The University of Victoria operates under the authority of the University Act (RSBC 1996 c. 468) which provides for a Convocation, Board of Governors, Senate and Faculties. The University Act describes the powers and responsibilities of those bodies, as well as the duties of the officers of the University. Copies of this Act are held in the University Library.

The official academic year begins on May 1. Changes in Calendar regulations take effect May 1, September 1, and January 1 of each academic year unless otherwise approved by the Senate. Nevertheless, the University reserves the right to revise or cancel at any time any rule or regulation published in this Calendar or its supplements. The Calendar is published three times per year in the spring (effective May 1), summer (effective September 1) and winter (effective January 1) by the Office of the Registrar, Student Affairs, under authority granted by the Senate of the University.
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Welcome to UVic!

The University of Victoria is a great place for learning. It’s not surprising that Maclean’s magazine consistently ranks UVic as one of the top comprehensive universities in Canada. With over 20,000 students, UVic combines the best features of both small and large universities.

If you are a new student, you probably have a lot of questions about student life at UVic. Here are some answers to get you started.

**How Do I Apply for Admission?**

The easiest way to apply is through our website at <www.uvic.ca/apply>. You can link to other information you'll need, like program requirements, deadlines, course descriptions and all the other services at UVic. If you don't have internet access, please contact Undergraduate Admissions.

Keep in mind that as well as completing an application form and paying application fees, you'll have to provide your marks and/or official transcripts from secondary school and any post-secondary institutions you've attended. You'll find more details about admission requirements starting on page 22.

**How Do I Choose What to Study?**

Your choice of courses will depend on your academic goal. Most programs at UVic lead to a degree, but there are also many diploma and certificate programs. You'll find a list of these on page 22.

If you're planning to begin a degree at UVic, you'll first have to qualify for admission to a faculty or school offering that degree; these include the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business, the faculties of Education, Engineering, Fine Arts, Human and Social Development, Humanities, Law, Science, Social Sciences and Graduate Studies. You'll find a list of the degrees offered on page 22. Specific minimum admission requirements are listed in the table on page 25.

In most faculties, you will also enter a department. Departments specialize in different fields of study. (The Faculty of Science, for example, includes the Departments of Biology and Chemistry, as well as others.) Use the table of contents to locate information about the faculty, school or department you plan to enter. Use the index to find information about a particular field of study (for example, nursing or computer science).

Each faculty and department entry in the Calendar includes information on the degree programs available and their course requirements. To learn more about particular courses, check the individual course descriptions in the second half of the Calendar. You'll find a list of the faculties and the courses they offer on page 243.
WHERE CAN I GET ADVICE ABOUT MY STUDIES?

If you are still trying to settle on your academic goal or decide what you want to do after university, UVic Counselling Services can help. Visit their website at <www.coun.uvic.ca/career/> to get an idea of the services available, or drop by their office in the University Centre, room B270.

For help with choosing a program of studies, contact the advising service in the faculty or program you're planning to enter. Academic advisers are a great resource for students. Advisers can help you plan your program, decide which courses to take and find out which courses you can transfer to UVic. Advising services for each faculty and program are listed in the table at left.

HOW DO I REGISTER FOR COURSES?

Once you have received an offer of admission and paid your acceptance deposit, you will register online for courses through “My page” at <www.uvic.ca/mypage>. You can also visit <web.uvic.ca/reg101> for registration tips and tutorials.

HOW MUCH WILL IT COST?

The answer depends on your faculty or program, how many courses you take, your transportation costs, and your living arrangements. Here are the typical costs for the 2014-2015 academic year for a student taking 15 units of courses.

- Domestic Tuition fees: $5159
- International Tuition fees: $16693
- Student society fees: $139
- Athletics and recreation fee: $158
- UVSS health plan: $144
- UVSS dental plan: $144
- UPass bus pass: $162
- Books and supplies, up to: $1700
- Board and room for 8 months:
  - on-campus, single (average): $8125
  - on-campus, double (average): $7165
  - off-campus: $9240

Of course, your costs may be higher or lower than this, depending on the program you're taking and your living costs.

WHAT FINANCIAL HELP CAN I GET?

For most students, a university education requires considerable financial planning. The Student Awards and Financial Aid office is the place to get information and advice about funding your studies. Visit their website at <www.uvic.ca/registrar/safa/>.

Here are some of the options worth exploring.

Student loans:
The provincial and federal governments offer loans to students who need help funding their education. To qualify for a loan, you must be taking at least 4.5 units of courses (usually, three courses) for credit each term and show that you need financial assistance. Students with a permanent disability must be taking 3.0 units of courses for credit each term.

Work study:
This program provides jobs on campus to students requiring financial assistance.

Scholarships:
Scholarships, medals and prizes are awarded to students for excellence in their academic studies. They do not have to be repaid. The scholarships website is <www.uvic.ca/registrar/safa/>.

Bursaries:
Bursaries provide assistance to students who need financial help. They do not have to be repaid. There are bursaries for students entering UVic from secondary school or college, and for students who are already attending UVic.

You’ll find complete information on all of these sources of financial help at the Student Awards and Financial Aid website at <www.uvic.ca/registrar/safa/>.

WHAT IS CO-OP EDUCATION?

Co-op education allows students to combine their academic studies with paid work experience related to their field of study. Co-op is one of the best ways of gaining competencies (skills, knowledge and attributes) and experience so that you're well prepared for the job market after graduation.

UVic's Co-op Education Program is one of the largest in Canada. Co-op programs are available in all faculties and offer everything from Chemistry to Women's Studies. Visit the Co-op Programs website at <www.uvic.ca/coopandcareer> for a list of all the Co-op programs at UVic and for information on becoming a Co-op student.

HOW DO I GET MY STUDENT CARD?

You must wait at least 24 hours after you register, then visit the Photo ID and Information Centre in the University Centre to have your photo taken for your student ID card. For information, go to <www.uvic.ca/photoid>.

HOW DO I FIND MY WAY AROUND CAMPUS?

UVic's new Welcome Centre is the best place to get directions, information or take a tour of our stunning campus. Friendly staff and student guides provide an overview of UVic's student support services, share their experience and answer your questions about everything “UVic.” To find out more about our services and campus visits, please visit <www.uvic.ca/welcome>.

The New Student Orientation Program is another great way to prepare for life at UVic. The program gives you exclusive access to important UVic services before classes begin. Tour the campus, meet friendly people and find out about UVic's many student services. For more information about the New Student Orientation Program, please visit our website: <www.uvic.ca/orientation>.

During the first week of September, look for the ASK ME sign in the lobby of the University Centre where you can get answers to any questions you have about UVic.

Get a free handbook/calendar from the UVic Students' Society (UVSS) in the Student Union Building (SUB). The handbook contains a daily planner to help you get organized, a guide to services at UVic and a phone directory.

The UVSS also sponsors Weeks of Welcome (WOW) during September. This is a fun way to make friends, join clubs and find out about services available in the SUB. Find out more about WOW events at <www.uvss.uvic.ca> or <web.uvic.ca/gss>.

Good luck with your studies.
And again, welcome to UVic!
2014-2015 Academic Year
Important Dates
In recognition of the fact that the University of Victoria is a diverse community, the Office of Equity and Human Rights has compiled a list of high holy days available at their website. The Office of Equity and Human Rights has compiled a list of high holy days available at their website.

2014–2015 Official Academic Year

Winter Session—First Term

| September 2014 | 1 | Monday | Labour Day |
| 2 | Tuesday | First-year registration and opening assembly for Faculty of Law |
| 3 | Wednesday | First term classes begin for all faculties |
| 11 | Thursday | Last day for course changes in Faculty of Law |
| 16 | Tuesday | Last day for 100% reduction of tuition fees for standard first-term and full-year courses |
| 19 | Friday | Last day for adding courses that begin in the first term |
| 30 | Tuesday | Last day for paying first-term fees without penalty |
| October 2014 | 3 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 7 | Tuesday | Last day for 50% reduction of tuition fees for standard courses. 100% of tuition fees will be assessed for courses dropped after this date. |
| 13 | Monday | Thanksgiving Day |
| 22 | Friday | Senate Committee on Academic Standards meets to approve convocation lists |
| 31 | Friday | Last day for withdrawing from first-term courses without penalty of failure |
| November 2014 | 7 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 10-12 | Mon-Wed | Reading Break (except Faculty of Law) |
| 10, 12 | Mon, Wed | Fall convocation |
| 11 | Tuesday | Remembrance Day |
| 15 | Saturday | Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only) |
| December 2014 | 2 | Tuesday | Last day of classes for Faculty of Law |
| 3 | Wednesday | Last day of classes in first-term except Faculty of Law and Faculty of Human and Social Development. National Day of Remembrance and Action on Violence Against Women. Classes and exams cancelled from 11:30 am to 12:30 pm. |
| 5 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 8 | Monday | First-term examinations begin for Faculty of Law and Faculty of Human and Social Development |
| 15 | Monday | Undergraduate deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation |
| 22 | Monday | First-term examinations end for all faculties |
| 25 | Thursday | Christmas Day |
| 26 | Friday | Boxing Day |
| 25 Dec-Jan | University closed |

Winter Session—Second Term

| January 2015 | 1 | Thursday | New Year’s Day |
| 5 | Monday | Second-term classes begin for all faculties |
| 9 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 15 | Thursday | Last day for course changes for Faculty of Law |
| 18 | Sunday | Last day for 100% reduction of second-term fees for standard courses |
| 21 | Wednesday | Last day for adding courses that begin in the second term |
| 31 | Saturday | Last day for paying second-term fees without penalty |
| February 2015 | 6 | Friday | Senate meets |
| March 2015 | 6 | Friday | Senate meets |
| April 2015 | 2 | Thursday | Last day of classes for all faculties except Faculty of Human and Social Development |
| 3 | Friday | Good Friday |
| 6 | Monday | Easter Monday |
| 7 | Tuesday | Examinations begin for all faculties except Faculty of Human and Social Development |
| 10 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 22 | Wednesday | Examinations end for all faculties |

2015–2016 Official Academic Year Begins

Summer Session—2015

See Summer Studies Calendar for complete refund and academic drop dates or visit <www.uvic.ca/summer/home/add-drop-dates>.

May 2015
| 1 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 4 | Monday | May-August courses begin for all faculties |
| 11 | Monday | May and May-June courses begin. Last day for course changes in Faculty of Law |
| 18 | Monday | Victoria Day |
| 21 | Thursday | Senate Committee on Academic Standards meets to approve convocation lists |

June 2015
| 3 | Wednesday | May courses end |
| 4 | Thursday | June courses begin |
| 8-12 | Mon-Fri | Spring convocation |
| 26 | Friday | May-June and June courses end |

July 2015
| 1 | Wednesday | Canada Day |
| 1-2 | Wed-Thu | Reading Break May-August sections only |
| 6 | Monday | July and July-August courses begin |
| 15 | Wednesday | Deadline to apply for fall convocation (all faculties) |
| 28 | Tuesday | July courses end |
| 29 | Wednesday | August courses begin |
| 29-31 | Wed-Fri | Supplemental and deferred examinations for Winter Session 2014-2015 (except for Engineering courses) |
| 31 | Friday | May-August classes end for all faculties |

August 2015
| 3 | Monday | British Columbia Day |
| 4 | Tuesday | May-August examinations begin for all faculties |
| 17 | Monday | May-August examinations end for all faculties |
| 21 | Friday | July-August and August courses end |

Winter Session—First Term

| September 2015 | 7 | Monday | Labour Day |
| 8 | Tuesday | First year registration and opening assembly for Faculty of Law |
| 9 | Wednesday | First term classes begin for all faculties |
| 17 | Thursday | Last day for course changes in Faculty of Law |
| October 2015 | 2 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 12 | Monday | Thanksgiving Day |
| 21 | Wednesday | Senate Committee on Academic Standards meets to approve convocation lists |
| November 2015 | 6 | Friday | Senate meets |
| 9-11 | Mon-Wed | Reading Break (except Faculty of Law) |
UVIC CALENDAR JANUARY 2015

Welcome to UVIC

UVIC CALENDAR JANUARY 2015

9, 10 Mon, Tues Fall convocation
11 Wednesday Remembrance Day
15 Sunday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

December 2015

3 Thursday Last day of classes for Faculty of Law
4 Friday Senate meets Last day of classes in first term except Faculty of Law and Faculty of Human and Social Development
6 Saturday National Day of Remembrance and Action on Violence Against Women. Classes and exams cancelled from 11:30 am to 12:30 pm.
7 Monday First-term examinations begin, except Faculty of Human and Social Development
15 Tuesday Undergraduate deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation
21 Monday First term examinations end for all faculties
25 Friday Christmas Day
26 Saturday Boxing Day

January 2015

1 Tuesday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

February 2015

9 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

March 2015

18 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

April 2015

24 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

May 2015

30 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

June 2015

1 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

July 2015

8 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

August 2015

15 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

September 2015

22 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

October 2015

31 Monday Faculty of Graduate Studies deadline to apply to graduate for spring convocation (students completing in the fall term only)

November 2015

November 2015

December 2015

1. Classes are cancelled on all statutory holidays and during reading breaks. Administrative offices and academic departments are closed on statutory holidays. Holidays that fall on a weekend are observed on the next available weekday, normally on a Monday. The UVic Libraries are normally closed on holidays; exceptions are posted in advance.
2. Faculty of Human and Social Development dates to be announced.
3. See Faculty of Law for more details regarding Summer Session important dates.
4. For non-standard courses see <www.uvic.ca/current-students/home/academics/courses>.

1. Classes are cancelled on all statutory holidays and during reading breaks. Administrative offices and academic departments are closed on statutory holidays. Holidays that fall on a weekend are observed on the next available weekday, normally on a Monday. The UVic Libraries are normally closed on holidays; exceptions are posted in advance.
2. Faculty of Human and Social Development dates to be announced.
3. See Faculty of Law for more details regarding Summer Session important dates.
4. For non-standard courses see <www.uvic.ca/current-students/home/academics/courses>.
Application and Documentation Deadlines

The deadlines below are fixed dates. If a fixed date falls on a holiday, a Saturday or a Sunday, the nearest following day of business will be considered the deadline. The University reserves the right to make changes as necessary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FACULTY/PROGRAM</th>
<th>ENTRY POINT</th>
<th>APPLICATION DEADLINE</th>
<th>DOCUMENT DEADLINE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EARLY ADMISSION – BC APPLICANTS</strong></td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>May 1 unless specified otherwise (For all documents other than final grades.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current graduating BC secondary school applicants only.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EARLY ADMISSION – OUT OF PROVINCE and US</strong></td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>May 1 (For all documents other than final grades.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current graduating out-of-province secondary school applicants (Out-of-Province, US, including International American/Canadian curriculum schools)</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required at time of application)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>October 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Students must comply with International Applicant deadlines unless an earlier deadline is required by a specific faculty or program</td>
<td>May or July</td>
<td>January 31</td>
<td>May 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PETER B. GUSTAVSON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required at time of application)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>March 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic and international students</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATION</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required by January 31; Final Transcripts by May 31)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>January 2</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elementary Teacher Education Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secondary Teacher Education Programs</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>January 2</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post Degree Program (PDPP)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Five-Year BEd (Art, Music, PE)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>January 31</td>
<td>May 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education (BA, BSc, BEd)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>January 31</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ENGINEERING</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required at time of application)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>April 30</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>BEng and BSEng</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSc (Computer Science)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>October 31</td>
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<td></td>
<td>January</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering Bridge (Applicants contact Camosun College)</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>February 15</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>FINE ARTS</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required at time of application)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>July 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Art History and Visual Studies</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>October 31</td>
<td>November 30</td>
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<td></td>
<td>May</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>April 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music*, Writing</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Visual Arts*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theatre*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>May 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HUMAN &amp; SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required at time of application)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>April 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child and Youth Care*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-Child and Youth Care (distance only)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>May 1</td>
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<td></td>
<td>January</td>
<td>June 15</td>
<td>August 15</td>
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<td></td>
<td>May</td>
<td>November 1</td>
<td>January 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Information Science*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>July 1</td>
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<td></td>
<td>January</td>
<td>October 31</td>
<td>November 30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nursing*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>May 15</td>
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<td></td>
<td>January</td>
<td>September 30</td>
<td>November 15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Work*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>January 31</td>
<td>January 31</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May</td>
<td>January 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-Social Work (on and off campus)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>July 1</td>
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<td>January</td>
<td>October 31</td>
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<td>July</td>
<td>April 30</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Public Health and Social Policy*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>April 1</td>
<td>May 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Sector Management, Local Government Management Diploma, Professional Specialization Certificates*</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 31</td>
<td>July 15</td>
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<td>January</td>
<td>October 15</td>
<td>November 15</td>
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<td></td>
<td>May</td>
<td>February 15</td>
<td>April 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HUMANITIES/SCIENCE/SOCIAL SCIENCES</strong> (Official in-progress transcripts are required at time of application)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>July 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New and reregistering students</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>October 31</td>
<td>November 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>April 30</td>
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<td></td>
<td>July</td>
<td>April 30</td>
<td>May 31</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LAW</strong> (Dates subject to change)</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>December 1</td>
<td>March 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>First Year</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Upper Level</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>April 30</td>
<td>June 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer Session</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>March 31</td>
<td>April 30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONTINUING STUDIES DIPLOMAS & CERTIFICATES: For entry points and deadlines, contact the Division of Continuing Studies or visit <continuingstudies.uvic.ca>.

* These programs require supplemental materials; please contact the faculty/department directly.
Terms Used at UVic

Academic Drop Date:
Last day for dropping courses without penalty of failure.

Associated Section:
See Linked Section. Normally, a laboratory or tutorial that accompanies a lecture. Also called Linked Section.

Auditor:
A student who pays a fee to sit in on a course without the right to participate in any way. Auditors are not entitled to credit.

Award:
See list of definitions under Scholarships and Awards.

CAPP:
(Curriculum Advising and Program Planning) a degree audit which outlines the program requirements needed for degree completion and matches a student’s course record against those requirements.

Confirmation of Registration:
A confirmation of registered courses, including courses that are wait-listed, is available via “My page”.

Co-operative Education:
A program of education which integrates academic study with work experience.

Corequisite:
A specific course or requirement that must be undertaken prior to or at the same time as a prescribed course, or a course required by a department for a degree program but offered by another department.

Course:
A particular part of a subject, such as English 135.

Department:
In academic regulations, this covers any academic administrative unit, including a department, school, centre or faculty as the context requires.

Discipline:
A subject of study within a department.

Former Student:
A person who has been admitted to the University and has enrolled in at least one credit course, and who is not enrolled in the current session.

Full-Time Student:
An Undergraduate registered in 12 or more units of study in the Winter Session (September to April) or 6 or more units in a single Winter Session term or in the Summer Session (May to August). Registration in a Coop work term also constitutes full-time attendance.

General Program:
A program which requires 9 units at the 300 or 400 level in each of two disciplines.

Grade Point:
A numerical value given to an alphabetical letter grade used in assessment of academic performance.

Graduate Student:
A student who has received a Bachelor’s degree or equivalent and who is enrolled in a program leading to a Master’s or Doctoral degree.

Honours:
A program which involves a high level of specialization in a discipline and requires 15 or more units in that discipline at the 300 or 400 level.

Letter Grade:
Any of the letters used in the grading system.

Linked Section:
Normally, a laboratory or tutorial that accompanies a lecture. Also called Associated Section.

Lower Level Courses:
Courses numbered from 100 to 299.

Mailing Address:
The one address to which selected communications from the Office of the Registrar (OREG) or other University offices will be sent. This address should be updated by the student through “My page” (Address Change).

Major Program:
A program that involves specialization in a discipline and requires 15 or more units in that discipline at the 300 or 400 level.

Minor Program:
An optional program that allows students to study in an area outside of their Honours, Major or General Program areas; requirements vary and are prescribed by each department.

Mutually Exclusive Courses:
Courses with a different course number and the same course content. Students will not receive credit for courses identified as mutually exclusive.

“My page”:
Web access to student records online at <www.uvic.ca/mypage>.

NetLink-ID:
A unique personal identifier which is used as your “username” for various services provided by the University of Victoria.

Non-Standard Course Dates:
Fee reduction and drop deadlines are based upon a percentage of the duration of acourse. The duration of a course is end date minus start date plus 1 (i.e. the first day counts as 1). A table of non-standard date courses for Winter Session can be found under Non-Standard Course Dates, page 43. All tuition fee reductions are subject to retention of the acceptance deposit (new students). Please see <finance.uvic.ca/tuition>.

Non-Standard Course Table:
The start and end dates are different than standard course dates for a section offered in the current Winter Session. The fee reduction and academic drop dates are calculated based on this variation of dates. Check <www.uvic.ca/campus> or the appropriate registration guide for the “non-standard courses” list.

Online Registration:
Registration via <www.uvic.ca/mypage>.

Online Timetable:
Provides students with current course timetable information via the Web, including current information on open sections and the number of wait-listed students: <www.uvic.ca/timetable>.

Part-Time Student:
An undergraduate student undertaking fewer than 12 units of study in the Winter Session or fewer than 6 units in Summer Session.

Permission:
Registration in some courses requires permission from the Department. Registration is done through the Department. See also: Registration Restriction.

Plagiarism:
A form of cheating by means of the unacknowledged, literal reproduction of ideas and material of other persons in the guise of new and original work.

Prerequisite:
A preliminary requirement which must be met before registration is permitted in a prescribed course.

Primary Section:
Normally a lecture section.

Probation:
An academic standing assigned when minimum GPA requirements are not met and academic conditions apply.

Program:
The courses of study organized to fulfill an academic objective, such as a BSc Major Chemistry program.

Registered Student:
A person enrolled in at least one credit course at this university.

Registration:
The process of formally enrolling in courses.

Registration Restriction:
Registration in a course or section that is limited based on factors such as program, year and degree.

Regular Student:
A student who is registered as a candidate for a University of Victoria degree, or in credit courses leading to a University of Victoria diploma or certificate.

Section:
The division of a course, e.g., Section A01 of History 101.

Session:
The designated period of time during which courses of study are offered (Winter Session, September to April; Summer Session, May to August).

Special Status:
A status assigned to a student who is admitted to register in credit courses but who is not a candidate for a University degree, diploma, or certificate program. This status includes Non-degree, Exploratory, and Visiting (students attending on the basis of a Letter of Permission from another institution).

Standard Course Dates:
The start and end dates correspond to the published first and last day of classes for a section offered in the Winter Session or Summer Session.

Student:
A person who is enrolled in at least one credit course at this University.

Term:
A period of time within an academic session. The Winter Session is divided into two terms: the first, September to December; the second, January to April.

Transcript:
A copy of a student’s permanent academic record.

Transfer Credit:
Credit assigned to the academic record for courses successfully completed at another recognized institution.

Unclassified:
Refers to the year in which certain students are registered. Normally applied to non-degree, visiting or diploma students.

Undergraduate Student:
A student registered in an undergraduate faculty or in a program leading to a Bachelor’s degree or an undergraduate diploma.

Unit:
Positive numerical value used in assigning the value of a course, such as English 135 (1.5 units). See also: Term.

Upper Level Courses:
Courses numbered from 300-499.

Visiting Status:
A student who is not formally admitted to a UVic degree program but is permitted to enrol in credit courses for a specified period on the basis of a Letter of Permission from another institution.

Year:
The level within a program of study, or the level of the course. For example, First-year student, First-year course (Physics 102).

Year Level Determination:
Below 12 units First Year
12 to 26.5 units Second Year
27 to 41.5 units Third Year
42 units or above Fourth Year (4-year programs)
42 to 56.5 units Fourth Year (5-year programs)
57 units or above Fifth Year (5-year programs)

Special Students are unclassified as to year.
Known for excellence in teaching, research, and service to the community, the University of Victoria serves over 20,000 students. It is favoured by its location on Canada’s spectacular west coast, in the capital of British Columbia.
Information for All Students

Academic Sessions

The Winter Session is divided into two terms: the first, September to December; the second, January to April. The period May through August is the Summer Session.

Credit courses offered in the Summer Session period (May-August) are listed on the Summer Session website at <www.uvic.ca/summer> in late February. Off-campus courses, courses offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre and summer travel study programs are also listed on the website. Academic rules and regulations published in the main University Calendar apply to students taking courses in the Summer Session period.

The University reserves the right to cancel courses when enrolment is insufficient.

For information, contact:
Manager—Curriculum and Calendar
Office of the Registrar, Student Affairs
University Centre
Phone: 250-721-8471; Fax: 250-721-6225
Email: calendar@uvic.ca
Website: <www.uvic.ca/summer>

Calendar Changes

The official academic year begins on May 1. Changes in calendar regulations normally take effect with the beginning of the Summer Session on May 1. Nevertheless, the University reserves the right to revise or cancel at any time any rule or regulation published in the Calendar or its supplements.

The Calendar does not include information on when courses will be offered. Up-to-date timetable information is available from individual department offices and from the Office of the Registrar (OREG) website <www.uvic.ca/registrar>. Amendments to the timetable are incorporated into the Web TimeTable, which is accessible at the website: <www.uvic.ca/timetable>.

Course Values and Hours

Each course offered for credit has a unit value. A full-year course with three lecture hours per week through the full Winter Session from September to April normally has a value of 3 units. A half-year course with three lecture hours per week from September to December or from January to April normally has a value of 1.5 units. A 3-unit course (3 hours of lectures per week throughout the Winter Session) approximates a 6 semester-hour or a 9 quarter-hour course. A course of 1.5 units approximates a 3 semester-hour or a 4.5 quarter-hour course.

Course Experience Survey (CES)

Towards the end of every course at the University of Victoria, all students will have the opportunity to complete a brief, anonymous, online survey on their experience as a student in the course. The purpose of the CES is to provide feedback to the instructor, the department and the university as a means to improve and sustain the quality of teaching, course design, and program development. The University regards it as a student’s responsibility to provide such feedback in order to support the constant improvement of programs for future students. Instructions to students will be provided for each course to obtain access to the survey via laptop, tablet, or mobile device.

Student Cards

All students require a current University of Victoria Identification Card. The card is the property of the University and must be presented upon request as proof of identity at University functions and activities. The electronic/digital records of the student card may be used for administrative functions of the University, including but not limited to, examinations, instruction, and campus security. Photo ID cards can be obtained, 24 hours following registration, at ONE Card, University Centre Lobby.

Limit of the University’s Responsibility

The University of Victoria accepts no responsibility for the interruption or continuance of any class or course of instruction as a result of an act of God, fire, riot, strike or any cause beyond the control of the University of Victoria.

Program Planning

Students are responsible for the completeness and accuracy of their registrations and for determining the requirements of their program at UVic. Please read the Calendar for information about programs and courses. Further information about program regulations or requirements is available from the appropriate faculty advising service or department.

Protection of Privacy and Access to Information

All applicants are advised that the information they provide and any other information placed into the student record will be protected and used in compliance with the BC Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (1992).

Notification of Disclosure of Personal Information to Statistics Canada

Statistics Canada asks all colleges and universities to provide data on students and graduates, including student identification information (student's name, student ID number, Social Insurance Number [where on file]), student contact information (address and telephone number), student demographic characteristics, enrolment information, previous education, and labour force activity. The information may be used for statistical purposes only, and the confidentiality provisions of the Statistics Act prevent the information from being released in any way that would identify a student.

Students who do not wish to have their information used can ask Statistics Canada to remove their identifying information from the national database.


Schedule of Classes (Timetable)

The schedule of graduate and undergraduate classes for the Winter Session is available from the Web TimeTable, which is accessible at the website <www.uvic.ca/timetable>.

University’s Right to Limit Enrolment

The University reserves the right to limit enrolment and to limit the registration in, or to cancel or revise, any of the courses listed. The curricula may also be changed, as deemed advisable by the Senate of the University.

General University Policies

Students should check the Calendar entries of individual faculties for any additional or more specific policies.

Policy on Human Rights, Equity and Fairness (GV0200)

The University of Victoria is committed to promoting, providing and protecting a positive, supportive and safe learning and working environment for all its members.

Accommodation of Religious Observance

The University recognizes its obligation to make reasonable accommodation for students whose observance of holy days might conflict with the academic requirements of a course or program. Students are permitted to absent themselves from classes, seminars or workshops for the purposes of religious or spiritual observance.

In the case of compulsory classes or course events, students will normally be required to provide reasonable notice to their instructors of their intended absence from the class or event for reasons of religious or spiritual observance. In consultation with the student, the instructor will determine an appropriate means of accommodation. The instructor may choose to reschedule classes or provide individual assistance.

Where a student’s participation in a class event is subject to grading, every reasonable effort will be made to allow the student to make up for the missed class through alternative assignments or in subsequent classes. Students who require a rescheduled examination must give reasonable notice to their instructors. If a final exam cannot be rescheduled within the regular exam period, students may request an academic concession.

To avoid scheduling conflicts, instructors are encouraged to consider the timing of holy days when scheduling class events.

A list of days of religious observances is available at the following website: <web.uvic.ca/eqhr>.

Discrimination and Harassment Policy

The University of Victoria is committed to providing an environment that affirms and promotes the dignity of human beings of diverse backgrounds and needs. The Policy prohibits discrimination and harassment and affirms that all members of the University community—its students, faculty, staff, and visitors—have the right to participate equally in activities at the University without fear of discrimination or harassment. Members of the University community are expected to uphold the integrity of the Policy and to invoke its provisions in a responsible manner. All persons within the University who are affected by the Policy, particularly the parties to a complaint, are expected to preserve the degree of confidentiality necessary to ensure the integrity of the Policy, the process described
GENERAL INFORMATION

in the Policy, and collegial relations among members of the University community. The Policy is to be interpreted in a way that is consistent with these goals, with the principles of fairness, and with the responsible exercise of academic freedom.

The Policy addresses discrimination, including adverse effect discrimination, and harassment, including sexual harassment, on grounds protected by the British Columbia Human Rights Code. Prohibited grounds for discrimination are race, colour, ancestry, place of origin, political belief, religion, marital status, family status, physical or mental disability, sex (including gender identity), sexual orientation, age, or conviction of a criminal offence when unrelated to employment. The Policy also addresses personal harassment.

The Discrimination and Harassment Policy and Procedures are administered by the Equity and Human Rights Office. Persons who experience or know of harassment or discrimination may contact the Office of Equity and Human Rights at 250-721-8786 for confidential advice and information. Definitions are included in the Discrimination and Harassment Policy and Procedures (Policy GV0205) which can be found on the office website, <www.uvic.ca/eqhr>.

Creating a Respectful and Productive Learning Environment

The University of Victoria is committed to promoting critical academic discourse while providing a respectful and productive learning environment. All members of the university community have the right to experience, and the responsibility to help create, such an environment. In any course, the instructor has the primary responsibility for creating a respectful and productive learning environment in a manner consistent with other university policies and regulations. Instructors or students who have unresolved questions or concerns about a particular learning environment should bring them to the Chair or Director of the unit concerned (or Dean, in the case of undepartmentalized faculties).

Graduate students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with the Responsibility in the Supervisory Relationship Policy available at <www.uvic.ca/graduatetests/assets/docs/policies/SupervisoryRelationshipJun10.pdf>.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

A student or former student may be reported to the President for disciplinary action and may be suspended, subject to appeal to the Senate, for misconduct, including but not limited to such matters as a breach of University regulations or policy, for example, Acceptable Use of Electronic Information Resources (Policy IM7200), Discrimination and Harassment Policy (and Associated Procedures) (GV0205), Violence and Threatening Behaviour Policy (SS9105), a breach of a provision in the University Calendar, or a violation of provincial law or a law of Canada. In particular, a student may be reported for unlawfully entering a building or restricted space on University property, providing false information on an application for admission or other University document, submitting a falsified transcript or other document or participating in hazing, which is prohibited by University regulation.

Academic Services

ACADEMIC ADVISING

Each undergraduate faculty provides academic advising services for students contemplating studies at the undergraduate level. Contact information for the academic advising services is listed on page 4 and in the individual faculty entries in this Calendar. Students are encouraged to read the appropriate Calendar entries for the faculty, department and program they wish to enter in order to determine prerequisites and other program requirements.

Students planning graduate studies at UVic should contact the Graduate Adviser in the department they wish to enter.

CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM AND CAREER SERVICES

The Co-operative Education Program and Career Services offers an integrated career-related service to students, employers, faculty and staff.

For Career Services, our mission is to support student success through career development expertise and by facilitating connections among students, alumni, employers and other community members.

Services Offered

- individual coaching and group sessions on exploring career options, connecting with career and work opportunities and managing career transitions are available to all current students, new graduates and alumni
- tips on resume, CV and cover letter preparation; interviews and work search
- online postings for part-time, summer, career and on-campus opportunities
- career resource library
- career fairs, career forums and employer information sessions
- registration in the casual job registries
- use of computers for work search purposes

Career Services’ information is also displayed on notice boards around campus and on the Career Services’ website.

Campus Services Building

Hours: Mon-Fri 8:30-4:30

Phone: 250-721-8421

Web: <www.uvic.ca/coopandcareer>

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

The English Language Centre offers a number of programs to assist non-native speakers to participate in an English-speaking academic setting with confidence. For details, visit <www.uvic.ca/elc/about-elc/>. Additionally, the Department of Linguistics offers a non-credit course in English for students whose native language is not English. For details, see LING 099 in the course listings of the undergraduate Calendar.

THE LEARNING AND TEACHING CENTRE

The Learning and Teaching Centre’s mission at the University of Victoria is to inspire, support and promote excellence in learning and teaching university-wide in order to enhance the educational experience for everyone. Core activities include academic unit program curriculum design/redesign and learning outcomes development; support for instructors and faculty at all career levels; professional development for TAs and graduate students; innovative instructional methods; advocacy for fair, effective, transparent and developmentally-focused teaching assessment for instructors, and learning assessment for students; and administration of the Jamie Cassels Undergraduate Research Awards (JCURA), the Centre for Academic Communication (which includes the former Writing Centre), the Math and Stats Assistance Centre and a variety of grants for instructional improvement.

Support for student academic success includes:

The Centre for Academic Communication (CAC)

The CAC supports all UVic graduate and undergraduate students with writing in English. Our tutors are experienced writers trained to assist students with all aspects of academic writing (pre-writing, revision, thesis construction, grant applications, and so on). In order to help students develop these skills, tutors do not edit or proofread papers. Instead, The CAC focuses on the writer not the writing. We provide one-on-one sessions and workshops that address common issues in academic writing. In addition, the CAC provides workshops, small group sessions, conversation cafes and one-on-one support to undergraduate, graduate and Pathways students using English as an additional language at the University.

The Mathematics and Statistics Assistance Centres

Whether you are a Math whiz or a student struggling with a required math course for your major, the Mathematics and Statistics Assistance Centres (AC) are available to enhance and support your learning in the mathematical sciences. At the Centres you will find free, high quality, one-on-one drop-in support for all UVic first and second year Mathematics and Statistics courses. Each Centre hosts a team of skilled graduate and undergraduate student tutors ready to help you on a first-come-first-served basis. The Centres (jointly run in partnership with the Department of Math and Stats) currently have two permanent locations on campus: the McPherson Library Learning Commons, Room 129 and in the David Turpin Building, DTB A202. Schedules for each term, along with additional information about the Centres may be found at <www.math.uvic.ca/~mmasassist>.

UVIC LIBRARIES

UVic Libraries support teaching, learning and research at the University of Victoria by providing expert and innovative access to the world’s recorded knowledge.

The UVic Libraries website at <www.uvic.ca/library> provides access to print and online resources, including electronic journals, indexes and databases. UVic Libraries’ website also offers a wide range of online user services, such as renewal and recall of items, reference help and inter-library loans. The website is available at over 200 workstations in the libraries and can be accessed from home and the office 24 hours a day.
Facilities include individual and group study seating for over 1,500 students. Wireless Internet access is available in the Mearns Centre for Learning—McPherson Library, the Priestly Law Library and the Curriculum Library. Facilities are provided for the use of audio-visual, microform and CD-ROM materials, and a Learning Commons includes workstations with word-processing, spreadsheet and presentation software. An experienced staff is available to assist students and faculty in taking fullest advantage of UVic Libraries’ resources. Individual or group instruction is available upon request. An Infoline Service is available for students enrolled in Distance Education credit courses who are located off campus.

Collectively, UVic Libraries house over 2 million print volumes, 1.4 million microform items, 21,000 cartographic items, 137,000 serial subscriptions, 41,000 sound recordings, 33,000 music scores, 11,000 films and videos and 1,600 linear metres of manuscripts and archival material.

Mearns Centre for Learning—McPherson Library: Contains all of the library collections (except Law and Curriculum resources), as well as reserve materials, cartographic materials, music and media materials, microforms, Special Collections and the University Archives.

Diana M. Priestly Law Library (Fraser Building): Contains over 182,000 books, journals and federal and provincial parliamentary and legislative materials, and over 300,000 microforms of primary and secondary historical legal materials.

Curriculum Library (MacLaurin Building): Primarily serves the learning, teaching and research needs of Education students. Resources include print materials, media materials, and specialized collections.

UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA LEGACY ART GALLERIES
UVic is home to one of Canada’s largest university art collections, with over 20,000 artworks including decorative and applied arts with a European emphasis and Canadian art with a West Coast emphasis. The collections are showcased at the Legacy Art Gallery, located downtown at 630 Yates Street, at the Legacy Maltwood in the Mearns Centre for Learning in the McPherson Library, and in a range of locations across campus and in the community. These collections provide a rich resource for teaching and research. Further information on Legacy Art Galleries and its collections is available online at <legacy.uvic.ca> or from the Legacy Art Gallery at 250-721-6562.

LEGACY ART GALLERY, DOWNTOWN
630 Yates Street
Hours: Wed-Sat 10:00-4:00
Phone: 250-721-6562
web: <legacy.uvic.ca>
email: legacy@uvic.ca

Situated off-campus in downtown Victoria, the Legacy offers an welcoming contemporary art gallery. The Legacy fulfills the vision of Victoria businessman Michael C. Williams, who bequeathed most of his estate, including more than 1,100 art works, to the University of Victoria after his death in 2000. Williams passionately believed his art collection should become a shared treasure, to be enjoyed by everyone, free of charge. The Legacy exists to share that wealth and to feature works from the University’s other collections.

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS
Graduate Student Viewbook
Provides information about UVic graduate programs offered and the procedures to follow to apply for admission. Available at <www.uvic.ca/assets/documents/pdfs/UVicGraduateViewbook.pdf>.

Undergraduate Student Viewbook
Designed for undergraduate students both domestic and international. Provides an overview of UVic, including student profiles, international opportunities, services for students, athletics, recreation and clubs, finances, programs, admission requirements and application procedures.

Continuing Studies Calendar
Lists non-degree programs; issued in the fall and spring. Available at <www.uvic.ca/under“Acaademic Calendars”>

Indigenous Student Handbook
Provides an overview of programs and services that may be of particular interest to Indigenous applicants, including student and faculty profiles.

Distance Learning and Immersion Course Guide for Off Campus Students
Lists credit and certificate offerings available to off campus students. Available at <www.uvic.ca> under “Academic Calendars”.

Student Health 101
A monthly e-magazine, coordinated by Health Services, that covers a variety of topics related to health and wellness. Registered students are alerted by email for access to the monthly issue.

E-News Bulletin
A bulletin announcing changes in admission regulations or procedures, new programs and items of general interest. The E-News Bulletin is distributed to Canadian schools and colleges 6 to 8 times a year.

Pre-professional Guide
A guide for students who plan to complete some studies at UVic before transferring to another institution in order to complete a professional program such as dentistry, medicine, optometry, etc.

Malahat Review
An international quarterly of contemporary poetry, short fiction, creative nonfiction, and reviews, edited by John Barton. For information about contests, submissions, and subscriptions, visit <www.malahatreview.ca>.

The Ring
The Ring is UVic’s community newspaper, distributed on campus eight times each year, free of charge. The Ring website features regular updates at <ring.uvic.ca>.

The UVic Torch Alumni Magazine
Published biannually by the Division of External Relations and the UVic Alumni Association, and mailed to alumni free of charge.

UNIVERSITY SYSTEMS
University Systems (Systems) provides technology and support for UVic students. Your NetLink ID, created during your application to UVic, is your key to accessing computing services at UVic such as:

• My page: Register for courses <uvica/mypage>
• Email: Your @uvic.ca email account <uvica/email>
• CourseSpaces: Online learning systems <coursespaces.uvic.ca>
• Online Academic Community: Courses, clubs, and other community pages <oac.uvic.ca>
• UVic wireless network: Wireless Internet access <uvica/airnet>
• Computer labs: Windows or Mac workstations <uvica/systems/facilities>

If you have forgotten your NetLink password, you can reset it at <uvica/accounts>.

The Computer Help Desk is your single point of contact for assistance with services offered by University Systems. There are Computer Help Desks located in the Clearihue, Business & Economic, and Human & Social Development buildings equipped with Windows and Mac workstations for student use, pay-for-printing facilities, scanners, photocopiers, and a vast software library to support your coursework. There are also Computer Help Desks in the McPherson Library, the UVic Bookstore, the Technology Solutions Centre in Clearihue C143, and in Clearihue A004. The Help Desk can help you to solve technology problems including issues with UVic services such as your NetLink ID or UVic wireless, software assistance with products such as Microsoft Office, and computer hardware repair such as data recovery or in-warranty repair of Apple products by our Apple-certified technicians. See <uvica/systems> for our Service Catalogue and more information.

Computer Help Desk
Phone: 250-721-7687
Toll free: 1-844-721-7687
Web: <www.uvic.ca/systems>
Twitter: @uvichelpdesk

Student Affairs
These administrative units of the university help students maintain their physical, social, emotional, spiritual and financial health while they pursue their academic and career goals at UVic.

ATHLETICS AND RECREATION
McKinnon Building
Phone: 250-721-8406
Web: <www.athletics.uvic.ca>

Vikes Athletics and Recreation provides a comprehensive program of sports and recreation for UVic students.

Athletics
The Athletics program is available to full-time students at UVic. Through the program, athletically gifted student-athletes are provided with high quality coaching and high levels of competition that permit them to pursue athletic excellence while studying at UVic. Sports currently offered for men and women include: basketball, cross-country/track, field hockey, golf, rowing, rugby, soccer and swimming. UVic teams
participate in Canadian Interuniversity Sport (CIS), Canada West University Athletic Association (CWUAA), as Independents in the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA) and in various high-level leagues in southwest British Columbia. Visit <www.govikesgo.com> for details.

Recreation

Vikes Recreation is your campus starting point for fitness and recreation, providing specific programming designed to meet the needs of students throughout the year. Vikes Recreation is committed to providing a wide variety of programs and services, including: One of the largest fitness weight centres in Western Canada, convenient aqua fitness and fitness classes including yoga, martial arts, dance, a competitive and social intramurals program, various sports and recreation clubs and an Outdoor Recreation Resource Centre. Visit <vikesrec.uvic.ca> for more information.

Recreation Facilities

Use of the facilities and participation in the programs of Athletics and Recreation is open to students and to faculty and staff who have acquired a Vikes Recreation membership card. Family memberships for faculty, staff and students are also available.

The campus has several playing fields, including artificial turf fields, Centennial Stadium (4500 seats), tennis courts and miles of jogging trails through the woods and along Cadboro Bay. The Simpson Property and the Elk Lake Rowing Centre are also available.

The McKinnon Building includes a gymnasium, dance studio, weight-room training, 25-metre L-shaped pool, squash courts, and change room and shower facilities. The Ian H. Stewart Complex includes a field house, gymnasium, 18,000 square foot fitness/weight centre, 25-metre outdoor pool, tennis, squash, racquetball and badminton courts, an ice rink, and change room and shower facilities. The Outdoor Recreation Centre, located at the Ian H. Stewart Complex, has outdoor equipment available to members on a rental basis.

Physiotherapy Clinic

The physiotherapy clinic is available to students, staff, faculty and community. Treatment is available by appointment Mon-Fri 7:30am-2pm. Referrals are not required for treatment, but may be required by extended health care plans for reimbursement of visit charges. Treatments have a fee payable at each visit for all patients. The clinic can be reached by phone at 250-472-4057 or by email at <physio@uvic.ca>.

CARSA (Coming Soon)

In the Spring of 2015 several of UVic’s athletics and recreational services will culminate in one central location known as Centre for Athletics, Recreation and Special Abilities (CARSA). The new facility will have a new performance gymnasium, a climbing tower, state-of-the-art fitness and weight-training space as well as new a new field house, studios, sports injury clinic and a rowing centre. In addition, the building will also be home to CanAssist, who are dedicated to helping people with disabilities improve their independence in daily living and their overall quality of life. More information can be found at <uvic.ca/carssa>.

BOOKSTORE

Campus Services Building
Summer hours: (May-August)
Mon-Fri: 8:30-5:00
Saturday: 11:00-5:00
Winter hours: (Sept-April)
Mon-Fri: 8:30-5:30
Saturday: 11:00-5:00
Phone: 250-721-8311
Web: <www.uvicbookstore.ca>

The UVic Bookstore is owned and operated by the University, operates on a break-even basis and provides a variety of items essential to academic success. All textbooks requested by faculty are stocked in the store. Textbook listings are available in-store and online, three weeks prior to the beginning of each term. At the beginning and end of each semester, the Bookstore buys back used textbooks for up to 50% of the new book retail price if they're in demand. Texts in demand are listed on the Bookstore’s website.

The Bookstore’s general book department carries a comprehensive selection of both academic and general titles and can special order any book in print that is not currently stocked. The Bookstore houses Blink Print, a wide format print shop and has Print-on-Demand technology with an Espresso Book Machine that can print, bind and trim a library quality paperback book in minutes. The Bookstore also handles regalia rentals for grades.

The Bookstore offers a wide selection of contemporary UVic Crested clothing and giftware, school and stationery supplies and has a unique gift section.

The Computer Store sells computer hardware and software, often with educational discounts. It is the depot for all warranty and non-warranty Apple computer repairs on campus.

FINNERTY EXPRESS

Campus Services Building
Summer hours: (May-August)
Mon-Fri: 7:30am-5:00pm
Saturday: 11:00-5:00
Winter hours: (Sept-December)
Mon-Fri: 7:30am-7:00pm
Saturday: 11:00-5:00
Phone: 250-472-4594

Located on the lower level of the Bookstore, Finnerty’s sells organic, fair-trade coffee and locally baked goods.

CHAPEL

Hours: Mon-Fri 8:00-5:30
Phone: 250-721-8338
Web: <web.uvic.ca/multifaith/chapel>

UVic’s Interfaith Chapel provides the campus community with a peaceful and scenic location for religious services, personal meditations, and special ceremonies such as weddings and memorials. The Chapel is located beside parking lot #6. For booking enquiries, please call or visit our website.

CHILD CARE SERVICES

Complex A, B, C
Hours: Mon-Fri (hours vary)
Phone: 250-721-8500
Web: <www.uvic.ca/services/childcare>

Three full-time centres for children of students, staff and faculty are located on campus in Complex A. These centres are licensed to take children between the ages of 18 months and 5 years. Complex B houses a licensed out-of-school program for children aged 6 to 12. Complex C provides care for infants in one centre and toddlers in a second centre. The provincial government pays subsidies, based on income, toward the fees of these non-profit centres, which are staffed by trained personnel. Students who are not eligible for a government subsidy or whose subsidy does not cover child care costs should contact the office of Student Awards and Financial Aid on campus.

Spaces are limited, and there are waitlists for all programs. Where possible, application should be made up to a year in advance of the date child care services are required.

COUNSELLING SERVICES

Room B270 University Centre Building
Hours: Mon-Fri 8:30-4:30
Phone: 250-721-8341
Web: <coun.uvic.ca>

Counselling Services offers confidential counselling to students who have personal, career, learning or educational concerns. For current offerings, please visit the Counselling Services website.

Counselling for Personal Issues

Professional counsellors provide a confidential atmosphere in which students can explore any topic or situation and discuss any concerns they may have. Some of the personal problems that students bring to Counselling Services are shyness, lack of self-confidence, difficulty communicating with and relating to others, inability to speak up and express themselves, family and relationship conflicts, loneliness, grief, sexual concerns or abuse, depression, anxiety, stress, suicidal thoughts, sexual orientation issues, alcohol and drug concerns, loss of interest, difficulty in making decisions and coping with the university experience. Students are helped to work through their problems, develop self-awareness and overcome problems by using new coping strategies.

Wellness Groups and Workshops

In addition to individual counselling, counselors offer a number of group programs such as:

- Gaining Social Confidence
- Managing Stress and Anxiety
- Awareness Tools for Mood and Stress
- Body Image/Relationship with Food
- Career Exploration/Planning
- Depression Management
- Grief and Loss Support
- Yoga to Manage Mood
- Overcoming Panic Attacks
- Healthy Relationship Skill Development

See our website for the complete list of current group offerings.

Counselling for Indigenous Students

Individual and group counselling is available for Indigenous students through a collaboration with UVic’s Office of Indigenous Affairs. Support can address a wide variety of issues such as: strengthening of identity, processing of colonial trauma, navigating the university environment...
as an Indigenous learner, and regaining balance and harmony in all aspects of life.

Counselling for International Students
Individual and group counselling is available for currently registered UVic international students on a wide variety of issues such as culture shock, communication, navigating the academic system, and returning home.

Educational and Career Counselling
Counsellors are available to help students explore and plan their career direction.

Educational Counselling offers help to UVic students who want to choose a major suited to their interests, skills and career goals. In addition, we provide assistance in selecting other post-secondary institutions, graduate programs or professional schools. For specific course advising, students are directed to their faculty’s advising office.

Career Counselling can assist students in self-exploration to determine which careers best suit them and fit with their life goals and values. Topics for discussion and exploration include, but are not limited to: career exploration skills, short and long term goal setting, decision-making skills, career and occupational options and self-awareness (e.g., values, skills, personality and interests). We offer:

- individual counselling
- group counselling and workshops (see list below)
- interest and personality inventories (interpreted with a trained professional)

Counselling for Studying and Learning
Individual counselling is available to help students develop and refine their ways of learning, as well as to manage the difficulties that arise in adjusting to university demands.

Counselling Services offers courses and activities to help students develop the specific skills needed to succeed in their studies, including:

- Study Solutions in the C. W. Lui Learning Commons: The Learning Skills Program provides services at our satellite offices in the C. W. Lui Learning Commons on the main floor of the Mearns Centre for Learning. See our website for hours of operation.
- Learning Skills Course: This non-credit course is offered in September and January. It is designed to help students develop better techniques for reading, listening, notetaking, organizing and learning material, problem solving, and writing essays and exams.
- Workshops: During the Fall and Spring terms, workshops are offered by request on topics such as Time Management, Reading Efficiency, Exam Writing, Note Making, Essay Writing and Class Participation/Public Speaking.
- Thesis/Dissertation Completion: Counselors are available to help graduate students succeed with their dissertation projects through weekly group meetings focused on self-care, time management, writing and goal setting.
- University Learning Skills Course for New Students: This special version of the Learning Skills Course is offered in August. It helps new and mature students cope with the transition to university learning. Contact the Division of Continuing Studies for dates and times.

Peers Helping
Room 135E McPherson Library Commons Hours: Mon-Fri 10:30-4:30 Phone: 250-721-8341 Web: <peerhelping.uvic.ca>

Peers helpers are trained, supervised volunteers who offer confidential support to other students. They participate in a variety of outreach programs. Contact the Peer Helpers at the Learning Commons or through the Peer Helping Coordinator at Counselling Services.

Family Centre
Student Family Housing 39208-2375 Lam Circle Hours: email, phone or check website for updates. Regular weekly hours Phone: 250-472-4062 Web: <web.uvic.ca/family-centre>
Email: family@uvic.ca

The Family Centre serves the families of UVic students living on and off campus. Conveniently located in Student Family Housing, the Family Centre co-ordinates family-initiated activities and programs, and offers support to new and experienced families. The Family Centre offers morning drop-in programs for the under-fives, an after school club for children aged six to twelve, a knitting club, book club, workshops on personal growth, including parenting, a library, clothing share, community newsletter and various community building events.

University Food Services
University Food Services Carroll Residence Building Hours: Mon-Fri 8:30-4:30 Phone: 250-472-4777 Web: <uvica.food>

University Food Services provides a wide range of food and beverage services, from full meals to snacks and everything in between, at the following locations:
- Arts Place (Fine Arts Building)
- Features specialty coffees and teas, alternate beverages, salads, sandwiches and wraps, pastries, cakes and other sweets
- Cadboro Commons Dining Room (Upper Commons)
- Full-menu food facility—grill, hot entrees, soup, salad bar, sandwiches, desserts, hot and cold beverages
- Café Bistro (Lower Commons)
- Deluxe coffees, pizza, pasta, custom-made sandwich deli, gourmet desserts
- Village Greens (Lower Commons)
- Vegetarian entrees, soups and chili, sushi, stir-fry bar, fruit smoothie bar, organic coffees
- Village Market (Lower Commons next to Café's)
- Provides grab ‘n go items as well as packaged foods and ingredients. Features specialty items such as celiac offerings and an organic section, fresh produce, bakery and coffee selections, as well as household staples from toothpaste to laundry detergent.
- Mystic Market (University Centre)
- Features nine distinct dining venues, including an all-day breakfast station; West Coast BBQ grill; Chopbox stir-fry; pizza and pasta; soup, sandwich & paninis; gelato, freshly-made waffles, fruit & parfait bar; all vegetarian kiosk and a general store.

Mac’s (MacLaurin Building)
Custom-made sandwiches, wraps, salads, deli, soups, chili, baked goods, cold beverages, gourmet coffees

Nibbles & Bytes Café (Engineering Lab Wing)
Pizza, sandwiches, baked goods, hot and cold beverages

Court Café (Frasier Building)
Sandwiches, soup, hot and cold beverages

BiblioCafé (McPherson Library)
Organic drip and specialty coffees, gourmet sandwiches and baked goods

SciCafé (Ocean, Earth and Atmospheric Science Building)
Organic coffees, calzones, paninis, salads and wraps

Check Food Services’ website <uvica.food> for hours of operation.

In addition to the above, UFS operates Degrees Catering, a full service catering department on campus. Degrees is well equipped with 7 distinct dining venues in the Cadboro Commons Conference Centre. Degrees also delivers free of charge to any UVic location. Call 250-721-8603 or visit <www.degreescatering.ca>.

Dining Dollars Discount
UFS Dining Dollars offer students, staff and faculty on campus a 5% discount on all purchases at University Food Services outlets.* Purchases made at the Village Market Convenience Store or at Mystic Market General Store are not eligible for a discount. The UVic ID card is used much like a debit card: users pay money into an account established with Food Services and receive a discount on all purchases.

To learn more about dining card options, contact University Food Services’ office at 250-472-4777 or visit their website: <www.uvic.ca/food>.

Health Services
Jack Petersen Health Centre Hours: Mon-Fri 8:30-4:30 Phone: 250-721-8492 (An on-call physician is available at this number after hours, week-ends and holidays)
Web: <www.health.uvic.ca>

Health Services offers comprehensive health care to students and urgent care to the campus community. Our team of physicians, nurses, psychiatrists and allied practitioners address a range of student concerns including common and chronic illnesses, mental health and psychiatry, birth control and sexual health, immunization and travel medicine, sports medicine, wellness education, and referrals to specialists.

Appointments are mostly scheduled but also available same day or urgent. Students should have a valid Provincial Health Care Card or international health care coverage.

- Student Health 101 is a monthly e-magazine, coordinated by Health Services, that covers a variety of topics related to health and wellness. Registered students are alerted by email for access to the monthly issue.
- Health education and group medical visits are also provided for a number of specific health...
issues. Please see our website for up-to-date information.

British Columbia Residents
British Columbia students must have current enrolment in the BC Medical Services Plan. A valid medical insurance identification number (BC Care Card) must be provided when they visit Health Services.

Residents of Other Provinces
Students from other provinces should continue their provincial medical coverage and provide their medical insurance identification number when they visit Health Services. All Canadian provincial plans and those of the Yukon and Northwest Territories are accepted. Students from Quebec can opt out of their insurance plan and apply to BC Medical Services Plan, or they can pay for services at the time of their visit then seek reimbursement from their Quebec plan.

Non-residents of Canada
Students without provincial core medical insurance* will be billed directly at the time of a physician visit and provided a receipt for possible reimbursement. Students who are not residents of Canada should arrange for interim medical insurance coverage for the first three months until the student is eligible for the BC Medical Services Plan. The BC Medical Services enrolment should be started upon arrival to BC as the process takes approximately three months.

Application forms for Interim private medical insurance can be found at <www.uvic.ca/healthservices/msp>. For application to the BC Medical Services Plan go to <www.healthservices.gov.bc.ca/msp>.

* Core medical insurance (for physician and hospital directed care) is NOT the same as the GSS or UVSS extended medical coverage (covers some paramedical and prescription costs).

Judicial Affairs Office
University Centre B202
Hours Mon-Fri 8:30am to 4:30pm
Phone: 250-721-6397
Web: <studentaffairs.uvic.ca/judicial>

The Judicial Affairs Office works directly with the university community to help resolve non-academic student conduct concerns in a consistent manner. The office administers the university’s Resolution of Non-Academic Misconduct Allegations policy and serves as a resource to the university community.

Residence Services
Craigdarroch Office Building
Winter Hours: Mon-Fri 24 hours
Sat-Sun 10am-6pm
Summer Hours: Sun-Sat 24 hours
Phone: 250-721-8395
Web: <www.residence.uvic.ca/>

On-Campus Accommodation
The University offers four types of on-campus accommodation for students: Dormitory Housing, Cluster Housing, apartments and Family Housing.

Dormitory Housing
- Dormitory Housing provides room and board accommodation in single and double rooms for 1766 students in co-educational, non-smoking dormitories.
- All rooms are furnished with a desk, chair, wardrobe and bed for each student. Cable television, telephone and internet hook-ups are available. Washrooms are centrally located on each floor. Cable television is provided in each floor lounge. Laundry facilities are also available.
- Dormitory Housing is community oriented. A variety of programs are offered which encompass academic, personal, recreational and social development.
- A meal plan must be taken with Dormitory Housing.

Cluster Housing
- Cluster Housing provides accommodation for 464 students in 123 self-contained units.
- Each unit includes four bedrooms with individual locks. The living room, dining area, kitchen and bathroom are shared by the four occupants.
- Each bedroom is furnished with a bed, desk, chair, chest of drawers and closet. Lounge furniture, a dining room table and chairs, a stove, two fridges, a dishwasher and a vacuum cleaner are provided. Dishes, cutlery and cooking utensils are the residents’ responsibility. Cablevision, telephone and internet hook-ups are available.
- Cluster Housing is completely self-contained; meal plans are not required. Optional meal plans are available.

Bachelor and One-Bedroom apartments
UVic has 45 bachelor and one-bedroom apartments with priority given to graduate students. Apartments are furnished with a bed, desk, living-room furniture, kitchen table and chairs, stove and fridge. Dishes, cutlery and cooking utensils are the residents’ responsibility. Cablevision, telephone and internet hook-ups may be arranged by the resident.

Family Housing
- Family Housing provides accommodation for families in 181 self-contained units.
- Family Housing offers 48 one-bedroom apartments, 12 two-bedroom apartments, 115 two-bedroom townhouses, and 6 three-bedroom townhouses. Some accessible units are available.
- Units are unfurnished. Utilities are paid for by the tenant. Cablevision, telephone and internet hook-ups are available.
- Units are available to families with or without children; the tenant must be a full-time student at UVic.

Housing Rates
Rates for 2013/2014 were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dormitory Housing</th>
<th>Cluster Housing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single room with starter* meal plan</td>
<td>Individual rate (no meal plan)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$4061.50/term</td>
<td>$2363.50/term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Double room with starter* meal plan</td>
<td>$3582.00/term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$4061.50/term</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1-bedroom apartment | $780/month
2-bedroom apartment | $915/month
2-bedroom townhouse | $1060/month
3-bedroom townhouse | $1166/month

Applying for Campus Housing
Students apply for campus housing through the UVic Residence Services website. The electronic application form for entry in September 2014 will be active on the Residence website in early 2014. To apply, a student must have a UVic Student ID number.

First-year students entering the University directly from high school are guaranteed an offer of on-campus accommodation provided they have completed all of the following steps before June 30:

- submitted an application to Residence Services
- paid the $50.00 application fee
- been admitted to the University
- accepted the offer of admittance to UVic and paid the acceptance deposit to UVic

Every effort is made to meet applicants’ preferences; however, because of the limited availability of campus housing, not all preferences can be met.

Wait List
Once all rooms have been assigned, a wait list is created. As vacancies occur, assignments are made from this list. It is the applicant’s responsibility to inform Residence Services of any change of address.

Payment Procedure for Dormitory and Cluster Housing
Acceptance Payment
A $500 acceptance payment and a $250 security deposit are required to confirm acceptance of an offer of dormitory or cluster housing. This payment is applied to first-term fees and is due within the deadline outlined in the room offer. Refunds will be made only if the student is subsequently denied admission to UVic or is unable to attend for medical reasons.

Payment Due Dates
The remaining accommodation payments are due by the following dates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Amount Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 1</td>
<td>balance of first-term fees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>$500 second-term deposit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 15</td>
<td>balance of second-term fees</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A room assignment will be cancelled if the student fails to meet an acceptance or payment deadline.

Payment Procedure for Family Housing
To confirm acceptance of a family housing unit, students must sign a tenancy agreement and pay a security deposit ($500). Rent is due on the first day of each month. Rental rates for the various types of accommodation will be confirmed at the time an offer of accommodation is made.

Moving In
Dormitory and cluster housing rooms are available as per the date indicated in the contract. Accommodation before this date may be available under special circumstances. Written approval must be obtained from the Residence Services Office. Approved early arrivals are charged $25
through retreats, student religious clubs and social events.

Join others on the spiritual journey through Multifaith Services. Find a community for spiritual learning, support, fun and friendships that will last a lifetime.

**RESOURCE CENTRE FOR STUDENTS WITH A DISABILITY (RCSD)**

**Campus Services Building**

Phone: 250-472-4947

Web: <www.rcsd.uvic.ca>

Email: inforcsd@uvic.ca

The RCSD (a unit within Student Services) works with the University, faculty and other departments and services to educate and consult on the implementation of universal design to increase accessibility on campus. When accessibility is lacking, the RCSD works with students and instructors to develop a plan for academic accommodations to help make courses, material (i.e. textbooks) and/or other academic activities accessible.

Academic accommodations in the classroom enable access to essential course content and class activities. The need to access lectures, labs, written assignments, fieldwork, class discussions and technology requires reasonable accommodations such as notetakers, sign language interpreters, preferential seating, more flexible attendance requirements, classes in accessible locations and adaptive technology. If you are required to write tests and exams you may need adjustments to time, the use of technology, and/or to write in a distraction-reduced environment.

The RCSD has deadlines for requesting services and for requesting test and exam bookings. Students who have recent diagnoses or require a change in their academic accommodations may still request accommodations after the deadlines:

- The deadline for requesting fall semester accommodation is October 31st
- The deadline for requesting winter semester accommodation is February 28th

Exam requests must be received a minimum of two weeks before the scheduled exam, and for finals, two weeks before the first day of the final exam session.

The University does not cover costs related to medical documentation.

A diagnosis of disability alone does not guarantee academic accommodations.

The RCSD offers programs and services to students who are registered with our Centre:

- Learning Strategist program
- Tutor Matching program
- Note taking program
- Support with academic accommodation planning and accommodated exams
- Assistive Technology consultation and use of a lab with a variety of cutting-edge software and hardware for students to explore.
- Alternate Text Support Centre produces and coordinates the acquisition of accessible and usable textbooks.
- Exam Centre coordinates more than 7000 accommodated exams per year on-site, with a variety of available technology
- Sign language interpreters and transcribers for in-class interpreting.

There are federal and provincial grants for students who qualify that can help fund services and technology.

Applying to the University and registering with the RCSD are two separate processes. Students do not need to self-declare a disability when they are applying or being admitted to the University. Students do need medical and/or psychological documentation if they choose to register with the RCSD. Students should register with the RCSD as early as possible to avoid delay in services.

- See the FAQ section of the RCSD website <rcsd.uvic.ca/general/faq.html> for info on documentation.
- An IEP from a previous school is not sufficient documentation.

**THE WELCOME CENTRE**

University Centre

Phone: 250-721-8949

Fax: 250-721-8924

Email: welcome@uvic.ca

Web: <www.uvic.ca/services/welcome>

The Welcome Centre is your first point of contact in navigating the University of Victoria. The centre coordinates Campus Tours and is a key centre for community engagement focused events.

**STUDENT GROUPS AND RESOURCES**

**GRADUATE STUDENTS’ SOCIETY**

Room 102, Halpern Centre for Graduate Students

Phone: 250-472-4543

Email: gsscomm@uvic.ca

Web: <gss.uvic.ca>

All graduate students at the University of Victoria are members of the Graduate Students’ Society, which exists to represent the interests of the 3000-plus graduate students and to address issues in the larger community that concern students.

Grad students democratically elect a five-member executive that works on a daily basis with the staff to advocate for and provide services to students. Grad students also select departmental representatives to sit on Grad Council, which meets monthly to discuss current events and provide direction to the executive. The Society strives to ensure graduate student representation on all university decision-making bodies.

The services of the Society include the Extended Health and Dental Plan, Universal Bus Pass, the Grad Centre and its facilities, child care bursaries (administered through Financial Aid), the annual handbook/daytimer, the bulletin listserve and special events planning, in addition to other services. These services are funded by membership fees, collected by the university on behalf of the Society. Grad students are eligible to use rooms in the Grad Centre free of charge for academic-related meetings and events. The Society, in collaboration with the Faculty of Graduate Studies, funds travel grants, administered by the faculty, to assist graduate students wishing to attend professional meetings and
conferences. Grad students are encouraged to enjoy the excellent food at the Grad House Restaurant in the Grad Centre. For more information, visit the General Office in the Grad Centre, or call 250-472-4543.

Being an active member of the Society is one way to ensure that students’ interests are represented and to work towards a better future for students in Canada.

**University of Victoria Students’ Society**

Student Union Building  
Phone: 250-472-4317  
Web: <www.uvss.uvic.ca>

All undergraduate students at the University of Victoria are members of the UVic Students’ Society (UVSS). The Students’ Society exists to provide advocacy, representation, services and events for its members. The Society works on issues affecting student life, such as post-secondary funding, tuition fees, accessibility, employment and housing.

The activities of the UVic Students’ Society are carried out by a Board of Directors. The Board consists of eleven volunteer directors-at-large and five full-time executive directors—the Director of External Relations, the Director of Student Affairs, the Director of Finance and Operations, the Director of Events, and the Chairperson. Elections for these positions take place in March. As well, the Women’s Centre, the Pride Collective, the Native Students’ Union, the Students of Colour Collective and the Society for Students with a Disability (SSD) have a representative on the Board. The Board meets twice each month throughout the year and all students are welcome to attend.

Through their Students’ Society, students can participate in clubs and course unions, speakers forums, events, conferences and other activities which take place regularly in the SUB. Being an active member of the UVic Students’ Society is one of the most important ways students can contribute positively to their experiences on and off campus. Involvement may include voting in elections, attending general meetings of the Society, getting involved in one of the many committees such as campaigns Events or Finance, or running for a position on the UVic Students’ Society Board of Directors, Senate or UVic Board of Governors. By becoming an active member of the UVSS, students help create a fuller educational experience for themselves and others and a better future for students at UVic and across Canada.

The UVic Students’ Society operates the Student Union Building (SUB), run by students for students. The SUB offers a wide range of services and programs, including the following:

- UVSS Students Society Centre—Students’ Society Board offices; get information and pick up dayplanners/handbooks and Studentsaver  
- Food services: Health Food Bar, International Grill, Bean There coffee shop, Munchie Bar  
- Felicitàs Pub  
- Cinecitta movie theatre  
- Zap Copy Shop  
- SUB Text used books  
- SUB Info Booth: administers the Universal Bus Pass (U-Pass) and the Student Health and Dental Plan  
- Victoria Health and Wellness Clinic  
- Campus Medicine Centre Pharmacy that also houses a Canada Post outlet  
- On the Fringe Hair Design  
- Travel CUTS  
- Campus Dental Centre

Also located in the SUB are the following important services:

**Native Students Union**

Student Union Building B023  
Phone: 250-472-4394  
Email: nsu@uvss.uvic.ca  
Web: <uvicnusu.ca>

The Native Students Union (NSU) works towards empowering aboriginal students to benefit from their education, while at the same time providing an outlet to maintain strong cultural and spiritual ties with other aboriginal students involved in higher education. The NSU offers support and encouragement in the form of regular meetings and social events. Students interested in participating should contact the NSU for more information.

**Society for Students with a Disability (SSD)**

Student Union Building B111  
Phone: 250-472-3399  
Email: uvicssd@uvic.ca  
Web: <www.uvicssd.com>

The SSD is the UVSS constituency group that represents the interests of students with disabilities to the UVic community. Our purpose is to advocate for the full and equal participation of students with a disability in all aspects of the UVic community; raise awareness of the barriers and challenges faced by students with a disability and make recommendations to the UVic community on how to remove these barriers; actively collaborate with all stakeholders of the UVic community to further the interests of students with disabilities on campus; prevent, expose, and eliminate institutional discrimination; and work to create anti-oppressive spaces where students with disabilities can relax, socialize and share experiences. All are Welcome!

**Students of Colour Collective**

Student Union Building B202  
Phone: 250-472-4697  
Email: socc@uvss.uvic.ca  
Web: <www.uvss.uvic.ca/socc>

All students of colour are invited to become active in the Students of Colour Collective. The constituency group represents all self-identified students of colour within the UVic community and is committed to the elimination of racial discrimination, anti-racist education and activism on campus while also providing support and resources. All students are welcome to drop by the office and find out how they can get involved.

**UVic Pride Collective**

Student Union Building B010  
Phone: 250-472-4393  
Email: pride@uvic.ca  
Web: <uvicpride.ca>

The UVic Pride Collective advocates for queer and trans students, staff, faculty, alumni and community members. The intent of UVic Pride is to promote and provide an atmosphere that celebrates sexual, gender, and sex diversity; build community; and to be fully inclusive and supportive of all members, including people of any race, culture, ethnicity, gender, sex, colour, age, ability, class, sexuality, nationality, appearance, and religious or political affiliation. UVic Pride seeks not only to end homophobia, biophobia, transphobia, and the oppression of intersex people, but to promote social justice and combat oppression in solidarity with all marginalized groups. The Pride Centre is open for drop-in most days during the school year. Our services include a lending library, free safer sex and harm reduction supplies, as well as an expanding array of trans specific resources. Interested people are welcome to contact us by phone, email, or in person, or visit our website for more information.

**Ombudsperson**

Student Union Building B205  
Phone: 250-721-8357  
Email: ombudsman@uvic.ca  
Web: <www.uvicombudsperson.ca>

The Ombudsperson is an independent and impartial resource to assist with the fair resolution of student issues. A confidential consultation can help you understand your rights and responsibilities. The Ombudsperson can also clarify information, help navigate procedures, assist with problem-solving, facilitate communication, provide feedback on an appeal, investigate and make recommendations.

**The Women’s Centre**

Student Union Building B107  
Phone: 250-721-8353  
Email: wcentre@uvss.ca  
Web: <www.womenscentreuvic.com>

The UVSS Women’s Centre is a collectively run drop-in centre open to all self-identified women. The centre seeks to provide a space for self-identified women to organize, access resources, attend workshops and relax. The Women’s Centre is committed to education and activism around racism, heterosexism, ableism and colonialism. The Centre offers many volunteer opportunities, such as office and library assistance and committee organizing. The Women’s Centre also hosts an anti-racist, feminist zine, Thirdspace. Collective members and volunteers are encouraged to organize around personal areas of interest, such as sex and sexuality, health, body image, environment, globalization and the practice of feminist theory. For more information, drop by the Centre, get involved, and be a part of the movement!

**CFUV 101.9 FM**

Student Union Building B006  
Hours: Mon-Fri 10:00-5:00  
Phone: 250-721-8702  
Email: vol@cfuv.uvic.ca  
Web: <cfuv.uvic.ca>

CFUV 101.9 FM is Victoria’s Campus and Community Radio Station. CFUV’s programming is diverse and focused on local content, ranging from electronic, rock, folk and jazz, to multicultural and community affairs. Programming is done by a 300+ volunteer base, composed of both students and community members. CFUV is always looking for new volunteers and no previous experience in radio is necessary. Students who are interested in volunteering can sign-up online by visiting CFUV’s website <cfuv.uvic.ca>.
The Martlet
Student Union Building B011
Phone: 250-721-8360
Business inquiries: 250-721-8359
Email: business@martlet.ca
Web: <martlet.ca>

The Martlet is UVic’s independent student newspaper, available online <martlet.ca> and in print. New issues are distributed every Thursday on campus and throughout Greater Victoria. The Martlet is written by students and is editorially and financially independent. Students interested in volunteering are invited to visit or call the Martlet Office.

Vancouver Island Public Interest Research Group (VIPIRG)
Student Union Building B120 & B122
Phone: 250-472-4386
Email: info@vipirg.ca
Web: <www.vipirg.ca>

VIPIRG is an autonomous, non-profit, non-partisan organization dedicated to research, education, and action in the public interest. All undergraduate and graduate students are members of VIPIRG.

VIPIRG provides opportunities for students and community members to effect positive social and environmental change. By becoming active members, students can be exposed to new ideas, meet new friends, learn new skills, and find an outlet for activism. VIPIRG offers an extensive alternative library with a wide selection of magazines, books, videos and dvds, and research reports. VIPIRG conducts research and undertakes action projects on a wide range of social justice and environmental issues. There are also a number of volunteer-driven, issue-based working groups working out of VIPIRG at any given time. Students interested in being part of any of these committees, or with ideas for one, are invited to visit or email the VIPIRG office.

UVic Alumni Association
Phone: 250-721-6000 or 1-800-808-6828
Web: <alumni.uvic.ca>

All graduates of UVic automatically become members of the Alumni Association. The Alumni Association strives to enhance the quality of life on campus through:

• support for student orientation and recruitment programs
• grants for student and department projects
• support for the UVic Student Ambassadors
• Excellence in Teaching Awards

After graduation, the Alumni Association encourages a lifelong relationship among alumni and the University. An engaging alumni magazine, The Torch, is published twice a year, and networking opportunities are provided through alumni branches worldwide. The Alumni Association provides a number of benefits, services and recognition to its members, including:

• Alumni Direct (online degree listings)
• special events
• Alumni Card
• Group rates on home, auto and life insurance
• Career services and programs
• UVic MasterCard from MBNA

The UVic Alumni Association is incorporated under the Society Act of British Columbia and governed by an elected board of directors. The association encourages all alumni, regardless of location, to stay connected to their Alumni Association, to attend events, to volunteer, and to support their university.

For more information on programs and volunteer opportunities, contact UVic Alumni Relations.

Indigenous Student Services

Office of Indigenous Affairs
Ruth Young, BPHE (Laurentian University), BEd (Nipissing University), CIS (UBC), Director of the Office of Indigenous Affairs

The Office of Indigenous Affairs (INAF) promotes, supports and facilitates UVic’s comprehensive Indigenous initiatives including: academic programs, student support services and protocol activities. The office also provides advice to university departments, faculty members, staff and administrators to expand UVic partnerships with First Nations, Métis and Inuit communities and organizations.

The Director works closely with the President, Vice-Presidents, Deans, Chairs, Academic and Research Units and Student Affairs and ensures a coordinated and proactive approach to Indigenous initiatives, both on and off campus. The Director has an influential role in developing policy related to Indigenous education. (r.young@uvic.ca and 250-721-6326).

The Office of Indigenous Affairs has an expanded role and mandate in keeping with the University’s goal to be the University of choice for Indigenous students. The office is located in the First Peoples House, General Office (email: infadm@uvic.ca and phone: 250-472-4913).

First Peoples House
Ruth Young, BPHE (Laurentian University), BEd (Nipissing University), CIS (UBC), Co-Chair of the First Peoples House

Carly Cunningham, BA (UVic), First Peoples House Receptionist

The First Peoples House was built (2009) intentionally to support Indigenous students. We welcome and encourage others to come in and be a part of creating a welcoming and supportive environment for Indigenous students at the University of Victoria. It is asked that all those who enter this place do so with respect for the ancestors, the original caretakers of this land, and for each other.

The First Peoples House has spaces available for booking. All room usage in the First Peoples House must meet the objectives of Indigenous education and/or Indigenous cultural resurgence. For more information about the First Peoples House and booking inquiries please contact the First Peoples House Receptionist (fph@uvic.ca and 250-853-3601).

Indigenous Counselling and Support

Other staff serving Indigenous students include:

• FPH Programs Manager, Samantha Etzel (inafmgr@uvic.ca and 250-853-3821)
• LE, NONET Academic Lead, Rob Hancock (rola@uvic.ca and 250-472-4231)
• LE, NONET Community Lead, Dawn Smith (dmsmith@uvic.ca and 250-472-4618)
• LE, NONET Mentorship and Bursary Coordinator, Nadita Beauchamp (lenonet@uvic.ca and 250-472-5982)

Office of Indigenous Affairs

• Coordinator of Indigenous Student Support, Crystal Seibold (inafco@uvic.ca and 250-853-3599)
• Cultural Protocol Liaison, Deb George (inafev@uvic.ca and 250-472-4106)
• Indigenous Community Liaison and Outreach Coordinator, Lalita Morrison (inacfco@uvic.ca and 250-853-3729)
• Indigenous Counsellor, Sylvie Cottell (inafic@uvic.ca and 250-721-8341)

Faculty of Education

• Indigenous Education Adviser and Coordinator, Allison Benner (iedadv@uvic.ca and 250-721-8389)

Faculty of Law

• Cultural Support coordinator, Karla Point (achiever@uvic.ca and 250-472-4761)

Faculty of Human and Social Development

Indigenous Student + Support Centre

• Indigenous Adviser, Shauna Underwood (hsdia@uvic.ca and 250-472-5431)
• Academic Administrative Officer, Angela Polifroni (hsdissc@uvic.ca and 250-472-6436)

Native Students Union

The Native Students Union works toward empowering students to benefit from technical and academic learning available at UVic while maintaining strong cultural and spiritual ties with other Indigenous students involved in higher education. Activities include regular meetings, as well as social and cultural events.

The Native Students Union (250-472-4394) is located in the basement of the Student Union Building, B120.

International Office

Under the Associate Vice-President International, the International Office represents the University of Victoria internationally, facilitates and oversees international activities and programs, and provides support to incoming international and exchange students and UVic students who wish to study abroad as part of their degree.

It is responsible for operationalizing and contributing to strategic planning for key dimensions of internationalization at UVic: the curriculum; student services; student, faculty and staff mobility; research, development projects and artistic creation; enhancing the international presence and capacity on campus.

The International Office works closely with the offices of the President and the Vice-Presidents and their portfolios to ensure a coordinated and proactive approach to UVic’s international initiatives.

Global Engagement

The International Office supports academic and research units in building effective partnerships with institutions abroad. The office helps with the negotiation process and drafting of formal
agreements with post-secondary institutions outside Canada and is responsible for liaising with partner institutions and monitoring the effectiveness of existing agreements. Agreements can focus on student, faculty and staff exchanges, cooperation in developing curricula and distributed learning approaches, and research and development collaborations.

The International Office liaises with external agencies – provincially, nationally and internationally – in order to link the University effectively with international developments and, where appropriate, to directly initiate or participate in international initiatives.

The International Office welcomes visitors from around the world and works closely with the UVic community to organize lectures, symposia and conferences pertaining to international issues. An overview of international activities at UVic and beyond is available at <www.uvic.ca/international>.

**Student Experience**

UVic offers many different international mobility opportunities for UVic students to earn credit towards their degree while gaining experience abroad: exchange programs; co-operative education; internships; field schools; etc. Students who are interested in mobility experiences overseas should visit <www.uvic.ca/international> or the International Office in the University Centre Building for information and referrals.

The exchange program offered through the International Office is open to full-time UVic students who are currently registered in courses and have completed at least one term. Partner institutions offer courses of interest primarily to undergraduate students enrolled in the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences, although students from other Faculties may also be eligible to apply. A limited number of courses at international partners are also available for graduate students. Important procedures for applying, including eligibility requirements, are available at <www.uvic.ca/international>. Students should also refer to the UVic Calendar entry on Credits in Established International Exchange Programs for more information on the policies and procedures for evaluating course credits earned on exchanges. Students interested in coming to UVic on an exchange program should apply through their home University.

The International Office provides orientation on arrival and ongoing assistance from Student Advisors for incoming international students, including degree program students, exchange students, visiting students and visiting research students. Further information about these services is available at <www.uvic.ca/international>.  

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# Undergraduate Information

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**Programs Offered**
The University offers the following degrees, diplomas, and certificates. Descriptions of the programs and degree requirements are included in the faculty and department entries of the Calendar.

Most students complete only one degree program at a time. With a careful choice in course selection, it is possible, however, for an undergraduate student to complete a program of study that will result in the awarding of a double degree, a joint degree, or a major/minor degree at convocation.

**Degrees Awarded**

**Faculty of Education**
- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Education
- Bachelor of Science
- Master of Arts
- Master of Education
- Master of Science
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Faculty of Engineering**
- Bachelor of Engineering
- Bachelor of Science
- Bachelor of Software Engineering
- Master of Applied Science
- Master of Arts
- Master of Engineering
- Master of Science
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Faculty of Fine Arts**
- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Fine Arts
- Bachelor of Music
- Bachelor of Science
- Bachelor of Design
- Master of Arts
- Master of Fine Arts
- Master of Music
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Faculty of Graduate Studies**
- Master of Laws
- Master of Fine Arts
- Master of Science
- Master of Business Administration
- Master of Science
- Master of Business Administration
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Faculty of Humanities**
- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Science
- Master of Arts
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Faculty of Law**
- Juris Doctor
- Master of Laws
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Faculty of Social Sciences**
- Bachelor of Arts
- Bachelor of Science
- Master of Arts
- Master of Science
- Doctor of Philosophy

**Peter B. Gustavson School of Business**
- Bachelor of Commerce
- Master of Business Administration
- Concurrent Juris Doctor/Master of Business Administration

**Diploma Programs**
- Applied Linguistics
- Business Administration*
- Canadian Studies*
- Cultural Heritage Management*
- Cultural Resource Management*
- First Nations Government and Administration
- French Language*
- Humanities*
- Indigenous Language Revitalization
- Intercultural Education*
- Local Government Management**
- Public Relations*
- Public Sector Management**
- Restoration of Natural Systems*
- Secondary Teacher Education
- Social Justice Studies*
- Special Education

**Certificate Programs**
- Aboriginal Language Revitalization*
- Adult and Continuing Education*
- Business Administration*
- Business Studies for International Students*
- Canadian Studies*
- Computer Based Information Systems*
- Cultural Heritage Studies*
- Environmental and Occupational Health*
- Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts*
- Language and Cultural Proficiency
- Restoration of Natural Systems*

**Professional Specialization Certificates**
- Collections Management*
- Cultural Sector Leadership*
- Heritage Conservation Planning*
- Information and Communication Technology
- Local Government Management**
- Middle Years Language and Literacy
- Native Species and Natural Processes*
- Performance Management**
- Population Health Data Analysis*
- Public Policy and Governance**
- Public Sector Management**
- Special Education
- Teaching English as a Foreign Language*
- Teaching French Immersion*
- Voluntary and Non-profit Sector Management**

* See Division of Continuing Studies, page 234.

**Island Medical Program**
- See “Division of Medical Sciences”, page 236.

**Undergraduate Admission**
The University welcomes applications from Canadian and international students. The application for admission is available online at <uvic.ca/apply>. New students must apply for admission, receive an offer of admission to the University and pay the acceptance deposit before registering in courses.

- Undergraduate Admissions
  - Main Floor, University Centre
  - Front counter hours: M, T, Th, F: 8:30–4:00
  - W: 9:30–4:00
  - Phone 250-721-8121
  - Fax 250-721-6225
  - Web: <www.uvic.ca/registrar>

**Categories of Students**

Each student who has been authorized to register in a faculty or program is designated as one of the following:

- **Regular student:** A student admitted to credit courses as a candidate for a degree, diploma, or certificate.
- **Special student:** A student admitted to credit courses but not a candidate for a degree, diploma, or certificate.
- **IEX:** A visiting student who is attending UVic on an International Exchange Program
- **OEX:** A UVic student who is attending another institution on an International Exchange Program

For categories of graduate students, see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

**Classification of Undergraduates by Year**
Classification of regular students by year is normally based on the number of units awarded, as follows:

- Below 12 units: First Year
- 12 to 26.5 units: Second Year
- 27 to 41.5 units: Third Year
- 42 units or above: Fourth Year (4-year programs)
- 42 to 56.5 units: Fourth Year*
- 57 units or above: Fifth Year*

* Five year programs only

Special students are not classified by year.

**Important Application Information**

**Requirement to Disclose Information**
Applicants are required to provide the information necessary for the University record. This includes disclosing all secondary and post-secondary (if applicable) institutions where any course registrations were made, and arranging for all official transcripts to be sent directly to Undergraduate Admissions. Applicants who fail to meet these requirements may have their admission and registration cancelled and/or lose transfer credit.

**University’s Right to Refuse Applicants**
The University reserves the right to refuse applicants for admission on the basis of their overall academic record, even if they technically meet...
the published minimum admission requirements.

University’s Right to Limit Enrolment
The University does not guarantee that students who meet the published minimum requirements will be admitted to any faculty, program or course. In cases where the number of qualified applicants exceeds the number that can be accommodated, the University reserves the right to set enrolment limits in a faculty or program and to establish admission criteria beyond the minimum published requirements set out in this section.

Except in special circumstances, students must be at least 16 years of age to be admitted to first year, and at least 17 to be admitted to second year.

For more information, contact Undergraduate Admissions or visit <www.uvic.ca/registrar>.

Documentation Required for First Admission
In addition to the documentation requirements shown in the table on page 23, applicants may be required to submit additional documentation or meet additional requirements as specified in the faculty and departmental regulations. Refer to individual faculty or department entries in the Calendar or their website for more information.

Official Transcripts
An official transcript is one which is issued directly to Undergraduate Admissions from the institution previously attended. The student’s copy, a photocopy or an unsealed transcript is considered unofficial. No final decision regarding admission will be made until final official transcripts have been received directly from the originating institution. Transcripts in languages other than English or French must be submitted together with notarized translations into English.

Applicants submitting falsified documentation or failing to declare attendance at another institution and providing the relevant transcripts will have their applications cancelled and no further applications will be considered.

Appealing Admission/Reregistration Decisions
Applicants who have been denied admission or reregistration to the University and who can prove extenuating circumstances or provide information that was not presented initially should forward a completed Notice of Appeal Form and supporting documentation to the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer, c/o Admission Officer (new students), or Records Officer (returning students), Office of the Registrar, University Centre. Note that there are no personal appearances before the Committee. Should the Office of the Registrar deem that the appeal lacks sufficient supporting documentation, the appellant will be notified and provided the opportunity to supplement the appeal before it goes to the Committee.

Normally, grounds for appeal are limited to:

- significant physical affliction or psychological distress documented by a physician or other health care professional
- evidence of incorrect advice or errors of administration by authorized University personnel, with evidence that the applicant’s studies were adversely affected
- documented significant distress, or documented significant responsibility as a caregiver, as a result of an immediate member of the family suffering from a serious trauma or illness

Dissatisfaction with University regulations, or disagreements concerning the evaluation of admission (for example, calculation of grade point average, evaluation of English proficiency) or failure to meet published deadlines will not be considered grounds for appeal.

The Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer will consider all the documentation presented and make a final decision on the application. The decision may be appealed to the Senate Committee on Appeals on the grounds of specific procedural error (see “Appeals” on page 41).

A student who has a marginal record upon admission may be placed on probation by the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer.

Applicants Whose First Language is Not English
As English is the primary language of instruction at University of Victoria, all applicants, regardless of country of origin or citizenship status, will be required to demonstrate competence in the English language prior to admission in one of the following ways:

- completion of four years of secondary and/or post-secondary full-time academic studies in which the primary language of instruction is English, in one of the following countries: Anguilla, Antigua, Australia, Bahamas, Barbados,
BELIZE, Bermuda, Botswana, British Virgin Islands, Cameroon, Canada, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guyana, Ireland, Kenya, Jamaica, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mauritius, Montserrat, Namibia, Nigeria, New Zealand, Singapore, South Africa, Swaziland, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Tanzania, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uganda, United Kingdom, United States, U.S. Virgin Islands, Zambia, Zimbabwe

- completion of a recognized degree program from an accredited university in which the primary language of instruction is English, in one of the countries listed in the paragraph above
- completion of Grade 12 English or its equivalent in Canada with a final grade of 86% or higher within the last three years prior to admission
- a score of 86% or higher on the BC Provincial Grade 12 English Examination within the last three years prior to admission
- completion of 1.5 or more units of transfer credit for university-level English courses (excluding ENGL 181 and 182)
- Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL)* with a score of 575 or higher on the paper-based test, or a score of 90 or higher on the internet-based test — with no less than 20 out of 30 in any of the reading, listening, writing, or speaking sections
- Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB)* with a score of 90 or higher
- International English Language Testing System (Academic IELTS)* with a score of 6.5 or higher (with no part less than 6.0)
- Canadian Academic English Language Assessment (CAEL)* with a score of 70, with no subtest result below 60
- University of Victoria University Admission Preparation (UAP) course with a score of 80% or higher
- a score of Level 6 on the BC Language Proficiency Index (LPI)
- a score of 4 or higher on the Advanced Placement Exam in English Language and Composition
- a score of 4 or higher on IB Higher Level English

* Tests taken more than two years prior to application will not be considered.

**English Proficiency: Exchange Students**

Applicants participating in a formal exchange program must demonstrate English language proficiency adequate for successful participation in the program. The level of proficiency and the manner in which it will be demonstrated will be stated in the exchange agreement approved by the University.

Students in exchange programs who later apply for regular admission to the University must at that time meet all admission requirements and demonstrate English language proficiency as defined above.

**English Proficiency: Visiting Students**

Visiting students whose first language is not English and who have not studied in Canada or another English-speaking country for four recent academic years in an acceptable program from an approved secondary or post-secondary institution must demonstrate English language proficiency as outlined above.

**Applying for Admission**

There are a number of steps to be followed when submitting an application. All of the details are outlined at <www.uvic.ca/apply>.

**Admission Requirements**

The standards outlined in this section are the minimum requirements for admission to the University. Individual programs may have set higher standards for entry than the minimum stated here; students should consult the individual faculty and department descriptions or Undergraduate Admissions for their regulations.

**PLEASE NOTE: Possession of the minimum admission requirements does not guarantee admission to any faculty, program or courses at the University. In those instances where the number of qualified applicants exceeds the number that can be accommodated, the admission cutoffs will be higher than the published minimum requirements.**

**Applicants from Secondary School**

The academic qualification from secondary school is high school graduation with a competitive average. The admission average is calculated using all required grade 12 courses. Each faculty determines their cutoff and it changes on an annual basis due to limits on enrollment and the competitiveness of the selection process for certain programs. The actual cutoffs for the previous year are listed at <www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions/thinking/cutoff.php> and generally range from 75 to 90%. As determined by Senate, at no point will the cutoff be below 67% overall or 73% for Bachelor of Engineering/Software Engineering, 80% for Business or 70% for Pre-Elementary Education.

**1. British Columbia/Yukon and other Canadian Provinces**

The table on page 25 shows the requirements for admission to Year 1 for each faculty. These are the minimum requirements for graduates of secondary schools in British Columbia.

BC students must have written provincial examinations in any subject where it is mandatory in order to meet BC Graduation Program requirements. In years where students could elect to write optional grade 12 provincial exams, the higher of the school mark or the blended grade (school mark and provincial exams result combined) will be used in the admission average calculation.

**Approved Grade 11 and 12 Courses**

For a complete, up-to-date list of approved courses visit <www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions/thinking/admissions-requirements.php>.

**2. Expanded Qualifications**

Academic performance is the main criterion for admission and is used exclusively in the majority of cases.

However, the University recognizes that some candidates have other attributes that demonstrate an ability to succeed at university.

This admission category is currently available in the faculties of Humanities, Social Sciences, Human and Social Development (Child and Youth Care only), and Engineering.

Faculties may select a limited number of new first-year students who are in their graduation year at Canadian secondary schools, taking into account these expanded qualifications in order to recognize other indicators of likely academic success. The decisions of the faculties are final.

This policy applies only to candidates who meet the published minimum academic admission requirements.

To be considered for admission under this policy, applicants must complete the personal information profile for the faculty to which they are applying.

More information concerning selection criteria, application procedure and documentation is available at <www.uvic.ca/registrar>.

**3. Other Provinces/Territories Except Ontario and Quebec**

Applicants from secondary schools in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Labrador, Northwest Territories and Nunavut must meet the same admission requirements, present the same number of subjects and present equivalent secondary courses at the appropriate level as those prescribed by each UVic faculty for graduates of BC secondary schools.

**4. Ontario**

Applicants from Ontario must have completed the Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD), including English 4U and five additional 4U/4M courses.

Applicants from Ontario who entered Grade 11 prior to September 2001 must have completed the Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD), including OAC English and five additional OACs. Transfer credit will not be awarded for OAC or Grade 13 courses.

All applicants from Ontario require qualifications equivalent to those subjects shown in the table for students from British Columbia secondary schools.

**5. Quebec**

Applicants must have completed at least one full year of an approved program at a CEGEP with an overall grade average of at least 70%. No transfer credit will be granted for courses used to qualify for admission to Year 1. Completion of grade 11 (Secondaire V) is not sufficient for admission. Applicants require qualifications equivalent to those shown in the table for students from British Columbia secondary schools.

Applicants who have completed more than one year of a CEGEP program should refer to “CEGEPs” on page 27.

**6. General Education Diploma (GED)**

Applicants with a GED are considered for admission on an individual basis. Applicants must have a minimum standard score of 585 on the GED to be considered for admission.

**7. International Baccalaureate Diploma**

Applicants may be considered for admission on the basis of a completed International Baccalaureate Diploma with a minimum of 24 points (excluding bonus points.) Actual cutoffs in a given year will vary by program. For transfer
## Year 1 Admission Requirements: BC/Yukon Secondary School Graduate

The academic qualification from secondary school is high school graduation with a competitive average. The admission average is calculated using all required grade 12 courses. Each faculty determines their cutoff and it changes on an annual basis due to limits on enrollment and the competitiveness of the selection process for certain programs. The actual cutoffs for the previous year are listed at <www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions/thinking/cut-off.php> and generally range from 75 to 90%.

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<th>Faculty</th>
<th>Required Grade 11 Courses*</th>
<th>Required Grade 12 Courses*</th>
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<tr>
<td>Peter B. Gustavson</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• Pre-calculus 12&lt;br&gt;• two approved academic 12 courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Business</td>
<td>• Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• one approved science 11&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Additional qualitative requirements are considered during the selection process. Please refer to the Gustavson School of Business website at &lt;gustavson.uvic.ca/apply&gt;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• three approved academic 12 courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Education</td>
<td>• Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• one approved science 11 course&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No Year 1 Entry for other Faculty of Education programs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• Pre-calculus 12 with at least 73%&lt;br&gt;• Physics 12&lt;br&gt;• one approved academic 12 course (Chemistry 12 recommended)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Engineering</td>
<td>• Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• Chemistry 11&lt;br&gt;• Physics 11&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Software Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• one approved science 12 course&lt;br&gt;• one approved academic 12 course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• one approved science 11&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• an additional three approved academic 12 courses OR two approved academic 12 courses and an approved fine arts 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• three courses chosen from Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11; an approved science 11; an approved language 11; an approved fine arts 11&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human and Social Development</td>
<td>No required grade 11 courses.</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• Foundations of Math 12 or Pre-calculus 12*&lt;br&gt;• two approved academic 12 courses&lt;br&gt;• Pre-calculus 12 is required for students wishing to complete the Combined Major in Computer Science and Health Information Science.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Information Science</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• three approved academic 12 courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• one approved science 11 course&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>No Year 1 entry. See Faculty of Law.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• Pre-calculus 12 with at least 60%&lt;br&gt;• two approved science 12 courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• Chemistry 11&lt;br&gt;• Physics 11&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences</td>
<td>• English 11</td>
<td>• English 12 or English 12 First Peoples&lt;br&gt;• three approved academic 12 courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Foundations of Math 11 or Pre-calculus 11&lt;br&gt;• one approved science 11 course&lt;br&gt;• Social Studies 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Note: Students who are considering a degree program that requires university-level math courses (which include all Economics and some Geography and Psychology programs) are strongly advised to take Pre-calculus 12. See the department websites for further details on Math requirements.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Equivalent courses may be considered.
calculus course are eligible to write a Calculus Challenge Examination. Students who pass this examination will be able to obtain credit for MATH 100 at UVic.

Application must be made to the Mathematics department hosting the Calculus Challenge Examination. (Each year one of BC's four universities hosts the examination.) Only one attempt is permitted. After completing the Calculus Challenge Exam and registering at UVic, a student may contact Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services to receive credit for MATH 100. The student's transcript will then show challenge credit for MATH 100 and the grade obtained.

Enquiries regarding application deadlines, fees, course syllabus, sample examinations with solutions and related matters should be directed to:

Math Challenge 151
Department of Mathematics
Simon Fraser University
Burnaby BC V5A 1S6
Telephone: (778) 782-3332
Fax: (778) 782-4947

Students already eligible for transfer credit because of high AP or IB scores will keep this eligibility regardless of their examination score, and can waive the examination score and/or credit.

11. Applicants with College Board Advanced Placement Credits

Applicants who have passed the Advanced Placement examination in 1989 or later in selected subjects, with a grade of 4 or 5, will receive transfer credit. Refer to the BC Transfer Guide at <www.bctransferguide.ca> for further information.

Applicants who pass the AP examination with a grade of 3 will be granted advanced standing for the purpose of meeting a prerequisite but no transfer credit. Applicants should consult with the department concerned for course advice.

12. Home-Schooled Applicants

UVic welcomes applications from individuals with varying academic backgrounds. Home-schooled applicants should be aware of the following:

- It is an admission requirement to be a secondary school graduate. Therefore, home-schooled applicants must be able to present proof of completion of a program that has met graduation requirements from a recognized educational jurisdiction and also faculty-specific minimum subject and academic average requirements.
- All applicants are required to take provincial exams, or equivalent, for all courses in which they are mandatory. Therefore, if a home-schooled student is participating in a program with provincial examinations, or equivalent, those courses with mandatory examinations must be taken.
- In cases where applicants do not meet the above-mentioned requirements, they must submit an appeal letter documenting the reasons for not being able to meet these requirements and provide SAT scores and/or any other relevant documentation for consideration by the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer.

Special Access

The University of Victoria is interested in extending university-level learning opportunities to residents of British Columbia who are at least 23 years of age and may not qualify under the regular categories of admission.

The number of applicants admitted under this category is limited by the availability of University resources. Admission under the Special Category is not automatic.

An applicant for admission under the Special Category must meet the following criteria:
- the applicant is at least 23 years of age by the beginning of the session applied for, and
- the applicant's academic achievements have been significantly and adversely affected by health, disability, or family or similar responsibilities.

The Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer selects candidates for admission in the Special category on the basis of:
- their educational history
- non-educational achievements that indicate an ability to succeed at university

Applicants in this category must submit two Special Access Reference forms from persons specifically able to assess the applicant's potential for academic success. References from relatives will not be accepted. Applicants must be able to document the nature and extent of their circumstances, and demonstrate the impact these have had on their educational achievements.

Note: Applicants who have attempted a full year or equivalent of university-level courses are not eligible to apply under this category.

Applicants under this category must also meet the prerequisites for the program they wish to enter.

First Nations, Métis and Inuit

The University welcomes applications from Aboriginal peoples of Canada, including those of First Nations, Métis and Inuit ancestry (including Non-Status Aboriginal). During the admission application process, students are given the opportunity to self-declare their Aboriginal status. The voluntary declaration will NOT be used for admission decisions. Documentation of Indigenous ancestry is not required. You are encouraged to self-identify in order to receive announcements of special events organized by the Office of Indigenous Affairs (INAF) as well as information on academic, personal and cultural support services offered at the First Peoples House. For more information, see the Office of Indigenous Affairs website or contact Ruth Young, Director of INAF, at ry-young@uvic.ca.

Applications from Aboriginal peoples of Canada who do not qualify under the other categories of admission will be considered on an individual basis by the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer.

The committee will consider each applicant's:
- educational history
- non-educational achievements that indicate an ability to succeed at university.
Applicants who choose to apply under the “Special Access – First Nations, Métis and Inuit” category must submit two reference forms from persons specifically able to assess the applicant’s potential for academic success. If possible, one reference should be from a recognized Aboriginal organization. References from relatives will not be accepted. Applicants must also submit a personal letter outlining their academic objectives.

Exploratory Studies
Students who wish to take individual credit courses for personal or professional interest, and will be at least 21 years of age prior to the first day of classes, may apply for admission to Exploratory Studies. Exploratory Studies students may take up to 3 units of courses per term, normally to a maximum of 12 units attempted overall, and will be classified as “non-degree” students.

Courses open to exploratory students are listed on the Exploratory Studies website. Exploratory Students are assigned a registration date after regular degree students have had the opportunity to register first. Note that some courses are only available to those students who have been accepted into a specific degree program.

The University reserves the right to limit the number of students admitted under this category. Students who have been required to withdraw from any post-secondary institution during the previous three years are not eligible for consideration.

No transcripts or other documentation are required, except to establish English Language Proficiency or to satisfy specific course prerequisites when necessary.

Should students in Exploratory Studies wish to change their status from non-degree to regular upon or prior to reaching 12 units, they must provide all relevant documentation and meet all requirements for admission to the degree program requested. After completion of 12 units, students who wish to take further courses will usually apply to be admitted as a regular degree student or, in some circumstances, may submit a request to continue in Exploratory Studies. Please note that this category is not currently available for admission to the Faculties of Education, Fine Arts and Law.

For further information and application procedures, please see the Exploratory Studies website at <www.uvic.ca/exploratorystudies>.

Auditor
See “Registration as an Auditor”, page 30, for instructions on how to audit courses.

Applicants for Transfer
The general requirements listed below apply to transfer applicants wishing to enter the Faculties of Humanities, Science, and Social Sciences. Admission requirements for other faculties are stated in the appropriate faculty section in the Calendar.

Note that applicants who have failed their previous year or who have a weak overall academic record may be refused permission to transfer, even if they meet the minimum admission requirements. See “University’s Right to Limit Enrolment”, page 11.

