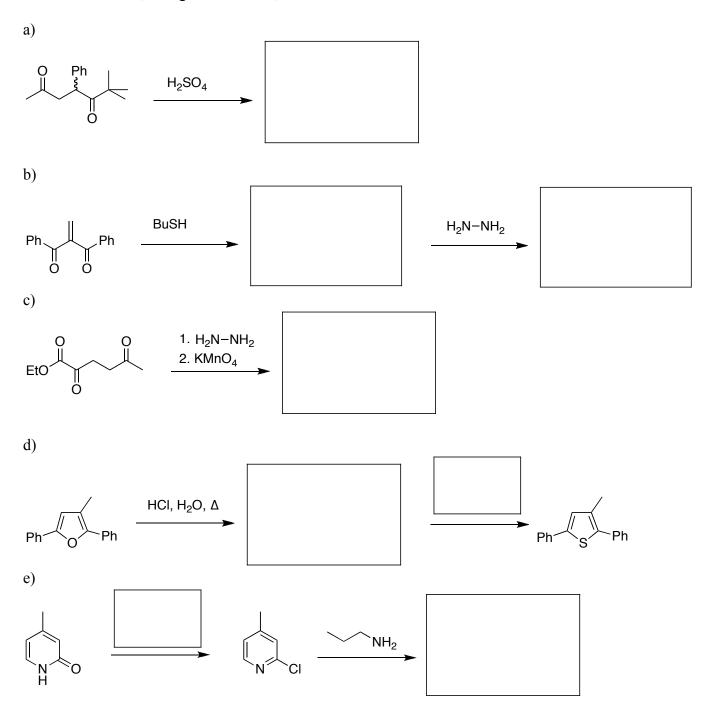
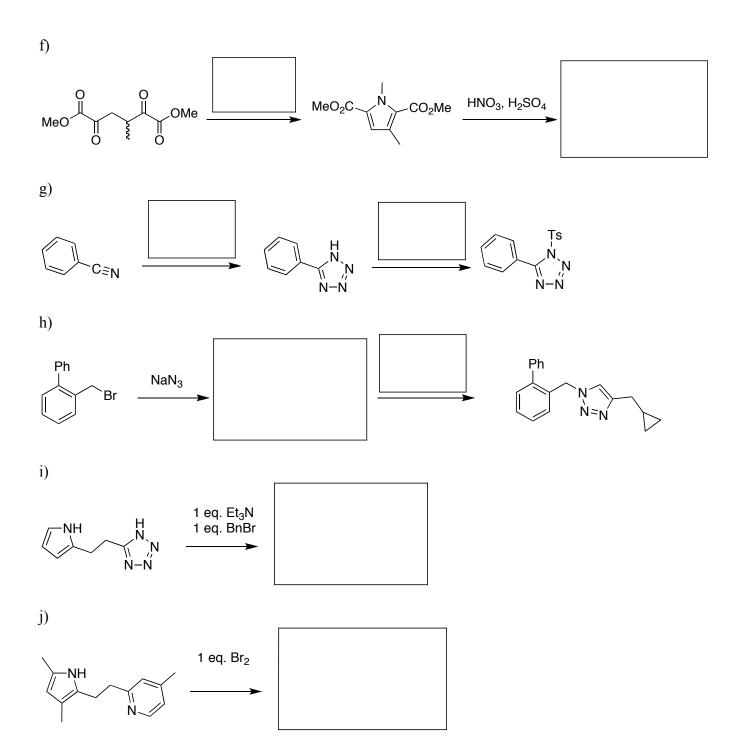
Problem set 6 Chapters 43 and 44.

1. Fill in the boxes with the reagents required to produce the stereoisomer shown, or with the MAJOR stereoisomer produced by the reaction conditions given. For **all structures**, indicate whether the structure is achiral, a single enantiomer, or racemic.





2. Explain the regioselectivity of the reaction below using text and diagrams.

3. a) Give the Lewis structure of phenyl azide (PhN₃), showing all lone pairs, bonds orders, and charges.

b) Give the products and detailed mechanism for the following transformations. Be precise about arrows and charges.

$$EtO_2C$$
 \longrightarrow H + PhN_3 \longrightarrow two products, 50:50 ratio

4. Give a detailed mechanism for the following transformation, and explain why the reaction is faster in the presence of DMAP.

O OMe
$$Ac_2O$$
 (1 eq.), Et_3N (1 eq.), DMAP (cat.)

O OMe

OME

O OME

Pyridine is a much poorer catalyst for this reaction. Why is the dimethylamino group on DMAP important?