Note: Transfer Applicants to the Faculty of Science
In addition to the requirements set out below, transfer applicants to the Faculty of Science must:

- meet the Year 1 requirements for admission to the Faculty of Science directly from secondary school, or
- have transfer credit for at least 9 units of science courses including at least 3 units of Mathematics selected from MATH 100, 101, 102, 151.

Transfer Credit
Transfer credit granted in a degree program is limited. Students who plan to begin their studies at another institution and transfer to UVic should ensure that the courses they take are eligible for transfer credit in their planned program at UVic.

If a student’s performance warrants a review of transfer credit granted on admission, the University reserves the right to make up any deficiencies (without additional credit) before proceeding to studies at a higher level. These decisions are normally made at the department level.

Transfer credit from BC colleges will be assigned according to the equivalencies set out on the BC Transfer Guide website at <www.bctransferguide.ca> for the year in which the courses were completed.

Transfer credit from other recognized institutions is determined by the relevant academic department and Undergraduate Admissions according to the categories outlined below. Visiting and non-degree students are not assigned transfer credit.

University Transfer Programs
Applicants require successful completion of at least 12 units of transferable courses with a minimum overall average equivalent to C at UVic; the average is calculated from the grades for the most recent 12 units of university-level courses attempted and includes repeated and failed courses. Applicants with less than 12 transferable units must have a minimum GPA of C on any post-secondary record and also meet the minimum requirements for admission to Year 1 (see “Year 1 Admission Requirements”, page 25).

Associate of Arts or Science Degree from a BC Post-secondary Institution
Applicants who have been granted an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree from a recognized BC post-secondary institution will be granted 30 units of transfer credit if admitted to a degree program. Note that students receiving 30 units of transfer credit for completion of the associate degree are still obliged to fulfil all prerequisites in the degree program to which they are admitted.

Institutes of Technology
Students who have completed one full year of a diploma program at an institute of technology with a cumulative average of A- are eligible for admission but no transfer credit.

Applicants who have completed a two-year diploma program (or two years of a three-year diploma program) with a minimum cumulative average of B are eligible for consideration. Normally, up to 7.5 units of credit is granted upon admission.*

Applicants who have completed a three-year diploma program, with a minimum cumulative average of B, are eligible for consideration. Normally, up to 15 units of credit is granted upon admission.*

Certificate programs are not considered for admission or transfer credit.

*Credit is determined on a case-by-case basis, but where block credit agreements have been established for specific diploma programs to transfer to specific UVic degree programs, credit may exceed the amounts indicated, but may not exceed a maximum of 30 units.

CÉGEPs
Applicants with more than one full year completed of an approved CEGEP program, with a minimum overall average of 70%, may be granted up to 15 units of transfer credit at the first- or second-year level.

Canadian Bible Colleges
Applications from Bible colleges are considered on an individual basis. Courses can be considered for admission and transfer credit if the institution where they were taken is chartered as a degree or diploma granting institution in its home province, appears in the British Columbia or Alberta Transfer Guide or is a member of one of the following: the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, the Association for Biblical Higher Education or a U.S. regional accrediting body. For more information contact Undergraduate Admissions.

International Baccalaureate Credit
Applicants who have been granted admission based on the International Baccalaureate Diploma are normally eligible for up to 15 units (one academic year) of transfer credit. The diploma must contain at least three subjects at the Higher Level and three subjects at the Standard Level. Subjects completed with a score of less than 4 are not eligible for transfer credit.

Applicants who have completed individual Higher Level certificates without completing the full diploma are eligible for 3 units of transfer credit for each Higher Level subject completed with a grade of at least 4*. Individual Standard Level subjects are not eligible for transfer credit.
UNDERGRADUATE INFORMATION

Second Bachelor's Degree
Students with a bachelor's degree from a recognized institution may be admitted to a second bachelor's degree program if they meet the following conditions:
1. The student must meet the admission requirements for the program of the second degree.
2. The principal areas of study or academic emphasis of the second degree must be distinct from that of the first degree. Initially, students will be admitted as unclassified. Once approved for a specific degree program, students should contact their advising centre to confirm what courses from their first degree they will be able to include in their second degree program.

Students must apply for admission to a second bachelor's degree by the usual procedure for admission as appropriate.

The University may limit the number of students admitted to complete a second bachelor's degree.

Visiting Students
Applications who wish to take courses for credit at their home university or college may be admitted on the basis of a Letter of Permission issued by their home institution. Such study is normally limited to a total of 15 units at UVic.

The Letter of Permission must be sent directly by the home institution to Undergraduate Admissions. The letter must include the session for which permission is given. Transcripts may be required as determined by Undergraduate Admissions.

Visiting students whose first language is not English must meet the requirements outlined in "Applicants Whose First Language is Not English" on page 23.

Visiting students who wish to register for a future session must submit an up-to-date Letter of Permission to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

Visiting students who later wish to apply for regular degree status at UVic must submit an application for status change to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS
The University of Victoria invites academically qualified students from around the world to study in any one of its outstanding undergraduate faculties.

International applicants can find detailed information on application procedures at [www.uvic.ca/apply].

International Applicants: Admission Requirements
The minimum admission requirements for consideration for undergraduate admission to Year 1 in the Faculty of Humanities and the Faculty of Social Sciences can be found online at: [www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions/thinking/adms-requirements.php].

Additional requirements and specific subject prerequisites may be needed, depending on the specific faculty and department.

Students who have completed university-level work at a recognized post-secondary institution may be eligible for admission at the Year 2 level or above, depending upon the published general/specific faculty and department requirements and the transferability of courses.

Please note that only those applicants who have attained a high level of academic achievement will be offered admission, regardless of year level.

International Exchange Programs
Students who would like to participate in an international exchange program at UVic should apply through their home university. Information for incoming exchange students is available at [www.less.uvic.ca].

English Language Centre Programs
International applicants who are unable to demonstrate minimum language proficiency, but meet all other current admission requirements for their faculty, may still be considered for entrance to UVic if they complete the University Admission Preparation (UAP) course with a grade of at least 80%. This course is offered a number of times during the year by the University of Victoria's English Language Centre.

Information on the application, program dates and cost can be obtained by contacting the English Language Centre: [continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc/about-elc].

Phone: 250-721-8469
Email: elc@uvic.ca
Web: [continuingstudies.uvic.ca/elc]

Returning Students Reregistration
Students who are returning to UVic may be automatically eligible to reregister or may be required to complete an application to reregister. Students who have questions about their reregistration status in undergraduate studies should contact Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. Applications for reregistration are available from the Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services website.

Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services
Main Floor, University Centre
Front counter hours:
M, T, TH, F: 8:30-4:00
W: 9:30-4:00
Phone: 250-721-8469
Fax: 250-721-6225
Web: [www.uvic.ca/registrar]

CONTINUING STUDENTS
Winter Session: All eligible students who were registered in the most recent Winter Session at the University will be authorized automatically for reregistration.

Summer Session: All eligible students who were registered in the most recent Summer Session will be authorized automatically for reregistration.

OTHER RETURNING STUDENTS
Students who were not registered in the most recent winter or summer session must submit an application for reregistration. A $18.25 fee is required with the application to reregister from all students (including off-campus) not registered in the most recent winter or summer session. Applications received after the published deadline will be charged a $35 late fee. Applications to reregister are available from the Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services website: [www.uvic.ca/registrar].

Students who have registered at another university or college since attending UVic are required to state the names of all post-secondary educational institutions attended (including withdrawals, incomplete and failed studies) and to submit official transcripts of their academic records at these institutions by the due date shown on page 8.

Failure to disclose attendance or to submit a transcript in a timely manner will result in a penalty. Appropriate disciplinary action will be recommended to the President by the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer and will usually result in suspension for a minimum of one year.

Applicants for reregistration who have completed studies at another post-secondary institution since they last attended UVic must submit a document evaluation fee of $40 with their application. This fee is not required from visiting students or from students who obtained a Letter of Permission from UVic to study elsewhere. The fee is not refundable and cannot be applied to tuition.

Reregistration Following Required Withdrawal
Students who have been required to withdraw from UVic in the past because of unsatisfactory progress or standing and who wish to be considered for reregistration must submit an Application for Reregistration. Students who are required to withdraw or denied reregistration will not be permitted to register until they have met the conditions outlined under "Minimum Sessional Grade Point Average and Academic Standing", page 39. Students who have not met the conditions for reregistration but who do meet the criteria to appeal (see "Appealing Admission/Reregistration Decisions", page 23) may submit a letter of appeal to the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer. Grounds for appeal to the Committee are limited. Letters should be sent to the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer, c/o Records Officer, Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. The Committee’s decision regarding the student’s application is subject to review by the Senate Committee on Appeals only on the grounds of specific procedural error (see "Appealing Admission/Reregistration Decisions", page 23).

STUDENTS WRITING DEFERRED EXAMINATIONS
Students who are assigned a deferred (DEF) standing in one or more courses will have their sessional standing withheld until their final grade(s) is available. Depending upon academic status, i.e. probation, and projected GPA, the
Authorization for Reregistration may be blocked until a sessional average has been determined to be satisfactory.

**Appealing Reregistration Decisions**

Applicants who are denied permission to reregister and who can prove extenuating circumstances or provide information that was not presented initially have recourse under “Appealing Admission/Reregistration Decisions”, page 23. Appeals from returning students should be directed to the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer, c/o Records Officer, Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

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**Undergraduate Registration**

Information on how to register as well as the day, time, place and instructor for courses is provided at the Office of the Registrar’s website: [www.uvic.ca/Registrar] or through “My page” at [www.uvic.ca/mypage].

**General Registration Information**

- Students must receive notification of admission or authorization to reregister before registering.
- Admission to the University or authorization to reregister does not guarantee entry to a particular course or program. Because enrolment in all courses is limited, admitted students may not be able to register in their chosen courses or sections.
- Each new student, by Letter of Admission, and each returning student, by accessing “My page” [www.uvic.ca/mypage], will be informed about the procedures for registration.
- Letters of Admission or Authorizations to Reregister are valid only for the term and session to which they apply.
- Students who are required to withdraw or denied reregistration will not be permitted to register until they have met the conditions outlined in the section “Minimum Sessional Grade Point Average and Academic Standing”, page 39.
- A department may cancel the registration of a student who cannot demonstrate that all course prerequisites have been met or who fails to attend a course within the following period:
  - Winter Session courses
    - first 7 calendar days from the start of the course
  - May-August courses
    - first 7 calendar days from the start of the course
  - May-June courses
    - first 2 class meetings
  - July-August courses
    - first 2 class meetings
- Not all department instructors will choose to exercise the option to drop classes. If you do not attend classes, do not assume that you have been dropped from a course by a department or instructor.

Courses that are not formally dropped will be given a failing grade. You may be required to withdraw, and you will be required to pay the tuition fee for the course.

- A student who registers in and then drops courses repeatedly over several consecutive terms may have access to course registration blocked. When a registration block is to be instituted, the Registrar will issue an email notice to the student and will copy the Dean, or designate, of her or his Faculty of registration offering an opportunity for the student to respond, in writing and within 14 calendar days, to explain this registration history. The Registrar and the Dean or designate will review the student’s explanation and will determine if the registration block should be imposed. If upon review of the explanation, a registration block is imposed, the student may submit an appeal to the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer (c/o Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services).

A student who for medical or compassionate reasons is unable to attend a course during the required period should contact the department within that time to confirm registration in the course.

**Course Selection Responsibility**

Students are responsible for:
- choosing courses that conform to their individual program requirements and University regulations;
- ensuring there is no discrepancy between the program they are following and that recorded by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services;
- taking only those courses in which they are registered;
- checking the calendar description for prerequisites, restrictions and references to duplicate, mutually-exclusive or cross-listed courses. Credit will not be assigned more than once unless it is specifically noted that the course may be taken more than once for credit.

Students who have credit for courses taken at UVic must consult the calendar course descriptions to ensure they do not duplicate courses that now have a different number. See also “Duplicate and Mutually Exclusive Courses”, page 32, “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses”, page 32, and “Repeating Courses”, page 32. These regulations also apply to transfer credit received for courses completed elsewhere.

**Registration for Both Terms in Winter Session**

Students planning to undertake studies in both terms of the Winter Session are advised to register for all courses they intend to take, including single-term courses that begin in January.

**Registration for One Term Only**

If suitable single-term courses are available, students may register for a program of courses to be taken in the first or second term.

**Adding and Dropping Courses**

The regulations for adding and dropping courses are stated in the appropriate Registration Guide or at [www.uvic.ca/Registrar].

You may add “standard date” courses by using online registration until the last day to add courses for each term. After the last day to add courses a request to add a course must be submitted on an Undergraduate Course Change Form to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services; approval is not automatic.

An Undergraduate Course Change Form must be accompanied by a written explanation of the circumstances that prevented registration prior to the last day for adding courses and a memo from the course instructor stating that you have attended classes. Approval is determined by the dean or designate of the faculty of the program in which you are registered.

Please note that the deadlines and timetable for adding and dropping courses are not the same as those for fee reductions (see “2014-2015 Academic Year Important Dates”, page 6).

- Students may drop first-term courses until the last day in October and second-term courses until the last day in February without receiving a failing grade.
- A student who has a grade of E or F in a first-term course may reregister in the course if it is offered in the second term, provided that the student will be registered in not more than 9 units in the second term. A student who has an E in a first-term course may take a second-term course which lists the first-term course as a prerequisite only with the permission of the department concerned.
- An undergraduate student who drops all courses and does not intend to register in any other credit course in the session is withdrawing from the University and must notify Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. See “Withdrawal”, page 40.

**Concurrent Registration at Another Institution**

Normally a student may not be registered concurrently in courses offered at UVic and in university-level courses offered at another institution. New students must notify Undergraduate Admissions of their plan to attend another institution. Returning students must obtain a Letter of Permission from the Dean or designate of their faculty if they plan to enrol concurrently at another institution to ensure that transfer credit is recognized.

**Letters of Permission for UVic Students to Undertake Studies Elsewhere**

A student who wishes to take courses at another approved post-secondary institution must receive prior approval in the form of a Letter of Permission (LOP) from the appropriate faculty advising centre. For information about other specific requirements, contact the faculty advising centre.

A student must have completed, or be registered in, at least 6 units of course work at UVic to be eligible for a Letter of Permission to take courses elsewhere. Note: Transfer credit is assigned upon receipt of an official transcript from the institution visited and once an evaluation has been completed; no letter grades are recognized or assigned for transfer credit course work, but will be considered if necessary to meet a specific grade requirement.

Some faculties require a minimum grade in courses taken elsewhere before transfer credit will be granted. Check the faculty sections in this calendar for regulations.
Applications for Letters of Permission by students must be accompanied by payment (see "Miscellaneous Fees", page 45). If a continuing or returning student did not obtain the required Letter of Permission to undertake studies elsewhere, a document evaluation fee of $40 will be assessed for the review of transfer credit. The $40 fee is not required from students who obtain a Letter of Permission prior to their attendance.

Registration in Graduate Courses by Undergraduates

Students in their final year of a bachelor’s degree program at the University of Victoria who have a grade point average of at least 6.0 (B+) in the last 15 units of course work attempted, or who would otherwise be admissible as a non-degree graduate student, may be permitted to register in a maximum of 3 units of graduate courses on the recommendation of the department concerned and with the consent of the Dean of Graduate Studies. Such courses cannot be used for credit in a subsequent undergraduate or graduate program at the University of Victoria if this work is used to satisfy the requirement for another credential.

No application for admission or supporting documentation is required; the graduate adviser of the department in which the courses are to be taken must send a recommendation to the Dean of Graduate Studies, specifying the courses selected. When written permission is received from the Dean, the approved graduate courses will be added to the undergraduate record.

Registration as an Auditor

Registered students and members of the community may be permitted to audit up to 3 units of undergraduate courses in a session. Registration as an auditor is subject to the following conditions:

- The individual must receive permission from the department concerned.
- Permission to audit a course is dependent upon the class size and other factors that the instructor and the department establish. Permissions are checked against the class registration the first week of classes to determine if there is room in the course, and students are notified by email at that time. If a waitlist exists or if the class has reached the maximum room capacity, registration as an auditor is not allowed.
- The degree of an auditor’s participation in the course is at the discretion of the department.
- Attendance as an auditor does not grant entitlement to an academic record and official transcripts of such attendance and will not be considered as meeting admission, prerequisite or course requirements for any University credit program.
- Graduate courses are normally open only to students who are registered in the Faculty of Graduate Studies; see the faculty regulations in the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Auditor class entry forms are available from Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

Individually Supervised Studies

Individually supervised studies may be undertaken during the Winter Session; such studies will normally consist of Directed Studies courses. Students interested in pursuing such studies should contact the Teacher Education Advising Office in the Faculty of Education or the appropriate department Chair in the other faculties. The availability of such courses will be determined by the department concerned.

For individually supervised studies in the Summer Session, see the Summer Session Calendar, available online late February at <www.uvic.ca/summer>.

Preparing for Future Studies Outside UVic

Students who plan to complete a year or two of studies at UVic and then transfer to another institution should design their program at UVic so that they will meet the requirements of the other institution.

The University offers first-year courses in Humanities, Science and Social Sciences that will prepare students to enter the first year of Forestry, and the second year of Agriculture, Physical Education or Pharmacy at certain other universities. Students can also prepare for studies elsewhere in Medicine, Dentistry, Architecture, and other professions.

The list of suggested first-year courses given in the table on the next page is a general guide only. Students planning professional studies at other institutions should contact the institutions for information about admission requirements before their first year at the University of Victoria. Students wanting advice about professional education should consult the Academic Advising Centre, servicing the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences, for specific information on prerequisites.

Undergraduate Academic Regulations

Students should check the Calendar entries of individual faculties for any additional or more specific regulations.

Academic Writing Requirement

Strong reading, writing, and research skills are essential to academic success. Regardless of whether they are native speakers of English or have learned English as an additional language, all students need to develop these skills so that they are able to meet the expectations of advanced literacy associated with university-level academic studies.

To ensure that students are prepared to meet these expectations, the university requires all undergraduate students enrolled in a degree program to satisfy one of the following two requirements.

1. Successful completion of a 1.5 unit AWR-designated course (ENGL 135, 146 or 147, ENGR 110).
2. One of the following qualifications:
   - A score of at least 86% on the B.C. English 12 Provincial Examination, or English 12 First Peoples Provincial Examination, within the three years immediately prior to admission.
   - A final grade of at least 86% in an approved English 12 equivalent course from other Canadian provinces within the three years immediately prior to admission.

- 1.5 units of transfer credit for ENGL 135, 146 or 147, ENGR 110, or AWR-designated level credit.
- A degree from a recognized English-speaking university.

Selecting an AWR-Designated Course

All students who have been admitted to the university may register in the first-year English course of their choice. The English department offers four courses that satisfy the AWR.

- ENGL 135 Academic Reading and Writing (1.5 units).
- ENGL 146 Introduction to Literary Genres, Themes and Styles (1.5 units).
- ENGL 147 Introduction to Literary Traditions and Transformations (1.5 units).
- ENGR 110 Design and Communication I (2.5 units), for Engineering students only.

To increase their proficiency, students may also benefit from registering in one or both of the following preparatory courses prior to receiving credit for an AWR-designated course.

- ENGL 099 Remedial English Composition (0.0 units).
- ENGL 101 Fundamentals of Academic Literacy (1.5 units).

Note that these two courses do not satisfy the Academic Writing Requirement.

An online self-placement questionnaire is available at <www.uvic.ca/registrar/awr> to help assist students in determining the course that best matches their level of proficiency.

Timeline for Completing the AWR

To gain the greatest benefit to their degree studies, students who have not yet satisfied the AWR are expected to register in a 1.5-unit, AWR-designated course as soon as possible. For most students, this will be before the end of the third term of registration or prior to completing 30 units of credit.

Transfer students who are admitted to UVic for the first time as third-year students must complete the AWR during their first Winter Session. Nursing and block-transfer students should consult their academic advisers for information about their deadline for completing the requirement.

The Former Undergraduate English Requirement

Students who were admitted and registered at UVic for the January–April 2012 term or earlier, and who had satisfied the former Undergraduate English Requirement prior to May 1st, 2012 (through UVic courses, transfer credit, or by exemption) are considered to have already satisfied the Academic Writing Requirement.

Attendance

Students are expected to attend all classes in which they are enrolled. An academic unit may require a student to withdraw from a course if the student is registered in another course that occurs at the same time.

In some courses students may be assigned a final grade of N or debarred from writing final examinations if they have failed to satisfy a minimum attendance requirement set by an instructor for lectures, laboratories, online course discussions or learning activities, tutorials, or...
## Preparing for Future Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Professional Studies</th>
<th>Suggested preparation* (First-studies)</th>
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<th>Suggested preparation* (First-studies)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agriculture</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Physics or Economics</td>
<td><strong>Forestry Biology</strong></td>
<td>Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Applied Science</strong></td>
<td>Chemistry, Computer Science, English, Mathematics, Physics</td>
<td><strong>Medicine</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics (recommended), Physics (recommended), Biochemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Architecture</strong></td>
<td>Art, English, Art History and Visual Studies, Mathematics, Physics, Social Sciences</td>
<td><strong>Optometry</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics, Physics, Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chiropractic</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics (recommended), Physics (recommended), Psychology</td>
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<td>Biology, Chemistry, English, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics, Physics, Psychology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Commerce and Business Administration</strong></td>
<td>Economics, English, Mathematics, Computer Science</td>
<td><strong>Rehabilitation Medicine</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, English, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics, Statistics, Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dentistry</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, English, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics, Physics, Biochemistry</td>
<td><strong>Speech and Hearing Science</strong></td>
<td>Students intending to pursue studies in the Speech and Hearing Sciences are advised to consult the Department of Linguistics about the BSc program in Linguistics, and the Concentration in Language and Speech within the BA program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Family and Nutritional Sciences</strong></td>
<td>Biology, Chemistry, English, Human Anatomy, Human Physiology, Mathematics (Human Nutrition, Dietetics), Physics (Human Nutrition), Social Science (Family Sciences, Home Economics, Dietetics)</td>
<td><strong>Veterinary Medicine</strong></td>
<td>Biology, including Genetics, Chemistry, including Organic Chemistry, English, Mathematics, Physics, Biochemistry, Microbiology, Electives: a course in Statistics is recommended</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Please note that suggested courses for first-year students only are presented, although it may be possible to complete one or more additional years of study at the University of Victoria.*

other learning activities set out in the course outline. Instructors in such courses must inform students in the course outline of any minimum attendance requirement and the circumstances under which they will be assigned a final grade of N or debarred from final examinations. Students who are absent, late or cannot attend an entire class because of illness, an accident or family affiliation should report to their instructors as soon as possible. (For more information, refer to “Academic Concessions” on page 36.)

An instructor may refuse a student admission to a lecture, laboratory, online course discussion or learning activity, tutorial or other learning activity set out in the course outline because of lateness, misconduct, inattention or failure to meet the responsibilities of the course set out in the course outline. Students who neglect their academic work may be assigned a final grade of N or debarred from final examinations.

Students who do not attend classes must not assume that they have been dropped from a course by an academic unit or an instructor. Courses that are not formally dropped will be given a failing grade, students may be required to withdraw and will be required to pay the tuition fee for the course.

## Course Load

### Minimum Course Load

Some programs require students to be enrolled in a minimum number of units during the Winter Session. Students should refer to the calendar entries of individual faculties for information. Students should note that Canada Student Loans require enrolment in at least 4.5 units for credit (3 units for students with a permanent disability), excluding duplicate and/or mutually exclusive course work, in each term of the Winter Session.

Course load requirements for scholarships are outlined under “Undergraduate Scholarships, Medals and Prizes”, page 45.

### Maximum Course Load

Except with the written approval of the Dean, the following maximum course loads apply to individual sessions and terms and do include studies taken elsewhere.

**Session/Term** | **Maximum course load**
---|---
**Winter Session:**
September-April | 18 units
September-December | 9 units
January-April | 9 units

**Summer Session:**
May-August | 9 units

### Final Year Studies

Normally, a student should complete the final 15 units of courses at the University of Victoria. A student may, however, take the final year of study at another university, subject to the regulations mentioned under “Graduation”, page 40, and with the prior consent of the Dean of the faculty concerned.

A student authorized to attend another institution who accepts a degree from that institution gives up any right to a UVic degree until the student has satisfied the University’s requirements for a second bachelor’s degree (see “Second Bachelor’s Degrees”, page 41.)
UNDERGRADUATE INFORMATION

Course Credit

Accumulation of Credit

All course credits earned are recorded on the student's academic record. Whether credit for a course applies toward a degree or diploma is determined by the regulations governing the program. In the case of a course taken more than once, the unit value will be shown on the student's record in each instance, but units are awarded only once unless the course is designated as one that may be repeated for additional credit.

Advanced Placement or Exemption Without Unit Credit

In exceptional circumstances, undergraduate students may qualify for an exemption from a required course or for advanced placement in a program through independent study or other experience.

Students requesting advanced placement or exemption should apply to the department offering the course or program.

Advanced placement or exemption from a required course carries no unit credit.

Completing Program Requirements

A student who has not met the course requirements for the lower years of a program may only proceed to courses in a higher year if the student concurrently takes all courses required to clear any requirements.

Credit by Course Challenge

Course challenge is intended to allow registered undergraduate students to receive credit in undergraduate courses on the basis of knowledge or experience acquired outside the University. A student challenging a course must undertake a special examination or other form of assessment administered by the department in which the course is offered.

Course challenge is not offered by all departments. Where not specifically referenced in the departmental calendar entry, a student should consult the department directly to determine if course challenge is permitted. Where it is offered, the following regulations apply:

- Students who are unclassified or have non-degree status may not challenge a course.
- A course challenge examination/evaluation normally must be completed before the end of the period for adding courses in both Winter Session and Summer Session, at a time determined by the department.
- Credit by course challenge is limited to 15 units or, for students in a diploma program, a maximum of 3 units.
- A student may not challenge any course whose equivalent appears on the student's secondary school, college or university transcript, whether or not the student successfully completed the course.
- A student who receives credit in a course at one level may not challenge its prerequisite in the same subject.
- A specific course may be challenged only once with the exception of variable-content courses approved by the department for challenge.
- The result of the course challenge examination or assessment will be entered on the student's academic record whether or not the challenge is successful. The grade received will be used in determining the student's sessional standing.
- For more information, or a course challenge application form, contact Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

Students are urged to complete challenge examinations before the end of the period for adding courses, so that they can make any course changes needed for that session.

Duplicate and Mutually Exclusive Courses

A course may be taken only once for credit unless the course description states that it may be taken more than once for credit.

Students are solely responsible for checking calendar descriptions, including those for assigned transfer credit, prior to and after registration, for any reference to duplicate, mutually-exclusive or cross-listed relationships.

Duplicate (DUP-same course) or mutually exclusive courses (M/X-different course/number, same content as another course) will be identified and recorded on a student's academic record.

Students should note that for Canada Student Loan purposes, courses identified as duplicate/mutually exclusive will not be counted toward the minimum required course load of 4.5 units per term. Students should contact Student Awards and Financial Aid for information about their student loan status.

The grade received for a duplicate or mutually exclusive course will be used in calculating a student's sessional and cumulative grade point average, but credit for the course will not be granted a second time.

In the case where a course registration has been partially duplicated by transfer credit, the partial transfer credit will be deleted from the student's record on completion of the "duplicate" course. The student will be assigned full credit for the course at UVic. Transfer credit that is a DUP or M/X of course work previously awarded by UVic will be reduced to 0 units on the student's record.

Credits in Established International Exchange Programs

UVic students may receive exchange credit to a maximum of 15 units, or other limit as approved by a faculty and the Senate, for course work completed on an exchange program established by a signed agreement between the University and another institution. The exchange credits are treated as UVic course credits in determining whether the student has met the minimum requirements for graduation and the student's standing at graduation. Students who participate in an exchange program should be aware that normally 18 units of the required minimum 21 senior units should be completed at UVic.

Courses completed on approved exchange programs are entered on the student's academic record as exchange credit. Letter grades are not assigned; a Com/Fail is recorded for each recognized exchange course. In instances where no direct equivalent course exists, non-specific level credit will be assigned and recorded on the transcript. The transcript will also indicate that the courses were completed on an exchange program at another institution. Exchange credit may not be recognized for all courses.

Students interested in applying for a UVic International Exchange Program should complete both the UVic International Exchange Program application and the Proposed Study Plan form, which are available at <www.iess.uvic.ca>. An information session is held in the spring and fall each year prior to the September and January application deadlines.

Before leaving on an exchange program, each student must complete the Official Exchange Contract and Liability Waiver. Students should be aware that they could be unable to register in some or all of the exchange courses they plan to take at the exchange institution due to timetable conflicts or course cancellation.

On completion of the exchange, students must request the host institution to forward an official transcript directly to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services at UVic. It is the student's responsibility to obtain all course descriptions, course outlines and syllabuses, including the contact hours per course. In addition, a notarized translation of documents issued in a language other than English will be required for all but language courses. Students should NOT submit additional supplementary documentation (such as completed assignments, course texts, etc.) unless specifically requested to do so by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. The determination of course equivalencies cannot proceed until the above-noted official transcript and documentation are received. Exchange credit may not be recognized for all courses.

Policies and procedures may differ for exchange programs administered by individual academic units. Students in the Faculty of Business and the Faculty of Law should consult their faculty.

Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses

Students may receive credit for a maximum of 3 units of beginning level statistics courses chosen from the following: ECON 245 (or 240); GEOG 226 (or 321); PSYC 300A; SOCI 271 (or 371A or 371); Statistics 100-level or 200-level transfer credit; STAT 252, 254, 255, 260 (or 250).

Repeating Courses

This regulation applies to students in all courses except Law.

A student who fails a required course must repeat the course or complete an acceptable substitute within the next two sessions the student attends the University. A student who fails to do so will normally be refused permission to register again in the required course.

A student may not attempt a course a third time without the prior approval of the Dean of the faculty and the Chair of the department in which the course is offered unless the calendar course entry states that the course may be repeated for additional credit. A student who has not received this approval may be deregistered from the course at any point and may be asked to withdraw from his or her declared or intended program.

Note: When a course is repeated, both the original grade and the grade assigned for the
Nothing in this policy is intended to prohibit students from developing their academic skills through the exchange of ideas and the utilization of resources available at the university to support learning (e.g., The Writing Centre). Students who are in doubt as to what constitutes a violation of academic integrity in a particular instance should consult their course instructor.

Definitions
In this policy:
• “work” is defined as including the following: written material, laboratory work, computer work, computer code, assignments, research materials, research results, musical or art works, oral reports, audiovisual or recorded presentations, lesson plans, and material in any medium submitted to an instructor for grading purposes.
• “Dean” is defined as the Dean of a student’s faculty and, in the case of graduate students, is defined as the Dean of Graduate Studies.
• “Chair” is defined as including the Chair or Director of a unit or, in the case of non-departmentalized faculties, the Dean.
• “instructor” is defined to include instructors and graduate supervisors.

Academic Integrity Violations
Academic integrity violations covered by this policy can take a number of forms, including the following:

Plagiarism
A student commits plagiarism when he or she:
• submits the work of another person in whole or in part as original work
• gives inadequate attribution to an author or creator whose work is incorporated into the student’s work, including failing to indicate clearly (through accepted practices within the discipline, such as footnotes, internal references and the crediting of all verbatim passages through indentations of longer passages or the use of quotation marks) the inclusion of another individual’s work
• paraphrases material from a source without sufficient acknowledgement as described above.

The university reserves the right to use plagiarism detection software programs to detect plagiarism in essays, term papers and other work.

Multiple Submission
Multiple submission is the resubmission of work by a student that has been used in identical or similar form to fulfill any academic requirement at UVic or another institution. Students who do so without prior permission from their instructor are subject to penalty.

Falsifying Materials Subject to Academic Evaluation
Falsifying materials subject to academic evaluation includes, but is not limited to:
• fraudulently manipulating laboratory processes, electronic data or research data in order to achieve desired results
• using work prepared in whole or in part by someone else (e.g., commercially prepared essays) and submitting it as one’s own
• citing a source from which material was not obtained
• using a quoted reference from a non-original source while implying reference to the original source
• submitting false records, information or data, in writing or orally

Cheating on Work, Tests and Examinations
Cheating includes, but is not limited to:
• copying the answers or other work of another person
• sharing information or answers when doing take-home assignments, tests or examinations except where the instructor has authorized collaborative work
• having in an examination or test any materials or equipment other than those authorized by the examiners
• accessing unauthorized information when doing take-home assignments, tests or examinations
• impersonating a student on an examination or test, or being assigned the results of such impersonation
• accessing or attempting to access examinations or tests before it is permitted to do so

Students found communicating with one another in any way or having unauthorized books, papers, notes or electronic devices in their possession during a test or examination will be considered to be in violation of this policy.

Aiding Others to Cheat
It is a violation to help others or attempt to help others to engage in any of the conduct described above.

Procedures for Dealing with Violations of Academic Integrity
Procedures for determining the nature of alleged violations involve primarily the course instructor and the Chair. Procedures for determining an appropriate penalty also involve Deans, the Vice-President Academic and Provost and, in the most serious cases, the President.

Allegations
Alleged violations must be documented by the instructor, who must inform the Chair. The Chair shall then inform the student in writing of the nature of the allegation and give the student a reasonable opportunity to respond to the allegation. Normally, this shall involve a meeting between the instructor, the Chair, the student and, if the student requests in advance, another party chosen by the student to act as the student’s adviser. If the student refuses to provide a response to the allegation or to participate in the process, the Chair may proceed to make a determination.

Determining the Nature of the Violation
The Chair shall make a determination as to whether compelling information exists to support the allegation.

Determining Appropriate Penalties
If there is compelling information to support the allegation, the Chair shall contact the Office of the Registrar to determine if the student’s record contains any other confirmed academic integrity violations.

If there is no record of prior violations, the Chair shall make a determination with respect to the appropriate penalty, in accordance with this policy.
Referral to the Dean
Where there have been one or more prior violations and the Chair has determined that compelling information exists to support the allegation, the Chair shall forward the case to the Dean (or the Dean's designate). In the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences, the designate may be the Associate Dean Academic Advising. In situations where the student is registered in more than one faculty, the case will be forwarded to the Dean responsible for the course. The Chair may submit a recommendation to the Dean with respect to a proposed penalty.

Letters of Reprimand
Any penalty will be accompanied by a letter of reprimand which will be written by the authority (Chair, Dean, President) responsible for imposing the penalty. The letter of reprimand will be sent to the student and a copy shall be included in the record maintained by the Office of the Registrar.

Rights of Appeal
Students must be given the right to be heard at each stage, and have the right to appeal decisions in accordance with university policy, procedures and regulations. A student may:
• appeal a decision made by the Chair to the Dean of the faculty in which the student is registered within 21 business days of the date of the Chair's decision.
• appeal a decision made by the President under the provisions of section 61 of the University Act to the Senate Committee on Appeals in accordance with the Senate Committee on Appeals' Terms of Reference and Procedural Guidelines.
Deans who receive an appeal of the decision of a Chair should attempt to make a finding with respect to the appeal within 21 business days. In the case of a successful appeal, any penalty will be rescinded.

Penalties
Penalties for First Academic Integrity Violation
In situations where a determination is made that a student has committed a first academic integrity violation, the following penalties will normally be imposed. The penalties for violations relating to graduate dissertations, theses or final projects are different than those for other violations.

Plagiarism
Single or multiple instances of inadequate attribution of sources should result in a failing grade for the work. A largely or fully plagiarized piece of work should result in a grade of F for the course.

Multiple Submission Without Prior Permission
If a substantial part of a piece of work submitted for one course is essentially the same as part or all of a piece of work submitted for another course, this should result in a failing grade for the assignment in one of the courses. If the same piece of work is submitted for two courses, this should result in a grade of F for one of the courses. The penalty normally will be imposed in the second (i.e., later) course in which the work was submitted.

Falsifying Materials
If a substantial part of a piece of work is based on false materials, this should result in a failing grade for the work. If an entire piece of work is based on false materials (e.g., submitting a commercially prepared essay as one's own work), this should result in a grade of F for the course.

Cheating on Exams
Any instance of impersonation of a student during an exam should result in a grade of F for the course for the student being impersonated, and disciplinary probation for the impersonator (if he or she is a student). Isolated instances of copying the work of another student during an exam should result in a grade of zero for the exam. Systematic copying of the work of another student (or any other person with access to the exam questions) should result in a grade of F for the course. Any instance of bringing unauthorized equipment or material into an exam should result in a grade of zero for the exam. Sharing information or answers for take-home assignments and tests when this is clearly prohibited in written instructions should result in a grade of zero for the assignment when such sharing covers a minor part of the work, and a grade of F for the course when such sharing covers a substantial part of the work.

Collaborative Work
In cases in which an instructor has provided clear written instructions prohibiting certain kinds of collaboration on group projects (e.g., students may share research but must write up the results individually), instances of prohibited collaboration on a substantial part of the work should result in a failing grade for the work, while instances of prohibited collaboration on the bulk of the work should result in a grade of F for the course.

In situations where collaborative work is allowed, only the student or students who commit the violation are subject to penalty.

Violations Relating to Graduate Dissertations, Theses or Final Projects
Instances of substantial plagiarism or falsification of materials that affect a minor part of the student's dissertation, thesis or final project should result in a student being placed on disciplinary probation with a notation on the student's transcript that is removed upon graduation, and being required to rewrite the affected section of the dissertation, thesis or final project. While the determination of the nature of the offence will be made by the Chair, this penalty can only be imposed by the Dean.

Instances of plagiarism or falsification of materials that affect a major part of the student's dissertation, thesis or final project should result in the student being placed on disciplinary probation with a notation on the student's transcript that is removed upon graduation, and rejection of the dissertation, thesis or final project, and the student being required to rewrite the work in its entirety. While the determination of the nature of the offence will be made by the Chair, this penalty can only be imposed by the Dean.

The penalties for violations relating to graduate dissertations, theses or final projects may only where a violation occurs in submitted drafts, as well as in the final version of a dissertation, thesis or final project.

Particularly Unusual or Serious Violations
In the case of a first-time violation that is particularly unusual or serious (e.g., falsification of research results), the Chair may refer the case to the Dean, with a recommendation for a penalty more severe than those normally imposed for a first violation.

Penalties for Second or Subsequent Academic Integrity Violation

Repeat Violations
Any instance of any of the violations described above committed by a student who has already committed one violation, especially if either of the violations merited a grade of F for the course, should result in the student being placed on disciplinary probation. Disciplinary probation will be recorded on the student's transcript. The decision to place a student on disciplinary probation with a notation on the student's transcript that is removed upon graduation can only be made by the Dean.

In situations where a student commits two or more major academic integrity violations, the student may be placed on disciplinary probation with a permanent notation on the student's transcript. The decision to place a student on disciplinary probation with a permanent notation can only be made by the Vice-President Academic and Provost (or delegate), upon recommendation of the Dean. In making this decision, the Vice-President Academic and Provost will consider factors such as the nature of the major violations, and whether there has been an interval between violations such that learning could have taken place.

If a student on disciplinary probation commits another violation, this should result in the student's permanent suspension. This decision can only be taken by the President, on the recommendation of the Dean.

In situations where a graduate student who has been placed on disciplinary probation after a first offence commits a second offence, the student should be subject to permanent suspension. This decision can only be taken by the President, on the recommendation of the Dean.

Non Course-Based Penalties
If a student has withdrawn from a course or the university, or is not registered in a course associated with a violation, this policy must still be followed. If a determination is made that compelling information exists to support the allegation against a student, a letter of reprimand and, if appropriate, a more serious penalty in this policy should be imposed, although no course-based penalty may be imposed.

Records Management
Violations of academic integrity are most serious when repeated. Records of violations of this policy are kept to ensure that students who have committed more than one violation can be identified and appropriately sanctioned. Access to these records is restricted to protect students' right to privacy.

Records
Records relating to academic integrity violations will be stored in the Office of the Registrar. Chairs, Directors and Deans (whichever is responsible for imposing the penalty) will report academic integrity violations and will forward
all documentation relating to a violation to the Office of the Registrar once the decision regarding a violation has been made. Records will only be kept in cases where it is determined that compelling information exists to support an allegation. In the case of a successful appeal, the record maintained by the Office of the Registrar will be removed.

Access to Records

Only Deans, the Registrar and the Directors of Undergraduate and Graduate Records will have access to student records regarding academic integrity violations, and normally only to check for repeat violations. Access to records will not normally be granted to instructors, Chairs, or other staff. Chairs may contact the Office of the Registrar to determine if the student's record contains any confirmed academic integrity violations.

i) In some special circumstances, there may be reasons why Deans or faculty members need to have access to this information (e.g., character attestation for purposes of professional accreditation). If a faculty intends to request access to students' records for any such purpose, that purpose must be disclosed by the faculty to students.

ii) Deans and Chairs may request aggregate information from the Office of the Registrar on numbers of violations for purposes of analysis, but in this case the information is to be provided without revealing personal information.

Records Retention

The following retention periods apply to records relating to academic integrity violations:

i) First violations - 5 years after the final decision regarding the violation has been made.

ii) Second or subsequent violations where no permanent notation has been made on a student’s transcript - 5 years after the final decision regarding the violation has been made.

iii) Second or subsequent violations where a permanent notation has been made on a student’s transcript - permanent retention.

Notations on a student’s transcript will be removed upon graduation or maintained permanently, in accordance with the penalty imposed under this policy.

A student who has had a permanent notation imposed on his or her transcript may make an application to the Vice-President Academic and Provost to have the notation removed. This application may be made 10 years after the final decision regarding the violation has been made and must include compelling evidence to explain why the notation should be removed.

Evaluation of Student Achievement

An important purpose of evaluation and grading is to further effective teaching and learning. Any practices that assign a predetermined percentage of students a specific grade—that is, a certain percentage get A, another percentage get B and so on—without regard to individual achievement are prohibited.

Assessment Techniques

Each department will formally adopt the techniques for evaluating student performance which it considers appropriate for its courses and which allow instructors within the department some options.

Assessment techniques include: assignments; essays; oral or written tests, including midterms; participation in class discussions; seminar presentations; artistic performances; professional practice; laboratory examinations; “open book” or “take home” examinations; and examinations administered by the instructor or Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services during formal examination periods. Students may be asked to reflect critically on their own work or the work of other students; however, in all courses, instructors are responsible for the determination of grades. Instructors may not assign this responsibility, in whole or in part, to students, other than students appointed as teaching assistants or laboratory assistants under the terms of their appointments.

- Final examinations, other than language oratory examinations, will be administered during formal examination periods.
- Tests counting for more than 15% of the final grade may not be administered:
  - in any regular 13-week term, during the last two weeks of classes or in the period between the last day of classes and the first day of examinations;
  - in any Summer Session course, during the three class days preceding the last day of the course.

- Neither the department nor the instructor, even with the apparent consent of the class, may set aside this regulation.

- An instructor may not schedule any test that conflicts with the students’ other courses or any examination that conflicts with the students’ other examinations in the official examination timetable.

- An instructor may not schedule any test during the last two weeks of classes in a regular 13-week term unless students in the course have been given notice at least six weeks in advance.

- An instructor may not assign a weight of more than 60% of the overall course grade to a final examination without the consent of the Dean of the faculty.

Correction and Return of Student Work

Instructors will normally return all student work submitted that will count toward the final grade, except final examinations.

Instructors are expected to give corrective comments on all assigned work submitted and, if requested to do so by the student, on final examinations.

Where appropriate and practical, instructors should attempt to mark students’ work without first determining the student’s identity.

Course Outline Requirement

Instructors are responsible for providing the departmental Chair and the students in the course with a written course outline at the beginning of the course. The outline must state the course content and/or objectives and the following information:

- a probable schedule with the due dates for important assignments and tests
- the techniques to be used to assess students’ performance in the course
- how assignments, tests and other course work will be evaluated and the weight assigned to each part of the course
- the relationship between the instructor’s grading method (letter, numerical) and the official University grading system

Instructors who use electronic media to publish their course outline should ensure that students who do not have access to the electronic outline are provided with a printed version. They must file printed versions of their outlines with their department or school.

Instructors should attach the university’s “Policy on Academic Integrity” (see page 33) to the course outline. In addition, instructors who plan to use a plagiarism detection software program to detect plagiarism in essays, term papers and other assignments should include a statement to that effect in the course outline provided to students.

Duplicate Essays and Assignments

A student may submit the same essay or assignment for two courses when both instructors have been informed and have given their written permission to the student.

If a student submits an essay or assignment essentially the same in content for more than one course without prior written permission of the instructors, an instructor may withhold partial or total credit for the course work.

English Deficiency

Term essays and examination papers in any course will be refused a passing grade if they are deficient in English. When an instructor has reasonable grounds for believing a student lacks the necessary skills in written English, the instructor, in consultation with the English department’s Director of Writing, can require the student to write an English Deficiency Examination, administered by the English department, the results of which will be binding, regardless of any credit the student has accumulated at UVic or elsewhere.

Laboratory Work

In any science course which includes laboratory work, students will be required to achieve satisfactory standing in both parts of the course. Results for laboratory work will be announced by the department prior to the final examinations. Students who have not obtained a grade of at least D will not be permitted to write the examination and will not receive any credit for the course. If a student obtains satisfactory standing in the laboratory work only and repeats the course, the student may be exempted from the laboratory work with the consent of the department. The same rules may, at the discretion of the department concerned, apply to non-science courses with laboratory work.

Term Assignments and Debarment from Examinations

In some courses students may be assigned a final grade of N or debarred from writing final examinations if the required term work has not been completed to the satisfaction of the department concerned. Instructors in such courses must advise students of the standard required in term assignments and the circumstances under which they will be assigned a final grade of N or debarred from examinations.
ACADEMIC CONCESSIONS

Academic Concession for work that will be completed before course grades are submitted by the instructor.

A student whose academic performance is affected by injury, family or personal affliction, or illness should immediately consult with University Counselling Services, University Health Services, or another health professional, and may request, directly from the course instructor, deferral or substitution of a mid-term test or examination, or of other work which is due during the term. This request must be accompanied by supporting documentation.

All work for which a Concession is approved must be completed before course grades are submitted by the instructor.

If the request for deferral or substitution of term work is denied, a student may appeal as described under “Appeals” on page 41.

Academic Concession for work that will be completed after course grades are submitted by the instructor.

A student whose academic performance is affected by injury, family or personal affliction, or illness, should immediately consult with University Counselling Services, University Health Services, or another health professional and, where the due date for the work is after course grades are submitted by the instructor, must submit a formal Request for Academic Concession (RAC).

A RAC must always be accompanied by supporting documentation.

An academic concession may be:

• a Deferral of a final examination, test, or other course work;
• an Extended Deferral of this work;
• an Aegrotat (AEG) notation added to a course grade in cases where injury, affliction, or illness affected performance in a completed course, or will prevent completion of a course, and a Deferral is not viable;
• a WE excluded registration status in cases where withdrawal from a course is approved due to extenuating circumstances.

• a Drop of courses without academic penalty — and possibly without fee penalty — after the published Last Day for Withdrawing.

All RACs, along with supporting documentation, must be submitted to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. For Deferrals, Aegrotats and Drops this must normally be done within ten working days of the end of the examination period of the term in which the course is taken. For Extended Deferral this must normally be done no later than the deadline set for completion in the initial Deferral.

If a Deferral is granted, any required course work (including exams) must be completed at the latest by a date set by the instructor which is to be not later than the end of the term immediately following the course:

• courses ending in December: completion by the end of the following April;
• courses ending in April: completion by the end of the following August;
• Summer Session courses: completion by the end of the following December.

If deferred work is not completed by the deadline, the final grade for the course reverts to the grade calculated and submitted originally by the instructor on the basis of the work that was completed. A Deferral may be extended beyond the above deadlines only in exceptional circumstances and only with the written permission of the Dean (or designate) of the student’s Faculty of Registration. An additional RAC is required, asking for an Extended Deferral.

If a Request for Academic Concession is denied, a student may appeal as described under “Appeals” on page 41.

A student who completes all course requirements is not eligible for an academic concession. Exceptions will only be considered by the Dean (or designate) of the student’s Faculty of Registration if there is supporting documentation that the student was not medically or otherwise fit to make a decision on whether or not to complete the work. The RAC must be submitted to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services as soon as possible after completion of the work and before the results are known.

EXAMINATIONS

Examinations in the Winter Session are held in December and April. Timetables are posted at the Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services website [www.uvic.ca/registrar] by the end of October for first-term exams (December), and by the end of February for second-term exams (April). Students should wait until the final examination timetable is posted before making travel or work plans.

Regulations Governing Administration of University Examinations

Identification, entering and exiting the examination

• Candidates may not enter the examination room until invited to do so by the invigilator in charge.
• Candidates may not enter the examination room after the expiration of one half hour, nor leave during the first half hour of an examination.
• Candidates may not leave the examination room without first delivering their examination booklets to the invigilator.
• Candidates leaving or entering examination rooms should do so quietly in order not to disturb others and are asked not to gather in adjacent corridors, lest they disturb candidates who are still writing.
• Invigilators may require candidates to remain quietly in their seats for the last 15 minutes of the examination.
• Candidates may be called upon by an invigilator to produce a UVic Student Identity Card.

Permitted/Restricted materials

• Candidates may not have any materials or equipment that are not provided by the invigilators or authorized by the instructor in charge of the course, or have communication devices such as cell phones and PDAs in their possession.
• Candidates are advised not to write extraneous material in examination booklets.

Communication during the examination

• Candidates may not communicate in any way with each other.
• Candidates who wish to speak to the invigilator should raise their hand or rise in their place.
• Candidates are not permitted to ask questions of the invigilator, except in cases of supposed errors in the papers.
• A candidate who believes that an error has been made in a paper should report it immediately to the invigilator and, after the examination, report the error in writing to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. If there are other reasons for complaint, the candidate should communicate with that office within 24 hours.

• Candidates are responsible for reporting distractions, such as repetitive or excessive noise, to the invigilators without delay.

In cases of extreme misconduct, invigilators are empowered to expel candidates from an examination room. Under such circumstances, candidates may be required to withdraw from the University following an investigation of circumstances surrounding the misconduct.

Illness or family affliction

• Candidates who fall ill during an examination should report at once to the invigilator.
• Candidates who fall ill or suffer an accident or family affliction before an examination should report the circumstances immediately to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services and submit a request for Academic Concession.

Deferred Status

A student who becomes ill during a final examination, or misses a final examination because of injury, family or personal affliction, or illness may be eligible for an Academic Concession resulting in a Deferral of the examination, or an Aegrotat (AEG) notation. (For Academic Concession relating to coursework other than final examinations, see “Academic Concessions”, page 36.)

A student should immediately consult University Counselling Services, University Health Services, or another health professional, and must apply for a Deferral of the examination, or an Aegrotat (AEG) notation, by completing a formal Request for Academic Concession (RAC). The RAC must be accompanied by supporting documentation, and must be submitted to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services, normally within ten working days of the end of the examination period of the term in which the course is taken.

Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services will ask the instructor to consider the request. If a Deferral is not approved, the instructor will submit a final grade. A student may appeal as described under “Appeals” on page 41.

Where the instructor does not give a deferred examination but assigns a final grade based on an assessment of the student’s performance on the completed course work, the grade will appear on the student’s record with an Aegrotat (AEG) notation (see “Grading”, page 37).

If a Deferral is granted, the final examination must be completed at the latest by a date set by
the instructor which is to be not later than the end of the term immediately following the course:

- courses ending in December: completion by the end of the following April;
- courses ending in April: completion by the end of the following August;
- Summer Session courses completion by the end of the following December.

Deferred Exams for courses in the Bachelor of Engineering or Bachelor of Software Engineering programs will be written approximately four months following the deferral of the exam. For courses that finish in December and are pre-requisite to courses starting in January, deferred final examinations are normally held by the end of the first two weeks in January.

For courses that finish in April, deferred final examination may be scheduled either by the department or by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. Deferred final examinations scheduled by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services are normally held the last three (3) working days of July. Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services will send an email regarding deferred examinations, with a link to the Application to Write Undergraduate Deferred Examinations. The student must fill out the application and return it to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services, accompanied by the necessary fees, by the end of the third week in June. Deferred final examinations organized through Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services may be written at the University as well as at various centres inside and outside British Columbia (locations are normally restricted to universities or colleges). The fee for each off-campus deferred exam is $60.00. There is no fee for deferred exams written on-campus.

If deferred work is not completed by the deadline, the final grade for the course reverts to the grade calculated and submitted originally by the instructor on the basis of the work that was completed.

A Deferral may be extended beyond the above deadlines only in exceptional circumstances and only with the written permission of the Dean (or designate) of the student's Faculty of Registration. An additional RAC is required, asking for an Extended Deferral (see “Academic Concessions”, page 36).

Students in the BEng program should consult the Faculty of Engineering regulations with respect to the timing of deferred exams. Students in their graduating year must, upon approval of a Deferral for a final examination, contact the Records Officer for their Faculty of Registration (c/o Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services) immediately to discuss the timing of the final grade submissions in relation to the dates of Faculty degree approval and their graduation eligibility.

Student Access to Final Examinations

All final examinations are stored in the departmental office or by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services for 12 months after the official release of grades, except when a review of an assigned grade or an appeal to the Senate Committee on Appeals is in progress. In the case of a review of an assigned grade, the relevant material will be kept for a further six months. In the case of an appeal to the Senate, the relevant material will be kept for six months after a final decision has been reached.

Students are permitted access to final examination questions and their own answers on request to their instructor or departmental Chair after the grades have been submitted to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services by the department. This access to the final examinations does not constitute a request for a review of an assigned grade. Students wishing to have grades reviewed should follow the procedure outlined under “Review of an Assigned Grade”, page 39. Students are allowed to purchase a photocopy of their own final examination answer papers and, unless withheld by the instructor with the agreement of the departmental Chair, of the final examination questions.

Undergraduate Supplemental Examinations

The following regulations apply to students in all programs except BCom, BEng, BSEng, JD, master's and doctoral programs (see regulations of the Faculties of Engineering, Law or Graduate Studies, as appropriate).

Supplemental examinations are not offered by all departments. Students will be advised whether a supplemental examination will be offered when assessment techniques are announced at the beginning of a course. Where supplemental examinations are permitted by a department, they are governed by the following regulations:

- Students may apply to write a supplemental examination in a course only if they have written a final examination and have received a final grade of E in the course.
- Students taking 15 or more units in the Winter Session will be granted supplemental examinations only if they have passed at least 12 units of courses in that session. The maximum number of units of supplemental examinations allowed is normally 3. However, the Dean of the student's faculty may authorize supplemental examinations in an additional 3 units if the student will complete a degree by passing all the supplemental examinations granted.
- Students enrolled in Summer Session courses or taking fewer than 15 units in the Winter Session may be granted supplemental examinations for no more than 3 units; each case will be judged on the basis of the student's overall standing by the Dean of the student's faculty.
- A student in the final year of a degree program who obtains a failing grade in a supplemental examination may be granted a second such examination, at the discretion of the Dean of the student's faculty, if a passing grade in the second examination will complete the student's degree requirements.
- A student who obtains a grade of E in a course completed in December may, if eligible, either repeat the course in the second term if it is offered or write a supplemental examination in late July.
- Any passing grade obtained on a supplemental examination will be shown in the student's academic record with a grade point value of 1, corresponding to a D, and will be taken into account in determining the student's graduating average and standing at graduation, but will not affect the student's sessional grade point average.

Supplemental examinations cover only the course work covered by written final examinations. If there was no written final examination in the course, or if a passing grade in a supplemental examination will not yield an overall passing grade in the course, a supplemental examination will not be provided.

Supplemental examinations for Summer Session courses and for courses taken by students who are in attendance only during the first term of the Winter Session are arranged in consultation with the department or school that grants them. Supplemental examinations for all other courses taken in the Winter Session are written about the end of July.

- Students who fail to write a supplemental examination at the scheduled time forfeit both their eligibility and any fees paid for the examination.

- Supplemental examinations for courses taken during the first term of the Winter Session or during the Summer Session are scheduled by arrangement through the department.

- If the supplemental examination is not to be handled through the department, arrangements will be made through Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. The student will be notified by email regarding the supplemental exam, with a link to the supplemental examination application. The student must fill out the application online and return it to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services, accompanied by the necessary fees, by the end of the third week in June. Also, the application to write a supplemental exam is accessible online at <www.uvic.ca/registrar/students/forms>.

- Supplemental exams organized through Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services are held on the last three working days of July each summer.

- Supplemental examinations organized through Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services must be written at the University as well as at various centres inside and outside British Columbia (locations are restricted to universities or colleges).

- The fee for each supplemental examination is $50 on campus and $60 off campus.

Grading

A primary purpose of evaluation and grading is to further effective teaching and learning. Any practices which assign a predetermined percentage of students a specific grade, that is, a certain percentage get A, another percentage get B and so on, without regard to individual achievement are prohibited.

The table on the next page shows the official grading system used by instructors in arriving at final assessments of student performance. For letter grades authorized for use in the Faculty of Law, see the entry under that faculty.

Grade Submission Deadlines

Excluding the University Christmas closure period and the Easter closure period (if applicable) Seven (7) calendar days after the end of classes for courses that do not have a final examination as noted in the calendar.
### Undergraduate Grading Scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>90 - 100</td>
<td>An A+, A, or A- is earned by work which is technically superior, shows mastery of the subject matter, and in the case of an A+ offers original insight and/or goes beyond course expectations. Normally achieved by a minority of students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>85 - 89</td>
<td>A A is earned by work that indicates a good comprehension of the course material, and a good command of the skills needed to work with the course material, and the student's full engagement with the course requirements and activities. A represents a more complex understanding and/or application of the course material. Normally achieved by the largest number of students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>80 - 84</td>
<td>A A- is earned by work that indicates minimal command of the course materials and/or minimal participation in class activities that is worthy of course credit toward the degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>77 - 79</td>
<td>A B+ is earned by work that indicates an adequate comprehension of the course material and the skills needed to work with the course material and that indicates the student has met the basic requirements for completing assigned work and/or participating in class activities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>73 - 76</td>
<td>A B is earned by work that indicates a good comprehension of the course material, and a good command of the skills needed to work with the course material, and the student's full engagement with the course requirements and activities. A represents a more complex understanding and/or application of the course material. Normally achieved by the largest number of students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>70 - 72</td>
<td>A B- is earned by work that indicates a good comprehension of the course material, and a good command of the skills needed to work with the course material, and the student's full engagement with the course requirements and activities. A represents a more complex understanding and/or application of the course material. Normally achieved by the largest number of students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>65 - 69</td>
<td>A C+ is earned by work that indicates an adequate comprehension of the course material and the skills needed to work with the course material and that indicates the student has met the basic requirements for completing assigned work and/or participating in class activities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>60 - 64</td>
<td>A C is earned by work that indicates an adequate comprehension of the course material, and a good command of the skills needed to work with the course material, and the student's full engagement with the course requirements and activities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>50 - 59</td>
<td>A D is earned by work that indicates minimal command of the course materials and/or minimal participation in class activities that is worthy of course credit toward the degree.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Failing Grades

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0 - 49</td>
<td>Conditional supplemental. Supplemental examinations are not offered by all departments and the allowable percentage may vary by program (e.g. 35-49). Students will be advised whether supplemental will be offered and if the percentage range varies when assessment techniques are announced at the beginning of the course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0 - 49</td>
<td>F is earned by work, which after the completion of course requirements, is inadequate and unworthy of course credit towards the degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0 - 49</td>
<td>Did not write examination or complete course requirements by the end of term or session; no supplemental.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N/X</td>
<td>Excluded Grade</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Did not complete course requirements by the end of the term; no supplemental. Used only for Co-op work terms and for courses designated by Senate. Such courses are identified in the course listings. The grade is EXCLUDED from the calculation of all grade point averages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F/X</td>
<td>Excluded Grade</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory performance. Completed course requirements; no supplemental. Used only for Co-op work terms and for courses designated by Senate. Such courses are identified in the course listings. The grade is EXCLUDED from the calculation of all grade point averages.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Temporary Grades

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INC</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Incomplete. Used only for those credit courses designated by the Senate, to be replaced with a final grade by June 1 for Winter Session courses and by October 1 for Summer Session courses. Such courses are identified in the course listings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEF</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Deferred status granted. Used only when deferred status has been granted because of illness, an accident or family affliction. See “Deferred Status”, page 36.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INP</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>In Progress. Used only for courses designated by Senate, to be replaced with a final grade by the end of the next Winter Session except for TIED courses (identified in the Calendar). In TIED courses the INP must be replaced with a final grade by the end of the subsequent term (including Summer Session) or, where a COOP Work Term, or other activity approved by the academic unit, intervenes, within eight months. If a student fails to complete the second course of a TIED course sequence, then the final grade will be N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIC</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Co-op Interrupted Course. See “General Regulations: Undergraduate Co-op”, page 47.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Grade Notes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AEG</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Aegrotat. Transcript notation accompanying a letter grade, assigned where documented illness or similar affliction affected the student's performance or prevented completion of all course work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WE</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Withdrawal under extenuating circumstances. The WE registration status will replace a course registration or grade when approved by the Dean following a request for academic concession from a student. This registration status is excluded from the calculation of all grade point averages; it will appear on the official transcript.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The grading scale for the evaluation of course achievement at the University of Victoria is a percentage scale that translates to a 9 point GPA/letter grade system. The 9 point GPA system is the sole basis for the calculation of grade point averages and academic standing. Standardized percentage ranges have been established as the basis for the assignment of letter grades. The percentage grades are displayed on the official and administrative transcripts in order to provide fine grained course assessment which will be useful to students particularly in their application to graduate studies and for external scholarships and funding. Comparative grading information (average grade [mean] for the class), along with the number of students in the class, is displayed for each course section for which percentage grades are assigned.
Seven (7) calendar days after the examination is written for those courses that have a final examination.

In cases where there is no final examination and the due date for the last assignment is after the last day of classes, the grades should be submitted seven (7) calendar days after the due date for the assignment.

Release of Grades

Instructors are permitted to release final grades informally to students in their classes, on request, as soon as the grades have been forwarded to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services by the school or department.

Student records are confidential. Instructors may release grades only to the student concerned, unless they have the student’s permission to release the grades to a third party. Where grades are posted, only student numbers will be shown. Students are given the option at the beginning of a course to not have their grades posted.

Students’ grades are available through “My page” <www.uvic.ca/mypage>.

First-term results for full-year courses are released by instructors, not by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

Review of an Assigned Grade

Reviews of assigned grades, for either part of or all of a course, are governed by the following regulations, subject to any specific procedures established by individual faculties. Students should visit their faculty website or their faculty Dean’s office to obtain those procedures concerning grade reviews.

Please refer to “Evaluation of Student Achievement” page 35; “Student Access to Final Examinations”, page 37; and Release of Grades, above.

• Before applying for a formal review of a grade as outlined below, students should make every effort to discuss and/or submit a written appeal about the assigned grade with the instructor (see individual faculty procedures).
• If the instructor or Chair/Director does not agree to a review of the grade, then a formal request for review of a grade, including the grade review fee of $25, may be submitted to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services, normally within 21 days of the release of grades.
• Students must keep all written work returned to them by the instructor during the term and make any work available that forms part of the grade to be reviewed. Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services will make available completed final examinations when necessary.
• Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services will send all materials involved in the grade review to the department Chair/Director, who will then arrange an independent evaluation of the grade (see individual faculty procedures).
• The grade determined by means of a review will be recorded as the final official grade, regardless of whether it is the same as, higher than or lower than the original grade.
• Students considering a review request should note that in some faculties examination papers assigned a failing grade or a percentage grade within the D grade range (50%-59%) are automatically read at least a second time before the grades are recorded. Accordingly, a review of a grade does not guarantee a change in the mark. Furthermore, a review of grade may not be available before the time of the supplemental examination. For these reasons, an applicant who is eligible for a supplemental examination should prepare for the examination.
• Requests for review or other consideration based on compassionate grounds such as illness are governed by separate regulations (see the entry “Academic Concessions”, page 36 and the entry “Deferred Status”, page 36).

Grades for Term Work

During the session, students who believe that a grade awarded for term work is unfair should discuss the matter informally with the instructor concerned. If discussion with the instructor fails to resolve the matter, the student may appeal directly to the Chair/Director or designate of the department or school.

TRANSCRIPT OF ACADEMIC RECORD

On request of the student, a certified transcript of the student’s academic record can be sent by the Office of the Registrar directly to the institution or agency indicated in the request. Each transcript will include the student’s complete record at the University to date. Since academic standing is determined by the results of all final grades at the end of the session, transcripts showing the official sessional GPA, cumulative GPA and standing are not available until after the end of the session. The Winter Session takes place from September to April, the Summer Session from May to August.

Students’ records are confidential. Transcripts are issued only at the request of students. All transcript requests must be accompanied by payment (see “Miscellaneous Fees”, page 45).

Transcripts will be issued within five working days after a request is received by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services, unless a priority request is made. For more information and to order a transcript, access <www.uvic.ca/Registrar>.

Transcripts will not be issued until all financial obligations to the University have been cleared. Students who require proof of degree completion prior to convocation can request a letter from Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

STANDING

Sessional Grade Point Average

The sessional grade point average is based on all courses completed in a session which have a unit value. Courses bearing the grade COM, N/X, or F/X are not included in the calculation of the grade point average.

A grade point average is found by multiplying the grade point value of each final grade by the number of units, totalling the grade points for all the grades, and dividing the total grade points by the total number of units. See “Duplicate and Mutually Exclusive Courses”, page 32.

Cumulative Grade Point Average

Undergraduate, excluding Law:

Since September 1992 the cumulative grade point average, which normally appears at the end of a transcript, is based on courses taken or challenged in session(s) where a final sessional grade point average has been determined. Excluded courses are those with grades of COM, F/X, N/X; courses taken on exchange since 2003 Summer; undergraduate supplemental grades.

Law:

The Law cumulative grade point average, which normally appears at the end of a transcript, is based on courses taken in sessions where a final sessional grade point average has been determined except where a revised grade point average exists. In these cases the revised GPA is used. Excluded courses are those with grades of COM, F/X, N/X.

Undergraduate, including Law:

If a student takes courses beyond a first undergraduate degree, or transfers to the JD program, a further cumulative grade point average will be calculated excluding those courses completed prior to the granting of the first degree or entry to the JD program.

Minimum Sessional Grade Point Average and Academic Standing

The following regulations apply in all faculties and all sessions, including the Summer Session.

Undergraduates must maintain a sessional grade point average of at least 2.0 (or equivalent if a UVic student takes courses elsewhere for credit towards a UVic program).

University Probationary Status

Students whose sessional grade point average is 1.00 to 1.99 (regardless of registered course load) are considered to have unsatisfactory standing and will be placed on academic probation at the end of the next session attended. Students should note that individual faculties may require a higher sessional grade point average. Failure to achieve the faculty grade point average requirement will result in the student being placed on faculty probation.

Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services will notify students that they have been placed on probation through the addition of a notation to their academic record. Students on probation should contact the appropriate Advising Centre or Counselling Services for assistance, or take the Learning Skills Course or other workshops offered by Counselling Services.

Students who are on academic probation and who achieve a sessional grade point average of 2.0 or above at UVic will clear their probation status at the end of the session, except as noted below.

Students registered in less than 4.5 units in a session whose grade point average is less than 1.0 (or equivalent if a UVic student takes courses elsewhere for credit towards a UVic program) will be placed on “Dean’s” probation. The Dean of the faculty concerned will review the student’s record for the next session attended rather than being required to withdraw. The student will be informed of the Dean’s decision. Under these circumstances, a student who is placed on probation and who then obtains a grade point average of 2.0 or greater
in the next session will not be taken off Dean's probation automatically.

Students who are on academic probation, or whose standing is withheld in their most recent session because of deferred status, are not eligible for registration until their sessional grade point average for the latest/deferred session has been determined as satisfactory, except as noted below.

If a student's projected sessional grade point average for the latest/deferred session, including a grade of 0 for deferred courses or outstanding grades, was determined to be above the minimum by the faculty concerned, the student will be authorized to register. The projected grade point average is calculated at the end of the session when the deferred standing is assigned. The projected grade point average does not appear on a student's academic record.

Depending upon a student's performance during the period of probation, the Dean may at any time either remove the student from Dean's probation for the remainder of the session or, acting on a decision of the faculty, require that the student withdraw from the University (see "Withdrawal", page 40.)

**Requirement to Withdraw from the University**

A student who is on academic probation, including both University and Dean's Probation, and whose Winter sessional or Summer sessional grade point average falls below 2.0 (or equivalent if a U Vic student takes courses elsewhere for credit towards a U Vic program) will have failed to clear their probation status. These students will be required to withdraw regardless of the registered unit total, normally for one academic year.

Students registered in 4.5 units or more in a session whose grade point average is less than 1.0 (or equivalent if a U Vic student takes courses elsewhere for credit towards a U Vic program) will be required to withdraw, normally for one academic year. If a student has started courses in the current session before receiving notice of unsatisfactory standing in the most recent session, registration for courses in the current session will remain on the student's record, but the student will be required to withdraw following completion of the course(s), normally for one academic year. Registration in courses that have not started by the time the required to withdraw standing is determined will be dropped automatically.

A student who is required to withdraw a second time will not normally be permitted to register for credit courses at the University for at least three academic years.

All students who have been required to withdraw must apply to reregister if they wish to resume studies at the University. Permission to reregister will normally be granted to students who have:

1. completed the required withdrawal period; and
2. since their last registration at U Vic, completed a minimum of 6 units of transferable non-duplicated, mutually exclusive course work with a C+ (3.0) average in all transferable courses attempted, including currently in-progress course work. All students returning after a requirement to withdraw will be placed on probation for the next session attended.

Students who have grounds for appeal as noted under "Appealing Admission/Reregistration Decisions", page 23, may appeal to the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration, and Transfer, stating why they should be considered for reregistration.

A student who is permitted to reregister following a requirement to withdraw will be on academic probation for the duration of the session in which U Vic studies are resumed.

BE/BSEng students who have been required to withdraw and who wish to return to the BE/BSEng program must, in addition to the above, satisfy specific faculty requirements which are outlined in the Faculty of Engineering calendar section.

**Accumulation of Failing Grades**

An email notice will be issued when five failing grades are accumulated throughout a student's entire undergraduate academic record. The notice is for information only and carries no academic penalty. The notice contains information that may assist students in avoiding assignment of further failures.

**Withdrawal**

A student may be suspended or required to withdraw from the University at any time for failure to abide by the University's regulations. (For the regulations of individual faculties concerning mandatory withdrawal, refer to the Calendar entry for the faculty.)

**Withdrawal for Unsatisfactory Progress**

Undergraduate students who have been placed on probation and whose progress is considered unsatisfactory may be required by their faculty to withdraw from the University for the remainder of the session. Students required to withdraw for unsatisfactory progress will be notified by Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. Students may request a review by the Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer by lodging a written appeal with the Committee, c/o Records Officer, Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

**Voluntary Withdrawal**

An undergraduate student who after registration decides to withdraw from the University may benefit from discussing this decision with Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. Students are encouraged to visit Counselling Services to discuss their decision and their Faculty Advising Centre to discuss their academic status and prospects before dropping their courses online. Also, see "Academic Concessions", page 36. Students in the Faculty of Law should speak with the Dean.

Note: A sessional grade point average and academic standing are assigned at the end of the session and are based on final grades awarded (including N grades) in the session or term attended. Please see the calendar entry "Minimum Sessional Grade Point Average and Academic Standing", page 39, for information regarding minimum sessional grade point average standards.

**Graduation**

**Application for Graduation**

The University Senate grants degrees in October and May each year prior to the awarding of degrees at convocation ceremonies in November and June, respectively. Candidates for a degree, diploma or certificate must submit a formal application for graduation when registering in the final Summer or Winter Session before their anticipated graduation. The application deadlines are July 15 for November convocation and December 15 for June convocation. Application forms for graduation are available from Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services or at their website <www.uvic.ca/registrar>.

Because of the delay in obtaining official transcripts, students completing their degree requirements at another institution during the second term of the Winter Session (January-April) are not eligible to graduate at June convocation. They must apply for a succeeding convocation.

Please note that once a degree, diploma or certificate has been awarded by the University Senate, no changes can be made to the programs that constitute that credential nor can the degree, diploma or certificate be rescinded at the request of the student. For instance, a student may not undertake completion of additional course requirements to qualify for a different credential, such as adding a Minor program to an awarded degree or changing an awarded BA in Geography to a BSc degree in Geography, or changing an awarded BA Major to a BA Honours.

**Minimum Degree Requirements for Graduation**

Each candidate for a first bachelor's degree (in a faculty other than Law) is required:

- to have satisfied the "Academic Writing Requirement", page 30
- to present credit in a minimum of 60 units of university level courses numbered 100 and above (at least 21 of the units must be numbered at the 300 or 400 level; at least 18 of the 300 or 400 level units must be U Vic courses, and at least 30 of the units must normally be U Vic courses. (Post-diploma nursing students are advised to refer to the regulations specific to the School of Nursing; see "Minimum Degree Requirements", page 123.)
- to meet the specific degree and program requirements prescribed by the undergraduate faculty in which the candidate is registered
- to have a graduating grade point average of at least 2.0. The graduating grade point average in Honours programs is higher and does vary by department and program; see individual program requirements.

* Important: Credit awarded for a Co-op work term cannot be used in satisfaction of the minimum degree requirements of 60 overall/30 U Vic/21 senior units. Co-op work term credit is recognized ONLY in fulfillment of the Co-op program work term requirement.

**Standing at Graduation**

**Graduating Average**

The graduating average of a student in a bachelor's degree program (other than BE/BSEng, and Law) will be determined as the weighted
average of the grade values assigned to 300 and 400 level (and in Education 700 level) courses (other than COM-graded courses) taken or challenged at UVic. Courses at the 500 level may be included in the graduating average if they are accepted as credit towards the undergraduate degree.

A course which has been used to satisfy the requirements for one degree, or which has been used in the calculation of the student's graduating average for one degree, cannot be used for credit towards another degree.

With Distinction

The notation "With Distinction" will appear on the degree parchment, the convocation program and the transcript for each student whose graduating average GPA is in the top 20% of those graduating in her or his academic unit ("the 20% threshold GPA").

The "With Distinction" designation is not available in the Faculty of Law, the Faculty of Graduate Studies or the Division of Continuing Studies.

All graduating students in each academic unit – those graduating in Honours, Major and General programs only – are included in a single pool from which the 20% threshold GPA is calculated, and all are eligible for the "With Distinction" designation.

Calculation of the 20% threshold GPA is made at the time that convocation lists are generated for the spring convocation, except in the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business, where fall convocation is the basis for the 20% threshold GPA calculation.

• Students who graduate in a fall convocation will be given the "With Distinction" designation if their graduating average GPA meets the 20% threshold GPA calculated for the previous spring convocation; a separate 20% calculation is not normally performed, but the University reserves the right to conduct a separate calculation for fall convocations.

• In the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business, calculations for the 20% threshold GPA are made at the time that convocation lists are generated for the fall convocation, and the same graduating average GPA shall normally be used for the subsequent spring convocation.

• Students whose names are added to the convocation lists after they are generated will be given the "With Distinction" designation if their graduating average GPA is equal to or exceeds the 20% threshold GPA calculated either at the time of generation or (in the case of fall convocations in faculties other than the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business and spring convocations in the Faculty of Business) carried forward from the previous convocation.

In the Faculty of Education, calculations are performed separately for each of the following programs:

a) BA Recreation and Health Education;

b) BSc Kinesiology;

c) BEd (Elementary Curriculum);

d) BEd Elementary Post-Degree Professional Program;

e) BEd (Secondary Curriculum);

f) BEd Post-Degree Professional Program (Secondary);

g) BEd Post-Degree Professional Program (Middle Years).

Where the total number of students graduating in an academic unit (and, where applicable, in a degree type) in the spring convocation is less than 20, the "With Distinction" designation is awarded on the basis of a 20% threshold GPA calculated including all units in the faculty.

For students enrolled in a general, double or combined program (Honours and Major, Double Major, Combined Major, Joint Programs), the achievement of "With Distinction" in one program shall be sufficient for the award of the designation.

Graduation Ceremonies

The formal conferral of degrees takes place at a convocation ceremony in the fall and spring each year.

To qualify as candidates for graduation in the fall (November) convocation, students must have finished their UVic course work by the end of August to be considered for fall convocation.

To qualify as candidates for graduation in the spring (June) convocation, students must have completed their UVic course work by the end of April. Students completing final requirements in the May sequence of the Summer Session cannot be considered for spring convocation.

Graduates become members of the Convocation of the University as soon as their degrees are granted by the Senate, which generally occurs several weeks before the convocation ceremony.

Students who require proof of degree completion before degrees have been conferred by the Senate can obtain a letter from Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services.

SECOND BACHELOR’S DEGREES

Students with a bachelor's degree from UVic or another recognized institution may be admitted to a second bachelor's degree program if they meet the admission requirements (see "Second Bachelor's Degree", page 28), and the following conditions:

• At least 30 units of credit must be completed in addition to the units required for the first degree; normally, 21 of these 30 must be UVic courses at the 300 or 400 level. If the first degree was completed elsewhere, all 30 units must be completed at UVic.

• The student must meet all program and graduation requirements for the second degree beyond those required for the first degree.

Students who expect to apply courses towards a second degree should check with the Dean or advising centre of the faculty at least two months before graduating from their first degree program to confirm that they will be able to include these courses in their second degree program.

Surplus Credit Allocation with Dean’s Permission

Students who have completed or plan to complete more than the minimum upper-level requirements for their first degree with the intention of applying the additional course work towards the requirements of a second degree, must seek the permission of the Dean of their faculty or their faculty advising centre at least two months before graduating in their first degree.

Concurrent Bachelor’s Degrees

In certain cases, it may be possible for a student to complete the requirements of two UVic degrees concurrently, subject in all cases to the requirements for a second bachelor's degree (see Surplus Credit Allocation, above).

Appeals

Students who have grounds for believing themselves unjustly treated within the University are encouraged to seek all appropriate avenues of redress or appeal open to them.

Academic Matters

Academic matters are the responsibility of course instructors, departments, faculties and the Senate.

Depending on the nature of the academic matter of concern to the student, the order in which the student should normally try to resolve the matter is: first, the course instructor; second, the Chair of the department; third, the Dean of the faculty; and finally, the Senate. In addition, the student may wish to consult the Ombudsperson (see "Ombudsperson", page 18). A student seeking a formal review of an assigned grade should consult the regulations under "Review of an Assigned Grade", page 39.

Appeals to the Senate

Once all the appropriate recourse have been exhausted, a student may have the right of final appeal to the Senate Committee on Appeals.

The Senate Committee on Appeals is an impartial final appeal body for students at the University of Victoria. In accordance with the University Act, the Senate has delegated to the Senate Committee on Appeals the authority and responsibility to decide, on behalf of the Senate, all final appeals from students involving the application of academic regulations and requirements. The Senate Committee on Appeals has no jurisdiction to consider a decision where the sole question in a student's appeal turns on a question of academic judgment. Prior to filing an appeal with the committee, a student must have pursued and exhausted all other reviews, appeals or remedies provided by the University of Victoria's undergraduate and graduate calendars or by the policies or regulations of the student's faculty.

The deadline for filing an appeal before the Senate Committee on Appeals is two months from the final decision, action or treatment being appealed. Students who wish to file an appeal with the Senate Committee on Appeals must complete a Notice of Appeal form available from the Office of the University Secretary or online at <www.uvic.ca/universitysecretary/senate/appeals>.

For more information on submitting or responding to a student appeal to Senate, please refer to the Senate Committee on Appeals’ Terms of Reference and the Procedural Guidelines available at <www.uvic.ca/universitysecretary/ senate/appeals> or contact the Office of the University Secretary at this address:

Office of the University Secretary
Room A138,
Administrative Services Building
Phone: 250-721-8101
Undergraduate Tuition and Other Fees

Students, parents and sponsors are advised that the following tuition fees have been approved by the Board of Governors for the 2014–2015 academic year. Please note, however, that ancillary fees may still change.

General Regulations

Students should note that the University reserves the right to change fees without notice. The University will give notice of any changes as far in advance as possible by means of a Calendar Supplement.

Student Responsibilities

- Students become responsible for their course or program fees upon registration. These fees may be adjusted only if a student officially drops courses, withdraws, cancels registration or changes status.
- Students are responsible for knowing in which courses they are registered. Students are required to formally drop courses, most often by using <www.uvic.ca/mypage>, rather than rely upon instructors to drop them due to non-attendance.
- Students waitlisted for courses are responsible for monitoring their registration status with both instructors and “My page”. Using “My page”, students should recheck their registration. The courses listed on the system are those for which the student will be assessed fees.
- Students are also responsible for determining their fees, either from the Calendar and any calendar supplements or through the UVic website (see address below).
- See also "Duplicate and Mutually Exclusive Courses", page 32.

Fee Accounts

The fees for a term comprise:
1. full tuition for term courses taken that term
2. one half tuition for full year courses/programs taken that term
3. any other fees assessed for that term

Students may view their account balances at <www.uvic.ca/mypage>.

Students unable to obtain their tuition fee information from "My page" may call 250-721-7032 or 1-800-663-5260.

Proceeds of undergraduate awards received or granted by the University are credited to fee accounts.

First-term overpayments and other credits in excess of term fees are applied to unpaid accounts or to the next term if a student is registered in the following term. Any remaining credit balance for a term is refunded on request.

Tuition fees for credit courses are exempt from the Goods and Services Tax (GST), but GST may be required on other fees.

Payment Due Dates

Fees are due by the following dates:
First term: September 30
Second term: January 31

Any additional fees owing as a result of changes in a student's registration are due by the end of the month in which the changes are made.

Payments must be received by the Accounting Services office by 4:00 pm on the due dates (or on the preceding work day if the due date falls on a holiday or weekend). Students should note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Humanities, Science, Social Sciences, Fine Arts, HSD¹</th>
<th>Business²</th>
<th>Education¹</th>
<th>CENG, ELEC, MECH, SENG &amp; Computer Science²</th>
<th>Law³</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Athletics/Recreation Fees⁴</td>
<td>$161.00</td>
<td>$161.00</td>
<td>$161.00</td>
<td>$161.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UVic Students’ Society Fees⁵</td>
<td>$138.82</td>
<td>$138.82</td>
<td>$138.82</td>
<td>$138.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UVSS Renovation</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
<td>$10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Students’ Society Fees⁶</td>
<td>$100.00</td>
<td>$15.00</td>
<td>$60.00</td>
<td>$340.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UVic Students’ Society Extended Health Plan⁷</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UVic Students’ Society Dental Plan⁸</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
<td>$144.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U-Pass Bus Pass</td>
<td>$162.00</td>
<td>$162.00</td>
<td>$162.00</td>
<td>$162.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition (Domestic)</td>
<td>$5,159.10</td>
<td>$7,036.60</td>
<td>$5,159.10</td>
<td>$5,708.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op Program Fee⁹</td>
<td>$649.46</td>
<td></td>
<td>$649.46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition (International)</td>
<td>$16,693.20</td>
<td>$21,466.40</td>
<td>$16,693.20</td>
<td>$24,011.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op Program Fee⁹</td>
<td>$1,082.44</td>
<td></td>
<td>$1,082.44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic Program Fee (International)</td>
<td>$800.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL DOMESTIC</td>
<td>$5,918.92</td>
<td>$8,545.88</td>
<td>$5,933.92</td>
<td>$7,177.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First payment¹</td>
<td>$3,103.46</td>
<td>$4,416.94</td>
<td>$3,110.96</td>
<td>$3,732.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second payment</td>
<td>$2,815.46</td>
<td>$4,128.94</td>
<td>$2,822.96</td>
<td>$3,444.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL INTERNATIONAL</td>
<td>$17,453.02</td>
<td>$24,388.86</td>
<td>$17,468.02</td>
<td>$19,914.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First payment¹</td>
<td>$8,870.51</td>
<td>$12,338.43</td>
<td>$8,878.01</td>
<td>$10,101.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second payment</td>
<td>$8,582.51</td>
<td>$12,050.43</td>
<td>$8,590.01</td>
<td>$9,813.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Ten courses x 1.5 fee units.
2. Ten Business courses x 1.5 fee units.
3. Nine courses x 1.5 fee units plus one course.
4. For Law students, full time is defined as 6 or more units per term.
5. Half of these fees are charged in each term.
6. Full year Health Plan fees are charged in the first term.
7. The $200.00 acceptance deposit paid by new students is applied towards the amount due September 30.
9. Co-op Program Fee required each term beginning in year 2 for BCOM and year 1 for ENGR. Based on registration in 5 courses per term.
that web banking payments will be accepted until midnight on due dates.

Students are responsible for making their payment by the due date whether or not they received a statement of account.

Students who have not paid their full fees by October 31 in the first term and February 28 in the second term may have their course registrations cancelled and be denied other services.

**Making Payments**

Students are asked to make their payments by Internet or telephone banking, or debit card. Due to commission rates, tuition fee payments cannot be made by credit card.

Students paying through Internet or telephone banking should allow at least 48 hours for funds to be transferred to Accounting Services.

Students may also send their payment by mail, with the cheque or money order (do not mail cash) made payable to the University of Victoria to: University of Victoria Accounting Services, Tuition Fees Box 3040 STN CSC Victoria BC V8W 3N7

Students may pay in person at the Tuition Fees Counter, first Floor, University Centre, but are reminded that queues will be long just before due dates.

Students should ensure that their student number is written on the face of their cheque.

**International Students:** please submit your payments using Western Union GlobalPay for Students for tuition payments.

Once funds have been transferred to Western Union, they will be credited to your UVic account in Canadian dollars. No fees will be charged by UVic or Western Union Business Solutions when using this service, though your bank may charge a fee to make the local currency transfer. However, DO NOT SEND more than the tuition you are charged. Any overpayments will be credited to future tuition and will not be refunded to the student.

**Overdue accounts**

A service charge of 1.5%, annualized at 19.56% is added to accounts not paid by their due date, at each month end.

Students with overdue tuition or other accounts will only be contacted by UVic at their preferred email address and preferred mailing address as shown on <www.uvic.ca/mypage>. Students are responsible for keeping their information on My Page up to date at all times.

Students with overdue tuition or other accounts may be denied services, including: registration; the addition of courses through “My page”; the use of libraries and athletic and recreation facilities; access to classes and examinations; and receipt of loans, awards, grades, transcripts, degrees and documents certifying enrolment or registered status.

Students who have their registration cancelled for failing to pay their fees by a due date, or who withdraw or otherwise leave the University, remain liable for unpaid accounts. The University may take legal action or use collection agencies to recover unpaid accounts. Legal and collection costs incurred by the University in this process are added to a student's account.

**Tuition receipts**

Tuition receipts (T2202As) are issued in February for the preceding calendar year. These forms are available online through <www.uvic.ca/mypage>.

**Fee Reductions**

To obtain fee reductions, students must drop courses through “My page” or by submitting written notice of changes in registration to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services when they take place.

Where fee reductions are granted, they will be based on either the date recorded in the “My page” registration log, or the date on which written notice is received.

Students should not rely upon instructors to drop them from courses. Students are strongly urged to recheck their course registration status at the registration site <www.uvic.ca/registrar> before the full fee reduction deadlines, particularly if they have made course changes or been waitlisted.

Please note that deadlines for obtaining fee reductions are different from course drop deadlines for academic purposes.

**Standard Course Drop Dates**

The following fee reductions apply to undergraduate students and auditors enrolled in undergraduate courses. Please note that acceptance deposits are not refundable.

For first-term courses and the first half of full-year courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>On or before:</th>
<th>100% reduction</th>
<th>50% reduction</th>
<th>Academic Drop Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September 16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>66% of duration of course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| For second-term courses and second half of full-year courses:
| On or before:   | 100% reduction   | 50% reduction   | Academic Drop Deadline |
| January 18      |                  |                 | 66% of duration of course |
| February 8      |                  |                 |                        |

Please note that deadlines for obtaining fee reductions are different from course drop deadlines for academic purposes.

**Non–Standard Course Dates**

Check Online Timetable: <www.uvic.ca/timetable>

NOTE: The table below is used in calculating refund dates for non-standard date courses. The duration of a course is end date - start date + 1 (i.e. the first day counts as 1).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100% Reduction Deadline and Add Deadline</th>
<th>50% Reduction Deadline</th>
<th>Academic Drop Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15% of duration of course</td>
<td>38% of duration of course</td>
<td>66% of duration of course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

After the Add Deadline (same date as the 100% Reduction Deadline) a request to add a course must be submitted on an Undergraduate Course Change Form to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. **Approval is not automatic.**

After the Academic Drop Deadline, to drop a course a Request for Academic Concession (RAC) form must be submitted to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services; **Approval is not automatic.**

A failing grade will be assigned to any course that is not formally dropped by the date specified and a standing of Required to Withdraw will be assigned if the sessional GPA falls below the minimum.

Undergraduate tuition fee reduction deadlines - fee reductions are NOT the same as academic drop deadlines.

**Other Fee Reductions**

Please note that Ancillary Fees are not reversed when courses are dropped in the 50% drop period.

**Fee Reduction Appeals**

Students who believe a course drop has not been properly entered in their student record should contact Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services. Students who believe a fee reduction has not been correctly entered in their fee account should contact Accounting Services. In extenuating circumstances involving Academic Concessions, such as illness, family affliction or accident, appeals should be made at the appropriate Advising Centre. If, following such action, a fee reduction issue remains unresolved, the student may submit an appeal, with appropriate documentation, to the Fee Reduction Appeals Committee, c/o Manager, Tuition Fee Assessments, Accounting Services, 1st Floor, University Centre.

**Fees for Undergraduate Programs**

The “Sample Fees” table shows examples of the fees for first-year students who are taking five on-campus courses in each term of the Winter Session.

**Acceptance Deposit**

To confirm acceptance of an offer of admission, all undergraduate students who are admitted for the first time to take credit courses at the University of Victoria, must submit an acceptance deposit of $200.

- Access to online registration requires payment of the acceptance deposit to the Tuition Fees office at least 24 hours in advance to permit access on-line registration.
- Failure to submit the acceptance deposit by the specified deadline may result in cancellation of the admission offer.
- The $200 acceptance deposit is required from all new undergraduate students only, regardless of any loan, scholarship or sponsorship arrangements.
- The acceptance deposit will be applied to the student’s tuition fee account, but is forfeited if the student withdraws or does not register.
- If the deposit payment is returned NSF, the student’s registration will be cancelled.

**Faculty of Education: Teacher Education Programs (Elementary and Secondary)**

An acceptance fee of $150.00 is required from all students upon their acceptance of a place in the teacher education programs. This fee will be credited towards student fees at the beginning of the program. A student who withdraws from the program more than 30 days before the start date of the program will be refunded $100.00 of the acceptance deposit. A student who withdraws from the program within 30 days of the start date of the program will receive no refund.
Undergraduate Tuition (except Faculties of Law, Business and Engineering)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Domestic</th>
<th>International</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Per credit unit</td>
<td>$343.94</td>
<td>$1112.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course challenge</td>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>$171.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International</td>
<td>$556.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op program, per work term</td>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>$649.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International</td>
<td>$1082.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op work term challenge</td>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>$324.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International</td>
<td>$541.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Resource Management Program</td>
<td>HA 488 and HA 489 (1.5 credit unit)</td>
<td>$642.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Law Tuition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Full time, per term</th>
<th>Domestic</th>
<th>International</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$451.34</td>
<td>$1200.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part time, per credit unit</td>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>$601.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International</td>
<td>$1600.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-op program, per work term</td>
<td>Domestic</td>
<td>$649.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International</td>
<td>$1082.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-year acceptance deposits:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- first, upon acceptance</td>
<td>($100.00 is refundable if the student withdraws by April 15)</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- second, by June 10</td>
<td>($100.00 is refundable if the student withdraws by August 15)</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Students' Society, per term</td>
<td></td>
<td>$10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Development Office, per term</td>
<td>$160.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(fewer than 6 units), per term</td>
<td>$80.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Business Tuition

| 0.5 credit units | Domestic | $234.56 |
|                  | International | $721.56 |
| 1.5 credit units | Domestic | $703.66 |
|                  | International | $2164.66 |
| 2.0 credit units | Domestic | $938.20 |
|                  | International | $2886.20 |
| 3.0 credit units | Domestic | $1407.32 |
|                  | International | $4329.30 |

Engineering Tuition

| BME, CENG, CSC, ELEC, MECH, SENG courses (1.5 credit units) | Domestic | $570.86 |
|                                                            | International | $1801.18 |
| CSC 390 (6.0-7.5 credit units) | Domestic | $2224.94-2781.19 |
|                                                            | International | $6838.63-8548.28 |

All other ENGR courses

| Domestic | $324.73 |
| International | $541.22 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.

Undergraduate Tuition (Co-op Program for University of Victoria)

| Co-op fee installment per term for 8 terms | Domestic | $515.91 |
|                                           | International | $1669.32 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.

Undergraduate Tuition (including full-time and part-time)

| Co-op fee installment per term for 8 terms | Domestic | $324.73 |
|                                           | International | $541.22 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.

Undergraduate Tuition (Co-op Program for University of Victoria)

| Co-op fee installment per term for 8 terms | Domestic | $515.91 |
|                                           | International | $1669.32 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.

Engineering Tuition

| BME, CENG, CSC, ELEC, MECH, SENG courses (1.5 credit units) | Domestic | $570.86 |
|                                                            | International | $1801.18 |
| CSC 390 (6.0-7.5 credit units) | Domestic | $2224.94-2781.19 |
|                                                            | International | $6838.63-8548.28 |

All other ENGR courses

| Domestic | $324.73 |
| International | $541.22 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.

Undergraduate Tuition (Co-op Program for University of Victoria)

| Co-op fee installment per term for 8 terms | Domestic | $515.91 |
|                                           | International | $1669.32 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.

Undergraduate Tuition (Co-op Program for University of Victoria)

| Co-op fee installment per term for 8 terms | Domestic | $515.91 |
|                                           | International | $1669.32 |

Note: BEng/BEng students admitted prior to September 2012 are exempt from the Co-op fee installment plan and will be assessed the work term upon registration in each work term. Students who opt to complete extra work terms outside of the Co-op fee installment structure should refer to “Undergraduate Tuition—Co-op program, per work term” above.
Undergraduate Financial Aid

All UVic undergraduate scholarships, bursaries, medals and prizes adjudicated by the University of Victoria are administered by the Senate Committee on Awards.

Financial aid in the form of bursaries, grants, loans and work-study positions is available to students based on financial need.

Detailed information on financial aid awards and application procedures is available through the Student Awards and Financial Aid website at <www.uvic.ca/registrar/safa>.

General Regulations
- Except where a donor directs otherwise, the proceeds of awards issued by or through the University are applied towards a student's total fees for the academic year. If the financial aid a student receives exceeds this amount, the balance will be paid to the student. Proceeds from government loans and work study positions are paid directly to the student.
- An award of financial aid may be withheld or cancelled if there is a lack of suitable candidates or a donor withdraws the award, or if the student receiving the award withdraws from UVic or fails to meet the terms and conditions of the award.
- If for any reason the original recipient becomes ineligible for an award, the funds may be reassigned to other students.
- Unless otherwise noted, all financial aid available through the University is limited to Canadian citizens and permanent residents.

Undergraduate Scholarships, Medals and Prizes
Scholarships, medals and prizes are awarded to students on the basis of academic merit or excellence. Awards for undergraduate study are administered by Student Awards and Financial Aid. Detailed information on undergraduate awards and application procedures is available through the Student Awards and Financial Aid website at <www.uvic.ca/registrar/safa>.

General Regulations: Undergraduate Awards
Recipients of all undergraduate awards adjudicated by the University of Victoria are approved by the Senate Committee on Awards. The following regulations apply to both entrance and in-course scholarships.
- Students with a disability, including those who are on a reduced course load, are eligible to be considered for scholarships. Students must identify themselves to the Student Awards and Financial Aid office and must have documentation of the disability.
- Students who enroll as a full-time student and subsequently withdraw from courses, so that they fall below 12 units may have the value of their award reduced accordingly if the value of the award exceeds their assessed fees.
- The University reserves the right to limit the amount of money awarded to any student, and, if necessary, to realign awards to other students.
- Except where the terms of reference for the award state otherwise, the proceeds of awards issued by or through the University will be applied towards the student's assessed fees for the next Winter Session. If the award exceeds this amount, the balance will be paid to the student if the student maintains full time registration.
- An award may be withheld or cancelled if there is a lack of suitable candidates or a donor withdraws the award, or if the student receiving the award withdraws from UVic or fails to meet the terms and conditions of the award.

Entrance Scholarships
Entrance scholarships are offered to students entering UVic directly from secondary schools and Canadian colleges and universities. Detailed information about entrance awards and application procedures are available at the Student Awards and Financial Aid website: <www.uvic.ca/entrancescholarships>.

Except where the terms and conditions of an undergraduate award specifically state otherwise, award winners must normally enroll as a
full-time student in 12.0 or more units in the next Winter Session to receive the award.

Deferral of an award for up to one year may be granted on written request to Undergraduate Admissions.

In-Course Scholarships
Undergraduate students who attend UVic in the regular Winter Session are eligible for a number of awards made available through contributions from corporate and individual donors as well as from the University operating budget. The majority of these awards do not require application; they are assigned on the basis of merit or on nomination by departments. Others require application. Detailed information about in-course awards and application procedures are available at the Student Awards and Financial Aid website: <www.uvic.ca/registrar/safa/in-course-scholarships>.

To be eligible for any scholarship offered by UVic, an undergraduate student must normally be a full-time student registered in a total of 12 or more units of study, of which 10.5 units are graded using the standard nine point scale, in two academic terms in the 12 month period (May to April) immediately preceding the adjudication of awards.

Except where the terms and conditions of an undergraduate award specifically state otherwise, award winners must normally return to UVic in the next Winter Session and enroll as a full-time student in 12.0 or more units to receive the award.

Other awards, such as medals or book prizes, if not presented directly by the donors or their agents, will be forwarded to the winners upon receipt.

Undergraduate Co-operative Education
Co-operative Education is a process of education which formally integrates students’ academic and career studies on campus with relevant and productive work experience in industry, business, and government.

The accumulation of up to two years of varied and program related work experience enhances students’ intellectual, professional, and personal development, by providing opportunities for applying academic theories and knowledge, evaluating and adjusting career directions, and developing confidence and skills in working with people.

Co-operative Education Programs Offered
Undergraduate Co-operative Education programs are currently offered in the following faculties and departments:

- Faculty of Education
  - School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education: Recreation and Health Education, Kinesiology
- Faculty of Engineering
  - Biomedical Engineering
  - Civil Engineering
  - Computer Engineering
- Computer Science
- Electrical Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Software Engineering
- Faculty of Fine Arts
- Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program (available in all programs)
- Faculty of Human and Social Development
  - Health Information Science
  - Minor in Public Administration
- Faculty of Humanities
- Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program (available in all programs)
- Faculty of Law
- Faculty of Science
  - Biochemistry/Microbiology
  - Biology
  - Chemistry
  - Earth and Ocean Sciences
  - Mathematics and Statistics
  - Physics and Astronomy
- Faculty of Social Sciences
  - Anthropology
  - Economics
  - Environmental Studies
  - Geography
  - Political Science
  - Psychology
  - Restoration of Natural Systems
  - Sociology
- Peter B. Gustavson School of Business
  - Commerce
  - Minor in Business
- Continuing Studies
  - Cultural Resource Management
  - Intercultural Education

Combined, minor and interdisciplinary Co-operative Education Programs are available. Please see calendar entries in these areas for further information.

Admission
Admission, retention, and graduation requirements for Co-operative Education Programs are determined by the individual departments. Consult the calendar entries in these areas for further information.

Students must apply to the appropriate department for admission to the Co-op Program. All students in the Co-operative Education Program are required to read, sign, and abide by the Terms and Conditions of Participation as articulated by their Co-op Program. In general, Co-op students are required to achieve an above-average academic standing, and to demonstrate the motivation and potential to pursue a professional career.

Work Terms
As an integral component of Co-operative Education Programs, students are employed for a number of work terms, which are arranged and evaluated by the individual departments. Co-op program coordinators must review all potential Co-op positions and evaluate their suitability for work term credit. Coordinators may determine some positions as unsuitable.

Work terms, normally of four months’ duration, begin in January, May, and September. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. Work terms generally alternate with full-time academic terms on campus, and provide productive and paid, full-time work experience that is related to the student's program of studies and individual interests. In special circumstances, approval may be granted for a work term to be undertaken on a more flexible schedule, as long as it does not exceed eight months and the total time worked is equivalent to a four-month term of full-time work. Students are expected to end their program on an academic term.

In limited situations, students may be admitted on a provisional basis into a co-operative education program pending formal admission into the related academic program; such students may, with special authorization by the Executive Director, Co-operative Education, on the recommendation of the academic director responsible for admission to the academic program, undertake a first Co-op work term.

In such cases, the Co-op work term will be recorded on the student’s transcript as COOP 001 and the program as COOP and, if successfully completed, will be accepted as one of the required work terms for the student's Co-op program.

Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies.

4.5 units of academic credit are awarded for each approved work term successfully completed according to the requirements of the various faculties and their Co-op programs. These credits may only be applied to completion of the work term requirement of an approved Co-op program. These work term credits may not be applied towards the graduation requirements for any degree or program except in fulfillment of the Co-op work term requirement as noted above.

Work Term Preparation
Co-op students are expected to complete successfully a program of seminars and workshops (typically one hour per week), prior to undertaking their first work term. This program is designed to prepare students for the work term. The following topics will be covered: Co-op program objectives/expectations, job seeking skills, competencies self-assessment, transferring skills to the workplace, learning objectives, job performance progress, competencies development and evaluation. Students should consult with their coordinator for program schedule information. This program is a corequisite for students participating in the placement process prior to their first work term.

Work Term Credit By Challenge
Certain Co-op programs allow students to challenge a work term on the basis of relevant work experience undertaken prior to their first work
term. Normally a work term challenge should be made prior to commencing the first work term. Students should discuss any potential challenge with the Co-op Coordinator for their program. Not all programs permit Work Term Challenge; where it is permitted, it is subject to the following regulations:

1. Students must be registered in the session in which the work term challenge is to be recorded.

2. Application forms for Work Term Challenge may be obtained from and submitted to the Co-op Program Coordinator for approval to challenge, after which the Challenge fee is assessed.

3. Normally, work term credit by Challenge is limited to one work term; exceptions require recommendation by the Program coordinator and the approval of the Executive Director of the Co-operative Education Program.

4. Assessment of Work Term Challenge will be carried out by the appropriate Co-op Program, based on the following:
   a) an aggregate of relevant work experience that is similar in length and scope to that of a registered work term and not previously counted toward work term credit.

5. Once the assessment has been administered, the result will be entered on the student’s academic record.

**GENERAL REGULATIONS: UNDERGRADUATE CO-OP**

1. Students must register for each work term by completing the Work Term Registration form, which is provided by the Co-op Coordinator and which is normally completed when the student accepts an offer of employment for the work term and must be completed prior to start date. Students must be registered for the entire duration of the work term employment and, once registered, are not permitted to withdraw from the work placement except for permitted failure or leave of absence, unless specific written permission has been granted by the department/Director. Where permission is granted, an entry of WNF (Withdrawn No Fault) will be entered on the transcript. Students must contact the appropriate Coordinator for recommendation on procedure.

2. Each work term is evaluated on the basis of the student's performance of assigned work term tasks and a final work term submission as defined by the individual department. The work term period and evaluation (grading: COM, F/X, or N/X) are recorded on the student's official academic record. A failing grade (F/X or N/X) will be assigned if a student fails to complete satisfactorily the requirements for the work term. The requirements for a passing grade (COM) in a work term normally include the completion of all of the following:
   a) the Co-op program's satisfactory assessment of the work term,
   b) the employer's satisfactory evaluation of the student,
   c) the satisfactory completion of the final work term submission (such as report, performance review, log book, journal) as submitted according to the deadlines defined by the individual department.

   Students who are assigned a grade of F/X or N/X for a work term that carries 4 units will have a 0 grade point assigned for that work term; however, the grade is excluded from the calculations of all grade point averages (see "Minimum Sessional Grade Point Average and Academic Standing" on page 39).

7. In the undergraduate programs, students are required to complete satisfactorily the number of work terms specified by the academic program; normally at least four work terms are required, and in the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business, the Faculty of Fine Arts, the Faculty of Humanities, the Faculty of Law, the Faculty of Social Sciences, the School of Health Information Science and the BSc Major in Kinesiology there will be no less than three. After admission to the program, students are required to register for all Co-op work terms.

6. Work terms are normally of four months duration and alternate with academic terms. Students are expected to end their program on an academic term. For continuous Co-op work experience of eight months or longer with the same employer, credit for more than one work term will only be granted if the requirements for an equivalent number of individual work terms are met. For example, the student must register for a second work term, pay additional tuition assessments, complete a second work term report and receive a second performance evaluation. Normally the second work term should also incorporate an increase in the student's responsibilities at the work place. For programs requiring a minimum of four work terms, normally at least three of the required work experiences must be separated from each other by at least one academic term.

7. Work term reports are normally due during the first month following each work term, at a time established by the department, for evaluation as part of the assessment of the work term.

8. In the event of a work stoppage (e.g., strike, lay-off) within the first nine weeks of a work term, an attempt will be made to arrange an alternative work placement, to enable the student to complete the work term. If the work stoppage occurs after nine weeks, the work term will be accepted for credit providing all other work term requirements are met.

9. The transferability of work terms from other institutions which offer Co-op programs is determined by individual Co-op departments on the merits of each completed work term. The number of work terms accepted for transfer or combined transfer and challenge must not be more than 50% of the total number required for completion of the Co-op Program. Students enrolled in combined major degrees where a minimum of three work terms are required must complete at most two work terms in one department.

10. Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, or a major and the Professional Writing Minor (where each area offers a Co-op program) may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in only one Co-op program. Students enrolled in combined major degrees where a minimum of four work terms are required in each program who complete at least two work terms in each area will have the combined nature of their program recognized as part of the Co-op designation on their official records. Students enrolled in combined major degrees where a minimum of three work terms in one or both programs are required must complete at least one work term in each department and at least three work terms in total.

11. To graduate from a Co-operative Education Program, students must complete satisfactorily the minimum number of work terms and maintain the academic standing required by individual departments.

12. Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies and may not take university level credit courses without the permission of the appropriate department. Co-op students on a work term who wish to enrol in a course should contact their Co-op Coordinator.

13. Students enrolled in Co-op programs may be allowed to complete a 3 unit course commencing in September over a 16 or 20 month period, provided the department concerned consents. Students must obtain written permission from the department involved when registering in the course. In such cases, a temporary grade of CIC (Co-op Interrupted Course) will be entered into the student's December transcript. The CIC grade is used only when a 3 unit course is interrupted by a work term. Unless there is formal withdrawal from the course, the temporary CIC grade will be changed to N (a failing grade) if the course is not completed within 20 months.

**WORK EXPERIENCE PROGRAM**

Students participating in Work Experience Programs will complete one or two work experience terms, that is, four to eight months of full-time, discipline-related work under the supervision of the appropriate Co-operative Education Program. Not all Co-op programs participate in the Work Experience Program; where it is permitted, regulations are determined by the individual Co-operative Education Programs. These work experience terms are subject to the general regulations for Undergraduate Co-op programs in the University Calendar, with the exception that “Work Term Credit By Challenge”, page 46, is not permitted. Work Experience students may transfer to a regular Co-op program, subject to approval from the Co-op Coordinator.
Admission, retention, and graduation requirements for Work Experience Programs are determined by the individual Co-operative Education Programs. Participation in this program is limited. Students should contact the appropriate Co-op office to discuss entry into this program. Consult the calendar entries in these areas for further information.

**Undergraduate Internship Program**
The Undergraduate Internship Program is intended for students who are enrolled in full-time studies, leading to a baccalaureate degree. Students participating in the Internship Program will complete internship placements, that is, full-time, discipline-related work under the supervision of the appropriate Co-op Program. Internships occur after all academic coursework has been completed and prior to graduation. Internships can be of any length, but will be typically four or eight or twelve months of consecutive internship placements. Not all Co-op programs participate in the Internship Program; where it is permitted, regulations are determined by the individual Co-operative Education Programs where appropriate. These internship placements are subject to the general regulations for Undergraduate Co-op programs in the University Calendar, with the exception that “Work Term Credit By Challenge”, page 46, is not permitted. Admission, retention, and graduation requirements for Internship Programs are determined by the individual Co-operative Education Programs. Participation in this program is limited. Students should contact the appropriate Co-op office to discuss entry into this program. Consult the calendar entries in these areas for further information.

**Student Appeal Procedures**
1. Students who are not satisfied with the decision of the Co-op coordinator should attempt to resolve their concerns at the Co-op program level.
2. If a student is not satisfied with a decision at the program level, the student may appeal the decision in writing to the Dean of the relevant faculty and the Executive Director of Co-operative Education, with a copy to the Co-op coordinator who made the decision or ruling being appealed. The Co-op Coordinator may file a written response to the appeal to the Dean and the Executive Director, with a copy to the appellant. The Dean and the Executive Director will consider the appeal. The Dean and the Executive Director may request additional written submissions from the student and the coordinator and may invite the student and the coordinator to make oral submissions. The Dean and the Executive Director shall communicate their decision in writing to the student and the coordinator in a reasonable time.
3. If the student is not satisfied with this decision, the student may appeal to the Senate Committee on Appeals. This appeal process is governed by the Regulations on Appeals, page 41. Decisions of the Senate Committee on Appeals are final and may not be appealed to the Senate. In cases that do not fall under the jurisdiction of the Senate Committee on Appeals, the decision of the Dean and the Executive Director of Co-operative Education is final.

**Criminal Records Check**
Uvic students employed in co-operative work terms, placed in practica or enrolled as student members in their professional organizations may be required to undergo criminal records reviews by legislation (e.g., BC Criminal Records Review Act), or because of the risk management policies of the organization with which the student will be associated. Students are responsible for providing authorization for the review to the employer, practice agency or professional organization upon request and cooperating in the conduct of the review as needed. Without this authorization or cooperation, an organization may revoke its offer of employment or placement. Usually, the student must pay for the review, although some employers will absorb the costs. Some units on campus, where students are frequently placed in situations requiring a review, may have standard information or practices regarding the procedure. However, the University has no responsibility to involve itself in this process. Students should check the administrative office in their own unit for any discipline-specific information.
Faculty of Education

Studies in Education lead students toward an understanding of the nature of knowledge, its interpretations and how it is shared. Through individual and group work, instruction, and supervised experiences in the field, students in the Faculty develop their professional knowledge and skills as well as their ability to share their knowledge and experience. In this way, students learn how to be leaders not only in the classroom but in the community as well. Students in the Faculty may pursue bachelor programs in elementary or secondary education, Indigenous Language Revitalization, kinesiology or recreation and health education. The Faculty also offers graduate programs at the master’s and doctoral levels.
Faculty Members

Ralf St. Clair, Dipl (Moray House), MSc (Heriot-Watt), PhD (UBC), Dean of the Faculty
Wanda Hurren, BEd (Sask), MEd (Sask), PhD (UBC), Associate Dean Administration
Helen Raptis, BA, MEd (McGill), PhD (UVic), Associate Dean Undergraduate Programs

Department of Curriculum and Instruction

Deborah L. Begovray, BA (U of A), MA (Calg), PhD (UBC) Professor
David W. Blades, BEd, MEd (UVic), PhD (U of A), Professor
Theodore J. Riecken, BA, MEd (Sask), EdD (UBC), Professor
Alison Preece, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (UVic), Professor
Wolf-Michael Roth, MSc, (Germ), PhD (Mississippi), Professor and Lansdowne Chair
Katherine Sanford, BEd, MEd, EdD (U of A), Professor
Robert J. Anthony, BA, MA (Man), PhD (Tor), Associate Professor
Laurie R. Baxter, BA, MEd, (West Wash St), PhD, (Ohio St), Associate Professor
Donald L. Bergland, BA, MA, EdD (UBC), Associate Professor
Robert C. Dalton, BA (Calg), MFA (Wash), PhD (Ohio St), Associate Professor
Michael J. Emme, BA (UVic), MA, EdD (UBC), Associate Professor
Leslee G. Francis-Petlon, BSc, MA, PhD (BYU), Associate Professor and Chair of the Department
Wanda J. Harren, BEd, MEd (Sask), PhD (UBC), Associate Professor
Mijung Kim, BEd (Seoul National University of Education), MEd, PhD (U of A), Associate Professor
Sylvia J. Pantaleo, BA (Guelph), BEd (Queen’s), MA (Calg), PhD (U of A) Associate Professor
Timothy Petlon, BSc, BEd, MSc (UVic), PhD (BYU) Associate Professor
Monica Prendergast, BEA (Regina), BEd (Queen’s), MA, PhD (UVic), Associate Professor
Jason Price, BA (Trent), BEd (Nipissing), MEd (Framingham State), MA, PhD (OISE), Associate Professor
Helen Raptis, BA, MEd (McGill), PhD (UVic) Associate Professor
Jennifer S. Thom, BEd (UVic), MA, PhD (UBC), Associate Professor
Ruthanne Tobin, BA (Dalhousie), 5th Yr. Special Ed (UBC), BEd (Montreal), MEd, PhD (UVic), Associate Professor
Valerie Irvine, BEd, BA (Victoria Coll-Rusden), MEd, PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor
Helen Raptis, BA, MEd (McGill), PhD (U of A), Assistant Professor
Carmen Rodriguez de France, BEd (Universidad de Monterrey), MEd, PhD (UVic), Assistant Professor
Patricia Rosborough, BA (UVic), MA (Bastyr University), EdD (UBC), Assistant Professor
Michele Tanaka, BA (U of California, Santa Cruz), MA (Pacific Oaks College), PhD (UVic), Assistant Professor
Michelle Wiebe, BEd, BEd, MEd (Calg), EdD (U of Montana), Assistant Teaching Professor

Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies

John O. Anderson, BSc, BEd, MEd (Man), PhD (Alta), Professor and Chair
M. Honoré France, BSc (Tenn), MEd, EdD (Mass), Professor
E. Anne Marshall, BA (Bishop’s), MA, PhD (OISE Tor), RPsych, Professor
W. John C. Walsh, BGS, MA, PhD (Simon Fraser), RPsych, Professor
Timothy G. Black, BA (Western Ont), MA, PhD (Brit Col), RPsych, Associate Professor
Wanda Boyer, BEd (Calg), MEd, PhD (S. Mississippi), Associate Professor
Darlene E. Clover, BA (Tor), MES (York), PhD (OISE Tor), Professor
Carolyn L. Crippen, BA (Carleton), MEd (Ottawa), PhD (North Dakota), Associate Professor
Allison Hadwin, BEd, MEd, MEd (Queen’s), PhD (Simon Fraser), Associate Professor
Gina Harrison, BA, MA, PhD (Brit Col), RPsych, Associate Professor
Donna McElhie-Richmond, BEd (Alta), MA, PhD (OISE Tor), Associate Professor
Catherine McGregor, BEd (UVic), MEd, PhD (Simon Fraser), Associate Professor
Natalie Popadiuk, BA, BEd, MEd (Brit Col), PhD (Calgary), RPsych, Associate Professor
Jillian Roberts, BA (Waterloo), BEd (Dalhousie), MEd (OISE Tor), PhD (Calgary), RPsych, Associate Professor
David de Rosenroll, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Assistant Professor, Academic Administrator
Tatiana Goukou, Grad Dip (Yakutsk, USSR), MSc (Nebraska), PhD (Alta), Assistant Professor
Sarah J. Macoun, BSc, MSc, PhD (UVic), RPsych, Assistant Professor
Joan M. Martin, BA (NNU), MA, PhD (Notre Dame), Assistant Professor
Kevin C. Runions, BSc (Trent), BEd (Queen’s), MA, PhD (OISE Tor), Assistant Professor
Susan L. Tasker, BSc, PhD (McMaster), CCC, Assistant Professor

Emeritus

Daniel G. Bachor, BEd, MSc (Calgary), PhD (Tor), Professor Emeritus
Lily L. Dyson, BA (Taiwan), MEd, MA (Kansas), PhD (Washington), Professor Emeritus
Carol E. Harris, BA (Ohio St), MEd (MUN), PhD (Tor), Professor Emeritus
C. Brian Harvey, BA (Bram), MA, PhD (Ohio St), Professor Emeritus
Geoffrey G. Hett, BEd (UVic), MS, PhD (Oregon), Associate Professor Emeritus
Yvonne M. Martin-Newcombe, BA, DipEd (UWI), MA, PhD (McGill), Professor Emeritus

Walter Muir, BEd, MEd, PhD (Alta), Professor Emeritus
Peter Murphy, BA (Win), BEd, MEd (Man), PhD (Alta), Professor Emeritus
Vernon J. Storey, BEd, MEd, EdD (Brit Col), Professor Emeritus
Max R. Uhlemann, BS, MS, PhD (Colo St), RPsych, Professor Emeritus

Adjunct, Limited Term and Cross-listed Appointments

Paul Begley, BA (Tor), BEd (York), MA, PhD (OISE Tor), Adjunct Professor
Sally Brenton-Haden, BEd (Mount Allison), MEd (New Brunswick), PhD (Alta), Adjunct Professor
Jillianne Code, BEd, MEd (Alta), PhD (Simon Fraser), (Cross-listed Member), Assistant Professor
Terri Cohen, BA (Hons) (Simon Fraser), LLB (Brit Col), PhD (Simon Fraser), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Kevan Elder, BEd, MEd (UVic), EdD (Brigham Young), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Larry Emerson, BA (New Mexico), MA, PhD (San Diego), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Edward Hickcox, BA (Middlebury College), MAT (Wesleyan), EdD (Cornell), Adjunct Professor
Bryan Hiebert, BEd (Calgary), MEd, PhD (Alta), Adjunct Professor
Myer Horowitz, BA (Sir George Williams), MEd (Alta), EdD (Stanford), Adjunct Professor
Valerie Irving, BA, BEd (Brit Col), PhD (Alta), (Cross-listed Member), Assistant Professor
Sanna Järvelä, MA (Turku, Fi), PhD (Joensuu, Fi), Adjunct Professor
Roger John, BA, BEd, MEd (UVic), PhD Candidate (UBC), Assistant Professor (Limited Term)
Rita Knodell, BA (Alta), MA (Brit Col), PhD (Alta), Adjunct Assistant Professor
David Kuhl, BA (Winnipeg), MHSc (Tor), MD (McMaster), PhD (Brit Col), Adjunct Professor
Todd Milford, BSc, BEd, MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Diana Nicholson, BA, MA, UVic, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Nancy Reeves, ECE Dip (Camosun College), BA, MA, UVic, PhD (Alta), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jo-Anne Stoltz, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Martin Wall, AB (Harvard College), PhD (Pennsylvania), Adjunct Professor
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School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education

Frederick I. Bell, BA, BEd (Sask), MEd (Alta), EdD (N Car), Associate Professor and Director
Sandra L. Gibbons, BEd (Alta), MSc (Wash St), PhD (Ore), Professor
Douglas R. Nichols, BA (Hope Coll), MS (Ore), MA (Mich St), PhD (Ore), Professor
Ryan E. Rhodes, BA, MA (UBC), PhD (Alta), Professor
Vivienne A. Temple, BEd (Victoria Coll-Rusden), MEd, PhD (RMIT), Professor
Faculty of Education Programs

### 1.0 General Information

#### 1.1 Undergraduate Degree Programs

The Faculty of Education comprises the Department of Curriculum and Instruction, the Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies and the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. The faculty offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts in Recreation and Health Education, Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum), Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary), Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Middle Years), Bachelor of Education (Secondary Curriculum), Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Secondary) and Bachelor of Science in Kinesiology.

Indigenous Education contributes courses to the teacher education programs, offers university-wide electives and prepares students to qualify for the Developmental Standard Term Certificate (DSTC) in First Nations Language and Culture through the Bachelor of Education Indigenous Language and Culture program option.

#### 1.2 Co-operative Education Programs

Please refer to page 46 for information about Undergraduate Co-operative Education at the University of Victoria.

In the Faculty of Education, the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education offers Co-operative Education Programs in Kinesiology and Recreation and Health Education. Admission to and completion of co-operative education programs are governed by the individual program requirements. Refer to section 17.0 for more information.

#### 1.3 Interfaculty Programs

**Recreation and Health Education Program (BA)**

An undergraduate student enrolled in this program may complete courses prescribed in the UVic calendar for a minor program in another faculty. A major or honours program in another faculty is not an option. Students interested in completing an interfaculty minor should refer to section 17.2.2 and consult the adviser in the Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Advising Office.

**Kinesiology Program (BSc)**

An undergraduate student enrolled in this program may also complete courses prescribed in the UVic calendar for a minor, major or honours program in another faculty. Students interested in completing an interfaculty minor, double honours or major should refer to section 17.3.7, and consult the adviser in the Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Advising Office.

**Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education**

Students enrolled in a Bachelor of Science degree in Mathematics or a Bachelor of Arts degree in French may apply to the Faculty of Education to take the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education concurrently. Consult an academic adviser for information about the admission requirements and application procedures.

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**Certificate and Diploma Programs**

- Professional Specialization Certificate in Information Communication Technology
- Professional Specialization Certificate in Teaching French Immersion
- Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education
- Diploma in Special Education
- Diploma in Intercultural Education
- Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization
- Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education

NB: All degree programs are subject to quota
1.4 Certificate and Diploma Programs

Professional Specialization Certificate in Information Communication Technology
This Professional Specialist Certificate provides important background and training for teachers and other educational professionals to gain knowledge, skills, and experience in incorporating new communication technologies for instructional purposes. The certificate will be delivered through a combination of face-to-face and distance delivery.

Professional Specialization Certificate in Teaching French Immersion
Teachers will gain the methodology and fluency to be highly effective in the French immersion environment. This new credit certificate consists of two courses – two offered online and two offered face-to-face. Courses to complete the certificate are EDCI 475, 476, 477, and FRAN 475. Students interested in this program should contact the Division of Continuing Studies.

Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education
The Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies offers a Professional Specialization Certificate (PSC) in Special Education. This 7.5 unit program is designed for teachers who have an undergraduate degree and teacher certification. Normally, students entering the program will also have two years teaching or equivalent experience. Using a variety of course delivery methods, the certificate courses are designed and scheduled to be completed part-time.

The general focus of the certificate program is: high and low incidence special needs and their effect on development, learning, and behaviour; legal and ethical issues in the delivery of services to students with special needs; BC Ministry of Education Policies and Procedures; collaboration and consultation in special education; special education assessment (level B) and identification of learning needs; and individualized education program (IEP) design, delivery and evaluation.

Diploma in Special Education
The Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies offers a Diploma in Special Education. This is a 15-unit program that combines the first 7.5 units found in the Professional Specialization Certificate Program in Special Education with coursework in the advanced treatment of developmental disabilities, behaviour problems, assistive technologies, inclusive education and effective consultation skills.

Diploma in Intercultural Education
This 15-unit program is designed for students and professionals working or planning to work in a multicultural or cross-cultural environment. It may be taken on a part-time or full-time basis. Students interested in this program should contact the Division of Continuing Studies.

Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization
The Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization aims to assist people who want to build on their Indigenous language skills, better understand the contexts in which Indigenous languages can be successfully taught and gain some basic teaching skills. This may include people who are interested in a credential that will allow them to teach a First Nations language in a First Nation administered school or a BC public school. (A First Nations Language Certificate must be sought from the BC Ministry of Education through the support of the student’s local Language Authority).

Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education
This program is designed for degree holders interested in working as a secondary school teacher. The diploma ladders into the Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Secondary) Students enrolled in a Bachelor of Science degree in Mathematics or a Bachelor of Arts degree in French may apply to the Faculty of Education to take the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education concurrently. Consult an academic adviser for information about the admission requirements and application procedures.

1.5 Graduate Programs

Graduate degrees in education are offered through the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Inquiries about graduate degrees should be directed to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or the education departmental graduate advisers. Students seeking teacher certification should refer to the descriptions of the post-degree professional programs.

2.0 Academic Advice

Teacher Education
Students needing advice about the teacher education courses or programs offered in the Faculty of Education (including the post-degree professional programs) should consult an academic adviser in-person at the Teacher Education Advising Office, Room A250 MacLaurin Building or by telephone at 250-721-7877.

Advising Officers
Sarah Riecken, BSc, BEd (UVic)
Nicole Underwood, BSc (UVic)

Kinesiology, Recreation and Health Education
Students needing advice about the Kinesiology and Recreation and Health Education programs offered by the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education (EPHE) should consult the EPHE Academic Adviser, Room 115, McKinnon Building, 250-721-6554, or email cepheadv@uvic.ca.

Advising Officer
Brad W. Temple, BA (Monash), MA, PHD (RMIT)

Indigenous Education
Students needing advice about Indigenous Education courses or programs offered in the Faculty of Education should consult the Indigenous Adviser/Coordinator, Room A263 MacLaurin Building, 250-721-8389, or email <iedadvis@uvic.ca>.

Indigenous Adviser/Coordinator
Nick Xunouthoul Claxton, BA, MA (UVic)

3.0 Indigenous Advisory Board

Programs in the Faculty of Education have the benefit of advice and guidance from the Indigenous Education Advisory Board whose members are stakeholders in the field of Indigenous Education. The members are from the local First Nations, urban Aboriginal, and Métis communities as well as the Faculty of Education and university community. Further information is available from the Indigenous Education Office.

4.0 Availability of Courses to Students in Other Faculties

Faculty of Education courses required for an undergraduate degree program offered by the faculty are normally restricted to students admitted to one of these programs.

A student who is not enrolled in the Faculty of Education may register for any course or section of a course that is not restricted to Faculty of Education students provided that the student has the prerequisites for the course and there are places available in the course when the student attempts to register.

Students in other faculties who propose to take courses in the Faculty of Education are responsible for determining if the courses can be used in their degree program.

In certain cases, other students may be registered as non-degree students to provide them with the opportunity to establish their qualifications for entry or re-entry to a program offered by the faculty or to re-establish their qualifications with the BC Ministry of Education.

5.0 Limitation of Enrolment

The University of Victoria reserves the right to limit enrolment in the Faculty of Education and to refuse admission to the various programs of the faculty. Such factors as available space and facilities, teaching positions available in the schools, academic qualifications, general suitability of the applicant for teaching, physical abilities and fluency in English will be taken into account.
6.0 Faculty Admissions
Each program offered by the Faculty of Education has specific admission criteria that applicants must meet. Refer to each program entry for detailed information.
Entry to the Faculty of Education is in September for each year.

6.1 General Faculty Admission Requirements
The general requirements for admission to the Faculty of Education are:

a) at least 12 units of credit, including 3 units of English
b) a sessional grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent session, and if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent 12 units

c) an admission interview, if required by program (see 6.3)

1. The Faculty of Education will accept applications from high school students who plan to take the four-year Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) program. Refer to "Application and Document Submission Deadlines", page 8, "Documentation Required for Admission", page 23 and "Year 1 Admission Requirements", page 25.

2. The exception of the Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization program. Refer to section 10.0.

3. This requirement will be waived for certificated teachers from the Province of British Columbia.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31, except where otherwise specified.

Application and Document Submission Deadlines
Applications for admission to the faculty, transcripts and all other related documentation must be received by the dates displayed in the table "Application and Document Submission Deadlines", page 8, under the Faculty of Education heading.

6.1.1 Indigenous Admissions
The Faculty of Education is committed to increasing the number of students with First Nations, Inuit and Métis ancestry in our programs and therefore encourages applications from Indigenous people. In recognition of the BC Ministry of Education's mandate to increase access for Indigenous students, the Faculty of Education has developed distinct access initiatives:

1. Reserved Seats: 5% of the positions in all the faculty's undergraduate programs will be held for Indigenous applicants who meet the Faculty of Education's minimum program entrance requirements and Indigenous application requirements.

2. Exceptional Admission: Exceptional students who do not meet the standard faculty requirements may be eligible for admission through a case-by-case review process.

Eligibility for Distinct Access
To be eligible for a reserved seat and/or exceptional admission, an applicant will need to submit the admissions application form for Indigenous students (available from teacher education advising or the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education) in addition to the general admissions application or application to the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. Applicants will be considered for placement in the programs on an individual basis, taking into account such factors as Indigenous identity, academic performance, employment history, relevant experience with young people, evidence of participation within an Indigenous community and a letter of reference.

Admission Interview Requirement
Following the review of an application, an interview (in addition to the program interview) may be required. This interview will be conducted by the Indigenous Education Coordinator and Advisor. The interview process will take into account geographic distance of the applicant from the campus, and an alternative interview process may be considered.

Appealing Admission Decisions
A candidate who is not recommended for admission may appeal to the dean of education or to the Senate Committee on Admission, Registration and Transfer. See the university's first-year admission requirements pertaining to First Nations, Métis and Inuit applicants, page 26.

1. For the purpose of application and admission to the Faculty of Education, and in accordance with the Constitution Act of 1982, Part II Section 35(2), "Aboriginal peoples of Canada" refers to the Indian, Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada.

2. If the 5% quota of seats is not filled by July 1, the seats will first be offered to Indigenous students from outside of Canada, then be offered to general students on the waiting list.

*See 6.1.1 re BC Ministry of Education Certification. Individuals who are not permanent residents of Canada will not be certified.

6.2 Quota Restrictions
Admission to all programs in the Faculty of Education is restricted by quotas. Qualified applicants may not necessarily be admitted.

6.3 Admission Interview Requirement
An interview may be required prior to admission for some programs within the Faculty of Education. For information about interviews, applicants should consult an academic adviser in the Faculty of Education.

7.0 Faculty Academic Regulations

7.1 Student Responsibility
Students are responsible for ensuring that their courses have been selected to satisfy the requirements of their chosen program within the Faculty of Education.

Students are advised to review the university's academic regulations starting on page 30 as well as the academic regulations that apply to their chosen program within the Faculty of Education.

7.2 Professional Conduct
Students enrolled in a Faculty of Education program are expected to behave in an ethical and professional manner.

Faculty members, students and staff of the Faculty of Education work together to promote professionalism and integrity. These are attributes that prepare our students for leadership roles and create an environment of professionalism in the faculty.

Students in a teacher education program will find the guidelines for professional conduct in section 9.1.

Students in the kinesiology and recreation and health education programs should refer to section 17.0 regarding professional conduct for students in the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education.

Academic Integrity
Students should refer to the university policy regarding academic integrity starting on page 33. The penalties for violating the university policy are listed on page 34.

7.3 Course Regulations

Practicum Courses
All courses that have a practicum component are governed by the practica regulations, section 9.3. No course containing field experience practica may be challenged. Students who wish to repeat any practica courses must obtain permission from the manager of field experience.

Prerequisites
It is the responsibility of all registrants to ensure that all prerequisites for the courses in which they register have been met. Prerequisites may be waived if the student has completed equivalent work, or in other exceptional cases. Consult an academic adviser in the Faculty of Education for more information.

Registration Restrictions
Registration in all 300-level courses is normally restricted to students having second-year standing or higher. Courses numbered 400 or above are reserved for students registered in third or following years.

7.4 Credit Regulations

Credit for Courses Undertaken at Other Institutions
A student who has been admitted to the Faculty of Education may not take courses at another institution without the prior written approval, in the form of a letter of permission. A student must have completed, or be registered in, at least 6 units of course work at UVic to be eligible for a letter of permission. Students may request a letter of permission from an academic adviser in the Faculty of Education.

Students are responsible for ensuring that official transcripts for all attempted course work undertaken at other institutions are submitted to Undergraduate Records. See page 39 for the minimum sessional grade-point average regulations that apply to all UVic students. See also Faculty of Education minimum sessional grade-point average regulations, below.

Transfer credit is assigned upon receipt of an official transcript from the institution visited; letter grades are not included on the UVic transcript.
Credit for Skill Performance and Analysis Courses
Skill Performance and Analysis course credit is limited as indicated below:

BED Degrees (Secondary Curricula)
- physical education secondary teaching area program: units specified in the degree
- non-physical education teaching area: 3 units

7.5 Standing

7.5.1 Sessional Grade-Point Average
An explanation of how a grade-point average is calculated can be found on page 39.

7.5.2 Minimum Sessional Grade-Point Average and Academic Standing
Students should refer to page 39 for the minimum sessional grade-point average and academic standing regulations that apply to all UVic students.

Elementary and Middle Years Teacher Education

Probationary Status and Requirement to Withdraw: Students whose sessional grade-point average is 3.00 to 3.99 on 4.5 units or more will be required to have their academic performance reviewed and may be placed on faculty probation for the next session attended or required to withdraw.

If the GPA is less than 3.0 on 4.5 units or more, the student will be required to withdraw from the faculty. If the GPA is less than 2.0, further sanctions will be imposed by the university.

Students registered in fewer than 4.5 units and whose sessional GPA is less than 4.0 but whose cumulative GPA is above 4.0 will be placed on faculty probation for the next session attended.

Students who are on faculty probation and achieve a sessional grade-point average of less than 3.0 on 4.5 units or more will be required to withdraw from the faculty. If the GPA is less than 2.0, further sanctions will be imposed by the university.

Re-admission: To re-enter the faculty, students must complete a minimum of 6 units of approved course work outside the Faculty of Education and meet the admission requirements prevailing at the time of their re-application. In programs with quotas, this may mean considerable course work will be necessary to raise the GPA sufficiently.

Students who have been readmitted to Recreation and Health Education or Kinesiology and Recreation and Health Education programs with quotas, this may mean considerable course work will be necessary to raise the GPA sufficiently.

Students who have been readmitted to Education and meet the admission requirements prevailing at the time of their re-application. In programs with quotas, this may mean considerable course work will be necessary to raise the GPA sufficiently.

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record of degree program (CAPP) from a Faculty of Education academic adviser following admission to the faculty. The purpose of the CAPP report (Curriculum Advising and Program Planning) is to ensure that proposed courses will meet the requirements for the degree program selected.

CAPP reports will be based on current faculty regulations. All previously completed course work will be considered in relation to the student's choice of program and, in the case of students in a secondary teacher education program, teaching areas. The faculty reserves the right to review any program or course work that is deemed to be outdated.

Students may confirm program requirements with an academic adviser before registering in any session.

7.8 Graduation

7.8.1 Minimum Degree Requirements for Graduation

Students should refer to page 40 for the graduation regulations that apply to all UVic students.

Students registered in a teacher education program should also refer to Section 9.5.

7.8.2 Standing at Graduation

Graduating Average

The graduating average of a student in the Faculty of Education will be determined as the weighted average of the grade point values of the letter grades (other than COM) assigned to 300-, 400- and 700-level courses taken at the university and acceptable within the degree program.

7.9 Appeals

Students should refer to the university regulations regarding appeals starting on page 41.

Academic Matters

The first level of appeal concerning a course is normally the instructor of the course; the second level is the director or chairperson of the academic unit concerned; and the third level is the dean of the faculty concerned.

Admission Decisions

Applicants who are denied admission to a program offered within the Faculty of Education, and who can prove extenuating circumstances, may submit a written request to have their application reconsidered by the faculty appeals and adjudication committee (FAAC). Appeals addressed to this committee should be submitted to the kinesiology and recreation and health education programs adviser or to a teacher education program adviser as applicable.

Fee Reduction

The first level of appeal should be made to an academic adviser in the Faculty of Education. The adviser will determine the next step in the process; i.e., program manager, associate dean, chair, director or fee reduction appeals committee (FRAC).

Required Withdrawal from Program

A student whose sessional grade-point average falls below his/her program's minimum requirement and is required to withdraw from his/her program and the Faculty of Education may appeal to the manager of teacher education programs or the director of the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. Appeals of the manager's or director's decision are taken to the faculty appeals and adjudication committee (FAAC). Appeals of the FAAC decision are taken to the dean of the Faculty of Education.

8.0 Teacher Education Admissions

Application and document submission deadlines are listed on page 8.

Admission from High School

The Faculty of Education accepts applications from high school students preparing for entry to the four-year BEd (Elementary Curriculum) program. Applicants must be admissible to UVic and should refer to “Application and Documentation Deadlines”, page 8, “Documentation Required for Admission”, page 23 and “Year 1 Admission Requirements”, page 25, regarding the admission procedures. Entry to the BEd (Elementary Curriculum) program normally takes place in year two. Refer to section 11.0 for the admission requirements.

Applicants from high school must submit the University of Victoria Undergraduate Application by February 28.

Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum)

High school applicants admitted to year 1 are guaranteed acceptance into year 2 if the student completes all of the admission requirements outlined in section 11.0.

The Faculty of Education also offers year two admission to UVic and college/university transfer students. Applicants must follow the admission procedures outlined in section 11.0.

Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) - East Kootenay Teacher Education Program

The Faculty of Education offers year two admission to college/university transfer students. Applicants must follow the admission procedures outlined in section 11.0.

Bachelor of Education in Indigenous Language Revitalization

The Faculty of Education offers year three admission to students who have completed the Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization. Applicants must follow the admission procedures outlined in section 10.0.

Bachelor of Education (Secondary Curriculum)

The Faculty of Education offers year two entry to UVic and college/university transfer students who wish to teach at least one of art or physical education. Applicants must follow the admission procedures outlined in section 14.0.

Entry to this program does not require specific secondary school prerequisites but the following courses are recommended:

- English Literature 12 and
- for those wishing to become secondary art education teachers, Art 12
- for those wishing to become secondary education teachers, Biology 11, Biology 12, Chemistry 11, Physical Education 11 and Physics 11

Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary)

Degree holders will follow the admission procedures outlined in section 12.0.

Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Middle Years)

Degree holders will follow the admission procedures outlined in section 12.0.

Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education

Degree holders will follow the admission procedures outlined in section 16.6.

8.1 Written English Competency Requirement

Students must satisfy the written English competency requirement prior to admission with the following exceptions:

- high school applicants preparing for the four-year Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) Degree program, and
- those applying to year two of the Bachelor of Education (Secondary Curriculum) Degree program,
- those applying to take the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education concurrently with a BA in French or BSc in mathematics.

BEd (Elementary Curriculum) students must satisfy this requirement before acceptance to year 2.

Students admitted to the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program and those taking the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education program concurrently with a BA in French or BSc in mathematics must satisfy this requirement before entry to the final year of their programs.

The requirement is normally satisfied in one of the following ways:

1. Completion of ENGL 135, 215, 225, or 400 with a grade of B- or better.
2. Completion of 3.0 units of approved English literature with a grade-point average of 4.0 (UVic B-) or better. Notwithstanding, a student who receives a grade of C+ or less in any composition course will have his or her record individually reviewed by the manager of teacher education.
3. Completion of the English Equivalency Test (EET) with a grade of B- or better.

Students who wish to have other work considered may appeal to the Faculty Appeals and Adjudication Committee (FAAC).

8.2 Acceptance Deposit

An acceptance fee of $150.00 is required from all students upon their acceptance of a place in a teacher education program. This fee will be credited towards student fees at the beginning of the program. A student who withdraws from the program at least 30 days before the start date of the program will be refunded $100.00 of the acceptance deposit. A student who withdraws from the program within 30 days of the start date of the program will receive no refund.

8.3 Teacher Applicants

Qualified teachers, whose initial preparation led to teacher certification but not to an undergraduate degree, who now wish to complete a Bachelor of Education degree at the University of Victoria should consult an academic adviser.
Existing programs can be modified on the basis of previous university-level course work and experience. The manager of teacher education programs will determine what credit, from UVic or other institutions, may be applied to the degree program. Those whose studies commenced more than 10 years ago are also referred to Limitations of Credit for Certificated Teachers.

Applications must be made in the normal manner to UVic Undergraduate Admissions or Records.

8.4 CRIMINAL RECORD CHECK

While not a requirement for admission, students must complete a Criminal Record Check in compliance with the BC Criminal Record Review Act before they can be placed in a field experience. Students are responsible for providing authorization for the review to the Field Experience Office upon request. Students who do not complete the review will not be permitted to undertake field experience. Costs related to the review are the responsibility of the individual student. Contact the Field Experience Office for more information.

Students with criminal convictions are advised to contact the manager of field experience and the BC Ministry of Education for clarification of their status before undertaking a teacher education program.

9.0 Teacher Education Program Regulations

9.1 GUIDELINES FOR PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

Students in the faculty are expected to adhere to the Faculty of Education's Code of Professional Conduct as the basis of their relationship with peers, faculty members, teachers and the students they serve. In a field setting, students are subject to the provisions of the Faculty of Education's Code of Professional Conduct.

The Faculty of Education's Code of Professional Conduct requires:

- The exercise of self-discipline, accountability and judgement in academic and professional relationships;
- Acceptance of personal responsibility for continued academic and professional competency and learning;
- Acceptance that one's professional abilities and personal integrity, and the attitudes one demonstrates in relationships with others, are measures of professional conduct;
- Ability to communicate effectively with members of faculty, peers, practising professionals, parents and students;
- Ability to write, speak and present well.

9.1.1 Unprofessional Conduct

Students enrolled in a teacher education program are responsible for understanding the provisions of the BC School Act, the BC Teachers' Federation's Code of Ethics (BCTF), as well as the Faculty of Education's Code of Professional Conduct. A student may be required to withdraw for violation of any part of these.

9.2 WITHDRAWAL FROM TEACHER EDUCATION

The Faculty of Education reserves the right at any time to require any student to withdraw from the faculty when, after consideration of scholarship and/or professional conduct, it concludes that the student is unsuited for the teaching profession.

a) The faculty expects students to complete satisfactorily all required courses and practica as evidence of scholarship.

b) Students in the faculty are expected to adhere to the Faculty of Education's Code of Professional Conduct. Students should refer to 9.1.

Concerns about a student's suitability for the profession should be brought to the attention of the manager of teacher education programs and/or field experience. The manager(s) shall review the information and, if warranted, make a recommendation to the associate dean of undergraduate programs that the student be required to withdraw from the faculty.

The associate dean of undergraduate programs shall notify (in-person and in writing) a student whom he/she considers unsuitable for the profession of the reasons for that decision and the case against him/her. The student shall be informed of the right of appeal to the faculty appeals and adjudication committee (FAAC) and that he/she may wish to consult the Ombudsperson to prepare the appeal. The appeal should be written and delivered to the manager of teacher education programs within two weeks of the decision.

Upon appeal the FAAC shall inform the student of the date, time and place of the hearing. Students will have the option to appear in-person to support their case.

The FAAC shall make a decision in a fair and unbiased manner. It may:

- approve the recommendation for withdrawal
- deny the recommendation

Where it approves withdrawal, FAAC shall inform the student of the right to appeal to the dean of the Faculty of Education who shall make an independent decision. The appeal should be written and submitted to the dean's office within two weeks of the FAAC decision.

Where the dean of the faculty denies the appeal he/she shall inform the student of the right of an appeal to the UVic senate.

9.3 PRACTICA REGULATIONS

9.3.1 General

Field experience, student teaching and seminars form an integral part of the elementary and secondary teacher education programs.

Students should be aware that all arrangements for field experience and student teaching are made through the Field Experience Office, located in the MacLaurin Building.

Through the Faculty of Education, the university reserves the right to approve any agency or school that provides placements for student practica, and to change any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any change in placement.

While the university accepts a responsibility to provide a sufficient number of practicum opportunities to serve the needs of all registered students, a student may be required to withdraw from a practicum course if none of the available practicum agencies will accept the student, or the student refuses to accept the assigned placement.

Students must successfully complete all required course work before they will be allowed to undertake a practicum. Students will be denied the practicum experience if their preparatory work is considered unsatisfactory by the manager of field experience.

Students undertaking field experience must be prepared to travel. Extra expenses will be involved; students should budget accordingly.

9.3.2 Practica Dates

The dates of practica will be established for each program and will be announced to the students involved at the beginning of each term.

9.3.3 Attendance

Full-time attendance is required during a practicum. Students are expected to notify the school and their faculty supervisor whenever practicum appointments cannot be kept.

9.3.4 Unethical or Unprofessional Behaviour

Students should refer to the guidelines for Professional Conduct in 9.1.

Students in the Faculty of Education's teacher education programs are responsible for understanding the provisions of the BC School Act. Students who are placed in schools for teaching practica are required to observe the Faculty of Education's Code of Professional Conduct as well as the BC Teachers' Federation's (BCTF) Code of Ethics. A student may be required to withdraw from a practicum at any stage of the experience for violation of any part of these codes or upon a written order from the school principal or the board of school trustees of the district in which the student is placed.

Teachers or administrators who refuse a student's continued participation in a practicum for misconduct or repeated absences, or where the educational progress of the school students is in jeopardy, must immediately discuss the matter with the manager of field experience. The manager will then either inform the student of the conditions under which he or she may resume participation in the practicum or require the student to withdraw from the practicum and inform the student in writing of the reasons.

9.3.5 Practicum Denial and Withdrawal

a) Practicum Denial

Students will be denied the practicum experience if their preparation in required course work and/or practicum planning is deemed unsatisfactory by their instructor(s) and/or the manager of field experience.

b) Required Withdrawal

Students may be required to withdraw from the practicum with a failing grade if their performance in the practicum or their practicum...
preparation is considered unsatisfactory by one of: course instructor, mentor teacher, supervisor, or the manager of field experience.

c) Voluntary Withdrawal
Students seeking voluntary withdrawal during a practicum, whether permanent or temporary, must receive permission to do so from the manager of field experience. Their request must be in writing and contain the reasons for the request. Students whose performance is deemed unsatisfactory at the time of withdrawal may receive a failing grade depending on circumstances.

9.3.6 Obtaining Permission to Retake a Practicum
A student who does not successfully complete a practicum on the first attempt must apply in writing to the manager of field experience if he/she wishes to re-take the practicum. Please note that approval to retake the practicum is not guaranteed.

If the student subsequently fails on the second attempt, he/she may be required to withdraw from the teacher education program and the Faculty of Education.

A student will not normally be permitted to attempt the practicum a third time.

9.4 LIMITATIONS OF CREDIT FOR CERTIFICATED TEACHERS
Applicants for admission or acceptance in a degree program who have completed basic professional training may be granted up to 18 units of credit for that professional training towards the Bachelor of Education degree. This is granted at the discretion of the manager of teacher education programs, in consultation with the departments or school of the faculty.

All accepted candidates are referred to the regulation concerning currency of course work at 7.6.

Teachers who have not taken any courses applicable to their programs in the last 10 years must submit the following for consideration:

1. a résumé of all teaching experience including dates, locations and grade levels, and indicating whether full time, part time, or substitute. A résumé of teaching experience form is available at room A250, MacLaurin Building.
2. copies of the most recent superintendent’s and/or principal’s report
3. letter(s) from principal(s) attesting to teaching effectiveness in substitution roles if applicable
4. a copy of their teaching certificate

9.5 GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION DEGREE PROGRAMS
Students should refer to the university regulations concerning graduation on page 40.

To be eligible for a Bachelor of Education degree, the candidate must normally have earned:

1. a passing grade in each of the courses in the degree program
2. 21 units of courses at the 300 and 400 levels*
Bachelor of Education. There will be no fee associated with this re-registration form. UVIC Records will ensure students in the program have their status changed, and are categorized as Bachelor of Education students within the Faculty of Education.

Transfer possibilities will be dealt with on a case by case basis.

### 10.2.2 Application and Document Submission Deadlines

Application process and timelines will be determined when the partnership is formed between Indigenous Education and the partner Indigenous community.

### 10.3 Program Curriculum

The majority of the course work in the program will be adapted slightly to the needs of each cultural and linguistic cohort. The Indigenous language courses will have to be adapted more extremely than other courses, due to the varied nature of each language in BC. The students in the program must move through the program as a pre-determined set of courses to be offered in their community.

Diploma students planning to continue into the Bachelor of Education must take the following courses: 4.5 units of LING 259; 3.0 units of LING 359; 4.5 units of IED 371, EDCI 302, ED-D 301; 1.5 units of IED 251 (Practicum); and 3.0 units of approved English.

Program exceptions may be considered for the Certificate and Diploma language courses, and must be approved by the Academic Advisor to the CALR. Program exceptions for the Diploma and Bachelor of Education in Indigenous Language Revitalization must be approved by the Director of Indigenous Education.

The order of the course offerings in the final years may vary from partnership to partnership due to the differing community scheduling needs and instructor availability.

The order of the course offerings in the final years may vary from partnership to partnership due to the differing community scheduling needs and instructor availability.

### Program Notes

- In year four, one of LING 401, 403 or 450 will be offered, depending on the community partnership request.
- With permission, credit can be given for all levels of language courses interchangeably within the Diploma.
- ED 158, 258, 358, 458 can be used in substitution of IED 159, 259, 359, 459 at the discretion of the Program Director.
- Academic requirements must be satisfied according to the BC Teacher Regulation Branch.

### Indigenous Language Revitalization Diploma

#### Year One

**Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization**

LING 159 Indigenous Language I ... 4.5

LING 180A Dynamics of Indigenous Language Shift ... 1.5

LING 180B Issues, Principles Practices in Language Revitalization ... 1.5

#### Year Two

**Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization**

EDCI 302 Literacy and Language in Elementary or Middle School ... 1.5

ED-D 301 Learners & Learning Environments ... 1.5

IED 251 Indigenous Language Teaching and Learning Practicum ... 1.5

IED 259 Indigenous Language II ... 4.5

IED 359 Indigenous Language III ... 3.0

IED 371 The History of First Nations, Mētis, and Inuit Education in Canada ... 1.5

Year 1 Total ... 13.5 units

**Year Three**

**Developmental Standard Term Certificate (NON-UVic Credential issued by the BC Teacher Regulation Branch)**

EDCI 303 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Canadian Education ... 1.5

ED-D 407 Evaluating and Reporting Student Progress ... 1.5

ED-D 408 Promoting Prosocial Behaviour: Strategies and Management ... 1.5

ED-D 420 Learning Support: Context & Key Issues ... 1.5

ED-P 350 Elementary Field Experience Seminar II ... 1.5

ED-P 351 Six-Week Practicum ... 1.5

EPHE 312 Overview of Elementary or Middle School Physical Education ... 1.5

IED 359 Indigenous Language III ... 1.5

IED 459 Indigenous Language IV ... 1.5

IED 487 Special Topics in Indigenous Education: Immersion Language Teaching ... 1.5

IED 487 Special Topics in Indigenous Education: Curriculum and Instruction for Indigenous Arts (music, drama) ... 1.5

LING elective, one of 405 Wakashan, 403 Dene (Athabaskan), 450 Seminar in Language ... 1.5

Year 3 Total ... 18.0 units

**Year Four**

**Bachelor of Education in Indigenous Language Revitalization**

Approved Math course ... 1.5

Approved Science course ... 1.5

EDCI 402 Reading: Instructional Principles and Strategies ... 1.5

EDCI 403 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary and Middle School Science ... 1.5

EDCI 404 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary and Middle School Social Studies ... 1.5

EDCI 405 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Mathematics ... 1.5

ED-D 410 Teacher as Leader: The Professional Role ... 1.5

ED-P 451 Eight-Week Practicum ... 3.0

IED 459 Indigenous Language IV ... 1.5

Year 4 Total ... 15.0 units

Successful exit point after Year 4: Bachelor of Education and Recommendation to the BC Teacher Regulation Branch for Professional Certification.

**Total Degree** ... 63 units

1. While the Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization requires 4.5 units of electives, students planning to transfer into the Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization must take 4.5 units of IED 158, 159 or LING 158 or 159.

2. In their first and second year, students who do not plan to continue into the BEDILR can choose to take 4.5 units of IED 157, 158, 257, 259, 358, 458 (rather than IED 371, EDCI 302, ED-D 301); and IED 358, 459, (rather than 3.0 units of approved English).

### 11.0 Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum)

#### 11.1 General Information

This elementary degree program provides course work and practicum experience designed to produce a well-qualified elementary school teacher. The program has been designed as a co-ordinated, sequenced balance of course work, integrated school observations, and three practica experiences.

Students are eligible for a professional teaching certificate and the Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree upon successful completion of this program.

#### 11.1.1 Off-Campus Programs

**East Kootenay Teacher Education Programs**

The Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) degree program is also offered at the College of the Rockies in Cranbrook, BC. Consult an academic adviser for more information.

#### 11.2 Program Admission

Admission to the Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) degree program may be granted after completion of at least one year of university-level studies acceptable to the Faculty of Education. This first year of study may be taken as a student in the Faculty of Education, in another faculty at UVic or at another post-secondary institution.
Students who complete year 1 in the Faculty of Education are guaranteed acceptance into the Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) program for year 2 if the student satisfies the program admission requirements outlined in section 11.2.1.

11.2.1 Admission Requirements

The requirements for admission to year 2 of the BEd (Elementary Curriculum) program are:

1. admission to the university
2. at least 15 units of credit that include:
   a. 3.0 units of approved English
   b. 3.0 units of approved Canadian studies
   c. 3.0 units of approved laboratory science
   d. 3.0 units of approved mathematics with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0
   e. 3.0 units of approved elective
3. demonstrated competency in written English (refer to section 8.1)
4. a sessional grade-point average of at least 4.0 (B-) on the most recent session and, if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 4.0 on the most recent 12 units. Grades for duplicate course work taken during the most recent session are not normally included.
5. participation in an interview may also be required.

Additional information about the admission requirements can be found online at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31. Maximum enrolments have been established; therefore, the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until late June.

Notes:
Approved courses include:
1. Two of ENGL 135, 146, 147.
2. Select from CS 102, ECON 100, HISTR 230A, 230B, POLI 101, 201, SOCI 103.
3. Select from ASTR 101, 102, BIOL 190A, 190B, EOS 110, 120, one of EPHE 141 or 241, GEOG 103 and PHYS 102. EOS 120 is recommended as it includes a lab designed for prospective teachers.
4. Two of MATH 100 or 102, 101, 151, 161, 162, MATH 161 and 162 are recommended. An average of C+ is required to demonstrate competency in mathematics. Courses completed more than ten years ago are not normally accepted.
5. Choose courses related to subjects taught in BC schools. For example, computer science, environmental studies, French, Indigenous Studies. From the Faculty of Education, a student may take ED-D 101, EPHE 141, 142, 143, 155. Consult an adviser before registering in any other Faculty of Education course.
Consult an academic adviser if you have completed English, Canadian studies, laboratory science or mathematics courses other than those listed above.

11.2.2 Application and Document Submission Deadlines

An application package is available online at <www.uvic.ca/education> by mid-October. The application(s) and any applicable application fees must be received by Undergraduate Admissions and Records by January 2. Transcripts showing course work completed to December 31 must be submitted by January 31. Transcripts showing course work completed to April 30 must be submitted by May 31.

11.3 ELEMENTARY PROGRAM FORMATS

Year One

at UVic or another recognized post-secondary institution

Approved English .................................................. 3.0
Approved Canadian studies ...................................... 3.0
Approved mathematics .......................................... 3.0
Approved laboratory science .................................... 3.0
Approved electives .............................................. 3.0
Total ....................................................................... 15.0

Year Two

ED-D 301 Learners and Learning Environments .................. 1.5
ED-P 250 Elementary Field Experience Seminar I ............ 1.5
ED-P 251 Three-Week Practicum (Elementary Education) .... 1.5
EDCI 300 Mathematical Processes or
MATH 360 Mathematics for Education
and Liberal Arts ..................................................... 1.5
EDCI 302 Literacy and Language in the
Elementary or Middle School .................................... 1.5
EDCI 303 Historical & Philosophical
Foundations of Canadian Education .......................... 1.5
EDCI 305A Drama Education: A Medium
for Learning I .......................................................... 1.5
EDCI 306A Music in the Elementary
Classroom I ........................................................... 1.5
EDCI 307A Art in the Elementary or
Middle School Science ............................................ 1.5
EDCI 308A Drama Education: A Medium
for Learning II ......................................................... 1.5
EDCI 309A Drama Education: A Medium
for Learning III ....................................................... 1.5
EDCI 350 Elementary Field Experience
Seminar II ............................................................... 1.5
ED-D 408 Promoting Prosocial Behaviour ...................... 1.5
ED-D 409 Learning Support: Context
and Key Issues ...................................................... 1.5
ED-P 350 Elementary Field Experience
Seminar III ............................................................. 1.5
ED-D 410 Teacher as Leader: The Professional Role ......... 1.5
ED-P 451 Eight-Week Practicum
(Elementary Education) ........................................ 3.0
ED-P 490 Transformative Inquiry ................................. 1.5
IED 373 EL TELNIWT and
Indigenous Education .............................................. 1.5
Education upper-level electives .................................. 4.5
Total ....................................................................... 12.0

Eligible for BC Professional Teaching Certificate

Total units for degree ................................................. 61.5

Note: Information about the approved English, Canadian studies, mathematics and laboratory science requirements can be found at 11.2.1.

12.0 Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary)

12.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

This second degree program provides course work and practicum experience designed to produce a well-qualified elementary school teacher. The program has been designed as a co-ordinated, sequenced balance of course work and integrated school observational and practica experiences. In addition to school visits, there is a six-week practicum at the end of the first year and a nine-week practicum in the final term.

The program is designed to be taken over four terms. Normally this takes place over 16 months. Students are eligible for a BC teaching certificate and the Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree upon successful completion of this program.

12.1.1 Off-Campus Program

East Kootenay Teacher Education Programs

Subject to enrolment, the Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary) is also offered at the College of the Rockies in Cranbrook, BC.

The off-campus program is offered on a part-time basis and typically takes two to three years to complete.

Students interested in the East Kootenay Teacher Education Program should contact an academic adviser in the Faculty of Education for more information.

12.2 PROGRAM ADMISSION

Initial admission to the Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary) may be granted only after completion of an undergraduate degree at an accredited university and 3.0 units of approved course work in each of English, Canadian studies, laboratory science and mathematics.
12.2.1 Admission Requirements
The requirements for admission to this program are:
1. admissibility to the university
2. a degree from an accredited university
3. 3.0 units of approved English
4. demonstrated competency in written English
5. 3.0 units of approved Canadian studies
6. 3.0 units of approved mathematics with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 (C+)
7. 3.0 units of approved laboratory science
8. a sessional grade-point average of at least 4.0 (UVic B-) on the most recent session (if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 4.0 on the most recent 12 units) and on the most recent two years (30 units) attempted to December 31. Grades for duplicate course work are not normally included.
9. Successful participation in an interview normally held in April.

Additional information about the admission requirements can be found online at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31.

Maximum enrolments have been established; therefore the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until late June.

Notes:
Consult an academic adviser if you have completed English, Canadian studies, mathematics and laboratory science courses other than those listed here. Mathematics and laboratory science courses completed more than ten years ago are not normally accepted.

1. Approved courses include ENGL 135, 146, 147.
3. Acceptable courses include MATH 100 or 102, 101, 151, 161, 162. MATH 161 and 162 are recommended. A C+ average is required to demonstrate competency in mathematics.
4. Acceptable courses include ASTR 101, 102, BIOL 190A, 190B, EOS 110, 120, one of EPHI 141 or 241, GEOG 103 and PHYS 102. EOS 120 is recommended as it includes a lab designed for prospective teachers. GEOG 103 is not open to students with credit in any of GEOG 110, 120, EOS 110, 120 if taken prior to May 2011.

12.2.2 Application and Document Submission Deadlines
An application package is available online at <www.uvic.ca/education> by mid-October. The application(s), applicable application fees and all supporting documents must be received at Undergraduate Admissions and Records by January 2. Transcripts showing completion of course work taken in the January to April period must be received by May 31.

12.2.3 Conditional Offers of Admission
Students offered admission prior to April 30 who drop required courses or whose grade-point average during the January to April term subsequently drops below the minimum will lose their eligibility and the offer will be withdrawn.

12.3 Program Format
BEd Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary)
This program is designed to be taken over 16 consecutive months: normally September to December; January to May; July and August; and September to December.

Terms One and Two
ED-D 501 Learners and Learning Environments .................................................................1.5
ED-P 360 Field Experience Seminar (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree) ..........1.5
ED-P 361 Six-Week Practicum (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree) .............1.5
EDCI 302 Literacy and Language in the Elementary or Middle School..................1.5
One Fine Arts Education: EDCI 305A, 306A, or 307A .........................................................1.5
EDCI 336 Technology Innovation in Education .................................................................1.5
EDCI 402 Reading: Instructional Principles and Strategies .............................................1.5
EDCI 403 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Science ..........1.5
EDCI 405 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Mathematics ..........1.5
EPHE 312 Overview of Elementary or Middle School Physical Education ...............1.5
IED 373 EL TELNIWT and Indigenous Education .........................................................1.5
Total ............................................................... 16.5

Terms Three and Four
ED-D 407 Evaluating and Reporting Student Progress ....................................................1.5
ED-D 408 Promoting Prosocial Behaviour .................................................................1.5
ED-D 410 Teacher as Leader: The Professional Role .................................................1.5
ED-D 420 Learning Support: Context & Key Issues .........................................................1.5
ED-P 461 Nine-Week Practicum (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree) .............3.0
ED-P 490 Transformative Inquiry ......................................................................................1.5
EDCI 303 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Canadian Education ..........1.5
EDCI 404 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Social Studies ....1.5
Total ............................................................... 13.5
Eligible for Certification and Degree
Total units for degree .............................................................................................................30.0

13.0 Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Middle Years)

13.1 General Information
This second degree program provides course work and practicum experiences designed to produce a well-qualified middle years school teacher. The program has been designed as a co-ordinated, sequenced balance of course work and integrated school observational and practica experiences. In addition to school visits, there is a six-week practicum at the end of the first year and a nine-week practicum in the final term. The program is designed to be taken over four terms. Normally this takes place over 16 months. Students are eligible for a BC teaching certificate and the Bachelor of Education (BEd) degree upon successful completion of this program.

13.2 Program Admission
Initial admission to the Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Middle Years) may be granted only after completion of an undergraduate degree at an accredited university.

13.2.1 Admission Requirements
The requirements for admission to this program are:
1. admissibility to the university
2. a degree from an accredited university
3. 3.0 units of approved English
4. demonstrated competency in written English
5. 3.0 units of approved Canadian studies
6. 3.0 units of approved mathematics with a minimum grade-point average of 3.0 (C+)
7. 3.0 units of approved laboratory science
8. a sessional grade-point average of at least 4.0 (UVic B-) on the most recent session (if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 4.0 on the most recent 12 units) and on the most recent two years (30 units) attempted to December 31. Grades for duplicate course work are not normally included.
9. Successful participation in an interview normally held in April.

Additional information about the admission requirements can be found online at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31. Maximum enrolments have been established; therefore the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until late June.

Notes:
Consult an academic adviser if you have completed English, Canadian studies, mathematics and laboratory science courses other than those listed here. Mathematics and laboratory science courses completed more than ten years ago are not normally accepted.

1. Approved courses include ENGL 135, 146, 147.
2. Additional information about the admission requirements can be found online at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31. Maximum enrolments have been established; therefore the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until late June.

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1. Approved courses include ENGL 135, 146, 147.
2. Additional information about the admission requirements can be found online at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31. Maximum enrolments have been established; therefore the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until late June.

Notes:
Consult an academic adviser if you have completed English, Canadian studies, mathematics and laboratory science courses other than those listed here. Mathematics and laboratory science courses completed more than ten years ago are not normally accepted.
us to accept creative writing, journalism or technical writing courses. The faculty requires students to demonstrate competency in written English. For full information, see 8.1.  
3. Acceptable courses include MATH 100 or 102, 101, 151, 161, 162. MATH 161 and 162 are recommended. A C+ average is required to demonstrate competency in mathematics.  
4. Acceptable courses include ASTR 101, 102, BIOL 190A, 190B, EOS 110, 120, one of EPHE 141 or 241, GEOG 103 and PHYS 102. EOS 120 is recommended as it includes a lab designed for prospective teachers. GEOG 103 is not open to students with credit in any of GEOG 110, 120, EOS 110, 120 if taken prior to May 2011.

13.2.2 Application and Document Submission Deadlines

An application package is available online at <www.uvic.ca/education> by mid-October. The application(s) and any applicable application fees must be received at Undergraduate Admissions and Records by January 2. Transcripts showing course work completed to December 31 must be submitted by January 31. Transcripts showing course work completed to April 30 must be submitted by May 31.

13.2.3 Conditional Offers of Admission

Students offered admission prior to April 30 who drop required courses or whose grade-point average during the January to April term subsequently drops below the minimum will lose their eligibility and the offer will be withdrawn.

13.3 Program Format

BEd Post-Degree Professional Program (Middle Years)

This program is designed to be taken over 16 consecutive months: normally September to December; January to May; July and August; and September to December.

Terms One and Two

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 301 Learners and Learning Environments</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 420 Learning Support: Context &amp; Key Issues</td>
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<td>ED-P 360 Field Experience Seminar (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>EDIC 405 Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Mathematics</td>
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</table>

Terms Three and Four

EPHE 312 Overview of Elementary or Middle School Physical Education | 1.5 |

Total | 18.0 |

14.0 Bachelor of Education (Secondary Curriculum)

14.1 General Information

This is a five-year program for students who wish to teach art and/or physical education in a secondary school. Students enter this program in year two after completing at least 12 units of approved university-level courses.

Alternatively, students preparing to teach art may choose to complete a visual arts degree before applying for the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education. Refer to 16.6 for information about the diploma program.

This is the only program available to prospective secondary physical education teachers. Those who wish to teach subjects other than art or physical education must complete a degree in another faculty and apply for the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education. Information about the diploma can be found at 16.6.

14.1.1 Program Details

The first four years of the program are mainly concerned with academic preparation in the teaching subjects. The fifth year, professional year, prepares students for teaching these subjects.

Students are eligible for a professional teaching certificate and the BEd degree upon successful completion of this program.

Teaching Areas

Art

Students may take art as a single teaching area (expanded art) or in combination with another approved teaching area.

Physical Education

Physical education must be taken in combination with an approved second teaching area. It may not be combined with theatre/drama in education.

14.2 Program Admission

Initial admission to this program may be granted only after completion of at least one year of university-level studies acceptable to the Faculty of Education and acceptance into at least one of the teaching areas of art or physical education.

14.2.1 Admission Requirements

Art Teaching Area

The requirements for admission to the secondary program with an art teaching area are:

1. admissibility to the university  
2. at least 12 units of credit that include  
   a. 3.0 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147  
   b. AE 103A and 103B with a minimum grade-point average of 5.0 (UVic B)  
3. a sessional grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent session and, if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent 12 units.

Approval of the Department of Curriculum and Instruction following an interview with the faculty art education adviser conducted in conjunction with student participation in AE 103A and 103B.

Physical Education Teaching Area

The requirements for admission to the secondary program with a physical education teaching area are:

1. admissibility to the university  
2. at least 12 units of credit that include  
   a. 3.0 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147  
   b. EPHE 141  
   c. EPHE 143  
3. a sessional grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent session and, if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent 12 units.

Approval of the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. Note that an admission score, based 30% on an interview and 70% on GPA, is used when admitting students to this teaching area.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31. Maximum enrolments have been established for each of the teaching areas of art and physical education; therefore, the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until mid-June. Students are selected for entry into the program for the following September.

14.2.2 Application and Document Submission Deadlines

New UVic applicants will apply online using the University of Victoria Undergraduate Admissions Application. The application must be submitted to Undergraduate Admissions no later than January 31. Students should refer to information about undergraduate admissions starting on page 22.

Continuing and returning UVic applicants will apply online using the Undergraduate Re-registration Application. This application must be submitted to Undergraduate Records no later than January 31.

Students applying for a physical education teaching area should also refer to the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health...
Education's website for application instructions: <www.uvic.ca/education/exercise>.

14.3 Secondary Program Requirements and Format

Students normally attend this program over five winter sessions. The first year may be taken at UVic in another faculty or at another post-secondary institution. Students planning to take courses elsewhere should consult an education adviser to ensure that they will carry credit to this program.

Years One to Five

During the first four years, students will take course work related to their teaching areas. Students will also take a two-week school-based practicum.

Physical education students should follow the recommended physical education course sequence to avoid timetable conflicts in years three and four.

The program format has been modified for students entering in 2014. Students admitted prior to 2013 will refer to their CAPP reports.

ENGL 135, 146, 147 .......................... 3.0
ED-D 401, 406 ................................ 3.0
EDCI 336, 352 ................................ 3.0
EDCI 431 or 432 ............................... 1.5
IED 373 ......................................... 1.5
ED-P 498 ........................................ 1.5
Teaching area(s) and electives .............. 48.0
Professional year (year five) ............... 13.5
Total units for degree .......................... 75.0

1. Other English courses may be acceptable. Consult an academic adviser. At least 1.5 units of English literature must be taken.

2. Students must achieve a grade-point average of at least 4.0 (UVic B-) on all upper-level course work required for their teaching areas. In some cases, 200-level course work will be accepted. Refer to regulation 14.3.2 professional year admission requirements.

3. Professional year admission requirements are specified in 14.3.2.

14.3.1 Art and Physical Education Area Requirements

A recommended sequence of teaching area, education and elective courses is available from the faculty website or an academic adviser.

Art

AE 103A, 103B ............................... 3.0
AE 200, 201 ................................ 3.0
AE 303A or 309 .............................. 1.5
AE 315 ........................................ 1.5
AE 316 or 317 ................................ 1.5
Courses chosen from: AE 208, 303B, 305,
306, 307, 308, 310, 316, 317, 319, 322,
330, 401, any 402, 422; EDCI 494A, 495A ....7.5
ART 150 or 151 ............................. 1.5
HA 120 or 121 ............................... 1.5
Total ....................................... 21.0

Not all art education courses can be offered each year. Students should take 100- and 200-level courses before 300- and 400-level courses.

A second teaching area is required.

The number of units required for each teaching area varies from 15 to 24 units. If the combined units of the chosen teaching areas are less than 48, the student will take additional electives to make up the difference. Students wishing to combine art with physical education should consult an adviser.

ART 150, 151 and HA 120, 121 are also recommended electives.

Expanded Art

AE 103A, 103B ................................ 3.0
AE 200, 201 ................................ 3.0
AE 303A or 309 .............................. 1.5
AE 315 ........................................ 1.5
AE 316 or 317 ................................ 1.5
Courses chosen from: AE 208, 303B, 305,
306, 307, 308, 310, 316, 317, 319, 322,
330, 401, any 402, 422; EDCI 494A, 495A ....7.5
Art education (any level)* ................. 7.5
Upper-level art education* and/or Art History and Visual Studies .................... 9.0
ART 150 or 151 ............................. 1.5
HA 120 or 121 ............................... 1.5
Total ....................................... 37.5

* EDCI 494A and 495A are also acceptable.

A second teaching area is not required. Students with an expanded art teaching area will take 10.5 units of electives. ART 150, 151 and HA 120, 121 are recommended.

Upper-level visual arts courses may be substituted in the area with the approval of the art adviser.

Up to 3 units of additional work may be required if a student's background is considered to be inadequate for teaching art in the public school system.

Not all art education courses can be offered each year. Students may complete courses in a sequence of their own choice since there are no prerequisites. To avoid timetable conflicts, students are advised to take 100- and 200-level courses before 300- and 400-level courses. Students should consult with the art adviser.

Music (Choral)

Students admitted to the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with a music (choral) teaching area prior to September 2014 should refer to their CAPP report for a listing of required courses. This teaching area is no longer available in this program. Students wishing to become a secondary school music teacher will complete a Bachelor of Music with a major in music education and then apply to the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education.

Music (Instrumental)

Students admitted to the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with a music (instrumental) teaching area prior to September 2014 should refer to their CAPP report for a listing of required courses. This teaching area is no longer available in this program. Students wishing to become a secondary school music teacher will complete a Bachelor of Music with a major in music education and then apply to the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education.

Music (Expanded)

Students admitted to the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with a music (expanded) teaching area prior to September 2014 should refer to their CAPP report for a listing of required courses. This teaching area is no longer available in this program. Students wishing to become a secondary school music teacher will complete a Bachelor of Music with a major in music education and then apply to the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education.

Physical Education

To avoid timetable conflicts in years three and four, students should follow the recommended course sequence of courses shown below.

Year 1

Four of EPH 104-137 ................................ 2.0
EPHE 141, 143 ................................ 3.0

Year 2

Three of EPH 104-137 ......................... 1.5
EPHE 201, 241, 245, 246, 250 .............. 7.5

Year 3

Two of EPH 104-137 .......................... 1.0
EPHE 344, 346, 352, 360 .................. 6.0

Year 4

EPHE 361, 443, 452 .......................... 4.5
One of EPHE 342, 347, 348, 351, 355, 357,
441, 445, 449, 455 ......................... 1.5
Total ....................................... 27.0

1. Students should note that each skill performance and analysis course (EPHE 104-137) is scheduled for 24 hours of instruction. Students should also refer to Credit for Skill Performance and Analysis Courses. Students should make every effort to take EPHE 106, 107, 120 and 122 before third year.

Students must take:

• EPHE 106, 107, 120, 122, and
• One of EPHE 109 or 114, and
• One of EPHE 116 or 117, and
• One of EPHE 121, 123, 124, 125, and
• One of EPHE 113, 119, 126, 134, 135, 137, and
• EPHE 105 or one course from EPHE 104-137

2. Students who possess a Bronze Medallion will take one course from EPHE 104-137 in lieu of EPHE 105. Bronze Medallion Certificates must be provided to the teacher education advising office. The recommended sequence of EPHE courses can also be found under section 17.1.

A second teaching area is required. PE may not be combined with theatre.

The number of units required for each teaching area varies from 15 to 30.5 units. If the combined units of the chosen teaching areas total less than 48, the student will take additional electives to make up the difference. Students wishing to combine art with physical education should consult an adviser.

Approved Second Teaching Areas Requirements

The teaching areas must be taken in conjunction with art, music or physical education.
Art

Restricted admission; see section 14.2. The course work required for this teaching area is listed at the beginning of this section (14.3.1).

### Biological Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A, 190B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 102 or 151</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 299 or 300A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 215, 225, 230</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 365, 366</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 400 or 489</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approved upper-level biology* .................................. 1.5

Total .................................................. 21.0

*BIO 334 is not approved.

It is assumed that all applicants for this area will have completed BIOL 11 and 12; if not, BIOL 150A and 150B must be taken in addition to the above.

### Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 222, 231, 232, 245</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approved upper-level chemistry courses 1/2 .................. 6.0

Total .................................................. 18.0

1. MATH 200 is prerequisite to some upper-level chemistry courses.

2. CHEM 300A cannot be accepted.

### English

200-, 300-, or 400-level writing: May choose from ENGL 215, 225, 301, 302, 400 or other approved courses .................. 3.0

Upper-level Shakespeare: May choose from ENGL 360, 366B, 366C, 366D, 366E .................. 1.5

Upper-level literature in English before 1900* 3.0

Upper-level literature in English after 1900* .................. 3.0

Lower or upper-level Canadian literature .................. 3.0

Adolescent literature: May choose from EDCI 355 or 356 or another course approved by the language and literacy adviser .............. 1.5

Total .................................................. 15.0

*May not be Canadian literature.

### French

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 180</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 200, 220, 275, 280</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 265 or 290</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 350, 375</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approved Senior French* .................................. 3.0

Total .................................................. 16.5

*FRAN 380, 385 and higher are approved. Recommended are FRAN 385, 395, 400, 402, 404, 405, 406, 410, 411, 412, 415, 417, 470.

Depending on student’s background in French, additional courses may be required to meet the French departmental prerequisites.

It will take at least four years to complete the courses listed here. 100- and 200-level courses must be completed before 300- and 400-level courses.

Students should note that an oral competency examination in French (or completion of FRAN 350 with a minimum grade of A-) is required before admission to the professional year. This exam must be completed to the satisfaction of the Faculty of Education, or admission to professional year will be denied.

### Geography

see Social Studies (Geography Emphasis)

### History

see Social Studies (History Emphasis)

### Mathematics

Two of CSC 106, 110, 115 .................. 3.0

MATH 100, 101, 122 .................. 4.5

MATH 211, 212 .................. 3.0

MATH 362, 366 .................. 3.0

One of STAT 252, 255, 260 .................. 1.5

One of STAT 256, 261 .................. 1.5

Total .................................................. 16.5

In addition to the 16.5 units listed above, MATH 311 and 312 are recommended.

### Physical Education**

Restricted admission; see section 14.2. The course work required for this teaching area is listed at the beginning of this section.

### Physics

HSTR 130 or PHIL 220 .................. 1.5

MATH 100, 101 .................. 3.0

MATH 110 or 211 .................. 1.5

MATH 200, 201 .................. 3.0

MATH 300, 342 .................. 3.0

PHYS 110 and 111 or (120 and 130) .................. 3.0

PHYS 214, 215, 216 and 217 .................. 6.0

PHYS 325 and 326 .................. 3.0

Total .................................................. 24.0

Changes to this teaching area are expected over the next three years. Consult an academic advisor each year to confirm teaching area requirements.

### Social Studies

#### Social Studies (with Geography Emphasis)

Canadian History (any level) 3.0

GEOG 101A, 101B .................. 3.0

200-level approved GEOG .................. 3.0

Upper-level approved humanities and/or social science courses (not geography) 4.5

Total .................................................. 18.0

1. Acceptable Canadian History courses include HSTR 230A, 230B, 328. If an upper-level course is taken, the upper-level humanities and/or social science requirement will be reduced by 1.5 units.

2. Choose social studies related courses from economics, environmental studies, history, Indigenous studies, political science, regional studies (e.g., Pacific and Asian studies), sociology, urban studies and/or women’s studies. Other course work may be approved by the social studies adviser. Courses must be related to the BC social studies curriculum to be approved. Consult an academic adviser.

#### Social Studies (with History Emphasis)

Geography (any level) 3.0

Any-level approved history .................. 4.5

Upper-level approved history .................. 6.0

Upper-level approved humanities and/or social science courses (not history) 3.0

Total .................................................. 18.0

Note: At least 1.5 units of Canadian history must be included.

1. If an upper-level geography course is taken, the upper-level humanities and/or social science requirement will be reduced by 1.5 units.

2. Choose social studies related courses from economics, environmental studies, geography, Indigenous studies, political science, regional studies (e.g., Pacific and Asian studies), sociology, urban studies and/or women’s studies. Other course work may be approved by the social studies adviser. Courses must be related to the BC social studies curriculum to be approved. Consult an academic adviser.

### Theatre/Drama in Education

EDCI 487 (drama institute)* .................. 3.0

THEA 101 .................. 3.0

THEA 102, 122 .................. 3.0

THEA 132 .................. 3.0

THEA 331, 332 .................. 3.0

THEA 335 .................. 3.0

Total .................................................. 18.0

* The drama institute EDCI 487 is offered in summer session and may be taken more than once for credit in different topics. With the consent of the faculty drama adviser, students may take 1.5 units of EDCI 487 and 1.5 units of approved theatre.

This teaching area may not be combined with physical education.

Students must obtain permission to take any of THEA 331, 332 and 335 from the theatre department.

#### 14.3.2 Professional Year

Students will take courses that are directly related to their professional preparation. Normally, all courses required for this year are taken as a co-ordinated program during one full winter session. Because of the professional involvement required during this year, students are not normally permitted to take courses in addition to those specified. Any exceptions must be approved by the manager of teacher education programs.

Students will undertake a 12-week practicum, normally in the spring term. A required observation period will precede the practicum.

Students must be prepared to travel anywhere in British Columbia to take the practicum.

### Professional Year Admission Requirements

The requirements for admission are:

1. All courses specified for years one through four of the program must be complete.

2. Candidates presenting a second language teaching area must pass an oral competency examination.

3. Successful completion of the faculty’s written English competency requirement. Students should refer to 8.1.

4. The candidate must have obtained either: a grade-point average of at least 4.0 (Uvic B-) on the upper-level courses required for each of the two teaching areas. Where fewer than 9 units of upper-level work has been completed in any one area, the grade-point average will be calculated on the upper-level
courses plus one or more of the 200-level courses in that area, to a total of 9 units); or
• a grade-point average of at least 4.0 (UVic C+) on the upper-level courses of any single expanded teaching area (Note: where fewer than 18 units of upper-level work have been completed in the area, the calculation will include area courses at the 200-level to a total of 18 units) and if the area is music expanded, a grade-point average of at least 4.0 is required on the 7.5 units of other area work.

5. A grade-point average of at least 3.0 (UVic C+) must have been obtained on:
• the most recently completed session; and
• the most recent two years of at least 30 units

Normally all of the above requirements must be complete by April 30 of the year in which an applicant wishes to begin the professional year.

Any applicants unable to meet this deadline who wish to complete course requirements during the summer session must apply to the manager of teacher education programs, indicating why they believe their circumstances to be unusual, and requesting permission to be considered for admission on the basis of the results of their work during the summer period.

Applicants for the professional year should be aware that the Faculty of Education has maximum enrollment limits and that therefore all qualified applicants are not guaranteed acceptance. Applicants will be notified regarding their admission as soon as possible.

Details regarding start and end dates are available on the Faculty of Education’s website at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

Professional Year Application and Document Submission Deadlines

An application is available online at <www.uvic.ca/education> normally by the end of October.

The application must be completed and submitted to the Teacher Education Advising Office no later than January 2.

Students taking course work elsewhere during the September to December term must submit official transcripts, showing final grades to December 31, to Undergraduate Records no later than January 31. Students taking course work elsewhere during the January to April term must submit official transcripts, showing final grades to April 30, to Undergraduate Records no later than May 31.

Year Five Professional Year Courses

a) For students admitted prior to September 2014
ED-D 337A or ED-D 337C ..........................1.5
ED-D 410, 420 ...........................................3.0
ED-P 780, 798 .........................................6.0
EDCI 706 or EDCI 761 or EPHE 764 ..........1.5
Approved second area curriculum and instruction course ¹ ..........................1.5

1. Students with an Expanded Art teaching area will take an approved upper-level education course to be determined by the manager of teacher education programs.

b) For students admitted as of September 2014
ED-D 337A or ED-D 337C ..........................1.5
ED-D 410, 420 ...........................................3.0
ED-P 780, 798 .........................................6.0
EDCI 706 or EDCI 761 or EPHE 764 ..........1.5
Approved second area curriculum and instruction course ¹ ..........................1.5

1. Students with an Expanded Art teaching area will take an approved upper-level education course to be determined by the manager of teacher education programs.

Eligible for professional teaching certificate and Bachelor of Education degree.

15.0 Bachelor of Education Post-Degree Professional Program (Secondary)

15.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

This program is designed for students registered in the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education program. Diploma students may transfer to the BEd program before or after qualifying for a BC teaching certificate. Information about the diploma program can be found in section 16.6.

The courses needed to obtain the Bachelor of Education degree must be completed within a ten year period following completion of the diploma.

To qualify for the BEd, students with non-music teaching areas will take 6 units of thematically related course work relevant to the BC secondary curriculum. To facilitate degree completion within a sixteen-month period, courses are normally scheduled during the summer session.

Students wishing to complete the BEd on a part-time basis must consult an academic adviser.

To qualify for the BEd, students with non-music teaching areas will take 6 units of thematically related course work relevant to the BC secondary curriculum. To facilitate degree completion within a sixteen-month period, courses are normally scheduled during the summer session.

Students wishing to complete the BEd on a part-time basis must consult an academic adviser.

15.2 PROGRAM ADMISSION

Admission to this BEd program is restricted to those students enrolled in the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education program. Refer to section 16.6 for information regarding admission to the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education.

15.3 PROGRAM FORMATS

Refer to section 16.6 to view the courses required for the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education.

16.0 Certificate and Diploma Programs

16.1 PROFESSIONAL SPECIALIZATION CERTIFICATE IN INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

This Professional Specialist Certificate provides important background and training for teachers and other educational professionals to gain knowledge, skills, and experience in incorporating new communication technologies for instructional purposes. The certificate will be delivered through a combination of face-to-face and distance delivery.

Core Courses

EDCI 335 ......................................................1.5
EDCI 337 ......................................................1.5
EDCI 339 ......................................................1.5
One of EDCI 336, 338, 356, AE 322 .............................1.5
Note: EDCI 336 can be used for credit in the Professional Specialist Certificate when taken outside of requirements for a previous degree.

16.2 PROFESSIONAL SPECIALIZATION CERTIFICATE IN TEACHING FRENCH IMMERSION

Teachers will gain the methodology and fluency to be highly effective in the French immersion environment. This new credit certificate consists of four courses—two offered online infall and spring, and two offered face to face in summer session.

Core Courses

EDCI 475 Principles in Teaching French Immersion ........................................1.5
EDCI 476 Organization and Instruction in French Immersion .........................1.5
EDCI 477 Designs for Learning ............................................1.5
FRAN 475 Modern French .............................................1.5
Total ..........................................................6.0

16.3 CERTIFICATE AND DIPLOMA PROGRAMS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

16.3.1 Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education

The department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies offers a Professional Specialization Certificate (PSC) in Special Education. This 7.5 unit program is designed for teachers who have an undergraduate degree and teacher certification. Normally, students entering the program will also have two years teaching or equivalent experience. As a condition of admission to all Special Education programs, students must undergo a Criminal Record Check in compliance with the BC Criminal Records Review Act. Using a variety of course delivery methods, the certificate courses are designed and scheduled to be completed part-time. The general focus of the certificate program are: high and low incidence special needs and their effect on development, learning, and behaviour; legal and ethical issues in the delivery of services to students with special needs; BC Ministry of Education Policies and Procedures; collaboration and consultation in special education; special education
assessment (level B) and identification of learning needs; and individualized education program (IEP) design, delivery, and evaluation.

Course Sequence

Year 1

Fall Term
ED-D 405 (1.5) Advanced Educational Exceptionality

Spring Term
ED-D 402 (1.5) Assessment for Special Education

Summer Term
ED-D 415 (3.0) Learning Difficulties: Assessment and Intervention

Year 2

Fall Term
ED-D 427* (1.5) Consultation in Special Education

* Students wishing to pursue an M.A. or M.Ed. following completion of the certificate may, subject to approval, apply 1.5 units of their certificate course work toward their graduate degree in Special Education.

No transfer credit from outside institutions can be used for credit in the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education. ED-D 402, 405 or 415 can be used for credit when taken outside the requirements of a previous degree, certificate or diploma, and completed within 5 years of the date of application to the Certificate program.

Program Fee
Upon entry, students in the PSC in Special Education pay a non-refundable fee of $350.00.

16.3.2 Diploma in Special Education

The Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies offers a Diploma in Special Education. This is a 15-unit program that combines the first 7.5 units found in the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education with coursework in advanced intervention of developmental disabilities and behaviour challenges; the application of assistive technologies, inclusive instruction and effective consultation skills. Students can only enter the Diploma following the completion of the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education. All certificate credits are eligible to be transferable into the Diploma. Up to 1.5 units of approved transfer credit will be accepted to the Diploma in Special Education, providing prior approval has been received from the departmental Special Education Committee.

Course Sequence

Year 1

Spring Term
ED-D 416* (1.5) Effective Interpersonal Communication Skills for Special Education

Summer Term
ED-D 424 (1.5) Teaching Students with Developmental Disabilities

Fall Term
ED-D 411 (1.5) Teaching Students with Behavioural, Social and Emotional Difficulties

16.4 Diploma in Intercultural Education

This is a 15.0 unit interdisciplinary program for students and professionals working or planning to work in a multicultural or cross-cultural environment. Students should refer to page 232 for more information. Students should consult the Division of Continuing Studies regarding program details and regulations. Information is also available online at <www.uvcs.uvic.ca/intercultural>.

16.5 Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization

The Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization aims to assist people who want to build on their Indigenous language skills, better understand the contexts in which Indigenous languages can be successfully taught and gain some basic teaching skills. This may include people who are interested in a credential that will allow them to teach a First Nations language in a First Nation administered school or a BC public school. (A First Nations Language Certificate must be sought from the BC Ministry of Education through the support of the student’s local Language Authority).

Normally students are admissible into the program once they have completed the Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization, with a minimum of 13.5 units. This program is delivered in partnership format only, and therefore, generally, students would go through the program as a cohort.

Course transfer possibilities will be dealt with on a case-by-case basis.

Required Courses 30 Units

Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization (13.5) plus 16.5 units (below)

IED 259 Indigenous Language II .................. A.5
IED 359 Indigenous Language III .................. 3.0
IED 371 ‘The History of First Nations, Mètis, and Inuit Education in Canada’ 1 .......................... 1.5
EDCI 302 Literacy and Language in Elementary or Middle School 1 .......................... 1.5
ED-D 301 Learners & Learning Environments 1 .......................... 1.5
IED 251 Indigenous Language Teaching and Learning Practicum .......................... 1.5
Approved English 1 .......................... 1.5

1. Students who don’t plan to continue onto the Bachelor of Education program, may substitute approved electives for IED 371, EDCI 302, ED-D 301 and approved English.

Electives include: IED 157 Learning to learn; IED 199, 299 Special Studies in Indigenous Education; IED 177, 287 Special Topics in Indigenous Education; IED 258, 358, 458 Indigenous language; Men- torship; IED 359, 459 Indigenous Language III 

2. For students continuing into the Bachelor of Education, the following courses are required: 4.5 units of LING 259; 3.0 units of LING 359; 4.5 units of IED 371, EDCI 302, ED-D 301; 3.0 units of approved English; and 1.5 units of IED 251 (Practicum).

Elective options within the Diploma include:

• In their first and second year, students who do not plan to continue into the BEDILR can choose to take 4.5 units of IED 157, 187, 287, 199, 299, 258 (rather than IED 371, EDCI 302, ED-D 301); and IED 358, 459, (rather than 3.0 units of approved English).

• With permission, credit can be given for all levels of language courses interchangeably within the Diploma.

• LING 158, 258, 358, 458 can be used in substitution of LING 159, 259, 359, 459 at the discretion of the Program Director.

Program exceptions for the Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization must be approved by the Director of Indigenous Education.

16.6 Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education

16.6.1 General Information

The diploma program, designed for degree holders, provides the education courses needed to obtain a teaching certificate in British Columbia. This program may be taken concurrently with U Vic’s Bachelor of Science in Mathematics or Bachelor of Arts in French. Students wishing to take the concurrent programs should consult an academic adviser for admission requirements and application procedures.

Degree holders may apply the courses taken for the diploma towards the Bachelor of Education degree. See section 15.0.

Students with a music teaching area take 15 units of specified courses over two academic terms. An extended practicum takes place in the second term.

Students with other teaching areas take 24 units of specified courses offered in three terms over a 16-month period. A six-week practicum takes place at the end of the second term and an eight-week practicum takes place in the final term.

All students must be prepared to travel anywhere in British Columbia for the practicum.

Upon satisfactory completion of the diploma program, a student will be eligible to apply to the BC Ministry of Education for a teaching certificate. Satisfactory completion means achieving a grade-point average of at least 3.00 (UVic C+) on the required course work and successful completion of all practa requirements.

16.6.2 Program Details

Because of the professional demands of this program, students are not normally permitted to take courses in addition to those specified. Usually all specified course work must be taken in the order assigned. The practicum will be denied or delayed if the requisite course work is not completed to satisfactory standard.

16.6.3 Program Admission

Initial admission to the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education may be granted only after
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completion of an undergraduate degree and academic preparation in two teaching concentrations or in one teaching major.

Additional information about the admission requirements can be found online at <www.uvic.ca/education>.

There is a quota on each of the teaching subject areas of this program.

16.6.4 Admission Requirements

The requirements for admission are:

1. a degree from an accredited university
2. a sessional grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent session, and, if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent 12 units, and on the most recent two years (30 units) (to December 31)
3. three units of approved English¹
4. demonstration of written English competency; for full information see 8.1
5. academic preparation in two teaching concentrations² or in one teaching major³ listed below

6. successful participation in an interview⁴ normally held in April.

1. Approved courses include UVic's ENGL 135, 146, 147.
   At least 1.5 units of English literature must be included. Teacher Certification regulations do not allow us to accept creative writing, journalism or technical writing courses.
2. Normally, 9 units (18 semester hours) of approved upper-level credit with a minimum B- average (UVic 4.0). See specific teaching concentrations for details.
3. Normally, 15 units (30 semester hours) of approved upper-level credit with a minimum B- average (UVic 4.0). See specific teaching majors for details.

Technology Innovation in Education, theatre and second languages other than French are not available as teaching majors nor may they be combined with one another.

4. The interview is waived for students applying with a music teaching area as these students are interviewed for admission to the Bachelor of Music program.

Teaching subject areas

Students with any one of the following teaching subjects: Information and Communication Technology Integration, Japanese, Mandarin, Russian, Spanish or Theatre must meet the requirements for a second approved teaching major from outside this list.

Additional information about the course work required for the teaching areas described below can be found on the Faculty of Education website: <www.uvic.ca/education>.

a) Art: Major or Concentration
   Content is approved by the faculty art education adviser.

b) Biology: Major or Concentration
   - 1.5 units approved mathematics or logic; 1.5 units history or philosophy of science, medicine or technology; and 1.5 units organic chemistry.
   - at least one course in at least 4 of the following 5 areas: cell biology, genetics, botany, zoology, environmental studies.
   - at least 12 units of biological sciences course work of which at least 9 units are upper-level.

c) Chemistry: Major or Concentration
   - 1.5 units approved mathematics or logic; 1.5 units history or philosophy of science, medicine or technology; and 1.5 units of astronomy, biology, earth science or physics.
   - at least one course in at least 3 of the following 4 areas: organic chemistry, chemical analysis, reaction chemistry, applications of chemistry.
   - at least 12 units of chemistry of which at least 9 units are upper-level.

d) Computer Science:
   Major: A computer science or related degree with at least 12 units of upper-level computer science, software engineering or computer engineering course work.
   Concentration: 12 units of course work that include: one of CSC 105 or HUMA 150; CSC 130 or SENG 130; CSC 106; CSC 167; CSC 110 or 111; CSC 115; CSC 230 or CENG 255; CENG 460 or SENG 265. Other course work may be approved by the faculty educational technology adviser.

e) English:
   Major: A four-year English major or honours degree or UVic’s Combined English and French (Canadian Literature) degree. Three-year degrees will be reviewed by the faculty adviser.
   Concentration: 15 units of course work that include: 3 units of 200, 300 or 400-level business, creative, expository, or technical writing; 1.5 units of upper-level Shakespeare; 3.0 units of upper-level English literature before 1900 (not Canadian); 3.0 units of upper-level English literature after 1900 (not Canadian); 3.0 units any level Canadian literature; 1.5 units any level adolescent literature.

f) French: Major or Concentration
   Major: Completion of UVic's French honours, major, combined major in English and French (Canadian Literature) program or equivalent.
   Concentration: Completion of UVic's French general or minor program or equivalent.
   - Applicants must pass an oral competency examination unless FRAN 350 has been completed with a grade of A- or better.

g) General Science: Major or Concentration
   - 1.5 units approved mathematics or logic; 1.5 units history or philosophy of science, medicine or technology.
   - at least 13.5 units of approved science course work of which at least 10.5 units are upper-level. Approved science include astronomy, biochemistry, biology, chemistry, earth and ocean sciences, microbiology, microchemistry, physics.

h) Japanese: Concentration only
   - 9 units of upper-level Japanese language and/or literature courses. Courses taught in English are not normally accepted. Applicants must pass an oral competency examination. An approved teaching major must be combined with Japanese.

i) Mandarin: Concentration only
   - 9 units of upper-level Mandarin language and/or literature courses. Courses taught in English are not normally accepted. Applicants must pass an oral competency examination. An approved teaching major must be combined with Mandarin.

j) Mathematics:
   Major: A degree with a math major or honours or 15 units of upper-level mathematics.
   Concentration: A degree with a math minor, major or honours, 9 units of upper-level mathematics or the Mathematics Teaching Concentration as outlined on page 63.

k) Music: Major
   UVic Bachelor of Music with a major in music education (secondary) or an equivalent degree from elsewhere determined by the faculty music education adviser.

l) Physics: Major or Concentration
   - 1.5 units approved mathematics or logic; 1.5 units history or philosophy of science, medicine or technology; and 1.5 units of astronomy, biology, chemistry or earth science.
   - at least one course in at least 4 of the following 5 areas: optics, quantum mechanics, mechanics, electromagnetic theory, applications of physics.
   - at least 12 units of physics of which at least 9 units are upper-level.

m) Social Studies:
   Major: 1.5 units approved geography; 1.5 units approved history; 1.5 units approved Canadian studies; 15 units approved upper-level social studies-related courses.
   Concentration: 1.5 units approved geography; 1.5 units approved history; 1.5 units approved Canadian studies; 12 units of approved social studies-related courses. At least 9 units must be upper-level.
   Courses must be related to the BC social studies curriculum to be approved. Consult an academic adviser.

1. A 1.5 unit Canadian history course will satisfy both the Canadian studies and history requirements; a 1.5 unit Canadian geography will satisfy both the Canadian studies and geography requirements.

2. Social studies-related courses from economics, geography, history, political science and sociology will be accepted. Courses from Asian studies, Canadian studies, environmental studies, Indigenous studies, urban studies and women's studies may be accepted if related to economics, geography, history, political science and sociology. Anthropology, criminology, Greek and Roman studies, international relations, law and religious studies courses will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Normally, no more than 1.5 units from any one of these disciplines will be accepted.
   Students wishing to teach grade 12 geography or history should complete a degree with a major or minor in geography or history.

n) Spanish: Concentration only
   - 9 units of upper-level Spanish language and/or literature courses. Courses taught in English are not normally accepted.
Applications must pass an oral competency examination. An approved teaching major must be combined with Spanish.

**o) Technology Innovation in Education:**
Concentration only
- 12 units of course work that include 6 units of core courses EDCI 333, 337, 338, 339 and 6 units of electives from one of CSC 100, 105, 167 or HUMA 150; one of CSC 150 or ENGL 401; two of AE 322, 422, ART 106, 261, 262, EDCI 340, 410, ED-D 425, DSST 441, ENGL 407, 408, POLI 430, 456, TS 200, 300, 400. Other course work may be approved by the faculty educational technology adviser.

**p) Theatre:**
Concentration only
- A degree in applied theatre or 18 units of course work that include: THEA 101 or 111 and 112, 120 or 102 and 122, 131, 132, 331, 332, 335 and 3.0 units of EDCI 487* Special Topics in Education: Drama Education in different topics.
  * The faculty drama adviser may consider accepting 1.5 units of EDCI 487 and 1.5 units of approved theatre in lieu of the 3.0 units of EDCI 487.

1. Because these languages are not taught in every BC secondary school, it may not be possible to find a suitable practicum placement. In that event, the practicum placement will be made based on the teaching major.

**16.6.5 Application and Document Submission Deadlines**
An application package is available online at <www.uvic.ca/education> after October 15. Applications and all applicable fees are to be submitted to Undergraduate Admissions and Records no later than January 2. Transcripts showing course work completed to December 31 must be submitted by January 31. Transcripts showing current course work completed to April 30 must be submitted by May 31.

**16.6.6 Conditional Offers of Admission**
Students offered admission prior to April 30 who drop required courses or whose session grade-point average at April 30 falls below the minimum of 3.00 will lose their eligibility and the offer will be withdrawn.

**16.6.7 Program Formats**
Students with a music teaching area will take the program shown at (b). All others will take the program shown at (a).

a) Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education
On completion of this program, students are eligible to receive a Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education and a BC teaching certificate.

**Terms One and Two (September – April)**
- ED-D 337A, 337B or 337E ................................. 1.5
- ED-D 401, 406, 420 ........................................... 4.5
- ED-P 780, 781 .............................................. 3.0
- EDCI 336, 352 ............................................. 3.0
- One of EDCI 431, 432, 434 ................................. 1.5
- EDCI 706 to EDCI 797 ................................. 3.0
- Education Elective ....................................... 1.5
- IED 373 ....................................................... 1.5

**Term Three (September)**
- ED-D 410 .................................................. 1.5

**17.0 School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education**
The School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education does not permit students to gain EPHE course credit by course challenge and does not normally grant permission to officially audit EPHE courses.

**17.1 Bachelor of Education (Secondary Curriculum) Program (BED) – Physical Education Teaching Area**
For detailed information about the five year Bachelor of Education (secondary curriculum) Program - Physical Education teaching area, please refer to 14.0.

**Admission Requirements**
The requirements for admission to the secondary program with a physical education teaching area are:

1. admissibility to the university
2. at least 12 units of credit that include:
   a. 3.0 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147
   b. EPHE 141
   c. EPHE 143
3. a sessional grade-point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 on the most recent session and, if that session is less than 12 units, a grade-point average of at least 3.0 on the most recent 12 units (determined by using a combination of the GPA achieved in the current session and the GPA from the previous session applied to the number of units required to reach the 12 unit minimum. Achieving the minimum GPA for the program does not ensure acceptance.

4. Approval of the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. Note that an admission score, based 30% on an interview and 70% on GPA, is used when admitting students to this teaching area.

All requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31. The quota established for the teaching areas of physical education is 40, therefore, the faculty cannot guarantee that all qualified candidates will be accepted. Accepted candidates will be notified as early as possible, but final acceptance may not be until mid-June. Students are selected for entry into the program for the following September.

Recommended Sequence of EPHE courses (refer to 14.3 for other program requirements) – to avoid timetable conflicts in years three and four, students should follow the recommended sequence of courses shown below:

**Year 1**
- Four of EPHE 104-137* ........................................ 2.0
- EPHE 141, 143 .............................................. 3.0

**Year 2**
- Three of EPHE 104-137* ................................... 1.5
- EPHE 201, 241, 245, 246, 250 .................................. 7.5

**Year 3**
- Two of EPHE 104-137* .................................... 1.0
- EPHE 344, 346, 352, 360 .................................. 6.0

**Year 4**
- EPHE 361, 443, 452 ...................................... 4.5
- One of EPHE 342, 347, 348, 351, 355, 357, 441, 445, 449, 455* ....................................... 1.5
- Total Year 1 to 4 ........................................... 27.0

**Year 5**
- EPHE 764 .................................................. 1.5

1. Students should note that each skill performance and analysis course (EPHE 104-137) is scheduled for 24 hours of instruction. Students should also refer to Credit for Skill Performance and Analysis Courses. Students should make every effort to take EPHE 106, 107, 120 and 122 before third year.

Students must take:
- EPHE 106, 107, 120, 122, and
- One of EPHE 109 or 114, and
- One of EPHE 116 or 117, and
- One of EPHE 121, 123, 124, 125, and
- One of EPHE 113, 119, 126, 134, 135, 137, and
- EPHE 105 or one course from EPHE 104-137*

2. Must have the prerequisites for course selected.
3. Students who possess a Bronze Medallion will take one course from EPHE 104–137 in lieu of EPHE 105. Bronze Medallion Certificates must be provided to the teacher education advising office.
A second teaching area is required (see Approved Second Teaching Areas Requirements). PE may not be combined with theatre.

The number of units required for each teaching area varies from 15 to 30.5 units. If the combined units of the chosen teaching area’s total is less than 48, the student will take additional electives to make up the difference.

17.2 Bachelor of Arts (BA) - Major in Recreation and Health Education Co-operative Education Program

The Recreation and Health Education (RHED) program is an interdisciplinary program and prepares students to enter the fields of recreation, wellness and health promotion, leadership and administration primarily in the public and not-for-profit sectors. It provides preparation in the planning, implementation, evaluation and supervision of recreation, leisure, fitness, wellness and health promotion policies and programs that support social changes.

The Recreation and Health Education program is a minimum of a 4.5 year degree leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. It is available only on a co-operative model basis. Please refer to the general description of the Co-operative Education concept and general regulations governing all co-operative education students.

The School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education accepts approximately 30 students each year into the BA Recreation and Health Education Major program.

Students transferring from college and universities should complete an online application at <www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions>. Reregistering UVic students may download, print and complete an Application to Undergraduate> at <www.uvic.ca/education/exercise/undergraduate>. Students are selected for entry into the program for the following September.

The deadline for receipt of application forms is January 31. New student applications must be sent to Admission Services. Reregistering UVic student applications must be sent to Records Services.

Applications will be considered from those who meet the following:

1. at least 12 units of credit, including 3 units of English (ENGL 135 and one of 146, 147)
2. an interview by the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education
3. academic preparation which includes the following:
   - EPHE 143 (1.5)
   - a minimum grade point average of 4.0 (on a 9-point scale) on the most recent session. For students currently registered in less than 12 units, the GPA will be determined by using a combination of the GPA achieved in the current session and the GPA from the previous session applied to the number of units required to reach the 12 unit minimum. Achieving the minimum GPA for the program does not ensure acceptance.
4. all requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31

All students should follow the academic guidelines described in section 17.2.1. With a high grade point average, applicants to the Co-op program in Recreation and Health Education may be provisionally admitted into a Co-operative Education work term prior to formal admission into the RHED program. Such students, with authorization from the Office of the Executive Director, Co-operative Education, may undertake a first Co-op work term. In such cases, the Co-op work term will be recorded on the transcript as COOP 001 and, if successfully completed, will be accepted as one of the required work terms for the student's Co-op program. Subsequent work terms must be done as part of the Recreation and Health Education program. Authorization to take a Co-op work term does not guarantee admission to the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education.

In order to continue in this program, a grade point average of at least 3.5 is required in every session attended. If a student is on probation, then no units of credit will be allowed during the work term. Students are reminded of their responsibility to maintain the minimum academic performance required by the Faculty of Education (see Section 7.5.2). Students with a GPA below 3.0 in an academic term will not be eligible to participate in the next scheduled Co-op work term.

Students must complete four work terms. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. Each work term is noted on the student's academic record (grading: COM, F/X or N/X). A student who does not complete a work term satisfactorily will normally be required to withdraw from the program, but the Recreation and Health Education Committee may, upon review, authorize a further work term.

Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies and may not take university-level credit courses while on a work term. Under extraordinary circumstances, students may submit, in writing to the Co-operative Education Coordinator, School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education, a request to register in a maximum of 1.5 units of university level course credit. Students should not expect to complete all their work terms in the summer months, nor should they expect to complete their program on a work term or series of work terms.

Students must sign a current Terms and Conditions document as provided by the Co-operative Education Coordinator, School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education in order to be eligible to participate in the placement process.

Participation in EPHE 200 Co-op Seminar is a mandatory requirement for all School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Co-op students. This course is a corequisite for students participating in the placement process prior to their first work term. EPHE 200 is offered in the September to December academic term. Students will be provided more information regarding the content and requirements for completion of this seminar upon admission to the RHED program.

Students are expected to participate fully in the placement process. While every attempt will be made to ensure that all eligible students are placed, the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education is under no obligation to guarantee placement. Students are only permitted to decline one valid Co-op job offer, any more than that and they will be deemed ineligible to participate in the placement process for the remainder of that term. Students should be prepared to spend at least one work term outside the Greater Victoria area.

The Co-op Program Coordinator, School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education reserves the right to approve any employer that provides placements for students and to withdraw a student from any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any withdrawal and can follow the student appeal procedures as outlined in the Co-operative Education Program section of the calendar. Students may not withdraw from a placement without approval from the Co-op Coordinator. Failure to obtain permission will result in the student receiving a grade of F/X on the work term.

Students must be officially registered for the work term by completing the Work Term Registration Form, which is provided by the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Co-op office, and provide any other required documentation prior to the start of the work term. A Co-op Program tuition fee, which is non-refundable, is due in the first month of each work term and is subject to the University’s general fee regulations.

Ethical and Professional Behaviour:

While on co-operative education work terms students are responsible for acting in an ethical and professional manner.

Attendance:

While on co-operative education work terms students are expected to have regular attendance, be punctual at the work place and to notify their co-operative education coordinator whenever work term requirements cannot be kept.

Denial of co-operative education placement:

Students will be denied a co-operative education placement if their preparation in required course work and/or EPHE 200 is deemed unsatisfactory by their instructor(s) and/or the Director of the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education.

Withdrawal from co-operative education placement:

Students may be required to withdraw from the co-operative education placement with a failing grade if their performance in the workplace or their workplace preparation is considered unsatisfactory by the work site supervisor, co-operative education coordinator and the academic program coordinator.

Voluntary Placement Withdrawal:

Students seeking voluntary withdrawal during a placement must receive permission to do so from the co-operative education coordinator and program coordinator. Their request must be
in writing and contain the reasons for the request. Students whose performance is deemed unsatisfactory at the time of withdrawal will receive a failing grade.

The performance of students in the Recreation and Health Education Co-operative Education Program will be reviewed after each campus term and each work term. Students whose performance is deemed unsatisfactory by the Recreation and Health Education Committee will be so informed and will be advised by the Committee of the conditions they are to satisfy in order to remain in the program.

17.2.1 Recommended Sequence of Required Courses

**Year One**

(Humanities, Science, or Social Sciences)

- CSC 100 or 110 ........................................ 1.5
- ENGL 135 and one of 146, 147 .................. 3.0
- EPHE 141 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 142 ............................................. 1.5
- PSYC 100B ........................................... 1.5
- One of ENGL 135 or one from 146, 147 .... 3.0
- One Elective ................................. 1.5
- Total ............................................. 15.0

**Year Two**

- EPHE 200 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 241 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 243 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 244 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 252 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 300 ............................................. 1.5
- Electives .................................. 1.5
- Total ............................................. 15.0

**Year Three**

September-December:
- One of EPHE 104-137 ................................... 0.5
- EPHE 351 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 358 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 360 ............................................. 1.5
- One Elective ..................................... 1.5

January-April:
- Work Term II ...........................................
- EPHE 201 ............................................. 1.5

May-August:

- ENGL 225 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 359 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 356 ............................................. 1.5
- ED-D 417 ............................................. 1.5
- ED-D 418 ............................................. 1.5
- One Elective ..................................... 1.5
- Total ............................................. 15.5

**Year Four**

September-December:
- Work Term III ...........................................

January-April:
- Two ADMN (approved by Adviser) ............... 3.0
- Electives .................................. 3.0

Two of EPHE 104-137 .......................... 1.0
Total ............................................. 7.0

**May-August:**

Work Term IV

**Year Five**

September -April:
- EPHE 454 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 445 ............................................. 1.5
- Three Electives .................................. 4.5
- Total ............................................. 7.5

**Total Units for Degree** ..................... 60.0

1. Students must complete three skill performance and analysis courses from EPHE 104-137.

2. Of the 18.0 units of electives, normally 7.5 units must be approved upper-level courses from outside the Faculty of Education. As an option, 1.5 units of the 7.5 may be any EPHE 300- or 400-level course for which you have the prerequisites.

17.2.2 Interfaculty Minor

A student who completes the requirements for the RHED program, and also completes the courses prescribed for one of the academic units listed under the General Program or the courses prescribed in the Calendar for a Minor program offered in another faculty, will receive a Minor in that academic unit. The Minor will be added to the student's academic record only if the courses taken for the Minor are not part of the core requirements for the RHED program, and only if the student formally declares the Minor program through the EPHE Adviser. Only one Minor may be declared. Students interested in pursuing an Interfaculty Minor should discuss this program with the EPHE Adviser. Note that a Minor in Kinesiology is not available.

17.3 BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BSc)

**Kinesiology**

The School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education offers a Bachelor of Science Kinesiology degree, which includes the option of studying under a co-operative education model. An Honours degree is also available to those students seeking research experience. The BSc, Kinesiology program requires a degree of specialization in the last two years of study. This degree may permit students to proceed to a professional position in the various fields associated with Kinesiology, or to proceed towards graduate studies, or professional studies (including chiropractic, physiotherapy, occupational therapy, speech language pathology, recreation therapy and teacher education).

Students should note that many of the course requirements of the Bsc degree have secondary school prerequisites, including a minimum of Biology 11, Chemistry 11 (Chemistry 12 recommended), Pre-calculus 12 and Physics 12. See Note 2 in 17.3.2.

The School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education accepts approximately 60 students each year into the BSc Kinesiology program.

**17.3.1 Admission Requirements**

The deadline for receipt of applications is January 31. New student applications must be sent to Admission Services. Reregistering UVic students must be sent to Records Services. Students are selected for entry into the program for the following September.

Students transferring from college and universities should complete an online application at [www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions](http://www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions). Reregistering UVic students may download, print and complete an Application to the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education form available on the School's website: [www.uvic.ca/education/exercise/undergraduate](http://www.uvic.ca/education/exercise/undergraduate).

The requirements for admission to the BSc Kinesiology program are:

1. at least 12 units of credit, including:
   - a minimum of 6 units of science (from BIOL, CHEM, MATH, PHYS, STAT 255, EPHE 141, 241, 242)
   - 3 units of English (ENGL 135, and one from 146, 147, 225)
   - EPHE 143

2. a minimum grade point average of 5.0 (“B” average) on the most recent session. For students currently registered in less than 12 units, the GPA will be determined by using a combination of the GPA achieved in the current session and the GPA from the previous session applied to the number of units required to reach the 12 units. Achieving the minimum GPA for the program does not ensure acceptance.

3. all requirements for admission must be completed by April 30 and documented by May 31.

In order to continue in the program, students require a grade point average of at least 3.0 (3.5 for Co-op) in every session.

17.3.2 Recommended Sequence of Required Courses for the BSc Kinesiology program (non-Co-op)

**Year One**

(Humanities, Science or Social Sciences)

- BIOL 150A and 150B, or 190A and 190B .................................. 3.0
- CHEM 101 and 102 .................................. 3.0
- EPHE 141 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 143 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 155 ............................................. 1.5
- ENGL 135 and one from 146, 147, 225 .......................... 3.0
- Electives .................................. 1.5
- Total for year ..................................... 15.0

**Year Two**

- MATH 100, 101 .................................. 1.5
- STAT 255 ............................................. 1.5
- PHYS 110 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 201 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 241 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 242 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 243 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 253 ............................................. 1.5
- Electives .................................. 3.0
- Total for year ..................................... 15

**Year Three**

- EPHE 341 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 344 ............................................. 1.5
- EPHE 360 ............................................. 1.5
Electives 3

Year Four

EPHE 3801 ........................................... 1.5
One of EPHE 355 or 456 ............................. 1.5
EPHE 300-400 level .................................. 3.0
Electives 3 ............................................. 4.5
Total for year ......................................... 15.0

Total Units for Degree ............................. 60.0

1. Science designated course. The Bachelor of Science Kinesiology degree requires 33 science-designated units (see also note 3 regarding electives).
2. Students who do not have the prerequisite secondary school courses (Pre-Calculus 12 and Physics 12) OR who do not have the required grade of "B" in these courses may take MATH 102 (1.5 units) and PHYS 102 (3.0 units). Students who take this option will add an additional 1.5 units, which will not be utilized in the 60 unit Kinesiology degree.
3. At least 12 units of electives must be selected from courses offered by the following science departments, and at least 9 of these must be at the 300 or 400 level: Biochemistry and Microbiology, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Mathematics and Statistics, and Physics and Astronomy.
4. Courses in these departments designated for non-science students WILL NOT be accepted as part of the 12 units of required sciences in the BSc Kinesiology program.
5. In addition, approved courses offered by the Departments of Psychology and Anthropology, and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences may be used as science electives; a complete list of approved courses can be obtained from Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Advising or EPHE website <www.uvic.ca/education/exercise/undergraduate/kinesiology>.

17.3.3 Kinesiology – Co-operative Education Program

The Kinesiology Co-operative Education program is a year-round program, which enables students to integrate their academic experiences with workplace learning. Please refer to the general description of the Co-operative Education concept and general regulations governing all co-operative education students, starting page 46.

All students should follow the academic guidelines described in section 17.3.4.

With a high grade point average, applicants to the Co-op program in Kinesiology may be provisionally admitted into a Co-operative Education work term prior to formal admission into the Kinesiology Co-op program. Such students, with authorization from the Office of the Executive Director, Co-operative Education, may undertake a first Co-op work term. In such cases, the Co-op work term will be recorded on the transcript as COOP 001 and, if successfully completed, will be accepted as one of the required work terms for the student's Co-op program.

Subsequent work terms must be done as part of the Kinesiology program. Authorization to take a Co-op work term does not guarantee admission to the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education.

Work term credit by challenge is not permitted in the BSc Kinesiology Co-op program.

In order to continue in this program, a grade point average of at least 3.5 is required in every session attended. If a student is on probation, then no units of credit will be allowed during the work term. Students are reminded of their responsibility to maintain the minimum academic performance required by the Faculty of Education (see Review of Academic Performance). Students with a GPA below 3.0 in an academic term will not be eligible to participate in the next scheduled Co-op work term.

Students must complete three work terms. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. Please note that participation in the co-operative education program adds to the length of time required for successful degree completion.

Each work term is noted on the student's academic record (grading: COM, N/X or F/X). A student who does not complete a work term satisfactorily will normally be required to withdraw from the program but the Kinesiology Committee may, upon review, authorize a further work term.

Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies and may not take university level credit courses while on a work term. Under extraordinary circumstances, students may submit, in writing, to the Co-operative Education Coordinator, School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education, a request to register in a maximum of 1.5 units of university level course credit. Students should not expect to complete all their work terms in the summer months, nor should they expect to complete their program on a work term or series of work terms.

Students must sign a current Terms and Conditions document as provided by the Co-operative Education Coordinator, School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education in order to be eligible to participate in the placement process.

Participation in EPHE 200 Co-op Seminar is a mandatory requirement for all School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Co-op students. This course is a corequisite for students participating in the placement process prior to their first work term. EPHE 200 is offered in the September to December academic term. Students will be provided more information regarding the content and requirements for completion of this seminar upon admission to the KINE co-op program.

With permission of the Program Coordinator, Kinesiology Co-op students may voluntarily withdraw from Co-operative Education and remain enrolled in the Kinesiology degree program.

Students are expected to participate fully in the placement process. While every attempt will be made to ensure that all eligible students are placed, the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education is under no obligation to guarantee placement. Students are only permitted to decline one valid Co-op job offer, any more than that and they will be deemed ineligible to participate in the placement process for the remainder of that term. Students should be prepared to spend at least one work term outside the Greater Victoria area.

The Co-op Program Coordinator, School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education reserves the right to approve any employer that provides placements for students and to withdraw a student from any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any withdrawal and can follow the student appeal procedures as outlined in the Co-operative Education Program section of the calendar. Students may not withdraw from a placement without approval from the Co-op Coordinator. Failure to obtain permission will result in the student receiving a grade of F/X on the work term.

Students must be officially registered for the work term by completing the Work Term Registration Form, which is provided by the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education Co-op office, and provide any other required documentation prior to the start of the work term. A Co-op Program tuition fee, which is non-refundable, is due in the first month of each work term and is subject to the University’s general fee regulations.

Ethical and Professional Behaviour:

While on co-operative education work terms students are responsible for acting in an ethical and professional manner.

Attendance:

While on co-operative education work terms students are expected to have regular attendance, be punctual at the work place and to notify their co-operative education coordinator whenever work term requirements cannot be kept.

Denial of co-operative education placement:

Students will be denied a co-operative education placement if their preparation in required course work and/or EPHE 200 is deemed unsatisfactory by their instructor(s) and/or the Director of the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education.

Withdrawal from co-operative education placement:

Students may be required to withdraw from the co-operative education placement with a failing grade if their performance in the workplace or their workplace preparation is considered unsatisfactory by the work site supervisor, co-operative education coordinator and the academic program coordinator.

Voluntary Withdrawal:

Students seeking voluntary withdrawal during a placement must receive permission to do so from the co-operative education coordinator and program coordinator. Their request must be in writing and contain the reasons for the request. Students whose performance is deemed unsatisfactory at the time of withdrawal will receive a failing grade.

The performance of students in this program will be reviewed after each campus term and each work term. Students whose performance is deemed unsatisfactory will be so informed and
will be advised of the conditions they are to satisfy in order to remain in the program.

17.3.4 Recommended Sequence of Required Courses for the BSc Kinesiology, Co-operative Education program

Note: Years 1 and 2 are the same as for the BSc Kinesiology non-Co-op Major. See 17.3.2 and notes 1, 2, and 3.

At the end of Year Two:
Work Term #1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Three</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Work Term #2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 341^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 344^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 359 (summer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 360^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 380^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 300-400 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives^3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total for year</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Work Term #3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 441^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 444^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of EPHE 355 or 456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 300-400 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives^3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total for year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Units for Degree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17.3.5 BSc Kinesiology Honours

Students in the BSc Kinesiology non-Co-op or Kinesiology Co-op programs seeking an Honours degree normally apply at the start of the third year of the program by downloading an application form from the EPHE website, completing Section 1 and submitting it to the EPHE academic adviser. Students who meet the honours eligibility requirements will need to find a supervisor for their honours thesis before being accepted into the program. Instructions for finding a supervisor are available on the application form.

To be eligible to apply for honours, applicants require a minimum 6.0 grade point average in all EPHE courses (excluding EPHE 104 to 137 courses) and a grade point average of 5.0 in non-EPHE courses.

All requirements should be completed within five academic years. An Honours degree will be awarded to students who obtain:
1. a graduating average of at least 5.0
2. a grade point average of at least 5.5 for 300- and 400-level Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education courses
3. a grade of at least B in EPHE 499

A student who achieves a grade lower than B in EPHE 499 will graduate under the Major program, providing all other requirements for the degree are fulfilled.

17.3.6 Recommended Sequence of Required Courses for the BSc Kinesiology Honours program

Years 1 and 2 are the same as for the BSc Kinesiology non-Co-op. See 17.3.2 and notes 1, 2, and 3.

Note: BSc Kinesiology Coop students must plan to take EPHE 359 (summer) and are not eligible to take EPHE 447.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Three</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 341^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 344^1</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPHE 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 360^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 380^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One of EPHE 355 or 456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 300-400 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives^3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total for year</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 441^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 444^1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 447 (full-year course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 499 (full-year course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 300-400 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives^3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total for year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Units for Degree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17.3.7 Interfaculty Minor, Double Honours or Major

Students interested in pursuing an Interfaculty Minor or an Interfaculty Double Honours or Major should discuss this program with both the Program Coordinator and the EPHE Adviser.
The Faculty of Engineering offers undergraduate programs in the fields of Engineering and Computer Science. Programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Engineering are in the fields of Biomedical, Civil, Computer, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering and a Bachelor of Software Engineering is offered. Programs leading to a Bachelor of Science are in Computer Science and can be combined with programs in Geography, Health Information Science, Mathematics, Music, Physics, Psychology, Statistics, and Visual Arts. Co-operative Education is mandatory for all Engineering degree programs, Health Information Science and Computer Science combined program and optional for the other Computer Science programs.
General Information

Degrees and Programs Offered
See the table below for a listing of the Faculty of Engineering undergraduate degree offerings. The Co-operative Education Program is mandatory for all Bachelor of Engineering and Software Engineering programs and the Combined program in Health Information Science and Computer Science and optional for other Computer Science programs. All students in these programs graduate with the Coop designation on their academic documents. The Co-operative Education Programs within the Faculty of Engineering are described on page 91.

Availability of Courses
Generally, courses offered in the Faculty of Engineering are open to students in other faculties who have satisfied any prerequisite courses. However some courses or sections are open only to students in the Faculty of Engineering or to students in specific programs. Faculty of Engineering program students are given registration priority in some courses. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at <www.uvic.ca/engineering/courseaccess.php>.

Students in other faculties who propose to take courses offered in the Faculty of Engineering are faculty of engineering Undergraduate Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Specialization Areas and Combined Programs</th>
<th>Minor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BSc3   | Computer Science | Options:  
• Computer Communications and Networks  
• Computer Graphics & Gaming  
• Software Engineering  
• Theory  
General3 | Combined Programs:  
• Computer Science and Mathematics2  
• Computer Science and Statistics2  
• Geography and Computer Science (Geomatics)  
• Health Information Science and Computer Science  
• Music and Computer Science3  
• Physics and Computer Science2  
• Psychology and Computer Science  
• Visual Arts and Computer Science3 | * |
| Biomedical Engineering | Specialization Areas:  
• Electrical  
• Mechanical | |
| Civil Engineering | |
| Computer Engineering | Specialization Areas:  
• Communications  
• Computational Intelligence  
• Computer Systems  
• Digital & Embedded Systems  
• Digital Signal Processing  
• Electrical Energy Systems  
• Electromagnetics & Photonics  
• Electronics  
• Mechatronics  
• Network Security & Privacy | Options:  
• Biomedical Engineering  
• Computer Music | |
| Electrical Engineering | Specialization Areas:  
• Communications  
• Computational Intelligence  
• Computer Systems  
• Digital & Embedded Systems  
• Digital Signal Processing  
• Electrical Energy Systems  
• Electromagnetics & Photonics  
• Electronics  
• Mechatronics  
• Network Security & Privacy | Options:  
• Biomedical Engineering  
• Computer Music | |
| Mechanical Engineering | Specialization Areas:  
• Advanced Manufacture  
• Advanced Materials  
• Biomedical Engineering |  
• Computer Aided Engineering  
• Energy Systems  
• Fluids & Aerodynamics  
• Mechatronics | |
| BSEng | Software Engineering | Specialization Areas:  
• Biomedical Engineering  
• Communications & Networks  
• Computational Intelligence  
• Embedded Systems  
• Graphics & Gaming |  
• High Performance Computing  
• Human Computer Interaction  
• Mechatronics  
• Programming Languages & Architectures  
• Security & Privacy  
• Theory of Computation | |

1. Major programs only
2. Honours and Major programs available. * These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.
3. General may be BA or BSc. Combined Visual Arts and Computer Science, Combined Music & Computer Science may be BFA or BSc
responsible for determining if the courses can be used for credit in their degree program.

**Minors**

Minor degree programs are offered by all three departments within the Faculty of Engineering. Students should refer to the specific departmental entry for further details - Computer Science, page 80, Electrical and Computer Systems, page 87 and Mechanical Systems, page 89.

Students should consult the appropriate advising centre for the development and approval of the Minor. Courses that fulfill requirements for a Minor cannot form part of the requirements for the degree.

**Limitation of Enrolment**

Enrolment in any course or degree program may be limited by the availability of staff and resources. Applicants who meet the minimum academic requirements are not guaranteed admission to any program.

**Computer Science Programs**

**Undergraduate Programs**

The Department of Computer Science offers the following programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science:

- Major and Honours in Computer Science
- Major in Computer Science (Computer Communications & Networks Option)
- Major in Computer Science (Computer Graphics and Gaming Option)
- Major in Computer Science (Software Engineering Option)
- Major in Computer Science (Theory Option)

Students who plan to pursue one of these programs and who meet the qualifications set out below should apply to the Undergraduate Admissions Office and should indicate that they wish to register in the Faculty of Engineering for their first year of study.

Students may complete a combined degree program in the following areas offered by the faculties indicated:

- Faculty of Fine Arts
  - Music and Computer Science
  - Visual Arts and Computer Science
- Faculty of Human and Social Development
  - Health Information Science and Computer Science
- Faculty of Science
  - Computer Science and Mathematics *
  - Computer Science and Statistics *
  - Physics and Computer Science
- Faculty of Social Sciences
  - Geography and Computer Science
  - Geomatics
  - Psychology and Computer Science

* These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

Students undertaking a combined degree program normally register in the faculty offering the degree as indicated above. Students are advised to consult the specific degree requirements for the combined program, particularly regarding admission requirements, application and possible enrolment limitations.

Students may also undertake a BSc or BA General degree program.

Students undertaking a General degree in Computer Science normally register in the faculty offering the second specialization area of their degree in their first year.

Students may also complete a Minor in Computer Science.

**Computer Science Co-operative Education Programs**

Please refer to the Faculty of Engineering Co-operative Education Programs General Regulations, page 91.

**Computer Science/Mathematics Work Experience Program**

Please refer to the Faculty of Engineering Co-operative Education Programs General Regulations, page 91.

**Graduate Programs**

The Department of Computer Science offers the following graduate degrees: MA, MSc, PhD. For information, please see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

**Admission Requirements**

All applicants are advised to carefully review the section on Undergraduate Admission, page 22.

**Graduates of Secondary Schools**

Applicants who are seeking admission to the Faculty of Engineering to follow a BSc in Computer Science program based on graduation from a BC/Yukon secondary school should refer to the admission requirements on page 25.

Applicants seeking admission based on graduation from secondary schools elsewhere in Canada or abroad require equivalent qualifications to those specified as admission requirements for BC/Yukon secondary school graduates (see pages 25 and 26). Applicants are advised to contact Admission Services for further information regarding requirements.

**Transfers from Other Faculties**

A student in another faculty who wishes to transfer into a BSc program in the Faculty of Engineering must have been eligible for admission to the Faculty of Engineering when they applied to the University or have completed 6 units of courses including MATH 100 and CSC 110 while registered in another faculty of the University. A student in another faculty who has completed one or more sessions at the University must also have satisfactory standing as defined by the University at the time of transfer.

**Transfers from Other Institutions**

To be eligible for admission to a BSc program in the Faculty of Engineering on the basis of work completed at another post-secondary institution, a student must be eligible for transfer credit for at least 12 units of courses and have at least a C average on their most recent 12 units of courses. The student must also have been eligible for admission to the Faculty of Engineering had they applied to the University directly from secondary school or have completed courses while registered in another college or university which are equivalent to CSC 110 and MATH 100.

On successful completion of the Computer Science Bridge program offered at Camosun College, students with a two-year diploma in Computer Technology may be admitted to the third year of a BSc Major program. Students admitted based on completion of the Computer Science Bridge program may receive credit for courses normally taken in third and fourth year and in that case must take an equivalent number of electives in addition to the normal year 3 and year 4 degree requirements. Acceptance into the Bridge and BSc programs must be obtained from the Faculty of Engineering before registration in any of the Bridge program courses.

**Admission to Specific Computer Science Programs**

On admission, students are normally placed in the BSc Major Program.

Applications for admission to Computer Science Co-op programs are normally completed at the end of the student’s first term of studies but are accepted until the beginning of a student’s third year. Application deadlines are September 15 and January 15. Detailed information is available at the Computer Science Advising Office.

Applications for admission to the Honours Program in Computer Science are normally made at the end of the student’s second year of studies.

**On admission to a Major or Honours Program in Computer Science, a student from outside the faculty must register in the Faculty of Engineering.**

**Credit for Courses Offered by Other Faculties or Institutions**

All courses in other faculties are acceptable for use as elective credit for Major and Honours Programs in Computer Science, if the regulations of the department offering the courses permit and prerequisites are met.

Students already enrolled in a BSc degree program who plan to undertake work at another institution must receive prior written approval from the department of Computer Science if they wish such courses to be credited towards the BSc degree. A Letter of Permission to take courses elsewhere is provided by the Computer Science Advising Office. Credit for courses completed elsewhere will only be granted for courses in which a grade of C- or higher, or the equivalent, was awarded. For some courses a higher minimum grade may be required as specified in the letter of permission.

Students authorized to attend another university who accept a degree from that institution give up the right to a University of Victoria degree until they have satisfied the University’s requirements for a second bachelor’s degree, page 41.

**Interfaculty Programs**

Students planning to complete a Double Major or Double Honours Program in Computer Science and another discipline may choose to register in the Faculty of Engineering or the faculty of the other discipline. Students can arrange for an Interfaculty Double Honours or Major program through the Computer Science Advising Office. Such programs involve
satisfying the Honours or Major requirements of two disciplines in two different faculties. Agreement to details of all such programs must be signed by the student and by representatives of the academic units involved. Students undertaking an interfaculty program will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

Only one BSc degree with a Double Major or a Double Honours or a Joint Major/Honours will be awarded on the recommendation of the faculty in which the student is registered.

Students in a Major or Honours Program may also arrange to undertake a Minor offered in another discipline.

**Academic Regulations**

**Academic Performance**

Students in a BSc degree program are subject to the University regulations on academic performance (see “Standing”, page 39). In addition, a student graduating from any program offered by the Department of Computer Science in the Faculty of Engineering must present 60 units of credit that:

- satisfy the degree requirements
- contain no more than eight D grades (a maximum of 12 units) in those courses that have been completed at the University of Victoria. If such a course is repeated and a grade higher than D is achieved, the course does not count toward the eight D grade limit, but all attempts are used in GPA calculations.

**Graduation Standing**

The graduation standing for students in a BSc Major or Honours Program is determined in accordance with University regulations (see “Standing”, page 39).

**BSc Program Requirements**

**Requirements Common to All BSc Degrees**

Each candidate for a BSc degree is required to:

1. **to have satisfied the "Academic Writing Requirement"**, page 30
2. **to include in the first 15 units presented for the degree not more than 9 units in Computer Science and at least 3 units from each of two other departments**
3. **to include in the next 15 units presented for the degree at least 3 units of courses other than Computer Science and Software Engineering**
4. **to include in the remaining units presented for the degree at least 21 units of courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level (this is a general University regulation); 18 of these units must be taken at UVic including**
   - at least 13.5 of the 19.5 units at the 300 or 400 level required for the Honours Program; or
   - at least 12 of the 15 units at the 300 or 400 level required for the Major Program.
5. **to satisfy the requirements of a Major or Honours program in Computer Science as specified below**
6. **to present credit in a minimum of 60 units of university-level courses numbered 100 and above; at least 30 of these 60 units must normally be completed at UVic**

**Table: BSc Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Course Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Year 1** | 5  
CSC 106, 110, 115 ........................................ 4.5  
MATH 100, 101, 122 ..................................... 4.5  
ENGL 135 ..................................................... 1.5  
Electives.................................................... 4.5  
Total .................................................................. 15.0 |
| **Year 2** | 5  
CSC 225, 226, 230  ........................................ 4.5  
SENG 265 ......................................................... 1.5  
MATH 201 or 202 ............................................. 1.5  
MATH 211 .......................................................... 1.5  
ENGR 2401 .......................................................... 1.5  
STAT 252 or 255 or 260 ..................................... 1.5  
Electives................................................................ 3.0  
Total .................................................................. 15.0 |
| **Year 3** | 5  
CSC 320, 330, 355, 360, 370 .................................................................................... 7.5  
3.0 units of CSC or SENG 300-level ................................................. 3.0  
CSC 349A .............................................................. 1.5  
Electives ................................................................ 3.0  
Total .................................................................. 15.0 |
| **Year 4** | 5  
CSC 499 ............................................................. 1.5  
6.0 units of CSC 400-level (1.5 units may be SENG) ............................................. 6.0  
Electives ................................................................ 7.5  
Total .................................................................. 15.0 |

**Academic Advice**

Students considering or enrolled in a Major or Honours Program in Computer Science should seek academic advice through the Computer Science Advising Office. Students considering or enrolled in a combined BSc in Computer Science should seek academic advice from the Computer Science Advising Office and advisers for the second discipline.

**Availability of Courses to Students in Other Faculties**

All undergraduate courses offered by the department of Computer Science are open to all undergraduate students at the University if the regulations of their degree program permit and prerequisites are met.

**Academic Writing Requirement**

Students taking a Major, Honours or combined degree program in Computer Science (except for a combined degree with Visual Arts, or a combined degree with Music) take ENGL 135. See “Academic Writing Requirement” on page 30, for further information.

**Limitation of Enrolment**

Enrolment in certain Computer Science courses may be limited. Enrolment in CSC 100, 105, 106, 110 and 115 is on a first-come first-served basis.

**Advanced Placement**

Students who demonstrate to the department that they have mastered the material of a course may be granted advanced placement.

**Course Challenge for CSC 110**

The CSC 110 course challenge exam is intended to allow registered undergraduate students to receive credit on the basis of knowledge or experience acquired outside the University. A student may challenge CSC 110 one time only by taking this special examination. The grade received will be entered into the student’s academic record, further determining the student’s sessional standing. See “Credit by Course Challenge” on page 32, for regulations about taking a challenge exam.

In order to take the exam, the student must first apply through Undergraduate Records using the Course Challenge form <www.uvic.ca/registrar/assets/docs/record-forms/course-challenge.pdf>, which will be forwarded to the Department of Computer Science for approval, and the student will be informed of the time of the exam, held once a term, normally within the first week of the term. The Course Challenge fee must be paid before the challenge examination is undertaken. Once the results have been approved by the Chair, a report of the grade awarded will be sent to both the student and to Records Services, and become part of the student’s academic record.

**Course Credit Restriction**

Students may obtain credit for only one Computer Science course in each of the following pairs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>110 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250 or 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>448A or 445</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major and Honours Programs**

Students planning to complete a Major or Honours program in Computer Science register in the Faculty of Engineering. Students registered in another faculty may transfer into a BSc program in the Faculty of Engineering (see “Transfers from Other Faculties”, page 74). All students planning to complete a Major or Honours Program in Computer Science must file a Record of Degree Program form before registering for third year in the Faculty of Engineering. Computer Science Degree Programs are submitted to the Computer Science Advising Office.

**Admission to the Honours Program**

Students who wish to be admitted to the Honours Program should apply to the Honours Adviser on completion of their second year. Entry requires a GPA of at least 6.0 calculated over all required second-year CSC, SENG, MATH and STAT courses.

Students may be admitted to the Honours Program upon completion of their third year provided they have a GPA of at least 6.0 calculated over all CSC and SENG courses taken in their third year based on a minimum of 12 units of course work for that year.

A GPA of 6.0 in third year is needed to progress to fourth year in the Honours Program. Students who do not achieve this GPA will be required to transfer to the Major Program.

**BSc Honours: Course Requirements**

**Major and Honours Programs**

Students planning to complete a Major or Honours program in Computer Science register in the Faculty of Engineering. Students registered in another faculty may transfer into a BSc program in the Faculty of Engineering (see “Transfers from Other Faculties”, page 74). All students planning to complete a Major or Honours Program in Computer Science must file a Record of Degree Program form before registering for third year in the Faculty of Engineering. Computer Science Degree Programs are submitted to the Computer Science Advising Office.

**Admission to the Honours Program**

Students who wish to be admitted to the Honours Program should apply to the Honours Adviser on completion of their second year. Entry requires a GPA of at least 6.0 calculated over all required second-year CSC, SENG, MATH and STAT courses.

Students may be admitted to the Honours Program upon completion of their third year provided they have a GPA of at least 6.0 calculated over all CSC and SENG courses taken in their third year based on a minimum of 12 units of course work for that year.

A GPA of 6.0 in third year is needed to progress to fourth year in the Honours Program. Students who do not achieve this GPA will be required to transfer to the Major Program.
Major in Computer Science (Computer Graphics and Gaming Option)

This program is for students who wish to acquire a strong background in graphics. The Co-op option or the work experience option is recommended.

Year 1
CSC 106, 110, 115 ........................................ 4.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 .................................... 4.5
ENGL 135 .................................................. 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 4.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 2
CSC 225, 226, 230 ........................................ 4.5
MATH 201 or 202 ........................................... 1.5
MATH 211 .................................................. 1.5
ENGR 240 ................................................ 1.5
STAT 252 or 255 or 260 ......................... 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 3.0
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 3
CSC 320, 360, 370 ........................................ 4.5
6.0 units of CSC 300-level (1.5 units may be SENG) .... 6.0
Electives ...................................................... 4.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 4
4.5 units of CSC 400-level (1.5 units may be SENG) .... 4.5
Electives ...................................................... 10.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

1. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. The statistics course can be taken as early as the second term of the first year.
3. Strongly recommend SENG 401.

Major in Computer Science (Software Engineering Option)

Year 1
CSC 106, 110, 115 ........................................ 4.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 .................................... 4.5
ENGL 135 .................................................. 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 4.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 2
CSC 225, 226, 230 ........................................ 4.5
MATH 201 or 202 ........................................... 1.5
MATH 211 .................................................. 1.5
ENGR 240 ................................................ 1.5
STAT 252 or 255 or 260 ......................... 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 3.0
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 3
CSC 320, 360, 370 ........................................ 4.5
6.0 units of CSC 300-level (1.5 units may be SENG) .... 6.0
Electives ...................................................... 4.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 4
3.0 units of CSC 471, 472, 473, 486A-D .................. 3.0
1.5 units of CSC or SENG 400-level ................... 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 10.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

1. Strongly recommend CSC 167. Recommend PSYC 100A and B or PHYS 120 and ART 100-level.
2. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
3. Strongly recommend CSC 205.
4. The statistics course can be taken as early as the second term of the first year.
5. Recommend SENG 310, CSC 349A, CSC 350.
6. Recommend CSC 426.

Major in Computer Science (Theory Option)

Year 1
CSC 106, 110, 115 ........................................ 4.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 .................................... 4.5
ENGL 135 .................................................. 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 4.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 2
CSC 225, 226, 230 ........................................ 4.5
MATH 201 or 202 ........................................... 1.5
MATH 211 .................................................. 1.5
ENGR 240 ................................................ 1.5
STAT 252 or 255 or 260 ......................... 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 3.0
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 3
CSC 320, 360, 370 ........................................ 4.5
6.0 units of CSC 300-level (1.5 units may be SENG) .... 6.0
Electives ...................................................... 4.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

Year 4
Two of CSC 422, 423, 426, 428A 429, 445, 449, 482A-D ........................................ 3.0
1.5 units of CSC or SENG 400-level ................. 1.5
Electives ...................................................... 10.5
Total ......................................................... 15.0

1. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. The statistics course can be taken as early as the second term of the first year.
3. MATH 222 is strongly recommended.

Combined Programs in Computer Science and Mathematics, and Computer Science and Statistics

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

For a Combined BSc degree in Computer Science and Mathematics, or Computer Science and Statistics, students may take a Major or Honours Program. These programs are not joint degrees.
in Computer Science and Mathematics, but a single degree program composed of a selected combination of courses from each of the departments. Students opting for any of these combined programs are registered in the Faculty of Science and must contact the Computer Science and Mathematics and Statistics departments.

**Admission to the Combined Programs in Computer Science and Mathematics or Computer Science and Statistics**

Students who wish to be admitted to one of the Combined Honours Programs should apply in writing to the Honours Advisers of both departments on completion of their second year. Normally a student will be admitted to the Combined Honours program only if the student has:

1. completed CSC 110, 115, 106 or 212, 225, 230, and SENG 265
2. completed at least 10.5 units of the Mathematics and Statistics courses required for the degree
3. attained a grade of at least B+ in all 200-level Computer Science and SENG courses
4. attained a GPA of at least 6.5 in all 200-level Mathematics and Statistics courses

Students may also be admitted to one of the Combined Honours Programs upon completion of their third year providing they have at least 4.5 units of 300/400 level credit from each department with a minimum GPA of 6.0 in all courses completed at the 300/400 level in the two departments.

Combined Honours students are expected to maintain a GPA of at least 5.0 in their third year to remain in the program.

**BSc Honours: Combined Program in Computer Science and Mathematics**

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

**Year 1**

- CSC 106, 110, 115 .................................. 4.5
- MATH 100, 101, 122 .................................. 4.5
- ENGL 135 ........................................... 1.5
- MATH 211 or STAT 260 .................................. 1.5
- Electives ........................................... 3.0
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 2**

- CSC 225, 230, SENG 265 .................................. 4.5
- MATH 200, 201, 212, 222, 236 .................. 7.5
- MATH 211 or STAT 260 .................................. 1.5
- ENGR 240 ........................................... 1.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 3**

- CSC 320, 326, 349A .................................. 6.0
- One of CSC 305, 330, 350, 360, 361, 370 ........... 1.5
- MATH 322 ........................................... 1.5
- Two of MATH 301, 312, 342, 352, 362, 377 ........... 3.0
- STAT 359 ........................................... 1.5
- Electives ........................................... 3.0
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 4**

Completion of one of the following requirements:

- Discrete Mathematics: Two of MATH 413, 422, 423
- Logic: Two of CSC 322, 355, 421, MATH 375, PHIL 370, 371, 403
- Numerical Analysis and Applications: Two of CSC 449, 472, 473, MATH 449
- Optimization and Simulation: Two of CSC 445, 446, MATH 447

6.0 units of CSC or MATH or STAT 300- or 400-level (3 units may be SENG or CENG 420) ........... 6.0
- Electives ........................................... 6.0
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

1. ENGR 240 can be taken in first year provided the prerequisite has been met. ENGR 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. A CSC or MATH topic or directed studies course can be used in fulfillment of these requirements with permission of the department offering the course.

3. The 30 units in 3rd and 4th year must include at least 6 units at the 400 level with at least 3 of those units in each of the two departments.

**BSc Honours: Combined Program in Computer Science and Statistics**

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

**Year 1**

- CSC 106, 110, 115 .................................. 4.5
- MATH 100, 101, 122 .................................. 4.5
- ENGL 135 ........................................... 1.5
- Electives ........................................... 4.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 2**

- CSC 225, 230, SENG 265 .................................. 4.5
- MATH 200 (or 205), 201, 211 ........... 4.5
- STAT 260, 261 ........................................... 3.0
- ENGR 240 ........................................... 1.5
- Electives ........................................... 1.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 3**

- CSC 320, 326, 349A .................................. 6.0
- MATH 222 ........................................... 1.5
- STAT 350, 353 ........................................... 3.0
- Electives ........................................... 4.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 4**

Two of CSC 425, 445, 446, 449, 484 ........... 3.0
- CSC 499 or STAT 498 .................................. 1.5
- STAT 450 ........................................... 1.5
- Three of MATH 452, STAT 354, 355, 357, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459^3 .................................. 4.5
- Electives ........................................... 4.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**BSc Major: Combined Program in Computer Science and Mathematics**

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

**Year 1**

- CSC 106, 110, 115 .................................. 4.5
- MATH 100, 101, 122 .................................. 4.5
- ENGL 135 ........................................... 1.5
- Electives ........................................... 4.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 2**

- CSC 225, 230, SENG 265 .................................. 4.5
- MATH 200 (or 205), 201, 211 ........... 4.5
- STAT 260, 261 ........................................... 3.0
- ENGR 240 ........................................... 1.5
- Electives ........................................... 1.5
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0

**Year 3**

- CSC 320, 326, 349A .................................. 6.0
- MATH 222 ........................................... 1.5
- STAT 350, 353 ........................................... 3.0
- Electives ........................................... 6.0
- **Total** ........................................... 15.0
### Faculty of Engineering

#### Year 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Three of STAT 354, 355, 357, 450, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. These 16.5 units of electives must include at least 1.5 units of Computer Science at the 300 level or higher, at least 3 units of Computer Science at the 400 level and at least 4.5 additional units of Computer Science, Mathematics or Statistics at the 300 level or higher. These 4.5 units may also include CENG 420 and a maximum of two SENG courses with at least one at the 400 level. In selecting these latter 4.5 units, students are encouraged to take at least one course from each of the two departments. CENG 420 and a maximum of two SENG courses with at least one at the 400 level may be substituted for these Computer Science courses.
3. STAT 454 can be taken more than once in different topics.
4. These 9 units of electives must include at least 4.5 units of Computer Science, Mathematics or Statistics at the 300 level or higher. These 4.5 units may also include CENG 420 and a maximum of two SENG courses with at least one at the 400 level. In selecting these courses, students are encouraged to take at least one course from each of the two departments.

#### Combined Program in Geography and Computer Science (Geomatics)

The Department of Geography and the Department of Computer Science have designed a program leading to a combined BSc Major Degree. The Geomatics program is aimed at students whose interests span the fields of cartography, Computer Science, Geographic Information Systems, remote sensing, spatial analysis and surveying.

Students intending to pursue this combined program must consult the Undergraduate Adviser in either Geography or Computer Science after completing all of the first-year requirements.

#### Geography/Computer Science Co-op

Students in the Geography/Computer Science Combined Program who wish to participate in Co-op may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in one or both of the Geography and/or Computer Science Co-op programs. The Co-op degree requires successful completion of three Co-op work terms. Completion of a minimum of one work term in each area adds the combined nature of their Co-op degree to the official record.

#### Geography and Computer Science (Geomatics) Program Requirements

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 110, 115</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 135</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 101A, 101B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101; or MATH 102 and 151</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
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**Year 2**

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 240&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 222, 226, 228</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Year 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 305 or 426&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 422, 428</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 418, 420</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of CSC at the 400 level&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. Students interested in remote sensing wishing to advance to GEOG 422 are encouraged to take both GEOG 319 and GEOG 322.
3. CSC 305 requires MATH 211 as prerequisite.
4. GEOG 319 and GEOG 322.
5. Students with a previous degree in Computer Science or a related degree are not eligible for this combined program. Students who have failed a work term or do not maintain a GPA of 3.5 or better in each academic term will normally be required to withdraw from the School for at least one calendar year. This is a full-time program only.

#### Combined Major Program in Health Information Science and Computer Science

Enrolment in this program is limited. Students must contact either the School of Health Information Science or the Department of Computer Science before registering in any courses. This is a mandatory Co-op program.

Students with a previous degree in Computer Science or a related degree are not eligible for this combined program. Students who have failed a work term or do not maintain a GPA of 3.5 or better in each academic term will normally be required to withdraw from the School for at least one calendar year. This is a full-time program only.

#### Health Information Science/Computer Science Co-op

Students admitted to the Combined Program in Health Information Science and Computer Science are required to take part in the Co-op Program. In addition to their academic requirements, they must successfully complete a minimum of three work terms with at least one in each area, and be enrolled in a minimum of 6.0 units of course work each campus term. The granting of work term credit by challenge is not permitted in this program.

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 130, 140</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 122</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 110, 115</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 135</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 200, 201, 280</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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</table>

**Year 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.5 units of HINF at the 300 level</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 375</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of CSC 320, 322, 330, 355, 360, SENG 321</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of HINF at the 400 level</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5 units of CSC at the 400 level&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 497</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students without grade 12 Biology must replace this elective by one of EPHE 141, BIOC 102, BIOC 150A or BIOC 190A.
2. One of these courses may be SENG at the 400 level.
3. These 6.0 units of other courses must be at the 300 level or higher, and must include at least 3.0 units chosen from Health Information Science, Computer Science or SENG.

#### Combined Major in Music and Computer Science

The School of Music and the Department of Computer Science have designed a combined program leading to either a Bachelor of Fine Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree.

Students are advised that because of restricted facilities and staff, it may be necessary to limit the offering of this Program. The application date for the first year of this program for entry in September is March 1. The minimum requirements for admission to either this program or the Music/Computer Science Co-op program are UBC admission requirements. However, other requirements are specified as follows:

1. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 English Language Arts credit
2. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 Mathematics credit
3. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 Science credit
4. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 Social Studies credit

The application date for the first year of this program for entry in September is March 1. The minimum requirements for admission to either this program or the Music/Computer Science Co-op program are UBC admission requirements. However, other requirements are specified as follows:

1. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 English Language Arts credit
2. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 Mathematics credit
3. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 Science credit
4. Students must have a minimum Grade 12 Social Studies credit

#### Music/Computer Science Co-op

Students in the Music/Computer Science Combined Program who wish to participate in Co-op may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in one or both of the Music and/or Computer Science Co-op programs. The Co-op degree requires successful completion of three Co-op work terms. Completion of a minimum of one work term in each area adds the combined nature of their Co-op degree to the official record.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MUS 101A, 101B</th>
<th>MUS 170A, 170B</th>
<th>MUS 207</th>
<th>MATH 100, 101, 122</th>
<th>CSC 106, 110, 115</th>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MUS 201A, 201B</th>
<th>MATH 211</th>
<th>SENG 265</th>
<th>ELEC 260</th>
<th>MUS 115</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MUS 301A, 301B, 306, 307</th>
<th>CSC 230</th>
<th>ELEC 310</th>
<th>6.0 units of CSC 330, 360, 370, SENG 310, ELEC 467</th>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>7.5 units of MUS 401C, 406A, 406B, 407, CSC 475, ELEC 484</th>
<th>CSC 497</th>
<th>1.5 units of MUS at the 300/400 level</th>
<th>1.5 units of CSC or SENG at the 400 level</th>
<th>Electives</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who are not exempt from the Academic Writing Requirement should choose 1.5 units of first-year English.

1. Students intending to pursue a combined degree program in Physics and Astronomy and the Department of Computer Science must contact the Physics and Astronomy and the Department of Computer Science.

**Combined Programs in Physics and Computer Science**

For a Combined BSc degree in Computer Science and Physics, students may take a Major or Honours Program. These programs are not joint degrees in Computer Science and Physics, but a single degree program composed of a selected combination of courses from each of the departments. Students opting for any of these combined programs are registered in the Faculty of Science and must contact the Computer Science and Physics departments.

**Physics/Computer Science Co-op**

Students in the Physics/Computer Science Combined Program who wish to participate in Co-op may, if eligible, choose to undertake work terms in any one of the Computer Science Co-op programs or may, if eligible, undertake work terms in only one Co-op program. Students who complete at least two work terms in each area will have the combined nature of their program noted as part of the Co-op designation on their official record.

**BSc Honours: Combined Program in Physics and Computer Science**

Admission to the Honours Program requires permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the Department of Computer Science. Students should apply upon completion of second year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111</th>
<th>MATH 100, 101, 122</th>
<th>CSC 106; 110 or 111; 115</th>
<th>ENGL 135</th>
<th>Elective</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. PHYS electives must be at the 300 level or higher and must be chosen in consultation with the Department of Physics and Astronomy. One of PHYS 400 and ASTR 460 is recommended for third and fourth year students.

2. These Physics electives must be at the 300 level or higher and must be chosen in consultation with the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

3. These Computer Science electives must be at the 400 level. 1.5 units may be a 400-level SENG course.

**Combined Major in Psychology and Computer Science**

The Department of Psychology and the Department of Computer Science have designed a program leading to a combined BSc Major Degree. This is a single degree program composed of a selected combination of courses from each of the departments. Students intending to pursue this combined program must consult the Undergraduate Adviser in either Psychology or Computer Science at the latest after completing all of the first-year requirements.

**Psychology/Computer Science Co-op**

Students in the Psychology/Computer Science Combined Program who wish to participate in Co-op may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in any one of the Psychology and/or Computer Science Co-op programs. The Co-op degree requires successful completion of three Co-op work terms. Completion of a minimum of one work term in each area adds the combined nature of their Co-op degree to the official record.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>BIOL 190A or 215, 190B</th>
<th>CSC 106, 110, 115</th>
<th>ENGL 135</th>
<th>MATH 151, 122</th>
<th>PSYC 100A, 100B</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>4.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>CSC 225, 226, 230</th>
<th>ENGR 240</th>
<th>MATH 102</th>
<th>PSYC 201, 215A</th>
<th>SENG 265</th>
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</table>
Electives .................................................. 3.0
Total ..................................................... 15.0

**Year 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.5 units of CSC 322, 360, 370</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300A and 300B or STAT 255 and 256</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 300 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>SENG 310 and CSC 320</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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**Electives**

**Year 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 421 or CENG 420</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5 units of CSC 400 level</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 497</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5 units of PSYC 300/400 level</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students can replace MATH 151 and 102 with MATH 100 and 101.
2. Minimum grade requirements:
   - PSYC 100A and 100B with a grade of at least C+ in each
   - PSYC 201, 215A with a grade of at least C+ in each
   - PSYC 300A, 300B with a grade of at least C in each
   - ENGL 135 with a grade of at least C.
3. These 7.5 units of 300 and 400 level PSYC must include at least one 400 level PSYC course other than PSYC 400A, 401, 490, or 499. The following upper-level courses are suggested according to student interests:
   - Artificial Intelligence: PSYC 317A, 317B, 325 (215A is a prerequisite), and related 400-level courses
   - Human Factors and Computer-Human Interfaces:
     - PSYC 317A, 317B, 334, 325 and related 400-level courses
   - Game Programming:
     - PSYC 335, 336, 339 and related 400-level courses
   - 4. One of these CSC 400 level courses may be replaced by a SENG 400 level course.
5. Students in this combined program who wish to participate in the Co-op Program must be accepted by the Co-op Programs of both Computer Science and Psychology. They must complete two work terms in each Co-op program in order to complete their Co-op degree requirements. Should the admission and graduation requirements vary in the two program areas, students must meet the lower GPA requirement.

**Combined Major Program in Visual Arts and Computer Science**

The Department of Visual Arts and the Department of Computer Science have designed a combined program leading to either a Bachelor of Fine Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree.

Enrolment in the program is limited. Students may be admitted directly to the program or at the end of first year. Please contact the Visual Arts Department for application requirements.

**Visual Arts/Computer Science Co-op**

Students in the Visual Arts/Computer Science Combined Program who wish to participate in Co-op may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in one or both of the Visual Arts and/or Computer Science Co-op programs. The Co-op degree requires successful completion of three Co-op work terms. Completion of a minimum of one work term in each area adds the combined nature of their Co-op degree to the official record.

**Admission to the General Program**

Students intending to complete a General degree in Computer Science will normally register in the faculty of the second area of specialization required in the degree.

Completion of the following set of courses satisfies the requirements for a BA or BSc General Degree in Computer Science as offered by the Faculties of Humanities, Social Sciences and Science. Students wishing to complete a General Program should register in whichever of these three faculties is appropriate based on their second area of specialization.

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 103, 104, 105, 106</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 122</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 110, 115</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0 units of ART 201, 202, 211, 212, 221, 222, 241, 242, 261, 262, 271, 272</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 211</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 225, 226, 230</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART 150</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0 units of ART at the 300-level</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of CSC 320, 360, 370</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 310</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0 units of ART at the 300 or 400 level</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 305</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of CSC at the 400 level</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students who need to fulfill the UVic Academic Writing Requirement should use this elective option to do so.
2. One of these courses may be SENG at the 400 level.
3. Recommend ART 306 or 395; if neither of these taken, students must take CSC 497 as part of these 6.0 units.

**General Degree (BA or BSc - Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences)**

**Admission to the General Program**

Students intending to complete a General degree in Computer Science will normally register in the faculty of the second area of specialization required in the degree.

Completion of the following set of courses satisfies the requirements for a BA or BSc General Degree in Computer Science as offered by the Faculties of Humanities, Social Sciences and Science. Students wishing to complete a General Program should register in whichever of these three faculties is appropriate based on their second area of specialization.

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 110, 115</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101; or 102 and 151</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 225, 226, 230</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1.5 units of STAT 252, 255, 260, ECON 246

**Years 3 and 4**

A total of 9.0 additional units of Computer Science courses numbered 300 or higher. Two of these CSC courses can be replaced by SENG courses at a similar level. 9.0

**MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Students in other departments may complete a Minor in Computer Science by completing the Major or Honours requirements of that department, in conjunction with either the Computer Science General Program requirement or by completing the set of courses listed below.

**Year 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 110, 115</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 or 102</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151 or any Statistics 200 level (or equivalent course)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 225, 226, 230</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Year 3 and 4**

4.5 units of additional CSC courses numbered 300 or higher (one of these can be replaced by a SENG course at a similar level) 4.5

Note that 200-level and higher courses that fulfill requirement for a Minor cannot form part of the requirements for the Major or Honours degree. Any such course in the Minor program may be replaced by another Computer Science course at the same level or higher.

**Computer Science and Math Co-op Program**

Co-operative Education is optional in Computer Science and Math Co-op programs with the exception of the combined Health Information and Science program, for which it is mandatory. Students who successfully complete four work terms will receive the Co-op designation for their degree. Admission into these programs requires a separate application. Additionally, work experience is optional in the Computer Science and Math programs. Students who successfully complete two or three work terms will receive the work experience designation for their degree. Admission to this program requires a separate application.

**Co-op Admission and Retention**

Students are normally admitted to a program in January after their first term on campus; application for admission should be made before the end of the first term. However, a student may be admitted to a program up to the end of his or her second year. A student will be admitted to a Co-op Program only if there is a satisfactory schedule of academic terms and work terms that will enable the student to complete all Co-op requirements.

The normal requirements for admission of students to a Computer Science/Mathematics Co-op Program are the completion of CSC 110, MATH 100 and the following:

- the completion of at least 4.5 units on their last academic term
• a minimum grade of C+ in any Computer Science courses and a minimum grade of C in any Mathematics or Statistics courses taken on their last academic term
• no grades of F, E or N in courses taken on their last academic term

Students registered in a Co-op Program must normally be enrolled in at least 6.0 units of course work during each academic term. Students who fail to achieve satisfactory completion of a work term (see “General Regulations: Undergraduate Co-op”, page 47) may be required to withdraw from the program. Each work term is recorded on the student’s academic record and transcript.

Computer Science, Computer Science/ Mathematics and Computer Science/ Statistics Co-op

Students admitted to one of these programs who wish to participate in Co-op must successfully complete four work terms in order to complete their Co-op degree requirements, and satisfy the course requirements of their specific degree program.

Health Information Science/Computer Science Students admitted to the Combined Program in Health Information Science and Computer Science are required to take part in the Co-op Program. In addition to their academic requirements, they must successfully complete a minimum of three work terms with at most two in one department, and be enrolled in a minimum of 6.0 units of course work each campus term. The granting of work term credit by challenge is not permitted in this program.

Work Term Sequence

CSC/Math students’ work terms are normally of four months’ duration and alternate with academic terms. Upon approval, work terms of 4 months can be combined to 8-, 12-, or 16-month periods of employment.

Work term prerequisite

The CSC Work Placement Preparatory Course is a mandatory requirement for Computer Science/ Math Co-op and Work Experience students. Students normally must have completed the preparatory course before undertaking their first work term but in all cases must complete it before taking the second work term.

Students with significant work experience may complete a "Prior Learning Assessment". Advance placements or waivers for a course will be considered on this basis only.

Students normally must complete the Academic Writing Requirement before undertaking their first work term but in all cases must complete this requirement before their second work term.

Co-op Program Fee

The university assesses a Co-op Program Fee for each work term, which is non-refundable, that is due in the first month of each work term and is subject to the University’s general fee regulations.

A fee is also assessed for work term challenges but no fee is assessed for work term transfer credits.

Work Term Credit/Reduction

Students must pass four work terms in order to qualify for the CSC/Math Co-op degree and two work terms to qualify for the CSC/Math Work Experience degree.

There are, however, several clearly defined situations where this requirement may be reduced by one term. A student with extensive technical work experience completed prior to admission to the program may apply to challenge for credit one work term. No challenge credit will be granted in the combined CSC/Health Information Science programs.

Computer Science/Math Work Experience Program

The Computer Science/Mathematics Work Experience program is intended for students who are enrolled in, or have completed, at least 3 units of 300- or 400-level courses in Computer Science, Software Engineering, Mathematics or Statistics in any Major, Honors or Option degree program in either the department of Computer Science or the department of Mathematics and Statistics, or in any combined degree program offered entirely within these two departments. Students participating in the Work Experience program must pass two Co-op work experience terms, that is, a total of eight months of full-time, discipline-related work under the supervision of the Engineering and Computer Science/Mathematics Co-op Program. These work experience terms are subject to the General Regulations: Undergraduate Co-op, with the exception that work experience credit by challenge is not permitted. Students passing the required two work experience terms will receive a designation of Work Experience on their academic record and transcript.

Students should contact the Engineering and Computer Science/ Mathematics Co-op Office to discuss entry into this program.

Engineering Programs

Program Admissions

Students admitted to the BEng or BSEng degree program normally begin first-year Engineering courses in the September-December term each year. Students who wish extended time to complete first year can begin in the May to August term.

Completed applications must be submitted to Undergraduate Admissions and Records Services. For September admission, the application must be submitted by the preceding April 30 and all documentation must be received by May 31.

For May admission, the application must be submitted by the preceding December 31 and all documentation must be received by January 31. Applicants will receive written acknowledgement that their application for admission to the BEng or BSEng degree program has been received by Undergraduate Admissions and Records Services and confirmation that their admission file is complete.

Admission Requirements

Graduates of BC Secondary Schools

Requirements for admission to the BEng and BSEng degree program for graduates of BC Secondary Schools are presented on page 25.

Graduates from Secondary Schools Outside BC/Yukon

Graduates of secondary schools other than British Columbia’s and Yukon’s require qualifications in mathematics, physics and chemistry equivalent to those specified as admission requirements for BC and Yukon secondary school graduates (see page 25). Applicants are advised to contact Undergraduate Admissions and Records Services for further information regarding requirements.

Transfer Applicants

College Transfer

Colleges throughout British Columbia offer first-year university transfer programs in engineering. Students who successfully complete one of these programs are eligible for admission to second year engineering at UVic if they have attained an overall standing of at least 65%.

Applicants Transferring from University

Applicants who have completed transferable studies while registered in other Faculties at UVic or University Transfer programs elsewhere are eligible to be considered for admission. Applicants will be evaluated on a course-by-course and student-by-student basis. In this category should normally have taken at least 12 units of courses that transfer to the following UVic courses: CSC 110 or 111, MATH 100, 101, PHYS 120 and 130 or PHYS 110 and 111, ENGL 135, CHEM 101, and MATH 211. Courses that transfer as the following are recommended: CSC 115 or 116 and ENGR 240 or ENGL 225.

In all cases, transfer applicants must have equivalent Physics, Mathematics and Chemistry prerequisites to meet minimum program requirements. Applicants must have a minimum C+ average to be considered with no individual course grade less than C.
**Academic Regulations**

**Academic Terms and Academic Years**

The academic schedule for the BEng and BSEng degree programs consists of eight academic terms (two per academic year) and six work/other terms.

The academic terms are scheduled from September to December, January to April, and May to August. The schedule for academic terms and work/other terms is shown in the table "Academic and Work/Other Term Schedule." Four of the six work/other terms are normally used to satisfy the co-operative education requirements of the particular degree program being completed by the student. The remaining two terms (8 months) may be used for other academic work (completion of an option or a Minor), gaining additional work experience, or any other activity. Please refer to the program entry for the course schedule for each academic term in a specific program.

Any deviation from the academic and work/other term schedule requires the written approval of the Dean of the Faculty.

Each student in a BEng or BSEng degree program will be assigned to a graduating class, which at any point in time will determine the student's current academic term or work/other term for the purposes of other regulations.

**Co-op Work Term Requirement**

Non-participation in the regular Co-op placement process does not relieve a student of the responsibility to complete at least four work terms (as defined by the student's registered program) in order to graduate from the program.

**Program Change Requests**

Students who have completed at least one term (two terms for first-year students) of full-time studies in the BEng or BSEng programs at UVic who wish to alter the prescribed program must file a Modified Program Application form with their respective departmental office.

Program change requests, including requests for leaves of absence, will be forwarded to the Dean, who will either approve or deny them, based in part on input received from the department concerned. Students must submit their requests before actually dropping or adding courses. Although every effort will be made to detect problems during this review process, students are solely responsible for difficulties resulting from prerequisite and timetable conflicts.

If program changes result in time away from the program, readmission to the program will depend on space being available at the time of re-entry and the student's academic status at the time of the readmission request. Approval of a leave of absence does not guarantee the absence of timetable conflicts upon the student's re-registration into the program. The faculty reserves the right to require that relevant course work be repeated if deemed necessary by the Dean and the department concerned.

**Maximum Time for Degree Completion**

Students not completing their programs within the specified time limits must have their program extension approved by the Dean. The starting month in determining the length of a student's program is the first month in which courses are taken in the BEng or BSEng programs at UVic.

- **Year of Entry into the BEng or BSEng Program:**
  - 1
  - 2
  - 3

- **Normal Time to Complete (months):**
  - 56
  - 44
  - 28-36

- **Maximum Time to Complete (months):**
  - 80
  - 68
  - 48

**Academic Performance**

Students in the BEng and BSEng programs are subject to the University regulations on academic performance (see "Standing", page 39).

**Grading**

The grading system used for the BEng and BSEng degree programs is the same as that specified by the University (see "Grading", page 37).

**Academic Concessions**

A student whose academic performance is affected by injury, family or personal affliction, or illness may qualify for Academic Concessions (see "Academic Concessions", page 36).

Requests for academic concessions for Extended Deferred Exams should normally be submitted prior to the scheduled Deferred Exam and in no instance later than 10 working days after that date.

**Review of an Assigned Grade in BEng and BSEng Program Courses, Work Terms, and Work Term Modules**

- Any request for a review of a final grade must normally reach the Dean's office within 21 days after the release of assigned grades.
- The review of a final grade is restricted to grade components contributed by a final examination and to any other grade components released to the student within the last 21 days before the end of classes.
- In the case of a work term or work term module evaluation, the review will be restricted to the component on which a failing grade was assigned.
- The grade determined by means of a review will be recorded as the final official grade, regardless of whether it is identical to or higher or lower than the original grade.
- Before requesting a review, students should make every reasonable effort to discuss the assigned grade with the instructor. Mathematical marking errors will be rectified without recourse to the review procedures.

**Course Equivalents and Course Withdrawals**

Approval may be given, at the discretion of the Dean, for a student to replace one or more BEng or BSEng degree programs courses with other acceptable courses. Written approval must be obtained in advance. Normally, such replacement courses will be taken at UVic. When a replacement course is to be taken at another institution, the student must obtain a Letter of Permission from the Engineering Undergraduate Office prior to undertaking the studies. See "Letters of Permission for UVic Students to Undertake Studies Elsewhere", page 29.

Students will not be permitted to withdraw from a given course more than once.

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### Substitutions for BEng and BSEng

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 150</td>
<td>CHEM 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 115</td>
<td>CSC 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 216</td>
<td>PHYS 216</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 240</td>
<td>ENGL 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
<td>MATH 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110</td>
<td>PHYS 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 111</td>
<td>PHYS 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 254</td>
<td>STAT 260</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Substitutions for BEng Biomedical, Civil, and Mechanical Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 111</td>
<td>CSC 110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Readmission to the BEng or BSEng program**

Students who have withdrawn from the BEng or BSEng degree programs must reapply for admission by the deadlines on page 8 and will be considered in competition with all other applicants at the time of re-application.

Applications from students who were required to withdraw for academic reasons will not be considered until the required withdrawal period has been completed (see Undergraduate Information under "Requirement to Withdraw from the University", page 40). In addition to satisfying the Undergraduate requirements for re-admission to the University, it is expected that before re-applying to the program, students will successfully complete transferable courses that demonstrate improved academics (with all grades C+ or higher) in relevant subject areas. A student who was required to withdraw will be placed on academic probation upon re-admission to the BEng or BSEng program and must obtain Satisfactory Standing at the next standing review (see "Standing", page 39).
Examinations

Deferred Examinations
- Where a student has been unable to write an examination owing to illness, family crisis or other similar circumstances, the faculty may authorize a deferred examination.
- For academic regulations regarding deferred status, please see page 36 of the Calendar.
- Requests for Academic Concessions for Extended Deferred Exams should normally be submitted prior to the scheduled exam and in no instance later than 10 working days after the scheduled date of the Deferred Exam.

Supplemental Examinations
- Students are eligible to write a supplemental examination in a course only if they have written a final examination and have received a final grade of E (with grade point value of 0) in the course.
- Supplemental examinations cover the same course work covered by original final examinations.
- The supplemental examination grade replaces and has the same weight in the course as the grade of the final examination.
- A course with no final examination will have no supplemental examination.
- A passing grade obtained as a result of a supplemental examination will be awarded a grade point value of 1. This grade point will be used when determining the student’s graduating average and graduation standing, but will not affect the sessional grade-point average.
- Students will normally be notified whether their application has been accepted or refused within four weeks of the appropriate application deadline. Fee payments for rejected applications will be returned.
- Supplemental examinations scheduled by the faculty are for CENG, ELEC, ENGR, MECH, and SENG courses offered by the Electrical and Computer Engineering department.
- Applications for supplemental examinations, accompanied by the required fees, must be received by the Engineering Undergraduate Office by the dates indicated in Table “Supplemental Examination Dates and Deadlines.”

Credit for Courses Offered by Other Faculties or Institutions
The Faculty of Engineering may grant credit to applicants to the BEng or BSEng degree program for courses taken at Uvic or at other post-secondary educational institutions. A Letter of Permission must be obtained from the Engineering Undergraduate Office prior to undertaking studies at another institution for credit towards the UVic degree program. See “Letters of Permission for UVic Students to Undertake Studies Elsewhere,” page 29. Credit will be considered only for courses that are equivalent to courses in the BEng or BSEng degree program and in which satisfactory performance has been achieved. For courses with prefixes BME, CIVE, CENG, ELEC, ENGR, MECH, and SENG, detailed documentation supporting the credit request may be required; students should contact the Engineering Undergraduate Office for specific instructions before beginning studies in the faculty. Credit for courses completed while outside the Faculty of Engineering will only be granted for courses in which a grade of C or higher, or the equivalent, (minimum 60%), was awarded. For some courses a higher minimum grade may be required. For courses taken prior to admission to the program, the student must initiate all requests for course credit in the first term (four months) of registration in the BEng or BSEng program.

Course Challenges
The Faculty of Engineering does not offer course challenges.

Graduation Requirements
Students must meet the normal University “Minimum Degree Requirements for Graduation” on page 40, including a graduating average of at least 2.0, as well as:
1. Successful completion of the full set of courses specified for the degree program.
2. Successful completion of four work terms (as defined by the student’s registered program) as specified below.

The graduating average of a student in the BEng or BSEng program will be the weighted average of the grade values (other than COM, N, F, and E) assigned to 300- and 400-level courses taken or challenged at UVic and used within the student’s degree program. Courses taken at the 500 level may be included in the graduating average if they are used to meet degree requirements. If the total unit value of such courses does not exceed 30 units, then all such courses will be included in the average. If the total exceeds 30 units, then the average will be taken on a maximum of 30 units of such courses, chosen so as to give the highest average. In the case where those 30 units include a fraction of a course, then the calculation will be based on the 30 units plus the remaining fraction of that same course. A course that has been used to satisfy the requirements for one degree or in the calculation of the student’s graduating average for one degree cannot be used for credit towards another degree. Senior level courses used to complete a Minor in some other area are excluded from the graduating average computation.

First Year Schedule
All Bachelor of Engineering and Software Engineering programs have their first year courses in common which are typically completed in fall and Spring terms. Alternative schedules are available. Students seek admission to specific programs prior to second year.

Biomedical Engineering
This new program is designed to be accredited by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board of the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers and accreditation will be sought at the earliest opportunity. Accreditation ensures that graduates of the program satisfy the academic requirements for registration with the provincial Association of Professional Engineers.
Consistent with all BEng programs, the curriculum consists of the common set of first year courses, six terms unique to the degree and four Co-operative Education terms.

Program Requirements
Many courses are offered only one time per year. Refer to the Faculty web site for course scheduling information. Consult with a program adviser for schedule planning advice.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 150</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSE 111</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 130, 110, 120, 141</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 110</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110, 111</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BME 200, 201</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 231</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSE 116</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 216, 250</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 220, 260 or MECH 242, 285</td>
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</tr>
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Year 3

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Year 4

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<tr>
<td>ENGR 297, 446, 498</td>
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</table>
**Additional prerequisites required**

**Civil Engineering**

This new program is designed to be accredited by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board of the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers and accreditation will be sought at the earliest opportunity. Accreditation ensures that graduates of the program satisfy the academic requirements for registration with the provincial Associations of Professional Engineers.

Consistent with all BEng programs, the curriculum consists of the common set of first year courses, six terms unique to the degree and four Co-operative Education terms.

**Program Requirements**

Many courses are offered only one time per year. Refer to the Faculty website for course scheduling information. Consult with a program adviser for schedule planning advice.

**Business Minor**

A Business Minor develops business skills that are frequently required by practicing Engineers. See “Business Minor Program” on page 228, for requirements.

**Computer Engineering**

This BEng program is accredited by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) of the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers. Accreditation ensures that graduates of the program satisfy the academic requirements for registration with the provincial Association of Professional Engineers.

**Program Requirements**

Many courses are offered only one time per year. Refer to the Department website for course scheduling information. Consult with the program adviser for schedule planning advice.

**Business Minor Program**

Students are admitted to the Biomedical Engineering option at the completion of their 1B term. Enrolment is limited and students are cautioned that they must apply for admission and be admitted before registering in any of the option-required courses. In addition to the standard Computer Engineering program courses, the Biomedical Engineering Option requires completion of the following courses:

BME 200 Molecular and Cellular Physiology for Engineers

BME 201 Quantitative Human Physiology
**ELEC 335**  Biosensors and Instrumentation

**ELEC 434**  Biophotonics

**ELEC 435**  Medical Image Processing

Notes: - Students in this option may take EPHE 141 and BIOL 225 in lieu of BME 200 and 201, but must then take BIOL 190A as their Science Elective. BIOL 190A and BIOL 225 cover prerequisite material necessary for admission to the medical program at UBC. Please refer to the UBC medical program requirements at <medprogram.med.ubc.ca/admissions/admission-requirements>. - This option is offered subject to resources.

**Computer Engineering (Computer Music Option)**

Enrolment in the Computer Music Option is limited. Students must apply for admission before registering in any of its required courses. In addition to the standard Computer Engineering program courses, the Computer Music Option requires completion of the following courses:

- **MUS 306**  Recording Techniques
- **MUS 307**  Introduction to Computer Music

Plus a total of 3.0 units from the following list:

- **CSC 475** (1.5)  Music Retrieval Techniques
- **ELEC 484** (1.5)  Audio Signal Processing
- **MUS 401C** (1.5)  Acoustics
- **MUS 406A** (1.5)  Advanced Sound Recording Techniques
- **MUS 406B** (1.5)  Sound Recording Seminar
- **MUS 407** (3.0)  Computer Music Seminar

**Fast Track Master’s Option**

The department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers outstanding undergraduate students an opportunity for a head start in a master’s program. Qualified students will be permitted to enrol in graduate-level courses during their fourth year. These courses will be in addition to any undergraduate requirements and thus can be transferred to the MEng or MSEng degree program. All of the admission and transfer credit regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be met. For more information, please contact the Chair or the Graduate Adviser of the department.

**Business Minor**

A Business Minor develops business skills that are frequently required by practicing Engineers. See “Business Minor Program” on page 228, for requirements.

**Minor in Computer Systems**

A Computer Systems Minor is open to students outside of the programs in Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 5. The minor requires 9 units of ELEC and CENG designated courses with a minimum of 4.5 units at the 300 level or above. For an Electrical Systems Minor, 3 or more of these units at the 300 level or above must be ELEC. For a Computer Systems Minor, 3 or more of the units at the 300 level or above must be CENG.

Courses that fulfill requirements for a Minor cannot form part of the requirements of the other program.

**Graduate Programs**

For information on studies leading to the MEng, MASc and PhD degrees, see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

**Technical Electives**

The program requires completion of seven technical electives (10.5 units) to be chosen from the lists** below. Students who complete three courses (4.5 units) in one of the specialization areas listed below can request a letter from the Electrical and Computer Engineering undergraduate Adviser. Their choice of electives requires pre-approval. Not all technical elective courses will be offered every year. Please check the department course schedule website for planning.

**Communications**

- **CENG 460**  Communication Networks
- **ELEC 404**  Microwaves and Fiber Optics
- **ELEC 405**  Error Control Coding and Sequences
- **ELEC 450**  Communications Theory and Systems II
- **ELEC 456**  Mobile Communications

**Computation Intelligence**

- **CENG 420**  Artificial Intelligence
- **CENG 421**  Computer Vision
- **ELEC 435**  Medical Image Processing
- **ELEC 485**  Pattern Recognition

**Computer Systems**

- **CENG 450**  Computer Systems and Architecture
- **CENG 453**  Parallel and Cluster Computing
- **CENG 455**  Real Time Computer Systems Design Project
- **SENG 422**  Software Architecture
- **SENG 426**  Software Quality Engineering

**Digital and Embedded Systems**

- **CENG 441**  Design of Digital and VLSI Systems
- **CENG 450**  Computer Systems and Architecture
- **CENG 455**  Real Time Computer Systems Design Project
- **ELEC 466**  System-on-Chip Engineering for Signal Processing
- **SENG 440**  Embedded Systems

**Digital Signal Processing**

- **ELEC 403**  Engineering Design by Optimization
- **ELEC 407**  Digital Signal Processing II
- **ELEC 435**  Medical Image Processing
- **ELEC 459**  Applications of Digital Signal Processing Techniques

**Electrical Energy Systems**

- **ELEC 410**  Power Electronics
- **ELEC 482**  Electrical Drive Systems
- **ELEC 488**  Electrical Power Systems

**Electromagnetics and Photonics**

- **ELEC 404**  Microwaves and Fiber Optics
- **ELEC 434**  Biophotonics
- **ELEC 452**  Optical Communication Technology
- **ELEC 453**  Antennas and Propagation
- **ELEC 454**  Engineering Components for Wireless Systems

**Electronics**

- **CENG 441**  Design of Digital and VLSI Systems
- **ELEC 410**  Power Electronics
- **ELEC 412**  Electronic Devices II
- **ELEC 420**  Nanotechnology
- **ELEC 481**  Analog VLSI Systems

**Mechatronics**

- **ELEC 426**  Robotics
- **ELEC 460**  Control Theory and Systems II
- **ELEC 482**  Electrical Drive Systems
- **MECH 458**  Mechatronics
- **MECH 464**  Mechatronics Design Project
- **MECH 466**  Microelectromechanical Systems
- **SENG 466**  Software for Embedded and Mechatronics Systems

**Networks, Security, and Privacy**

- **CENG 461**  Design and Analysis of Computer Networks
- **ELEC 456**  Mobile Communications
- **SENG 460**  Practice of Information Security and Privacy
- **SENG 461**  Network Security
- **SENG 462**  Distributed Systems and the Internet

**Others**

- **CENG 412**  Human Factors in Engineering
- **CENG 496**  Selected Topics in Computer Engineering
- **ELEC 461**  Dynamics and Control of Switched Mode Power Supplies
- **ELEC 462**  Motor Drive Dynamics
- **ELEC 496**  Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering
- **MECH 410**  Computer Aided Design
- **MECH 460**  Computer Aided Manufacturing
- **SENG 410**  Media Applications

*Not all technical electives will be offered every year. Please check the department course schedule website for planning.*
Academic Schedule: Computer Engineering (Biomedical Engineering Option)

Term 1A | Term 1B | Term 1C Summer
---|---|---
CSC 111 | CHEM 150 | 1 Natural Science Elective
ENGR 110 | ENGR 120 | 2 of ENG 250, 260, 299
ENGR 130 | ENGR 141 | 2 of ENG 350, 360, 370, 380
MATH 100 | MATH 101 | 1 Natural Science Elective
MATH 110 | PHYS 111 | CSC 116
PHYS 110 | | CENG 355

Elective

Term 2A | Term 2B
---|---
BME 200 | BME 201
CENG 255 | ELEC 220
CENG 299 | ELEC 250
ELEC 216 | ELEC 260
MATH 200 | STAT 254
MATH 201 | | CENG 355

Elective

Term 3A | Term 3B
---|---
CENG 460 | CENG 355
ELEC 300 | ELEC 356
ELEC 310 | ELEC 399
ELEC 320 | ELEC 335
ELEC 330 | 2 of ENG 350, 360, 370, 380
ELEC 340 | or 380

Elective

Academic Schedule Notes:

1. Students normally must successfully complete ENGR 130 (Introduction to Professional Practice) before undertaking their first year term.
2. CSC 115 may be substituted in a term when CSC 116 is not offered. CSC 116 is strongly recommended.
3. A course in natural science as required by CEAB guidelines. A current list of acceptable courses may be obtained from the ECE Office.
4. CENG 499 may be replaced by ELEC 499 with the permission of the department.
5. A Complementary Studies Elective course dealing with central issues in humanities or social sciences, as required by CEAB guidelines for complementary studies, and as approved by the Faculty of Engineering. A current list of acceptable replacement courses may be obtained from the Engineering Undergraduate Office.
6. Optional replacement.
7. MUS 407 is a two-term course taken in the fall and spring.
8. Alternating first-year schedules for spreading the first-year course load over three terms may be available, see “First Year Schedule”, page 83.

Electrical Engineering

This BEng program is accredited by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) of the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers. Accreditation ensures that graduates of the program satisfy the academic requirements for registration with the provincial Association of Professional Engineers.

Program Requirements

Many courses are offered only one time per year. Refer to the Department web site for course scheduling information. Consult with the program adviser for schedule planning advice.

Year 1

CENG 241, 255 | 1.5
CSC 111 | 1.5
ENGR 110, 120, 130 | 1.41
MATH 110, 111, 112 | 1.5
PHYS 110, 111, or 122, 125 | 1.5
Total | 17.5

Year 2

CENG 421 | 1.5
CENG 450 | 1.5
CENG 455 | 1.5
CENG 460 | 1.5
CENG 461 | 1.5
CENG 499 | 1.5
ENGR 280 or ECON 103C | 1.5
ELEC 215, 220, 250, 260, 299 | 1.5
MATH 200, 201 | 1.5
MECH 295 | 1.5
Total | 18.0

Year 3

CENG 355 | 1.5
CENG 399 | 1.5
ELEC 300, 310, 320, 330, 340 | 1.5
ELEC 350, 360, 370, 380, 399 | 1.5
Total | 18.0

Year 4

ELEC 499 | 1.5
ENGR 280 or ECON 103C, ENGR 297 | 1.5
One Complementary Studies Elective | 1.5
One Natural Science Elective | 1.5
Seven Technical Electives | 10.5
Total | 18.0

In addition, students must complete four Co-op work terms (EGRN 001, 002, 003, 004), as per the Faculty of Engineering Academic and Work/ Other Term Schedule (see page 82).

Electrical Engineering (Biomedical Engineering Option)

Students are admitted to the Biomedical Engineering option at the completion of their 1B term. Enrolment is limited and students are cautioned that they must apply for admission and be admitted before registering in any of the option-required courses. In addition to the standard Electrical Engineering program courses, the Biomedical Engineering Option requires completion of the following courses:

BME 200 Molecular and Cellular Physiology for Engineers
BME 201 Quantitative Human Physiology
ELEC 335 Biosensors and Instrumentation
Electrical Engineering (Computer Music Option)

Enrolment in the Computer Music Option is limited. Students must apply for admission before registering in any of its required courses. In addition to the standard Electrical Engineering program courses, the Computer Music Option requires completion of the following courses:

- MUS 306: Recording Techniques
- MUS 307: Introduction to Computer Music
- Plus a total of 3.0 units from the following list:
  - CSC 475 (1.5): Music Retrieval Techniques
  - ELEC 484 (1.5): Audio Signal Processing
  - MUS 401 (1.5): Acoustics
  - MUS 406A (1.5): Advanced Sound Recording Techniques
  - MUS 406B (1.5): Sound Recording Seminar
- MUS 407 (3.0): Computer Music Seminar

Fast Track Master's Option

The department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers outstanding undergraduate students an opportunity for a head start in a master's program. Qualified students will be permitted to enrol in graduate-level courses during their fourth year. These courses will be in addition to any undergraduate requirements and thus can be transferred to the MASC or MENG degree program. All of the admission and transfer credit regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be met. For more information, please contact the Chair or the Graduate Adviser of the department.

Business Minor

A Business Minor develops business skills that are frequently required by practicing Engineers. See “Business Minor Program”, page 228 for requirements.

Minor in Electrical Systems

An Electrical Systems Minor is open to students outside of the programs in Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering. Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 5. The minor requires 9 units of ELEC and CENG designated courses with a minimum of 4.5 units at the 300 level or above. For an Electrical Systems Minor, 3 or more of these units at the 300 level or above must be ELEC. For a Computer Systems Minor, 3 or more of the units at the 300 level or above must be CENG.

Courses that fulfill requirements for a Minor cannot form part of the requirements of the other program.

Graduate Programs

For information on studies leading to the MENG, MASc and PhD degrees, see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Technical Electives*

The program requires completion of seven technical electives (10.5 units) to be chosen from the lists** below. Students who complete three courses (4.5 units) in one of the specialization areas listed below can request a letter from the Electrical and Computer Engineering office confirming this; the area will not be shown on the transcript.

Students who entered the program via a bridge program, and students who transferred from other programs, must choose their electives in consultation with the Electrical and Computer Engineering Undergraduate Adviser. Their choice of electives requires pre-approval.

Note that some courses appear under more than one category. Not all technical elective courses will be offered every year. Please check the department course schedule website for planning.

Communications

- CENG 460: Communication Networks
- ELEC 404: Microwaves and Fiber Optics
- ELEC 405: Error Control Coding and Sequences
- ELEC 450: Communications Theory and Systems II
- ELEC 456: Mobile Communications

Computational Intelligence

- CENG 420: Artificial Intelligence
- CENG 421: Computer Vision
- ELEC 435: Medical Image Processing
- ELEC 485: Pattern Recognition

Computer Systems

- CENG 450: Computer Systems and Architecture
- CENG 453: Parallel and Cluster Computing
- CENG 455: Real Time Computer Systems Design Project
- SENG 422: Software Architecture
- SENG 426: Software Quality Engineering

Digital and Embedded Systems

- CENG 441: Design of Digital and VLSI Systems
- CENG 450: Computer Systems and Architecture
- CENG 455: Real Time Computer Systems Design Project
- ELEC 466: System-on-Chip Engineering for Signal Processing
- SENG 440: Embedded Systems

Digital Signal Processing

- ELEC 403: Engineering Design by Optimization
- ELEC 407: Digital Signal Processing II
- ELEC 435: Medical Image Processing
- ELEC 459: Applications of Digital Signal Processing Techniques
- ELEC 483: Digital Video Processing: Algorithms and Applications in Media
- ELEC 484: Audio Signal Processing

Electrical Energy Systems

- ELEC 410: Power Electronics
- ELEC 482: Electrical Drive Systems
- ELEC 488: Electrical Power Systems

Electromagnetics and Photonics

- ELEC 404: Microwaves and Fiber Optics
- ELEC 434: Biophotonics
- ELEC 452: Optical Communication Technology
- ELEC 453: Antennas and Propagation
- ELEC 454: Engineering Components for Wireless Systems

Electronics

- CENG 441: Design of Digital and VLSI Systems
- ELEC 410: Power Electronics
- ELEC 412: Electronic Devices II
- ELEC 420: Nanotechnology
- ELEC 481: Analog VLSI Systems

Mechatronics

- ELEC 426: Robotics
- ELEC 460: Control Theory and Systems II
- ELEC 482: Electrical Drive Systems
- MECH 458: Mechatronics
- MECH 464: Mechatronics Design Project
- MECH 466: Microelectromechanical Systems
- SENG 466: Software for Embedded and Mechatronics Systems

Networks, Security, and Privacy

- CENG 461: Design and Analysis of Computer Networks
- ELEC 456: Mobile Communications
- SENG 460: Practice of Information Security and Privacy
- SENG 461: Network Security
- SENG 462: Distributed Systems and the Internet

Others

- CENG 412: Human Factors in Engineering
- CENG 496: Selected Topics in Computer Engineering
- ELEC 461: Dynamics and Control of Switched Mode Power Supplies
- ELEC 462: Motor Drive Dynamics
- ELEC 496: Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering
- MECH 410: Computer Aided Design
- MECH 460: Computer Aided Manufacture
- SENG 410: Media Applications

* Not all technical electives will be offered every year. Please check the department course schedule website for planning.

** Other 400-level or graduate courses may be considered as a Technical Elective with the permission of the department and Dean of Graduate Studies as required (refer to “Registration in Graduate Courses by Undergraduates”, page 36).
## Academic Schedule: Electrical Engineering

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<td>MECH 295</td>
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<td>ELEC 434</td>
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<td>Technical Electives*</td>
<td>Technical Electives*</td>
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*Students taking this option must take a total of six Technical Electives.

### Academic Schedule: Electrical Engineering Technical Elective Courses

Technical Electives are normally offered as follows:

#### May-August Term

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<th>CENG 412</th>
<th>ELEC 435</th>
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<td>CENG 453</td>
<td>ELEC 466</td>
<td>MECH 466</td>
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<td>CENG 496</td>
<td>ELEC 484</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELEC 410</td>
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</table>

#### September-December Term

| ELEC 461 | ELEC 462 |

### Academic Schedules Notes

1. Students normally must successfully complete ENGR 130 (Introduction to Professional Practice) before undertaking their first work term.
2. CSC 115 may be substituted in a term when CSC 116 is not offered. CSC 116 is strongly recommended.
3. A course in natural science as required by CEAB guidelines. A current list of acceptable courses may be obtained from the ECE Office. ELEC 499 may be replaced by ENGR 400 with the permission of the department.
4. A Complementary Studies Elective course dealing with central issues in humanities or social sciences, as required by CEAB guidelines for complementary studies, and as approved by the Faculty of Engineering. A current list of acceptable replacement courses may be obtained from the Engineering Undergraduate Office.
5. MECH 455 is a two-term course taken in the fall and spring.
6. Or acceptable replacement.
7. MUS 407 is a two-term course taken in the fall and spring.
8. Students entering the Electrical Engineering program through the Engineering Bridge program must take MECH 295 as their Natural Science Elective.

### Mechanical Engineering

This program is accredited by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) of the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers. Accreditation ensures that graduates of the program satisfy the academic requirements for registration with the provincial Association of Professional Engineers.

#### Graduate Programs

Please refer to the UVic Graduate Calendar for information on studies leading to the MEng, MASc and PhD degrees.

#### Program Requirements

**Year 1**

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<td>CSC 111</td>
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<td>MATH 100, 101, 110</td>
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<td>PHYS 110 or 122, 111 or 125</td>
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**Year 2**

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<td>ENGR 297</td>
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<td>MATH 200, 201</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
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<td>MECH 200, 220, 240, 242, 285</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 254</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**Year 3**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 349A</td>
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<td>ELEC 365</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>MECH 320, 330, 335, 345, 350, 360, 380, 390, 395</td>
<td>13.5</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**Year 4**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 400 or MECH 400 or MECH 464</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 446, 498</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 Complementary Studies Elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>19.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, students must complete four Co-op work terms (ENGR 001, 002, 003, 004), as per the Faculty of Engineering Academic and Work/Other Term Schedule (see page 82). 1. CSC 115 may be accepted as a substitute; students need to see Mechanical Engineering for approval.

### Mechanical Engineering Technical Electives

The Department of Mechanical Engineering offers a large number of technical electives; the program requires completion of eight technical electives (12.0 units) to be chosen from the lists below. Students who complete 6 units in one of the specializations listed below can request a letter from the Mechanical Engineering undergraduate office confirming this; the specializations will not be shown on the transcript. Note that some courses appear under more than one category and can be used for more than one specialization. Up to two specializations will be...
acknowledged by the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

**Advanced Manufacturing**
- MECH 410 Computer Aided Design
- MECH 411 Planning and Control of Production Systems
- MECH 460 Computer Aided Manufacture
- MECH 462 Small Business Organization
- MECH 466 Microelectromechanical Systems

**Biomedical Engineering**
- ELEC 434 Biophotonics
- ELEC 435 Medical Image Processing
- MECH 472 Introduction to Electron Microscopy
- MECH 481 Bio Materials & Tissue Engineering
- MECH 483 Mechanics and Energy Conversion for Living Cells

**Computer Aided Engineering**
- MECH 410 Computer Aided Design
- MECH 420 Finite Element Applications
- MECH 459 Fundamentals of Hybrid Vehicles
- MECH 460 Computer Aided Manufacturing
- MECH 495 Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer

**Energy Systems**
- ENGR 400 Sustainable Energy Systems Design Project
- MECH 443 Advanced Thermodynamics
- MECH 444 Wind Power Systems
- MECH 445 Cryogenic Engineering
- MECH 447 Energy Systems
- MECH 449 Fuel Cell Technology
- MECH 459 Fundamentals of Hybrid Vehicles
- MECH 493 Design of Thermo-Fluid Systems
- MECH 494 Thermofluids and Introduction to Mass Transfer
- MECH 497 Green Vehicle Technology Project

**Fluids and Aerodynamics**
- MECH 444 Wind Power Systems
- MECH 446 Introduction to Ocean Engineering

MECH 475 Aircraft Design
MECH 492 Transport Phenomena
MECH 493 Design of Thermo-Fluid Systems
MECH 494 Thermofluids and Introduction to Mass Transfer
MECH 495 Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer

Topic, thesis or project courses *

**Mechatronics**
- MECH 421 Mechanical Vibrations
- MECH 430 Robotics
- MECH 458 Mechatronics
- MECH 459 Fundamentals of Hybrid Vehicles
- MECH 464 Mechatronics Design Project (1.5 units, required for mechatronics letter)
- MECH 466 Microelectromechanical Systems
- MECH 485 Mechanism and Manipulator Synthesis

Topic, thesis or project courses *

**Topics, Thesis or Projects Courses**
* Can be used for only one specialization letter, when deemed related to the specialization area by the course instructor.

MECH 450 Special Topics Courses
MECH 498 Honours Thesis (3.0 units)
MECH 499 Technical Project (1.5 units)

**Courses from Other departments**
With the permission of the involved departments, students may take a limited number of upper-level courses as technical electives from other departments.

**MECH 500-level Courses**
With the permission of the department, students may select courses as technical electives, from the list of 500-level Mechanical Engineering graduate courses.

**Business Minor**
The Faculty of Engineering in conjunction with the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business offers a Business Minor. For further details, see “Business Minor Program”, page 228, for more information.

**Minor in Mechanical Systems**
A Mechanical Systems Minor is open to all students outside the Mechanical Engineering program. It requires 9 units of MECH-designated courses, with a minimum of 4.5 units at the 300 level or above. Permission of the department is required. Courses that fulfill requirements for a Minor cannot form part of the requirements for the degree. In order to accommodate students from different backgrounds, as much flexibility as possible is given in course selection (consistent with course prerequisites). A suitable choice of fourth-year courses can lead to any areas of specialization given above in the Mechanical Engineering Technical Elective list.

**Technical Elective Courses**
Technical Electives are offered as follows:

**Technical Elective Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 1A</th>
<th>Term 1B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 130</td>
<td>ENGR 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 110</td>
<td>ENGR 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100</td>
<td>MATH 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
<td>PHYS 111 or 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 or 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Term 2A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 2A</th>
<th>Term 2B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 111</td>
<td>CHEM 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 146</td>
<td>ELEC 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 200</td>
<td>MECH 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 201</td>
<td>MECH 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 200</td>
<td>MECH 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 242</td>
<td>STAT 254</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Term 3A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 3A</th>
<th>Term 3B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 349A</td>
<td>ELEC 365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 320</td>
<td>ENGR 280 or ECON 103C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 335</td>
<td>MECH 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 345</td>
<td>MECH 360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 350</td>
<td>MECH 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 390</td>
<td>MECH 395</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Term 4A**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 4A</th>
<th>Term 4B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 400 or 464</td>
<td>ENGR 446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 400</td>
<td>ENGR 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 455</td>
<td>Complementary Studies elective (1.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Technical Electives</td>
<td>4 Technical Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Academic Schedules Notes**
1. Deviation from the standard program schedule requires submission of a Program Change Form and approval by the Department before commencement of term. Students with third- and fourth-year standing will have registration priority for 300- and 400-level courses.
2. Alternate first year schedules for spreading the first year course load over three terms may be available. See “First Year Schedule”, page 83.
3. ENGR 130 (Introduction to Professional Practice) is mandatory for BEng students.
Software Engineering

This program is accredited by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) of the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers. Accreditation ensures that graduates of the program satisfy the academic requirements for registration with the provincial Association of Professional Engineers.

Co-operative Education is mandatory in the BSEng degree program. Please refer to the Faculty of Engineering Co-operative Education Programs General Regulations, page 91.

BSEng Program Requirements

Please refer to table under "Academic Terms and Academic Years", page 82, for information on standard academic term and work term sequencing.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 111</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 11S</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 130</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 or 122, PHYS 111 or 125</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 25S or CSC 230</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 225</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 260, 310</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 280 or ECON 103C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265, 299, 310</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 260</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 35S or CSC 35S</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENG 460 or CSC 361</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 226, 320, 360, 370</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 360</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 321, 360, 371, 399</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Year 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 45S or CSC 460</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 401</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Technical electives</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Complementary Studies elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Natural Science elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, students must complete four Co-op work terms (ENGR 001, 002, 003, 004), as per the Faculty of Engineering Academic and Work/Other Term Schedule (see page 82).

BSEng 4th Year Technical Electives

The Software Engineering Program offers a large number of technical electives; the program requires completion of five technical electives (7.5 units) normally chosen from the set of 400-level courses offered within the Faculty. Students who transferred from other programs or post-secondary institutions must choose their electives in consultation with the Software Engineering Program Office. Their choice of electives requires pre-approval by that office.

Students who complete 3 courses (4.5 units) in one of the specialization areas listed below can optionally request a letter from the Software Engineering Program Office confirming this; the area will not be shown on the transcript.

Specialization Areas

Biomedical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 498</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 435</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 486</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 466</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Communication and Networks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 461</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 463</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 466</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 467</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 461</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Computational Intelligence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 420</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENG 421</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 322</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 485</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 474</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Embedded Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 450</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENG 455</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 407</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 426</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 466</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 486</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 484</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 487</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 455 or CSC 460</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CENG 401</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Five Technical electives</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Complementary Studies elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Natural Science elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graphics and Gaming

CENG 420 or CSC 421
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
CSC 305
Introduction to Computer Graphics
CSC 461
Multimedia Systems
CSC 471
Fundamentals of Computer Rendering
CSC 472
Fundamentals of Computer Modeling
CSC 473
Fundamentals of Computer Animation
CSC 475
Music Retrieval Techniques
CSC 486
Topics in Graphics
ELEC 483
Digital Video Processing
ELEC 484
Audio Signal Processing
ELEC 486
Multiresolution Signal and Geometry Processing with Software Applications

High Performance Computing

CENG 453
Parallel and Cluster Computing
CSC 454
Fault Tolerant Computing
CSC 462
Distributed Computing
or SENG 462
Distributed Systems and the Internet
CSC 464
Concurrency
SENG 424
Reliability Engineering
SENG 450
Network-centric Computing

Human Computer Interaction

CENG 412
Human Factors in Engineering
CENG 420 or CSC 421
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
CENG 421
Computer Vision
SENG 410
Media Applications
SENG 411
Advanced Human Computer Interaction
SENG 435
Computer Supported Collaborative Work

Mechatronics

ELEC 460
Control Theory and Systems II
MECH 458
Mechatronics
MECH 459
Fundamentals of Hybrid Vehicles
MECH 466
Microelectromechanical Systems
MECH 497
Green Vehicle Technology Project
SENG 466
Software for Embedded and Mechatronic Systems

Programming Languages and Architectures

CSC 322
Logic and Programming
CSC 330
Programming Languages
CSC 435
Compiler Construction
SENG 422
Software Architecture
### Security and Privacy
- CSC 429: Cryptography
- CSC 454: Fault Tolerant Computing
- SENG 460: Practice of Information Security and Privacy
- SENG 461: Network Security

### Theory of Computation
- CSC 349A: Numerical Analysis
- CSC 422: Graph Algorithms
- CSC 423: Randomized Algorithms
- CSC 425: Analysis of Algorithms
- CSC 426: Computational Geometry
- CSC 428A: Combinatorial Algorithms
- CSC 429: Cryptography
- CSC 445: Operations Research: Linear Programming
- CSC 446: Operations Research: Simulation
- CSC 449: Numerical Linear Algebra

### Other Electives
- SENG 380: Software Process and Management
- SENG 421: Global Software Engineering

Other courses that may qualify as technical electives are topic courses, directed studies, technical projects and other courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering. Students interested in such courses must seek pre-approval with the Software Engineering Program Office.

#### 1. Subject to approval by BSEng Program Office

#### Academic Schedule: BSEng

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 1A</th>
<th>Term 1B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 130</td>
<td>ENGR 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 105</td>
<td>ENGR 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100</td>
<td>MATH 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110</td>
<td>PHYS 111 or 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 or 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 2A</th>
<th>Term 2B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 255 or CSC 230</td>
<td>ELEC 310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101</td>
<td>ENGR 280 or ECON 103C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 260</td>
<td>SENG 299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 122</td>
<td>SENG 310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
<td>1 Complementary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 260</td>
<td>Studies elective² (1.5)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term 3A</th>
<th>Term 3B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CENG 460 or CSC 361</td>
<td>CENG 355 or CSC 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 226</td>
<td>CSC 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 360</td>
<td>CSC 360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 321</td>
<td>CSC 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 371</td>
<td>SENG 360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Natural Science</td>
<td>SENG 399</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Theory of Computation

- CSC 429: Numerical Analysis
- CSC 422: Graph Algorithms
- CSC 423: Randomized Algorithms
- CSC 425: Analysis of Algorithms
- CSC 426: Computational Geometry
- CSC 428A: Combinatorial Algorithms
- CSC 429: Cryptography
- CSC 445: Operations Research: Linear Programming
- CSC 446: Operations Research: Simulation
- CSC 449: Numerical Linear Algebra

#### Other Electives

- SENG 380: Software Process and Management
- SENG 421: Global Software Engineering

Other courses that may qualify as technical electives are topic courses, directed studies, technical projects and other courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering. Students interested in such courses must seek pre-approval with the Software Engineering Program Office.

---

### Engineering Co-operative Education Programs

Engineering students are automatically admitted to the Engineering Co-op program. See general Engineering program regulations for retention.

#### Work Term Sequence

Work terms are normally of four months’ duration and alternate with academic terms. Upon approval, work terms of 4 months can be combined to 8-, 12-, or 16-month periods of employment. Bachelor of Engineering and Bachelor of Software Engineering students need to submit a modified program request to their respective departmental office for approval of work terms longer than 4 months.

#### Work term prerequisite

ENGR 130 (Introduction to Professional Practice) is prerequisite to ENGR 001. See Engineering course listing for work term prerequisite sequencing.

#### Co-op Program Fee

The university assesses a Co-op Program Fee for each work term, which is non-refundable, that is due in the first month of each term for eight (8) terms and is subject to the University’s general fee regulations.

Note: students admitted to BEng/BSEng programs prior to September 2012 will be assessed a work term fee upon registration in each work term as per tuition regulations under “Engineering Tuition”.

#### Advance Credit

Students must pass four work terms in order to qualify for the BEng or BSEng Co-op degree. There are, however, several clearly defined situations where this requirement may be reduced by one or at most two work terms. Please note that the total work term credits/reductions that can be accumulated under this section is limited to a maximum of two. A student with extensive technical work experience completed prior to admission to the program may apply to challenge for credit one or two work terms.

### Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-operative Education Programs General Regulations

The University regulations with respect to Co-operative Education Programs, page 47, are applicable to the BEng, BSEng and Computer Science/Math degree program students except to the extent that they are modified by regulations adopted by the BEng, BSEng or Computer Science/Math Co-op programs.

The faculty and departments will endeavour to inform students who appear to be at risk of violating any of these requirements. Failure to do so, however, in no way obligates the faculty or the departments to waive a requirement at a later date.

The Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op office is responsible for overseeing and evaluating work placements, and the assignment of the work term grades.
Work Term Credits/Reductions
A student with Co-op work terms from another post-secondary institution may apply for transfer credit (to a maximum of two) toward the four required work terms if they have at least 12 units of academic credit which transfers from that institution towards the CSC/MATH Co-op degree. Detailed documentation supporting the credit request may be required.

A student with at least four months related work experience may apply for Work term credit by challenge. Students must apply in writing to the Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op office for challenges and transfer credits. Applications must be made within the first four months of attendance in the BEng, BSEng or CSC/Math programs at the University of Victoria. Complete documentation in accordance with University of Victoria guidelines must be submitted within four months after making the application.

A student undertaking continuous Co-op work experience longer than four months must be registered in a separate work term for each 4 month period and may be granted credit for additional work terms provided the basic requirements for each individual work term are met. Additional work terms should incorporate increased responsibility. For any period of work beyond 4 months for which there are no additional registrations, the student will lose Co-op status and full-time standing at UVic.

Work Term Application and Registration
Students must be registered for the work term by completing the Work Term Registration Form. Students are expected to participate fully in the placement process. While every attempt will be made to ensure that all eligible students are placed, the Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op office is under no obligation to guarantee placement.

Students should be aware that they may be required to spend work terms outside the greater Victoria area. The Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op Program reserves the right to approve any employer that provides placements for students and to withdraw a student from any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any withdrawal and can follow the student appeal procedures as outlined in the Co-operative Education Program section.

Students must be registered for the entire duration of the work term placement and, once registered, are not permitted to withdraw from the placement without penalty of failure, unless specific written permission has been granted by the Dean. Where permission is granted, an entry of WNF (Withdraw No Fault) will be entered on the transcript.

Work Term Assessment
Students are required to write a report for each four-month work term. The report is expected to follow the guidelines as outlined by the Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op program.

Students must mail or hand-deliver a hard copy of the report directly to the Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op office. Due dates and other administrative details are stipulated in the course outline for each work term. Failing grades are submitted for work term reports not handed in by the due date.

Each work term is evaluated on the basis of the student’s performance of assigned work term tasks and a final work term submission as defined by the individual department. The work term period and evaluation (grading: COM, F/X, or N/X) are recorded on the student’s official academic record. A failing grade (F/X or N/X) will be assigned if the student fails to complete satisfactorily the requirements for the work term.

The requirements for a pass grade in a Co-op work term include:
- The Co-op program’s satisfactory assessment of the work term,
- The employer’s satisfactory competency assessment of the student,
- The satisfactory completion of the final work term submission (such as work term report, competency assessment, log book) as submitted according to the deadlines defined by the Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op Office.

Students who are assigned a grade of F/X or N/X for a work term that carries 4.5 units will have the 0 grade point assigned for that work term; however, the grade is excluded from the calculations of all grade point averages (see “Minimum Sessional Grade Point Average and Academic Standing”, page 39). An appeal of an F/X or N/X grade awarded for a work term will only be considered if it is submitted within six months of completion of the work term.

Status of Students on Work Terms
Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies and may not take university-level credit courses without the permission of the Program Manager of the Engineering/CSC/Math Co-op program for BEng/BSEng and CSC/Math students.

Students who are not registered in academic terms or in work terms should make themselves aware of the implications of their lack of full-time status.

Faculty Members
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
Professors Emeritus
Byron L. Ehle, BSc (Whitman), MS (Stan), PhD (Wat)
John A. Ellis, BSc, MSc (Lond), MS (Ill Inst of Tech), PhD (Northw)
Eric G. Manning, BSc, MSc (Wat), PhD (Ill), FIIEEE, PEng
D. Dale Olesky, BSc, MSc (Alta), PhD (Tor)
Frank D.K. Roberts, MA (Cantab), MSc, PhD (Liv)
Gholamali C. Shoja, BSEE (Kan St), MSEE (Northw), D Phil (Sus), PEng
Maarten van Emden, MSc (T. H. Delft), PhD (Amsterdam)

Professors
Daniel M. Germán, BS (UPHICA/JPN), MS (Coll of William and Mary), PhD (Wat)
Daniel M. Hoffman, BA (SUNY), MS, PhD, (N Car, Chapel Hill), PEng
R. Nigel Horspool, BA (Cantab), MSc, PhD (Tor)
Bruce Kapron, BMath (Wat), MSc (Simon Fraser), PhD (Tor)
Valerie King, AB (Prin), JD, PhD (Calif, Berk)
D. Michael Miller, BSc (Winn), MSc, PhD (Man), PEng
Hauzi A. Müller, Dipl EL Eng (ETH Zürich), MS, PhD (Rice), Associate Dean Research, Faculty of Engineering
Jon C. Muzio, BSc, PhD (Nott)
Wendy J. Myrvold, BSc (McGill), MMath, PhD (Wat)
Frank Ruskey, BA, MA, PhD (Calif, San Diego)
Micaela Serra, BSc (Man), Msc, PhD (UVic)
Margaret-Anne Storey, BSc (UVic), PhD (Simon Fraser), Canada Research Chair in Human Computer Interaction for Software (Tier 2)
William W. Wadge, BA (Brit Col), PhD (Calif, Berk)
Jens H. Weber, Dr Der Nat (Paderborn), BSENG Program Director
Sue Whitesides, MSc (Stanford), PhD (Wisconsin), Chair
Brian Wyvill, BSc (London), PhD (Bradford)
Kui Wu, BSc, MEng (Wuhan), PhD (Alberta)

Associate Professors
Yvonne Coady, BSc (Gonzaga U), MSc (Simon Fraser), PhD (Brit Col)
Daniela E. Damian, BSc (Babes-Bolyai U of Cluj-Napoca), MSc, PhD (Calgary)
Sudhakar N.M. Ganti, BTech (INTU), M Tech (IIT), PhD (U of Ottawa)
Bruce Gooch, BSc, MSc, PhD (Utah)
Jianping Pan, BE, PhD (Southeast Univ, Nanjing)
Ulrike Stego, Dipl Math (Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg), PhD (ETH Zürich)
Venkatesh Srinivasan, BE, MSc (Birla Inst of Technology), PhD (Tata Inst of Fundamental Research)
Alex Thomo, BSc (U of Piraeus), MSc, PhD (Concordia), Graduate Adviser
Melanie Tory, BSc (Brit Col), PhD (Simon Fraser)
George Tzanetakis, BSc (U of Crete), MA, PhD (Princeton)

Assistant Professors
Mantis H. M. Cheng, BM, MMath, PhD (Wat)
Amy Goosh, BSc, MSc (Utah), PhD (Northwestern)

Assistant Teaching Professors
Jason Corless, BSc, MSc (UVic)
Lillian Jackson, BSc (Alberta), MSc (Lethbridge), PhD (Calgary), Associate Dean Undergraduate Studies, Faculty of Engineering
Mary Sanseverino, BSc, MSc (UVic)
Gautam Srivastava, BSc (Briar Cliff, IA), MSc, PhD (UVic)
Michael Zastro, BSc (Simon Fraser), MSc, PhD (UVic) Eng L

Lab Investigators
Bette Bullena, BSc, MSc, PhD (UVic)
William F. Gorman, BA (Queen’s)
Victoria Li, BSc (Wuhan), MSc (Simon Fraser)

Professional Staff
Heather Croft, BSc, MSc (UVic), Administrative Officer
Jane Guy, BSc (London), MSc (Zimbabwe), Undergraduate Academic Adviser
Duncan Hogg, BSc, MSc (UVic), Co-operative Education Co-ordinator, (Engineering & Computer Science/Math Co-op and Career Services)

Adjunct Appointments and Cross Listed Professors
Ian Barrodale, BSc (Wales), MA (Brit Col), PhD (Liv), Adjunct Professor (2011-17)
Alexandra Branzan Albu, BSc, MSc, PhD (Bucharest), Cross-Listed Assistant Professor, Dept. of Computer & Electrical Engineering (2012-15)
Peter Driessen, BSc, PhD (Brit Col), Cross-Listed Professor, Dept. of Computer & Electrical Engineering (2012-15)
Brian Gaines BA, MA, PhD (Cambridge), Adjunct Professor (2010-16)
David G. Goodenough, BSc (Brit Col), MSc, PhD (Tor), FIEE, Adjunct Professor (2011-17)
Aaron Gulliver, BSc, MSc (New Brunswick), PhD (UVic), Cross Listed Professor, Dept. of Computer & Electrical Engineering (2012-15)
Maia Hoeberichts, BSc, PhD (West. Ont.), Adjunct Professor (2012-15)

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Professors Emeritus
Andreas Antoniou, BSc, PhD (Lond), Doctor Honoris Causa (Metsotokia, Greece), LFIEEE, FIET, CEng, PEng
Wolfgang J.R. Hoefer, Dipl-Ing (Aachen), Dr-Ing (Grenoble), Dr-Ing h.c. (Munchen), LFIEEE, FRSC, FIEEE
R. Lynn Kirlin, BS, MS (Wyo), PhD (Utah State), FIEEE
Eric G. Manning, BSc, MSc (Wat), PhD (Ill), FIEEE, FEIC, ISP, PEng
Maria A. Stuchly, BSc, MSc (Warsaw Tech U), PhD (Polish Acad of Sciences), FIEEE

Professors
Panajotis Agathoklis, Dipl El Ing, Dr Sc Tech (Swiss Fed Inst of Tech), FEIC, PEng
Ashoka K.S. Bhat, BSc (Mys), BE, ME (Indian Inst of Sci), MSc, PhD (Tor), FIEE, PEng
Jens Bornemann, Ing (Hamburg), Dipl-Ing, Dr-Ing (Bremen), FIEEE, FCAE, PEng
David W. Capson, BScEng (New Brunswick), MEng, PhD (McMaster), PEng, Dean of Graduate Studies
Thomas E. Darcie, BSc (Wat), MASc, PhD (Tor), FIEE, FOSA, PEng, Tier 1 Canada Research Chair in Optical Systems for Communications, Imaging and Sensing
Nikitas J. Dimopoulos, BSc (National and Kapodistrian U of Athens), MSc, PhD (Maryland), FEIC, PEng, Lansdowne Chair in Computer Engineering
Xiaodi Dong, BSc (Xian Juatongtong), MSc (Nat’I U of Singapore), PhD (Queens), PEng, Tier II Canada Research Chair in Ultra-wideband Communications
Peter F. Driessen, BSc, PhD (Brit Col), PEng
Fayez Gebali, BSc (CAiro), BSc (Ain Shams), PhD (Brit Col), PEng, Chair
T. Aaron Gulliver, BSc, MSc (New Brunswick), PhD (UVic), FEIC, FCAE, PEng, Tier I Canada Research Chair in Advanced Wireless Communications
Harry H. L. Kwock, BSc (Calif, LA), PhD (Stan), PEng
Wu-Sheng Li, BSc (Fudan), MSc (E China Normal), MSc, PhD (Minn), FIEEE, FEIC
Thomas Tiedje, BASc (Tor), MSc, PhD (UBC), FRSC, PEng, Dean of Engineering
Issa Traoré, Aeronautical Engineer (Ecole de l’Aéronautique et de l’Espace, Toulouse), PhD (Institut National Polytechnique, Toulouse), PEng, Graduate Adviser
Hong-Chuan Yang, BE (Jilin), MSc in Applied Mathematics, MSc in Electrical Engineering, PhD (Minn), PEng
Adam Zielinski, BEng, MSc, PhD (Wrocław), PEng

Associate Professors Emeritus
Warren D. Little, BASc, MASc, PhD (Brit Col), PEng

Associate Professors
Michael D. Adams, BASc (Wat), MASc (UVic), PhD (Brit Col), PEng
Amirali Baniasadi, BS (Tehran), MS (Sharif), PhD (Northwestern), PEng
Alexandra Branzan Albu, BSc, MSc, PhD (Bucharest), PEng
Lin Cai, BEng (Nanjing U. of Sci. & Tech.), MASc, PhD (Wat)
Reuven Gordon, BASc, MASc, PhD (Cambridge), PEng, Tier II Canada Research Chair in Nanoplasmonics
Kun Fun Li, BEng (Concordia), MBA (UVic), PhD (Concordia), PEng, Computer Engineering Program Director/Undergraduate Advisor
Michael L. McGuire, BEng, MASc, PhD (UVic, PhD (Tor), PEng, Electrical Engineering Program Director/Undergraduate Advisor
Subhasis Nandi, BEng (Jadavpur), MEng (Indian Inst of Sci), PhD (Texas A&M), PEng
Stephen W. Neville, BEng, MASc, PhD (UVic, PEng
Christo Papadoypoulos, BASc, MASc (Tor), PhD (Brown), PEng
Daler R. Rahmatov, BSc (Rochester), MSc, PhD (Arizona), PEng
Mihai Sima, BEng, PhD (Bucharest), PhD (Delft), EurIng, PEng
Poman P.M. So, BSc (Tor), BASc, MASc (Ott), PhD (UVic), PEng

Assistant Professors
Tao Lu, BSc (Man), MSc (Queen’s), PhD (Wat)

Professional Staff
Robin Ley, MSc (Villanova), Co-operative Education Coordinator
Rhonda Korol, BSc (Tor), MASc (UVic), Co-operative Education Coordinator
Den Mai, BSc (Man), Administrative Officer
Ana-Maria Sevcenco, BE (Bucharest), MASc (Ott), PhD (UVic), Advising Assistant

Cross-listed Appointments
George Tzanetakis, BSc (Crete), MA, PhD (Princeton), Cross-listed Associate Professor, Dept. of Computer Science (2014-17)

Adjunct Professors
Mostafa I.H. Abd El-Barr, BSc, MSc ( Cairo), PhD (Tor), (2014-17)
Nainesh Agarwal, BEng (UVic) MASc (Wat), PhD (UVic), (2012-15)
Andrea Basso, MSc (Trieste), PhD (Swiss Fed Inst of Tech), (2014-17)
Stuart Bergen, BSc (Calg), PhD (UVic), (2012-15)
Leonard Bruton, BSc (Lond), MEng (Carleton), PhD (Newcastle upon Tyne), FRSC, FIEEE, PEng, (2014-17)
Kris Caputa, MSc (Nicolaus Copernicus), MASc, PhD (UVic), (2014-17)

FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL & COMPUTER ENGINEERING
Morteza Esmaeli, MSc (Teacher Training University, Tehran), PhD (Carleton), (2012-15)
Peter A. Fox, BSc (Pretoria), Graduate Diploma in Engineering, PhD (Cape Town), (2014-17)
Mazen O. Hasna, BSc (Qatar), MSc (USC), PhD (Minn), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-16)
Michael Horrie, BSc, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-15)
Henry Jong-Hyeon Lee, BS (Sogang), MS (Pohang), PhD (Cambridge), (2013-16)
Frank Nianhua Jiang, BEng, MEng (U. of Electronics Science and Technology, Chengdu), PhD (Tohoku), (2012-15)
Paul H. Kraeuter, BASc (Brit Col), MSc (Rhode Is), PhD (Simon Fraser), (2014-17)
Wei Li, BEng, MEng (Beijing U of Posts and Telecom), PhD (UVic), (2014-17)
Wei Lu, BASc, MSc (HUST), PhD (UVic), (2012-15)
Rajeev C. Nongpiur, BTech (IIT, Kharagpur), PhD (UVic), (2012-15)
Wyatt H. Page, BE (Auckland), PhD (Massey), (2012-15)
Hari C. Reddy, BE (Sri Venkateswara), ME (Baroda), PhD (Osmania), LFIEE, (2013-16)
Dale J. Shpak, BSc, MEng (Calgary), PhD (UVic), PEng, Adjunct Professor (2014-17)
Isaac Woungang, MSc in Mathematics (Aix-Marseille I), MSc in Telecommunications (Quebec at Montreal), PhD (Toulon & Var, Toulon, France), (2013-16)
Hao Zhang, BSc in Electronics Eng, BSc in Industrial Mgmt (Shanghai Jiaotong), MBA (New York Inst of Tech), PhD (UVic), (2013-16)

**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**Professor Emeritus**
David S. Scott, BSc, MSc (Queen’s), PhD (Northw), PEng
Yury Stepanenko, DipEng (Moscow Inst of Machine Tool Eng), Candidate of Science (Moscow Eng Res Inst), DSc (Academy of Science, USSR)
Geoffrey W. Vickers, DipEng (Birm), MSc, PhD (Man), PEng, CEng

**Professors**
Colin H. Bradley, BASc (Brit Col), MS (Heriot-Watt), PhD (Victoria), PEng
Nedjib Djillali, BSc (Hatfield Polytech), MSc (Lond), PhD (Brit Col), PEng, Canada Research Chair in Energy Systems Design and Computational Modelling
Zuomin Dong, BSc (Beijing U of Tech), MSc, PhD (SUNY Buffalo), PEng, Chair
Sadik Dost, DipIng (Karadeniz Tech U), PhD (Istanbul Tech U), PEng, Canada Research Chair in Semiconductor Crystal Growth
Ron P. Podhorodeski, BSc, MSc (Man), PhD (Tor), PEng
Yang Shi, BS, MS (NPU, China), PhD (Alta), PEng, Undergraduate Adviser
Henning Struchtrup, Dipl-Ing, Dr-Ing (Tech Univ Berlin), PEng

Afzal Suleman, BSc, MSc (Imp Coll U of Lond), PhD (Brit Col), PEng, Canada Research Chair in Computational and Experimental Mechanics
Peter M. Wild, BASc (Brit Col), PhD (Victoria), PEng, NSERC Chair in Design Engineering

**Associate Professors**
Bradley J. Buckham, BEng, PhD (Victoria), PEng
Daniela Constantinescu, BASc (Transylvania), MSc, PhD (Brit Col), PEng
Curran Crawford, BEng (Victoria), MSc (MIT), PhD (Cambridge), PEng
Nikolai Dechev, BASc, MASc, PhD (Tor), PEng
Rodney A. Herring, BASc, MASc (Windsor), PhD (Birm), PEng
Martin Byung-Guk Jun, BASc, MASc (Brit Col), PhD (Illinois), PEng
Ben Nadler, BS, MS (Tech Israel Instit), PhD (Cal. Berkeley), PEng
Peter Oshkai, BA/Math, MS, PhD (Lehigh), Graduate Adviser
Andrew M. Rowe, BASc (RMC Kingston), MASc, PhD (Victoria), PEng
Caterina Valeo, BSc, BASc (Tor), MEng, PhD (McMaster), PEng
Joanne L. Wegner, BSc (Calg), MSc, PhD (Alta), PEng

**Assistant Professors**
Rustom Bhilavala, BTech (Indian Inst of Tech), MS (Iowa), PhD (Yale)
Rishi Gupta, BEng (Pune), MASc, PhD (Brit Col), PEng
Stephanie Willerth, SB (MIT), MS, PhD (Wash. St. Louis), PEng, Canada Research Chair in Biomedical Engineering

**Senior Instructors**
Scott Iverson, BS (California), MS (San Jose State), MSc (Ireland), PhD (Colorado)

**Senior Lab Instructors**
Patrick A. Chang, Dip Electronics Eng’g; Dip Computing Tech, Laboratory Instructor
Rodney M. Katz, Laboratory Instructor
Minh H. Ly, BEng (Ho Chi Minh Polytech), Laboratory Instructor
Arthur Makosinski, BA (Newark St Coll), Laboratory Manager

**Professional Staff**
Susan Fiddler, BMus (UVic), Mechanical Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Duncan Hogg, BSc, MSc (UVic), Computer Science Co-operative Education Coordinator
Rohnda Korol, BSc (Toronto), MSc (UVic), Electrical Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Calvin Tripp, BASc (Wat), Mechanical Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Pamela Welgan, M.Ed, Vancouver, Co-operative Education Coordinator

**Bachelor of Software Engineering (BSEng) Program**
Program Director: Jens H. Weber, Dr rer nat (Paderborn), PEng, Associate Professor
Belinda de Jong, BA (UVic), Administrative Officer
Robin Ley, MSc (Villanova), Co-operative Education Coordinator

**ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE/ MATH CO-OP EDUCATION PROGRAMS**

**Professional Staff**
Meeta Khurana, MSc (Western), Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op and Career Services, Program Manager
Susan Fiddler, BMus (UVic), Mechanical Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Duncan Hogg, BSc, MSc (UVic), Computer Science Co-operative Education Coordinator
Robin Ley, MSc (Villanova), Electrical Engineering and Software Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Rhonda Korol, BSc (Toronto), MSc (UVic), Electrical Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Calvin Tripp, BASc (Wat), Mechanical Engineering Co-operative Education Coordinator
Pamela Welgan, M.Ed, Vancouver, Co-operative Education Coordinator

**Bachelor of Systems Engineering (BSEng) Program**
Program Director: Jens H. Weber, Dr rer nat (Paderborn), PEng, Associate Professor
Faculty of Fine Arts

The Faculty of Fine Arts offers students a wide range of courses in writing, theatre, music, visual arts and art history and visual studies.

Applied and theoretical instruction enables students to acquire a sound foundation of knowledge and skills while they explore their own creativity.

Lynne Van Luven, BA (Sask), MA, PhD (Alta.), Acting Dean
Sarah Blackstone, BA Honors (Wyoming), MA (Kansas State), PhD (Northwestern), Dean (on secondment until June 30, 2015)
Evanthia Baboula, BA (Athens), MPhil, DPhil (Oxford), Associate Dean
Samantha Knudson, Academic Administrative Officer
Anne Heinl, Advising Officer
### General Information

#### Degrees and Programs Offered
The Faculty of Fine Arts comprises the Departments of Art History and Visual Studies, Theatre, Visual Arts, Writing and the School of Music. The faculty offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Science. The faculty also offers interdisciplinary programs in Film Studies and Arts of Canada, as well as diploma and certificate programs in several subdisciplines of Fine Arts.

#### Graduate Programs
Graduate studies are offered in Music, Art History and Visual Studies, Theatre, Visual Arts and Writing. For information on graduate programs, please refer to the UVic Graduate Calendar.

#### Co-operative Education Programs
Please refer to page 46 for a general description of Co-operative Education.

In the Faculty of Fine Arts, the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education program is offered. For information, please see page 97. Details of the program in the Department of Writing are outlined on page 108.

Admission to and completion of co-operative education programs are governed by individual departmental requirements. As a required part of the program, students are employed for specific work terms. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. This employment is related as closely as possible to the student's course of studies and individual interest.

Students may withdraw from the Co-operative Education Program at any time during an academic term and remain enrolled in a degree program offered by their department.

#### Academic Advice and Program Planning
Students entering the faculty for the first time should consult the Faculty of Fine Arts Advising Centre in Room 119 of the Fine Arts Building for advice about course planning.

Students entering the School of Music should consult the School of Music for advice about course planning. If possible, this should be done before registration.

Students registered in the Faculty of Fine Arts who intend eventually to enter the teaching profession should note the admission requirements of the programs of the Faculty of Education. These requirements should be kept in mind when choosing academic electives in undergraduate degree programs.

#### Pre-Architecture Planning
Since Canadian Architectural programs vary widely in their prerequisites for admission, undergraduates interested in future careers in architecture, urban planning or landscape architecture are urged to request this essential information from the School of Architecture they are interested in entering.

For advice on course selection, students planning an architectural degree should consult the Fine Arts Advising Centre or the Advising Centre for the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences.

#### Availability of Courses to Students in Other Faculties
All courses in the Faculty of Fine Arts carry unrestricted credit in the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences.

Students in the Faculty of Education may register for credit in any course offered by the Faculty of Fine Arts, provided space is available and they have the prior approval of the Teacher Education Advising Centre.

#### Limitation of Enrolment
Because of limited space and resources in some programs, not all qualified candidates can be admitted; early application is therefore highly recommended.

Students from other faculties should note that enrolment in certain courses may be limited and preference given to students registered in the Faculty of Fine Arts. Consult the department or school concerned for specific information.

### Faculty Admissions

#### Admission Requirements
Applicants seeking admission to the Faculty of Fine Arts should refer to the admission requirements on page 25. Additional requirements for admission to the Departments of Music, Theatre, Visual Arts and Writing are included in each department's entry.

#### Admission to a Second Bachelor's Degree
Students wishing to complete a second bachelor's degree should proceed as outlined on page 41.

### Faculty of Fine Arts Programs

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</table>
| Diploma in Cultural Resource Management\(^3\) |             |           |             |      |     |        |             | 1. Offered by the Faculties of Fine Arts and Humanities  
2. Offered in cooperation with the En’owkin Centre in Penticton, BC  
3. Offered by the Faculties of Fine Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences
CREDIT FOR COURSES OFFERED BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS

Students who plan to undertake work at other universities must receive prior approval from the Fine Arts Advising Centre. To be eligible for a Letter of Permission to take courses elsewhere, the student must have completed, or be registered in, no less than 6 units at UVic. Upon successful completion of such work, the student must request the registrar of the other university to send an official transcript of record to Records Services at UVic.

Candidates for a bachelor's degree must normally complete at UVic a minimum of 30 units at the 100 level or above, including at least 18 of these in courses numbered at the 100 level or above, no less than 6 units at UVic. Letter of Permission to take courses elsewhere, where required, must be accompanied by a payment per application, per institution.

Faculty Academic Regulations

GENERAL REGULATIONS

Calendar regulations governing registration, fees, and academic advancement apply to all students registered in the Faculty of Fine Arts. Special regulations are set out under the department entries.

FACULTY OF FINE ARTS DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Each candidate for a Bachelor's degree in the Faculty of Fine Arts is required:

1. to have satisfied the "Academic Writing Requirement", page 30
2. to present credit in a minimum of 60 units of university-level courses numbered 100 and above; at least 30 of these 60 units must normally be UVic courses
3. to include in these 60 units a minimum of 21 units of courses numbered at the 300 and 400 level; at least 18 of these must be upper-level courses
4. to meet the specific program requirements prescribed by the faculty for the student's declared degree program (see individual department and school listings for details).

RECORD OF DEGREE PROGRAM

All students in the Faculty of Fine Arts are required to complete a Record of Degree Program form in consultation with the Fine Arts Advising Centre (or, in the case of Music students, with the School of Music office) and the student's academic advisor. To be eligible to receive a degree, students must submit the completed form to the Advising Centre by the end of the second term of their final year of study. The purpose of this form is to ensure that proposed courses will meet the requirements for the degree program selected.

Faculty Degree Programs

HONOURS AND MAJOR PROGRAMS

Details of Honours and Major programs in the faculty are presented under the entries of the individual departments offering the programs.

INTERFACULTY PROGRAMS

It may be possible for students to arrange for an Interfaculty Double Honours, Joint Honours and Major or Double Major Program. Students must contact the Advising Centre for the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences for further information and are strongly urged to do so before registering in courses which they wish to count for credit on an Interfaculty Program. Such programs involve satisfying the Honours and/or Major requirements of two disciplines, both leading to the same degree, in two different faculties. Agreement to details of all such programs must be signed by the student and by representatives of the academic units involved. Students in an Interfaculty Program will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

Only one Bachelor's degree with a Double Honours or a Joint Honours/Major or a Double Major will be awarded on the recommendation of the faculty in which the student is registered. It may be possible for students to arrange to undertake an Interfaculty Minor in the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences. Students must contact the Advising Centre for the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences for further information, and are strongly urged to do so prior to registering in courses which they wish to count for credit on an Interfaculty Minor.

INTERDEPARTMENTAL DOUBLE HONOURS OR MAJOR

A student in one department in the Faculty of Fine Arts may concurrently satisfy the requirements of a program in a second department by completing the program requirements in the second area with the permission of both departments. Only one degree will be awarded. For example, a student majoring in Art History and Visual Studies may concurrently satisfy the requirements for the program in Visual Arts and thereby qualify for a BA with a Double Major in Art History and Visual Studies and Visual Arts. Conversely, a student majoring in Visual Arts may concurrently satisfy the requirements for the program in Art History and Visual Studies and thereby qualify for a BFA with a Double Major in Visual Arts and Art History and Visual Studies. Students interested in taking a Double Honours or Major Program should consult the Fine Arts Advising Centre.

In any case where two different classes of degree result, each class will be tied to the respective discipline instead of the degree, and will be shown in the student's academic record.

MINORS

The Faculty of Fine Arts offers Minors in:

- Arts of Canada (offered jointly with the Faculty of Humanities; see page 230)
- European Studies (offered jointly with the Faculties of Humanities and Social Sciences; see page 231)
- Film Studies (offered jointly with the Faculty of Humanities; see page 230)
- Art History and Visual Studies (see page 99)
- Music (see page 103)
- Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing (see page 108)

A student may also complete a general degree program that combines one of the above areas of study with one of the general programs in Humanities or Social Sciences. The degree will be a BA awarded by the faculty offering the General program.

HUMANITIES, FINE ARTS AND PROFESSIONAL WRITING CO-operative EDUCATION PROGRAM

Jen Kyffin, BA (UVic), MEd (UVic), Co-operative Education Coordinator

The Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program is a year-round program which, through work terms of employment in a variety of organizations, enables students to combine work experience with an education in the Fine Arts and/or Humanities.

Applications and further information about the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program are available from the Co-op Coordinator, Room D128, Clearihue or <www.uvic.ca/hjwpcoop>.

Program Requirements

Any student registered in a BA, BFA, BSc, BMus, MA, MFA or PhD degree in the Faculty of Fine Arts or the Faculty of Humanities or registered in the Cultural Resource Management Program, the English Minor in Professional Writing, the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing or the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education will be admitted to the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program.

Prior to seeking their first Co-op work term, students must:

1. be registered in a full course load (at least 6 units of course work per term)
2. have achieved at least a 5.0 GPA in a full course load in the previous term
3. complete satisfactorily the Work Term Preparation Seminars
4. submit an acceptable résumé and cover letter stating their Co-op goals

To continue in the program, a student must:

1. be enrolled full time in a program leading to a BA, BFA, BSc, BMus, MA, MFA or PhD degree in a discipline offered in the Faculty of Humanities or the Faculty of Fine Arts or a Diploma in the Cultural Resource Management Program, the English Minor in Professional Writing, the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing or the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education
2. maintain a GPA of at least 5.5 in the courses in the degree area
3. maintain a GPA of at least 5.0 overall

To receive the Co-op designation upon graduation, undergraduate students must perform
The Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-op Program is designed to provide students with an academic background as well as core- and discipline-specific competencies appropriate to a wide range of careers. Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, or a major and the Professional Writing Minor (where each area offers a Co-op program) may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in both Co-op programs or may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in only one Co-op program. Students who complete at least two work terms in each area will have the combined nature of their program noted as part of the Co-op designation on their official records. Students enrolled in combined major degrees where a minimum of three work terms are required must complete at most two work terms in one department.

General regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education Programs of the University of Victoria are found on page 47. Students are advised that a Co-op Education Program tuition fee is charged.

**FINE ARTS WORK EXPERIENCE PROGRAM**

The Fine Arts Work Experience Program is intended for students in the Faculty of Fine Arts who are enrolled in at least 3 units of courses in the Fine Arts. Students who are not in the Faculty of Fine Arts, but are in interdisciplinary studies with the Faculty of Fine Arts, and enrolled in at least 3 units of courses in the Faculty of Fine Arts, may be considered for the Work Experience Program. Students participating in the Fine Arts Work Experience Program will complete one or two work experience terms, that is, four to eight months of full-time, discipline-related work under the supervision of the Humanities, Fine Arts & Professional Writing Co-op Program. These work experience terms are subject to the general regulations for Undergraduate Co-op programs in the University Calendar, with the exception that work term credit by challenge, page 46, is not permitted. Work Experience students may transfer to a regular Co-op program, subject to approval from the Co-op Coordinator. Participation in this program is limited. Students should contact the Humanities, Fine Arts & Professional Writing Co-op office to discuss entry into this program.

**Diplomas and Certificates**

The faculty offers the following diploma and certificate programs:

- Diploma in Fine Arts (see below)
- Diploma in Cultural Resource Management (see page 100)
- Certificate Program in Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts (see below)
- Professional Specialization Certificate in Heritage Conservation Planning (see page 100)
- Professional Specialization Certificate in Collections Management (see page 100)

**Diploma in Fine Arts**

Note: The Diploma in Fine Arts program is being discontinued and therefore we are no longer accepting applications. We encourage you to look at other Faculty of Fine Arts [www.finearts.uvic.ca] or Division of Continuing Studies programs [www.uvcs.uvic.ca/programs].

The Fine Arts Diploma Program is designed for persons who wish to pursue a personal interest in the fine arts through part-time study. Its focus, structure, content, and flexibility are well suited to active people who may also be balancing jobs, families, and community responsibilities. While the diploma program may have some career benefits, its primary purpose affirms the traditional university value of learning for its own sake. Applicants must be admissible to the University of Victoria and have demonstrated interest in the fine arts.

The Program offers students the opportunity to take selected courses from the Departments of Art History and Visual Studies, Music, Theatre, Visual Arts, and Writing, based on themes of study that are selected and approved at the time of application. A total of 15.0 units, made up of the core course FA 101 Creative Being (1.5 units), and elective courses selected from the Faculty of Fine Arts that enable the student to pursue themes of particular interest, are required for the Diploma. Up to 3.0 units of credit may be taken outside the Faculty of Fine Arts with the approval of the Associate Dean. As this program is primarily intended for students pursuing a personal rather than a professional interest in the arts, studio or performance courses are not normally emphasized.

Students may apply to obtain up to 6.0 units of transfer credit to be used towards their Diploma for equivalent UVic courses, as long as the credits have not been used in a previous credential.

Credit obtained within the Fine Arts Diploma Program may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. However, transferability of credit is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program. The Fine Arts Diploma Program is offered by the Faculty of Fine Arts in cooperation with the Division of Continuing Studies. Admission is subject to the approval of the Associate Dean of Fine Arts. For further information about the Program, please contact Continuing Studies at 250-721-8457 or by email at <fadp@uvcs.uvic.ca>.

**CERTIFICATE PROGRAM IN FOUNDATIONS IN INDIGENOUS FINE ARTS**

In co-operation with the En’owkin International School of Writing and Visual Arts in Penticton, BC, the faculty offers a Certificate in Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts. This Certificate is only available for students who complete course requirements at the En’owkin Centre. All courses meet the academic standards of the University of Victoria, but emphasize Indigenous peoples’ perspectives and cultural content.

Students take a total of 13.5 units of courses, including 3 units of core courses and 10.5 units of electives in visual arts and/or writing. Course work completed at the En’owkin Centre will be identified by the letter E following the course number; e.g., CW 150E, ART 101E.

The Certificate Program is designed primarily for mature Indigenous students who wish to develop specialized skills in creative writing and/or visual arts in an Indigenous context. Students may complete the program on a part-time basis but must successfully complete at least 13.5 units of course work over a period of two to six years.

**Admission Requirements**

Students wishing to be admitted to the Certificate in Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts should contact:

- Director, En’owkin Centre
- RR2#, Site 50, Comp. 8
- Penticton BC V2A 6J7
- Phone: 250-493-7181
- Email: enowkin@vips.net
- Web: www.enowkincentre.ca

Admissions to the Certificate Program are made through the En’owkin International School of Writing and Visual Arts. As part of the En’owkin admission process, students complete a University of Victoria application form which will be forwarded to the University of Victoria Undergraduate Admissions by the En’owkin School no later than September 30 for entry into the Winter Session. Transcripts will be required at this point only to identify course credits that satisfy the University of Victoria Academic Writing Requirement.

Please note that students will be admitted through the En’owkin School for the Certificate Program only. Students who wish to continue their studies in any other University of Victoria courses or programs must apply to reregister through UVic Undergraduate Records and provide complete transcripts of all prior academic work. Credit obtained within the Certificate Program may be transferable to a regular UVic degree program. Transferability of credit is, however, subject to the specific requirements of the degree program. Students who wish to pursue a BA or BFA in Visual Arts or Writing at the University of Victoria must re-apply to UVic Undergraduate Records and fulfill all normal admission, program and course requirements.

Students are strongly advised to consult the Chair of the appropriate department as early as possible.

**University of Victoria Academic Writing Requirement**

All students wishing to complete the Certificate must satisfy the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30. The En’owkin Centre normally provides the English Placement Essay and required course work to satisfy this requirement.

**Core Courses**

Students must choose 3.0 units of core courses from the following:

- ART 100E (1.5) Studio Foundation
- ART 150E (1.5) Introduction to Contemporary Art Theory
- CW 100E (3.0) Introduction to Creative Writing

**Elective Courses**

Students may select either Creative Writing or Visual Arts courses to complete the required 13.5 units.

- ART 100E (1.5) Studio Foundation
- ART 101E (1.5) Drawing
- ART 130E (1.5) Printmaking
- ART 150E (1.5) Introduction to Contemporary Art Theory
- ART 211E (1.5) Painting
ART 221E (1.5)  Sculpture  M. Segger, BA (UVic), DipEd (UVic), M.Phil (Warburg, London), Adjunct Professor (2007-2015)
CW 100E (3.0)  Introduction to Creative Writing  A. Kerr, BA, MA (UVic), Adjunct Associate Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed (Yale), Associate Professor
CW 150E (1.5)  Writing for Children from a First Nations’ Perspective  M. Parry, BA, MA (U of Western Ontario), Assistant Professor and Associate Dean
CW 155E (1.5)  Critical Process and World View  C. Harding, BA (McG), PhD (London), Associate Professor
CW 156E (1.5)  Critical Process, Symbolism and Oral Tradition  C. Butler-Palmer, BA (Carleton), Dipl. Art History and Visual Studies should contact the ad-
CW 160E (1.5)  First Nations’ Non-Fiction  A. Wright, BA, MA, PhD (Cornell), Professor
CW 212E (1.5)  Structure in Cinema and Television Drama  A. Antliff, BA (Waterloo), MA, PhD (Delaware), PhD (Oxford), Associate Professor

Note: Students wishing to apply to a degree pro-

gram in Visual Arts at the University of Victoria must complete both ART 100E and ART 101E.

En’owkin Centre Courses

Descriptions for most En’owkin courses are in

the Calendar under the departments that offer equivalent courses on campus. The following courses are offered only through the En’owkin Certificate Program: ART 100E, 101E, 130E, CW 150E, 155E, 156E, 160E, 212E.

Department of Art History and Visual Studies

Formerly Department of History in Art

Anthony S. Welch, BA (Swarth), MA, PhD (Harv), Professor
Astri Wright, BA, MA, PhD (Cornell), Professor
Victoria Wyatt, BA (Kenyon Coll), MA, MPhil, PhD (Yale), Associate Professor
Catherine D. Harding, BA (McG), PhD (London), Associate Professor, and Chair of the Department
Lianne M. McLarty, BA (Brock), MA (Car), PhD (S Fraser), Associate Professor
Marcus Milwright, MA (Edinburgh), DPhil (Oxford), Professor
Allan Antliff, BA (Waterloo), MA (Delaware), PhD (Delaware), Associate Professor
Erin Campbell, BA, MA, PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor
Carolyn Butler-Palmer BA (Carleton), Dipl. Art History (UBC), MS (Utah), MA, PhD (Pittsburgh), Williams Legacy Chair, Associate Professor
Evanthis Baboula, BA (Athens), MPhil, DPhil (Oxford), Assistant Professor and Associate Dean
Dennine Dudley, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Continuing Sessional
Mitch Parry, BA, MA (U of Western Ontario), Continuing Sessional

Emeritus

Christopher A. Thomas, BA (York), MA (Tor), PhD (Yale), Associate Professor

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments

Erica Dodd, BA (Wellesley), PhD (Courtauld), Adjunct Associate Professor (1997-2015)
Alistair Kerr, BA, MA (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2007-2015)
Martha Black, BA (Toronto), MA (York), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2001-2014)
Joy Davis, BA (UVic), MA (Toronto), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2001-2015)

ART HISTORY AND VISUAL STUDIES PROGRAMS

For Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education informa-

tion, please see page 97. For Cultural Resource Management Co-op Option informa-

tion, please see page 100.

Major Program

In addition to the general “Minimum Degree Re-

quirements for Graduation” on page 40, stu-

dents taking a Major in Art History and Visual Studies must satisfy the following requirements:

1. Successful completion of HA 120, HA 121, and 18 more units of Art History and Visual Studies courses (HA), of which at least 3 units must be at the 200- level and at least 15 units must be at the 300- or 400-level.

2. The 15 upper-level units must include 3 units in each of the following three areas of study which encompass ancient through to contem-

porary unless otherwise stated:
   • Europe, Mediterranean before the modern period
   • Islam, Asia
   • Arts of the Americas, Modern and Contem-

porary art and architecture.

These 15 upper-level units must also include at least 1.5 units of a 400-level seminar. The seminar requirement may be satisfied by HA 492. The seminar is usually to be taken in the fourth year. The seminar may be taken in third year only when approved by the Fine Arts Adviser and the Chair.

3. FA 101, preferably in the first year.

Honours Language Requirement

Before graduation, each student will be required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a lan-
guage other than English, appropriate to the area of special interest. This requirement will be satisfied by completion of 3 units of 200-level language or literature courses (excluding those taught in English using translations).

Also acceptable are PAAS 111 and 131, GMST 405, 3 units of FRAN 160 and above (excluding FRAN 160, 161, or 165), or ITAL 300. A grade point average of at least 4.0 (B-) is necessary.

For First Nations languages, a minimum of 4.5 units within a single language is acceptable. In special circumstances, students may request permission to take a translation examination administered by the department.

Standing at Graduation

Third-year students whose performance in the Honours Program falls below a GPA of 3.5 will be required to transfer to the Major Program at the beginning of their fourth year. Fourth-year students whose graduating average, or whose average in courses taken in the department at the 300 and 400 level, is below 3.5, but who otherwise meet the University requirements for graduation, will receive a BA with a Major in Art History and Visual Studies.

Minor Program

To obtain a Minor in Art History and Visual Studies, students are required to complete successfully:

1. HA 120, 121
2. 3 units of HA at the 200-level
3. 9 units of HA at the 300- or 400-level

Courses taken for the Minor cannot be used to complete requirements for a Major or Honours Program. However they can be used to satisfy co- or prerequisites.

A student may also complete a general degree program that combines a Art History and Visual Studies Minor with one of the general programs in Humanities or Social Science. The degree will be a BA awarded by the faculty offering the general program.
Cultural Resource Management Program

Program Description
The Cultural Resource Management Program offers a Diploma in Cultural Resource Management and a Professional Specialization Certificate in Collections Management. The program serves those who are currently involved professionally in museums, art galleries, historic sites, building conservation and related cultural stewardship activities. Students in related disciplines may also participate in program courses.

Diploma in Cultural Resource Management
The curriculum of the Diploma Program in Cultural Resource Management features three areas of specialization: museum studies, cultural management and heritage conservation. Candidates may register for courses in one or more areas for credit towards the diploma.

Courses are offered at the third- and fourth-year undergraduate level. Applicants who do not hold a bachelor's degree will normally be expected to have completed a minimum equivalent of two years of post-secondary education. In addition to academic background, applicants should normally have prior involvement in the cultural, museum or heritage sector to provide a context for studies.

The diploma program may be completed in a minimum of one calendar year. The normal period of completion is two to three years of part-time study.

Credit obtained within the Diploma Program may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program, subject to the specific requirements of the degree program. Students may apply course credit to both a degree and the diploma when the programs are completed concurrently, or when the diploma is completed first.

The program requires completion of 15.0 units through the following courses:

1. **Core courses:** HA 486A, 486B and 487A.
   - Note that students with credit in HA 486 cannot earn credit in HA 486A or 486B; those with credit in HA 487 cannot earn credit in HA 487A.

2. **Elective courses:** 10.5 units selected from HA 386, HA 488A-V, 489A-L, 486A, 486B, 487A, 491A, 491B.

Applicants who have previously received credit in a degree program for any of these core courses will be allowed to substitute up to 4.5 units of courses with the approval of the Academic Adviser.

Students may apply to obtain up to 4.5 units of transfer credit for equivalent courses.

Diploma students who fail to maintain a GPA of at least 5.0 may be asked to withdraw from the program.

Other students may register in individual courses in the diploma program as enrollment allows.

Cultural Resource Management Co-op Option
Diploma candidates who complete one or more work terms through the Co-operative Education Program will receive Co-op notation on graduation.

Students who participate in the Co-operative Education Option are normally required to complete one work term after the completion of core courses and a minimum of three special topic courses. They are normally required to complete an HA 488 or HA 489 elective or HA 491A Directed Studies in Cultural Resource Management (1.5) instead of HA 491B Internship in Cultural Resource Management (1.5).

Co-operative education students within the Diploma Program in Cultural Resource Management will normally be required to complete all the program requirements within a 24-month period in order to maintain the full-time status required for participation in the Co-operative Education Program. General regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education Programs of the University of Victoria are found on page 47. For further information on the Co-operative Education Option and to apply for the Co-op program, visit the Co-op website at: <www.uvic.ca/ hfpwcoop>.

Professional Specialization Certificate in Heritage Conservation Planning

Note: We are no longer accepting applications for the Professional Specialization Certificate in Heritage Conservation Planning program. Instead, interested applicants may consider our Graduate Professional Certificate in Cultural Heritage Studies: <www.uvcs.uvic.ca/cultural/graduate>.

This four-course (6.0 unit) Professional Specialization Certificate provides heritage specialists and other professionals with skills and knowledge to support conservation planning and decision making. To be considered for this certificate program, applicants must have completed a University of Victoria bachelor's degree or its equivalent and have a minimum of two years' work experience in the heritage sector. The program requires the completion of the following:

- **Core courses:** HA 489C, 489K, 489L.
- An elective course selected from HA 489A, 489D, 489E, 489G, 489H, 489I, 489J.

Students who complete a Professional Specialization Certificate in Conservation Planning are able to transfer four courses (6.0 units) upon admission to the Diploma in Cultural Resource Management.

Professional Specialization Certificate in Collections Management

This four-course (6.0 unit) Professional Specialization Certificate provides museum, heritage site and art gallery specialists with the knowledge and skills required to manage and care for collections of objects, specimens and other tangible and intangible heritage resources. To be considered for this certificate program, applicants must have completed a University of Victoria bachelor's degree or its equivalent and have a minimum of two years' work experience in the museum or heritage sector. The program requires the completion of the following:

- **Core courses:** HA 488B, 488D, 488J.
- An elective course selected from the HA 488 A-V series in consultation with the Academic Adviser.

Students who complete a Professional Specialization Certificate in Collections Management are able to transfer four courses (6.0 units) upon admission to the Diploma in Cultural Resource Management.

Inquiries
Please direct inquiries regarding the Diploma in Cultural Resource Management and the Professional Specialization Certificates in Heritage Conservation Planning and Collections Management to:

Cultural Resource Management Program
Division of Continuing Studies
University of Victoria
Phone: 250-721-9020
Fax: 250-721-9995
Email: crmcoord@uvic.ca
Website: <www.uvcs.uvic.ca/cultural>

University of Victoria Art Collections

An important resource for the Department of Art History and Visual Studies is the University of Victoria Art Collections. The UVAC administers the Maltwood Collection (an international collection of decorative arts including special emphasis on the Arts and Crafts movement from William Morris to the 1920s) and the University Collection (an extensive collection of western Canadian contemporary art in all media).

The specialized museological library, study gallery and varied exhibition programs give students a chance to work directly with materials and gain first-hand experience in the operations of a university museum. The primary exhibition and teaching spaces are located at the Legacy Art Gallery, downtown Victoria, 604 Yates Street <uvac.uvic.ca>. The Maltwood Prints and Drawings Gallery in the MacPherson Library also provided exhibition and teaching spaces.

School of Music

Susan Lewis Hammond, BA, BM (Queen's), MM (Arizona), MFA, PhD (Princeton), Associate Professor and Director of the School (music history, musicology)

John A. Celona, BM, MA (San Fran St), PhD (Calif, San Diego), Professor (composition)

Michelle Fillion, BA (Montreal), BM (McGill), MA, PhD (Cornell), Professor (music history, musicology, theory)

Gerald King, BM (Brit Col), MM (W Wash), EdD (BYU), Professor (conducting, Wind Symphony)

Patricia Kostek, BSc (Mansfield St Coll), MM (Mich St), Professor (clarinet, chamber music)

Harald M. Krebs, BM (Brit Col), MPhil, PhD (Yale), Professor (theory)

Louis D. Ranger, BM (Juilliard), Professor (trumpet, chamber music)

Arthur Rowe, BM (W Ont), MM (Indiana), Professor (piano)

W Andrew Schloss, BA (Bennington Coll), PhD (Stanford), Professor (electronic and computer music, musical acoustics, ethnomusicology)

Bruce Vogt, ARCT (Tor), BM (W Ont), MM (Tor), Professor (piano)

Daniel Péter Bird, MFA (Würzburg), MFA (Frankfurt), PhD (Princeton), Associate Professor (composition, theory)

Benjamin Butterfield, Lic. Mus (McGill), Associate Professor (voice, lyric diction, vocal pedagogy)

Christopher Butterfield, BM (UVic), MA (SUNY, Stony Brook), Associate Professor (composition, theory)
Kurt Kellan, Associate Professor (horn, chamber music)
Alexandra Pohran Dawkins, BM (Tór), Associate Professor (oboe, chamber music, improvisation)
Patrick Boyle, BM (Memorial), MA (York), DMA (Tór), Assistant Professor (Jazz Orchestra, theory, jazz history, improvisation)
Ajtony Csaba, MA (Vienna), Assistant Professor (University Orchestra, conducting)
Susan Young, BA (BYU), MM (Calg), Assistant Teaching Professor (voice, University Chorus)
Kristy Farkas, BM (Wilfrid Laurier), MM (UVic), Concert Manager
Kirk McNally, BM, MSc (McGill), Senior Scientific Assistant (Recording Technician, computer music)
Jill Michalski, Administrative Officer

Artists-in-Residence
Lafayette String Quartet:
Ann Elliott-Goldschmid, BM (Boston) (violin, chamber music)
Pamela R. Highbaugh Aloni, BM (Calif St), MM (Indiana) (cello, chamber music)
Joanna E. Hood, BM (San Fran Cons Mus), MM (Indiana) (viola, chamber music)
Sharon M. Stanis, BM, MM (Indiana) (violin, chamber music)

Music Performance Instructors and Part-time Lecturers
Anita Bonkowski, BM, MM (UVic) (music appreciation, theory, orchestration)
Wendell Clanton, BM (UVic), MM (Northwestern) (saxophone, Vocal Jazz)
David Cleman, ARCCO (Organ perf), ARCT (aural skills, theory, orchestration)
Eugene Dowling, BM (Mich St), MM (Northwestern) (tuba, euphonium)
Alexander Dunn, BM, MM (San Fran Cons), PhD (Calif, San Diego) (guitar, theory)
Colleen Eccleston, BFA (UVic) (popular music)
Garry Froese, BM (Brandon), MM (Southern Methodist), DMA (Cincinnati) (Chamber Singers)
Anne Grimm, (voice)
Jenny Gunter, BM (Eastman), MM (Rice) (bassoon)
Charlotte Hale (accompanying)
Jordan Hanson, BSc (Dalhousie) (world music)
May Ling Kwok, BM (UVic), MM (Indiana) (piano)
William Limwood, BM (Indiana) (percussion)
Scott MacInnes, BM (Tór), MM (UVic) (trombone)
Michelle Mares, BM (Salzburg) (piano)
Alex Olson, BM (Manhattan) (double bass)
Elissa Poole, BA (Penn State), MA, PhD (UVic) (music history)
Christopher Reiche, BM (Wilfrid Laurier), MM (UVic) (theory)
Eva Solar-Kinderman, Perf Dipl (Vienna) (piano)

Visiting, Limited Term, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments
Peter Driessen, BSc, PhD, (Brit Col), PEng, Cross-listed Associate Professor (recording techniques) (2014-2015)
Suzanne Snizek, BM (Indiana), MM (Philadelphia), DMA (Birt Col) (flute, woodwind chamber music)
George Tsanetakis, BSE (U of Crete), MA, PhD (Princeton), Cross-listed Assistant Professor (2014-2015)
Colin Tilney, BA, MM (King’s College), Adjunct Professor (2014-2015)

Music Programs
For Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education information, please see page 97.

For students who wish to prepare themselves for careers or graduate study in music, the School of Music offers Majors in Composition and Theory, Music Education, Music History and Literature, Comprehensive Program and Performance leading to the degree of Bachelor of Music, and a combined Major in Music and Computer Science leading to the degree of Bachelor of Fine Arts or Bachelor of Science. The School also offers a Minor in Music.

Admission Requirements
Enrolment in the Bachelor of Music program is limited at the present time to approximately 200 students.

Applicants from Secondary School
Applicants must apply to Undergraduate Admissions for acceptance to the University and in addition must make separate application for acceptance to the School of Music. The School requires that all prospective students demonstrate ability in an accepted performance area (instrument or voice). For this purpose a personal audition is recommended; if an in-person audition is not possible, a high-quality recording may be submitted instead. All applicants must submit two letters of recommendation from qualified musicians. Auditions are held each year beginning in March. Students are urged to apply as early as possible; places cannot be guaranteed for qualified applicants once positions are filled. Current high school students should apply by February 28 for early admission. See <www.uvic.ca/apply>.

Audition appointments and further information may be obtained from:
School of Music
University of Victoria
PO Box 1700 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 2Y2
Phone: 250-721-7904
Fax: 250-721-6597
Email: michalski@uvic.ca
Web: <www.finearts.uvic.ca/music>

Transfers from Other Institutions
Students transferring from other institutions follow the application procedure described in the preceding paragraph. Applicants from BC colleges may consult the BC Transfer Guide (online <www.bctransferguide.ca>) for information on the transferability of specific courses to UVic. Credit earned outside BC will be evaluated on a course-by-course basis when the student is admitted. This credit and School admission procedures will determine into which year of studies the student will be accepted. A special performance audition is required for transfer into the Performance Program. Depending on the area, this may be scheduled at the regular spring audition, but it must take place no later than the first two weeks of the fall term. Students should contact the Head of Performance or the Professor of their instrument for details. (No students are permitted to transfer directly into the final or fourth year). For information on undergraduate admissions procedures and deadlines, see page 22 or <www.uvic.ca/apply>.

Program Requirements
Requirements Common to All BMus Degrees
All BMus students, regardless of their eventual choice of Major, are required to take a common first-year program.

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<tr>
<th>Year 1</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 101A</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 101B</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 120A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 120B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 140</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 170A</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 170B</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 180</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 181</td>
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<tr>
<td>English 100 level</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-music elective</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. First-year students are required to sing in the University Chorus or University Chamber Singers in addition to any instrumental ensembles to which they may be assigned.
2. Not required for students whose principal instrument is voice.
3. Students in the music education program are permitted to transfer directly into the final year.
4. Students wishing to major in Music Education must register in MUS 131. MUS 131 replaces the elective.
5. In addition to the courses listed above, students intending to major in Composition must enrol in MUS 105 and may also be advised to take MUS 207 in their first year.

All BMus students are required to demonstrate proficiency at the keyboard, to be evidenced by Conservatory documentation or evaluation by examiner. The level required is similar to the Royal Conservatory grade level 5 or 6. Those who are inexperienced at the keyboard may prepare for the exam by taking instruction. This may take the form of private lessons or piano classes. A complete description of the keyboard proficiency requirement is available from the School of Music.

At the end of the common first year, each student will declare a choice of Major and will be assigned a faculty adviser who will assist in selecting appropriate elective courses, ensure that program requirements are satisfied and oversee year-to-year progress by means of consultation with their instrumental instructors (aided by auditions in certain sections). All students are assigned to ensembles according to each student’s educational needs and the needs of the School.
Major Program Requirements

Acceptance into the Major Program of the student's choice and continuance in that Major must be approved by the appropriate division of the School. A student whose progress is judged to be unsatisfactory may be refused permission to continue in the chosen original Major. A student who fails to achieve a grade of C+ or better in individual tuition (MUS 140-440) or Seminar in Performance (MUS 245-445) will have his or her status re-evaluated by a committee consisting of the student's teacher, the student's adviser, the head of the performance section, and the Director of the School. In some cases the committee may determine that the student should be required to withdraw from the BMus program.

Students who intend to declare Music Education as their Major must be formally interviewed at the end of the first year. Those who are admitted and complete this program will automatically be admissible to the Post-Degree Professional Program in their assigned year. Due to quotas, students who do not enter professional year in the assigned year will have to compete for available spaces. In addition, the cases of students who do not maintain a 5.0 GPA in upper-level Music and Music Education courses, as well as a 4.0 GPA overall, will be reviewed. Such students will be given a trial period to reach the specified GPA, and if unsuccessful will be required to withdraw from the program.

Exceptions to the following program requirements can be made only in special cases and with the written approval of the Director.

Courses are to be taken in the sequence shown in the separate programs.

Major in Composition and Theory

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 205</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 220A and 220B</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 240</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 270A and 270B</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 350A and 350B</td>
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<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
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**Year 3**

<table>
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<td>MUS 305</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 306</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 307</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 340</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ensembles 1</td>
<td>2.0 or 3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-music electives</td>
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<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td>17.5 or 18.5</td>
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</table>

**Year 4**

Two of MUS 401A, 401B, 401C, 401D 3.0
MUS 405 3.0
MUS 440 2.0
Ensembles 1 1.0 or 2.0
Music elective 1.5
Non-music electives 4.5
**Total:** 15.0 or 16.0

1. Ensemble requirements in Composition and Theory program:

- **Orchestrical Instruments, Keyboard Instruments and Guitar**
  - Year 2: MUS 280 and 281
  - Year 3: MUS 380 and 381
  - Year 4: MUS 480 or 481, as determined by the needs of the School

- **Voice**
  - Year 2: MUS 280
  - Year 3: MUS 380
  - Year 4: MUS 480

Major in History and Literature

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 201A and 201B</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 220A and 220B</td>
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<td>MUS 240</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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**Year 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music history elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 301A and 301B</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 340</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ensembles 1</td>
<td>2.0 or 3.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Non-music electives</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td>16.0 or 17.0</td>
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**Year 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
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<td>Ensembles 1</td>
<td>2.0 or 3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music electives</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-music electives</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td>16.0 or 17.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Ensemble requirements in History and Literature program:

- **Orchestrical Instruments, Keyboard Instruments and Guitar**
  - Year 2: MUS 280 and 281
  - Year 3: MUS 380 and 381
  - Year 4: MUS 480 and 481

- **Voice**
  - Year 2: MUS 280
  - Year 3: MUS 380
  - Year 4: MUS 480

Major in Comprehensive Program

**Year 2**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 220A and 220B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 240</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 270A and 270B</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ensembles 1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
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**Year 3**

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<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
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**Year 4**

One of: MUS 401A, 401B, 401C, 401D | 1.5 |
MUS 440 | 2.0 |
Ensembles 1 | 2.0 or 3.0 |
Music electives 2 | 4.5 |
Non-music electives 4.5 |
Non-music elective or music elective 1.5 |
**Total:** 16.0 or 17.0

1. Piano majors are required to take MUS 328A and 328B.

2. Ensemble Requirements in Performance program:

- **Orchestrical Instruments**
  - Year 2: MUS 280 (Orchestra or Wind Symphony) and 281
  - Year 3: MUS 380 (Orchestra or Wind Symphony) and 381
  - Year 4: MUS 480 (Orchestra or Wind Symphony) and 481

- **Keyboard Instruments and Guitar**
  - Year 2: MUS 280 and 281
  - Year 3: MUS 380 and 381
  - Year 4: MUS 481

Non-music electives 3.0
**Total:** 16.0 or 17.0
Major in Music Education Secondary (Instrumental)

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<tbody>
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<td>MUS 220A and 220B.</td>
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<td>MUS 240</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 256A and 256B.</td>
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<td>MUS 270A and 270B.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>MUS 301A and 301B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 337</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 339A and 339B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of MUS 331, 332, 333, 336</td>
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<td>MUS 340</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 431 or 439</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ensembles</td>
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<thead>
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<th>Year 4</th>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 339A and 339B.</td>
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Major in Music Education Secondary (Choral)

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<td>MUS 220A and 220B.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 240</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS 256A and 256B.</td>
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<td>MUS 270A and 270B.</td>
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<td>MUS 301A and 301B.</td>
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<td>MUS 337</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 339A and 339B.</td>
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<td>MUS 340</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 431 or 439</td>
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<td>MUS 341 or 439</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>16.0</td>
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</table>

Combined Major Program in Music and Computer Science

The School of Music and the Department of Computer Science have designed a combined program leading to either a Bachelor of Fine Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree.

Students are advised that because of restricted facilities and staff, it may be necessary to limit the offering of this Program. The initial application date for the first year of this program for entry in September is March 31; however, applications received before May 15 will be considered if places are still available. Applicants must make separate application for acceptance into the first year of the Combined Program. See <finearts.uvic.ca/music/csmusic/form/>. Students will be admitted to the program at the end of first year. When all first year requirements have been met, the application date for September entry to the second year of this program is May 1 and the document deadline is July 1.

Enrolment in this program is limited. Since students wishing to complete a combined degree program in Music and Computer Science are admitted at the end of first year into this program in the Faculty of Fine Arts, applicants will normally register in first year in one of the following faculties/programs for which they meet the admission requirements: Humanities, Science, Social Sciences, Engineering or Fine Arts.

Year 1

<table>
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<td>MUS 207</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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Year 2

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<td>MUS 115</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 181 or 270A and 270B</td>
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</tr>
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<td>MUS 201A, 201B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 225, 226</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 211</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELEC 260</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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</table>

Minor in Music

The Minor Program consists of 20 units in Music, and will normally include:

- MUS 101A
- MUS 101B
- MUS 120A
- MUS 120B
- MUS 170A
- MUS 170B
- MUS 180 (by audition)
- MUS 220A
- MUS 220B
- 300/400 MUS electives

Substitutions to the above can be made only with the approval of the School. Students must declare the Minor through the Advising Centres of their own faculties.

A student may also complete a general degree program that combines a Music Minor with one of the general programs in Humanities or Social Science. The degree will be a BA awarded by the faculty offering the general program.

Computer Music Option

A Computer Music Option is offered by the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. See “Electrical Engineering (Computer Music Option)”, page 87.
Department of Theatre

Allana Lindgren, BA (UVic), MA (York), PhD (Tor), Associate Professor, Chair
Warwick Dobson, BEd (Newcastle-upon-Tyne), MA (Lancaster), MA (Ed), PhD (Sussex), Associate Professor
Sarah Blackstone, BA Honours (Wyoming), MA (Kansas State), PhD (Northwestern), Professor, Dean
Brian Richmond, MA (Tor), Professor
Allan Stichbury, BFA (Alta), Professor
Mary Kerr, BFA (Man), Doctor of Canon Law (honoris causa) (Man), Professor
Conrad Alexandrowicz, BA (York), MFA (Alta), Associate Professor
Jennifer Wise, BA, MA, PhD (Tor), Associate Professor
Linda Hardy, BA (Brick), MA (Tor), Assistant Professor
Jan Wood, BFA (Alta), Assistant Professor
Fran Gebhard, MFA (UBC), Assistant Teaching Professor
Peter McGuire, MFA (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Anthony Vickery, BA (UVic), MA (Tor), PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Gysbertus A. Timmermans, BFA, MFA (UVic), Senior Academic Assistant and Part-time Lecturer
Bryn Finer, National Theatre School of Canada, Senior Academic Assistant
Sandra Guerreiro, BFA (UVic), Senior Academic Assistant
Adrienne Holierhoek, BA Honours (Western Ontario), Cert. PR (UVic), Senior Academic Assistant
Tim O’Gorman, Dip of Arts (Camosun), Senior Academic Assistant
Charles A. Procure, BA (Dal), Senior Academic Assistant
Karla D. Stout, BA (McG), LLB (York), Senior Academic Assistant

THEATRE PROGRAMS

For Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education information, please see page 97.

The Bachelor of Fine Arts in Theatre is an extensive program intended for students who wish to prepare for a career in professional, educational or community theatre or who wish to continue their studies in graduate or professional schools. The philosophy of the Theatre department is that the theatre should be studied in all its aspects and that it is best approached through a curriculum that leads to performance.

Through all courses and productions, students are encouraged to focus on fundamental creative, interpretive, performative and technical skills as they study the historical, contemporary and educational theories and practices of the theatre arts.

The department offers undergraduate students a choice between a Honours Program in Theatre History and a Theatre Major Program. In the latter program, students may select either a Specialist or a Comprehensive Option. A Co-op program is also available.

Students will be required to take part in rehearsals and performances. No student may register in an evening course without the permission of the department.

Theatre Major Program

Theatre students must select one of two program options:
• Comprehensive Option, or
• Specialist Option in Acting, Applied Theatre, Design, Directing, Production and Management or Theatre History.

Acceptance and continuance in a Major Program is subject to approval by the department.

Comprehensive Option

Students who wish to combine their Theatre studies with a wide range of other liberal arts disciplines should select the Comprehensive Option. A minimum of 30 units in Theatre core courses are required for Comprehensive Option students to graduate with a BFA in Theatre.

Specialist Options

Students wishing to emphasize a particular aspect of Theatre should choose one of the six Specialist Options below:
• Acting
• Applied Theatre
• Design
• Directing
• Production and Management

Theatre History

Normally, students must have a cumulative GPA of 5.0 (B) and a GPA of 6.0 (B+) in Theatre Courses to be admitted and advanced in any Specialist Option.

Students are strongly advised to follow the prescribed course requirements for their year and chosen Specialist Option. Failure to complete electives and register for all corequisites in any given year may jeopardize students’ ability to complete their Specialist Option within four years.

Specialist Option in Acting

Students may enter the Option in Acting at the beginning of second year. Enrolment is limited. Admission by audition only. Students are advanced into third and fourth year subject to an annual review. Students in this Option are required to complete 4.5 units of performance credit in THEA 229, 329 and 429. Normally, eligibility for performance credits will commence as students enter the Acting Specialist Option in Second Year.

Specialist Option in Applied Theatre

Students may indicate their intention to enter the Option of Applied Theatre in first year. The Applied Theatre program allows the art of the theatre with effective pedagogy to build upon the growing recognition of theatre as an educational methodology in matters of social, political, economic and therapeutic concerns. The program provides the theoretical and experiential foundations that will serve those who wish to examine the use of theatre forms as they apply to teaching and/or non-theatrical settings, such as cultural, recreation and community centres, historic and environmental sites, museums, prisons, hospitals, social service and health agencies.

Students considering careers in elementary, middle or secondary schools are urged to consult with the Teacher Education Advising Centre early to plan their undergraduate programs.

Specialist Option in Design

Students may enter the Option in Design at the beginning of the third year.

Specialist Option in Directing

The Option in Directing is a preparatory program only. The foundation of its philosophy is that emerging directors must first secure a strong liberal arts education, as well as experience in all aspects of theatre production, before moving on to an in-depth study of directing. Students seeking entry into this option should secure the advice of the department on all required and elective courses before the end of their first year of study.

Specialist Option in Production and Management

Students may enter the Option in Production and Management at the beginning of the third year. Enrollment is limited; selection is by interview. Permission of the department is required.

Specialist Option in Theatre History

Students may enter the Option in Theatre History at the beginning of the third year.

BA Honours in Theatre History

The Honours Program normally begins in a student’s third year. Students may apply to enter the Honours Program after the completion of a minimum of 6 units of course work in Theatre with a GPA in these courses of 6.0 (B+) or better.

A third-year Honours student whose GPA falls below 3.5 in that year, or below 5.0 in designated Theatre History courses, will normally be required to withdraw from the Honours Program.

A fourth-year student whose graduating GPA is lower than 3.5, but who otherwise meets the University’s requirements for graduation, will receive a BFA in the Specialist Option in Theatre History if the BFA requirements have been met.

Work Outside the department

All Theatre students must consult the Chair before accepting any theatre, film, television or other media work outside the department.

PROGRAM ADMISSIONS

Applicants from Secondary School

Students must apply separately to the Department of Theatre and to Undergraduate Admissions for acceptance to the University. The deadline for applications to the Department of Theatre and to Undergraduate Admissions is February 28. There is a Questionnaire and Admissions Package to be submitted as part of the Theatre application. Details can be obtained on the website at <finearts.uvic.ca/theatre/admission>.

Transcripts in progress should be sent to Undergraduate Admissions as soon as possible. Final transcripts are due in Undergraduate Admissions by May 31. Details may be obtained from the Secretary of the Department of Theatre.

Deferred enrolment is not permitted. Any student who declines admission and wishes to enter the department at a later date must re-apply following the above-stated admission procedures.
**Transfers from Other Universities and Colleges**

Applicants transferring from other institutions should follow the admission procedure described in the preceding paragraph. Transfer students may be requested to attend an interview and/or audition (and therefore make a campus visit). These visits usually take place during a weekend in March or April.

Transfer credit from BC community colleges will be assigned according to the equivalencies set out on the BCCAT website at [www.bccat.bc.ca](http://www.bccat.bc.ca) for the year in which the courses were completed. Transfer credit for Theatre courses completed at other accredited institutions is determined by the department and Undergraduate Admissions. This credit and the department admission procedures will determine into which year of studies the student will be accepted.

Acceptance into the Department of Theatre by either of the above routes is subject to an annual review of the student's progress by the department Chair in consultation with the appropriate advisory committee.

**Program Requirements**

**Requirements Common to All Programs (Comprehensive and Specialist)**

To graduate with a BFA in Theatre, students must complete 60 units of course work, of which at least 30 units must be in Theatre and no fewer than 15 of which must be outside electives. The one exception to this requirement is the Specialist Option in Acting. This option requires no fewer than 12 units of outside electives. At the 300 or 400 level, students must take at least 21 units, of which at least 15 which must be in Theatre. All programs require a minimum of 4.5 senior level Theatre History courses.


Students planning to go into Education should check with the Teacher Education Advising Centre regarding requirements.

Required courses for all Department of Theatre programs are outlined below.

**Admission to Specific Courses**

The number of students who are eligible for Theatre courses may exceed the places available. Students should understand that eligibility does not guarantee admission into specific courses. To gain entry into courses, students must be prepared to meet departmental attendance regulations, must not be overenrolled and must pay any fees or fines that may affect university standing. Students must attend all classes including the first. If they do not attend the second class in a course with a limited enrollment, they may be deregistered.

Students Please Note: If you do not attend the second class in a course you must contact the instructor to get permission to remain in the class. If you do not get permission from the instructor, you may be removed from the course.

**Requirements Common to All Theatre Specializations**

All Theatre students, regardless of their eventual area of specialization, are required to take a common first-year program.

**Note that all courses must be taken during the year they are listed in.**

### Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 105</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 111</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 112</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 120</td>
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<tr>
<td>FA 101</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 132</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*3.0 units of English electives must be taken. 1.5 units of credit in English must be taken before 30 units of credit are completed.

1. Taken if considering Specialist Option in Applied Theatre.

### Second Year (Audition required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 205</td>
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<td>THEA 210</td>
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<td>THEA 211</td>
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<td>THEA 221</td>
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<td>THEA 222</td>
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<td>THEA 223</td>
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<td>THEA 225</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 229</td>
<td></td>
<td>0-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
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### Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>THEA 322</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>THEA 323</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>THEA 324</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 325</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 326</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 329</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives**</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
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<td>15.0</td>
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### Fourth Year**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 422</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>THEA 423</td>
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<td>THEA 424</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 425</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 426</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Specialist Option in Applied Theatre

Students considering careers in elementary, middle or secondary schools are urged to consult with the Teacher Education Advising Centre early to plan their undergraduate program.

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 205</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>THEA 210</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>THEA 211</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 235</td>
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<td>3.0</td>
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<td>Electives*</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>15.0</td>
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### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 394/EDCI 487**</td>
<td></td>
<td>0-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives**</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
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### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>15.0</td>
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</table>
**Fourth Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 351 and 352 or THEA 348 and 349 or THEA 261 and one of 361, 362, 363 or two of THEA 361, 362, 363</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>9.0-10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*3.0 units of English electives must be taken. 1.5 units of credit in English must be taken before 30 units of credit are completed.

**Specialist Option in Directing**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 331</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 332</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 355</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 356</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives* (WRIT 203 is strongly recommended)</td>
<td>6.0-7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>15.0</td>
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**Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 341</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 432</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 499</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>6.0-7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>15.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*3.0 units of English electives must be taken. 1.5 units of credit in English must be taken before 30 units of credit are completed.

**Specialist Option in Production and Management**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 205</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 210</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
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<td>THEA 211</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 251</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA 252</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 299 or Theatre elective</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>15.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Third and Fourth Years**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 300+</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 490</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approved Electives*</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>30.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*3.0 units of English electives must be taken. 1.5 units of credit in English must be taken before 30 units of credit are completed.

**Comprehensive Option**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 205</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 210</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 211</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theatre History 300+</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 300+</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total:</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*3.0 units of English electives must be taken. 1.5 units of credit in English must be taken before 30 units of credit are completed.

**BA Honours in Theatre History**

To graduate with a BA Honours in Theatre History, students require a minimum of 30 units of Theatre; at least 15 units must be in designated Theatre History courses, and 6 units in advanced, related disciplines.

**Directed Studies**

Directed Studies may, with permission of the department, be taken more than once.

**Department of Visual Arts**

**Paul Walda, BFA (Western Ontario), MA (New York University), Associate Professor (Painting, Extended Media Practices), Chair**

**Vikky Alexander, BFA (NSCAD), Professor (Photography)**

**Lynda Gammon, BA (S Frasier), MFA (York), Associate Professor (Scultpure, Drawing, Installation)**

**Daniel L Laskarin, BA (S Frasier), MFA (UCLA), Associate Professor (Sculpture)**

**Sandra Meigs, BFA (NSCAD), MA (Dal), Professor (Painting, Drawing)**

**Jennifer Stillwell, BFA (Manitoba), MFA (The School of the Art Institute of Chicago), Assistant Professor (Scultpure, Video)**

**Robert Toulds, BFA (UVic), MFA (York), Professor (Painting)**

**Daniel Wilkin, Facility and Production Manager**

**Visual Arts Programs**

For Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education information, please see page 97.

The department offers an undergraduate program leading to the degree of BFA, Visual Arts Major, and a two-year graduate program leading to an MFA. In addition, students may complete a combined degree program in Visual Arts and Computer Science.

The academic emphasis of the department is on contemporary art practices, rather than applied craft training. The program is designed to provide intensive studio experience in a critical setting pertinent to the pursuit of art in our culture. Studies are enriched by visiting artists and critics, and the presence of graduate students from Canada and abroad. In addition to the regular program, the department may offer courses each summer which are staffed by notable visiting artists.

**Program Admissions**

**Applicants from Secondary School**

Applicants from secondary schools must complete the usual procedures for admission to the University (see page 22) and must select the B.F.A. Visual Arts degree program option. Application deadline is February 28. The department
transcript in progress should be sent to Undergraduate Admissions on application. Final transcripts are due by May 31.

Transfers from Other Institutions
The application procedure is generally the same as that specified for applicants from secondary school (see above).

Transfer credit will be assigned as listed in the BC Transfer Guide, or evaluated as necessary. Final transcripts for transfer students are due in Undergraduate Admissions by May 31.

Note: Students will normally not be admitted into third- and fourth-year studio courses until their out-of-department elective requirements for the first and second year have been met. Transfer students must take ART 102 in their first year in the Visual Arts Department.

Transfers from Other UVic Faculties
Transfer applicants from other faculties should complete the usual procedures for re-registration as specified on page 28. Portfolio and questionnaire submissions are the same for all applicants as described above.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
All Visual Arts studio courses involve a minimum of three hours of out-of-class studio time. Department facilities are available for completion of studio projects.

Major Program
Students must normally complete 31.5 units of department offerings as specified below. At least 21 units must be chosen from the Department of Visual Arts, including 6 units of Art History and Visual Studies (HA) or 4.5 units of Art History and Visual Studies and 1.5 units of ART 151. Of the total 60 units, at least 21 must be chosen from courses numbered 300 or above.

Please note: A general University of Victoria regulation requires all students either to pass the qualifying examination in English or to complete certain English courses (see "Academic Writing Requirement", page 30).

First-year Visual Arts Courses
ART 103 ..........................................................1.5
ART 104 ..........................................................1.5
ART 105 ..........................................................1.5
ART 106 ..........................................................1.5

First Year Fine Arts Course
FA 101 ..............................................................1.5

Second-year Visual Arts Courses
6 of ART 201 - 242, 261 - 272 ..........................9.0

First- or Second-year Visual Arts Courses
ART 150* ..........................................................1.5

* Mandatory course before registering in studio courses beyond the 200 level.

First- and Second-year Out-of-department Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART History and Visual Studies*</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not ART electives</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART or electives</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The required 6 units of Art History and Visual Studies or 4.5 units of Art History and Visual Studies and 1.5 units of ART 151 may be elected at any time during the four years; however students are strongly advised to complete 3 of those 6 units in their first or second year. It is strongly advised that 3 of the total 6 units be HA 362A, Modern Art in Europe and North America: 1900 to 1945 and HA 362B, Art in Europe and North America: 1945 to Today.

Note: Students will normally not be admitted into third- and fourth-year studio courses until their out-of-department elective requirements for the first and second year have been met.

Third- and Fourth-year Visual Arts Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 300 - 495</td>
<td>........................................15.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Third- and Fourth-year Out-of-department Electives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not ART electives</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART or electives</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives must include Art History and Visual Studies requirement.

Combined Major Program in Visual Arts and Computer Science
The Department of Visual Arts and the Department of Computer Science have designed a combined program leading to either a Bachelor of Fine Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree.

Enrolment in the program is limited. Students may be admitted directly to the program or at the end of first year. Please contact the Visual Arts Department for application requirements.

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 103, 104, 105, 106</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 122</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 110, 115</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>........................................16.5</td>
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Year 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0 units of ART 201, 202, 211, 221, 222, 241, 242, 261, 262, 271, 272</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 211</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 225, 226, 230</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART 150</td>
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<td>Total</td>
<td>........................................15.0</td>
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Year 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0 units of ART at the 300-level</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of CSC 320, 360, 370</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 310</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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Year 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0 units of ART at the 300 or 400 level</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 305</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0 units of CSC at the 400 level</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Electives .......................... 4.5

Total .................................. 15.0

1. Students who need to fulfill the UVic Academic Writing Requirement should use this elective option to do so.

2. Recommend ART 306 or 395: if neither of these taken, students must take CSC 497 as part of these 6.0 units.

3. One of these courses may be SENG at the 400 level.

Department of Writing
Maureen Bradley, BA, MA (Concordia), MFA (Brit Col), Associate Professor
Bill Gaston, BA, MA, MFA (Brit Col), Professor
Lee Henderson, BFA, MFA (Brit Col), Assistant Professor
Lorna Jackson, BA (Vic), MA (Vic), Associate Professor
Kevin Kerr, BA (Brit Col), Assistant Professor
David Leach, BA (Vic), MA (Queen's), Associate Professor and Chair
Tim Lilburn, BA (Regina), MA (Gonzaga), PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor
Joan MacLeod, BA (Vic), MFA (Brit Col), Associate Professor
Lynne Van Luven, BA (Sask), MA, PhD (Alta), Associate Professor and Acting Dean

Writing Programs
For Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education information, please see page 97. For the Writing Program Co-op Option information, please see page 108.

The Department of Writing offers the following program options:

• Major (in playwriting, screenwriting, fiction, poetry, creative nonfiction)

• Professional Writing Minor in Journalism and Publishing

• Film Studies Minor (interdisciplinary, various departments; see description on page 230)

PROGRAM ADMISSIONS
Applicants from Other Institutions
Transfer credit in writing courses does not necessarily satisfy UVic’s Writing requirements. The prerequisite for all second-year workshops is WRIT 100 with a minimum of B+ (75-79). Few are given permission to bypass this course, but students with a minimum of 12 post-secondary units may apply for Advanced Standing by submitting a portfolio of written work, a list of relevant courses completed, and a letter outlining their suitability. Only portfolios received between January 15 and March 31 will be considered. (See the Department of Writing website for details—or contact the departmental office for more details.)

Recipients of Advanced Standing are advised that they must meet all the University’s admission requirements. Advanced Standing does not guarantee acceptance to the University or to any of the department’s classes.

Transfer credit for courses expressed in the BC Transfer Guide as WRIT 100-level does not satisfy WRIT 100.
Applicants for a Second Degree

Each year, a limited number of students are permitted to enter the program to work towards a second degree: BFA or BA. A minimum of two years of further study is required. Applicants who cannot produce a manuscript of sufficient quality to allow them entry into a third-year workshop may require three or four years to complete their program (see “Second Bachelor’s Degrees”, page 41). Only portfolios received between January 15 and March 31 each year will be considered.

Admission to Specific Courses

Although the programs offered by the Writing department are mainly intended for students who have shown some ability as writers, a number of lecture courses are also included which may be of interest and value to all students. Since the number of candidates who meet the minimum requirements for eligibility exceeds the places available, students should understand that eligibility does not guarantee them admission into specific courses or programs in Writing. To gain entry into courses, students must be prepared to meet departmental attendance regulations, must not be overenrolled and must pay any fees or fines that may affect university standing. Students must attend all classes, including the first. If they do not attend the second class in a course with a limited enrolment (e.g., all workshops), they will be deregistered.

Second, Third and Fourth Year Workshops

Students require a grade of B+ or higher in WRIT 100 to advance into second year workshops. These are minimal standards and do not guarantee admission.

No student will be permitted to take more than 1.5 units of workshops in a single genre per term, or more than 3.0 units of workshops in any given term. Special and Directed Studies courses are designed for those teaching situations which cannot be covered in regular workshops. No writing projects which might be covered in a regular workshop will be permitted within such special courses.

Program Requirements

Major Program

Students in the Writing Major program are required to take:
1. WRIT 100 with a grade of B+ or better
2. FA 101
3. 6.0 units from WRIT 201, 202, 203, 204 or 218
4. 15.0 units of 300- or 400-level Writing, including 4.5 units of workshops in a single genre.
   Only 1.5 units of WRIT 320 or 325 can be used towards the workshop requirement.

WRIT 215 may not be counted as part of a Writing Major.


Students are advised to work toward a Double Major, since enrolment in workshops is limited, and spaces are not guaranteed. Without a concentration of courses in a separate discipline, students may find themselves delayed in graduating.

If at least 9 units of electives are chosen from courses offered by other departments within the Faculty of Fine Arts, the degree awarded may be either the BFA or the BA of the Faculty of Fine Arts. If fewer than 9 units of electives from the Faculty of Fine Arts are chosen, the degree awarded will be the BA of the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing

The Department of Writing offers a Minor in Professional Writing emphasizing journalism, media studies and publishing.

Please note that the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing is a separate program from the Minor in Professional Writing offered by the English Department.

Prerequisite Courses

Before declaring a Professional Writing Minor, students must take 3.0 units from the following options, with a grade of B or better in each course: WRIT 100, 102, 140, ENGL 135, 146, 147, ECON 225, ENGR 240.

Program Requirements

To obtain a Professional Writing Minor in Journalism and Publishing, students are required to take:
1. WRIT 215
2. WRIT 315
3. 4.5 units from WRIT 306, 314, 316, 320, 321, 322, 326, 330, 335, 336, 340, 416, 417, 420, 440

Students who intend to use Professional Writing courses from the English Department as electives must ensure that they acquire the necessary ENGL prerequisites.

Courses taken for the Minor cannot be used to complete requirements for a Major or Honours Program. However, they can be used to satisfy co- or prerequisites.

A student may also complete a general degree program that combines a Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing with one of the general programs in Humanities or Social Science. The degree will be a BA awarded by the faculty offering the general program.

While participation in the Professional Writing Co-op (see below) is not mandatory, it is highly recommended.

Writing/Theatre Focus

Students wishing to pursue a double major in Writing and Theatre must be accepted into both departments. Students must apply to Writing by March 31 and to Theatre by February 28 for a September start. Please visit each department’s web site to determine what is required for admission. Students should contact Fine Arts Advising to obtain assistance with planning their program.
The Faculty of Human and Social Development has six different professional schools under the auspices of one faculty. The faculty is unique both at UVic and in Canada. It includes the Schools of Child and Youth Care, Health Information Science, Nursing, Public Administration, Public Health and Social Policy, Social Work and a program in Indigenous Governance.

The Faculty of Human and Social Development focuses on the health and social well-being of children, families and communities. In addition to high quality teaching, the Faculty has a reputation for excellence in innovative programs of research that are responsive to community needs. Additional features of our Faculty are equitable working and learning environments, with a strong emphasis on social responsibility.
Faculty Members
Mary Ellen Parkis, BSN (Calgary), MSc, PhD (Edinburgh), Associate Professor and Dean
Laurene E. Shields, BSN (Victoria), MS, PhD (Oregon), Associate Professor and Dean
Susan C. Boyd, BA (California, Santa Cruz), MCP (Antioch), PhD (Simon Fraser), Associate Professor
Marie L. Campbell, BA, MA (British Columbia), PhD (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
Pamela Moss, BA (Indiana), MA (British Columbia), PhD (McMaster), Professor
Michael J. Prince, BA (Carleton), MPA (Queen’s), PhD (Exeter), Lansdowne Professor (Social Policy)
Marge Reitsma-Street, BSW, MSW (McGill), PhD (Toronto), Professor
Katherine Teghtsoonian, BA (British Columbia), AM, PhD (Stanford), Associate Professor

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments
Kelly Bannister, BSc, MSc (Victoria), PhD (British Columbia), Adjunct Associate Professor
Penny Cash, BED, MED, PhD (Australia), Adjunct Associate Professor
Alan Cassels, BA (RMC), MPA (Victoria), Professor Cross-Listed
Helena Daudt, BSc, MSc (Brazila), PhD (Vancouver), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Eileen Grant, MA (Royal Roads), Adjunct Assistant Professor
David Hay, BA, MA, MSc, PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Professor
Margaret Kovach, BSW, BA, MSW, PhD (Victoria), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Cécile Lacombe, MA, PhD (Québec), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Carl May, BSc, PhD (Edinburgh), Adjunct Professor
Tessa Parkes, BSc (Edinburgh), PhD (Kent), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Irving Rootman, BA (Alberta), MPhil, PhD (Yale), Adjunct Professor
Deborah Rutman, BSc, MA, PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Associate Professor
Gail Tomblin Murphy, BScN, PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Professor
Thomas F. Ward, BA, MD (Saskatchewan), Adjunct Professor

General Information

Degrees and Programs offered

Undergraduate Programs
The Faculty of Human and Social Development offers undergraduate studies in Child and Youth Care, Health Information Science, Nursing, Public Health and Social Policy, and Social Work. The faculty also offers diploma and certificate programs as shown in the table below.

Graduate Programs
The faculty offers graduate studies in Child and Youth Care, Health Information Science, Indigenous Governance, Nursing, Public Administration (including Dispute Resolution), Public Health and Social Policy, Social Work, and Studies in Policy and Practice. For information, please refer to the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Co-operative Education Program
Please refer to page 46 for a general description of Co-operative Education at UVic.

In the Faculty of Human and Social Development, a Co-operative Education Program is offered by the School of Public Administration at both the undergraduate (minor) and graduate level, by the School of Health Information Science at both the undergraduate and graduate level, and by the School of Child and Youth Care and the School of Nursing at the graduate level.

Admission to and completion of Co-operative Education Programs are governed by individual School requirements. As a required part of the program, students are employed for specific work terms. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. This employment is related as closely as possible to the student’s course of studies and individual interest.

Students in the undergraduate (minor) program in Public Administration may withdraw from the Co-operative Education Program at any time during an academic term and remain enrolled in their degree program.

For details of the undergraduate (minor) program in Public Administration, please see page 128. For details of the undergraduate program in Health Information Science, please see page 117. For details of the graduate program(s) in Public Administration, Health Information Science, Nursing, and Child and Youth Care, please see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Academic Advice
Academic advice about the professional schools in the Faculty of Human and Social Development is available from advisers or faculty members of individual Schools on an appointment basis.

Advisory Committees
Programs in the Faculty of Human and Social Development have the benefit of advice and guidance from advisory committees whose members are professionals engaged in various private agencies or government departments. Further information is available from individual Schools.

Collaborative Approach
All of the Schools have developed a distinctive curriculum in response to the needs of their respective professions. However, some clients of the human services cannot be neatly classified by professional boundaries, and hence a major objective of the Faculty of Human and Social Development is to develop opportunities for students who will work together as professionals to learn together while in university. Such opportunities include courses covering common content as well as workshops and conferences. In addition, faculty members in the Faculty of Human and Social Development are encouraged to undertake research projects on an interdisciplinary basis including collaboration with colleagues in other faculties.

Limitation of Enrollment
Admission to UVic and this faculty is not a guarantee of placement in particular programs or courses. Schools may limit enrollment for a variety of reasons, and admission requirements may be raised.

Faculty of Human and Social Development Undergraduate Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Degree Programs</th>
<th>Diploma, Certificate, and Minor Programs</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Human and Social Development</td>
<td></td>
<td>Indigenous Governance Certificate Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Child &amp; Youth Care</td>
<td>BCYC</td>
<td>Diploma in Child and Youth Care 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Health Information Science</td>
<td>BSc</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Nursing</td>
<td>BSN</td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Public Administration</td>
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<td>Diploma in Public Sector Management</td>
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<td>Diploma in Local Government Management</td>
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<td>Professional Specialization Certificates:</td>
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<td>- Cultural Sector Leadership</td>
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<td>- Local Government Management</td>
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<td>- Performance Management</td>
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<td>- Public Policy and Governance</td>
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<td>- Public Sector Management</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Voluntary and Non-profit Sector Management</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Minor in Public Administration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Available only through specific Indigenous community partnerships.
Faculty Admissions
The requirements for admission to programs within the Faculty of Human and Social Development are presented under the entries for the individual Schools.

Probability and Statistics 12 is recommended for undergraduate admission to the faculty.

Mature students who do not have Mathematics to the Grade 11 level are encouraged to take a refresher course before beginning their studies. See additional requirements under each program.

Applicants for the Schools in the Faculty of Human and Social Development must complete two separate applications: one for admission to the School of interest, and one for admission to the University.

Courses Offered Through the Faculty
The following courses are occasionally offered through the Faculty of Human and Social Development and are open to HSD students in their third and fourth years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSD 400 (1.5)</td>
<td>Policy in the Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSD 401 (1.5)</td>
<td>Women in the Human Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSD 425 (1.5)</td>
<td>Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSD 460 (1.5)</td>
<td>Special Topics in Human and Social Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSD 464 (1.5)</td>
<td>Introduction to Disability Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSD 490 (1.5)</td>
<td>Directed Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Faculty Academic Regulations

Limitation of Enrolment
Admission to UVIC is not a guarantee of admission to particular Schools or programs within the Faculty. Applicants should be aware that admission to Schools and programs is competitive and subject to limited enrolment. Meeting minimum requirements is not a guarantee of admission. The Faculty of Human and Social Development recognizes that many factors contribute to a person's chances of success in professional programs and therefore in addition to academic requirements (GPA), professional suitability for the selected program will be considered.

Credit for Courses Offered by Other Institutions
Students who plan to undertake upper-level course work at another university must normally receive prior approval from the Dean and the Director of the School in which the student is registered if they wish such course work to be credited toward a degree program or diploma program in the Faculty of Human and Social Development. Upon successful completion of such course work, it is the student's responsibility to request the Registrar of the other university to send an official transcript of record to the Records Office of the University of Victoria.

English Requirement
The four-year bachelor programs in Child and Youth Care and Health Information Science will normally include 3 units of English; Social Work and Nursing include 1.5 units. All courses are chosen in consultation with the Department of English.

Guidelines for Professional Conduct
The Faculty of Human and Social Development expects students to develop and adhere to a professional code of conduct. The faculty supports models for professional conduct based on the following guidelines:

- submission of oneself to a professional code of ethics
- exercise of personal discipline, accountability and judgement
- acceptance of personal responsibility for continued competency and learning
- willingness to serve the public, client or patient and place them before oneself
- ability to recognize the dignity and worth of all persons in any level of society
- willingness to assist others in learning
- ability to recognize one's own limitations
- maintenance of confidentiality of information (including all electronic communication) appropriate to the purposes and trust given when that information was acquired

Unprofessional Conduct
Students in the Faculty of Human and Social Development are subject to the provisions of the code of ethics of their respective professions, and may be required to withdraw from their School for violating these provisions. Students may also be required to withdraw from their School when ethical, medical or other reasons interfere with satisfactory practice in their respective disciplines.

Minor
Students registered in a degree program in the Faculty of Human and Social Development may declare a Minor Program in another faculty with written permission from their School and the department offering the Minor, and the Deans of the respective faculties. The Minor will be added to the student's academic record upon completion of program requirements in Human and Social Development and the general degree or Minor requirements in the other faculty.

Regulations Concerning Practica

General Practicum Policies
The faculty reserves the right to approve any agency or institution that provides placements for student practica, and to change any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any change in placement.

While the faculty accepts a responsibility to provide a sufficient number of practicum opportunities to serve the needs of all registered students, a student may be required to withdraw from a practicum course if none of the available practicum agencies will accept the student. It is the responsibility of the course instructor to inform students of the criteria by which unprofessional conduct will be judged in the practicum setting.

Practica Dates
The dates of practica will be established by each School or program, and will be announced to the students involved at the beginning of each term.

Attendance
Attendance at practicum activities is required. Students are expected to notify the placement agency whenever practicum appointments cannot be kept, and also to inform the course instructor. Failure to do so may result in a student being withdrawn from the practicum setting.

Denial and Withdrawal

Denial
Students will be denied the practicum experience if their preparatory work is considered unsatisfactory by the Director of the School in the Faculty of Human and Social Development.

Temporary Withdrawal of Students Pending Report
The Director may require a student to withdraw temporarily from a practicum if, during the course of a term, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct or lack of competence of a student enrolled in the practicum has adversely affected or may adversely affect:

- clients or pupils, or
- personnel, including students associated with the practicum

The student will be required to withdraw temporarily pending the receipt of a report on the conduct and lack of competence of the student. This written report from the course instructor will normally be provided to the student within 10 business days of the withdrawal.

Withdrawal
After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the Director may require a student to withdraw from the practicum if the Director is satisfied that the student's conduct or lack of competence may adversely affect members of any of the groups identified in the paragraph above.

Voluntary Withdrawal
Students seeking voluntary withdrawal from a practicum, whether permanent or temporary, must receive permission to do so from their faculty supervisor in Human and Social Development.

Termination of Practicum by Placement Agency
In situations where a practicum is terminated by the agency, the student will be informed in writing of the reasons for termination, by the Instructor of Record within 15 business days of the termination. After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the Director or designate will determine appropriate action: 1) withdrawal from the School; 2) additional preparatory work; 3) placement in a different practicum setting.

Practicum Evaluation Documentation
If a student withdraws from practicum or is required to withdraw from practicum by their School, all practicum evaluation materials to date of withdrawal will remain on their student file and may be taken into account in
determining whether their preparatory work is satisfactory to enter a subsequent practicum.

Notification of Records Services
Students who withdraw temporarily from a practicum must notify Records Services in writing. Students who are required to withdraw from a practicum will be withdrawn from any course involved by written notification from the Director to Records Services.

Readmission
Students who have withdrawn from a practicum for whatever reason who later wish to reenter the practicum must apply for readmission to the course and should not assume that readmission is guaranteed.

Appeals
The normal avenues of final appeal, page 41, are available to students who have been required to withdraw from a practicum. Students in the Faculty of Human and Social Development may follow regular appeal procedures within the faculty.

Faculty Programs

DEGREE AND DIPLOMA PROGRAMS
Details of degree and diploma programs in the faculty are presented under the entries for the individual Schools offering the programs.

MASTER’S OF ARTS IN STUDIES IN POLICY AND PRACTICE
The Studies in Policy and Practice MA is an interdisciplinary program that offers a unique combination of analytic skills to help practitioners understand the social, cultural, political and practical implications of their human service work. Collaborative approaches to teaching and learning are encouraged in course work, as students learn together with colleagues from a variety of disciplines and fields. The view embodied by the program is that knowledge and theories as well as policies and methods of practice are always changing. Courses emphasize critical reflection, especially on current challenges in relevant communities and fields of practice, as a basis for developing innovative strategies and imagining possible futures.

For more information on this graduate program, please see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Indigenous Governance
Web site: <web.uvic.ca/igov>
Taitaike Alfred, BA (Concordia), MA, PhD (Cornell), Professor and Director
Jeff Cornissel, BA (UC, Irvine), MA, PhD (Arizona), Associate Professor
Heidi Kiiwetinepinesiik Stark, BA (Minneapolis), MA, PhD (Minnesota), Assistant Professor, Cross-listed
Melvin Peters, BSW (Calgary) MSW (Carleton) Academic Administrative Officer
Melissa Perron, Program Assistant

PROGRAM PHILOSOPHY
Indigenous Governance is committed to teaching and research that respects both western and Indigenous traditions, methods and forms of knowledge. Through these programs, students will gain an understanding of the philosophical, administrative, and political dimensions involved in governing Indigenous communities, as well as a background in the theory, methods and tools appropriate for and useful to research among Indigenous people. The program aspires to educate students who are grounded in a diverse body of knowledge to assume leadership and policy-making roles, or to continue their academic careers in a variety of fields.

MASTER’S OF ARTS IN INDIGENOUS GOVERNANCE
The Master of Arts in Indigenous Governance is an interdisciplinary program that provides students with a strong foundation of basic and applied scholarly research and a path to understanding government and politics among Indigenous peoples, with a special emphasis on the nature and context of Indigenous governments in Canada. For more information on the MA in Indigenous Governance, please see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

CERTIFICATE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF INDIGENOUS GOVERNMENTS
IGOV course offerings in the Certificate Program are subject to adequate enrolment. Please note that at this time, no new students will be admitted to the Certificate Program.

This Faculty of Human and Social Development program is a unique part-time university credit program. The courses focus on topics such as critical thinking, leadership and management in Indigenous organizations, as well as the legal, political, economic and public policy dimensions of governance in Indigenous communities. The entire certificate program is offered by distance through a combination of distributed learning options and on-campus seminars.

Upon completion of eight credit courses, a Certificate in the Administration of Indigenous Governments is granted. Students may also enroll in related programs at UVic, such as the School of Public Administration’s Diploma in Public Sector Management (DPSM) program, in which all of the CAIG courses are eligible for credit towards the Diploma. The program is also committed to meeting the urgent training and educational needs of Indigenous communities and organizations, and single courses or various combinations of courses may be delivered in intensive one or two day executive-style seminars (credit or professional development only) by special arrangement.

The program is inherently flexible and is delivered in a variety of formats and modes according to community and student needs and priorities. The program has been offered on campus in Victoria, in a delivery format designed so that students attended the courses in a series of one or more multi-day seminars. With a renewed commitment to making the program relevant to community needs, the program may also be offered on location in Indigenous communities, with the course delivery mode designed to accommodate the scheduling needs of the students and preferences of the organization.

Program Admission
Successful applicants will be expected to meet the University Academic Writing Requirement and to have completed Grade 12.

Mature applicants will be considered, as detailed in University policy. Courses will be taught at a level which is consistent with other third- and fourth-year undergraduate courses offered at UVic, and applicants will be required to demonstrate that they possess the academic proficiency necessary to benefit fully from the program. Candidates without formal post-secondary qualifications but with demonstrable experience may be admitted, with continuation in the program subject to performance in the first two to three courses with a grade of C+ or better. A limited number of students not formally admitted to the program may register for individual courses, with the permission of the Program Administrator.

Students wishing to enrol in this program or wanting more information should contact:

Program Assistant
Indigenous Governance
Faculty of Human and Social Development
University of Victoria, Box 1700 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 2Y2
Email: igov@uvic.ca

Program Requirements
IGOV course offerings in the Certificate Program are subject to adequate enrolment. Students must complete eight required courses to receive a certificate. Successful completion of IGOV 381, 382, 383 and 384 are prerequisites for progression through the program.

The required courses are:
- IGOV 381
- IGOV 382
- IGOV 383
- IGOV 384
- ADNM 311
- ADNM 312
- ADNM 316
- ADNM 421

Program Academic Regulations
Students will be permitted to present up to 6 units of non-credit course work chosen from the IGOV online offerings to the Certificate program. IGOV 381, 382, 383 and 384 will be offered through the IGOV program’s online classroom. Students must choose the “Transfer Credit” option and successfully complete each of these courses. Once completed, transfer credit will be awarded at the same unit value in the certificate program. A maximum of 6 units of credit may be obtained through the IGOV Online Program and transferred into the certificate program. This option is specific to the Indigenous Governance Certificate Program. Students should check transfer credit regulations with their own individual programs or institutions prior to registering in these courses.
School of Child and Youth Care

Website: <www.cyc.uvic.ca>

Jennifer White, BA (UVic), MA, EdD (UBC), Director and Associate Professor
James Anglin, BA (Car), MSW (Brit Col), PhD (Leicester), Professor
Sibylle Artz, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Professor
Jessica Ball, BA (UBC), MA, MPH, PhD (Berkeley), Professor
Marie Hoskins, BA (UBC), MEd, PhD (UVic), Professor
Valerie Kuehne, BScN (Alta), MEd (Loyola), MA, PhD (Northwestern), Professor
Veronica Pacini-Ketchabaw, BA, MEd (York), PhD (Tor), Professor
Alan Pence, BA, MS (Portland St), PhD (Ore), Professor
Sandrina de Finney, BA, PhD (UVic), Associate Professor
Douglas Magnuson, BA (Bethel), MA, PhD (U of MN), Associate Professor
Daniel Scott, BA (York), MA, PhD (UVic), Associate Professor
Jin-Sun Yoon, BA, MEd (UBC), Teaching Professor
Shanne McCaffrey, BEd (Sask), MA, (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Greg Saunders, BA, MA (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments

Roy Brown, BSc (Gen; Spec), Post-Grad Dip, PhD (London), Adjunct Professor
C. Ann Cameron, BA, MA (UBC), PhD (London), Adjunct Professor
Leslie Foster, BSc (London), MA, PhD (Tor), Cross-listed Adjunct Professor
Kofi Marfo, BEd (Cape Coast), MEd, PhD (Alberta), Adjunct Professor
Beth Blue Swadener, BA (Indiana U at South Bend), MS, PhD (Wisconsin-Madison), Adjunct Professor
Steve Van Bockern, BA (Augustana), MA, EdD (S. Dakota), Adjunct Professor
Carol Amaratunga, BA, MSc, PhD (Guelph), Adjunct Associate Professor
Anne Becker, BA, MD, PhD, ScM (Harvard), Adjunct Associate Professor
Judith Bernhard, BA (Ryerson), MEd, PhD (Tor), Adjunct Associate Professor
Grant Charles, BSW (Western), MSW (Calgary), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor
John Hart, BA (Linfield), MSW (Portland State), PhD (S.Cal), Adjunct Associate Professor
Peter Mass, BA (Oxford), BPhil (Liverpool), MA (London), Adjunct Associate Professor
Shlomo Romi, BA, MA (Bar-Ilan), PhD (Tor), Adjunct Associate Professor
Blythe Shepard, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor
Carol Stuart, BPhE, BA (Queen’s), MEd (Alberta), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor
Emily Vargas-Baron, BA, MA (Washington), PhD (Stanford), Adjunct Associate Professor
Olatunde Adekola, BSc (Ilorin), MSc (Lancaster), PhD (Surrey), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jophus Anamah-Mensah, BSc, MSc (Cape Coast), MA, EdD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Nancy Bell, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (Glasgow), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jeremy Berland, BSW, MSW (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Natasha Blanct-Cohen, BA, MA (Concordia), MA (Carleton), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Larry Brendtro, BA (Augustana), MS (S.Dakota), PhD (Michigan), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Margaret Dabor, BA (Sierra Leone), MA (Sussex), PhD (Sierra Leone), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Enid Elliott, BA, MA (Berkeley), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Nigel Fisher, BA, MA, doctor of Laws (Hon) (McMaster), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Thom Garfut, BA, MA (Lakehead), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Kiaras Gharabaghi, BA, MA (Guelph), PhD (Dalhousie), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Rebecca Gokiert, BSc (Victoria), MA, PhD (Alberta), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Nevin Harper, BA (Ore), MA (Royal Roads), PhD (U of MN), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Elizabeth Jones, BA (Coll of Pacific), MA (Wisconsin), MA (Whittier), PhD (S.Cal), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Sylvia Kind, BFA (UVic), MA, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Philip C. Lancaster, BA (Waterloo), MA, PhD (Ottawa), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Gordon Miller, BSc (Saskatchewan), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Wayne Mittic, BA (Western), M in Human Kinetics (Windsor), EdD (State U of NY), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Michelle Neuman, AB (Princeton), MPhil, PhD (Columbia), Adjunct Assistant Professor
A. Bame Nsamenang, BSc, MEd, PhD (Ibadan, Nigeria), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Esther Oduolowu, BEd, MEd, PhD (Ibadan, Nigeria), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Carmen Rodriguez, BEd (Monterrey), MEd, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Hans Skott-Myrhe, BA, MEd (U of W.A.), PhD (Cultural Studies; Education) (U of MN), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Victoria Smye, BA (Brock), MHSc (McMaster), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Bruce Tobin, BA (UVic), MA, PhD (Washington), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Emeritus

Gordon Barnes, BSc (Man), BA (Winn), MA, PhD (York), Professor Emeritus
Frances Ricks, BA (Ore), MSc (Indiana), PhD (York), Professor Emeritus
Roy Ferguson, BA, PhD (Alberta), Associate Professor Emeritus

GENERAL INFORMATION

School Mission Statement

The School of Child and Youth Care provides education, training, professional development and research for the care and support of children, youth, families and their communities. The work of the School of Child and Youth Care is grounded in the principles of inclusion, social justice and ethical practice.

A Professional Education Program for Practicing Professionals

The School of Child and Youth Care at UVic offers professional education to human service practitioners working with children, youth and their families. Graduates of the program are employed in front-line, supervisory and leadership positions in ministries and agencies throughout British Columbia and across North America. Employment opportunities exist in child welfare and child protection, social and mental health services, child day care centres, hospitals, schools, youth corrections agencies, infant development programs, child and youth advocacy programs, and a range of other community-based settings.

CHILD AND YOUTH CARE PROGRAMS

Students in the degree program in Child and Youth Care will integrate theoretical perspectives on human growth and development, behavioural change, and understanding and use of self and relationship with applied practice skills. Field-based practicum placements are a requirement during the second, third and fourth years of the program.

At the undergraduate level, the School of Child and Youth Care offers the degree of Bachelor of Child and Youth Care (BCYC) and, through partnerships with Indigenous communities, can also offer a Diploma in Child and Youth Care in Indigenous Communities.

Graduate Program

The School offers an MA and PhD in Child and Youth Care. For more information about this program, see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Program Options for Students

The School of Child and Youth Care offers distance, blended and/or campus-based course delivery options for the BCYC degree program. Our distance and distributed education option supports learners to remain in their home communities and continue their employment while participating in interactive distance courses. Our courses blend web-classrooms with video and other communications technologies to create effective learning environments that allow students to work both collaboratively and independently. Some courses will require scheduled online sessions.

In addition to the collegial virtual classroom environment, students may also choose to participate in the SCYC web-community. This community provides all students with the opportunity to build new relationships and understandings outside the walls of the classroom.

Students participating in the CYC degree program through distance education are required to attend one 10-day seminar on campus. Distance delivery is available throughout Canada.
and may be available to students in other locations by special arrangement.

School of Child and Youth Care Admissions
Students are selected on the basis of personal and professional suitability as well as academic standing. An interview may be required as part of the application process. Paid or volunteer experience with children and/or youth is considered in the admission decision. Application information and forms are available on the SCYC website: <www.cyc.uvic.ca>. Application deadline is February 28.

School Admission Requirements
Secondary School Graduates
Admission requirements for applicants from secondary school are the same as those outlined for the Faculty of Social Sciences (see page 25).

All secondary school applicants must submit an application for admission to the university to Undergraduate Admissions and a Child and Youth Care application to the school.

Applicants Transferring from Other Institutions
Students wishing to apply to the School of Child and Youth Care from other colleges or universities must either have completed a minimum of 12 units of university transfer courses or have completed a human services diploma from an accredited institution with an overall GPA of B.

All transfer applicants must submit an Application for Admission to the University to Undergraduate Admissions and a Child and Youth Care application to the School.

Applicants Transferring from Other University of Victoria Faculties
Students wishing to transfer from other faculties at the University of Victoria must submit an application for re-registration to Records Services and a Child and Youth Care application to the school.

Successful applicants must satisfy the program requirements as stated in the calendar of the year they enter the program and may be required to complete 100 and 200 level courses.

Special Category Applicants (Distributed Learning Only)
The School of Child and Youth Care is interested in extending university-level learning opportunities to residents of BC and other regions who wish to do their courses by distributed learning and who may not qualify under the normal categories of admission.

“Special Access” applicants (see page 26) admitted in the PRE CYC admissions category are advised to complete 12 units of coursework before applying to the degree program. Upon successful completion of these courses, students may apply to the Child and Youth Care degree program.

Those who qualify for consideration in the Special Category will be selected by the School of Child and Youth Care for admission in the Special Category on the basis of educational history and non-educational achievements that indicate an ability to succeed at university.

Exploratory Studies
Students who wish to take individual credit courses for personal or professional interest, and will be at least 21 years of age prior to the first day of classes, may apply for admission to Exploratory Studies. Exploratory Studies students may take up to 3 units of courses per term, normally a maximum of 12 units attempted overall, and will be classified as “non-degree” students. See also “Other Applicant Categories” in Undergraduate Admissions (page 26).

Transfer Credit
Students who have completed a human services professional academic program at an accredited institution with an overall GPA of B (3.0) or higher may be eligible to receive block credit upon admission to the SCYC (15 units for a one-year certificate and 30 units for a two-year diploma). This does not include vocational or continuing studies certificates or diplomas. The School of Child and Youth Care is a member of the BC Child and Youth Care Education Consortium.

SCHOOL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS
Overview
In addition to the regulations described below, the School of Child and Youth Care follows the UVic and HSD faculty academic regulations including those concerning practica.

Criminal Record Checks
Criminal record checks are required of students entering the School of Child and Youth Care.

Overview
Applicants applying in writing to the School for a one-year leave of absence. The deadline for such a request is normally March 31.

Prior Learning Assessment
Prior Learning Assessment (PLA) uses a range of flexible assessment procedures, including course challenge, to evaluate for credit within the Child and Youth Care program learning that is gained through non-credit education, training or experience.

Students who have completed a human services professional academic program at an accredited institution with an overall GPA of B (3.0) or higher may be eligible to receive block credit upon admission to the SCYC (15 units for a one-year certificate and 30 units for a two-year diploma). This does not include vocational or continuing studies certificates or diplomas. The School of Child and Youth Care is a member of the BC Child and Youth Care Education Consortium.

Standing
Students whose sessional GPA falls below 3.0 or who fail to receive a C+ in any core CYC or other required course may be required to withdraw from the program.

Program Requirements

Child and Youth Care Course Information
The following requirements apply to students entering the School of Child and Youth Care degree program in the year governed by this calendar. For students previously admitted to the program, please refer to the calendar for the year of their initial admission.

- Students require a minimum of 60 units of university credit to graduate; a minimum of 30 of these must be granted by UVic. Students must complete 46.5 units of CYC required courses and an additional 3.0 units of university English or 1.5 units of university English and CYC 130 or 140 with a minimum grade of C+. Students must ensure they meet the university academic writing requirement.

- The following courses are normally restricted to BCYC students: CYC 210, 310, 338, 370, 410, and 473. Required courses may be waived if equivalent courses are completed prior to admission to the degree program.

- Elective course requirements vary depending on transfer credit or previous UVic course work. Most UVic or UVic-transferable courses may be used towards electives. See CYC course offerings for details.

Degree in Child and Youth Care Required Courses

- CYC 100A (1.5) Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care Practice Part One
- CYC 100B (1.5) Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care Practice Part Two
- CYC 152 (1.5) Introduction to Helping Skills in Child and Youth Care Practice
- CYC 166A (1.5) Lifespan Development (Conception to Late Childhood)
- CYC 166B (1.5) Lifespan Development (Adolescence to Late Adulthood)
- CYC 171 (1.5) Introduction to Families: Issues, Patterns, and Processes
- CYC 205 (3.0) Applying Change Theory in Child and Youth Care Practice
- CYC 210 (1.5) Supervised Practicum I
- CYC 230 (1.5) Introduction to CYC Practice in Indigenous Contexts
- CYC 240 (1.5) Ethical Decision-Making in Child and Youth Care Practice
- CYC 250 (1.5) Introduction to Law in Child and Youth Care Practice
- CYC 265 (1.5) Introduction to Group Work in Child and Youth Care Practice
- CYC 310 (4.5) Supervised Practicum II
- CYC 310A (4.5) Child and Youth Care Practicum by Prior Learning Assessment (PLA)
CYC 338 (3.0)  Applying Developmental Theory in Child and Youth Care Practice
CYC 350 (1.5)  Applying Law in Child Protection and Child and Youth Care Practice
CYC 356 (1.5)  Child and Youth Care Practice with Families
CYC 364 (1.5)  Disability and Child and Youth Care Practice
CYC 370 (1.5)  Applying Assessment and Case Planning in Child and Youth Care Practice
CYC 410 (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Practicum

or

CYC 410A (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Block Practicum
CYC 423 (1.5)  Research Methods in Child and Youth Care
CYC 424 (1.5)  Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis in Child and Youth Care
CYC 470 (1.5)  Child and Youth Care Practice in Mental Health Settings
CYC 471 (1.5)  Addictive Behaviours in Children, Youth and Families
CYC 475 (3.0)  Advanced Child and Youth Care Practice with Families and Groups

Specialization Streams

The School of Child and Youth Care offers a number of specialization streams that students may choose as part of their degree. A student may satisfy the requirements for two specialization streams by completing the necessary coursework and a CYC 410 practicum in a setting relevant for both specialization streams.

Child Protection Stream

The following course must be completed to meet the requirements for the Child Protection stream:

CYC 410A* (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Block Practicum

* Must be completed in a Ministry of Children and Family Development or delegated First Nations child welfare setting.

Early Years Stream

The following courses must be completed to meet the requirements for the Early Years stream:

CYC 380 (1.5)  Practices for Young Children and Families: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives
CYC 381 (1.5)  Leadership, Advocacy and Policy for the Early Years
CYC 480 (1.5)  Advanced Applied Capacity Building for the Early Years
CYC 481 (1.5)  Issues of Assessment and Evaluation with Young Children and Families
CYC 410* (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Practicum

or

CYC 410A* (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Block Practicum

* Must be completed in a relevant setting.

Child Life Stream

The following courses must be completed to meet the requirements for the Child Life stream:

CYC 461 (1.5)  Child Life Practice in Hospitals and Community Settings
CYC 410A* (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Block Practicum

* Must be completed in a relevant setting.

Indigenous Stream

This stream is open to all Child and Youth Care students. The following courses must be completed to meet the requirements for the Indigenous stream:

CYC 230 (1.5)  Introduction to CYC Practice in Indigenous Contexts
CYC 330 (1.5)  Applied Practice in Indigenous Contexts
CYC 430 (1.5)  Research Practice in Indigenous Contexts
CYC 410* (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Practicum

or

CYC 410A* (4.5)  Advanced Supervised Block Practicum

* Must be completed in a relevant setting.

Professional Specialization Certificate in International Child and Youth Care

The School of Child and Youth Care has been able to respond to child and international development needs through a 9.0 unit, post-degree Early Childhood Development Virtual University (ECDVU) program. This one-year program is only available on a distributed learning, special delivery basis in international development regions and contexts (for example Africa and Middle East). The students participating in these deliveryes are identified on a group basis through a country nomination process (not through self-application). Typically, students have a minimum of seven or more years of leadership experience in the field and have completed an initial professional diploma or degree. Upon successful completion of the 9.0 unit program, a Professional Specialization Certificate in International Child and Youth Care for Development is awarded. See the ECDVU website: <www.ececdv.org>.

Students wishing to complete the BCYC degree following completion of the Professional Specialization Certificate must apply to the degree program. Students who hold a Professional Specialization Certificate in International Child and Youth Care for Development may, with the approval of the Director, transfer the six courses (9.0 units) from the Certificate into the BCYC degree program upon admission to the program.

Certificate Course Requirements:

- CYCI 484 (1.5)  Historical and Contemporary Theoretical Perspectives in Early Childhood Care and Development
- CYCI 485 (1.5)  Child and Adolescent Development in Context
- CYCI 486 (1.5)  Professional Leadership in Early Childhood Care and Development
- CYCI 487 (1.5)  Models, Programs and Strategies for Intervention in Early Childhood Care and Development
- CYCI 460 (2 x 1.5)  Special topics courses in Child and Youth Care

Total Credits: 9.0 units

Diploma in Child and Youth Care in Indigenous Communities

The School has responded to the child and youth care needs of specific cultural groups through the development of community-based, culturally sensitive course work. Certain specific admission criteria apply to applicants in this program. The School responds to the child and youth care needs of specific cultural groups through the development of community-based, culturally sensitive course work. Certain specific admission criteria apply to applicants in this program. The School recognizes the successful completion of the 30-unit program with a Diploma in Child and Youth Care. The Diploma ladders into the 60-unit degree program in CYC. Students wishing to complete the CYC degree following diploma completion must apply to the degree program. Students may follow one of two options to complete their diploma: Option One: 30 CYC required 100- and 200-level units and CYC 101, 130, 131, 132, 260 (x 2), CYC 356 or Option Two: 30 CYCB units. NOTE: Option Two is only available through specific agreement with sponsoring communities.

Option One (Distance Learning)

Students pursuing their diploma through the first option must be recommended by the appropriate Indigenous community review body for admission. The course work will normally include:

- CYC 100A (1.5)  Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care Practice Part One
- CYC 100B (1.5)  Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care Practice Part Two
- CYC 101 (1.5)  Introduction to Child and Youth Care Practice and Communications Technology
- CYC 130 (1.5)  Professional Communications in Indigenous Child and Youth Care
- CYC 131 (1.5)  Child and Youth Care Practice in Indigenous Settings
- CYC 132 (1.5)  Indigenous Leadership in Child and Youth Care
- CYC 152 (1.5)  Introduction to Helping Skills in Child and Youth Care Practice
- CYC 166A (1.5)  Lifespan Development (Conception to Late Childhood)
admission and program requirements of the School of Child and Youth Care.

School of Health Information Science

Abdul Roudsari, BSc, MSc, PhD (London, UK), Professor and Director
André Kashniruk, BA (Brock), BSc (Brock), MSc (McMaster), PhD (McGill), Professor
Francis Lau, BSc (Alberta), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Alberta), Professor
Scott MacDonald, BSc (Uvic), MA (Toronto), PhD (Western Ontario), Professor
Jochen R. Moehr, Staatsexamen, Dr Med (Marburg), Habilitation Medizinische Informatik (Hannover Med School), Professor Emeritus
Denis J. Protti, BSc (Alberta), MSc (Man), Professor Emeritus
Elizabeth Borycki, RN, HBScN (Lakehead), MN (Manitoba), PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor
Alex M.H. Kuo, BSc (Taiwan), MBA (Taiwan), PhD (Nottingham, UK), Associate Professor
Karen Courtney, MSN (North Carolina), PhD (Missouri), Assistant Professor
Omid Shabestari, MD (Tehran), PhD (London, UK), Assistant Teaching Professor
Dane Hutchinson, BSc (Calgary), MSc (Otago), Co-operative Education Coordinator

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments

David Birnbaum, BA (Berkeley), MPH (Minnesota), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Christopher Eagle, BSc (Calgary), MD (Calgary), MBA (Western Ontario), Adjunct Professor
Malcolm Maclure, BA (Oxford), SM (Harvard), SD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor
Bruce Carleton, B.Pharm (Washington), Pharm.D (Utah), Adjunct Associate Professor
Patricia M. Coward, PhD (Case Western Reserve), MN (Alberta), BScN (Toronto), Adjunct Associate Professor
Paul D. Fisher, BSc (Uvic), MSc (Alberta), PhD (Alberta), Adjunct Associate Professor
Larry Frisch, BA (Reed), MD (Harvard), MPh (Washington), Adjunct Associate Professor
Michael R.J. Guerriere, MD (Toronto), Adjunct Associate Professor
Donald W. Juzwishin, BA, MHA (Alberta), PhD (Alberta), Adjunct Associate Professor
Yuri Quintana, BA (Waterloo), MA (Waterloo), PhD (Waterloo), Adjunct Associate Professor
Thomas Rosenal, MD (Calgary), MSc (Calgary), BSc (Calgary), Adjunct Associate Professor
Richard Scott, BSc (Plymouth), PhD (Calgary), Adjunct Associate Professor
Jens Weber, Diploma (Dortmund), PhD (Paderborn), Adjunct Associate Professor
Jeff Barrett, BSc (Uvic), MSc (Uvic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Michael Downing, MD (Western Ontario), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Marilyne Hebert, BSc (Alberta), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Health Information Science Programs

Health Information Science is the study of the nature of information and its processing, application and impact within a health care system. Health Information Science integrates organizational studies, computing and communications technologies, and information systems within the formal study of health care systems.

The School of Health Information Science offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Science in Health Information Science, a four-year Co-operative Education program. Students have the option of choosing either part-time or full-time studies. The program is normally full-time but under special circumstances, with special permission of the director, part-time entry may be possible. Typically, to be considered for the part-time option an applicant will have a minimum of one year experience working in a related field. This part-time option is not available through the Combined Major in Computer Science and Health Information Science.

Students are required to apply for either the full-time program or the part-time option. Students in the full-time program will not normally be allowed to move to the part-time option. Students in the part-time option will be required to be registered for courses or a work term in every term and will be required to complete the degree within eight years from the date of admission. The admission criteria for the part-time option will be the same as listed below. Students who have failed a work term or do not maintain a GPA of 4.0 or better in each academic term, both overall and in Health Information Science courses, will normally be required to withdraw from the School for at least one calendar year. Unless stipulated otherwise, all students in the part-time option will be bound by the School’s academic regulations and program requirements.

School Admission Requirements

Admission to the School of Health Information Science is limited. Students are selected on the basis of grades and a personal written submission. All students upon admission to the School are required to attend a one-hour orientation seminar.
The School of Health Information Science has two entry dates for admission. Deadlines for the submission of applications are:
- For September entry: April 30
- For January entry: November 30
Applications may be accepted past deadlines at the discretion of the School.
Possession of the minimum admission requirements does not guarantee admission to the School of Health Information Science. Where the number of qualified applicants exceeds the number that can be accommodated, the admission cut-offs will be higher than the minimum published requirements.

**Secondary School Graduates**
Admission requirements for applicants from secondary school are presented on page 25 of the Calendar.

**Applicants Transferring from Other Faculties or Institutions**
Students wishing to transfer to the School of Health Information Science from other faculties at the University of Victoria or other colleges or universities, must either:
- meet the admission requirements for secondary school graduates (see page 25), OR
- have completed a minimum of 12 units of university-level courses and have a GPA of at least 4.0.
Credit for previous post-secondary studies may be granted as appropriate. Applicants seeking advanced placement are advised to read the minimum degree requirements on page 32.
All new applicants must submit an Application for Admission to the University to Undergraduate Admissions and a Health Information Science Application Form to the School.

**Academic Regulations**

**Course Regulations**
Health Information Science students must normally have successfully completed all courses listed under First Year, below, prior to taking 300-level HINF courses.
Students from other schools or departments may take 300- and 400-level courses with the permission of the Director and their respective Director or Chair. If enrolment restrictions are necessary, preference will be given to students registered in the Faculty of Human and Social Development.

**Leave of Absence**
Students must apply in writing to the Director for a leave of absence. Unless given written permission by the School of Health Information Science to take a leave of absence, students who do not reregister will be considered to have withdrawn. Students on leave of absence are considered outside the program and will not be granted work term credit for experience gained during the leave.

**Program Completion Limit**
The Health Information Science Full-Time Program must normally be completed within five years from the date of admission. The Health Information Science Part-Time Option must normally be completed within eight years from the date of admission. The School may require students to reapply for admission and stipulate conditions if the program is not completed within the designated time limits.

**Readmission**
Students required to withdraw will be considered for readmission only after achieving a GPA of 4.0 or higher on a minimum of four courses in one academic term. The School of Health Information Science is under no obligation to readmit students who have been required to withdraw.
To be readmitted to the School, students may be required to repeat Health Information Science courses previously completed if, in the judgment of the Director, curriculum changes or the length of interruption is sufficient to render the applicant inadequately prepared for the subsequent courses.

**Standing**
Students who have failed a work term or do not maintain a GPA of 4.0 or better in each academic term, both overall and in Health Information Science courses, will normally be required to withdraw from the School for at least one calendar year.
A graduating GPA of 4.0 or higher is required for graduation. Students who do not meet this requirement will be placed on probation and must take additional, appropriate, 300- or 400-level courses in order to raise their graduating GPA to 4.0 or higher.
All students in the School of Health Information Science are required to follow the “Guidelines for Professional Conduct”, page 111, and may be required to withdraw from the School for violating these provisions.

**Program Requirements**
To meet the requirements of the degree in Health Information Science, students must complete:
1. 60 units comprising:
   - a core of 43.5 units
   - a minimum of 7.5 units selected from the Area of Concentration courses
   - a minimum of 9 units of other electives
2. a minimum of three Co-op work terms. The granting of work term credit by challenge is not normally permitted.
Work term placements are across Canada and students must be prepared to accept placements outside Victoria. All students are expected to attend the weekly health informatics seminars scheduled by the School.

**Course Requirements**
For elective courses, it is strongly suggested that students take at least:
1. one elective from the Departments of History, Philosophy or Linguistics AND
2. one elective from the Departments of Sociology, Political Science or Anthropology AND
3. one or more of the following courses, which provide useful background for HINF courses:
   - COM 220 (1.5) Organizational Behaviour
   - COM 270 (1.5) Financial and Management Accounting for Specialists
   - ECON 103 (1.5) Principles of Microeconomics
   - THEA 150 (1.5) Public Speaking

Note: Students who have not taken BIOL 12 will be required to take a Biology course before proceeding to second-year HINF courses. See Requirements under First Year.

**First Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 110</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming I</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 115</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Programming II</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 135</td>
<td>Academic Reading and Writing</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL elective</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Information Technology</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 130</td>
<td>Introduction to the Canadian Health Care Systems</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 140</td>
<td>Introduction to the Canadian Health Care Systems</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 151</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (3.0 or 4.5)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Students without Biology 12 are required to take one of the following:
   - EPHE 141 (1.5) Introductory Human Anatomy
   - BIOL 102 (1.5) Biochemistry and Human Health
   - BIOL 150A or 150B (1.5) Modern Biology
   - BIOL 190A (1.5) General Biology
   - Students with credit for Biology 12 will take 4.5 units of electives.

**Second Year: First Term**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 200</td>
<td>Principles of Health Database Design</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 230</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour and Change Management</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 252</td>
<td>Statistics for Business</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR STAT 255</td>
<td>Statistics for Life Sciences</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR STAT 260</td>
<td>Introduction to Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives (3.0)</td>
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**Second Year: Second Term**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 201</td>
<td>Database Management and Development for Health Care Systems</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 265</td>
<td>Health Care Delivery Organization</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 280</td>
<td>Biomedical Fundamentals</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (3.0)</td>
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**Second Year: May-August**

**Co-op work term**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 375</td>
<td>Introduction to Systems Analysis</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 320</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 335</td>
<td>Health Information Standards</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 350</td>
<td>Human Aspects of Healthcare Information Systems</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 381</td>
<td>Epidemiology, Population Health and Public Health</td>
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**Third Year: First Term**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 375</td>
<td>Introduction to Systems Analysis</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 320</td>
<td>Project Management</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 335</td>
<td>Health Information Standards</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 350</td>
<td>Human Aspects of Healthcare Information Systems</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 381</td>
<td>Epidemiology, Population Health and Public Health</td>
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### Third Year: Second Term

**Co-op work term**

**Third Year: May-August**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 310 (.5)</td>
<td>Electronic Records and Decision Support Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 330 (.5)</td>
<td>Legal Issues in Health Informatics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 345 (.5)</td>
<td>Networks, Interoperability and Systems Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 351 (.5)</td>
<td>Information Technology Procurement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 371 (.5)</td>
<td>Clinical Methodologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADMN 477</td>
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<tr>
<td>ADMN 411</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEI 470</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEI 473</td>
<td>Chronic Disease and Ageing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fourth Year: First Term

**Co-op work term**

**Fourth Year: Second Term**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 410 (.5)</td>
<td>Information Management and Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 420 (.5)</td>
<td>Societal and Ethical Implications of Information Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 450 (.5)</td>
<td>Health Information System Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 461 (.5)</td>
<td>System Evaluation and Quality Improvement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF 470 (.5)</td>
<td>Trends in Health Informatics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fourth Year: May-August

**Electives (7.5)**

**Senior Electives**

- Students are required to select a minimum of 7.5 units from the following courses to complete their degree. The restrictions in course selection are noted below.

- Students wishing to take 300- and 400-level courses not listed below must receive prior written permission from the Director.

- Health Information Science students require permission of the Dean of Engineering to take Engineering courses.

**List of Approved Senior Electives**

Please note that some of these courses may require prerequisites.

**ADMN 310** Public Sector Economics  
**ADMN 311** Introduction to Public Administration  
**ADMN 312** Managing in Public and Non-Profit Organizations  
**ADMN 316** Written Communications in the Public and Non-Profit Sectors  
**ADMN 407** Managing Service Delivery  
**ADMN 411** Public Sector Project Management  
**ADMN 420** The Public Policy Process  
**ADMN 421** Financial Management  
**ADMN 431A** Public Sector Human Resource Management  
**ADMN 437** Program Evaluation and Performance Measurement  
**ADMN 477** Strategic Planning and Implementation  
**AE 322** Digital Arts  
**AGEI 470** Elder Care and Family Care Giving  
**AGEI 473** Chronic Disease and Ageing  

**Combine Major Program in Computer Science and Health Information Science**

Enrolment in this program is limited. Students must contact either the School of Health Information Science or the Department of Computer Science before registering in any courses. This is a mandatory Co-op program.

Students with a previous degree in Computer Science or a related degree are not eligible for this combined program (see “Second Bachelor’s Degrees”, page 41). Students who have failed a work term or do not maintain a GPA of 3.5 or better in each academic term will normally be required to withdraw from the School for at least one calendar year. This is a full-time program only.

**Elective**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HINF 130, 140</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 112</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 106, 110, 115</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 135</td>
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**Year 1**

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**Year 2**

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<td>HINF 200, 201, 280</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.5 units of HINF at the 200 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 255 or 260</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 225, 226, 230</td>
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<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
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<td>ENGR 240</td>
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**Year 3**

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<td>HINF 340</td>
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<td>HINF 470</td>
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**Year 4**

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<tr>
<td>HINF 470</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Students without grade 12 Biology must replace this elective with one of EPHE 141, BIOC 102, BIOC 150, BIOC 190A.
2. One of these courses may be SENG at the 400 level.
3. These 6.0 units of other courses must be at the 300 level or higher and must include at least 3.0 units chosen from Health Information Science, Computer Science or SENG.

**Co-operative Education**

Please refer to page 46 of the Calendar for the general description of Co-operative Education.

The distinguishing feature of the Co-operative Education approach is the inclusion, as an integral part of the degree, of three work terms. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. These work terms begin after the student's second year (all courses listed under first and second year must normally be completed before a student goes on a work term) and normally alternate with formal academic terms in Health Information Science.
granting of work term credit by challenge is not usually permitted.

Students with a GPA below 3.5 in an academic term will not be eligible to participate in the next scheduled Co-op work term.

Students must be officially registered for the work term by completing the Work Term Registration Form, provided by the School of Health Information Science office, by the end of the first month of the work term. Students not registered by that time will not receive credit for that work term.

Students are expected to participate fully in the placement process. While every attempt will be made to ensure that all eligible students are placed, the School of Health Information Science is under no obligation to guarantee placement. Students who decline a valid Co-op job offer are ineligible to participate in the placement process for the remainder of that term. Work terms in Victoria are not guaranteed.

Work Term Assessment
The work term performance of each student will be assessed on the basis of:
1. the employer’s evaluation of the student
2. the submission of a work term report by the specified deadline as follows:
   - Fall Work Term Report January 15*
   - Spring Work Term Report May 15*
   - Summer Work Term Report September 15*
3. an evaluation made by the coordinator based on discussion with the student and the employer

*If the due date falls on a holiday or weekend, the report will be due the next business day.

During work terms, students are employed in full-time, health care related jobs in either the public or private sector. For all practical purposes, Co-operative Education students on work terms are regular employees and receive salary and benefits in accordance with the employer’s policy. Both the employer and the University evaluate the student’s performance on each work term. Each work term is recorded on the student’s Official Transcript of Academic Record (as COM, N/X or F/X).

Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies and may not take university-level credit courses without the prior written approval of the Director.

Computer Science and Health Information Science Co-op
Students admitted to the Combined Major Program in Health Information Science and Computer Science are required to take part in the Co-operative Education Program. In addition to completing their degree requirements, they must complete a minimum of three work terms with at least two in one department, and be enrolled in a minimum of six units of course work each campus term in order to graduate in this program. Work terms are to be distributed between the two programs, with no more than two work terms being taken in one program.
Three of the four campuses offer College-University Transfer BSN Program students the opportunity to complete the BSN through full-time, on-campus study. Term 6 at College of the Rockies is offered through distributed learning. The Victoria Campus is also the administrative centre for the Post-Diploma Distance Program through which post-diploma students residing in Canada or the USA may complete the BSN degree program by distance education.

The purpose of these programs is to educate nurses to work with individuals, families, groups or communities from a health promotion perspective and an ethic of caring. The curriculum is based on a philosophy which reflects a commitment to implement a phenomenological and socially critical curriculum which considers the changing health care needs of our society. The philosophy is considered to be alive and evolving. Emerging from the philosophy is the metacognition of caring. Caring is understood as the attitude and activity of nursing, and is considered in every nursing course.

Emerging from this philosophical orientation is a health promotion perspective that has been used as a conceptual framework to organize the curriculum. This framework acknowledges the need for a socio-ecological perspective with a multidisciplinary focus. This shift in focus from illness to health represents a deliberate move away from a medical model to an understanding of nurses' work as focusing on people and their experiences with health and healing. Inherent in this orientation is the use of innovative teaching methodologies which encourage the development of critical thinking, discovery of personal meaning and empowerment.

Another unique feature of this curriculum is the emphasis on practice experience as the foundation of nursing theory and the recognition that nurses' work requires thoughtful, reflective action as defined by the concept of praxis. To assist in actualizing the concept of praxis, nursing practice experiences have been planned and integrated throughout the program of studies.

The University of Victoria School of Nursing offers students two learning options, described below.

### College-University Transfer BSN Program

#### Victoria, Castlegar, Cranbrook (term 6 only) and Yellowknife Campuses

This option requires completion of the program of studies in its entirety, leading to the degree of BSN. Students choosing this option enter the program at a designated program transfer partner institution. On completion of five semesters and two consolidated practice experiences, students, if admitted, may transfer to the University of Victoria School of Nursing in order to complete four additional semesters to graduate with a BSN degree.

**Note:** Due to curriculum changes student transfer into the program at the Victoria campus, Victoria BC, beyond term six will no longer be available.

Continuing students are not usually permitted to register in condensed on-site nursing electives due to scheduling conflicts with other on-campus required nursing courses or consolidated practice experiences. Registration priority in distance courses is usually granted to distance students.

If there is a discrepancy between the scheduled dates for reading break in the UVic, Selkirk and Aurora calendars, the Selkirk and Aurora dates will be considered correct for students attending on those campuses only.

### Post-Diploma Program (Distance Education)

The entire BSN program is available to post-diploma students in Canada and the USA by distance learning. Distance education courses are offered according to a pre-planned schedule.

Most core courses are offered three terms per year, and advanced nursing electives are usually offered once a year.

Courses are delivered over a 13 week period using print, CD-ROM, online course management systems and onsite workshops. Students are required to participate throughout the course in individual and group learning activities and discussion groups.

Registration priority in on-campus core nursing courses and nursing elective courses (excluding condensed on-site electives for distance students) is granted to on-campus Continuing Students. Post-diploma students may apply to register in on-campus courses, space permitting, on a case-by-case basis.

### School Admission Requirements

#### Entry Dates

The School of Nursing has two entry dates for admission (dependent upon the student's program of study). Deadlines for the submission of applications are:

- For September entry: March 31
- For January entry: September 30

#### College-University Transfer BSN Program

##### Admission Requirements

**Victoria, Castlegar, Cranbrook and Yellowknife Campuses**

*Please note that acceptance to and completion of the college portion of the program does not ensure a place in the University of Victoria School of Nursing; students are admitted to the program as resources permit in accordance with a selection process developed by the School of Nursing.*

Students continuing from program transfer partner institutions must:

1. Meet UVic admission requirements (including the UVic Academic Writing Requirement) when entering the School of Nursing at UVic.

2. Successfully complete all courses in Terms 1-5, and the two consolidated practice experiences, with a cumulative GPA equivalent to 3.0 (C+) on the UVic 9.0 point scale. (Please note that college and UVic GPAs may not be equivalent. UVic includes repeated and failed courses in the GPA calculation for all required term 1-5 courses, including the required English, Biology and elective courses). Students who fail any required course(s) in terms 1-5 must successfully repeat the course prior to acceptance to UVic. Students who fail a nursing practice course in terms 1-5 will be placed on nursing practice probation for the duration of their program at UVic. The privilege to repeat a failed nursing practice course is allowed only once in the program.
(Years 1 to 4). Admission to the BSN program is provisional pending receipt of two final official transcripts indicating satisfactory completion of term 5. For students applying mid-program from a program transfer partner institution, please see the entry “Additional Requirements.”

3. Complete a University of Victoria undergraduate application form.

4. Complete a School of Nursing application form.

5. Victoria on-campus students provide evidence of successful completion of a basic life support level-C course or higher. The certificate must be valid through completion of term six. (CPR certification is valid for two years beginning from the date of issue.) A valid CPR level-C certificate or higher must be maintained for the duration of the Nursing program. *Please note: Online certification or recertification will not be accepted for College-University Transfer BSN Program students.

6. Victoria on-campus students must be fit-tested before initial use of their personal respirators and annually thereafter while in the BSN program, and they must provide evidence of a personal respirator quantitative fit-test prior to attending any practice placement. *

7. All students entering the College-University Transfer BSN Program must have access to the Internet and a UVic email address for the duration of the program. Email is used for university communications, including emails from instructors and important notices. Email accounts may be accessed online as well as through email clients. The UVic email address will be used without exception for all communication from the School of Nursing.

8. Victoria on-campus students complete an HSPNet consent form for use and disclosure of student information for practicum purposes. *

9. Victoria on-campus students will be required to sign an Island Health confidentiality agreement. *

*Students at Selkirk College and Aurora College please contact the faculty member responsible for practice placements regarding local practice regulations and requirements.

**Post-Diploma Program Admission Requirements**

Each applicant is assessed individually by the School of Nursing. For post-diploma entry to the University of Victoria and the Bachelor of Science in Nursing program, an applicant must:

1. Normally be a resident in Canada or the USA throughout the duration of the program.
2. Provide official verification of active practicing registration as a Registered Nurse (or the equivalent in the jurisdiction(s) in which the student is taking the program). Active practicing registration must be maintained for the duration of the program.
3. Provide two official transcripts of all other post-secondary education.
4. All students entering the BSN Distance Education program must have access to the Internet, email and the World Wide Web for the duration of the program.

**Additional Requirements for All Programs**

1. All individuals working in health care (Health Care Staff*) should be protected against vaccine preventable diseases. All students and faculty visiting health service delivery sites for clinical placements are considered Health Care Staff and must follow provincial and Receiving Agency immunization guidelines and policies. Such policies are based on the Communicable Diseases and Immunization Guidelines from the BC Centre for Disease Control and the Canadian Public Health Agency.

2. All students must keep immunizations up-to-date and provide documentation of current immunizations to practice agencies when required.

3. Students require a UVic Netlink ID with a UVic email address. All communication from the School of Nursing will be forwarded to the UVic email address without exception.

4. The School has the same expectation for participation in web based or blended learning activities as they have for participation in face-to-face learning activities.

5. It is the responsibility of students transferring to UVic part-way through year 3 or 4 to contact an academic adviser for information regarding admission procedures, residency requirements and course sequencing. Students transferring mid-program may be required to repeat course work to meet graduation requirements.

6. Visiting students who are completing courses on a letter of permission at UVic must also complete a School of Nursing application form, and provide official copies of all post secondary transcripts and practice appraisal forms.

Note: All Students must maintain basic and extended health care insurance coverage throughout the program.

**REGISTERED NURSE TO MASTER OF NURSING**

**Application Guidelines** (Please note that this is a two-step application process.) The first step is the application to the BSN program and the second step is the application to the Graduate Program.

The three year full-time distance education RN to MN program is specifically designed for Registered Nurses intending to complete a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree (BSN) and continue to the Master of Nursing degree (MN-Advanced Practice Leadership or MN-Nurse Education Options only) immediately upon completion. Applicants eligible to enroll in this program must be residents in Canada or the USA. This program is not open to International applicants residing outside of North America. You must be a registered nurse to be admitted to this program.

**Criteria For Selection of Applicants**

The following admission criteria have been established to ensure that applicants to the RN to MN program are prepared to successfully satisfy the nursing and education schedule of this three year full-time distance education program.

- Minimum overall grade point average (GPA) of 6.0 (B+) on the UVic scale of 9.0
- Minimum of 3 years work experience as a Registered Nurse in Canada or the USA
- Portfolio which includes evidence of significant accomplishments in the nursing profession and an indication of your ability to be successful in this program
- Statement of Intent which reflects your commitment to lifelong learning, reflective practice and critical thinking
- An employer’s letter of reference
- Interview

**Application Guidelines & Deadlines**

The application deadline for this program option which begins in September is March 31st. Please contact the Coordinator Student Affairs in the School of Nursing or nursing@uvic.ca for further information.

**SCHOOL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS**

**Professional Conduct and Student Progression**

**Student Progress and Information Sharing**

Within the University of Victoria School of Nursing, we are committed to open, transparent processes of evaluation. This means that we encourage students to be proactive in approaching their instructors about past progress and challenges as each new course starts. Faculty and staff at the School of Nursing work as a team to maximize learning opportunities and enhance the quality of instruction. Evaluative feedback about current and past student progress is shared by course instructors with other faculty or staff in the School of Nursing as needed in order to promote student success.

All students in the School of Nursing must follow the faculty’s “Guidelines for Professional Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”, page 111, and be aware of the consequences of unprofessional conduct, and are subject to the provisions of the Canadian Nurses’ Association (CNA) Code of Ethics for Registered Nurses and the College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia (CRNBC) professional and/or practice standards (or the equivalent in the province/territory/state in which the student practises). In addition to the above, the following School of Nursing practice regulations apply:

1. Where a student is enrolled in a Nursing Practice course (including NURS 345, 351, 370, 431, 456, 470, 475, 491, 495) and there are reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct of a student enrolled in a nursing practice course has adversely affected or may adversely affect, those associated with the practice placement including:
   a) clients and/or their families;
   b) student peers; or
The nursing program at the University of Victoria must normally be completed:

- Prior to being admitted to the practicum, the student will have been assigned a failing grade (with or without a note specifying that the student is allowed to retake the course).
- The student will be required to withdraw from the program.
- The student will be required to withdraw from any practicum.
- The student will be required to withdraw from the current practicum, if the student's conduct is unsatisfactory.

Note: A student must be deemed fit for practice by the School of Nursing at the designated program end of the practicum.

Regulations Concerning Practica

If a student has been deemed fit for practice and is ready to proceed further through the program, the School or program, and will be announced to the students involved at the beginning of each term. The School or program also reserves the right to be informed in writing of any change in placement or the reasons for any change in placement at any time.

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Voluntary Withdrawal

Students seeking voluntary withdrawal from a practicum whether permanent or temporary, must first speak with the academic adviser.

Termination of Practicum by Placement Agency

In situations where a practicum is terminated by the agency, the student will be informed in writing of the reasons for termination, by the Instructor of record within 15 business days of the termination. After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the Director or designate will determine appropriate action: 1) withdrawal from the School; 2) additional preparatory work; 3) placement in a different practicum setting.

Practicum Evaluation Documentation

If a student withdraws from practicum or is required to withdraw from practicum by their School, all practicum evaluation materials to date of withdrawal will remain on their student file and may be taken into account in determining whether their preparatory work is satisfactory to enter a subsequent practicum.

Readmission

Students who have withdrawn from a practicum for whatever reason who later wish to reenter the practicum must apply for readmission to the course and should not assume that readmission is guaranteed.

Appeals

The normal avenues of final appeal, page 41, are available to students who have been required to withdraw from practicum. Students in the Faculty of Human and Social Development may follow regular appeal procedures within the faculty.

Criminal Record Reviews

Most practice agencies require the completion of a Criminal Record Review/Check prior to accepting the student's placement in the agency. Any costs related to this are the responsibility of the individual student. Students who do not complete the Criminal Record Review are usually unable to obtain a practice placement.

Registered nurses in BC have a Criminal Record Review completed with their CRNBC registration. Registered nurses undertaking practice experiences in a jurisdiction outside BC are responsible to ensure they have a Criminal Record Review or equivalent if required by their practice experience agency.

Registered nurses applying to, or registered in, the program with criminal convictions are advised to contact the appropriate registered nurses' association with regard to specific questions involving criminal convictions and ability to register as a nurse in the jurisdiction in which they are undertaking their practice experience.

College-University Transfer BSN Program unlicensed students should contact the Student Adviser about the current process to follow, and are required to provide documentation upon application to the BSN program.

Current Basic Life Support Certificate

All students must provide evidence of successful completion of a basic life support level-C course or higher. Current CPR level-C certification or higher must be on file in the School of Nursing for students to remain registered in the program. CPR certification is valid for two years beginning from the date of issue. All costs and responsibilities associated with this are the responsibility of the individual student. College-University Transfer BSN Program unlicensed students must ensure that the CPR certificate is valid through completion of term six at the University of Victoria.

Health Insurance Coverage

All students must maintain basic and extended health care insurance coverage throughout the duration of the program.

Immunizations

Many agencies require proof of current immunizations. All costs and responsibilities associated with this are the responsibility of the individual student and must be provided to the agency upon request.

Oath of Confidentiality

Some agencies may require students to take an Oath of Confidentiality.

Personal Respirator Fit Testing

Students must be fit-tested before initial use of their personal respirators and annually thereafter while in the BSN program, and they must provide evidence of a personal respirator quantitative fit-test prior to attending any practice placement and to remain registered in the program.

Practicing Registration (Post-Diploma students only) and Malpractice Insurance (Post-Diploma USA students only)

In addition to the above requirements, all post-diploma students must have active practising registration as a Registered Nurse or the equivalent registration for the jurisdiction in which they are undertaking their practice experience. Periodically, information provided by students will be checked. Please note that students studying outside of BC are required to submit verification of active practising registration to the School of Nursing annually. Students studying in the US must also provide proof of current malpractice insurance, annually, for the duration of the program.

Post-diploma students may complete practice requirements in their place of work during paid working hours if arrangements have been negotiated with the workplace according to School of Nursing guidelines. Appropriate documentation must be submitted to the School of Nursing prior to practice commencement. Contact the Practica Coordinator for further information and guidelines.

BSN Graduation Requirements

Minimum Degree Requirements

A minimum of 21 units of course work must be done through the University of Victoria by all students, although students are encouraged to complete as much of their course work as possible from the University of Victoria.

To meet University of Victoria graduation requirements, at least 21 units must be numbered at the 300 or 400 level (see “Minimum Degree Requirements for Graduation” on page 40).

Candidates for the BSN degree must meet the minimum degree requirements for a bachelor's degree outlined under “Minimum Degree Requirements for Graduation”, page 40. Students should note in particular the “Academic Writing Requirement” on page 30.

College-University Transfer BSN Program students must complete 31.5 units of course work of which no more than 1.5 units may be transfer credit.

Post-diploma students must complete 24 units of course work of which no more than 1.5 units may be transfer credit.

Transfer Credit

Students may be permitted, with the approval of the Director or designate, to present up to 1.5 units of transfer credit from institutions other than the University of Victoria. Course work can be completed college or university level post-basic certificate/diploma programs and/or approved university-level nursing and/or non-nursing courses. Students are advised to ensure the acceptability of such courses by the School of Nursing before enrolling in them.

Limitations of Credit for Post-Diploma Students

Students accepted into the Post-Diploma BSN program who have completed post-basic professional training may be granted 1.5 units of credit for that professional training towards the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. This is granted at the discretion of the Director or designate in consultation with Faculty within the department.

Registered nurses who have taken post-basic nursing specialty programs are eligible for consideration for credit for a period of ten years from the date of completion. Additional criteria required to consider individual requests after this ten year period include confirmation that the applicant has consistently been working in the area of specialty since completion of the post-basic specialty program (demonstrating continuing competency). The School of Nursing reserves the right to deny transfer credit for any coursework/certificate.

University Academic Writing Requirement (AWR)

All students must meet the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30.

Post-diploma students who do not meet the University of Victoria’s Academic Writing Requirement upon admission to the program are advised to register in 1.5 units of an AWR-designated course (ENGL 135, 146, 147, ENGR 110) during their first or second term of study in the program. Please consult the appropriate online timetable for registration information, or contact the School of Nursing Adviser. Early completion of the Academic Writing Requirement will facilitate writing academic papers. Students who have not satisfied the AWR by the time they have completed their second term of study will be ineligible for reauthorization and registration in future sessions until the requirement is satisfied.

Completion of an AWR-designated course will satisfy the non-nursing elective requirement in the program, if needed.
It is strongly recommended that all students admitted to the UVic post-diploma BSN program enroll in NURS 400 (Academic Writing for Nurses) within the first academic year of their program.

**College-University Transfer BSN Program (Victoria Campus): Curriculum Course Sequence**

This course sequence also applies to the College-University Transfer BSN Program – Cranbrook campus term six only. Term six will be offered in a distributed learning course delivery format at College of the Rockies in Cranbrook, BC and upon successful completion students will transfer to the Victoria campus in Victoria, BC for the remainder of the BSN program.

### Term 6

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<tr>
<td>NURS 341 (1.5)</td>
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<td>NURS 342 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Healing VI: Global Health Issues</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 350 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Healing VII: Promoting Community and Societal Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 360 (1.5)</td>
<td>Professional Practice VI: Nursing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-nursing or nursing elective† (1.5)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. A non-nursing elective may be a 100- to 400-level university transferrable course in any discipline other than nursing. A nursing elective may be a 300- or 400-level university transferrable nursing elective but does not replace the 4th year nursing elective required for BSN graduation which must be completed at the University of Victoria. This elective BSN program requirement is waived on admission for students with a previous degree from an accredited post-secondary educational institution.

### Term 7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 360 (1.5)</td>
<td>Professional Practice VI: Nursing Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 430 (1.5)</td>
<td>Professional Practice V: Leadership in Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 431 (1.5)</td>
<td>Nursing Practice VII: Engaging in Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing elective† (1.5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. 400-level nursing course offered at UVic (exceptions will only be made for students accepted into the Emergency Department (ED) program in Victoria or in rural partner sites upon approval of the Director or designate)

### Term 8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 475 (4.5)</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 491 (4.5)</td>
<td>Nursing Practice VIII: Transitions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: College-University Transfer BSN Program students register in a single section for each practice and co-requisite theory course in consideration of maximizing support for students working in the same agency, unit, particular contexts of practice, and other organizing factors. Prior to the start of term, the School of Nursing will register students into specific sections.

### College-University Transfer BSN Program (Aurora College & Selkirk College): Curriculum Course Sequence

#### Term 6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 341 (1.5)</td>
<td>Professional Practice IV: Nursing Inquiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 342 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Healing VI: Global Health Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 350 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Healing VII: Promoting Community and Societal Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 351 (1.5)</td>
<td>Nursing Practice VI: Promoting Health of Communities and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Non-nursing or nursing elective† (1.5)

1. A non-nursing elective may be a 100- to 400-level university transferrable course in any discipline other than nursing. A nursing elective may be a 300- or 400-level university transferrable nursing elective but does not replace the 4th year nursing elective required for BSN graduation. This elective BSN program requirement is waived on admission for students with a previous degree from an accredited post-secondary educational institution.

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 370 (4.5)</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 470 (4.5)</td>
<td>Consolidated Practice Experience IV</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Term 7

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<td>Nursing Practice VIII: Transitions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Due to curriculum changes student transfer into the program beyond term six at the Victoria campus, Victoria, BC will no longer be available.

### Post-Diploma Students: Curriculum Course Sequence

#### 300 Level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 325 (1.5)</td>
<td>Explorations of Nursing Knowledge and Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 341 (1.5)</td>
<td>Professional Practice IV: Nursing Inquiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 342 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Healing VI: Global Health Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 345 (3.0)</td>
<td>Family Nursing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Nursing elective courses may not be offered each year.

Credit for a non-University of Victoria Nursing elective requires permission of the department.

1. May be used to satisfy either a Nursing or non-Nursing elective.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NURS 343 (1.5)</td>
<td>Education for Nurses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 344 (1.5)</td>
<td>Management in Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 351 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Healing VII: Promoting Community and Societal Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 352 (1.5)</td>
<td>Nursing Practice VI: Leadership in Nursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 353 (1.5)</td>
<td>Nursing Practice VII: Engaging in Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 484 (1.5)</td>
<td>Nursing Practice VIII: Transitions</td>
</tr>
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Note: Due to curriculum changes student transfer into the program beyond term six at the Victoria campus, Victoria, BC will no longer be available.

### Nursing Electives

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Non-nursing or nursing elective† (1.5)

1. A non-nursing elective may be a 100- to 400-level university transferrable course in any discipline other than nursing. A nursing elective may be a 300- or 400-level university transferrable nursing elective but does not replace the 4th year nursing elective required for BSN graduation. This elective BSN program requirement is waived on admission for students with a previous degree from an accredited post-secondary educational institution.

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* Nursing elective courses may not be offered each year.

Credit for a non-University of Victoria Nursing elective requires permission of the department.

1. May be used to satisfy either a Nursing or non-Nursing elective.
School of Public Administration

Evert A. Lindquist, BA (Carleton), MA (UWO), MPP, PhD (California-Berkeley), Director of the School of Public Administration and Professor

Herman Bakvis, BA (Queen’s), MA, PhD (UBC), Professor

Thea Vakil, BA, MSC (UBC), PhD (Uvic) Associate Director of the School of Public Administration and Associate Professor

J. Barton Cunningham, BA (Brigham Young), MPA, PhD (USC), Professor

David A. Good, M City Planning (Pennsylvania), MPP, PhD (California-Berkeley), Professor

Budd L. Hall, BA, MA (MI), PhD (UCLA), Professor

Lindsay Tedds, BA Political Science (Carleton), BA Economics, MA (Uvic), PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor

Lynne M. Siemens, BA (Waterloo), MA (UofA), MA (UofT), PhD (Hertfordshire), Associate Professor

Rebecca N. Warburton, BA (Cornell), MSc (London School of Economics), PhD (London), Associate Professor

Lynda Gagné, BA, MA (SFU), PhD (UBC), Professor

Hartmut J. Will, Dipl-Kfm (FU, Berlin), PhD (III), Professor Emeritus

Leslie Brown, BSW (Regina), MPA, PhD (Uvic), Adjunct Professor

John L. Fryer, BSc (London), MA (Pitt), Adjunct Professor

Laurie Jackson, BSc, MEd (UofA), PhD (Uvic), Adjunct Professor

Harvey Lazar, BSc (McGill), MA (UBC), PhD (LSE), Adjunct Professor

Michelle LeBaron, MA (SFU), LLB (UBC), Adjunct Professor

Catherine Morris, JD (UofA), LLM (UBC), Adjunct Professor

Victor Murray, BA (Manitoba), MA (Minn), PhD (Cornell), Adjunct Professor

Gordon Smith, PhD (MIT), Adjunct Professor

Kimberly Speers, BA (Waterloo), MA (Queen’s), MPA (Carleton), PhD (UofA), Adjunct Professor

Jo-Anne Stolz, PhD (Uvic), Adjunct Professor

Barry Carin, BA (McGill), PhD (Brown), Adjunct Associate Professor

Ryan Compton, PhD (Washington U, St. Louis), Adjunct Associate Professor

Evelyn (Lyn) Davis, PhD (Florida State), Adjunct Associate Professor

Sharon Manson Singer, PhD (Brandeis), Adjunct Associate Professor

Dale Wall, BA (SFU), MPA (Uvic), Adjunct Associate Professor

Michelle Brady, BA (Honours) (Murdoch), PhD (UofA), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Tracy Byrne, PhD (Glasgow), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Peter R. Elson, PhD (UofT), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Allison M. Habkirk, BA (Uvic), MA (UBC), MPA (Uvic), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Yvonne Harrison, PhD (Uvic), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Cosmo Howard, B Comm (Honours) (Griffith University), PhD (Australian National University), Adjunct Associate Professor

Sabine Lehr, BA (Open University), MBA (London), PhD (Uvic), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Gordon McIntosh, PhD (Uvic) Adjunct Assistant Professor

Heather McRae, PhD (SFU), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Dawn Nickel, PhD (UofA), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Brant Popp, MPA (Uvic), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Carol-Anne Rolf, MA (UofA), MPP (California, Berkeley), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Diana M. Smith, BSc (UofA), MPA (Carleton), Adjunct Assistant Professor

Sam Weller, CA, MBA, Adjunct Assistant Professor

Emeritus, Visiting, and Adjunct Appointments

Robert L. Bish, PhD (IN), Professor Emeritus

Oliver Brandes, LLB (Uvic), Adjunct Professor

James Cutt, MA (Edinburgh), MA, PhD (UofT), Professor Emeritus

A. Rodney Dobell, BA, MA (UBC), PhD (MIT), Professor Emeritus

John J. Jackson, MSc (Ottawa), PhD (UofA), Professor Emeritus

John Langford, BA (Carleton), MA (Oxford), PhD (McGill), Professor Emeritus

Public Administration Programs

Academic Writing Requirement

Diploma and Professional Specialization Certificate students are not required to meet the Uvic Academic Writing Requirement unless they subsequently enter a degree program. However, students enrolled in the Diploma in Public Sector Management and Diploma in Local Government Management should enrol in ADMN 316 early in their program.

Graduate Programs

For information on studies leading to the MPA Degree, see the Uvic Graduate Calendar.

Note: Courses in the School’s undergraduate Diploma, Professional Specialization Certificate and Minor in Public Administration Programs are offered subject to availability based on enrolments and funding.

Diploma in Public Sector Management

The School of Public Administration offers a part-time, off-campus program of studies leading to the Diploma in Public Sector Management, which is available via distance education plus (in some courses) workshops. The program is intended for practicing or prospective managers in the public and non-profit sectors who wish to acquire the skills and background necessary for effective and responsible management, and who are interested in broadening their understanding of the administrative process. The Diploma will be awarded upon successful completion of 11 courses or 16.5 units, with an overall GPA of at least 2.0.

Admission

Courses are taught at a level which is consistent with other third- and fourth-year undergraduate courses offered at the University of Victoria; applicants will be required to demonstrate that they possess the academic proficiency necessary to benefit fully from the program.

Students without a bachelor’s degree will normally be expected to have completed the equivalent of at least the first two years of post-secondary education at university or at institutions such as BCIT, community colleges or recognized professional associations.

Candidates without formal post-secondary qualifications but with demonstrable appropriate experience may be admitted as conditional students, with continuation in the program subject to performance in the first three courses with a grade of C+ or better.

In addition to academic background, all applicants should have a minimum of three years’ experience in dealing with issues characteristic of the public sector and/or non-profit sector. A limited number of students not formally admitted to the program may register for individual courses with the permission of the Director of the School of Public Administration. Inquiries about the program should be forwarded to:

Program Manager

Diploma in Public Sector Management

School of Public Administration

University of Victoria, Box 1700 STN CSC

Victoria BC V8W 2Y2

Phone: 250-721-8074

Email: hkirkham@uvic.ca

Admission to the Diploma in Public Sector Management from Uvic’s Certificate in the Administration of Indigenous Governments

Students who have completed the CAIG may apply for admission to the Diploma in Public Sector Management. To meet the DPSM requirements, students must complete ADMN 310, 314,
The Diploma's requirement of ADMN 316 will be waived if a student has credit for IGOV 380.

Note: Students who completed the (former) Certificate in Administration of Aboriginal Governments (CAAG) must, upon admission to the DPSM, complete ADMN 310, 311, 312, and one of ADMN 314, 420 or 431A.

Transfer Credit and Waivers

Students may be permitted to complete up to 4.5 units of credit towards the Diploma in Public Sector Management by taking appropriate courses offered through other Departments of the University of Victoria or at other universities. Prior approval must be obtained from the Director of the School of Public Administration. If a Diploma student holds a Uvic degree that included ADMN courses, up to 4.5 units (three courses) of credit may be waived towards a DPSM.

Students may be granted approval to exceed 4.5 units of transfer credit in cases where the credit has been (or will be) obtained for graduate-level courses taught through the School of Public Administration at the University.

At the discretion of the Director, block transfer credit of up to 4.5 units may be allowed for other post-secondary certificates or diplomas if the program covers appropriate topics.

Some courses in this program may be applied to a Diploma in Local Government Management (see below).

Transfer from Uvic's Certificate in Public Management

Upon completion of Uvic's eight-course Certificate in Public Management, students may be admitted to the DPSM Program with advanced standing in five courses (7.5 units). Students must complete ADMN 310, 312, 316, 420, 431A and one other ADMN course. The following courses are waived towards their DPSM requirements and students are not permitted to take these courses for further credit towards the DPSM: ADMN 315, 314, 421, 422 and 437.

Transfer Credit from the School's Professional Specialization Certificates

Upon admission to the Diploma in Public Sector Management Program, students who hold a Professional Specialization Certificate from the School may transfer four courses (6 units) into the DPSM. Students will be required to meet the Diploma requirements by completing at least seven 1.5 unit ADMN courses (not duplicating courses already taken in the Certificate). The combination of the PSC and Diploma must include ADMN 310, 311, 312, 314, 316, 420, 421 and 431A.

Transfer Credit from Capilano University and Camosun College

Students who have successfully completed (with grade averages of C+ or better) Capilano University’s (formerly Capilano College) Professional Certificate Program in Local Government Administration or either Camosun College’s Diploma in Public Administration or Certificate in Local Government Administration may apply for block transfer credit to the DPSM. Students will be allowed transfer credit of three courses (4.5 units), which will be counted towards their Diploma in Public Sector Management elective requirements.

Transfer to Uvic Degree Programs

Credit obtained within the Diploma in Public Sector Management program, less any credit transferred to the DPSM from a Certificate or Certificates in Administration of Indigenous Governments, Public Management, or Professional Specialization may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. However, such transferability of credit, including transfer credit recognized from another institution, is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program.

Program Requirements

The Diploma in Public Sector Management program is available on a part-time study basis. The course delivery methods include study guides and readings (texts and/or selected articles), plus the following methods:

• computer-mediated instruction and conferencing
• intensive workshops
• tutoring by phone or email

Completion of the 11 courses will normally take three to four years. Some courses will be run as intensive summer institutes in residence at Uvic.

The following is a typical program of studies:

1. 12 units of required core courses from

   ADMN 310 (1.5)
   ADMN 311 (1.5)
   ADMN 312 (1.5)
   ADMN 314 (1.5)
   ADMN 316 (1.5)
   ADMN 420 (1.5)
   ADMN 421 (1.5)
   ADMN 431A (1.5)

2. 4.5 units chosen from the following areas as appropriate to the students’ needs and interests:

   Managerial Theory and Practice

   ADMN 407
   ADMN 409
   ADMN 410

   ADMN 422
   ADMN 431B
   ADMN 437

   ADMN 477

   Policy Areas

   ADMN 423
   ADMN 445

   ADMN 452
   ADMN 462
   ADMN 470

   ADMN 478
   ADMN 479
   ADMN 490

   Courses in this program will be available as enrollment warrants.

Program Requirements for Students Enrolled Prior to Fall 2004

Students enrolled in the Diploma in Public Sector Management program prior to Fall 2004 may opt into the new program by declaring their intention in writing to the Program Manager. They must meet the new program requirements (see above) to qualify for the DPSM.

Local Government Option

The Local Government Option within the Diploma in Public Sector Management program requires the completion of four courses: ADMN 312, ADMN 445, ADMN 452, and ADMN 465

The Local Government Option has been identified by the Provincial Board of Examiners, in consultation with the Local Government Management Association of BC, as a mandatory educational requirement for the following credentials:

• Certificate in Local Government Administration
• Certificate in Local Government Statutory Administration
• Certificate in Local Government Executive Management

With these courses, in combination with other educational qualifications and relevant work experience in local government in British Columbia, local government employees may apply to the Board of Examiners for certification.

For further certification information contact:

Administrative, Board of Examiners, Ministry of Community, Sport and Cultural Development
Parliament Buildings
Victoria BC V8V 1X4
Phone: 250-387-4085
or
Executive Director, Local Government Management Association of BC
7th Floor, 620 View Street
Victoria BC V8W 1J6
Phone: 250-383-7032
Email: lgma@lgma.ca

Diploma in Local Government Management

Students employed or seeking employment in local governments may opt to enrol in the Diploma in Local Government Management. This is a part-time, off-campus program of studies leading to the Diploma in Local Government Management and is offered via distance education (in some courses) workshops. The program is intended for practicing or prospective managers in local government who wish to acquire the skills and background necessary for effective and responsible management, and who are interested in broadening their understanding of the administrative process.

The Diploma will be awarded upon successful completion of 11 courses or 16.5 units, with an overall GPA of at least 2.0. Courses in this program are applicable towards professional certificates awarded by the Board of Examiners of the British Columbia Ministry responsible for local government. (See Local Government Option, above).

Admission

Courses are taught at a level which is consistent with other third- and fourth-year undergraduate courses offered at the University of Victoria; applicants will be required to demonstrate that they possess the academic proficiency necessary to benefit fully from the program.

Students without a bachelor’s degree will normally be expected to have obtained the equivalent of at least the first two years of post-secondary at university or at institutions such as BCIT, community colleges or recognized professional associations.

Candidates without formal post-secondary qualifications but with demonstrable appropriate experience may be admitted as conditional students, with continuation in the program subject to performance in the first three courses with a grade of C+ or better.
In addition to academic background, all applicants should have a minimum of three years experience working in local (municipal or regional) government. (Experience in other levels of government and/or the non-profit sector may be considered.)

A limited number of students not formally admitted to the program may register for individual courses, with the permission of the Director of the School of Public Administration.

Inquiries about the program should be forwarded to:

Program Manager,
Diploma in Local Government Management
School of Public Administration
University of Victoria, Box 1700 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 2Y2
Phone: 250-721-8074
Email: hkirkham@uvic.ca

Transfer Credit and Waivers

Students may be permitted to complete up to three courses (4.5 units of credit) towards the Diploma in Local Government Management by taking appropriate courses offered through other Departments of the University of Victoria, other universities or university colleges. Prior approval must be obtained from the Director of the School of Public Administration. If a Diploma student holds a UVic degree that included ADMN courses, up to 4.5 units (three courses) of credit may be waived towards a DLGM.

Students may be granted approval to exceed 6 units of transfer credit in cases where the credit has been (or will be) obtained for graduate-level courses taught through the School of Public Administration at the University.

At the discretion of the Director, block transfer credit of up to 4.5 units may be allowed for other post-secondary certificates or diplomas if the program covers appropriate topics.

Transfer Credit from the School's Professional Specialization Certificates

Upon admission to the Diploma in Local Government Management Program, students who hold a Professional Specialization Certificate from the School may transfer four courses (6 units) into the DLGM. Students will be required to meet the Diploma requirements by completing ADMN 316 (1.5 units), plus at least six 1.5 unit ADMN courses (not duplicating courses already taken in the Certificate). The combination of the PSC and Diploma must include ADMN 310, 312, 316, 423, 445, 448 (or 421), 452 and 465.

Transfer Credit from Capilano University and Camosun College

Students who have successfully completed (with grade averages of C+ or better) Capilano University's (formerly Capilano College) Professional Certificate Program in Local Government Administration or Camosun College's Diploma in Public Administration may apply for block transfer credit to the DLGM. Students will be allowed transfer credit of three courses (4.5 units), which will be counted towards their Diploma in Local Government Management elective requirements.

Transfer to UVic Degree Programs

Credit obtained within the Local Government Management program, less any credit transferred to the DLGM from a Certificate or Certificates in Administration of Indigenous Governments, Public Management, or Professional Specialization may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. However, such transferability of credit, including transfer credit recognized from another institution, is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program.

Program Requirements

The Diploma in Local Government Management program is available on a part-time study basis. The course delivery methods include study guides and readings (texts and/or selected articles), plus the following methods:

- computer-mediated instruction and conferencing
- intensive workshops
- tutoring by phone or email

Completion of the 11 courses will normally take three to four years. Some courses may include intensive workshops at the University of Victoria or, if enrolment permits, at other BC locations.

The following is a typical program of studies:

1. 12 units of required courses or the equivalent in transfer credit (note: ADMN 448 preferred, but ADMN 421 permitted):
   - ADMN 310 (1.5)
   - ADMN 312 (1.5)
   - ADMN 316 (1.5)
   - ADMN 423 (1.5)
   - ADMN 445 (1.5)
   - ADMN 448 or ADMN 421 (1.5)
   - ADMN 452 (1.5)
   - ADMN 465 or ADMN 420 (1.5)

2. 4.5 units (three courses) chosen from other School of Public Administration undergraduate courses:

   - Social/Applied Sciences
     - ADMN 314
   - Managerial Theory and Practice
     - ADMN 407 ADMN 409 ADMN 411
     - ADMN 422 ADMN 431A ADMN 431B
     - ADMN 437 ADMN 477
   - Policy Areas
     - ADMN 311 ADMN 446 ADMN 462
     - ADMN 470 ADMN 478 ADMN 479
     - ADMN 490

   Courses in this program will be available as enrolment warrants.

Local Government Option

For a description of the Local Government Option, see the Diploma in Public Sector Management, above. The option is also available to Diploma in Local Government Management students.

Program Requirements for Students Enrolled Prior to Fall 2004

Students enrolled in the Diploma in Local Government Management program prior to Fall 2004 may opt into the new program by declaring their intention in writing to the Program Manager. They must meet the new program requirements (see above) to qualify for the DLGM.

Diploma in First Nations Governments and Administration

Note: Delivery of this program is subject to enrolment and funding.

The School of Public Administration offers a 10-course credit Diploma in First Nations Governments and Administration. The program is designed for learners who are employed or seeking employment in Aboriginal governments or organizations. Courses are delivered online, plus there are two intensive on-campus workshops in the first and second year of this part-time program of studies.

Learners will acquire the skills and background necessary for effective and responsible management and will broaden their understanding of the administrative process. Program delivery will take into account multiple learning styles and circumstances - on-line distance education, lectures, “hands on” applied learning, guest speakers, and face to face/interactive sessions that encourage peer support and cross learning.

The learning will be applicable to the students’ workplaces and the program requirements will include a capstone project that will deal with a “real life” issue or problem of relevance to the learners’ organizations.

The Diploma will be awarded upon successful completion of 10 courses or 15.0 units, with an overall GPA of at least 2.0.

Admission Requirements

Courses are taught at a level which is consistent with other third and fourth-year undergraduate courses offered at the University of Victoria. Applicants will be required to demonstrate that they possess the academic proficiency necessary to benefit fully from the program.

Students will normally be expected to have obtained the equivalent of at least one year of post-secondary at university or at institutions such as BCIT or a community college.

Candidates without formal post-secondary qualifications but with demonstrable appropriate experience may be admitted as conditional students, with continuation in the program subject to performance in the first three courses with a grade of C+ or better.

In addition to academic background, applicants should have two years’ experience working in Aboriginal governments or organizations. (Experience in other levels of government and/or the non-profit sector may be considered.) Applications from Aboriginal peoples of Canada who do not qualify under the other categories of admission will be considered on an individual basis. See <www.uvic.ca/future-students/undergraduate/admissions/thinking/adms-requirements.php>.

Application Deadline

May 15 and all documents must be received by UVic Undergraduate Admissions by July 15. A limited number of students not formally admitted to the program may register for individual courses, with the permission of the Director of the School of Public Administration.

Inquiries about the program should be forwarded to:

Program Manager,
Diploma in First Nations Governments and Administration
School of Public Administration
University of Victoria, Box 1700 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 2Y2
Phone: 250-721-8055
Transfer Credit
The 1.5 unit courses may be transferred to other UVic undergraduate programs and will also count towards degrees through Thompson Rivers University, including the TRU Bachelor of Public Administration.

Program Requirements
Completion of the program will normally require 5 academic terms over a 2.5 year period. Program Requirements are: FNGA 301, 302, 303, 304, 306, 307, 308, 400, 401, and 402. Also required are two intensive on campus workshops: ADMN 300 and 305.

The following is a typical program of studies:

**First Academic Term – Fall**
- FNGA 300 (0) Skills Workshop 1: Program Orientation (on campus)
- FNGA 301 (1.5) First Nations Governance: Traditional and Contemporary Challenges
- FNGA 302 (1.5) Communications in First Nations Governments

**Second Academic Term – Spring**
- FNGA 303 (1.5) Lands, Resources and Economic Development
- FNGA 304 (1.5) Strategic Planning and Implementation

**Third Academic Term – Fall**
- FNGA 305 (0) Skills Workshop 2 (on campus)
- FNGA 306 (1.5) Human Resource Management in First Nations Organizations
- FNGA 307 (1.5) Social and Community Development: Increasing Effectiveness and Managing Change

**Fourth Academic Term – Spring**
- FNGA 308 (1.5) Financial Management in First Nations Governments
- FNGA 400 (1.5) Leadership in Aboriginal Communities and Government

**Fifth Academic Term – Fall**
- FNGA 401 (1.5) Managing Initiatives: Project Management and Organizational Effectiveness
- FNGA 402 (1.5) Intergovernmental Relations: Working with Other Governments and Organizations

Professional Specialization Certificates
The School of Public Administration offers the following Professional Specialization Certificates:
- Local Government Management
- Performance Management
- Public Policy and Governance
- Public Sector Management
- Voluntary and Non-profit Sector Management

Admission Requirements
The Professional Specialization Certificates are intended for students who already hold a bachelor’s degree and have at least two years’ work-related experience. In exceptional circumstances, students may be admitted to a Professional Specialization Certificate if the School finds they have sufficient academic background equivalent to a bachelor’s degree.

Admission Procedure
These are credit certificates, so students would:
1. Apply for admission to the University (or permission to re-register if they are former UVic students); and
2. Apply for admission to the Certificate Program through the School of Public Administration.

Program Requirements
The requirements for each Professional Specialization Certificates are:
1. Four ADMN 300- or 400-level courses (1.5 units each).
2. No transfer credit will be allowed, but course substitutions will be permitted if a student already has taken a required course (or equivalent). A course may not be counted towards more than one Professional Specialization Certificate.

The following are the required courses for Professional Specialization Certificates. Course substitutions at the ADMN 300 and 400 level may be allowed by the School. In addition to the courses listed below, the following courses may be used towards any Professional Specialization Certificate if the topic is relevant to the particular specialization:
- ADMN 470: Contemporary Topics in Administration
- ADMN 490: Directed Studies

Local Government Management
**Required:**  one of:
- ADMN 312 .......................... 1.5
  or
- ADMN 423 .......................... 1.5
  **Plus, choice of three of:**
- ADMN 312 (if ADMN 423 chosen as required) 1.5
- ADMN 422 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 423 (if ADMN 312 chosen as required) 1.5
- ADMN 445 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 446 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 448 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 452 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 465 or ADMN 420 ................. 1.5
  **Note:** to meet the Provincial Board of Examiners requirements for the Certificates in Local Government Administration and Local Government Statutory Administration, students should take: ADMN 312, 445, 452, 465 (or equivalent). ADMN 422 is also required for the Certificate in Local Government Executive Management.

Performance Management
**Required:**
- ADMN 437 .......................... 1.5
  **Plus, choice of three of:**
- ADMN 314 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 407 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 411 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 421 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 477 .......................... 1.5

Public Policy and Governance
**Required:**
- ADMN 311 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 407 .......................... 1.5
  or
- ADMN 465 .......................... 1.5
  **Plus two of:**
- ADMN 314 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 407 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 422 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 437 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 462 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 477 .......................... 1.5

Public Sector Management
**Choice of four of:**
- ADMN 407 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 437 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 462 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 477 .......................... 1.5

Voluntary and Non-Profit Sector Management
**Required:**
- ADMN 409 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 437 .......................... 1.5
  **Plus, choice of two of:**
- ADMN 407 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 411 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 421 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 477 .......................... 1.5

Transfer Credit to the School’s Diploma Programs
Upon admission to either the Diploma in Public Sector Management or the Diploma in Local Government Management Program, students who hold a Professional Specialization Certificate from the School may transfer up to four courses (6 units) into the DPSM or DLGM. Students may not duplicate courses already taken in the Certificate. The combined courses in a student's PSC and Diploma program must include all the required courses in the Diploma program.

Minor in Public Administration
The School of Public Administration offers a Minor in Public Administration to students enrolled in other undergraduate programs at UVic. The Minor in Public Administration will be awarded upon completion of six 1.5 unit courses (9 units). The minor will give students a range of topics relevant to the public and/or non-profit sectors, including applied policy and public sector management. The program can be completed via distributed (distance) learning methods, but some courses are available on campus.

Program Requirements:
Three required courses (4.5 units):
- ADMN 311 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 312 .......................... 1.5
- and one of
- ADMN 420 .......................... 1.5
- ADMN 465 .......................... 1.5
- POLI 351 .......................... 1.5
- POLI 364 .......................... 1.5
Note: An ADMN elective may be substituted for a policy course if a student uses POLI 351 or 364 towards a Political Science major.

Three elective courses (4.5 units), selected from:
ADMN 200.........................................................1.5
ADMN 310.........................................................1.5
ADMN 314.........................................................1.5
ADMN 316.........................................................1.5
ADMN 407.........................................................1.5
ADMN 409.........................................................1.5
ADMN 411.........................................................1.5
ADMN 421.........................................................1.5
ADMN 422.........................................................1.5
ADMN 423.........................................................1.5
ADMN 431A.........................................................1.5
ADMN 431B.........................................................1.5
ADMN 437.........................................................1.5
ADMN 445.........................................................1.5
ADMN 446.........................................................1.5
ADMN 462.........................................................1.5
ADMN 470........................................................1.5-3.0
ADMN 477.........................................................1.5
ADMN 478.........................................................1.5
ADMN 479.........................................................1.5
POLI 365.........................................................1.5
POLI 462.........................................................1.5

Co-operative Education Option

Students registered in a Major that allows for a Public Administration Minor, and undertaking a Public Administration Minor, and also registered in the UVic Co-operative Education Program in their originating department, may, with permission from their originating Co-op program, elect to complete one work term through the School of Public Administration Co-op program. Students in this situation must have completed one of the following in order to be eligible for a Public Administration work term:
1. Successful completion of a registered Co-op work term in their originating Co-op program, or
2. Completion of the UVic Co-op curriculum, through either their originating Co-op program or the School of Public Administration Co-op program.

General regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education Programs of the University of Victoria are found on page 47.

School of Public Health and Social Policy

Lyn Davis, BA, MA, PhD (Florida), Assistant Teaching Professor (Limited Term)
Trevor Hancock, BSc, MHSc, MB BS (London), Professor (Limited Term)
Michael Hayes, BA, MSc, PhD (McMaster), Professor and Director of the School of Public Health and Social Policy
Jeff Reading, BA (Alberta), MSc, PhD (Toronto), Professor
Charlotte Reading, BSc, MA, PhD (Dalhousie), Professor
Laureen Sheilds, BSN, MS, PhD (Oreg), Associate Professor, Associate Dean of Faculty, Academic and Former Director, School of Public Health and Social Policy

Catherine Worthington, BAS(Trent), MSc, PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor

Adjunct and Grant Tenure

Appointments

Carol Armatunga, BA, MSc, PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Lillian Bayne, BA, MA, MSc (Toronto), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Brenda Canitz, BScN, BA, MSc (Toronto), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Perry Kendall, MBBS, FRCP, MSc (UBC), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Patrick McGowan, BA, MSW, PhD (UBC), Professor, Grant Tenure (Limited Term 2012-2015)
Debra Nanan, BSc, MPH (Johns Hopkins), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Victor Neufeld, BA, MA, MD (Saskatchewan), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)
Melanie Rusch, BSc, MSc, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Irving Rootman, MPhil, PhD (Yale), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Franklin White, MD, CM, MSc, FRCP, FFPH (London), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)

Advisory Board

Irving Rootman, PhD (Chair)
Perry Kendall, OBC, MBBS, MHSc, FRCP
Marjorie MacDonald, RN, PhD
Cheryl Martin, BScN, MSc
Darlene Martin, RN, BSN
Catherine Matteer, PhD
Michael Prince, PhD
Jeff Reading, PhD
Mary Ellen Strada, RN, MN
Holly Tuokko, PhD
Shannon Turner, BA, BSc, MSc
Franklin White, MD, CM, MSc, FRCP, FFPH
Eric Young, MD, BSc, MHSc, CCFP, FRCP

General Information

The School of Public Health and Social Policy offers flexible undergraduate programming designed to provide students with a strong foundation for understanding the complex and dynamic relationships between people, health, illness and organizations in contemporary society.

The BA program is designed as an inter-professional competency-based applied degree whereby students can assume support roles within the health and social services sectors providing indirect support for the delivery of high quality, evidence informed care in institutions (hospitals, residential care facilities) as well as community services (non-profit agencies, including local, provincial and federal government). Graduates of the program will have the necessary skills for entry-level positions within health and community services sectors.

The Diploma in Aboriginal Health Leadership is designed at the third and fourth year level and focuses on professional development and career development opportunities for community members already in the workforce, or who are considering a career in health administration or a related field. The program will develop community capacity in health administration and social service sectors and will provide excellent access to flexible post secondary community based education that may be accessed on a part-time basis. The Diploma will enhance working students' professional skills, while preparing other students to enter the workforce directly or pursue further educational opportunities such as the BA in Health and Community Services.

Public Health and Social Policy Programs

Bachelor of Arts (BA) in Health and Community Services

The Bachelor of Arts in Health and Community Services is a two year applied degree program consisting of 30.0 units of course work offered at 3rd and 4th year level. Within the program students select one of four applied areas of focus: Disability Studies; Indigenous Peoples’ Health; International and Global Health Development; Ageing.

The Health and Community Services Program is offered using a blended learning approach. All courses are offered by distance education using online learning technologies. Students are required to attend three onsite components at UVic; a gateway onsite provides an introduction to the program, and learning strategies (online learning). The second onsite coincides with the applied area of focus to enhance application of core knowledge and further awareness and understanding of population specific needs. The third onsite coincides with a conferencing opportunity where undergraduates as well as graduate students will present their final paper/project.

Diploma in Aboriginal Health Leadership

The Diploma in Aboriginal Health Leadership is a two-year, part-time, community-based program consisting of 18 units of course work offered at third and fourth year level. The program is offered using a blended learning approach, including distance education and in community course offerings. Students are required to attend one onsite component at UVic; a gateway onsite provides an introduction to the program, and learning strategies (online learning) and two course based on sites in the community, one in year one and one in year two.

Graduate Programs

The School offers a Master in Public Health and a Graduate Diploma in Public Health. For more information about these programs, see the UVic Graduate Calendar.

School Admission Requirements

BA in Health and Community Services

Students entering the Program will usually have completed 30 units of 1st and 2nd year coursework, the equivalent of two years fulltime study at UVic. Students enter through a competitive application process. An overall GPA of B- (4.0) is usually required. Students who have completed 30 units will be required to complete one area of focus. Students who have completed 24 or more and less than 30 units will be eligible to apply to the program and would be required to complete two areas of focus, as well as additional relevant course(s), in order to meet degree requirements. Admission of transfer students who have completed transferable coursework at another accredited post-secondary institution will be
considered. An overall GPA of B- (4.0) is usually required. At least 30 units must be completed in the Health and Community Services Program. Applicants who do not have at least 24 confirmed transferrable units at the time of application, but who have potential transferrable courses, will be informed by the Admissions or Records Officer, who will guide applicants to the appropriate transfer credit assessment process. Applicants may be required to send complete syllabi for courses for which they are seeking credit. The transfer credit assessment process can take considerable time, so applicants are encouraged to apply to the program as early as possible before the deadline.

Should an applicant still be short transferrable admission units after a full assessment of transfer credits, they may be admitted to 2nd year and will be required to fulfill degree requirements in accordance with the 30 unit UVic residency requirement.

All students must meet UVic’s “Academic Writing Requirement” age 30, prior to entering the program. In addition, students must have Pre-calculus 11 or Foundations of Mathematics 12 or equivalent.

All new applicants must submit the following: an application for admission to the University to Undergraduate Admissions, resume of work and volunteer experience, as well as a personal statement of interest.

UVic students (those seeking admission from another faculty) must submit an Application for Undergraduate Re-registration and Faculty/Program Change form, to Undergraduate Records and Graduation Services, resume of work and volunteer experience, as well as a personal statement of interest.

All applicants will enter a competitive admissions process (GPA, work experience). Application information and forms are available on the PHSP website: <www.uvic.ca/publichealth>. Application deadline is April 15.

Possession of the minimum admission requirements does not guarantee admission to the School of Public Health and Social Policy. Where the number of qualified applicants exceeds the number that can be accommodated, the admission cut-offs will be higher than the minimum published requirements.

Diploma in Aboriginal Health Leadership
Applicants will be expected to have completed Grade 12 or equivalent. Ideally applicants will have some post-secondary experience, however all applicants will be considered based on educational preparation and work experience.

Required Documentation
In addition to the application to UVic Undergraduate Admissions, applicants should submit to the Program Coordinator an application to the Program, along with a letter of intent and a resume. Special admission categories outlined below may also require specific documentation, such as references.

Admission Criteria
Applicants will usually meet general admission criteria as set out by the University. However, the following principles will be considered: maximizing accessibility and the willingness to review applications on a case-by-case basis. Two additional distinct processes exist to facilitate entrance for those who do not meet the regular admission criteria.

Potential applicants are encouraged to meet with the Program Coordinator to determine which admission category (general, special access or Aboriginal) best applies.

1. Special Access
The University of Victoria is interested in extending university-level learning opportunities to residents of British Columbia who may not qualify under the regular categories of admission.

The number of applicants admitted under this category is limited by the availability of University resources. Admission under the Special Category is not automatic.

An applicant for admission under the Special Category must meet the following criteria:• The applicant is at least 23 years of age by the beginning of the session applied for and• The applicant’s academic achievements have been significantly and adversely affected by health, disability, or family or similar responsibilities.

The Senate Committee on Admission, Reregistration and Transfer selects candidates for admission on the basis of:• Their educational history• Non-educational achievement that indicate an ability to succeed at university

Applicants in this category must submit two Special Access Reference forms from persons specifically able to assess the applicant’s potential for academic success. References from relatives will not be accepted. Applicants must be able to document the nature and extent of their circumstances, and demonstrate the impact these have had on their educational achievements.

Note: Applicants who have attempted a full year or equivalent of university-level courses are not eligible to apply under this category.

Applicants under this category must also meet the prerequisites for the program they wish to enter.

2. First Nations, Metis and Inuit
The University welcomes applications from Aboriginal peoples of Canada, including those of First Nations, Metis and Inuit ancestry (including Non-status Aboriginal).

Applications from Aboriginal peoples of Canada who do not qualify under the other categories admission will be considered on an individual basis by the Senate Committee on Admissions, Reregistration and Transfer.

The committee will consider each applicant’s:• Educational history• Non-educational achievements that indicate an ability to succeed at university

Applicants who choose to apply under the “Special Access” or “First Nations, Metis and Inuit” category must submit two reference forms from persons specifically able to assess the applicant’s potential for academic success. If possible, one reference should be from a recognized Aboriginal organization. References from relatives will not be accepted. Applicants must also submit a personal letter outlining their academic objectives.

A limited number of students not formally admitted to the program may register for individual courses (if enrolment permits), with the permission of the Program Coordinator.

Academic Regulations
Academic Performance
Students in the School of Public Health and Social Policy must maintain a sessional GPA of 3.0 (C+) and receive a minimum of 2.0 (C) in any core PHSP or other required course; otherwise they may be required to withdraw from the School.

Limitation of Enrolment
Admission to UVic is not a guarantee of admission to particular Schools or programs within the Faculty. Applicants should be aware that admission to Schools and programs is competitive and subject to limited enrolment. Meeting minimum requirements is not a guarantee of admission. The Faculty of Human and Social Development recognizes that many factors contribute to a person’s chances of success in professional programs and therefore in addition to academic requirements (GPA), professional suitability for the selected program will be considered.

Professional Conduct
All students in the School of Public Health and Social Policy must follow the Faculty of Human and Social Development’s (HSD) Guidelines for Professional Conduct. Please refer to the faculty’s “Guidelines for Professional Conduct” on page 111.

General Practicum Guidelines
Many agencies have specific requirements for students prior to practicum placement (i.e. oath of confidentiality, current immunization and basic life support certification, extended health care insurance coverage). All costs and responsibilities associated with these requirements are the responsibility of the individual student.

Criminal Record Reviews
While not a requirement for admission, UVic students placed in practice may be required to undergo criminal records reviews by legislation or because of the risk management policies of the organization with which the student will be associated. Students are responsible for providing authorization for the review to the practice agency upon request and/or cooperating with the conduct of the review as needed. Usually, students must pay for the review, although some agencies will absorb the costs. Students undertaking practice experiences jurisdiction outside of BC are responsible to ensure they have a criminal records review or equivalent if required by their practice experience agency.

Practica Placements
The Faculty reserves the right to approve any agency or institution that provides placements for student practica, and to change any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any change in placement.

While the Faculty accepts a responsibility to provide a sufficient number of practicum opportunities to serve the needs of all registered students, a student may be required to withdraw...
from a practicum course if none of the available practicum agencies will accept the student. It is the responsibility of the course instructor to inform students of the criteria by which unprofessional conduct will be judged in the practicum setting.

Practicum Dates
The dates of practica will be established by each School or program, and will be announced to the students involved at the beginning of each term.

Attendance
Attendance at practicum activities is required. Students are expected to notify the placement agency whenever practicum appointments cannot be kept, and also to inform the course instructor. Dosso may result in a student being withdrawn from the practicum setting.

Denial and Withdrawal

Denial
Students will be denied the practicum experience if their preparatory work is considered unsatisfactory by the Director of the School in the Faculty of Human and Social Development.

Temporary Withdrawal of Students Pending Report
The Director may require a student to withdraw temporarily from a practicum if, during the course of a term, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct or lack of competence of a student enrolled in the practicum has adversely affected or may adversely affect:

- clients or pupils,
- personnel, including students associated with the practicum

The student will be required to withdraw temporarily pending the receipt of a report on the conduct and lack of competence of the student. This written report from the course instructor will normally be provided to the student within 10 business days of the withdrawal.

Withdrawal
After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the Director may require a student to withdraw from the practicum if the Director is satisfied that the student’s conduct or lack of competence may adversely affect members of any of the groups identified in the paragraph above.

Voluntary Withdrawal
Students seeking voluntary withdrawal from a practicum, whether permanent or temporary, must receive permission to seek withdrawal from their faculty supervisor in Human and Social Development.

Termination of Practicum by Placement Agency
In situations where a practicum is terminated by the agency, the student will be informed in writing of the reasons for termination, by the instructor of record within 15 business days of the termination. After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the Director or designate will determine appropriate action: 1) withdrawal from the School; 2) additional preparatory work; 3) placement in a different practicum setting.

Practicum Evaluation Documentation
If a student withdraws from practicum or is required to withdraw from practicum by their School, all practicum evaluation materials to date of withdrawal will remain on their student file and may be taken into account in determining whether their preparatory work is satisfactory to enter a subsequent practicum.

Notification to Undergraduate Records
Students who withdraw temporarily from a practicum must notify Undergraduate Records in writing. Students who are required to withdraw from a practicum will be withdrawn from any course involved by written notification from the Director to Undergraduate Records.

Readmission
Students who have withdrawn from a practicum for whatever reason who later wish to reenter the practicum setting will normally be provided to the student within 10 business days of the request.

Appeals
The normal avenues of final appeal are available to students who have been required to withdraw from a practicum. Students in the Faculty of Human and Social Development may follow regular appeal procedures within the faculty.

Program Completion Limit
The Health and Community Services full-time program normally will be completed within 5 years from the date of admission. Upon completion of one or more years in the School of Public Health and Social Policy, students may apply in writing to the School for a one-year leave of absence. The deadline for such a request is normally March 31.

Program Requirements

BA in Health and Community Services

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 300 (1.5)</td>
<td>Determinants of Health and Population Health Promotion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 301 (1.5)</td>
<td>Evolution of Health and Community Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 320 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health Program Planning and Project Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 321 (1.5)</td>
<td>Human Resource and Fiscal Management in Community Health Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 350 (1.5)</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 351 (1.5)</td>
<td>Practice of Evaluation Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 360 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health Literacy and System Navigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 425 (1.5)</td>
<td>Quantitative and Qualitative Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 401 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health Policy and Health Governance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 402 (1.5)</td>
<td>Health and Community Supportive Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 403 (1.5)</td>
<td>Community Development and Capacity Building</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 404 (1.5)</td>
<td>Inter-Professional Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 430 (3.0)</td>
<td>Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH 435 (3.0)</td>
<td>Culminating Major Paper</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. The intent is for students to select electives that enhance their Bachelor of Health and Community Services course work. The electives can be courses at UVic or transferable to UVic, at the 200 level or above.

Applied Areas of Focus (4.5 units)
Students select one of the following four areas:

- Disability Studies
  - DSST 440 (1.5) Introduction to Disability Studies
  - DSST 441 (1.5) Enabling Technologies
  - DSST 443 (1.5) Activism and Advocacy

- Indigenous Peoples’ Health
  - INGH 450 (1.5) Indigenous Health Contexts, Trends and Social Determinants
  - INGH 452 (1.5) Traditional Healing in Indigenous Communities
  - INGH 453 (1.5) Wise Practices in Indigenous Community Health

- International and Global Health and Human Development
  - INTS 460 (1.5) Foundations in International and Global Health and Human Development
  - INTS 461 (1.5) Engaging in International and Global Health Development Work
  - INTS 462 (1.5) Issues and Challenges in International and Global Health Development Studies
  - INTS 463 (1.5) Special Topics in International and Global Health and Human Development

- Ageing
  - AGEI 470 (1.5) Health, Family and Community Care Systems in Ageing
  - AGEI 472 (1.5) Healthy Ageing
  - AGEI 473 (1.5) Chronic Disease and Ageing

Program Plan

First Year

September to December Term

- HLTH 300 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 320 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 350 .................................................. 1.5
- Area of Focus 1st Course ............................ 1.5

January to April Term

- HLTH 301 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 321 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 351 .................................................. 1.5
- Area of Focus 2nd Course ............................ 1.5

May to August Term

- Area of Focus 3rd Course ............................ 1.5
- HLTH 360 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 425 .................................................. 1.5
- Elective ..................................................... 1.5

Second Year

September to December Term

- HLTH 401 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 402 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 403 .................................................. 1.5
- HLTH 404 .................................................. 1.5

January to April Term

- HLTH 430 .................................................. 3.0
- HLTH 435 .................................................. 3.0
Diploma in Aboriginal Health Leadership
Indigenous Peoples’ Health (4.5 units)
INGH 450 (1.5) Indigenous Health Contexts, Trends and Social Determinants
INGH 452 (1.5) Traditional Healing in Indigenous Communities
INGH 453 (1.5) Wise Practices in Indigenous Community Health

Public Administration (6.0 units)
Students select 6 units from courses in the School of Public Administration in consultation with the academic adviser.

Others (5.0 units)
INGH 445 (1.5) Indigenous Health Leadership
INGH 445 (1.5) Community Development and Capacity in Indigenous Communities

Elective (1.5 units)
Culminating Program Components (3.0 units)
INGH 430 (1.5) Practicum
INGH 435 (1.5) Report

School of Social Work
Jacquie Green, BSW, MPA, (Victoria), PhD (Victoria), Associate Professor and Director of the School of Social Work
Leslie Brown, BSW (Regina), MPA, PhD (Victoria), Professor
Joanne Carriere, BA (Alberta), BSW (Manitoba), MSW (UBC), PhD (Alberta), Associate Professor
Yvonne Haist, BSW, MED (Victoria), DipAdEd (British Columbia), Assistant Teaching Professor
Donna Jeffery, BSc (Calgary), BSW (Calgary), MA, PhD (OISE/Toronto), Associate Professor
Patricia Mackenzie, BSc (Ottawa Christian), MSW (British Columbia), PhD (Edinburgh), Associate Professor
Pamela Miller, BA (Maryhurst), MSW, PhD “Philosophy” (Indiana), PhD “Social Work” (Ohio), Professor
Cheryl Moir-van Iersel, BSW (Calgary), MSW, (British Columbia), Assistant Teaching Professor
Meenoma Moosa-Mitha, BSW (Byershers), MSc (McGill), PhD (Southampton), Associate Professor
Gayle Ployer, BA (PEI), BSW (Windsor), MSW (Carleton), Assistant Teaching Professor
Susan Strega, BSW (Manitoba), MSW (Victoria), PhD (Southampton), Professor
Robina Thomas, BSW, MSW, PhD (Victoria), Associate Professor
Catherine Richardson, BA, PDPP, MED, PhD (Victoria), Associate Professor
Barbara Whittington, BA, MSW (British Columbia), Associate Professor

Emeritus
Andrew Armitage, BSc (London), BA (Canterbury), MSW (British Columbia), PhD (Bristol), Professor Emeritus
Marjorie D. Martin, BA, BSW, MSW (British Columbia), Associate Professor Emeritus
David T. Turner, LLB (Sheffield), DipSW and Admin (Oxford), Associate Professor Emeritus

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments
Lena Dominelli, BA (Simon Fraser), MA, PhD (Sussex), Visiting Scholar
Margaret Kovach, BA, BSW (Regina), MSW (Carleton), PhD (Victoria), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Deborah Rutman, BSc (Toronto), MA, (Toronto), PhD (Toronto) Adjunct Associate Professor

Sessional Instructors
Cheryl Aro, BSW, MSW (Victoria)
Carolyn Anderson, Teaching Certificate, MSW, PhD (Calgary)
Tracey Banks, BA (York), BSW (McMaster), MSW (Calgary)
Janette Champagne, BSW (Victoria), MSW (Dalhousie)
Michele Fairbairn, BSW, MSW (Manitoba)
Maxine Gibson, BSW, MSW (Victoria)
Sharon Hobensheid, BSW (Victoria), MED (Simon Fraser)
Diane Klaws, BSW (Victoria), MSW (Victoria)
Kristen Koaksi, BSW (Victoria), MSW Candidate (Victoria)
Tracey Lavoie, BA, BSW, MSW (Manitoba), PhD Candidate (McGill)
Sui-May Lai, BA (Concordia), MSW (Brigham Young)
Hilary Cormack Luis, BSW, MSW (Victoria)
Penny MacCourt, BSW, MSW (Manitoba), PhD (Victoria)
Kirsten Mikkelsen, BSW, MA-IGOV (Victoria)
Peter Monk, BSW (Victoria), MSW (Victoria)
Lindsay Neufeld, BA, Concordia, BSW (British Columbia), MSW (Dalhousie)
Susan Noakes, BSW, MSW (Victoria)
Todd Ormiston, BSW, MPA (Victoria), PhD (British Columbia)
Melvin Peters, BSW (Calgary), MSW (Carleton)
Nancy Pike, BSW (Victoria), MSW (Dalhousie)
Karen L. Potts, BA (Saskatchewan), BSW (Calgary), PhD Candidate (Victoria)
Sheri Pooyak, BSW (Victoria), MSW (Victoria)
Tracey Schonfeld, BA (British Columbia), BSW (Victoria), MSW (Dalhousie)
And्रe Serzisko, BA (Victoria), MA (City University)
Anne Spilker, BSW (Victoria), MSW (British Columbia)

Administrative Staff
Cheryl Aro, BSW, MSW (Victoria), Indigenous Practicum Coordinator
Dora Leigh Bjornson, Program Director, Distance Education
Scott Gerrity, BA (Eckerd), MA (Chapel Hill), PhD Candidate (Victoria), Program Assistant Distance Education
Maxine Gibson, BSW, MSW (Victoria), Practicum Coordinator
Dan Kong, BA (NENU/China), MED (Victoria), Program Assistant, Distance Education - on leave
Michelle Osborne, BSW (Victoria), Admissions Coordinator
Melvin Peters, BSW (Calgary), MSW (Carleton), Academic Administrative Officer
Shawn Hoey, BA, BSW (British Columbia), MSW (Victoria), Practicum Coordinator
Marian Simmonds, BSW, (British Columbia), Academic Adviser

GENERAL INFORMATION
Mission Statement
The emerging vision of the School of Social Work commits us to social justice and anti-racist, anti-oppressive social work practices, and to promoting critical inquiry that respects the diversity of knowing and being.

Our educational mission is to prepare generalist social work practitioners skilled in critical self-reflection and in working with individuals, families, groups and communities. In particular, we endeavour to prepare Indigenous social workers and child welfare practitioners and we emphasize structural, feminist, Indigenous and anti-oppressive analyses.

Our scholarly mission is to share and create collective knowledge and understanding through engaging in critical enquiry and by supporting research and innovative curriculum development at the undergraduate and graduate levels.

Our practice mission is to act on social justice issues through community change initiatives and anti-oppressive social work. Our political and social responsibility is to participate in and reflect community experiences in all our efforts to challenge oppressive societal structures.

In all our activities, we aspire to create a supportive environment that promotes equity, respect, responsibility, curiosity, collaboration, flexibility, risk taking and creativity. We support interdisciplinary collaboration. We seek to provide accessible and flexible social work education and we are committed to working across differences such as gender, age, race, ethnicity, class, ability and sexual orientation.

SOCIAL WORK PROGRAMS
Bachelor of Social Work
The School of Social Work offers a program of studies leading to the degree of Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) that is fully accredited by the Canadian Association for Social Work Education. Graduates are employed in a wide range of government and voluntary organizations such as family and children’s services, residential care facilities, community centres, mental health clinics, home health care, hospitals, women’s services, corrections and Indigenous social services.

Students may choose to complete their BSW through distance education (web based
delivery). Please note that all distance education students must attend a five day required face-to-face component as part of SOCW 312 and that on line/distance courses are available only to students residing in Canada.

Alternatively, students may choose to complete their 3rd year courses on-campus with 4th year courses available by distance education only (notes occasional 4th year on-campus courses may be offered as resources permit). The School works with students to facilitate completion of field placements in geographic areas of their choice, where feasible.

All students admitted to the BSW program or taking social work courses must have computer and internet access for the duration of their program of studies in order to participate in web based learning, and for program administration purposes. Students require a UVic Netlink ID with a UVic e-mail address. A high speed internet connection is highly recommended for students participating in web-mediated courses.

The School has the same expectation for participation in web based learning activities as they have for participation in face-to-face learning activities. An 80% attendance level is required for a student's presence in web based learning, as it is for a student's presence in face-to-face based learning.

BSW Specializations

Students may elect to choose one of the Specializations offered in the Social Work program. All students receive BSW degrees, and, for those students who complete a Specialization, the Specialization will be noted on the student's transcript only.

Indigenous Social Work Specialization

This specialization is a concentration within the BSW program on preparing for leadership roles as helpers and healers in Indigenous communities and various Indigenous organizations. An initial screening for admission will be based on sufficient number of units and grade point average as stated above. Provided applicants meet these criteria, they will be evaluated for admission to the School of Social Work based on grade point average, and a written submission.

Transfer Credit for Social Service Certificate or Diploma Students

Students who have completed a social services certificate or diploma program at a college may be eligible to receive discretionary credit from the School. This is normally 3 units for a completed certificate (1 year in length with at least 1 practicum), and 6 units for a completed diploma (2 or 3 years in length with at least 2 practicums). University transfer courses will be calculated separately.

School Academic Regulations

Academic Performance

Students in the School of Social Work must maintain a sessional GPA of 4.0 in both third and fourth years; otherwise they may be required to withdraw from the School. Students are required to follow the "Guidelines for Professional Conduct", page 111 guidelines below, and may be required to withdraw from the School for violating these provisions.

Information Sharing

The University of Victoria School of Social Work is committed to supporting students to become capable, professional Social Workers. Evaluative feedback about student progress may be shared amongst instructors and staff in the School in order to promote student success or to address concerns about professional conduct.

Professional Conduct

All students in the School of Social Work must adhere to the Faculty of Human and Social Development’s “Guidelines for Professional Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practica”, page 111. In addition, students are subject to the provisions of the Social Work Code of Ethics in the province or territory in which they reside as well as the Canadian Association of Social Work (CASW) Code of Ethics.

A student who has breached these provisions may:

a) required to engage in a course of action to address concerns; and/or
b) suspended from continued participation in a course prior to the course end date; and/or

c) assigned a failing grade (grade of F or N) for a course; and/or

d) asked to withdraw from the Social Work Program.

Appeals

For those who decide they have reason to contest the decision, the normal avenue of appeal is available.

Availability of Courses to Students Outside the School

Some third- and fourth-year courses may be taken by students not admitted to the School, with the permission of the Director, if space permits. Students are required to make a written request to the BSW Admissions Coordinator to be considered for such courses. Students may be permitted to take up to 3 units of Social Work courses. Prerequisites are completion of 30 units of credit including SOCW 200A and 200B.

Practica

Students are referred to the Faculty of Human and Social Development's "Regulations Concerning Practica", page 111.

Students may be required to complete their practica in an agency requiring:

- proof of immunization;
- a criminal record check;
- an administration fee;
- identification badges;
- other agency specific requirements.

All costs related to these are the responsibility of the student.

All students completing a practicum in BC will be required to complete a criminal record check through the relevant Ministry.

Prior Learning Assessment

Students admitted to the program who have significant social work or social justice experience may be eligible for Prior Learning Assessment for the first practicum. Initial inquiries about eligibility for PLA should be directed to the Field Education Co-ordinators at the School of
Social Work. The Director will make the final decision regarding eligibility.

**Minor**

Students registered in a degree program in the Faculty of Human and Social Development may declare a Minor program in another faculty with written permission from their school and the department offering the Minor, and the Deans of the respective faculties. The Minor will be added to the student’s academic record upon completion of program requirements in Human and Social Development and the general degree requirements in the other faculty.

**Program Requirements**

**Minimum Degree Requirements**

Candidates for the BSW degree must meet the minimum degree requirements for a bachelor’s degree outlined on page 41. Students should note in particular the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30. Students entering the BSW program can transfer in up to 33 units of previous credit, of which a maximum of 6.0 units can be Senior Social Work and HSD courses.

BSW degree students should have a minimum of 24 units of liberal arts/social sciences/humanities courses to fulfill program requirements.

**Practicum Requirement**

Students should be aware that two practicum courses are required in order to complete the course of study for a BSW.

NOTE: Students must submit an application for practicum at least one term in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum. For application deadlines please see the School of Social Work website.

**Course Requirements: First and Second Years**

SOCW 200A and 200B are required for entry into the BSW program. It is recommended that potential BSW applicants complete SOCW 200A and 200B prior to applying to the program; however, SOCW 200A and 200B are not required to be completed or in progress at the time of BSW application.

In addition to SOCW 200A and 200B, students are advised to take a variety of courses in the liberal arts, social sciences and humanities.

**Course Requirements: Third and Fourth Years**

A minimum of 27 units must be third- or fourth-year Social Work courses (includes HSD courses, except HSD 425).

Non-Social Work electives may include any UVic courses at any year level, including English, if required.

**Prerequisites for all Social Work courses:** 30 units including SOCW 200A and 200B. See the course descriptions for pre- or corequisites of Social Work courses.

**Third and Fourth Years – Standard BSW**

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<tr>
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### Third Year

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### Total units for the program: 60.0

* Students admitted to the School of Social Work prior to September 2009 may use SOCW 323 in lieu of SOCW 311, 312, and 413. Students who take SOCW 323 cannot receive credit for SOCW 311 and 312.

1. **General elective (if required).**

### Third and Fourth Years: Indigenous Social Work Specialization

#### Third Year

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#### Fourth Year

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### Total units for the program: 60.0

* Students admitted to the School of Social Work prior to September 2009 may use SOCW 323 in lieu of SOCW 311, 312, and 413. Students who take SOCW 323 cannot receive credit for SOCW 311 and 312.

1. **General elective (if required).**

### Third and Fourth Years: Indigenous Child Welfare Social Work Specialization

Fourth-year practicum must be in an approved Indigenous Child Welfare Agency. See SOCW 404 or 404A course descriptions for pre- and corequisites.

#### Third Year

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</table>

### Total units for the program: 60.0

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1. **General elective (if required).**
Faculty of Humanities

The Faculty of Humanities comprises the Departments of English, French, Germanic and Slavic Studies, Greek and Roman Studies, Hispanic and Italian Studies, Latin American Studies, History, Linguistics, Medieval Studies, Pacific and Asian Studies, Philosophy and Women’s Studies. The many disciplines in the Humanities foster knowledge of history, philosophy, language, literature, culture, society and the arts, often in international contexts. By developing students’ skills in critical enquiry, research and communication, programs in the Humanities provide excellent preparation for many careers as well as advanced academic study.

Faculty Administrative Officers:
John Archibald, BA, MA, PhD (Toronto), Dean of Humanities
Sikata Banerjee, BA (Dartmouth), MA (Drew), PhD (Wash), Associate Dean
Cindy Holder, BA (McGill), MA (Dal), PhD (Arizona), Associate Dean Advising
Amelia Santos, Administrative Officer
General Information

DEGREES AND PROGRAMS OFFERED
The Faculty of Humanities offers programs of varying levels of specialization leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts (BA).
The faculty also offers programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (BSc) through the Department of Linguistics.

- The Honours Program involves a high level of specialization in one discipline, and requires from 18 to 24 units of credit in that discipline at the 300 or 400 level.
- The Major Program requires 15 units at the 300 or 400 level.
- The General Program requires 9 units of 300 or 400 level credits in each of two disciplines.
The faculty also offers Double Honours, the Joint Honours and Major program, and the Double Major program.

A student may also combine a program offered in the Faculty of Humanities with a program offered in another faculty. See “Interfaculty Program”, page 139.

ACADEMIC ADVICE AND PROGRAM PLANNING
Advice about the Faculty of Humanities is available through the Academic Advising Centre, A203, University Centre.

Director
Susan Corner, BFA, MA (UVic)

Administrative Officer
Jeneanne Kallstrom, BA, BEd (UVic)

Academic Advisers
Gillian M. Chamberlin, BA (UVic)
Denise J. Chan
Kelly Colby, BA (Whitman), MSc (Ithaca)
Joyce Gutensohn, BA (Hons), MA (UVic)
Melana Mar, BA, BEd (UVic)
Janine Mayer, BA (UVic)
Leod S. Olson, BSc, MPA (UVic)
Patricia Perkins, BSc (UVic)
Sherri Williams, BA, Dipl. Applied Linguistics (UVic), MEd (Memorial)

Advising Assistants
Lara Hannaford
Jessica Mansley
Francois Legrosa
Ashleigh Lakas

In addition, each department has one or more advisers who can provide information about courses and programs in that department.

Students who require advice during the summer months should contact the department concerned for an appointment with an advisor.

Students who may eventually go on to graduate studies should consult faculty members in their department before deciding whether to pursue an Honours or Major program.

Students who plan to enter the Faculty of Education from the Faculty of Humanities should seek advice from the Education Advising Centre.

AVAILABILITY OF COURSES TO STUDENTS IN OTHER FACULTIES
Students in other faculties may register in any section of any course offered in the Faculty of Humanities, so long as prerequisites have been met. Individual departments may limit enrolment in required courses to those taking Honours or Major Programs, or to students who require them to complete their programs.

LIMITATION OF ENROLMENT
Admission to UVic and the Faculty of Humanities is not a guarantee of placement in particular programs or courses. Departments may limit enrolment for a variety of reasons, and admission requirements may be raised.

Academic Regulations

ADMISSION TO THE FACULTY
The requirements for admission to the Faculty of Humanities are presented on page 25.

CREDIT FOR COURSES OFFERED BY OTHER FACULTIES OR INSTITUTIONS
Courses Offered by Other UVic Faculties
All courses in other faculties are acceptable for elective credit in the Faculty of Humanities, if the regulations of the department offering the courses permit and prerequisites are met.

Substitution of Elective Credit for Required Courses
With the consent of the department offering the student's degree and with the permission of the Associate Dean of Academic Advising, students may substitute up to 3 units of 300 or 400 level elective credit for required courses at the 300 or 400 level in Faculty of Humanities degree programs.

Students should review individual department entries for information on the use or substitution of elective credit.

Faculty of Humanities Programs

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Interdisciplinary Programs

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Diploma Programs

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1. Offered jointly with the Faculty of Human and Social Development.
2. Offered jointly with the Faculty of Fine Arts.
3. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Fine Arts and Social Sciences.
4. Offered jointly with the Faculty of Social Sciences.
5. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Human and Social Development and Social Sciences.
6. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Fine Arts and Social Sciences, and the Division of Continuing Studies.
7. Offered jointly with the Division of Continuing Studies.
8. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Education and the Division of Continuing Studies.
Courses in Other Institutions
A student who has been admitted to the faculty may not take courses at another institution without the prior written approval, in the form of a Letter of Permission, of the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. To be eligible for a Letter of Permission, a student must have completed or be registered in no fewer than 6.0 units at the University of Victoria.

Students are solely responsible for checking the University of Victoria credit for courses to be taken elsewhere, prior to registration, to make sure that there will be no duplication of course credit already received (see also “Duplicate and Mutually Exclusive Courses”, page 32).

Students are responsible for ensuring that the transcripts for all course work undertaken at other institutions are sent to Undergraduate Records at UVic.

Candidates for a bachelor’s degree must normally complete at UVic a minimum of 30 units at the 100 level or above, including at least 18 of the minimum 21 upper-level units required for all degree programs. Students may take at another institution:
- no more than 6 of the 18 to 24 upper-level units required for the Honours Program
- no more than 3 of the 15 upper-level units required for the Major Program
- no more than 3 of the 9 upper-level units required in each area of the General program
- no more than 3 of the 9 upper-level units required for a Minor

Limit on the Number of Degrees Awarded
A student proceeding towards a BA or BSc degree in a Double Honours, Joint Honours and Major, Double Major, Combined Major, Interfaculty or General Program may receive no more than one degree upon completion of any of these programs. Students seeking a second bachelor’s degree should refer to “Second Bachelor’s Degrees”, page 41.

Graduation
Once a degree, diploma or certificate has been awarded by the University Senate, no change can be made to the programs that constitute that credential (see “Application for Graduation”, page 40).

Declaring a Program
All students continuing in the faculty must declare a program by filling a Record of Degree Program (RDP) with the Academic Advising Centre prior to graduation. If a degree program has been chosen and program entry requirements satisfied, students may file an RDP once they have attained second-year standing (credit for at least 12 units of course work) and should do so once they have attained third-year standing (credit for at least 27 units of course work). The purpose of this RDP is to ensure that proposed courses will meet the requirements of the selected program. Any subsequent change to a declared program also must be filed with the Academic Advising Centre.

Students who have not satisfied the University “Academic Writing Requirement” on page 30 must do so before they declare their program.

The RDP is approved in writing by the Academic Advising Centre and, in the case of students who wish to pursue an Honours Program, by the department(s) concerned. Students who satisfactorily complete the program of courses set out in the RDP with the required grades are normally recommended for the degree.

Students who do not have an RDP approved, or who follow a program different from that set out in the approved RDP, may not be eligible to graduate.

Note: Students should be aware that limitations may apply to proposed combinations of the following concurrent degree programs, degree/diploma combinations and degree/minor options.

Guidelines for Ethical Conduct
The Faculty of Humanities expects students to adhere to a code of ethical conduct. The faculty supports models of ethical conduct based on the following guidelines:
- exercise of personal discipline, accountability and judgement
- acceptance of personal responsibility for continued competency and learning
- the duty to recognize the dignity and worth of all persons in any level of society
- the duty to recognize one’s own limitations
- maintenance of confidentiality of information appropriate to the purposes and trust given when that information was acquired

Regulations Concerning Practica
General
The faculty reserves the right to approve any institution that provides placements for student practica, and to change any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any change in placement.

Attendance
Attendance at practicum activities is required. Students are expected to notify the host institution whenever practicum appointments cannot be kept, and also to inform the course instructor.

Denial and Withdrawal
Practicum Denial
Teachers or administrators who refuse a student’s continued participation in a practicum for misconduct or repeated absences, or where the educational progress of the institution’s students is in jeopardy, must immediately discuss the matter with the Chair of the department. The Chair will then either inform the student of the conditions under which he or she may resume participation in the practicum or require the student to withdraw from the practicum and inform the student in writing of the reasons. Students will be denied the practicum experience if their preparatory work is considered unsatisfactory by their instructors and by the Chair of the department in the Faculty of Humanities.

Temporary Withdrawal of Students Pending Report
The Chair may require a student to withdraw temporarily from a practicum if, during the course of a term, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct or lack of competence of a student enrolled in the practicum has adversely affected or may adversely affect:
- students or clients, or
- personnel, including students associated with the practicum

The student will be required to withdraw temporarily pending the receipt of a report on the conduct and lack of competence of the student.

Required Withdrawal
After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the Chair may require a student to withdraw from the practicum if the Chair is satisfied that the student’s conduct or lack of competence may adversely affect members of any of the groups identified in the paragraph above.

Voluntary Withdrawal
Students seeking voluntary withdrawal from a practicum, whether permanent or temporary, must receive permission to do so from their faculty supervisor in the department.

Notification of Records Services
Students who withdraw temporarily from a practicum must notify Records Services in writing. Students who are required to withdraw from a practicum will be withdrawn from any course involved by written notification from the Chair to Records Services.

Appeals
The normal avenues of final appeal, page 41, are available to students who have been required to withdraw from a practicum, at every stage of the process. Students in the Faculty of Humanities may follow regular appeal procedures within the faculty.

Faculty Program Requirements
Requirements Common to All Bachelor’s Degrees
Each candidate for a bachelor’s degree must complete:
1. the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30;
2. at least 1.5 units from each of three areas of study in the following list:
   - Applied Linguistics
   - Arts of Canada
   - Canadian Studies
   - Chinese Studies
   - Digital Humanities
   - English
   - European Studies
   - French
   - Germanic Studies
   - Greek and Latin Language and Literature
   - Greek and Roman Studies
   - Hispanic Studies
   - History
- Indigenous Studies
- Italian Studies
- Japanese Studies
- Latin American Studies
- Linguistics
- Mathematics
- Medieval Studies
- Mediterranean Studies
- Pacific and Asian Studies
- Philosophy
- Religious Studies
- Slavic Studies
- Social Justice Studies
- Southeast Asian Studies
- Statistics
- Technology and Society
- Women's Studies

3. at least 6 units from areas of study outside the Faculty of Humanities;
4. at least 21 units of courses numbered at the 300 or 400 level, at least 18 of which must be taken at UVic;
5. a minimum of 60 units of courses, at least 30 of which must normally be completed at UVic.

Students must also attain a graduating grade point average of at least 2.0 (see page 40, Standing at Graduation/Graduating Average, for details).

1. See "BA in Mathematics or Statistics", page 139.

Honours Programs

The Honours Program requires specialization in one or more disciplines in the last two or three years of a degree program and is intended for students of higher academic achievement. Students who plan to undertake graduate studies are strongly advised to follow an Honours Program.

Admission to an Honours Program

Admission to an Honours Program is restricted to students who have satisfied the prerequisites and met the minimum GPAs specified by the department(s) concerned, and who are judged by the department(s) to have the ability to complete the Honours Program. A student who wishes to be considered for admission to an Honours Program should apply to the Chair or Honours Adviser of the department (approval from both departments is required for admission to Combined Honours programs).

Requirements of the Honours Program

A student in an Honours Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the Faculty of Humanities, listed above. Each department has its own requirements for its Honours Programs, which are specified in individual department entries elsewhere in the Calendar. Of the 300- and 400-level course units specified by the department concerned, not more than 6 may be taken at another acceptable post-secondary institution, and then only with the prior approval of the department’s Honours Adviser.

Continuation in an Honours Program requires satisfactory performance as dictated by the department. If, in the opinion of the department, a student’s work at any time is not of Honours standard, the student may be required to transfer to a Major or General program.

Normally, a student should complete the requirements for an Honours Program in four academic years (five years for those students enrolled in the Co-operative Education Program). Students who are undertaking a degree on a part-time basis, and who wish to be considered as candidates for Honours, should discuss the options with the department(s) concerned.

Honours Programs

Applied Linguistics
English
French
Germanic Studies
Greek and Latin Language and Literature
Greek and Roman Studies
Hispanic Studies
History
Latin American Studies (Literary and Cultural Studies or Interdisciplinary Studies)
Linguistics (BA and BSc)
Mathematics
Medieval Studies
Pacific and Asian Studies
Philosophy
Statistics
Women's Studies

Combined Honours Programs

Combined English Honours and Medieval Studies Minor

Double Honours Program

With the joint approval of the departments concerned, a student may be permitted to meet the requirements for an Honours Program in each of two departments in the Faculty of Humanities. The degree received will be a BA, unless one of the two programs followed leads to a BSc in Linguistics, in which case the student will have the option of receiving a BA or a BSc degree, depending on which of the two programs is listed first.

Interfaculty Double Honours Program

If a student elects to complete an Honours Program in the Faculty of Humanities and a second Honours Program in another faculty, with one program leading to a BA and the other leading to a BSc, the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be listed first on the student's Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form. If the second department listed offers both a BA Honours Program and a BSc Honours Program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

Major Program

The Major Program requires specialization in one discipline in the last two years of a degree program and may permit a student to proceed to graduate study if sufficiently high standing is obtained. The Major Program generally is also a good preparation for a professional or business career.

Requirements of the Major Program

A student in a Major Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the Faculty of Humanities, listed above. Each department has its own requirements for its Major Programs, which include the specification of 15 units, and not more than 15 units, of 300- and 400-level course work. At least 12 of these 15 units must be completed at UVic. A department may also specify and require up to 9 units of courses offered by other departments at the 300 or 400 level.

Major Programs

Applied Linguistics
English
French
Germanic Studies
Greek and Latin Language and Literature
Greek and Roman Studies
Hispanic Studies
History
Italian Studies
Latin American Studies (Literary and Cultural Studies or Interdisciplinary Studies)
Linguistics (BA and BSc)
Mathematics
Medieval Studies
Mediterranean Studies
Pacific and Asian Studies
Philosophy
Religious Studies
Slavic Studies
Statistics
Women's Studies

Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form.

The degree received will be a BA, unless the Honours Program followed leads to a BSc in Linguistics, in which case the degree will be a BSc.

Interfaculty Joint Honours and Major Program

A student may elect to complete an Honours Program in one faculty together with a Major Program in another faculty. The Honours Program will be listed first on the student’s Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form, and students will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

If one of the two departments concerned offers a BA Program while the other offers a BSc Program, the student will receive either a BA or a BSc, depending on which is specified by the Honours Program. If the department offering the Major Program offers both a BA and a BSc program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.
Combined Major Programs
Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature)
Combined Major in Hispanic and Italian Studies

Double Major Program
A student may complete the requirements for a Major Program in each of two disciplines in the Faculty of Humanities.

The degree received will be a BA, unless one of the two programs followed leads to a BSc in Linguistics, in which case the student will have the option of receiving a BA or a BSc degree, depending on which of the two programs is listed first.

Combined Major with a Major Program
A student can complete one of the Combined Major Programs listed above with another Major Program (in this faculty or in another faculty), but the discipline of the Major Program must not be either of the disciplines of the Combined Major Program.

Interfaculty Program
A student may elect to complete an Interfaculty Double Major or a Joint Honours and Major Program. In a Double Major Program, if one of the two departments concerned offers both a BA Major Program and a BSc Major Program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

In a Joint Honours and Major Program, the Honours Program will be listed first on the student’s Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form, and students will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered. If one of the two departments concerned offers a BA Program while the other offers a BSc Program, the student will receive either a BA or a BSc depending on which is specified by the Honours Program. If the department offering the Major Program offers both a BA and a BSc program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

BA or BSc Major in Environmental Studies
A Major Program in Environmental Studies can only be taken as the second component of a Double Major or Joint Honours and Major Program.

BA in Mathematics or Statistics
Students who wish to obtain a BA in Mathematics or Statistics should register in either the Faculty of Humanities or the Faculty of Social Sciences, and complete the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in that faculty.

General Program
The General Program provides students with the opportunity to study broadly in two disciplines in the last two years of a degree program. It is not intended to prepare students for graduate study, although some graduate schools may accept graduates of a General Program if they have achieved sufficiently high standing.

Requirements of the General Program
A student in a General Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the designated faculty determined by the first subject area listed on the Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form.

The General Program requires:
- Completion of 9 units of course work at the 300 and 400 level in each of the two disciplines, as specified in the General Program requirements of the departments concerned
- At least 6 of the 9 units in each discipline must be completed at UVic

A student may complete a General Program in any two of the following or by completing one of the following and one of the Generals offered in another faculty. The degree awarded will be a BA.

Chinese Studies
English
French
Germanic Studies
Greek and Roman Studies
Hispanic Studies
History
Italian Studies
Japanese Studies
Latin American Studies
Linguistics
Medieval Studies
Mediterranean Studies
Pacific and Asian Studies
Philosophy
Religious Studies
Slavic Studies
Southeast Asian Studies
Women's Studies

A student may also complete a General Program that combines one of the above disciplines/areas of study with one of the following. The degree awarded will be a BA.

Arts of Canada Program (see page 230)
European Studies (see page 231)
Film Studies Program (see page 230)
Indigenous Studies Program (see page 231)
Minor in Music (see page 103)
Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing (see page 108)
Social Justice Studies (see page 232)

Minor Program
A Minor is an optional program that allows students to study in an area outside their Honours, Major or General Program areas. Requirements vary and are specified in the Minor requirements of the department concerned. Where not specified, the requirements for a Minor follow the requirements for the department General Program in one area only.

- No more than 3 units of the 300- and 400-level course work required for the Minor can be taken elsewhere, and at least 6 of the units required for the Minor must be completed at UVic.
- If the Minor requires 9 units of 300- and 400-level course work, these 9 units cannot form part of the 300- and 400-level department requirements for a student’s Honours or Major Program. Corequisite courses in other programs may be counted toward the Minor.
- If the Minor requires less than 9 units of 300- and 400-level course work, no courses at the 300 or 400 level can form part of the requirements for a student’s Honours, Major or General Program or Option. Required or corequisite courses at the 200 level or higher in other programs or options may not be counted toward the Minor.

Only one Minor can be declared on a student’s program.

In addition to department Minors, the following Minors are offered:

Interdisciplinary Minors
Applied Ethics (see page 232)
Arts of Canada Program (see page 230)
European Studies (see page 231)
Film Studies Program (see page 230)
Human Dimensions of Climate Change (see page 233)
Indigenous Studies Program (see page 231)
Social Justice Studies (see page 232)
Technology and Society (see page 233)

Student-Designed Minor
Students may undertake an interdisciplinary Minor that is not listed in the Calendar. In addition to the requirements of the Minors listed above, this student-designed Minor must:
- include courses from at least two departments, with a minimum of 3 units from each department
- consist of courses taken only at UVic
- have structure, coherence and theme; it cannot consist of unrelated courses
- be approved by the Chair/Adviser of the departments concerned
- be approved by the Associate Dean of Academic Advising of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences
- be declared by the end of the student’s third year
Students must discuss their proposed Student-Designed Minor with department Chairs/Advisers before submitting their request to the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. The Student-Designed Interdisciplinary Minor form is available from the Academic Advising Centre, A205, University Centre.

Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program
Jen Kyyfin, BA (UVic), MEd (UVic), Co-operative Education Coordinator

The Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program is a year-round program which, through work terms of employment in a variety of organizations, enables students to combine work experience with an education in the Fine Arts and/or Humanities.

Applications and further information about the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program are available from the Co-op Coordinator, Room D128, Clearihue building or at www.uvic.ca/hfpwcoop.
Program Requirements
Any student registered in a BA, BFA, BSc, BMus, MA, MFA or PhD degree in the Faculty of Fine Arts or the Faculty of Humanities or registered in the Cultural Resource Management Program, the Intercultural Education Program, the English Minor in Professional Writing, the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing, or the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education and Training will be admitted to the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program.

Prior to seeking their first Co-op work term, students must:
1. be registered in a full course load (at least 6 units of course work per term)
2. have achieved at least a 3.0 GPA in a full course load in the previous term
3. complete satisfactorily the Work Term Preparation Seminars
4. submit an acceptable résumé and cover letter stating their Co-op goals

To continue in the program, a student must:
1. be enrolled full time in a program leading to a BA, BFA, BSc, BMus, MA, MFA or PhD degree in a discipline offered in the Faculty of Humanities or the Faculty of Fine Arts or a Diploma in the Cultural Resource Management Program, the English Minor in Professional Writing, the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing, or the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education
2. maintain a GPA of at least 5.5 in the courses in the degree area
3. maintain a GPA of at least 5.0 overall

To receive the Co-op designation upon graduation, undergraduate students in Humanities must perform satisfactorily in each of the three required work terms.

The Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-op Program is designed to provide students with an academic background as well as core- and discipline-specific competencies appropriate to a wide range of careers.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, or a major and the Professional Writing Minor (where each area offers a Co-op program) may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in both Co-op programs or may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in only one Co-op program. Students who complete at least two work terms in each area will have the combined nature of their program noted as the combined nature of their program noted as around a particular theme or period. Students may select courses from faculties and divisions other than the Faculty of Humanities, but such selection will be subject to the permissions of the departments involved and to the approval of the faculty coordinator.

The humanities Co-op program is primarily designed for mature students who wish to explore possibilities for study in the humanities, arts or the Faculty of Humanities or registered in the Cultural Resource Management Program, the Intercultural Education Program, the English Minor in Professional Writing, the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing, or the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education and Training. Participation in this program is limited to those students who meet the program’s eligibility criteria.

Students are admitted to the diploma program on the recommendation of the faculty coordinator and/or the chair of the program steering committee.

Students may complete the program on a part-time basis, but must complete successfully at least 18 units of course work over a period of two to six years. Diploma students, with the guidance and assistance of a faculty coordinator, will arrange a program of courses organized around a particular theme or period. Students may select courses from faculties and divisions other than the Faculty of Humanities, but such selection will be subject to the permissions of the departments involved and to the approval of the faculty coordinator.

In the first year of their program students must take HUMA 100, a credit seminar, and HUMA 010, a brief non-credit orientation seminar. To remain in the program and to graduate in the program, diploma candidates must maintain a grade point average of at least 4.0.

Credit obtained within the Humanities Diploma Program may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. However, such transferability of credit is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program.

The program is administered jointly by the Faculty of Humanities and by the Division of Continuing Studies. All inquiries concerning details and regulations of the program should be addressed to Maxine Reitsma, Program Coordinator, Division of Continuing Studies; email: maxiner@uvic.ca.

Humanities Diploma Program
Faculty Coordinator, Hélène Cazes
The diploma program in the humanities is designed primarily for mature students who wish to explore possibilities for study in the humanities, arts or the Faculty of Humanities or registered in the Cultural Resource Management Program, the English Minor in Professional Writing, the Minor in Professional Writing in Journalism and Publishing, or the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education and Training. Participation in this program is limited to those students who meet the program’s eligibility criteria.

Students are admitted to the diploma program on the recommendation of the faculty coordinator and/or the chair of the program steering committee.

Students may complete the program on a part-time basis, but must complete successfully at least 18 units of course work over a period of two to six years. Diploma students, with the guidance and assistance of a faculty coordinator, will arrange a program of courses organized around a particular theme or period. Students may select courses from faculties and divisions other than the Faculty of Humanities, but such selection will be subject to the permissions of the departments involved and to the approval of the faculty coordinator.

In the first year of their program students must take HUMA 100, a credit seminar, and HUMA 010, a brief non-credit orientation seminar. To remain in the program and to graduate in the program, diploma candidates must maintain a grade point average of at least 4.0.

Credit obtained within the Humanities Diploma Program may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. However, such transferability of credit is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program.

The program is administered jointly by the Faculty of Humanities and by the Division of Continuing Studies. All inquiries concerning details and regulations of the program should be addressed to Maxine Reitsma, Program Coordinator, Division of Continuing Studies; email: maxiner@uvic.ca.

Department of English
Kim Blank, BA (S Fraser), MA (Wales), PhD (Southampton), Professor
Evelyn M. Cobley, BA (BYU), MA, PhD (Brit Col), Professor
Misa Anne Dean, BA, MA (Car), PhD (Queen’s), Professor
Iain Higgins, BA, MA (Brit Col), PhD (Harvard), Professor and Chair of the Department
Robert Miles, B.A. (SFU), M.Phil. (London), PhD (Sheffield), Professor
Michael Nowlin, BA (UWO), MA (Toronto), PhD (Calif-LA), Professor
Ray Siemens, BA (Waterloo), MA (Alta), PhD (UBC), Professor
Lisa A. Surridge, BA (Queen’s), MA, PhD (Tor), Professor
John J. Tucker, BA, MA (Tor), BLitt (Oxon), PhD (Tor), Professor
Nicholas Bradley, BA (UBC), PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor
Luke Carson, BA (McG), MA, PhD (Calif-LA), Associate Professor
Alison Chapman, M.A. (Oxford), PhD (Glasgow), Associate Professor
James A. Dopp, BA (W Laurier), MA (UVic), PhD (York), Associate Professor
Christopher D. Douglas, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor
Gordon D. Fulton, BA (Tor), MA, PhD (Lond), Associate Professor
Elizabeth Grove-White, BA (Dublin), PhD (Trinity), Associate Professor
Janelle A. Jenstad, BA (UVic), MA, PhD (Queen’s), Associate Professor
Magdalena Kay, BA (Harvard), PhD (Calif-Berkeley), Associate Professor
Gary Kuchar, BA (Winn), MA, PhD (McM), Associate Professor
Mary Elizabeth Leighton, BA (Trent), MA (Guelph), PhD (Alta), Associate Professor
Eric Miller, BA (Tor), MA, PhD (Virginia), Associate Professor
J. Allan Mitchell, BA (UVic), MA, PhD (Dalhousie), Associate Professor
Sheila M. Rabillard, BA (Queen’s), BEd (W Ont), MA (Queen’s), PhD (Prin), Associate Professor
Stephen Ross, BA (SFU), MA, PhD (Queen’s), Associate Professor
Lincoln Shliensky, BA, (Brown), MA, PhD (Calif-Berkeley), Associate Professor
Nicole Shukin, BA, MA (Calgary), PhD (Alta), Associate Professor
Richard van Oort, BA, MA (UVic), MA (Western), PhD (Calif-Irvine), Associate Professor
Adrienne Williams Boyarin, BA, MA, PhD (Calif-Berkeley), Associate Professor
Erin Ellerbeck, BA (UVic), MA, PhD (Toronto), Assistant Professor
Joseph Grossi, BA (Providence), MA, PhD (Ohio), Assistant Professor
Erin E. Kelly, BA (American U.), MA, PhD (U of Maryland), Assistant Professor
Jentery Sayers, BS, BA, (Vrg Commonwealth), MA, PhD (Washington), Assistant Professor
Gerald V. Baillargeon, BA, MA (Windsor), PhD (Brit Col), Assistant Teaching Professor
Shamma Boyarin, BA, PhD (UC Berkeley), Assistant Teaching Professor
Lisa Chalykoff, BSc, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (UBC), Assistant Teaching Professor
Susan M. Doyle, BA, MA (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Richard Pickard, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (Altai), Assistant Teaching Professor
Samuel Wong, BA (Columbia), PhD (Princeton), Assistant Teaching Professor

Limited Term and Sessional Instructor Appointments
Sheila Burgar, BA (Brit Col), MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Monika Cwiartka, BSc, BA, MA (McMaster), PhD (UBC), Sessional Lecturer
Brian Day, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (Queen's), Sessional Lecturer
Celeste Derksen, BA (Simon Fraser), MA, PHD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Andrew Murray, BA (Regina), MA (UVic), PhD (Western)
Sandra Kirkham, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Sean Henry, BA (UVic), MA (Queen's), PhD (UVic)
David Lubeck, MA, BA (McMaster), PhD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Eric Henderson, BA, MA, PhD (UWO), Sessional Lecturer
Paul MacRae, BA, (Toronto), MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Andrew Murray, BA (Regina), MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Candice Neveu, BA, MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Harbinder Sanghera, BA (UVic), MA (Brit Col), PhD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Sibbonn Scarry, BA (Arizona), MA, MFA (Montana), PhD (SUNY Buffalo)
Monica Smith, BA (London), MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Heidi Tiedemann Darroch, BA, MA PhD (Toronto), Sessional Lecturer
Valerie A. Wärder, BA, MA (Saskatchewan), Sessional Lecturer

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 143.

**Academic Regulations**

**Admission to English Courses**
All students registering for an English course must satisfy the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30. Courses that satisfy the AWR are ENGL 135, 146, 147, and ENGR 110. The department also offers two preparatory courses for students who need to gain proficiency in written English before attempting a course that meets the AWR: ENGL 099, a non-credit course, and ENGL 101, a credit course. Neither of these courses meets the Academic Writing Requirement.

**Course Challenge**
The English department does not permit students to gain credit by course challenge.

**Program Requirements**

Students considering a degree program in English are invited to see the department secretaries, who will arrange consultation with departmental advisers about their choice of courses. Every student should own a good dictionary; e.g., The Concise Oxford Dictionary, The American College Dictionary, Webster’s Collegiate Dictionary, Gage Canadian Dictionary, The Random House Dictionary of the English Language (College Edition). Every student should own a good dictionary; e.g., The Concise Oxford Dictionary, The American College Dictionary, Webster’s Collegiate Dictionary, Gage Canadian Dictionary, The Random House Dictionary of the English Language (College Edition).

**Course Exclusions**
Courses in Professional Writing may not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, or General and Minor Literature Programs in English. ENGL 101 may not be used toward Program requirements in Honours, Major, or General and Minor Literature Programs in English (unless taken in 2012W).

**Suggested Electives**
The department encourages its students to take elective courses that support their General, Major or Honours Program. In making their choice of electives, students may wish to give special consideration to relevant courses in:
- Anthropology (e.g., ANTH 200)
- Courses in the literature of other languages
- Greek and Roman Studies (e.g., GRS 100, 200)
- History (e.g., HIST 220A, 220B)
- Art History and Visual Studies (e.g., HA 120, 221)
- Linguistics
- Music (e.g., MUS 120A, 120B)
- Philosophy (e.g., PHIL 100, 238)
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology
- Theatre (e.g., THEA 100)
- Writing

**Directed Reading Courses**
ENGL 490 and 491 (Directed Reading) are tutorials intended primarily for students in the Honours Program, and must be approved by the Honours Adviser and the Chair of the department.

**Variable Content Courses**
The English department offers a number of variable content courses, with topics advertised annually (ENGL 353, 360, 362, 372, 385, 388, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 400, 406, 413, 425, 426, 438, 439B, 448, 449, 462, 471). Where content differs, such courses may be taken more than once for credit, to a maximum of 3 units.

**Preparation for Graduate School**
Major and Honours students planning graduate study are reminded that graduate schools generally require competence in at least one language other than English, and some schools require credits in Old English and/or History of the Language.

**Honours Program**
The Honours Program allows students of proven ability to study English language and literature more intensively than is possible in the Major or General Programs. While enjoying a comprehensive course structure, Honours students also participate in special seminars and receive the guidance of individual faculty members in connection with ENGL 490 and 499. Students who take a special interest in English language or literature, or who are contemplating graduate work in English, are strongly advised to enrol in Honours rather than in the General or Major Program.

An Honours degree requires a graduating GPA of at least 3.5 with at least B+ in ENGL 499.

**Program Approval**
The programs of Honours students are subject to the approval of the Honours Program Adviser, and the choice of electives is subject to modification in light of the student’s entire program. Special counselling for students entering the Honours Program, as well as for those already enrolled in it, is available from the Adviser, who should be consulted as early as possible.

**Second Language Requirement**
English Honours students must demonstrate a reading knowledge of a language other than English by passing, with a grade of C or higher, 1.5 units of a 200-level language course. FRAN 180 and 300-level reading courses are also acceptable. Alternatively, a student who already has the required level of reading knowledge may fulfill the requirement by passing a special translation examination administered by the Department of English.

**Honours Program Requirement**
By the end of their second year, students must complete 6.0 units from the following list:
- 1.5 units from ENGL 146, 147;
- 3.0 units from ENGL 200A, 200B, 200C;
- 1.5 additional units from ENGL 135, 146, 147, 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209.

Honours students must present at least 24 units of English courses numbered 300 and above, to be distributed according to the following course structure:
- ENGL 310 (Practical Criticism, 3.0 units)
- ENGL 467 and either 468 or 460 (1.5 units each)
- ENGL 499 (Fourth-year Honours course, 1.5 units)
- ENGL 344A or 344B (1.5 units)
- 1.5 units from ENGL 360, 366B, 366C
English Honours (Professional Writing Option)

This program is designed for students completing an English Honours program and who wish to combine their study of literature with courses that teach the writing skills valuable in the high-technology workplace, including the ability to use new media to solve the problems of professional communication.

Students who wish formally to declare this program must submit a Record of Degree Program form to the Advising Centre after the minimum grades in the 4.5 units of first- and second-year English courses have been obtained.

The following requirements are in addition to those of the Honours Program Course Sequence, above.

First Year

- 3 units chosen from ENGL 135, 146, 147, with a minimum grade of B in each

Second Year

- 1.5 units chosen from ENGL 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, with a minimum grade of B

Third and Fourth Years

- ENGL 303
- 4.5 units chosen from ENGL 301, 302, 305, 306, 401, 406, 407, 412, 417A, 417B, 418, 492

**NOTE:** Students who have credit for courses in English not included in the current Calendar should see the Literature or Professional Writing Adviser for information.

Major Program

The department strongly recommends that students undertaking a Major in English have a reading knowledge of a second language or take courses in literature in translation of another culture.

Students who have credit for English courses no longer included in the Calendar should see the Literature Program Adviser for advice in following the course structure.

Students undertaking a Major in English must complete 6.0 units from the following list:

- 1.5 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147;
- 3.0 units from ENGL 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209;
- 1.5 additional units from ENGL 135, 146, 147, 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209.

Students are strongly advised to complete 100- and 200-level courses before taking more advanced courses.

Third and Fourth Years

Majors are required to take a total of 15 units of English (excluding Professional Writing courses) at the senior level:

1. 7.5 units chosen from the following Course Structure:
   - 1.5 units of electives from the following list: ENGL 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344A, 344B, 348, 350, 353

2. 7.5 additional units of courses numbered 300 and above

At least 12 of these 15 units must be completed at the University of Victoria.

Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature)

The Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature) is not a Double Major in English and French, but a single BA degree program composed of selected courses from each department. The term “Canadian Literature” will be formally recognized on the transcript. Students should consult either department about their choice of courses.

First and Second Years

1.5 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147 .................1.5
4.5 units from ENGL 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 2091 .................4.5
FRAN 280 ........................................1.5
FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+ or equivalent language skill ........................................1.5
HSTR 230A, 230B (may be taken in any year) ........................................3.0

Third and Fourth Years

FRAN 375 or one of FREN 302, 302A, 302B, 302C ........................................1.5
1.5 units of FRAN courses numbered 325 to 340 or 405 ........................................1.5
3.0 units of FRAN courses numbered 420 to 470 ........................................3.0
At least 1.5 units of courses in literature before 1660 ........................................1.5
At least 1.5 units of courses in literature 1660-1900 ........................................1.5
At least 1.5 units of courses in literature before 1660 or between 1660-1900 ........................................1.5
At least 1.5 units from 20th Century American, British or Postcolonial literature3 ........................................1.5
FRAN 417 (ENGL 458) ........................................1.5
9.0 units of Canadian Literature courses (4.5 units from each department): ENGL 448, 450, 451, 452, 453, 455, 456, 457, 459, 476; FRAN 410-4198 ........................................9.0

1. ENGL 202 strongly recommended.
2. FRAN 290 also strongly recommended.
3. Students with a DEC from a francophone CEGEP, a baccalauréat from France, or equivalent may substitute 1.5 units of courses numbered 390 or above for FRAN 375.
4. Students must obtain the permission of the program adviser in order to take one of these courses for credit toward the program; there must be French-Canadian or Québec content.
5. Courses selected as specified under the English Major Program Course Structure.
6. Students with credit for FREN courses numbered 400 and above should consult the department in order to apply them to this requirement.

General and Minor Programs

Students wishing to take English as one of the fields of concentration in their General program...
or as a Minor must complete 6.0 units from the following list:
- 1.5 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147;
- 3.0 units from ENGL 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209;
- 1.5 additional units from ENGL 135, 146, 147, 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209;
- 9 units of English numbered 300 and above (excluding Professional Writing courses).

**Minor in Professional Writing**

The Department of English offers a Minor in Professional Writing. The goal of the program is to provide students from all disciplines with the high level of skills required to succeed as professional writers and Web professionals in the high-technology sectors of science, business, industry, government and the professions. The emphasis in the program is on using new media to solve problems of professional communication. Graduates of the program will be able to produce documents in both printed and Web-based form, using the latest and most appropriate new media technologies. The program is open only to students who concurrently pursue a Major or Honours degree.

More information about the Professional Writing Minor is available at [web.uvic.ca/pwengl](http://web.uvic.ca/pwengl).

**Application to the Program**

Admission to the program will normally be after the student's second-year of study; students who plan to apply should take the appropriate prerequisites. Students applying for the Minor must have:
- an average grade of B or better in the prerequisite writing courses (see below) and a B average overall, or
- permission of the Director of Professional Writing.

**Program Prerequisites**

Before declaring the Professional Writing Minor, students must take 3 units from the following courses, with a grade of B or better in each course: ENGL 135, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225; ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215, or permission from the Professional Writing Adviser.

**Program Requirements**

Students must complete ENGL 303: Copy Editing (1.5 units) and an additional 7.5 units of courses from those listed below for a Minor in Professional Writing.

- **ENGL 301**: Report Writing for Business
- **ENGL 302**: Writing for Government and the Public Sector
- **ENGL 305**: Visual Rhetoric for Professional Writers
- **ENGL 306**: Technical Communication
- **ENGL 401**: Web Design
- **ENGL 406**: Special Topics in Professional Writing
- **ENGL 407**: Social Media and Electronic Communication
- **ENGL 412**: Research for Professional Writers
- **ENGL 417A**: Digital Audio Production
- **ENGL 417B**: Digital Video Production

- **ENGL 418**: Print Media Genres and Techniques for Professional Writers
- **ENGL 492**: Directed Reading: Advanced Topics in Professional Writing

**Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-operative Education Program**

Students accepted into the Professional Writing Minor Program may apply to enter the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-op Program.

The Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-op Program offers paid employment to students who are working towards careers as professional writers in high-technology sectors. The Co-op is open to students admitted to the Minor in Professional Writing.

General regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education Programs of the University of Victoria are found on page 47. For information on the Humanities, Fine Arts and Professional Writing Co-op, please see the Faculty of Humanities entry, on page 139.

**Department of French**

Marc Lapprand, BA, MA (Besançon), PhD (Tor), Professor and Chair
Claire Carlin, BA (San Diego St), MA, PhD (Calif-Santa Barb), Professor
Hélène Cazes, ENS (Paris), MA-DEA (Paris, Sorbonne), PhD (Paris X), Post-Doc (Mont), Professor
Sada Niang, MA (Tor), PhD (York), Professor
Marie Vautier, BA (Ott), MA (Laval), PhD (Tor), Professor
Catherine Caws, BA, MA (Nantes), PhD (BritCol), Associate Professor
Emile Fromet de Rosnay, BA (York), MA, PhD (Queen's), Assistant Professor and Graduate Adviser
Emmanuel Hérique, MA, D de IIIe cycle (Nancy), Assistant Professor
Catherine Léger, MA, PhD (UQAM), Assistant Professor
Stephen Martin, BA (Gettysburg), MA (Pittsburgh), PhD (Virginia), Assistant Teaching Professor
Annye Castonguay, BA, MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Christine Wadge, BA (Warwick), Sessional Lecturer

**FRENCH PROGRAMS**

The Department of French offers Honours, Major and General and Minor programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The department also offers a Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature) as well as an Undergraduate Certificate in French Language and Cultural Proficiency.

Students interested in pursuing a program in French should consult with a departmental adviser as early as possible (see the department's website).

**Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education**

Students enrolled in a Bachelor of Arts degree in French may apply to the Faculty of Education to take the Diploma in Secondary Teacher Education concurrently. Consult a Faculty of Education or French academic adviser for information about the admission requirements and application procedures.

**Co-operative Education Programs Please, see page 139.**

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS**

**Entry Levels**

Students must consult the department website for information about placement, and contact the department for further information and testing, if necessary.

**Language Course Exclusion**

Once the language skills program requirement has been satisfied, no student may receive credit for courses numbered FRAN 100 to 275 (220 excluded) except with permission of the department.

**Course Challenge**

The department does not offer course challenges.

**Francophone Students**

A francophone is defined for the purposes of these regulations as a person who has spoken French since childhood and who has received sufficient secondary instruction in French to be literate in French.

Francophone students may not obtain credit for FRAN 100, 120, 160, 180, 300 or 350. They should consult the department about placement.

**Limitation on First-Year Credit (Including Transfer Credit)**

The department places the following limitations on first-year credit:
- 12 units for students with no knowledge of French
- 10.5 units for students with less than French 12
- 7.5 units for students with French 12
- 4.5 units for students with Français 12

**Transfer Credit**

Students are encouraged to study at Francophone universities; the department recognizes a broad variety of courses in language, literature, cultural studies and French linguistics for transfer credit. The faculty regulation for the Major Program that at least 12 of the 15 units numbered 300 or 400 are required to be taken at UVic may be lowered to 9 units for students who complete at least 12 units at a Francophone university, or to 10.5 units for students who complete at least 7.5 units at a Francophone university, and who in each case have completed 3 units of 200-level courses at UVic.

Students must obtain a Letter of Permission (see page 29) before undertaking studies at a Francophone university or elsewhere. To ensure that the correct transfer credit is granted for courses taken elsewhere, students also MUST consult with the department's transfer credit adviser (see the department's website) BEFORE applying for a Letter of Permission.
Program Requirements

Language Skills

Access to courses numbered 350 and above and offered in French is restricted to students who have C+ or higher in 275, or equivalent skill in the French language.

Literature requirement

One of the following qualifications or the equivalent is required for all programs in French, and is also the prerequisite for FRAN 390 and all 400-level literature courses:
- completion of one of FRAN 280, FREN 286, 287, 288;
- DEC from a francophone CEGEP;
- French baccalauréat or equivalent.

Experience requirement for Honours and Major Programs

One of the following is required for all Honours and Major programs in French:
- a minimum of 1.5 transferrable units from a francophone university obtained through a Uvic International Exchange Program;
- a minimum of 1.5 transferrable units from a francophone university obtained through a Letter of Permission;
- a minimum of one Co-op work term in a francophone environment through the Humanities Co-operative Education Program;
- completion of FRAN 250 or 360.

Honours Program

First and Second Years

See Program Requirements, above.

3 units of a language other than English or French (Latin recommended); may be taken in a later year.

All FRAN courses must be completed with a minimum GPA of 6.0 before admission to the Honours Program.

Third and Fourth Years

Admission to the third-year Honours program requires the approval of the Chair of the department. The programs of Honours students are subject to the approval of the Honours Adviser. Admission to the fourth-year Honours Tutorial (FRAN 499) requires a minimum grade of B in FRAN 390.

FRAN 3751 or one of FREN 302, 302A, 302B, 302C2 1.5
FRAN 390 or FREN 390 1.5
FRAN 499 or FREN 499 1.5
One of FRAN 380, 385, 400 to 4093 1.5
One of FRAN 400 to 409 1.5
One of FRAN 410 to 419 1.5
One of FRAN 420 to 429 1.5
One of FRAN 430 to 449 1.5
One of FRAN 450 to 459 1.5
7.5 additional units numbered 325 and above 2,3 7.5

Major Program

First and Second Years

See Program Requirements, above.

Third and Fourth Years

FRAN 3751 or one of FREN 302, 302A, 302B, 302C2 1.5
One of FRAN 400 to 409 1.5
One of FRAN 410 to 419 1.5
One of FRAN 420 to 429, 450 to 459 1.5
One of FRAN 430 to 449 1.5
7.5 additional units numbered 325 and above 2,3 7.5

General and Minor Programs

First and Second Years

See Program Requirements, above.

Third and Fourth Years

FRAN 3751 or one of FREN 302, 302A, 302B, 302C 1.5
7.5 units of FRAN or FREN courses numbered 350 and above and offered in French 2. One unit may be substituted for by a course offered in English: FRAN 325, 335, 340. 7.5

Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature)

The Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature) is not a Double Major in English and French, but a single BA degree program composed of selected courses from each department. The term “Canadian Literature” will be formally recognized on the transcript. Students should consult either department about their choice of courses.

First and Second Years

1.5 units from ENGL 135, 146, 147 1.5
4.5 units from ENGL 200A, 200B, 200C, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 209 4.5
FRAN 2802 1.5
FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+ or equivalent language skill 1.5
HSTR 230A, 230B (may be taken in any year) 3.0

Third and Fourth Years

FRAN 3751 or one of FREN 302, 302A, 302B, 302C 1.5
1.5 units of FRAN courses numbered 325 to 340 or 4054 1.5
3.0 units of FRAN courses numbered 420 to 470 3.0
At least 1.5 units of courses in literature before 16605 1.5
At least 1.5 units of courses in literature 1660-19006 1.5
At least 1.5 units of courses in literature before 1660 or between 1660-1900 1.5
At least 1.5 units from 20th Century American, British or Postcolonial literature 1.5
FRAN 417 (ENGL 458) 1.5
9.0 units of Canadian Literature courses (4.5 units from each department): ENGL 448, 450, 451, 452, 453, 455, 456, 457, 459, 476; FRAN 410-419 9.0

1. Students with a DEC from a francophone CE-GÉÉ a baccalauréat from France, or equivalent may substitute 1.5 units of courses numbered 390 or above for FRAN 375.
2. For students with 3 units of FREN 302, 302A, 302B, 302C, only 6 units numbered 350 and above are required.

3. Students with credit for FREN courses numbered 400 and above should consult the department in order to apply them to this requirement.
4. Students must obtain the permission of the program adviser in order to take one of these courses for credit toward the program; there must be French-Canadian or Québec content.
5. No more than 3.0 units may be chosen from courses offered in English (FRAN 325, 335, 340).
6. ENGL 202 strongly recommended.
7. FRAN 290 also strongly recommended.
8. Courses selected as specified under the English Major Program Course Structure.

Undergraduate Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency: French (10.5 units)

- FRAN 265 (1.5 units)
- 6.0 units of language at a level suitable to the student’s ability chosen from FRAN 100, 120, 150, 160, 180, 275, 350, 375, 395.
- 3.0 units of literature, culture or intercultural proficiency (these may include additional language courses if not already taken in the 6.0 units of language) chosen from FRAN 280, 290, 325, 335, 360, 404, 405, 470.

Students cannot complete concurrently a Certificate in French Language and Cultural Proficiency as well as an Honours, Major, General or Minor in French.

Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies

Helga Thorson, BA (Earlham College), MA (U of Minnesota), PhD (U of Minnesota), Associate Professor, Chair of the Department
Peter Gölz, BA (Mannheim), MA (Wat), PhD (Queen’s), Associate Professor
Charlotte Schallü, BC (Brit Col), MA (Brit Col), PhD (Brit Col), Associate Professor
Ulf Schuetze, Staatsexamen I und II (Kiel); PhD (Brit Col), Associate Professor
Megan Swift, BA (McG), MA (U of Toronto), PhD (U of Toronto), Associate Professor
Serhy Yekelchyk, BA (Kiev U), MA (Ukrainian Academy of Sciences), PhD (Alberta), Professor
Elena Pnevmonidou, BA (McG), MA (Queen’s), PhD (McG), Assistant Professor
Matthew Pollard, BA (Queen’s), MA (Queen’s), PhD (McG), Assistant Teaching Professor
Julia Roketchina, MA, PhD (Moscow), Assistant Teaching Professor

Adjunct

John Dingley, MA (Leeds), PhD (UCLA)

Emeritus

Angelika F. Arend, Staatsexamen (Kö), MA (Car), DPhil (Oxon)
Nicholas V. Galichenko, BA, MA (Brit Col), PhD (McG)
Michael Hadley PhD (Queen’s)
Zelimir B. Juricic, MA (Brit Col), PhD (Nott)
Peter G. Liddell, MA (Edin), PhD (Brit Col)
Johannes Maczewski, Staatsexamen (Marb), PhD (McG)
Walter E. Riedel, MA (Alta), PhD (McG)
Günter H. Schaarschmidt, MA (Alta), PhD (Indiana)
GERMANIC STUDIES PROGRAMS

The Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies offers a full complement of courses leading to a Bachelor of Arts degree in Germanic Studies in the General, Major or Minor Programs as well as a Certificate in German Language and Cultural Proficiency.

Undergraduate work is done at two successive levels: introductory at the 100/200 level, and advanced at the 300/400 level. Students may not enrol in introductory courses after having completed an advanced course in the same area. They may, however, enrol concurrently in both introductory and advanced courses with departmental permission.

Language of Instruction

Unless indicated in the course listing, GMST courses are offered in English.

Course Challenge

The Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies does not permit students to gain credit by course challenge. Students with prior knowledge of German may, however, apply to the Chair of the department for a waiver of lower-level program requirements.

Native Speakers

Native speakers of German may not obtain credit for first- or second-year language courses. A native speaker is defined in this context as a person who has spoken German since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with prior knowledge to the appropriate level.

Transfer Credit

Students are encouraged to take courses at universities in German-speaking countries; the department recognizes a broad variety of courses in German language, literature and cultural studies for transfer credit. The faculty regulation for the Major Program that at least 12 of the 15 units numbered 300 or 400 are required to be taken at UVic may be lowered to 9 units for students who complete at least 12 units of German courses at a university in a German-speaking country, or to 10.5 units for students who complete at least 7.5 units of German courses at a university in a German-speaking country, and who in either case have completed 3 units of 200-level courses at UVic.

Students must obtain a Letter of Permission (see page 29) before undertaking studies at universities in German-speaking countries. To ensure that the transfer credit is granted for courses taken elsewhere, students MUST consult with the Advising Centre for the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Science BEFORE applying for a Letter of Permission.

Co-operative Education Programs

Please see page 139.

Program Requirements

Honours Program

The Honours Program provides qualified students of German the opportunity to study German Language, Literature and Culture more intensively than in other programs, develop advanced analytical competence and deepen their understanding. It also prepares students for graduate studies.

Admission to the Honours Program requires a GPA of at least 3.5 in a minimum of 7.5 units of introductory courses (must include either GMST 260 or 261 with a minimum B+), and the permission of the department. Applications for admission are usually made at the end of the second year of studies; students interested in pursuing an Honours program in Germanic Studies should consult the department at an early stage in their undergraduate studies.

The Honours Program requires a minimum of 21 units of upper-level courses, including either GMST 301 or 302, and 499. An Honours degree requires a graduating GPA of at least 3.5 and at least a B- in 499.

Major Program

Admission to the Major Program requires a GPA of at least 3.0 in a minimum of 7.5 units of introductory courses (must include either GMST 260 or 261 with a minimum C+). The Major program consists of 15 units of upper-level courses, including either GMST 301 or 302. Students interested in pursuing a Major in Germanic Studies are advised to consult the department very early during their undergraduate studies, preferably in their first year of studies.

General and Minor Programs

Students wishing to take Germanic Studies in one of these programs must take 7.5 units of introductory courses (must include either GMST 260 or 261) and 9 units of upper-level courses, including either GMST 301 or 302.

Courses open to all students: No knowledge of German required

GMST 101 Beginning German I
GMST 102 Beginning German II
GMST 105 Business German
GMST 201 Intermediate German I
GMST 202 Intermediate German II
GMST 301 Advanced German I
GMST 302 Advanced German II
GMST 401 Popular Culture (in German)
GMST 402 Film (in German)
GMST 405 Reading German
GMST 499 Honours Thesis

Courses in German language

GMST 101 Beginning German I
GMST 102 Beginning German II
GMST 105 Business German
GMST 201 Intermediate German I
GMST 202 Intermediate German II
GMST 301 Advanced German I
GMST 302 Advanced German II
GMST 401 Popular Culture (in German)
GMST 402 Film (in German)
GMST 405 Reading German
GMST 499 Honours Thesis

Course Index

Undergraduate Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency: German (10.5 units)

- 6.0 units of German language courses suitable to the student’s ability chosen from GMST 101, 102, 105, 201, 202; or upper-level language courses chosen from GMST 301, 302, 401, 402, 405 with the permission of the department.

- 4.5 units of courses related to cultural and intercultural proficiency including GMST 100 (1.5 units) plus 3.0 units chosen from GMST 165, 168, 260, 261, 262, 265, 280, 350, 351, 352, 353, 355, 360, 362, 365, 380, 381, 382, 410, 450, 453, 454, 460, 461, 462, 480, 481, 482, 483, 488, 489.

Students cannot complete concurrently a Certificate in German Language and Cultural Proficiency and an Honours, Major, General or Minor in Germanic Studies.

SLAVIC STUDIES PROGRAMS

The Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies offers a full complement of courses in Russian and in Slavic Studies, leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Major, Minor and General Programs in Slavic Studies, as well as a Certificate in Russian Language and Cultural Proficiency. All students planning a program in the Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies should consult the departmental Adviser concerning...
their selection of courses both within and outside the department. Students specializing in particular programs will find that they have sufficient electives to enable them to concentrate (Double Major) in a second field. A wise selection of courses is therefore important, particularly to those students who may wish to enter graduate school, teaching, library work or government service.

**Language of Instruction**

Unless indicated in the course listing, SLST courses are offered in English.

**Course Challenge**

The Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies does not permit students to gain credit by course challenge. Students with prior knowledge of Russian may, however, apply to the Chair of the department for a waiver of lower-level program requirements.

**Native Speakers**

Native speakers of Russian may not obtain credit for first- or second-year language courses. A native speaker is defined in this context as a person who has spoken Russian since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with previous knowledge to the appropriate level.

**Transfer Credit**

Students are encouraged to take courses in Russian at universities in the former Soviet Union; the department recognizes a broad variety of courses in Russian language, literature and cultural studies for transfer credit. The faculty regulation for the Major Program is that at least 12 of the 15 units numbered 300 or 400 are required to be taken at UVic. This regulation may be modified in the following circumstances:

- Where a student takes at least 12 units abroad, 6 units of courses taken at universities of the former Soviet Union may count towards the Major Program; 9 of the 15 units must be UVic.
- Where a student takes at least 7.5 units abroad, 4.5 units taken at universities of the former Soviet Union may count towards the Major Program; 10.5 of the 15 units must be UVic.

A student in a General or Minor Program may count no more than 3 units of non-Uvic courses towards the program.

Students must obtain a Letter of Permission (see page 29) before undertaking Slavic studies at UVic. Students with prior knowledge may, however, apply to the Chair of the department for a waiver of lower-level program requirements.

**Program Requirements**

**Major**

To be admitted to a Major Program, a student must have at least a C+ average in a minimum of 7.5 units of introductory courses. In the third and fourth years, the Major program consists of a minimum of 15 units at the 300 and 400 levels and must include at least one of SLST 301 or 303. Students interested in pursuing a Major in Slavic Studies are advised to consult the department very early during their first year of studies.

**General and Minor Programs**

Students wishing to take a General or Minor in Slavic Studies must take 7.5 units of introductory courses and 9 units at the 300 or 400 level, including at least one of SLST 301 or 303.

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**Courses open to all students: No knowledge of Russian required**

SLST 100 | Introduction to Russian Society and Culture |
SLST 160 | The Culture of the Russian Revolution |
SLST 210 | Special Topics |
SLST 262 | Stalinism: Society and Culture |
SLST 350 | Introduction to Russian Film |
SLST 351 | Forbidden Books, Forbidden Films |
SLST 360 | Major Figures of Russian Culture and History |
SLST 361 | Imperial Russia, 1689-1917 |
SLST 362 | Soviet Union and Successor States, 1917-2000 |
SLST 363 | Modern Ukraine |
SLST 364 | Eastern Europe Through Western Eyes |
SLST 380 | Love and Sex in Russian Literature, Culture and Film |
SLST 410 | Special Topics |
SLST 450 | Cold War on Film |
SLST 451 | Stalinist Cinema |
SLST 452 | Fantasy and Science Fiction in Russian |
SLST 460 | History and Memory in Eastern European Cultures |
SLST 462 | Fairy Tale World |
SLST 480 | Tolstoy and the Age of Anna Karenina |
SLST 481 | Existence and Anxiety in Dostoevsky |
SLST 482 | Nikolai Gogol/Mykola Hohol |

**Undergraduate Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency: Russian (10.5 units)**

- 6.0 units of Russian language courses suitable to the student's ability chosen from SLST 101, 102, 201, 202, 203 or upper-level language courses chosen from SLST 301, 303, 401, 403 with the permission of the department.

- 4.5 units of courses related to cultural and intercultural proficiency including one of SLST 100 (1.5), SLST 160 (1.5) and 3.0 units chosen from SLST 262, 350, 351, 360, 361, 362, 364, 380, 410, 450, 451, 452, 460, 480, 481, 482.

Students cannot complete concurrently a Certificate in Russian Language and Cultural Proficiency and an Honours, Major, General or Minor in Slavic Studies.

**Department of Greek and Roman Studies**

Laurel M. Bowman, BA (Toronto), MA (British Columbia), PhD (University of California, Los Angeles), Associate Professor

Brendan Burke, BA (Florida), MA, PhD (University of California, Los Angeles), Associate Professor

Ingrid E. Hohnberg, BA (Vermont), MA, PhD (Yale), Associate Professor

Geoffrey Kron, BSc, MA, PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor

Cedric A. J. Littlewood, BA, MA, DPhil (Oxford), Associate Professor

John P. Oleson, BA, MA, PhD (Harvard), FRSC, Professor

Gregory D. Rowe, BA (Michigan), DPhil (Oxford), Associate Professor

**Greek and Roman Studies Programs**

The Department of Greek and Roman Studies (formerly the Department of Classics) offers the student an opportunity to study Greek and Roman language, literature, history, archaeology and philosophical thought at any of three levels of concentration in the original languages or through English translations. The department offers the following programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts:

- Greek and Roman Studies: General, Major and Honours programs
- Greek and Latin Language and Literature: Major and Honours programs

While a degree in Greek and Roman Studies can be focused to some extent on ancient art and archaeology, history, social history or literature in translation, the department strongly recommends that some courses in Greek and Latin language be taken for the Greek and Roman Studies degrees.

Study towards the degrees in Greek and Latin Language and Literature may be focused to some extent on either Greek or Latin, but the department strongly recommends that at least 6 units be taken in the second language.

It is assumed that students following the General or Major Programs will be taking advanced courses in other departments. Students following an Honours Program with the Department of Greek and Roman Studies should note that it may be possible for them to complete an Honours program in another field if they have the joint consent of that department and the Department of Greek and Roman Studies.

Students are welcome at any time to discuss their program with members of the department and are encouraged to do so in the first or second years of their studies.
Many of the advanced courses in Greek and Roman Studies are open to second-year students, and a Major in Greek and Roman Studies may be completed in two years. Nevertheless, students are encouraged to plan their programs, since the lack of prerequisites may limit their choice of courses. Greek and Latin courses above the 100 level require prerequisites.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Course Regulations
- First-year students normally take Greek and Roman Studies courses above the 200 level only with departmental permission. Any student in second year may register for courses in Greek and Roman Studies at the 300 level.
- Appropriate credit in the Department of History may be given for GRS 331, 332, 333, 341, 342, 345, 346, 347, 480A or 480C. PHIL 301 and 303 are acceptable for credit in all programs in the Department of Greek and Roman Studies in lieu of any 300-level course in Greek and Roman Studies.

Course Requirements
Honours in Greek and Roman Studies
• 6 units of departmental offerings at the 100 or 200 level
• 24 units of departmental offerings at the 300 or 400 level, including GRS 499
Total 30 units
Honours in Greek and Latin Language and Literature
• 21 units of Greek and/or Latin
• 9 units of departmental offerings, including GRS 499
Total 30 units
Honours in Greek and Latin Language and Literature
• 21 units of Greek and/or Latin
• 9 units of departmental offerings, including GRS 499
Total 30 units
Honours in Greek and Latin Language and Literature
• 21 units of Greek and/or Latin
• 9 units of departmental offerings, including GRS 499
Total 30 units

Major in Greek and Latin Language and Literature
• 15 units of Greek and/or Latin
• 6 units of departmental offerings
Total 21 units

Major in Greek and Latin Language and Literature
• 15 units of Greek and/or Latin
• 6 units of departmental offerings
Total 21 units

General and Minor Programs
• 3 units of departmental offerings normally at the 100 or 200 level

Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Lloyd H. Howard, BA (Brit Col), MA, PhD (Johns H), Professor and Chair of the Department
Gregory Peter Andrichuk, BA, MA, PhD (Tor), Professor
Maria Bettaglio, BA (Genova), MA (Ohio), PhD (New York-Buffalo), Associate Professor
Beatriz de Alba-Koch, BA (ITESM), MA (Paris III), MA (Princeton), MA (Queen’s), PhD (Princeton), Associate Professor
Pablo Restrepo-Gautier, BA, MA, PhD (Brot Col), Associate Professor
Dan Russek, BA, MA (UNAM), PhD (Chicago), Associate Professor
Joseph Grossi, BA (Providence), MA, PhD (Ohio State), Assistant Professor
Silvia Colás Cardona, BA (Autónoma de Barcelona), MA, PhD (Calg), Assistant Teaching Professor
Daniela Lorenzi, BA (UVic), MA (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Rosa L. Steward, BA (Ohio Wesleyan), MA (Mich), Assistant Teaching Professor
Christine Forster, BA, MA (UBC), Sessional Lecturer
Matthew Koch, BA (Queen’s), MA (Johns H), PhD, ABD (Johns H), Sessional Lecturer
Gabriela McBee, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
Alicia Ulysses, BA, MA (UVic), Sessional Lecturer

Adjunct Appointments
Peter Fothergill-Payne, BA, MA (Oxford), Adjunct Associate Professor

Emeritus
Caroline Monahan, BA, MA (Brot Col), PhD (Lond)
Judith A. Payne, BA (Spalding), MA (U of Louisville), PhD (Penn St)
Elena Rossi, BA (Vassar), MA, PhD (Tor)

HISPANIC AND ITALIAN STUDIES PROGRAMS

The Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies offers Honours, Major and General programs in Hispanic Studies, as well as a Combined Major in Hispanic and Italian Studies, and a Certificate of Language and Cultural Proficiency in Spanish.

Students pursuing an Honours or Major in Hispanic Studies will find that they have sufficient electives to enable them to concentrate in a second field (for example, Italian or another language, Greek and Roman Studies, English, History or Linguistics).

Prerequisites
Students wishing to take 300- and 400-level courses in Spanish must:
• complete SPAN 250A and 250B with a minimum average grade of B- and a minimum grade of C+ in each;
• complete SPAN 270, or be completing SPAN 275;
• complete SPAN 350A as a pre- or corequisite, or have permission of the department.

SPAN 370, 375, 380, 385
• Students continuing to 400-level literature courses must complete one of these courses as a pre- or corequisite.
• Students pursuing a General or Minor Program in Hispanic Studies must take two of these courses.
• Students pursuing a Major or Honours Program must take three of these courses. Exceptions may be made under certain circumstances, after consultation with the department.

Hispanic Courses in English
Hispanic Studies courses conducted in English may be credited to an Honours, Major or General Degree in Hispanic Studies to a maximum of 3 units.

Transfer Credit
Students are encouraged to take courses at universities in Spanish-speaking countries. The department recognizes a broad variety of courses in Spanish language, literature and cultural studies for transfer credit. Students must obtain a Letter of Permission (see page 29) before undertaking studies at universities in Spanish-speaking countries. To ensure that the

Native Speakers
For all programs, native speakers may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined as a person who has spoken Spanish, Italian, or Portuguese since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with previous knowledge to the appropriate level.

Course Challenge
The Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies does not permit students to gain credit by course challenge; students may, however, apply to the department for advanced placement to a higher language level.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.

HISPANIC STUDIES PROGRAMS
The Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies offers Honours, Major, General and Minor Programs in Hispanic Studies, as well as a Combined Major in Hispanic and Italian Studies, and a Certificate of Language and Cultural Proficiency in Spanish.

Students pursuing an Honours or Major in Hispanic Studies will find that they have sufficient electives to enable them to concentrate in a second field (for example, Italian or another language, Greek and Roman Studies, English, History or Linguistics).

Prerequisites
Students wishing to take 300- and 400-level courses in Spanish must:
• complete SPAN 250A and 250B with a minimum average grade of B- and a minimum grade of C+ in each;
• complete SPAN 270, or be completing SPAN 275;
• complete SPAN 350A as a pre- or corequisite, or have permission of the department.

SPAN 370, 375, 380, 385
• Students continuing to 400-level literature courses must complete one of these courses as a pre- or corequisite.
• Students pursuing a General or Minor Program in Hispanic Studies must take two of these courses.
• Students pursuing a Major or Honours Program must take three of these courses. Exceptions may be made under certain circumstances, after consultation with the department.

Hispanic Courses in English
Hispanic Studies courses conducted in English may be credited to an Honours, Major or General Degree in Hispanic Studies to a maximum of 3 units.

Transfer Credit
Students are encouraged to take courses at universities in Spanish-speaking countries. The department recognizes a broad variety of courses in Spanish language, literature and cultural studies for transfer credit. Students must obtain a Letter of Permission (see page 29) before undertaking studies at universities in Spanish-speaking countries. To ensure that the

Native Speakers
For all programs, native speakers may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined as a person who has spoken Spanish, Italian, or Portuguese since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with previous knowledge to the appropriate level.

Course Challenge
The Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies does not permit students to gain credit by course challenge; students may, however, apply to the department for advanced placement to a higher language level.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.
transfer credit is granted for courses taken else-
where, students must consult with the depart-
ment chair before applying for a Letter of Permission.

Study Abroad Program
The department also offers a Study Abroad Pro-
gram in Spain and Latin America. For further
information contact the department.

Program Requirements
Students are advised to consult with the depart-
ment in the selection of their courses.

Honours Program
Students wishing to enrol in the Honours Pro-
gram must first obtain the approval of the de-
partment Chair. Admission to the Honours Pro-
gram normally requires a minimum GPA of 7.0
in upper-level Hispanic Studies courses.

First Year
• SPAN 100A and 100B

Second Year
• SPAN 250A and 250B
• SPAN 270 or 275

Third and Fourth Years
• SPAN 350A and 350B
• SPAN 499
• 4.5 units from SPAN 370, 375, 380, 385
• 10.5 additional units of 400-level Hispanic
Studies courses which may include no more than
1.5 units of LAS 300

Graduation from the Honours Program requires a
minimum graduating GPA of 6.0 in upper-level
Hispanic Studies courses, and a minimum B+ in
SPAN 499.

Major
First Year
• SPAN 100A and 100B

Second Year
• SPAN 250A and 250B
• SPAN 270 or 275

Third and Fourth Years
• SPAN 350A and 350B
• 4.5 units from SPAN 370, 375, 380, 385
• 7.5 additional units of 400-level Hispanic
Studies courses which may include no more than
1.5 units of LAS 300

General (Minor)
First Year
• SPAN 100A and 100B

Second Year
• SPAN 250A and 250B
• SPAN 270 or 275

Third and Fourth Years
• SPAN 350A and 350B
• 3.0 units from SPAN 370, 375, 380, 385
• 3.0 additional units of 400-level Hispanic
Studies courses which may include no more than
1.5 units of LAS 300

Certificate of Language and Cultural
Proficiency: Spanish (10.5 units)
• 6.0 units of Spanish language at a level suitable
to the student’s ability, chosen from SPAN
100A, 100B, 149, 249, 250A, 250B, 350A, 350B,
450A, 490A, 490B.

• 4.5 units of courses related to literature, cul-
ture and intercultural proficiency (these may
include additional Spanish language), chosen from
SPAN 150, 185, 205, 208A, 208B, 209, 255,
270, 275, 280, 484C, 484D, MEST 300, 308, 310,
320.
• One of SPAN 185, 208A, 208B, 209 or 280 is re-
quired for the certificate.

Students cannot complete concurrently a Certifi-
cate in Spanish Language and Cultural Profi-
ciency as well as an Honours, Major, General or
Minor in Hispanic Studies.

ITALIAN STUDIES PROGRAMS
The Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
offers Major, General and Minor Programs in
Italian Studies, as well as a Combined Major in
Hispanic and Italian Studies, and a Certificate of
Language and Cultural Proficiency in Italian.

Students pursuing a Major in Italian Studies will
find that they have sufficient electives to enable
them to concentrate in a second field.

Prerequisites
Students wishing to take courses in Italian Stud-
ies at the third- and fourth-year levels taught in
Italian are reminded that they must have the
prerequisites of the first two years, including
ITAL 250A and 250B, with a minimum average
GPA of 4.0 and a minimum grade of C+ in each.
Exceptions may be made under certain circum-
stances after consultation with the department.

Transfer Credit
Students are encouraged to take courses at uni-
vities in Italy, particularly at the University of
Urbino. The department recognizes a broad var-
ety of courses in Italian language, literature and
cultural studies for transfer credit. Students
must obtain a Letter of Permission (see page
29) before undertaking studies at universities
in Italy. To ensure that the transfer credit is
granted for courses taken elsewhere, students
must consult with the department chair before
applying for a Letter of Permission.

Program Requirements
Students are advised to consult with the depart-
ment in the selection of their courses.

Major
First Year
• ITAL 100A, 100B

Second Year
• ITAL 250A, 250B

Third and Fourth Years
• ITAL 350 (1.5)
• ITAL 351 (1.5)
• 6 units of ITAL courses numbered 300 and
above* *Up to 3 units may be substituted from the sup-
porting course list below.

Supporting Course List
Students combining an Italian Minor or Major
with a second concentration may not count the
same course for both concentrations.

GRS 341 (1.5) Roman History
GRS 342 (1.5) Roman Society
GRS 344 (1.5) The Fall of the Republic
GRS 348 (1.5) The City of Rome
GRS 349 (1.5) Jews and Christians in the
Greek and Roman World
GRS 372 (1.5) Roman Art and Archaeology
GRS 442 (1.5) Roman Law and Society
HA 321 (1.5) Late Antiquity and Early
Christian History in Art
HA 326 (1.5) Early Medieval History in Art
HA 328 (1.5) Gothic Art and Architecture
HA 341A (1.5) Art in Renaissance Florence
HA 341C (1.5) Michelangelo and Leonardo
HA 342A (1.5) Baroque Art in Italy
1550-1700
HA 343A (1.5) Art in Venice 1500-1800
HA 420 (1.5) Advanced Seminar in
Medieval Art (with the approval of the department)

HSTR 337A (1.5) The Birth of the Renaissance
in Italy
MEST 300 (1.5) Unity and Diversity in the
Mediterranean (in English)
MEST 308 (1.5) Fascism and Authoritarianism in
the Mediterranean (in English)
MEST 310 (1.5) The Portrayal of the Family in
Mediterranean Culture (in English)

MEST 320 (1.5) Topics in Mediterranean
Studies

Certificate of Language and Cultural
Proficiency: Italian (10.5 units)
• 6.0 units of Italian language at a level suitable
to the student’s ability, chosen from ITAL 100A,
100B, 149, 250A, 250B, 350, 351.
• 4.5 units of courses related to literature, cul-
ture and intercultural proficiency (these may
include additional Italian language), chosen from
ITAL 150, 203, 273, 306, 470, 472A, 472B,
MEST 300, 308, 310, 320.

Students cannot complete concurrently a Certifi-
cate in Italian Language and Cultural Profi-
ciency as well as an Honours, Major, General or
Minor in Italian Studies.

COMBINED HISPANIC AND ITALIAN
STUDIES PROGRAM
Combined Major in Hispanic and Italian Studies
First Year
• ITAL 100A and 100B (3.0)
• SPAN 100A and 100B (3.0)

Second Year*
• ITAL 250A and 250B (3.0)
• SPAN 250A and 250B (3.0)
• SPAN 270 or 275 (1.5)
• ITAL 351 (1.5)
• 6 units of ITAL courses numbered 300 and
above* *Up to 3 units may be substituted from the sup-
porting course list below.
Third and Fourth Years
• ITAL 350 (1.5)
• SPAN 350A (1.5)
• 6 units of ITAL courses numbered 300 and above; up to 1.5 units may be substituted from the Italian Studies supporting course list
• 1.5 units from SPAN 370, 375, 380, 385
• 4.5 units of SPAN courses numbered 400 and above and conducted in Spanish

ITAL 265 strongly recommended

MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES PROGRAMS
The Mediterranean Studies Program offers insight into Mediterranean culture from the perspective of two key cultures: those of Spain and Italy.

Programs in Mediterranean Studies
Major
Required Courses
• 3.0 units from MEST 300, 308, 310, 320
• A minimum of 3.0 units of courses from the Breadth Course List
• Up to 9.0 units of courses from the Supporting Course List, for a total of 15 units

Students are also required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a language other than English relating to the Mediterranean region by passing, with a grade of C or higher in each course, 3.0 units of 200-level language courses (FRAN 180 and 300-level reading courses are also acceptable), or by passing a special translation examination administered by the appropriate department.
RS 200A is recommended.

General and Minor
Required Courses
• 3.0 units from MEST 300, 308, 310, 320
• A minimum of 3.0 units of courses from the Breadth Course List
• Up to 3.0 units of courses from the Supporting Course List, for a total of 9 units

RS 200A is recommended.

Breadth Course List
• ANTH 310, 400A, 400B, 402
• FRAN 420 (if focusing on North Africa), 422
• HA 323, 324, 348, 349, 351A, 352, 354, 355A, 355B, 357, 359, 392 (if focusing on the Mediterranean), 450
• HSTR 370, 377, 378, 379, 479 (if focusing on the Mediterranean)
• MEDI 303, 402
• PHIL 305A
• RS 302, 303 (if focusing on Christianity, Judaism, and/or Islam)

Supporting Course List
• EUS 300, 301
• GREE (third- and fourth-year courses)
• GRS (third- and fourth-year courses, except 499)
• HSTR 336, 340, 342A (if focusing on the Mediterranean)
• ITAL (third- and fourth-year courses)
• LATI (third- and fourth-year courses)
• PHIL 301, 303, 307, 424, 425, 426
• POLI 300A, 379, 414
• SPAN (third- and fourth-year courses, if focusing on Spain)

Department of History

Lyne S. Marks, BA (UofT), MA, PhD (York), Associate Professor and Chair of the Department
Robert S. Alexander, BA (Western), MA (UofT), PhD (Canad), Professor
A. Perry Biddiscombe, MA, MA (UNB), PhD (LSE), Professor
Eric W. Sager, BA, PhD (UBC), Professor
Paul Wood, BA (Western), MPhil (Lond), PhD (Leeds), FRHistS, Professor
Guoguang Wu, BA (Beijing), MA (Chinese Academy of Social Sciences), MA, PhD (Princeton), Professor
David Zimmerman, BA (UofT), MA, MA (UNB), Professor
Sara Bean, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (Berkeley), Associate Professor
Gregory R. Blue, BA (St Vincent de Paul), B Phil (University of Louvain), PhD (Canad), Associate Professor
Paul Bramadat, BA (Winnipeg), MA (McGill), PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor
Penny Bryden, BA (Trent), MA, PhD (York), Associate Professor
Martin Bunton, BA (UBC), MA, DPhil (Oxon), Associate Professor
Zhangping Chen, BA, MA (Nanjing), PhD (Oxon), Associate Professor
Rachel Clevs, BA (Columbia), MA, PhD (Berkeley), Associate Professor
Jason M. Colby, BA (Whitman), MA, PhD (Cornell), Associate Professor
Simon Devereaux, BA, MA, PhD (UofT), Associate Professor
M. L. (Mariel) Grant, BA (Trent), DPhil (Oxon), Associate Professor
John S. Lutz, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (Ott), Associate Professor
Andrea McKenzie, BA (UBC), MA (York), PhD (UofT), Associate Professor
John Price, BA, MA, PhD (UBC), Associate Professor
Richard Rajala, BA, MA, PhD (UofT), Associate Professor
Thomas J. Saunders, BA (York), MA, PhD (UofT), Associate Professor
Oliver Schmidtko, Diploma (Philips Universitaet Marburg), PhD (European University Institute), Associate Professor
Jordan Stanger-Ross, BA (McGill), PhD (Pennsylvania), Associate Professor
Elizabeth Viber, BA (Dal), MA (E Anglia), DPhil (Oxon), Associate Professor
Jill Walsh, BA (Calgary), MA (Toulouse II Le-Mirail), PhD (York-UK), Associate Professor
Wendy Wickwire, BMus (W Ont), MA (York), PhD (Wesleyan), Associate Professor
Serhy Yekelchyk, BA (Kiev), MA (UkrAcadSci), PhD (Alta), Associate Professor

Peter Cook, BA (Toronto), MA (Ottawa), PhD (McGill), Assistant Professor
Timothy S. Haskett, BA, MA, PhD (UofT), Assistant Professor
Mitchell Lewis Hammond, BA, MAR (Yale), MA, PhD (Virginia), Assistant Professor
Christine O’Bonsawin, BSM (Brock), MA, PhD (Western Ontario), Assistant Professor
C. John D. Duder, BA (UVic), PhD (Aberdeen), Assistant Teaching Professor
Andrew Wender, BA (West Washington), J.D. (Seattle U Law), PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor

Adjunct Appointments
John D. Belshaw, BA (UBC), MA (SFU), PhD (LSE), Adjunct
Harold Coward, BA, MA (Alta), PhD (McM), Adjunct
Patrick Dunae, BA (UVic), PhD (Manchester), Adjunct
Lorne Hammond, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (Ottawa), Adjunct
Larry Hannant, BA (Calgary), MA (Waterloo), PhD (UBC), Adjunct
John Hinde, BA (UVic), MA (Queen’s), PhD (SUNY, Buffalo), Adjunct
Frank Leonard BA (UBC), MA (UofT), PhD (York), Adjunct
Daniel Marshall, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (UBC), Adjunct
Gordon Martel, BA (SFU), MA (Tufts and Harvard), PhD (UofT), Adjunct
Rosemary Ommer, BA (Glascow), PhD (McGill), Adjunct
Christopher Ross, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Cambridge), Adjunct
David Stafford, BA, MA (Cambridge), PhD (London), Adjunct
James Wood, BA (Laurier), MA (UNB), PhD (Laurier), Adjunct

Emeritus
Peter A. Baskerville, BA (UofT), MA, PhD (Queen’s)
Harold G. Coward, BA, MA (Alta), PhD (McM)
Ralph C. Crozier, BA (UBC), MA (Wash), PhD (Calif. Berk)
Brian W. Dippie, BA (Alta), MA (Wyo), PhD (Tex), Charlotte Girard, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Bryn Mawr)
James Hendrickson, BA (Sask), BEd (Alta), MA, PhD (Ore)
Angus G. McLaren, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Harvard), FRSC
Robert McCue, BA, BEd (Alta), MA, PhD (BYU)
John Money, BA, MA, PhD (Cantab), FRHistS
Andrew Rippin, BA (UofT), MA, PhD (McGill)
Patricia E. Roy, BA (UBC), MA (UofT), PhD (UBC)
Donald Senese, AB, PhD (Harvard)
Phyllis M. Senese, BA (UofT), MA (Car), PhD (York)
E. Patricia Tsurumi, BA (UBC), AM, PhD (Harvard)
History Programs

The department offers Honours, Major, General and Minor programs leading to a Bachelor of Arts degree. A list of careers relevant for those with training in History is available on the History department website [www.uvic.ca/history].

A brochure is available through the department office at the start of the advance registration period that includes any changes in scheduling made after publication of the Calendar, as well as additional information not available at that time.

Co-operative Education Programs

Please, see page 139.

Course Levels and Types

Courses in History are designed for prospective History Honours, Major and Minor students, and are also suitable for students specializing in other disciplines. Introductory courses are at the 100 and 200 levels. The 100-level courses explore global and thematic histories. The 200-level courses are surveys of national and regional histories. Advanced courses, both by area and by theme, are at the 300 and 400 level. The 300-level courses consist of lectures or a combination of lectures and discussion. The 400-level courses are discussion seminars.

Courses are organized by area: American history, British history, Canadian history, European history, Asian history, World and comparative history. Students are strongly advised to complete introductory courses in a given area before undertaking advanced courses in the same area.

The department has academic advisers for Major and Honours students. At the start of each registration period students should consult the departmental website for additional course information and for any changes in scheduling made after publication of the Calendar.

Information about textbooks in all courses is available from the UVic Bookstore. Students are advised to consult the Faculty of Humanities' regulations governing undergraduate degree programs, on page 136.

Three-Unit Courses Over Two Terms.

In any 3-unit course that is offered over the First and Second Term of Winter Session, students must register in and complete successfully both terms in order to receive credit.

Program Requirements

Breath Requirements: To ensure sufficient breadth in their programs of study, all Honours and Major students are required to take:

1. at least one 1.5-unit course at any level which meets the Early History breadth requirement;
2. at least one 1.5-unit course at any level which meets the Geographical breadth requirement by having a focus outside of Britain, Europe, or North America, and at least 1.5-unit course at any level with a focus within Britain, Europe, or North America.

Requirements 1 and 2 cannot be met by taking a single course.


In any 3-unit course that is offered over the First and Second Term of Winter Session, students should consult the departmental website for additional course information and for any changes in scheduling made after publication of the Calendar, as well as acceptable alternatives to the breadth requirement.


Seminar Requirement: All Major students must also complete at least one seminar course (400-level). This course can qualify as meeting either requirement 1 or 2 above.

Substitutions: For Major and Honours programs a maximum of 3.0 units, and for all General and Minor programs a maximum of 1.5 units, may be substituted from GRS 314, 315, 331, 332, 333, 335, 336, 337, 341, 342, 344, 348, 349, 350, 376, 381, 442, 443, 461, 480A, 480C and MEST 308 for a course in European history.

(Special topics courses in the various studies programs [CS, ES, EUS, GERS, GRS, IS, MEDI, MEST, PAAS, RS, RUSS, WS] may only be considered on an ad hoc basis.)

Honours Program

In the Honours Program, students have the opportunity to study history more intensively and independently. The Program should be especially useful for students contemplating graduate work in history or careers in teaching, journalism, law, library science or government service.

Application for admission to the Honours Program should normally be made in the spring of a student's second year, although a small number of third-year applications may also be accepted. In certain cases, applications may be accepted up to the beginning of a student's fourth year.

Admission to the Program normally requires a minimum overall GPA of 6.0 as well as a minimum of 6.0 in History courses, of which at least 3 units should be at the 100 or 200 level. Units in advanced courses meeting this minimum requirement are not counted towards the 18 units of upper-level credits in History required by the Program.

The Program requires students to complete the 3-unit Honours Seminar (HSTR 496), which explores historical theory and methods, and the 3-unit Honours Thesis (HSTR 499), a research project normally based on primary sources.

HSTR 499 includes an oral examination conducted by a committee comprising the faculty supervisor of the paper and a second reader, as well as the departmental Honours Adviser (or the adviser's representative) acting as chair. Together these are designed to expand understanding of both the content and the craft of history. Students in the Program may also choose to write a Third-Year Honours Essay (HSTR 497).

In addition to HSTR 496 and 499, students are required to take a minimum of 12 units of 300 or 400 level courses in History. Of these 12 units a maximum of 9 units may be selected from one area of interest. Honours candidates are required to have their program of courses approved by the Honours Adviser.

Students are also required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a language other than English by passing, with a minimum grade of C in each course, 3.0 units of language courses at the 200-level or higher (FRAN 180 is also acceptable), or by passing a translation examination administered by the Department of History. An Honours degree requires a graduating GPA of at least 5.0 and a GPA of at least 5.0 in Honours courses (HSTR 496, 497 if taken, 499). Candidates whose performance is unsatisfactory may be required to transfer from the Honours Program to the Major Program. Continuation in the fourth year of the Program is conditional upon satisfactory performance in the third year.

Major Program

Admission to the program requires a minimum GPA of 2.0 in 6 units of introductory History courses.


Major students must complete 15 units of advanced courses (300 and 400 level) in History. Of these 15 units, a minimum of 6 and a maximum of 12 units should be selected from one area of interest. HSTR 301 is recommended.

Students interested in pursuing a Major in History are strongly advised to consult the departmental Majors' Adviser as soon as possible, ideally in their first year. History Major students are also strongly encouraged to consult the Majors' Adviser regarding their third- and fourth-year programs.

General and Minor Programs

History may be taken as one field of concentration in a General Program, or as a Minor. A student should complete:

1. 6 units of introductory History courses at the 100 or 200 level
2. 9 units of History courses at the 300 or 400 level

Students are strongly encouraged to take at least one course designated as "Early History" and listed above under Breadth Requirements.

Latin American Studies Program

Director: Dr. Beatriz de Alba-Koch, BA (ITESM), MA (Paris III), MA (Queen's), MA, PhD (Princeton), Associate Professor of Hispanic and Italian Studies

Website: <web.uvic.ca/latinamerican>

Encompassing the enormous area of México to Tierra del Fuego, Latin America is home to an ethnically diverse and culturally vibrant population of over five hundred million. With a rich history extending over several centuries, Latin America is also a major player in the world economy.

The programs in Latin American Studies provide students with a broad interdisciplinary understanding of this important geocultural area and a command of the Spanish language. Latin American Literary and Cultural Studies and Latin American Interdisciplinary Studies
offer Honours, Major and General and Minor programs. Students are encouraged to develop specialized fields of expertise by combining these programs with concentrations in other disciplines such as Anthropology, Art History and Visual Studies, Business, Education, Geography, Hispanic Studies, History, Political Science, and others (see “Faculty Program Requirements”, page 137).

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.

Latin American Literary and Cultural Studies
Prerequisites and Corequisite
• 3.0 units of SPAN language courses at the 100 or 200 level (further language study is highly recommended).
• Students wishing to take 300- and 400-level courses in Spanish must achieve a minimum GPA of 4.0 or higher in SPAN 250A, 250B, 270 or 275 (these courses should be taken in second year).

Honours
Students wishing to enrol in the Honours Program must first obtain the approval of the Program Director. Admission to the Honours Program normally requires a minimum GPA of 7.0 in upper-level Hispanic Studies courses.

SPAN 370, 380, 385 ........................................... 4.5
LAS 300, 499 ............................................ 4.5
At least 7.5 units from SPAN 350A, 408B, 482, 483A, 483B, 483C, 484A, 484C, 484D, 485B, 486, 495 ................................... 7.5
3.0 units from interdisciplinary courses ........... 3.0
Total .................................................. 19.5
Graduation from the Honours Program requires a minimum graduating GPA of 6.0 in the 19.5 units of upper-level courses, and a minimum grade of B+ in LAS 499.

Major
SPAN 370, 380, 385 ........................................... 4.5
LAS 300 ................................................... 1.5
At least 6.0 units from SPAN 350A, 408B, 482, 483A, 483B, 483C, 484A, 484C, 484D, 485B, 486, 495 ................................... 6.0
3.0 units from interdisciplinary courses ........... 3.0
Total .................................................. 15.0

General and Minor
SPAN 380, 385 .................................................. 3.0
LAS 300 ................................................... 1.5
3.0 units from, SPAN 350A, 408B, 482, 483A, 483B, 483C, 484A, 484C, 484D, 485B, 486, 495 ................................... 3.0
1.5 units from interdisciplinary courses .......... 1.5
Total .................................................. 9.0

Hispanic Courses in English
Hispanic Studies courses conducted in English may be credited to an Honours, Major, General or Minor Program in Latin American Literary and Cultural Studies, to a maximum of 3.0 units.

Latin American Interdisciplinary Studies
Prerequisites
• 3.0 units of SPAN language courses at the 100 or 200 level (further language study is highly recommended).

• For interdisciplinary course prerequisites, please see the respective department.

Honours
Students wishing to enrol in the Honours Program must first obtain the approval of the Program Director. Admission to the Honours Program normally requires a minimum GPA of 7.0. LAS 300, 499 ........................................... 4.5
15.0 units from the interdisciplinary courses below ........................................... 15.0
Total .................................................. 19.5
Graduation from the Honours Program requires a minimum graduating GPA of 6.0 in the 19.5 units of upper-level courses, and a minimum grade of B+ in LAS 499.

Major
LAS 300 ................................................... 1.5
13.5 units from the interdisciplinary courses below ........................................... 13.5
Total .................................................. 15.0

Interdisciplinary Courses on Latin America
Students must take at least one course from a minimum of two departments or programs. Variable content courses require the permission of the program in advance.

• ANTH 325; if focusing on Latin America: ANTH 391, 392, 393, 394, 395 (permission of the program)
• GEOG 347B
• IED 372 (permission of the program)
• HA 375A, 375B
• HSTR 376A, 376B; 370, 470 (permission of the program)
• LAS 300 (second and subsequent times), 495
• MEST 308
• MUS 319; 320 (permission of the program)
• POLI 372, 381; 317, 436 (permission of the program)
• SPAN 380, 385, 408B, 482, 483A, 483B, 483C, 484A, 484C, 484D, 485B, 486, 495 (permission of the program)

Department of Linguistics
John Archibald, BA, MA, PhD (OISE/Tor), Professor
Hossein Nassaji, BA, MA (Isfahan U), PhD (OISE/Tor), Professor and Chair of the Department
Leslie Saxon, BA, MA (Tor), PhD (Calif, San Diego), Professor
Sonya Bird, BA (Brit Col), MA, PhD (U of Arizona), Associate Professor
Alexandra D’Acrey, BA (Brit Col), MA (MUN), PhD (Tor), Associate Professor
Ewa Czaykowska-Higgins, BA (Brit Col), MA (Tor), PhD (MIT), Associate Professor
Li-Shih Huang, BA (York), MED, PhD (OISE/Tor), Associate Professor
Hua Lin, BA (Lanzhou), MED, PhD (UVic), Associate Professor
Martha McGinnis-Archibald, BA, MA (Tor), PhD (MIT), Associate Professor
Suzanne Urbanczyk, BSc, MA (UVic), PhD (U of Mass), Associate Professor
Peter Jacobs, BTh (Summit Pacific College), MA (U of Oregon), PhD (Brit Col), Assistant Professor

Sessional Lecturer Appointments
Sandra Kirkham, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer
David A. McVecher, BSc (Calgary), BEd, MA (UVic), PhD (Stanford), Sessional Lecturer
Judith Nybek, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Sessional Lecturer

Adjunct Appointments
Suzanne Cook, BA (Honours), MA (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2014-17)
B. Craig Dickson, BA, MA (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2014-17)
Sandra S. Fitas, BA (Berkeley), MPhil (East Africa), MS (Hawaii), EdD (Temple, Japan), Adjunct Professor (2014-17)
Suzanne Gessner, BA (U of Regina), MA (Brit Col), PhD (Brit Col), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-15)
Brent McNell, BA, MA (Western Wash), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2014-17)
Tadao Miyamoto, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Professor (2014-17)
Ronald Wardhaugh, BA (Durham), BEd (Alberta), MA (Michigan), PhD (Alberta), Adjunct Professor (2014-17)
Adam Werle, BA (Wash), PhD (U of Mass), Adjunct Assistant Professor, 2014-17
Andrea Wilhelm, BA (Tübingen), MA, PhD (Calgary), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-15)
Emeritus
James Arthurs, BA (Durham), MA, PhD (Brit Col)
John H. Esling, BA (Northw), MA (Mich), PhD (Edin), FRSC, Professor
Barbara P. Harris, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (UVic)
Thomas E. Hukari, BA (Ore), MA, PhD (Wash)
Joseph E. Kess, BSc (Georgetown), MA, PhD (Hawaii), FRSC
Lorna B. Williams, BA (SFU), PhD (U of Tennessee), Associate Professor and Canada Research Chair in Indigenous Knowledge and Learning

Linguistics Programs
The Department of Linguistics offers the following degree and diploma programs:
• General, Major and Honours BA in Linguistics
• Major and Honours BA in Applied Linguistics (emphasis on teaching English as a Second Language)
• Major and Honours BSc in Linguistics
• Diploma in Applied Linguistics (emphasis on teaching English as a Second Language)
• Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization (CALR)

Placement in ASL courses
Students who have successfully completed a college or university course in ASL and/or are fluent ASL signers may apply to the department for advanced placement to a higher language level.
The department does not offer course challenges for ASL courses.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.

Program Requirements
Practicum Requirement
Students should be aware that a practicum is required in order to complete the course of study for a BA or Diploma in Applied Linguistics and is an elective in the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

Please refer to “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practica”, page 137.

BA in Linguistics
Honours Program
Students who wish to pursue an Honours BA degree in Linguistics begin the program in the third year with the permission of the department. In addition to the requirements for the Major, Honours students must:

1. Achieve a GPA of at least 6.0 (B+) in all 300- and 400-level LING courses;
2. Successfully complete LING 411, 412 and 499 (for a total of 21 units of upper-level LING coursework), and achieve a letter grade of at least B+ in 499;
3. Submit a proposal for Honours thesis research in the September-December term of the final year.

Major Program
Required Courses: First and Second Years
LING 100A or 181 .............................................. 1.5
LING 200 ......................................................... 1.5
LING 203 ......................................................... 1.5
LING 204 ......................................................... 1.5

Required Courses: Third and Fourth Years
LING 309 ......................................................... 1.5
LING 311 ......................................................... 1.5
LING 312 ......................................................... 1.5

Research-focused course: One of 370B, 386, 411, 412, 431, 461, 486, 495 ............................................. 1.5
Language-focused course: One of 341, 372, 378, 401, 403, 405, 450. ......................................................... 1.5
LING courses numbered 300 and above ............ 7.5

Concentrations
The Department of Linguistics offers concentrations in the BA in Linguistics in the following areas: Language and Society; Language and Speech; Indigenous Languages. Students complete the required courses noted below within the Major and Honours program requirements in Third and Fourth Years.

Concentration in Language and Society:
• LING 395, 495.
• Two of 377, 390, 392, 396, 398, 420.

Concentration in Language and Speech:
• LING 380, 381, 486.
• One of 300, 370A, 370B, 370C, 386.

Concentration in Indigenous Languages:
• LING 431, 461.
• Two of 372, 377, 401, 403, 405.

General and Minor Programs
Students following a General or Minor Program in Linguistics are required to take LING 100A and at least 9 units of courses in Linguistics at the 300 or 400 level.

BA in Applied Linguistics
The BA in Applied Linguistics prepares students for teaching English as a second language in many foreign countries and in Canadian programs outside the public school system.

The BA in Applied Linguistics does not qualify students to teach in the schools of British Columbia. Those who wish to be teachers in the British Columbia school system must either hold an Education degree or have successfully completed the professional program for graduates offered by Education faculties in BC. For information, contact Education Advising.

Honours Program
Students who wish to pursue an Honours BSc degree in Linguistics begin the program in the third year with the permission of the department. In addition to the requirements for the Major, Honours students must:

1. Achieve a GPA of at least 6.0 (B+) in all 300- and 400-level LING courses;
2. Successfully complete LING 311 and 312 as part of the 15 units of upper-level LING coursework required for the Major degree;
3. Successfully complete LING 411, 412 and 499 (for a total of 21 units of upper-level LING coursework), and achieve a letter grade of at least B+ in 499;
4. Submit a proposal for Honours thesis research in the September-December term of the final year.

Major Program
Required Courses: First and Second Years
• LING 100A or 181
• LING 200
• LING 203
• 3 units of English courses (excluding ENGL 101), of which at least 1.5 units must be numbered 200 or above
• 3 units from LING 204, PSYC 100A, 100B
• 4.5 units of second language courses, of which at least 1.5 units must be numbered 200 or above; students whose first language is not English may apply to the department for a possible waiver of this requirement

Required Courses: Third and Fourth Years
15 units:
• LING 309
• LING 311
• LING 312 or 338
• LING 373
• LING 374
• LING 388
• LING 475
• LING 476
• 3 units selected from LING 325 or 326, 370A, 377, 386, 387, 389, 390 or 392, 395, 397 or 398, 495 (1.5 of these 3 units may also be selected from LING 396, 401, 403, 405, 450)

Corequisite Courses:
• 3 units selected from upper-level English or Writing

BSc in Linguistics
The BSc in Linguistics is a suitable preparation for post-graduate study in the Speech and Hearing Sciences and for advanced studies in Psycholinguistics and the Phonetic Sciences.

General and Minor programs leading to a BSc degree are not available.

Honours Program
Students who wish to pursue an Honours BSc degree in Linguistics begin the program in the third year with the permission of the department. In addition to the requirements for the Major, Honours students must:

1. Achieve a GPA of at least 6.0 (B+) in all 300- and 400-level LING courses;
2. Successfully complete LING 311 and 312 as part of the 15 units of upper-level LING coursework required for the Major degree;
3. Successfully complete LING 411, 412 and 499 (for a total of 21 units of upper-level LING coursework), and achieve a letter grade of at least B+ in 499;
4. Submit a proposal for Honours thesis research in the September-December term of the final year.

Required Courses: Third and Fourth Years
• LING 300 or 309
• LING 311
• LING 312
• LING 370A
• LING 370B
• LING 380
• LING 381
• LING 381
• LING 411
• LING 412
• LING 486
• LING 499 (3.0)
• 3 additional units of upper-level Linguistics courses, selected from the following: LING 370C, 373, 386, 482, 495, and/or from the following not already selected: LING 300, 309

Major Program
Required Courses: First and Second Years
• LING 100A or 181
• LING 200
• LING 203
• 3 units of English courses (excluding ENGL 101), of which at least 1.5 units must be numbered 200 or above
• 3 units from LING 204, PSYC 100A, 100B
• 4.5 units of second language courses, of which at least 1.5 units must be numbered 200 or above; students whose first language is not English may apply to the department for a possible waiver of this requirement

Required Courses: Third and Fourth Years
15 units:
• LING 309
• LING 311
• LING 312 or 338
• LING 373
• LING 374
• LING 388
• LING 475
• LING 476
• 3 units selected from LING 325 or 326, 370A, 377, 386, 387, 389, 390 or 392, 395, 397 or 398, 495 (1.5 of these 3 units may also be selected from LING 396, 401, 403, 405, 450)

Corequisite Courses:
• 3 units selected from upper-level English or Writing

Recommended Electives
• CSC 100, 110, 115
• EPHE 241 and 242 (prerequisite 141)
• PHYS 214
• PSYC 215A, 340
• MUS 306, 307
• Course(s) in a second language.

Required Courses: Third and Fourth Years
• LING 370A
• LING 370B
• LING 380
• LING 381
• LING 486
• 4.5 units selected from LING 300, 309, 311, 312, 411, 412
• 3 additional units of upper-level Linguistics courses, selected from the following: LING 370C, 373, 386, 482, 495 and from the following not already selected: LING 300, 309, 311, 312, 411, 412

Corequisite Courses
• PSYC 300A
• 4.5 units selected from PSYC 300B, 313, 315, 317A, 317B, 323, 335, 413, 415A, 415B, 450.

Diploma in Applied Linguistics
Program Admission and Regulations
Applicants must have completed a University of Victoria Bachelor's degree or its equivalent before admission to the program. Applicants must also complete at least 4.5 units of courses in English (excluding ENGL 101) and 4.5 units of second language courses, either upon admission or concurrently with the Diploma program.

Applicants whose previous instruction was given in a language other than English will be required to have a major in English or permission of the Applied Linguistics Adviser.

Students who have completed the University of Victoria degree in Applied Linguistics or its equivalent may not register in the Diploma Program.

The program may be completed within one year of full-time study, but can also be taken part-time. It must be completed within five years. For part-time students, LING 476 will normally be taken in the final year of study.

Courses taken for the Diploma program cannot be applied towards another degree.

Applicants who wish to be teachers in the British Columbia school system must either hold an Education degree or have successfully completed the professional program for graduates offered by Education faculties in the province. (For information, contact Education Advising.)

Diploma Requirements
The Diploma requires a minimum of 15 units of course work in addition to those credited towards a degree. Applicants who have received credit for some of these courses (or equivalent) previously will be allowed to substitute up to 6 units of courses recommended by the department. Students whose degrees are from universities other than the University of Victoria must complete the entire 15 units at UVic. Students with a UVic degree may negotiate to have transfer credit from other universities apply to the Diploma program.

Required Courses (15 units)
• LING 100A or 181
• LING 200 or 203
• LING 373
• LING 374
• LING 388
• LING 475
• LING 476
• 4.5 units from LING 338, 370A, 377, 386, 387, 389, 390 or 392, 395, 397 or 398

Note: Diploma students who wish to pursue the MA in Applied Linguistics should complete both LING 200 and 203.

Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization (CALR)
This program is offered by the Department of Linguistics in partnership with the Division of Continuing Studies and the En’owkin Centre of the Okanagan Nation. Admission is open to all those committed to the revitalization of Indigenous languages in Canada or anywhere on the globe.

It is possible to undertake coursework on the Certificate concurrently with progress toward a degree program (Bachelor’s, Master’s, or PhD). Please consult with program staff regarding this articulation.

The goal of the Certificate Program is to develop understanding of the complex dynamics of language loss, maintenance, and recovery while also providing practical strategies for work in Aboriginal communities to preserve and revitalize threatened languages. This program is designed to honour traditional knowledge and practices, to recognize and accommodate the realities and needs of diverse communities, and to provide a foundation for both language revitalization activities and for further study in linguistics, education, and/or cultural resource management.

Certificate Requirements
Participants in the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization must complete six core courses (9 units) and three elective courses (4.5 units). To ensure that students are themselves actively engaged in the process of learning an Aboriginal language, students must take an elective course in an Aboriginal language or demonstrate other comparable experience. Please see below under “Aboriginal Language Requirement.”

The core courses are offered in Summer Institutes at the En’owkin Centre in Penticton or at the University of Victoria, and at varying times during the year in other locations. Elective courses are offered at the En’owkin Centre, at the University of Victoria, or in community settings. It is possible to arrange transfer credits for elective courses from other programs or other colleges and universities; please consult program staff for details.

Core Courses (9.0 units)
• LING 180A (1.5 units)
• LING 180B (1.5 units)
• LING 181 (1.5 units)
• LING 182 (1.5 units)
• LING 183A (1.5 units)
• LING 183B (1.5 units)

Elective Courses (4.5 units to be chosen)
• LING 158 or IED 158 Indigenous Language I: Mentorship
• LING 159 or IED 159 Indigenous Language I
• LING 172 Introduction to Indigenous Languages of British Columbia
• LING 184 Indigenous Language Materials Development
• LING 185 Indigenous Language Revitalization Practicum
• LING 186 Language in Indigenous Culture
• LING 187 Special Topics in Language Revitalization
• LING 258 or IED 258 Indigenous Language II: Mentorship
• LING 259 or IED 259 Indigenous Language II
• LING 358 or IED 358 Indigenous Language III: Mentorship
• LING 359 or IED 359 Indigenous Language III
• LING 379 Language and Land
• LING 458 or IED 458 Indigenous Language IV: Mentorship
• LING 459 or IED 459 Indigenous Language IV

For students who choose LING or IED 158, 159, 258, 258, 358, 458, please consult program staff for procedures and requirements of these practicum courses. Also, please refer to “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practica,” page 137.

Indigenous Language Requirement
Students must complete at least one course offered under LING or IED 158, 159, 258, 259, 358, 359, 458, or 459, or take a course in an Indigenous language at a college or university for transfer credit, in order to strengthen knowledge of processes associated with learning an Indigenous language.

For students who have already successfully completed a college or university course in an Indigenous language and/or are fluent speakers of an Indigenous language, consult with the Academic Adviser of the CALR program to transfer the credit or challenge this elective course requirement.

For more information, please contact:
Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization
Cultural Management Programs,
Division of Continuing Studies
University of Victoria
PO Box 3030 STN CSC
Victoria, BC V8W 3N4
Email: calr@uvic.ca
Phone: 250-721-8457
Fax: 250-721-8774
Website: <continuingstudies.uvic.ca/calr>

Indigenous Language Course Challenge
The course challenge process is intended to allow you to receive up to 3 units of elective credit, based on your proficiency in an Indigenous language. If that proficiency has been gained through the completion of coursework at a local college or university, you can apply to transfer that credit to the University of Victoria. However, if your proficiency has been gained through life experience, you can apply to challenge LING 159 or IED 159 and/or LING 259 or IED 259 as described below.

To challenge a course, you are required to provide a letter from a local language authority certifying that you have achieved a degree of proficiency in that language. As well, you will be required to complete a course challenge application form and to submit a fee equivalent to 50% of the tuition assessed for a 1.5 unit course. Based on this application, the academic advisers to the Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization will determine if the course challenge is successful, establish the equivalency to LING 159 or IED 159 and/or LING 259 or IED
259 and arrange for the credit to be entered on your academic record.

Please have your language authority complete and sign the LING 159 or IED 159 and/or LING 259 or IED 259 challenge form and return it to us with the course challenge application and fee.

You are urged to complete the course challenge process upon admission to the Certificate Program so that you can plan your elective requirements accordingly.

Please mail your course challenge materials to:
Academic Adviser
Aboriginal Language
Revitalization Programs
Department of Linguistics
University of Victoria
PO Box 1700
Victoria, BC V8W 2Y2

Medieval Studies Program

Director: Hélène Cazes, BA, MA, DEA (Paris Sorbonne, ENS Paris), PhD (Paris Ouest), Professor, Department of French

Medieval Studies Program Committee

Marcus Milwright, DPhil (Oxford), Professor, Art History and Visual Studies. Term expires July 1, 2015

Joseph Grossi, B.A. (Providence College), M.A. (Ohio State), Ph.D. (Ohio State) Term expires July 1, 2015

Sara Beam, B.A. (McG), M.A. (California, Berkeley), Ph.D. (California, Berkeley), Associate Professor, Department of History, Term expires July 1, 2016

Iain MacLeod Higgins, BA, MA (UBC), AM, PhD (Harvard), Professor, Department of English. Term expires July 1, 2016

Website: <web.uvic.ca/medieval>
Office: Clearihue D264

MEDIEVAL STUDIES PROGRAMS

Medieval culture, which flourished in Europe from about CE 300-1500, and has analogues in many non-European cultures, lends itself well to interdisciplinary study. This Program seeks to train students in the principles, methods, and problems of Medieval Studies and to introduce them to the written, visual, and material sources required for a thoughtful, critical study of the medieval world.

Medieval Studies offers Honours, Major, General and Minor programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students may also undertake the Major in Medieval Studies together with a Major Program in another department (see “Double Major Program”, page 139), or with a Major in another faculty (see “Interfaculty Program”, page 139). By completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours Program in another department or faculty, students may obtain a Minor in Medieval Studies (see “Minor Program”, page 139).

Students interested in pursuing a program in Medieval Studies should consult with the program Director.

Course Work By Education Students

Students applying to the Post-Degree Professional Program in the Faculty of Education may use up to 3 units of credit from the following Medieval Studies courses to fulfill a portion of the Social Studies (see History emphasis) teaching area requirements: MEDI 303, 304, 305, 360 and 401, 402 (MEDI 360 and 401, 402 with the approval of the Faculty of Education only). Students who wish to pursue this option should contact the Director of Medieval Studies.

Co-operative Education Programs

Please, see page 139.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Honours Program

In the Honours Program in Medieval Studies, students have the opportunity to work more independently and intensively on a special research essay. The graduating essay will be done under the guidance of an individual tutor assigned in the final year of the degree.

Admission

Admission to the Honours Program normally requires a minimum overall GPA of 6.0 in 3.0 units of Program courses at the 300 and 400 level.

Normally a student applies for Honours at the end of the second year. Honours candidates are required to have their program of courses approved by the Director of Medieval Studies.

Third- and Fourth-year Requirements

MEDI 303 The Medieval World ............1.5
MEDI 304 Encountering the Middle Ages ....1.5
MEDI 451 Reading, Writing and the Book in the Medieval World OR MEDI 452 Special Topics in Medieval Manuscript Studies ............1.5
MEDI 499 Honours Graduating Essay .........1.5

15.0 units of courses numbered 300 or above selected from MEDI offerings and the list of Eligible Courses (with no more than 4.5 units selected from any one department) ............15.0

Total ........................................21.0

Students whose GPA in MEDI courses numbered 300 and above falls below 3.5 at the end of any session will be required to transfer to the Major Program. Students whose graduating average, or whose average in Program courses taken in MEDI at the 300 and 400 level, is below 3.5, but who otherwise meet the University requirements for graduation, will receive a BA with a Major in Medieval Studies.

Language Requirement for Honours

Students are required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a language other than English. Latin and Greek are particularly recommended although students may also choose French, German, Italian, or Spanish. A student may apply to the Program to substitute another language. Students will normally fulfill this requirement by completing successfully 3.0 units of 200-level language courses with a grade of C or higher in each course. This requirement may also be fulfilled by completing successfully FRAN 180, or GREE 101 and 102, or LATI 101 and 102, with a grade of C or higher in each course. In special circumstances, students already fluent in a language may request a translation examination administered by the Program.

Major Program

Admission

The Program strongly recommends that students undertaking a Major in Medieval Studies achieve a reading knowledge of a second language. Introductory courses in Latin (LATI 101 and 102) and Greek (GREE 101 and 102) are particularly recommended for the study of Medieval culture.

HSTR 236: Medieval Europe (3.0), or HSTR 236A: The Creation of the Medieval World (1.5) and HSTR 236B: The European Middle Age (1.5), is suggested.

Requirements for the Major

MEDI 303 The Medieval World ............1.5
MEDI 304 Encountering the Middle Ages ....1.5
3 units of the following: ....................3.0
MEDI 360 Selected Topics in Medieval Culture 1.5
MEDI 401 Seminar in Medieval Culture 1.5
MEDI 402 Cross-Cultural Encounters and Exchanges 1.5
MEDI 451 Reading, Writing and the Book in the Medieval World 1.5
MEDI 452 Special Topics in Medieval Manuscript Studies 1.5

9.0 units of courses, selected from MEDI offerings and the list of Eligible Courses numbered 300 or above (with no more than 3.0 units selected from any one department) ............15.0

Total ........................................21.0

Double Major

Student pursuing a Double Major may select courses on the Eligible Courses list from their second field of concentration, but the same units cannot be used for both Majors.

General and Minor Programs

MEDI 303 ........................................1.5
MEDI 304 ........................................1.5
MEDI 360 or 401 or 451 or 452 ............1.5
4.5 units of course offerings numbered 300 or above, selected from MEDI offerings and the list of Eligible Courses list, to be approved by the Director of Medieval Studies ............4.5

Total ........................................9.0

Combined English Honours with Medieval Studies Minor

Students in the Medieval Studies Program who are also enrolled in the English Honours Program may earn a Combined English Honours and Medieval Studies Minor degree. To do so they must complete:

• 3.0 units from MEDI 301, 302, 303, or 304
• 1.5 units from MEDI 401, 402, 451, or 452
• 1.5 units selected from the courses (apart from English courses) in the list of Eligible Courses for the Medieval Studies Program.

• 1.5 units selected from the period before 1660: ENGL 340, 341, 346, 347, 352, 353, 354, 357, 359, 360, 362, 364, 365, 366B, 366C, 366D, 366E, 369, 410, 473

• 1.5 units selected from the following list: ENGL 340, 341, 346, 347, 352, 353, 354, 357

Eligible Courses

ENGL 337 (1.5)  Medieval British Literature in Translation
Department of Pacific and Asian Studies

R. Christopher Morgan, BA, MA (UVic), PhD (ANU), Assistant Professor and Chair of the Department
Michael H. Bodden, BA, MA, PhD (Wis, Madison), Professor
Richard King, BA, MA (Cantab), PhD (UBC), Professor
Andrew Marton, BSc (UBC), MA Interdisciplinary (UVic), PhD (UBC), Professor
M. Cody Poulton, BA, MA, PhD (U of T), Professor
Martin Adam, BA (Calgary), MA (Waterloo), PhD (McGill), Associate Professor
Timothy Iles, BA, MA (UBC), PhD (U of T), Associate Professor
Tsung-Cheng Lin, BA (Fju, Taiwan), MA (IU Bloomington), PhD (UBC), Associate Professor
Hiroko Noro, BA, MA (Aoyama Gakuin), PhD (U of T), Associate Professor
Katsuhiyo Endo, BA (SUNY Binghamton), MA (Cornell), PhD (NYU), Assistant Professor
Yasuko France, BA (Tokyo), MED (UMass), Assistant Teaching Professor
Mika Kimura, BA, MA (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Karen Kai-Ying P. Tang, BA (National Taiwan Normal U.), MA (UBC), Assistant Teaching Professor
Jun Tian, BA (Shaanxi Normal U., China), MA (NW Polytechnical U., China), MA (York), PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor

Adjunct, Emeritus, Visiting and Cross-listed Appointments
James A. Boutillier, BA (Dal), MA (McM), PhD (Lond), Adjunct Professor
Daniel J. Bryant, BA, PhD (UBC), Professor Emeritus
Harry Hsin-i Hsiao, BA (Tsinghua), MA, PhD (Harv), Associate Professor Emeritus
David Chuenyuan Lai, BA, MA (HK), PhD (Lond), Adjunct Professor
Joe B. Moore, BA (Wyo), MA (UC Berkeley), PhD (Wis), Associate Professor Emeritus
Jordan Paper, AB (UChicago), MA, PhD (Wis, Madison), Adjunct Professor
Yuen-fong Woon, BA, MA (HK), PhD (UBC), Professor Emeritus

Pacific and Asian Studies Programs

The Department of Pacific and Asian Studies offers BA programs that address a cross-regional, multi-disciplinary and multi-cultural approach to the study of the Asia-Pacific, with courses in three languages (Chinese, Japanese and Indonesian-Malay), four regions (China, Japan, Southeast Asia and Oceania) and a wide range of academic disciplines.

The department offers the following programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts:

- Chinese Studies (General/Minor)
- Japanese Studies (General/Minor)
- Pacific and Asian Studies (Honours, Major, General/Minor)
- Southeast Asian Studies (General/Minor)
The department also offers the following Certificates in support of a student’s Bachelor degree:
• Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency: Chinese
• Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency: Japanese
For courses on China, Japan, Oceania, and Southeast Asia, please refer to PAAS in the course listings.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.

Admission to Courses
Students are advised that because of limited staff and facilities it may be necessary to restrict enrolment in some courses.
Students proceeding toward a Major or General degree in Pacific and Asian Studies will be given priority over students in other programs. Students who wish to repeat a course at any level will be given lower priority than students taking the course for the first time.

For admission to most language courses numbered 121, 218 or 238 or above, a minimum grade of B, or in some cases higher, in the prerequisite course is required. As language courses are limited to 25 students per section, the department reserves the right to rank students according to their grades for the prerequisite course. Students are warned that all Pacific and Asian Studies degree programs include a language requirement; students who fail to complete the language requirement will not be permitted to graduate in the program.

Students who have completed any given level of courses in a language at UVic or through transfer credit will not be granted credit for subsequent courses at a lower level in the same language.
Satisfaction of the Academic Writing Requirement is prerequisite to registration in all courses numbered 300 or higher.

Placement Tests of Transfer Students
Although transfer students may be given credit for language courses taken at their previous institution, they will not be guaranteed admission to more advanced language courses in this department.

Students who may be considered native speakers of Indonesian, Japanese or any form of Chinese should consult the statements on "native speakers" at the head of the course listings.

Students who wish to continue their language studies should consult the department before registration and may be required to take a placement test to determine the level at which they should register. Transfer students who register in language courses without such consultation are advised that the department’s policies concerning minimum grades in prerequisite courses apply to them; if they register for a language course without consulting the department they may be required to drop the course or transfer to a different level once classes begin.

Transfer Credit
Students are encouraged to study at Universities in the Asia Pacific region; the department recognizes a range of courses in language and other topics from these institutions for transfer credit.

In specific circumstances, the faculty regulation for the Major Program that at least 12 of the 15 units numbered 300 or 400 are required to be taken at UVic may be lowered to 9 for students who complete at least 9 units at a university in the Asia-Pacific region.

Pacific and Asian Studies Program Requirements
Honours Program
Students interested in the Honours Program should consult with the Pacific and Asian Studies Undergraduate Adviser. Program requirements are the same as for the Major, with the addition of:
• 1.5 units of PAAS courses numbered 300 or higher;
• PAAS 499 (1.5)

Students may apply for admission to the Honours Program in the spring term of their second year or in the fall term of their third year.

Admission requires:
1. PAAS 100 (PACI 210 or 200A and 200B), PAAS 200 (PACI 290), any one of 300 (PACI 325), 301 (PACI 390), 302 (PACI 392) or 304, 400 (PACI 490A). A grade of at least B+ must be achieved in each course;
2. Written permission from a Pacific and Asian Studies faculty member willing to act as research adviser for the PAAS 499 essay;
3. Approval of the proposed program of courses by the Undergraduate Adviser.
Continuation in the Honours Program requires maintenance of a GPA of at least 6.0 in all upper-level PAAS courses.
The total number of units in the program is 27.

Major Program
The Major Program includes core courses required for all students, as well as courses of both an integrative and specialized nature, from which students may choose. The requirements provide for both breadth and specialization in terms of geographical or linguistic interest.
• PAAS 100 (1.5)
• PAAS 200 (1.5)
• One of PAAS 300, 301, 302, 304 (1.5)
• PAAS 400 (1.5)
• 9.0 units of PAAS courses numbered 300 or higher
• 9.0 units of Chinese or Japanese language, at least 3.0 units of which must be at the 300-level or higher; or 6 units of study in Indonesian/Malay language plus 3 units of upper-level courses related to Southeast Asia chosen from PAAS 307, 308, 364, 365, 368-373, 401, 403, 405, 406, 409, 464, 465, 466, 493, 495, 496 (depending on the topic; consult with the undergraduate adviser)
The total number of units in the program is 24.

General and Minor Program
Chinese Studies
• PAAS 100, 150, 151, or 152 (1.5)
• 9.0 units of PAAS courses chosen from 310 to 313, 318, 350 to 359, 410, 450 to 459, 497
Language Requirement for Native Speakers of Chinese:
• 6.0 units of Chinese language chosen from PAAS 212, 312, 313, 353, 410, 459, 495, 497
(dpending on the topic; consult with the undergraduate adviser)

Language Requirement for non-Native Speakers of Chinese:
• 6.0 units of Chinese language chosen from PAAS 118, 218, 310, 311, 318
PAAS 310 to 313, 318, 410 and 497 may not be counted toward both the required 9 units and the Language Requirement.

Japanese Studies
• PAAS 100, 180, or 181 (1.5)
• 9.0 units of PAAS courses numbered 300 or higher chosen from PAAS 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 338, 380-399, 480-488, 495-497 (depending on the topic; consult with the undergraduate adviser)
• 6.0 units of Japanese language courses chosen from PAAS 138, 238, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 338 (Native speakers may substitute other Japan-related courses chosen in consultation with the program adviser.)
PAAS 330-334, 338 may not be counted towards both the required 9.0 units and the Language Requirement.

Pacific and Asian Studies
• PAAS 100 (1.5)
• PAAS 200 (1.5)
• 4.5 units of 100-200 level PAAS courses
• 9.0 units of PAAS courses numbered 300 or higher chosen from PAAS 300-304, 307, 308, 364, 365, 400, 401, 403, 405, 406, 407, 409, 464, 465, 466, 493, 495, 496 (depending on the topic; consult with the undergraduate adviser)

Southeast Asian Studies
• PAAS 100, 170, or 171 (1.5)
• 9.0 units of PAAS courses numbered 300 or higher chosen from PAAS 368 to 373; 467, 468, 495-497 (depending on the topic; consult with the undergraduate adviser)
• 6.0 units of Indonesian/Malay language courses chosen from PAAS 120, 121, 220, 221 (Native speakers may substitute other Southeast-Asia-related courses chosen in consultation with the program adviser.)

Undergraduate Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency Programs
Chinese (10.5 units)
• PAAS 151 (1.5 units)
• 6.0 units of Chinese language chosen from PAAS 118, 212, 218, 310-313, 318, 353, 410, 411
• 3.0 units of China-related courses, chosen from PAAS 150, 151, 202, 207, 250, 279, 350 to 358 (may include courses chosen from 212, 310-313, 318, 353, 410, 411)

Students cannot complete concurrently a Certificate in Chinese Language and Cultural Proficiency as well as an Honours, Major, General or Minor in Chinese Studies.

Japanese (10.5 units)
• PAAS 181 (1.5 units)
• 6.0 units of Japanese language chosen from PAAS 138, 235, 238, 330-336, 338, 430, 432
• 3.0 units of Japan-related courses, chosen from PAAS 180, 202, 207, 289, 386, 388, 393, 394, 399 (may include courses chosen from 235, 330-336, 338, 430, 432)
Students cannot complete concurrently a Certificate in Japanese Language and Cultural Proficiency as well as an Honours, Major, General or Minor in Japanese Studies.

Department of Philosophy
Margaret Cameron, BA (Tor), MA (Dal), PhD (Tor), Associate Professor and Canada Research Chair in the Aristotelian Tradition
Cindy L Holder, BA (McGill), MA (Dal), PhD (Arizona), Associate Professor
Eike-Henner W Kluge, BA (Calg), AM, PhD (Mich), Professor
Colin Macleod, BA (Queen's), MA (Dalhousie), PhD (Carthy), Associate Professor and Chair
Michael J Raven, BA (Reed College), MA (NYU), PhD (NYU), Associate Professor
Patrick W. Ryf, BA (S Fraser), MA (Dal), PhD (Arizona), Associate Professor
David Scott, BA, MA (Memorial), PhD (Reading), Associate Professor
Scott Woodcock, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Tok), Associate Professor
Audrey Yap, BA (UBC), PhD (Stanford), Associate Professor
James O. Young, BA (S Fraser), MA (Wat), PhD (Tok), Professor

Assistant Teaching Professors
Nina Belmonte, B.A. (Georgetown, summa cum laude), M.A. (Boston College), Ph.D. (Stony Brook).
Klaus Jahn, B.A. (Ottawa), M.A. (Toronto)
Carrie Klaat, B.A. & B.Sc. (McMaster), M.A. (University of Western Ontario), Ph.D. (University of Western Ontario)

Continuing Sessional Appointments
Allison Barnes, BA, MA (Ottawa), PhD (Waterloo)
Karen Leigh Brown, BA, (College of William and Mary), MA (Washington), PhD (Indiana)
Thomas Heyd, BA, MA (Calgary), PhD (W Ontario)
Angus McDonald Taylor, BA (Queen's), MA (Toronto), MSc (Sussex), PhD (York)

Key Contact: Philosophy Chair, 250-721-3512

PHILOSOPHY PROGRAMS
The Department of Philosophy offers Honours, Major and General programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. The department also offers courses toward an interdisciplinary Minor in Applied Ethics. See page 232 for further information.

Program Planning
Although PHIL 100 is not required for a Major or Honours degree in Philosophy, students planning to take a Philosophy degree are advised to take this course in their first year. They are strongly advised to satisfy the logic requirement (at least two of PHIL 201, 203, 370) by the end of their second year of study. Students are advised that some 200-level courses (PHIL 201, 203, 211, 220, 236, 240, 260) are prerequisites for advanced courses. Courses numbered 300 and above normally require 4.5 units of Philosophy courses. Students are advised to take, in their second year of study, the 200-level courses which are the prerequisites for the advanced courses they plan to take. Students intending to take a Major or Honours degree are strongly advised to discuss their plans with the department's undergraduate adviser.

See the department website at <web.uvic.ca/philosophy>.

Program Requirements
Honours Program
30 units of courses in Philosophy, including at least 21 units numbered 300 and above.

At least two of PHIL 201, 203, 370 (if selected, 370 cannot count towards upper-level requirements) .........................3.0
One of PHIL 301, 303 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 306, 308, 309 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 301, 303, 306, 308, 309 not selected above ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 352, 354, 362 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 351, 356, 358 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 335, 338, 339 ........................................1.5
9.0 units of Philosophy courses numbered 300 and above (excluding PHIL 321, 330, 331, 333) .................................9.0
3.0 units of Philosophy courses numbered 400 and above ........................................3.0
6.0 units of Philosophy at any level .................................6.0

To obtain an Honours degree, a student must have a minimum 5.0 graduating GPA and have a minimum 6.0 GPA in all credit courses taken in Philosophy.

Major Program
21 units of courses in Philosophy, including at least 15 numbered 300 and above.

At least two of PHIL 201, 203, 370 (if selected, 370 cannot count towards upper-level requirements) .........................3.0
One of PHIL 301, 303 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 306, 308, 309 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 301, 303, 306, 308, 309 not selected above ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 352, 354, 362 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 351, 356, 358 ........................................1.5
One of PHIL 335, 338, 339 ........................................1.5
6.0 units of Philosophy courses numbered 300 and above (excluding PHIL 321, 330, 331, 333) .................................6.0
3.0 units of Philosophy courses (any level) .....................3.0

General and Minor Programs
12 units of courses in Philosophy, of which 9 units must be numbered 300 or above.

Religious Studies Program
Director: Martin Adam, BA (Calgary), MA (Waterloo), PhD (McGill), Associate Professor, Department of Pacific and Asian Studies
The program introduces students to the academic discipline of Religious Studies with a particular focus on the place and function of religions in society both today and in the past. Formal study of the religious traditions that one finds throughout the world and throughout history is widely considered to be an integral part of humanistic studies. The program reflects the growing diversity of belief systems within Canada and emphasizes the need to understand differences between religions in our increasingly interconnected world. Students will be introduced to the major world religions and contemporary religious issues, learn ways of understanding religion and develop their knowledge of specific religious subjects.

Religious Studies offers Major, General and Minor programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students may also undertake the Major in Religious Studies together with a Major Program in another department (see “Double Major Program”, page 139), or a Major in another faculty (see “Interfaculty Program”, page 139). By completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours Program in another department or faculty, students may obtain a Minor (see “Minor Program”, page 139).

Students interested in pursuing a program in Religious Studies should consult with the Program Director, c/o Faculty of Humanities Interdisciplinary Office, Clearihue D264.

Website: <web.uvic.ca/rels>

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 139.
Honours or Major program in another department or faculty. If any upper-level course forms part of the student's Honours, Major, or General program, it cannot be used to fulfill the requirements for the Minor in Religious Studies.

**Required Courses**

**Lower-Level:**
- RS 200A Introduction to Judaism, Christianity and Islam ............................. 1.5
- RS 200B / PAAS 204 Introduction to Asian Religions ........................................ 1.5

**Upper-Level:**
- 3 units of RS courses numbered 300-399 ...... 3.0
- 6 additional units of courses numbered 300 and above selected from RS offerings and the list of Eligible Courses. ................................. 6.0

**Eligible Courses**

See [www.uvic.ca/rels/electivedepartments.htm](http://www.uvic.ca/rels/electivedepartments.htm) for a list of courses that are available each year.

ANTH 310 Anthropological Approaches to Comparative Religion

ENGL 260 The Bible as Literature

ENGL 393 Myth and Literature

ENGL 464 The Bible and Literature in English

GRS 200 Greek & Roman Mythology

GRS 328 Myth and Theory

GRS 349 Jews and Christians in the Greek and Roman World

GRS 381 Greek & Roman Religion

HA 221 The Christian Tradition in Western Art & Architecture

HA 230 Monuments of South and Southeast Asia

HA 251 Middle Eastern Civilization: Islam

HA 270 Religion, Philosophy, and the Arts in China & Japan

HA 321 Late Antique & Early Christian History in Art

HA 323 Byzantine History in Art

HA 348 Introduction to Islamic Archaeology

HA 352 The Genesis of Islamic Art and Architecture

HA 354 Medieval Islamic Art and Architecture

HA 358 Islam and Asia

HA 359 Islamic Art from the Mongol Conquests to the Dawn of the Modern Era

HA 371 Early Chinese Art

HSTR 316A Death and the Afterlife in England, 1200-1750

HSTR 316B Death and the Afterlife in England, 1750 to the Present

HSTR 337B The Religious Reformsations of the Sixteenth Century

HSTR 479 Religion and the State in the Modern Middle East

MEDI 200 Myths and Legends of the Middle Ages

MEDI 303 The Medieval World

MEDI 360 Selected Topics in Medieval Culture

PAAS 294 Ethical Issues in Contemporary Asian Societies

PAAS 295 Islam in the Asia-Pacific

PAAS 305 Religions of East Asia

PAAS 306 Indo-Tibetan Religious Traditions

PAAS 307 Globalization and Religion

PAAS 308 Religion and Political Power

PAAS 493 Seminar in Buddhism in English

PHIL 204 Eastern Philosophy: The Chinese Tradition

PHIL 208 Introduction to Arabic Philosophy

PHIL 209 Philosophy and First Nations Thought

PHIL 261 Philosophy of Religion

POLI 382 Politics and Religion

SOCI 310 Religion in Society

**Additional Eligible Courses:**

“Topics” courses (especially in English, History and Medieval Studies) will be accepted for credit at the Program Director's discretion, dependent upon the applicability of the material covered in the course, the approach of the course, and the assignments completed by the student.

**Department of Women's Studies**

Annalene Lepp, BA (Winnipeg), MA (Manitoba), PhD (Queen's), Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

Sikata Banerjee, BA (Dartmouth), MA (Calgary), PhD (Sask), Associate Professor

Jo-Anne Lee, BA (S Fraser), MA (Brit Col), PhD (W ash), Professor

Joanne Coldwell, BA, MA (Lond), PhD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor

Annalee Lepp, BA (Winnipeg), MA (Manitoba), PhD (Queen's), Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

Sikata Banerjee, BA (Dartmouth), MA (Calgary), PhD (Sask), Associate Professor

Jo-Anne Lee, BA (S Fraser), MA (Brit Col), PhD (W ash), Professor

Joanne Coldwell, BA, MA (Lond), PhD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor

**Adjunct Appointments**

Joanne Coldwell, BA, MA (Lond), PhD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor

Brshkai Lund, BA (San Diego), MA, ABD (Wash), Adjunct Assistant Professor Emerita

Christine St. Peter, BA (Tor), MA (Y ork), PhD (T or), Professor Emerita

Jennifer W aelti-W alters, BA (Lond), L.-ès-L. (Lille), PhD (Lond), Professor Emerita

Deborah R. Y affe, BA (Calif, Los Angeles), BEd (Lond), MA (Uvic), Assistant Teaching Professor Emerita

**Student Information:** 250-721-7378

**Women's Studies Programs**

Women's Studies offers Honours, Major and General programs leading to a Bachelor of Arts (BA). The Women's Studies program examines the complex and fascinating ways power circulates through the lives of individuals and groups. Both teaching and research practices explore the meanings of analytical categories including gender, race, class, sexual orientation, age, ability, citizenship, and national identity. Women's Studies explores the ways these categories dynamically intersect to create a world with complex systems of inequities both within Canada and across the globe. Women's Studies scholarship uses diverse feminist theories to explore social structures, histories of ideas, and varieties of cultural production.

Students interested in pursuing a program in Women's Studies should consult the department Chair or Student Adviser at an early stage in their undergraduate studies. See "Declaring a Program", page 137 for more information. Students must have declared their Women's Studies program to be eligible for Women's Studies bursaries and scholarships.

The Division of Continuing Studies offers non-degree courses on a variety of themes focusing on women. For more information, call Continuing Studies at 250-472-4747.

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**Graduate Program**

While the Women's Studies department does not have a graduate program, it occasionally offers courses under the auspices of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. See the UVic Graduate Calendar for details, or contact Women's Studies, 250-721-7378.

**Program Requirements**

**Admission to Courses**

Women's Studies courses are open to all University of Victoria students. In all required courses, registration priority will be given to students with:

1. A declared Major or Honours in Women's Studies
2. A declared Minor or General Program in Women's Studies
3. Previous courses in Women's Studies

**Honours Program**

Students interested in the Honours Program should consult with the Honours Adviser during their third year. All terms of acceptance must be met no later than June 30 of the term preceding their enrolment in WS 499.

Terms of acceptance for the Honours Program:

- A GPA of at least 6.5 in five upper-level Women's Studies courses
- A minimum GPA of 4.5 in all other courses
- Written permission of their proposed WS 499 supervisor

**Honours Program Requirements**

- WS 104
- One of WS 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 219
- 21 units of WS courses numbered 300 and above, which must include WS 400A, 499 and one of WS 321A, 332A, 334, 336, 337, 338, 430
- May NOT include WS 400B

Students may take more than the required units of Women's Studies courses as electives.
Major Program
Students may combine the requirements of a Major Program in Women's Studies and a Major in another discipline to obtain a Double Major.

Major Program Requirements
• WS 104
• One of WS 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 219
• 15 units of WS courses numbered 300 and above, which must include WS 400A, 400B and one of WS 321A, 332A, 334, 336, 337, 338, 430
Students may take more than the required units of Women's Studies courses as electives.

General and Minor Programs
A General Program leading to a BA is also offered. Students may obtain a Minor degree in Women's Studies by combining the General Program requirements in Women's Studies with a Major or Honours in another department or faculty.

General Program Requirements
• WS 104
• One of WS 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 219
• 9 units of WS courses numbered 300 and above
Students may take more than the required units of Women's Studies courses as electives.

Course Index
Course prerequisites are specified under individual course descriptions.

First Year
WS 104 (1.5) Gender and Social Justice

Second Year
WS 203 (1.5) Popular Culture
WS 204 (1.5) Fast Feminisms: Past and Present
WS 205 (1.5) Gender, Food and Culture
WS 206 (1.5) Globalization and Resistance
WS 207 (1.5) Indigenous Women in Canada
WS 208 (1.5) Sex in Space
WS 209 (1.5) Gender and Health, Power and Resistance
WS 211 (1.5) Girlhoods in Film and Popular Culture
WS 219 (1.5) Topics in Women's Studies

Third Year
Economies, States and Global Issues
WS 311 (1.5) Sex Work, Trafficking and Human Rights
WS 313 (1.5) Gender, Globalization and the Love Industry
WS 314 (1.5) Imagining India from Empire to Bollywood
WS 315 (1.5) Gender and International Human Rights
WS 316 (1.5) Gender and International Development
WS 317 (1.5) Sexuality and the Body in International Development
WS 319 (1.5) Topics in Economies, States and Global Issues

Power, Identities and Difference
WS 321A (1.5) Topics in Queer Theory
WS 322 (1.5) Gender, Law and Resistance in Historical Perspective
WS 323A (1.5) The Medicalization of Sex
WS 324A (1.5) Girl Power and Feminisms
WS 325 (1.5) Women in Contemporary India
WS 326 (1.5) Gender, Nation and War
WS 329 (1.5) Topics in Power, Identities and Difference

Feminist Theories and Activism
WS 332A (1.5) Monstrous Women
WS 334 (1.5) What's Race Got to Do with It?
WS 335A (1.5) Feminist Participatory Action Research (FPAR)
WS 336 (1.5) Anti-Racist Feminisms and Democratic Futures
WS 337 (1.5) Bodies Out of Bounds
WS 338 (1.5) Transnationalism, Migration and Gender
WS 339 (1.5) Topics in Feminist Theories and Activism

Film, Literature and Cultural Production
WS 340 (1.5) Indigenous Cinema
WS 341 (1.5) Indigenous Women's Narrated Lives
WS 344 (1.5) Reimagining History in Contemporary Women's Fiction
WS 345 (1.5) Lesbian and Queer Literature
WS 349 (1.5) Topics in Film, Literature and Cultural Production

Fourth Year
WS 400A (1.5) Critical Research Practices
WS 400B (1.5) Research Seminar for Independent Project
WS 430 (1.5) Theorizing Feminisms
WS 450 (3.0) Practising Feminism in the Field
WS 480 (1.5) Advanced Seminar in Women's Studies
WS 490 (1.5) Directed Studies
WS 499 (3.0) Honours Graduating Essay
The Faculty of Law is committed to teaching law within its wider social, political, historical and economic contexts. Our students are equipped with a foundation of knowledge and skills needed for the practice of law as well as for the many professional roles in which legal training is invaluable. Our program provides opportunities to explore a variety of specialities and to gain practical experience within a collegial learning environment that is progressive, intellectually challenging and personally enriching.
Faculty and Other Officers

Elizabeth Adjin-Tetey, LLB (Ghana), LLM (Queen's), LLM (Calgary), DJur (Osgoode), Associate Dean Administration and Research, Professor

John Borrows, BA, MA, JD, LLM (Toronto), PhD (Osgoode), FRSC, Canada Research Chair in Indigenous Laws and Legal Systems, Professor

Gillian Calder, BA, LLB (UBC), Diploma in University Teaching (UNB), LLM (Osgoode), of the Bar of British Columbia, Associate Professor

James L. Cassels, QC, BA (Carleton), LLB (Western), LLM (Columbia), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor. Serving as University President

Kathryn Chan, BMus Honours (McGill), JD (Toronto), LLB Honours (McGill), DPhil (Oxford) of the Bar of British Columbia, Assistant Professor

M. Cheryl Crane, BA, LLB (Saskatchewan), LLM (Cambridge), of the Bar of Saskatchewan, Associate Professor

Deborah L. Curran, BA Honours (Trent), LLB (UVic), LLM (Calgary at Berkeley), Hakai Professor in Environmental Law and Sustainability, Assistant Professor

Maneesha Deckha, BA (McGill), LLB (Toronto), LLM (Columbia), Associate Professor

Gerard A. Ferguson, BA (St Patrick's), LLB (Ottawa), LLM (NY), of the Bar of Ontario, University of Victoria Distinguished Professor, Professor

Hamar Foster, QC, BA (Queen's), MA (Saskatchewan), LLB (UBC), MJur (Auckland), FRHistS, of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor

Glenn Gallins, QC, BA (Wisconsin), MS (Wisconsin), LLB (UBC), LLM (London), of the Bar of British Columbia, Director of the Law Centre Clinical Legal Education Program, Associate Professor

J. Donald Galloway, LLB (Edinburgh), LLM (Harvard), Professor

Mark R. Gillen, BComm (Toronto), MBA (York), LLB (Osgoode), LLM (Toronto), Professor

Donna Greschner, BComm (Saskatchewan), LLB (Saskatchewan), BCLC (Oxford), of the Bars of California and Saskatchewan, Professor

Mark Haddock, BA Honours (UBC), LLB (UBC), Assistant Teaching Professor

Robert G. Howell, LLB (Wellington), LLM (Illinois), of the Bar of New Zealand, Professor

Rebecca Johnson, BMus (Calgary), MBA (Alberta), LLB (Alberta), LLM (Michigan), Diploma in University Teaching (UNB), SJD (Michigan), of the Bar of Alberta, Professor

Freya Kodar, BA (McGill), LLB (UVic), LLM (Osgoode), Associate Professor

Michelle Lawrence, BA (Western), LLB (UVic), LLM (Cambridge), MA (SFU), PhD (SFU), of the Bar of British Columbia, Assistant Professor

Hester A. Lessard, LLB (Dalhousie), LLM (Columbia), Director of the Graduate Program in Law (spring), Professor

Colin Macleod, BA (Queen's), MA (Dalhousie), PhD (Cornell), Associate Professor

Theodore McDorman, BA (Toronto), LLB, LLM (Dalhousie), of the Bar of Nova Scotia, Professor

Jerry McHale, QC, BA (Saskatchewan), MSc (Toronto), LLB (Alberta), Lam Chair in Law and Public Policy

R. Michael M’Gonigle, BA (UBC), LLB (Toronto), MSc (LSE), LLM, JSD (Yale), of the Bar of the District of Columbia and British Columbia, Eco Research Professor in Environmental Law and Policy, Director of the Graduate Program in Law (fall), Professor

Val Napoleon, LLB (UVic), PhD (UVic), of the Bar of British Columbia, Law Foundation Professor of Aboriginal Justice and Governance, Associate Professor

Andrew Newcombe, BSc Honours (King's College), LLB (UVic), LLM (Toronto), of the Bar of British Columbia, Associate Professor

Martha O'Brien, BA, LLB (UVic), LLM (Université Libre de Bruxelles), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor

Andrew J. Pirie, BA (Waterloo), LLB (Dalhousie), LLM (Wellington), of the Bar of Ontario, Professor

Victor V Ramraj, BA Honours (McGill), MA (Toronto), LLB (Toronto), LLM (Queen's, Belfast), PhD (Toronto), of the Bar of Upper Canada, Chair of Asia-Pacific Legal Initiatives

D. Heather Raven, QC, BA, LLB (UBC), of the Bar of British Columbia, Assistant Teaching Professor

Tim Richards, BA (Carleton), LLB, BEd, (UVic), Legal Research and Writing Program Instructor, Assistant Teaching Professor

Chris Telfossen, BA (Queen's), LLB (UVic), LLM (Osgoode), of the Bar of British Columbia, Hakai Chair in Environmental Law and Sustainability, Professor

Jeremy Webber, BA (UBC), LLB (McGill), LLM (Osgoode), Dean of Law, Professor

Staff

Dalyce Barss, BEd (Saskatchewan), Graduate Assistant

Colleen Chong, BEd (UVic), Faculty Assistant

Karen Crawford, BA (Western), BEd (Western), Assistant to the Dean

Laura Dryburgh, Law Co-operative Education Assistant

Jordan Forbes, BA (UVic), Assistant to the Manager, Academic and Students

Erin Hallett, BAAC (Royal Roads), Alumni Relations Office

Amy Hinrichs, Development Officer

Mario Ivanov, MSc (Sofia), PhD (Bulgarian Academy of Science), Desktop Support Analyst

Yvonne M. Lawson, BA (McGill), Manager of Academic Administration and Student Services

Sandra Leland, Financial Assistant

Jerry McHale, QC, BA (Saskatchewan), MSc (Toronto), LLB (Alberta), Lam Chair in Law and Public Policy

R. Michael M’Gonigle, BA (UBC), LLB (Toronto), MSc (LSE), LLM, JSD (Yale), of the Bar of the District of Columbia and British Columbia, Eco Research Professor in Environmental Law and Policy, Director of the Graduate Program in Law (fall), Professor

Val Napoleon, LLB (UVic), PhD (UVic), of the Bar of British Columbia, Law Foundation Professor of Aboriginal Justice and Governance, Associate Professor

Andrew Newcombe, BSc Honours (King's College), LLB (UVic), LLM (Toronto), of the Bar of British Columbia, Associate Professor

Martha O'Brien, BA, LLB (UVic), LLM (Université Libre de Bruxelles), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor

Andrew J. Pirie, BA (Waterloo), LLB (Dalhousie), LLM (Wellington), of the Bar of Ontario, Professor

Victor V Ramraj, BA Honours (McGill), MA (Toronto), LLB (Toronto), LLM (Queen's, Belfast), PhD (Toronto), of the Bar of Upper Canada, Chair of Asia-Pacific Legal Initiatives

D. Heather Raven, QC, BA, LLB (UBC), of the Bar of British Columbia, Assistant Teaching Professor

Tim Richards, BA (Carleton), LLB, BEd, (UVic), Legal Research and Writing Program Instructor, Assistant Teaching Professor

Chris Telfossen, BA (Queen's), LLB (UVic), LLM (Osgoode), of the Bar of British Columbia, Hakai Chair in Environmental Law and Sustainability, Professor

Jeremy Webber, BA (UBC), LLB (McGill), LLM (Osgoode), Dean of Law, Professor

Staff

Dalyce Barss, BEd (Saskatchewan), Graduate Assistant

Colleen Chong, BEd (UVic), Faculty Assistant

Karen Crawford, BA (Western), BEd (Western), Assistant to the Dean

Laura Dryburgh, Law Co-operative Education Assistant

Jordan Forbes, BA (UVic), Assistant to the Manager, Academic and Students

Erin Hallett, BAAC (Royal Roads), Alumni Relations Office

Amy Hinrichs, Development Officer

Mario Ivanov, MSc (Sofia), PhD (Bulgarian Academy of Science), Desktop Support Analyst

Yvonne M. Lawson, BA (McGill), Manager of Academic Administration and Student Services

Sandra Leland, Financial Assistant

Rosemary McCutcheon, BBA (SFU), LLM, JSD (UBC), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

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Rod Hayley, BA Honours (Vic), PhD (London), LLB (Queen's), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

Kimberly Henders-Miller, BSc (UBC), LLB (UVic), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

Hank Intven, BA (Western), LLB (York), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

Keith Jobson, BA, BEd (Saskatchewan), LLB (Dalhousie), LLM, JSD (Dalhousie), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor Emeritus

Christopher Jones, BA (Toronto), LLB (Dalhousie), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

John R. Kilcoyne, LLB (UVic), LLM (Osgoode), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor Emeritus

Bryant Mackey, BA (Western), MA (UVic), LLB (Dalhousie), of the Bar of British Columbia and Ontario, Adjunct Professor

Allen Martin, BSc, (UVic), LLB (UVic), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

Sandra K. McCallum, BSc, (UVic), LLB (Osgoode), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

Steven McKeen, SFU (BA), LLB (UVic), Adjunct Professor

John P. S. McLaren, LLB (St Andrews), LLM (London), (LLM) Michigan, LL (Calgary), Professor Emeritus

Gail Rogers, Faculty Assistant
FACULTY OF LAW

Marcia McNeil, BA (Carleton), LLB (Queen’s), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor
Catherine Morris, BA, LLB (Alberta), LLM (UBC), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor
Michael Munroe, BA, (UVic), LLB (UVic), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor
William A.W. Neilson, BComm (Toronto), LLB (UBC), LLM (Harvard), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor Emeritus
Lyman R. Robinson, QC, BA, LLB (Saskatchewan), LLM (Harvard), of the Bar of British Columbia, Professor Emeritus
Calvin Sandborn, of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Assistant Professor and Legal Director of the Environmental Law Centre
Jim Tully, BA (UBC), PhD (Cambridge), Distinguished Professor of Political Science, Law, Indigenous Governance and Philosophy, Professor Emeritus
Donovan W.M. Waters, QC, FRSC, BA, BCL, MA (Oxford) PhD (London), DCL (Oxford), LLB (UVic), of the Bar of England and the Bar of British Columbia, Professor Emeritus
Qianfan Zhang, BSc (Nanjing), MSc, PhD (Carnegie-Mellon), MA, PhD (Texas), Adjunct Professor
Tom Zwozniak, BA, (Toronto), LLB (UVic), of the Bar of British Columbia, Adjunct Professor

General Information
The Faculty of Law offers a three-year program leading to the Juris Doctor (JD) degree. The faculty’s JD program qualifies students for articles and the practice of law in all provinces and territories except Quebec.

The faculty also offers the following programs:
• JD+MBA Double Degree Program
• JD+MPA Double Degree Program
• JD/BCL (Civil Law Degree Graduates)
• Concentration in Environmental Law and Sustainability

Law Co-operative Education Program
Please, see page 167.

LIMITATION OF ENROLMENT
Applicants for admission to the Faculty of Law should be aware that the number of applicants who meet the minimum requirements for eligibility far exceeds the number of places available. Candidates who meet admission requirements are not guaranteed admission to the faculty.

Faculty Admissions
APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION
Information concerning admission is available from the Law Admissions Office: Faculty of Law University of Victoria PO Box 1700 STN CSC Victoria BC V8W 2Y2 Phone: 250-721-8151 Fax: 250-721-6390 Email: lawadmiss@uvic.ca Web: <uvic.ca/law>

ADMISSION TO THE FIRST-YEAR PROGRAM
Regular Applicants
To be considered for admission to the Faculty of Law, Regular applicants must:
• submit a completed application; and
• submit a personal statement no longer than 750 words; and
• write the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) within the previous five years; and
• present proof of having received, with standing satisfactory to the Faculty of Law, a degree from the University of Victoria or an equivalent degree from a recognized college or university; or
• present proof of having completed, with standing satisfactory to the Faculty of Law, at least the first three years (45 units) of a program leading to a degree at the University of Victoria, or the equivalent at a recognized institution.

In addition, each applicant may be required to satisfy other requirements that may be prescribed from time to time.

DETERMINATION OF ADMISSIBILITY
Admission decisions are primarily determined by an applicant's pre-law academic record and Law School Admission Test (LSAT) score. Extra-curricular activities, community involvement, work experience and personal characteristics may be taken into account as well. Personal statement may also be considered.

Special Access Applicants
To qualify under the Special Access category you must be able to provide evidence that your academic achievements have been significantly delayed, interrupted or adversely affected by:
• a medical condition or disability (physical, sensory, learning, addiction, mental illness, or similar condition or disability); or
• family or similar responsibilities and the consequent need to attend to these responsibilities or to maintain employment; or
• cultural, economic or other factors.

Selection from qualified Special Access applicants will be made on the basis of the applicant’s:
• achievements in occupational endeavours, and community, public service and cultural activities that indicate an ability to succeed in law school;
• academic performance in any educational or training programs or courses;
• reference letters; and
• LSAT score.

An applicant who has not completed the minimum academic requirements for admission in the Regular category should demonstrate why it would be unreasonable to expect the applicant to complete the minimum academic requirements prior to entering law school.

Applicants who have less than three years of post-secondary education at the university or college level are very rarely admitted. Any such applicant must demonstrate the ability to perform at a level that meets the academic standards of the law school.

Aboriginal Applicants
The Faculty of Law desires that the number of First Nations, Metis and Inuit peoples in the legal profession increase substantially and, accordingly, encourages inquiries and applications from Aboriginal people.

Applications from Canadian Aboriginal people will be considered on an individual basis, taking into account such factors as academic performance, results of the LSAT, employment history, letters of reference, and past, present and future connection with the Aboriginal community. Applicants with less than three academic years of post-secondary education are rarely offered admission.

If an applicant’s academic background makes it appropriate, the Admissions Committee may make an offer of admission conditional upon successful completion of the Program of Legal Studies for Native People, conducted by the Native Law Centre at the University of Saskatchewan. The faculty fully endorses this program, and considerable weight is placed upon the evaluation submitted by its director. For more complete information concerning the Program of Legal Studies for Native People, please contact:

The Director
Program of Legal Studies for Native People
Native Law Centre
University of Saskatchewan
101 Diefenbaker Place
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
Canada S7N 5B8
Phone: 306-966-6189
Email: native.law@usask.ca

Applicants must supply satisfactory evidence of their eligibility to apply in the Aboriginal category.

Applicants Whose First Language is Not English
Applicants whose first language is not English and who have not completed a minimum of three full academic years of post-secondary study that was taught and assessed in English, must write the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who have written the TOEFL IBT need a minimum score of 100, with no less than 25 on each of the individual components, whereas those who wrote the paper and pencil test need a score of 600 out of a possible 677. Students applying to the joint Common Law/Civil Law Degree Program are exempt from this requirement.

Part-Time Students
A limited number of positions in the faculty are available for part-time legal studies. Students must demonstrate to the satisfaction of the faculty that they are unable to attend on a full-time basis because of health reasons, physical disability or exceptional family or financial hardship.
Students must ensure that their part-time program conforms to the Law Society requirements in the province in which they wish to practice. Requests for part-time studies should be made in writing and submitted to the Law Admissions Office once an applicant has been admitted to the faculty.

Admission as an Upper-Level Student
Applications are considered from students in other law schools or with foreign law degrees who wish to attend the Faculty of Law as upper-level students. The number of applicants accepted is determined each year by the number of available places in upper-year courses.

Applications for upper-level positions commencing in September should be submitted by April 30 (date subject to change.) Where appropriate, the faculty may consider applications for entry in January of the Winter Session or May of the Summer Session.

Transfer Student Applications
Applicants who wish to transfer to the Faculty of Law must complete a minimum of two years of legal education in the faculty in order to obtain a Juris Doctor (JD) degree from the University of Victoria. Applications must be accompanied by the following:

1. the applicant’s academic record from law school and post-secondary studies;
2. the applicant’s reasons for seeking to transfer to the Faculty of Law; and
3. LSAT score.

Applications will be considered if:

1. the applicant meets all of the eligibility requirements for admission to the first-year program of the Faculty of Law (including the LSAT); and
2. the law courses which have been completed by the applicant are compatible with the curriculum of the Faculty of Law.

Preference is given to students who are academically outstanding and who have the potential to make a unique contribution to the academic program of the Faculty of Law. While consideration is given to an applicant’s reasons for wanting to transfer, compassionate grounds for transferring will not compensate for less competitive law school grades. Students who have undertaken their previous legal education at a Canadian law school will be given preference over applicants whose previous legal training was undertaken outside Canada.

Visiting Students
Applications from law students currently attending another university who wish to visit the faculty for one or two terms will be considered. A letter of permission from the student’s current law school is required prior to enrolment in UVic’s regular fall or spring terms as well as the summer session. If accepted, a visiting student’s course program must be approved by the Deans of both law schools or their designates.

Applicants with Canadian Civil Law Degrees
Please see section “JD for Civil Law Graduates” on page 167.

Applicants with Foreign Law Degrees
The Faculty of Law will consider applicants who have credentials in law from universities outside Canada for Summer Session only. Such applicants should arrange to have their academic record evaluated by the National Committee on Accreditation before applying to the faculty. The National Committee is responsible for granting Certificates of Qualification, which are recognized by the various Canadian Law Societies for admission to the Bar. Decisions of the National Committee regarding requirements for the Certificate do not guarantee admission to the Faculty of Law. Admission to the faculty is competitive and subject to the availability of space.

Normally the Law Faculty will not accept NCA applicants who are required to take the first year of the JD program. Information about the Certificate may be obtained by writing to:

National Committee on Accreditation
c/o Federation of Law Societies of Canada
World Exchange Plaza
45 O’Connor, Suite 1810
Ottawa ON, Canada K1P 1A4
Email: nca@flsc.ca
Web: www.flsc.ca/en/
foreignLawyers/foreignLawyers.asp

Registration Information

Completion of Registration
In addition to completing the requirements for admission (see page 162), all students are required to register at the times announced by the Faculty of Law. All new students will be informed of the procedures for registration. Course registration for first year is handled by the faculty administration. First-year students are required to attend the opening assembly in September when they will receive their course schedules and other information.

All Letters of Admission or Authorizations to Reregister that are not used to register in the term or session to which they apply have no further validity.

Registration in any course is not confirmed until:
1. all course prerequisites have been met;
2. the required registration procedures have been completed;
3. all required fees have been paid (see “Payment Due Dates”, page 42); and
4. classes in the course have begun and the student is in attendance.

The faculty reserves the right to cancel the registration in any course of any student who fails to attend that course within seven calendar days of the commencement of the term, or of any student who is not able to demonstrate that all course prerequisites have been met.

A student who for medical or compassionate reasons is unable to attend a course during the first seven calendar days of the term may apply to the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations within that time to confirm registration in that course, and the Associate Dean may confirm the registration. The exceptions are LAW 106 and LAW 350A where, for pedagogical reasons, students must be in attendance for the entire course.

Student Responsibility
Students are responsible for ensuring that:

• their courses have been chosen in conformity with Calendar regulations;
• their registration is complete and accurate;
• there is no discrepancy between the program they are following and the approved program recorded in the Associate Dean's Office of the Faculty of Law; and
• any changes to their mailing address, email address or telephone number are promptly updated on their student record through “My page”.

Students may attend courses in which they are not registered, only with the express permission of the Associate Dean. Students may not register in a course for which they have previously received credit without the consent of the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations.

A letter or email sent to a student’s address as current on record in the Associate Dean’s Office of the Faculty of Law or on the student’s record in “My page” will be deemed adequate notification to the student for all matters concerning the University.

Registration For Both Terms in Winter Session
Students planning to undertake studies in both terms of the Winter Session must register by September for all courses they intend to take, including single-term courses beginning in January.

Changes in Registration
Courses may not be changed after the designated add/drop period at the start of each term without permission of the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations. Failure to drop a course which a student does not intend to take will result in a failing grade.

Please refer to the information under “Fee Reductions”, page 43, for dropped courses.

Any student who after registration decides to drop all courses is withdrawing from the University and must notify the Associate Dean’s Office of the Faculty of Law in writing, which will in turn notify Records Services.

Temporary Withdrawal and Reregistration

Upon successful completion of first year, a student may, with the permission of the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations, stop out of the JD program for a single period not exceeding two academic years, or on more than one occasion not exceeding a cumulative total of two years.

When a student stops out part way through an academic year or session, the regulations that are normally applicable to an academic year, including regulations for achieving standing in a year, will be applied to a program consisting of the term completed prior to stopping out and the next term that the student completed after re-enrolment.

When a student stops out after the completion of an academic year and the student re-enrolls in the second term of Winter Session, regulations that are normally applicable to an academic year, including regulations for achieving
In no case may a student retain partial credit for a full-year course that has not been fully completed.

### Faculty Academic Regulations

In addition to the specific regulations stated below, students registered in the Faculty of Law are subject to the general academic regulations of the University.

Notwithstanding anything contained in the following regulations, the faculty shall exercise an equitable discretion in a particular case so as to achieve a fair and reasonable result.

### GRADING

#### Review of an Assigned Grade

Students are referred to the general University regulations (see page 30) and to the regulations adopted by the Faculty of Law. The

### Faculty of Law – Grading Scale

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Passing Grades</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage *</th>
<th>Narrative Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>90 – 100</td>
<td>Exceptional, outstanding and excellent performance. Normally achieved by a minority of students. These grades indicate a student who is self-initiating, exceeds expectation and has an insightful grasp of the subject matter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>85 – 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>80 – 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>77 – 79</td>
<td>Very good, good and solid performance. Normally achieved by the largest number of students. These grades indicate a good grasp of the subject matter or excellent grasp in one area balanced with satisfactory grasp in the other area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>73 – 76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>70 – 72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>65 – 69</td>
<td>Satisfactory, or minimally satisfactory. These grades indicate a satisfactory performance and knowledge of the subject matter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>60 – 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>50 – 59</td>
<td>Marginal Performance. A student receiving this grade demonstrated a superficial grasp of the subject matter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Complete (pass). Used only for 0-unit courses and those credit courses designated by the Senate. Such courses are identified in the course listings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTN</td>
<td>Excluded Grade</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Continuing. Denotes the first half of a full-year course.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Failing Grades</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage for Instructor Use Only *</th>
<th>Narrative Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0 – 49</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory performance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0 – 49</td>
<td>Did not write examination or complete course requirements by the end of term or session; no supplemental exam. In exceptional circumstances, the Faculty may authorize the removal of an N grade and the replacement of it by another grade. In accordance with Senate Regulations, an instructor shall advise students at the beginning of term of the circumstances under which they would be assigned a final grade of N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N/X</td>
<td>Excluded Grade</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Did not complete course requirements by the end of the term; no supplemental. Used only for Co-op work terms and for courses designated by Senate. Such courses are identified in the course listings. The grade is EXCLUDED from the calculation of all grade point averages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F/X</td>
<td>Excluded Grade</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Unsatisfactory performance. Completed course requirements; no supplemental. Used only for Co-op work terms and for courses designated by Senate. Such courses are identified in the course listings. The grade is EXCLUDED from the calculation of all grade point averages.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temporary Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage for Instructor Use Only *</th>
<th>Narrative Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEF</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Deferred examination granted. Used only for courses in which a deferral of course work has been granted because of illness, or other circumstances.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WE</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Withdrawal under extenuating circumstances. The WE registration status will replace a course registration or grade when approved by the Dean following a request for academic concession from a student. This registration status is excluded from the calculation of all grade point averages; it will appear on the official transcript.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The grading scale for the evaluation of course achievement at the University of Victoria is a percentage scale that translates to a 9 point GPA/letter grade system. The 9 point GPA system is the sole basis for the calculation of grade point averages and academic standing. Standardized percentage ranges have been established as the basis for the assignment of letter grades. The percentage grades are displayed on the official and administrative transcripts in order to provide fine grained course assessment which will be useful to students particularly in their application to graduate studies and for external scholarships and funding. Comparative grading information (average grade [mean] for the class), along with the number of students in the class, is displayed for each course section for which percentage grades are assigned.*
following specific regulations apply to students in the Faculty of Law:

1. Any request for a review of a final grade must normally reach the office of the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations within 21 days after the release of grades by the Associate Dean's Office.
2. Where a final grade is based wholly or in part on any written materials other than an examination paper, such materials will, for the purpose of these procedures, be treated as if they are examination papers.

**Graduation Requirements for the JD**
To be awarded a JD, students must successfully complete the 15.0 units in the compulsory first year curriculum and a minimum of 29.0 upper year units. They must achieve standing in each of the three years of the law program, and must achieve standing in the program.

To be granted standing in first, second or third year, a student must:

1. Pass all of the courses in the student’s approved program for the year without any N, F, or DEF grades in any course; and
2. Obtain a GPA of at least 3.00 in the courses not graded on a pass/fail basis.

Standing in the program will be granted when a student:
1. Achieves standing in each of the first, second and third years; and
2. Completes a research paper of not less than 7,500 words (exclusive of footnotes, endnotes, bibliography and appendices) on an approved subject with a grade of C+ or better during the second or third year. The requirement may be satisfied within an existing course or through directed research, upon approval of the supervising faculty member.
3. Students who commenced first year of the JD program in September 2009 or earlier must successfully complete the two upper level courses that were compulsory for students at that time: LAW 307 Civil Procedure, and LAW 309 The Law of Evidence.
4. Students who commence the JD program in September 2012 or later must successfully complete the compulsory upper-level courses: Law 301 The Administrative Law Process, Law 315 Business Associations, and Law 360 Legal Ethics and Professionalism, or equivalent courses approved by the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations in advance of students enrolling in the course as a means of satisfying the Federation of Law Societies of Canada’s requirements.

The graduating GPA for law students will be calculated on all courses taken in the JD degree, including non-law electives and supplements, regardless of course level.

**Part-time Students**
In addition to satisfying the above requirements, part-time students in second year or third year must satisfy the following requirements at the end of each academic session. In order to proceed to the next academic session, a part-time student must pass all of the courses in the student’s approved program for the academic session and attain a grade point average of at least 3.00 in the courses for the academic session.

**Supplemental Examinations**

a) A full-time student who does not achieve standing as specified above, but attains a GPA of at least 2.00 will be permitted to write supplemental examinations in not more than two courses.

b) For the purpose of determining a student’s eligibility to write supplemental examinations, a grade of COM in Law 350A: Clinical Law Term, or in any approved exchange term graded on a COM/F basis will be deemed to have a grade point value of 3.00.

c) Where a student enrolled in a clinical program or other course exclusively for a term (15 weeks) fails to meet the grade required to be granted standing, the matter will be referred to the faculty or a committee thereof. The faculty, after considering the recommendation of any committee to which the matter has been referred may confirm the failing grade or may permit the student to undertake any one or more of the following:

- supplemental examinations;
- the completion of such assignments, papers or tests as may be appropriate; and
- remedial work designated by the faculty.

Where, in the opinion of the faculty, the student’s conduct or lack of competence in the clinical program or course may adversely affect members of the public or personnel including students associated with the program or course, the faculty may prohibit the student from re-enrolling in the program or courses, or the faculty may require the student to withdraw from the faculty.

d) Supplemental examinations may not be written in courses in which a student has attained a grade of C+ or better.

e) Supplemental examinations for the year are normally written in July.

f) The grade point value for supplemental examinations will be determined in accordance with the faculty grading scale (see Table). The original sessional grade point average, original letter grade and a revised sessional grade point average, taking into account the supplemental examination results, will be recorded on a student’s transcript.

**Special Examinations**

a) Subject to subsections (b) and (c), the faculty may authorize a student to write Special Examinations in order to achieve standing, where the faculty determines that a student’s ability to write or to complete an examination or other academic requirement has been affected by illness, family affliction or other special circumstances.

b) A request for a Special Examination under subsection (a) must be made in writing to the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations within five days after the date on which the original examination was written or was to be written, or within five days after the date on which the original academic requirement was due, and the student must provide a physician’s report or other substantiating documentation as soon as possible.

c) For the purposes of providing evidence to the faculty as to the nature of the illness and the effect of that illness upon the student’s ability to complete an examination or other academic requirement, the physician’s medical report should be made on the form approved by the Faculty of Law for that purpose wherever possible. Where the form provided by the Faculty of Law is not used, the medical report should contain the kinds of information sought on that form.

d) Where a student has written an examination, a request for a Special Examination under (b) shall be confirmed or withdrawn by the student within 10 days after grades have been released by the Associate Dean’s Office. Where the request is not confirmed within that 10-day period, it will be deemed to have been withdrawn.

e) Special Examinations for the year are normally written in July.

f) Students will be advised in writing with respect to procedures to be followed in such cases.

g) The mark obtained on a Special Examination or other academic requirement written pursuant to this regulation will replace only the mark the student had or would have had on that component of the course.

**Credit for Courses Outside the Faculty**
Students may, in their second and third years, take courses in other departments and schools in the University of Victoria for credit in the Faculty of Law. Students may not take Summer Session courses for credit unless they are enrolled full-time in the Law Faculty academic summer term, in which case faculty regulations respecting approval and unit limit for those courses will apply as if the course were taken in a fall or winter term of the JD Program. Students may take up to 3 units of such courses over the two academic years.

Students must obtain the approval of the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations and the outside instructor in advance of registration for any such course. The approval of the Associate Dean is based upon criteria set out in faculty regulations.

Students enrolled in the JD+MPA Double Degree program may take an additional 3 units of ADMN 598 or ADMN 599 in lieu of 3 units of LAW 399. Please refer to “JD+MPA Double Degree Program” on page 166, for more information.

Students enrolled in the JD+MBA Double Degree program may take an additional 3 units of MBA 598 or MBA 596 in lieu of 3 units of LAW 399. Please refer to “JD+MBA Double Degree Program” on page 166, for more information.

**Repetition of a Year**
A student who fails to achieve standing in any year may apply to the faculty, through the Associate Dean Academic and Student Relations, for permission to repeat the year.

**Part-time Students**
A student who is admitted as a part-time student may not become a full-time student until he or she continues to be unable to attend on a full-time basis...
because of health reasons or physical disability, or exceptional family or financial hardship.

A student who achieved standing in first year as a full-time student may apply to continue his or her studies as a part-time student. The faculty may allow a limited number of these students to enrol as part-time students upon being satisfied that a student is unable to continue as a full-time student because of health reasons, physical disability, family or financial hardship.

**REGULATIONS CONCERNING STUDENT CONDUCT AND COMPETENCE IN CLINICAL PROGRAMS**

For the purposes of these regulations, clinical programs include:

- LAW 349 Business Law Clinic
- LAW 350A Law Centre Clinical Program
- LAW 353 Environmental Law Centre Clinic
- LAW 386A Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive Stream: Case Management
- LAW 386B Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive Stream: Legal Skills

Where, during the course of a term, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct or lack of competence of a student enrolled in a clinical program has adversely affected or may adversely affect:

- clients of the program;
- personnel, including students, associated with the program; or
- the program's relationship with the judiciary, members of the bar or other persons involved with or affected by the activities of the program;

the Director of that program may restrict the activities of the student as he or she deems advisable, and the Dean, upon the request of the Director, may require the student to withdraw temporarily from the program pending the receipt of a report on the conduct or lack of competence of the student.

After giving the student an opportunity to be heard, the faculty may re-instate a student who has been obliged to withdraw temporarily from the program pending the receipt of a report on the conduct or lack of competence of the student.

In each of the second and third years of the program, a student will enrol in a course program which has been approved by the Dean or the Dean's nominee.

- An approved program for a full-time student is one in which a student is enrolled in courses totalling not fewer than 14.5 units and not more than 16.5 units over the academic session (that is, during the 30-week period).
- An approved program for a part-time student is one in which a student is enrolled in courses totalling not fewer than 7 units and not more than 14.5 units, over the academic session (that is, during the 30-week period).

Without the permission of the Dean or the Dean's nominee, a full-time student may not carry fewer than 7 units or more than 8.5 units in one term per session (that is, during the 15-week period).

In order to complete the program requirements, a student must enrol in approved programs for the second and third years which amount to a total of not fewer than 29 units.

**JD+MBA DOUBLE DEGREE PROGRAM**

Students who apply and are accepted into both the Law Faculty JD and Business Faculty MBA programs may earn both degrees concurrently with modified requirements for each. The two degrees normally require five years of study, whereas double degrees may be completed in four years. For information on the MBA program requirements, please see the Uvic Graduate Calendar.

To complete the JD portion of the program, a student must complete the entire first-year law curriculum. After that, the JD portion of the program requires a student to complete 29 units of upper year courses, or law-approved courses as follows:

- 6 Units of MBA courses (MBA Foundation Courses - 3 units; and MBA 596 or MBA 598 – 3 units) in lieu of Law Faculty's 3-unit non-law course option in other faculties and Law 399 Supervised Research and Writing – 3 units).

See the Uvic MBA Calendar for details.

- 23 Units Law Upper Year Courses including:
  - All Compulsory JD Courses, including the major paper requirement
  - LAW 315 Business Associations
  - LAW 345 Taxation
  - Plus 3 of the following courses:
    - LAW 312 Debtor and Creditor Relations
    - LAW 313 Securities Regulation
    - LAW 314 Commercial and Consumer Law
    - LAW 316 Secured Transactions and Negotiable Instruments
    - LAW 317 Real Property Transactions
    - LAW 326A The Individual Employment Relationship
    - LAW 326B Labour Law
    - LAW 346A Advanced Taxation: Corporations
    - LAW 346B Advanced Taxation: International Taxation
    - LAW 347 Intellectual Property
    - LAW 349 Business Law Clinic (once)
    - LAW 332 International Trade Law
  - Other courses with approval of the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations

Students intending to enrol in the double degree program should be aware that scheduling of the program will ordinarily preclude the student's participation in Law Co-op.

Students enrolled in the JD+MBA double degree program are subject to the Faculty regulations (modified where necessary) in regard to their JD course requirements. Grade point averages for the purposes of awarding Law Faculty prizes and scholarships will be calculated only on Faculty of Law courses.

Students enrolled in the JD+MBA double degree program must submit two formal applications for graduation when registering in their final Summer or Winter session. Graduation application forms are available from Undergraduate Records for the JD degree and from Graduate Records for the MBA degree. Application deadlines are July 1 for the November convocation and December 1 for the June convocation. Both degrees must be conferred at the same Senate meeting, and be awarded at the same convocation.

**JD+MPA DOUBLE DEGREE PROGRAM**

Students who apply and are accepted into both the Law Faculty JD and School of Public Administration MPA programs may earn both degrees concurrently with modified requirements for each. For information on the MPA requirements, please see the Uvic Graduate Calendar.

The two degrees normally require five years of study, whereas the concurrent degrees may be completed in four years.

- The first year of the program will be devoted entirely to the first-year Law curriculum.
- The second year of the program will be devoted to completion of Term 1 of the MPA program and subsequently a combination of Law and Public Administration courses (normally for a total of 7.5 to 8.5 units of courses per term).
- The remainder of the program will be devoted to the completion of all other Law and Public Administration course requirements.
Students in the program must complete, after first-year Law, 29 units of Law or Law-approved courses, including the following:

- 3 units of Public Administration courses in lieu of the Law Faculty's 3-unit non-Law course option in other faculties; and
- ADMN 598 or ADMN 599 in lieu of 3 units of LAW 399 Supervised Research and Writing.

Students enrolled in the JD+MPA Double Degree program are subject to the Law Faculty regulations (modified where necessary) in regard to their JD course requirements. Grade point averages for the purposes of awarding Law Faculty prizes and scholarships will be calculated only on Faculty of Law courses.

Students enrolled in the JD+MPA double degree program must submit two formal applications for graduation when registering in their final Summer or Winter session. Graduation application forms are available from Undergraduate Records for the JD degree and from Graduate Records for the MPA degree. Application deadlines are July 1 for the November convocation and December 1 for the June convocation. Both degrees must be conferred at the same Senate meeting, and be awarded at the same convocation.

**JD for Civil Law Graduates**

The Faculty of Law at the University of Victoria offers a program under which a limited number of Civil Law graduates from Quebec and Ontario may, through subsequent studies, be awarded the JD degree.

Applicants for this program must commence their studies at the University of Victoria within two years of completing their Civil Law degree. Students will be admitted at the discretion of the Admissions Committee. The following are the academic requirements:

- A student who has completed the requirements of a Civil Law degree at a Canadian law school may obtain a JD from the University of Victoria outside the Faculty of Law and are not eligible for exchange terms outside the faculty.
- Students in the program must otherwise comply with all of the University of Victoria academic regulations and requirements (mutatis mutandis).

**Concentration in Environmental Law and Sustainability**

The Concentration provides students opportunity to take more courses in environmental law and sustainability.

**Admission Requirements and Procedures**

The Concentration is open to all UVic JD students who have obtained an average of C+ or better in their previous year of legal studies. Students must apply for admission to the Concentration. See the Associate Dean's website for details.

**Concentration Requirements**

Students accepted into the Concentration must fulfill requirements of the Concentration and also requirements of the JD Program. Students must obtain a grade of C+ or better in all required and elective courses for the Concentration. Students who successfully complete the Concentration requirements will receive a notation on their transcripts.

**Required Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 301</td>
<td>The Administrative Law Process</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 309</td>
<td>The Law of Evidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 329</td>
<td>Environmental Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 353</td>
<td>Environmental Law Centre Clinic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Courses**

Students must complete at least 4 of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 328</td>
<td>Green Legal Theory (cross-listed with ES 419)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 331</td>
<td>International Ocean Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 340</td>
<td>Indigenous Lands, Rights and Governance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 354</td>
<td>Forest Law and Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 376</td>
<td>International Environmental Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 381</td>
<td>Animals, Culture and the Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 383</td>
<td>Municipal Law and Sustainability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 384</td>
<td>Field Course in Environmental Law and Sustainability (cross-listed with ES 403)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 386A</td>
<td>Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive Stream: Case Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 386B</td>
<td>Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive Stream: Legal Skills</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other elective courses approved in writing by the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations, in advance of students enrolling in the course.

1. For students registered in LAW 386A Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive Stream: Case Management and 386B Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive Stream: Legal Skills, LAW 353 ELC Clinic is a corequisite for both courses and must be taken in both terms in which the student is enrolled in LAW 386A and 386B.
2. Students are required to enrol in LAW 386A and 386B in the first and second terms of a single Winter Session for a total of 4.0 units.

**Law Co-operative Education Program**

The University regulations with respect to Co-operative Education Programs (see page 47) are applicable to the Faculty of Law Co-op Program except to the extent that they are modified by regulations adopted by the Faculty of Law, and approved by the Senate.

**Admission to the Law Co-op Program**

Students who are currently registered in first-year Law at the University of Victoria can apply for admission to the Law Co-op Program. Admission to the faculty does not guarantee admission to the Law Co-op Program. Demand for Co-op consistently exceeds the number of available spaces. As a result, students who apply for admission to the Law Co-op Program are selected through a lottery. Students not admitted through the lottery are placed on a wait-list and admitted as spaces become available.

Students can also apply to the Law Co-op Program through a Special Access category. A limited number of spaces are available each year to students facing socio-economic barriers to completing law school and/or entering the legal profession.

Transfer students who have received advance standing credit at the University of Victoria for first year law may be eligible to enrol in Law Co-op, but they will be placed at the end of the wait-list when the Law Co-op Program is oversubscribed.

**Program Requirements**

Unless permission has been granted by the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations, and the Law Co-op Coordinator, students who have not met the Faculty requirements for standing will not be eligible to participate in the next scheduled Co-op work term. First year December examinations may be considered when determining student eligibility to compete for a summer work term.

Unless permission has been granted by the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations, and the Law Co-op Coordinator, students with outstanding supplemental exams, special exams, or deferred assignments will not be eligible to participate in the next scheduled Co-op work term. A student who enrolls in the Law Co-op Program must satisfactorily complete a minimum of three Co-op work terms in order to receive a Co-op designation on their transcript.

Co-op work terms shall normally alternate with academic terms. First-year students who have met the Faculty requirements for standing will be eligible to compete for a work term for the summer following completion of the first year of law school. With the permission of the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations and the Law Co-op Coordinator, a student may be
permitted to enrol in a maximum of two consecutive Co-op work terms or two consecutive academic terms.

With the permission of the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations and the Law Co-op Coordinator, a student who has completed all degree requirements but who has not yet convoked may be permitted to enrol in a Law Co-op work term. A student who engages in such a work term is not eligible to convocate until after the work term has been completed.

Students may not obtain credit for any of their Co-op work terms on the basis of work experience obtained prior to their enrolment in the Law Faculty.

The performance of students registered in a Law Co-op work term shall be graded on the basis of COM, N/X or F/X.

The requirements for a pass grade in a Co-op work term include:

a) completion of at least 12 weeks of full-time employment. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35;

b) a satisfactory evaluation of the student's performance in the Co-op work term by the Law Co-op Coordinator; and

c) submission by the student of a satisfactory Co-op work term report.

A student who does not fulfill these requirements shall be given an F/X or N/X grade unless a COM grade has otherwise been approved by the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations, and the Law Co-op Coordinator.

Students who fail a work term will normally be required to withdraw from the Law Co-op Program.

Regulations Concerning Student Conduct and Competence on Co-op Work Terms

Where there are reasonable grounds to believe that the conduct or lack of competence of a law student enrolled in the Law Co-op Program has adversely affected or may adversely affect the interests of an employer or the Law Co-op Program, the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations or Law Co-op Coordinator may require a student to withdraw temporarily from a work term or from the Law Co-op Program pending the receipt of a report on the conduct or lack of competence of the student.

Where the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Relations or the Law Co-op Coordinator has required a student to temporarily withdraw and has not reinstated the student within a reasonable period of time, the faculty members of the Co-op Committee, after giving the student an opportunity to be heard, shall consider whether the temporary withdrawal should be lifted or made permanent.

The faculty members of the Co-op Committee may reinstate the student or, if they are satisfied that the student's conduct or lack of competence has adversely affected or may adversely affect the interests of an employer or the Law Co-op Program, they may require the student to withdraw permanently from a work term or from the Law Co-op Program.

Where a student is required to withdraw from a Law Co-op work term, a grade of F/X or N/X shall be entered on the student's academic record and transcript.

Voluntary Withdrawals from Law Co-op

A student may withdraw from the Law Co-op Program before the first work term registration without a withdrawal appearing on the student's transcript. If a student withdraws from the Law Co-op Program at any time after completion of at least one work term a withdrawal will be entered on the student's transcript.

Where a student is registered in a Law Co-op work term and the student has commenced employment with an employer, the student will only be permitted to withdraw from the work term with the consent of the Law Co-op Coordinator. Withdrawal from such a work term without the Law Co-op Coordinator's consent will result in a failed grade and may result in the student being required to permanently withdraw from the Law Co-op Program. If the Law Co-op Coordinator consents to the withdrawal, the registration in that work term shall appear as a Withdraw No Fault (WNF) on the transcript. If the cause of the withdrawal is not attributable to the student, the Coordinator may recommend refund to the student of the fee for that Co-op work term.

Appeals

Students with concerns related to the Law Co-op Program or requests for authorization to change their program shall first consult with the Law Co-op Coordinator.

If a student is not satisfied with a decision of the Law Co-op Coordinator, the student may appeal the decision in writing to the faculty members of the Co-op Committee. The faculty members of the Co-op Committee shall consider appeals from students. The faculty members shall request written submissions from the student and the Coordinator and may invite the student and the Coordinator to make oral submissions to the Committee. The Committee shall communicate their decision in writing to the student and the Coordinator in a timely fashion.

If the student or the Law Co-op Coordinator is not satisfied with the decision of the faculty members of the Co-op Committee, the student or the Coordinator may appeal the decision of the Committee to the Executive Director, Co-operative Education Program and Career Services.

If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Executive Director, Co-operative Education Program and Career Services, the student may appeal to the Senate Standing Committee on Appeals where the matter under appeal falls within that Committee's jurisdiction. This appeal process is governed by the regulations outlined in "Appeals to the Senate" on page 41. Decisions of the Senate Committee on Appeals are final and may not be appealed to the Senate.
The Sciences encompass the various disciplines concerned with the study of the terrestrial and cosmic worlds and their phenomena. The study of science introduces students to methods of enquiry and approaches to learning that emphasize systematic observation, experimentation and critical thinking. Through the disciplines of Astronomy, Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences, Mathematics, Microbiology, Physics and Statistics, students have opportunities to engage in scientific discovery, to enhance their knowledge and comprehension of the universe, and to prepare themselves for a diverse range of stimulating careers.
General Information

Degrees and Programs Offered

The Faculty of Science comprises the Departments of Biochemistry and Microbiology, Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics and Statistics, and Physics and Astronomy, and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences.

Each department in the faculty offers programs of varying levels of specialization in one or more disciplines leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (BSc):

- an Honours Program which involves a high level of specialization in a discipline and requires 18 to 36 units in that discipline at the 300 or 400 level
- a Major Program which requires less specialization, usually 15 units in a discipline at the 300 or 400 level
- a General Program which requires 9 units at the 300 or 400 level in each of two disciplines

The disciplines in the faculty and the programs leading to the BSc are shown in the table below. Several of the disciplines may be taken in combination with each other. Details of the combinations offered are presented under the entries for the individual departments.

Students can also combine a program in the Faculty of Science with a program offered in another faculty (see “Interfaculty Program”, page 173).

The Faculty of Science does not offer a Bachelor of Arts degree. However, students may combine a Science program with a non-Science program in an Interfaculty BA. This interfaculty BA degree is awarded by the non-Science faculty.

In most cases, it is possible for students to choose their courses for the first two years so that they can postpone to the end of second year their choice of the program they wish to follow.

Academic Advice and Program Planning

Director
Susan Corner, BFA, MA (UVic)

Administrative Officer
Jeneanne Kallstrom, BA, BEd (UVic)

Academic Advisers
Gillian M. Chamberlin, BA (UVic)
Denise J. Chan
Kelly Colby, BA (Whitman), MSc (Ithaca)
Joyce Gutensohn, BA (Hons), MA (UVic)
Melana Mar, BA, BEd (UVic)
Janine Mayers, BA (UVic)
Lori S. Olson, BSc, MPA (UVic)
Patricia Perkins, BSc (UVic)
Sherri Williams, BA, Dipl. Applied Linguistics (UVic), MEd (Memorial)

Advising Assistants
Lara Hannaford
Jessica Mansley
Eleanor Lagrosa
Ashleigh Lakas

Academic Advising Centre

Students who have been admitted to or plan to enter the Faculty of Science can seek academic advice or information about the programs in the faculty from the Academic Advising Centre, A203, University Centre.

Departmental Advising

Each academic department has advisers generally available throughout the year who can give advice about the courses and programs offered by their department.

Students who are not in attendance at the University when they want advice from a department should contact the Chair of the department for an appointment before coming to the campus.

Transfer Advising

Students planning to transfer to another faculty or university from the UVic Faculty of Science should consult with advisers in the other faculty or university before they make their choice of courses in the Faculty of Science.

Students planning to enter the Faculty of Education from the Faculty of Science should seek advice from the Education Advising Centre.

Students planning to transfer to the Faculty of Engineering to complete a degree in Computer Science should seek advice from the Department of Computer Science.

Record of Degree Program

All students continuing in the Faculty of Science must file a Record of Degree Program with the Academic Advising Centre. Please see “Declaring a Program”, page 171, for details.

Availability of Courses to Students in Other Faculties

Generally, courses offered in the Faculty of Science are open to students in other faculties who have satisfied any prerequisite courses. However, some courses or sections are open only to students in the Faculty of Science or to students in specific programs. Restrictions on enrolment are included under individual course descriptions.

Students in other faculties who propose to take courses offered in the Faculty of Science are responsible for determining if the courses can be used for credit in their degree program.

Definition of a Science Course

A science course is any one of the following:

- a course offered in the Faculty of Science, except:
  - a course designated as not being for credit in the Faculty of Science
  - a course designated as being for credit only in a non-science program
- any course offered by the Department of Computer Science (CSC), all Software Engineering courses (SENG) and Medical Science (MEDS) courses
- a course that a student has taken at another institution for which the student has received transfer credit applicable to the categories defined above or for which the student has received transfer credit for a specified number of science units that are not equated to specific science courses

Limitation on Enrolment

Admission to UVic and the Faculty of Science is not a guarantee of placement in particular programs or courses. Departments may limit enrolment for a variety of reasons, and admission requirements may be raised.

Student Responsibility

Students are referred to the section “Course Selection Responsibility”, page 29.

Faculty Admissions

The requirements for admission to the Faculty of Science are presented on page 25. Applicants should note the following recommended courses for entry to faculty programs:

- Secondary school students who wish to study Biochemistry, Biology or Microbiology are strongly advised to include Biology 12 in their secondary school programs.
- All secondary school students planning to enter the Faculty of Science are advised to include Chemistry 12 in their secondary school programs and to achieve a score of at least 73% in one of Principles of Mathematics 12, Pre-calculus 12, or equivalent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Faculty of Science Programs</th>
<th>Honours</th>
<th>Major</th>
<th>General</th>
<th>Minor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Earth and Ocean Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Note: All Honours and Major programs may be taken with a Co-operative Education Option.
• Secondary school students who wish to study Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences, or Physics are strongly advised to include Physics 12 in their secondary school programs.
• An approved Language 11 course (see page 25) is strongly recommended.
• Other prerequisites may be required for entry into courses and programs in particular disciplines. Students should take note of individual program requirements listed under each departmental entry as well as course prerequisites, listed at the end of individual course descriptions. Some Science departments offer courses to help students meet requirements they may not have fulfilled prior to application to the Faculty of Science.

Transfers from Other Faculties
- Students in other faculties who wish to transfer into the Faculty of Science during their first session at UVic must have been eligible for admission to the Faculty of Science when they applied for admission to UVic.
- A student who wishes to transfer into the Faculty of Science after completing one or more sessions at UVic should have satisfactory standing as defined in the University regulations (see "Standing", page 39), and must either:
  • have been eligible for admission to the Faculty of Science from secondary school; or
  • have credit for at least 9 units of Science courses including credit for at least 3 units of Mathematics selected from MATH 100, 101, 102, 151.

Transfers from Colleges and Universities
To be eligible for admission to the Faculty of Science from a college or another university, a student must have transfer credit for at least 12 units of courses with an average, as determined by UVic, of at least 60% calculated on courses taken most recently (to a maximum of 15 units). This requirement includes repeated and failed courses.

The student should also:
• have been eligible for admission to the Faculty of Science from secondary school; or
• be eligible for transfer credit for at least 9 units of Science courses including credit for at least 3 units of Mathematics selected from MATH 100, 101, 102, 151.

Other Applicants
Applicants from institutions other than colleges and universities must satisfy the faculty admission requirements on page 25 and present courses permit and prerequisites are met.

Substitution of Elective Credit for Required Courses:
With the consent of the department offering the student's degree, and with the permission of the Associate Dean of Academic Advising, a student may substitute up to 3 units of 300 or 400 level credit for required courses at the 300 and 400 level in a Faculty of Science degree program; such permission is invalid if a student withdraws from the degree program of the department that provided the consent.

Students should review individual department entries for information on the use or substitution of elective credit.

Graduation Standing
The graduation standing of a student in the Faculty of Science is determined in accordance with the University regulations on page 39 and, for a student enrolled in an Honours Program, in conjunction with any Honours requirements specified by the departments concerned.

In cases of plagiarism and cheating, the Faculty of Science reserves the right to recommend to Senate the withdrawal of the “With Distinction” (see page 41) designation in addition to the penalties outlined in the University Policy on Academic Integrity, page 33.

Once a degree, diploma or certificate has been awarded by the University Senate, no change can be made to the programs that constitute that credential (see "Application for Graduation", page 40).

Declaring a Program
All students continuing in the faculty must declare a program by filing a Record of Degree Program (RDP) with the Academic Advising Centre prior to graduation. If a degree program has been chosen and program entry requirements satisfied, students may file an RDP once they have attained second-year standing (credit for at least 12 units of course work) and should do so once they have attained third-year standing (credit for at least 27 units of course work). The purpose of this RDP is to ensure that proposed courses will meet the requirements of the selected program. Any subsequent change to a declared program also must be filed with the Academic Advising Centre.

Students who have not satisfied the University “Academic Writing Requirement” on page 30 must do so before they declare their program.

The RDP is approved in writing by the Academic Advising Centre and, in the case of students who wish to pursue an Honours Program, by the department(s) concerned. Students who satisfactorily complete the program of courses set out in the RDP with the required grades are normally recommended for the degree.

Students who do not have an RDP approved, or who follow a program different from that set out in the approved RDP, may not be eligible to graduate.

Note: Students should be aware that limitations may apply to proposed combinations of the following: concurrent degree programs, degree/diploma combinations and degree/minor options.

Time Limit for Degree Completion
Although the Faculty of Science imposes no time limit for the completion of a General or Major program, a department in the faculty may, with the approval of the faculty, impose stated time limits for a General or Major program that it offers. Normally, students who have not completed their degree programs within five calendar years of first registration will be required to
satisfy any revisions that may have been made to the program requirements since they first registered.

A student in an Honours Program is expected to complete the program in four years or, for a student in the Co-operative Education Program, in five years. A student who wishes to take longer to complete an Honours Program should seek prior approval from the Chair of the department concerned. Approval is not automatic.

Faculty Program Requirements

Requirements Common to All Bachelor’s Degrees

A student may proceed to a BSc degree, normally in one of three programs: Honours, Major or General. Combined Honours and Major programs are also offered (see below).

Each candidate for a Bachelor’s degree must:

1. include in the first 15 units presented for the degree not more than 9 units from any single department, and at least 3 units from each of two other departments.
2. include in the next 15 units presented for the degree not more than 12 units from any single department, and at least 3 units from one other department.
3. have satisfied the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30.
4. have received credit for at least 21 units of courses at the 300 or 400 level, of which at least 18 units must have been taken at UVic.
5. have received credit for at least 60 units of university-level courses numbered 100 and above, of which normally at least 30 units have been taken at UVic.
6. have received credit for at least 33 units of science courses (see “Definition of a Science Course” on page 170).
7. have satisfied the requirements specified in this Calendar by the department whose program the student has taken.
8. have a graduating grade point average of at least 2.0 (see “Graduating Average” under “Standing at Graduation”, page 40, for details).

Honours Program

The Honours Program requires specialization in one or more disciplines in the last two or three years of a degree program and is intended for students of higher academic achievement. Students who plan to undertake graduate studies are strongly advised to follow an Honours Program.

Admission to an Honours Program

Admission to an Honours Program is restricted to students who have satisfied the prerequisites and met the minimum GPAs specified by the department(s) concerned, and who are judged by the department(s) to have the ability to complete the Honours Program. A student who wishes to be considered for admission to an Honours Program should apply to the Chair or Honours Adviser of the department (approval from both departments is required for admission to Combined Honours programs).

Requirements of the Honours Program

A student in an Honours Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the Faculty of Science, listed above.

Each department has its own requirements for its Honours Programs, which are specified in individual department entries elsewhere in the Calendar. Of the 300- and 400-level course units specified by the department concerned, not more than 6 may be taken at another acceptable post-secondary institution, and then only with the prior approval of the department’s Honours Adviser.

Continuation in an Honours Program requires satisfactory performance as dictated by the department. If, in the opinion of the department, a student’s work at any time is not of Honours standard, the student may be required to transfer to a Major or General program.

Normally, a student should complete the requirements for an Honours Program in four academic years (five years for those students enrolled in the Co-operative Education Program). Students who are undertaking a degree on a part-time basis, and who wish to be considered as candidates for Honours, should discuss the options with the department(s) concerned.

Honours Programs

Astronomy  
Biochemistry  
Biology  
Chemistry  
Earth Sciences  
Mathematics  
Microbiology  
Physics  
Statistics

Combined Honours Programs

Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences  
Biology and Psychology  
Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences  
Chemistry and Mathematics  
Computer Science and Mathematics *  
Computer Science and Statistics *  
Mathematics and Statistics  
Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences  
Physics and Astronomy  
Physics and Biochemistry  
Physics and Computer Science  
Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics)  
Physics and Mathematics  
Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics)

* These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the department for further information.

Double Honours Program

With the joint approval of the departments concerned, a student may be permitted to meet the requirements for an Honours Program in each of two departments in the Faculty of Science, both leading to the BSc degree.

Interfaculty Double Honours Program

If a student elects to complete an Honours Program in the Faculty of Science and a second Honours Program in another faculty, with one program leading to a BA and the other leading to a BSc, the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be listed first on the student’s Record of Degree form. If the second department listed offers both a BA Honours Program and a BSc Honours Program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

Students completing an Interfaculty program will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

Joint Honours and Major Program

A student may elect to complete an Honours Program in one area of study together with a Major Program in another area of study, both within the Faculty of Science and both leading to the BSc degree. The Honours Program will be listed first on the student’s Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form.

Interfaculty Joint Honours and Major Program

A student may elect to complete an Honours Program in one faculty together with a Major Program in another faculty. The Honours Program will be listed first on the student’s Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form, and students will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

If one of the two departments concerned offers a BA Program while the other offers a BSc Program, the student will receive either a BA or a BSc, depending on which is specified by the Honours Program. If the department offering the Major Program offers both a BA and a BSc program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

Major Program

The Major Program requires specialization in one discipline in the last two years of a degree program and may permit a student to proceed to graduate study if sufficiently high standing is obtained. The Major Program is also a good preparation for a professional or business career.

Requirements of the Major Program

A student in a Major Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the Faculty of Science, listed above.

Each department has its own requirements for its Major Programs, which usually include the specification of 15 units, and not more than 15 units, of 300- and 400-level course work. At least 12 of these 15 units must be completed at UVic. A department may also specify and require up to 9 units of courses offered by other departments at the 300 or 400 level.

Major Programs

Astronomy  
Biochemistry  
Biology  
Chemistry  
Earth Sciences  
Mathematics  
Microbiology  
Physics  
Statistics
Effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

A Major Program in Environmental Studies can only be taken as the second component of a Combined Major with a Major Program, or as part of a Double Major Program, if one of the disciplines is Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics). Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics) is not intended to prepare students for graduate study, although some graduate schools may accept graduates of a General Program if they have achieved sufficiently high standing.

Requirements of the General Program

A student in a General Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor's degrees in the designated faculty determined by the first subject area listed on the Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form.

The General Program requires:
- Completion of 9 units of course work at the 300- and 400-level in each of the two disciplines, as specified in the General Program requirements of the departments concerned.
- At least 6 of the 9 units in each discipline must be completed at UVic.

A student may complete a General Program in any two of the following or by completing one of the following and one of the Generals offered in each discipline:
- Economics
- Film Studies
- Film Studies Program (see page 230)
- Arts of Canada Program (see page 230)
- Indigenous Studies Program (see page 231)
- Social Justice Studies (see page 232)
- Technology and Society (see page 233)

Interdisciplinary Minor Programs

Interdisciplinary Minor Programs are offered:
- Interdisciplinary Minors
- Interdisciplinary Minors
- A student may undertake an interdisciplinary Minor that is not listed in the Calendar. In addition to the requirements of the Minors listed above, this student-designed Minor must:
  - Include courses from at least two departments, with a minimum of 3 units from each department.
  - Consist of courses taken only at UVic.
  - Have structure, coherence and theme; it cannot consist of unrelated courses.
  - Be approved by the Chair/Adviser of the departments concerned.
  - Be declared by the student's third year.

Students must discuss their proposed Student-Designed Minor with department Chairs/Advisers before submitting their request to the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. The Student-Designed Interdisciplinary Minor form is available from the Academic Advising Centre, A205, University Centre.

Co-operative Education Programs

Refer to page 46 of the Calendar for a general description of Co-operative Education.

Admission to, continuation in and completion of Co-operative Education Programs are governed by individual departmental regulations. In general, students participating in the Co-operative Education Program must maintain a GPA of at least 3.5 overall. As a required part of the program, students are employed for specific Work Terms. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35. This employment is related as closely as possible to the student's course of studies and individual interest.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, (where each area offers a Co-op program) may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake...
work terms in both Co-op programs or may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in only one Co-op program. Students who complete at least two work terms in each area will have the combined nature of their program noted as part of the Co-op designation on their official records. Students enrolled in combined major degrees where a minimum of three work terms are required must complete at most two work terms in one department.

In addition to the graduation requirements outlined on page 172, a student must have a graduating GPA of at least 3.5 in order to graduate with Co-operative Education notation.

Students may withdraw from the Co-operative Education Program at any time during an academic term and remain enrolled in a Major or an Honours Program.

The Faculty of Science offers Co-operative Education Programs in Biochemistry and Microbiology, Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences, Mathematics and Statistics, and Physics and Astronomy. The details of the programs are provided under individual department entries.

Science Work Experience Program

The Science Work Experience Program is intended for full-time students in the Faculty of Science. Students participating in the Science Work Experience Program will complete one or two terms of full-time, discipline-related work under the supervision of the applicable Science Co-op program. These work experience terms are subject to individual departmental Co-op regulations as well as the general regulations for Undergraduate Co-op programs in the University Calendar, with the exception that work term credit by challenge is not permitted. Work experience students may transfer to a regular Co-op program, subject to approval from the Co-op Coordinator. Participation in this program is limited. Students should contact the applicable Science Co-op office to discuss entry into this program. Students interested in the Math Work Experience Program should refer to "Computer Science/Math Work Experience Program", page 81.

Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology

Robert D. Burke, BSc, PhD (Alta), Professor and Chair of the Department
Juan Ausio, BSc, PhD (Barcelona), Professor
Alisdair Boraston, BSc, PhD (Brit. Col.), Professor
Christoph Borchers, BSc, MSc, PhD (Konstanz), Professor
Stephen Evans, BSc, PhD (Brit. Col.), Professor
Caren C. Helbing, BSc (Hons) (Windsor), PhD (Western), Professor
Francis E. Nano, AB (Oberlin), MS, PhD (Ill), Professor
Terry W. Pearson, BSc, PhD (Brit. Col.), Professor
Paul J. Romaniuk, BSc (Hons), PhD (McMaster), Professor
Christopher Upton, BSc, PhD (Lond), Professor
Brad H. Nelson, BSc (Hons) (Brit. Col.), PhD (Calif. Berkley), Professor (limited term)
Martin J. Boulanger, BSc, PhD (Brit. Col.), Associate Professor
Caroline E. Cameron, BSc, PhD (Victoria), Associate Professor
Perry Howard, BSc (Waterloo), PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor, split appointment with Biology
John E. Burke, BSc, PhD (Calif. San Diego), Assistant Professor
Christopher Nelson, BSc, PhD (Brit. Col.), Assistant Professor
Julian J. Lum, BSC, MSc, PhD (Ottawa), Assistant Professor (limited term)
Douglas Briant, BSc (Hons), MSC (Waterloo), PhD (Brit. Col.), Assistant Teaching Professor
Margaret Blake, BSc, MSc (Victoria), Administrative Officer
Barbara Currie, BSc (Brit. Col.), Senior Microbiology Laboratory Instructor
Albert Labossiere, Biotechnical Support Centre Manager
Rozanne Poulson, BSc, PhD (Wales), Co-operative Education Coordinator
Glen A. Pryhitka, BSc (Brit. Col.), Senior Biochemistry Laboratory Instructor

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments

N. Leigh Anderson, BA, PhD (Cambridge), Adjunct Professor
Andrew Ross, BSc, PhD (Brit. Col.), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Peter H. Watson, BA, MA, MB BChir (Cambridge), FRCP (Manitoba), Adjunct Professor
John R. Webb, BSc, MSc, PhD (Western Ontario), Adjunct Associate Professor

Biochemistry and Microbiology

General Office: 230-721-7077
Fax: 250-721-8835
Email: biochemc@uvic.ca
Web: <www.uvic.ca/science/biochem>

Biochemistry and Microbiology Programs

The department offers Honours, Major, General and Minor Programs in Biochemistry or Microbiology, a Combined Major in Biochemistry or Microbiology and Chemistry, and a Combined Honours and Major in Biochemistry and Physics.

Co-operative Education Programs

Please, see page 176.

Program Requirements

Notes on Course Requirements

- Courses may be taken in different sequences and in different years from those indicated provided the corequisite and prerequisite requirements are satisfied. However, students must be extremely careful in planning programs that differ from the normal sequence and pay close attention to scheduling conflicts.
- Failure to take courses in the years indicated may delay graduation.
- Directed studies courses are normally only available to students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0 and fourth-year standing in the Biochemistry or Microbiology programs.
- Students should consult the department concerning courses offered in a particular year.
- The department does not offer the E grade and supplemental examinations.

Honours Programs

Admission to the Honours program is by permission of the department. Students who wish to be admitted to one of the Honours programs should apply to the department on completion of their third year. The general requirement for admission is a GPA of at least 6.0 in BCMB 301A/B, BIOL 300A/B, MICR 302, MICR 303.

The Biochemistry and Microbiology Honours Program offers students an intensive, advanced experience in academic studies and research. Students normally begin their Honours program in the fall term and are expected to complete the final year requirements of the Honours program in two consecutive academic terms. However, students in the Honours Biochemistry and Microbiology Co-operative Education Program may begin in the spring term, undertake a work term during the summer months, and complete in the fall term to fulfill the final year requirements in three consecutive terms.

An Honours degree will be awarded to students obtaining a minimum GPA of 5.5 in 300- and 400-level department courses. Students must achieve a minimum grade of B+ in BCMB 499A and 499B.

If a student fails to meet the standards for the Honours degree, but does meet the Major degree requirements, the department may recommend the appropriate class of Major degree.

Biochemistry Program Requirements

Honours Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101, or 102 and 151</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101, or 102 and 151</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130</td>
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</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 225, 230</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 213, 231, 232</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 200A, 200B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 255 or equivalent</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Other courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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### Third Year

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCMB 301A, 301B</td>
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<td>BIOC 300A, 300B</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 222, 245</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 302, 303</td>
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<td>Other courses</td>
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### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two of BIOC 401, 403, 404, 408, 409</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCMB 499A, 499B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 337 and one of 335, 347, 452, 453</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of MICR 402, 405, 408</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other courses</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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## Microbiology Program Requirements

### Honours Program

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101, or 102 and 151</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Other courses</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 225, 230</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 213, 231, 232</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 200A, 200B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 255 or equivalent</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other courses</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCMB 301A, 301B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOC 300A, 300B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 360, 361</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 302, 303</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other courses</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
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### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two of BIOC 401, 403, 404, 408, 409</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of MICR 402, 405, 408</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCMB 499A, 499B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other courses</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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</table>

### Combined Biochemistry and Chemistry Program Requirements

#### Combined Major in Biochemistry and Chemistry

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, or 102 and 151</td>
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<td>PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130</td>
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<td>Other courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
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</table>

#### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, or 102 and 151</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other courses</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Mathematics 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Mathematics 12 or equivalents.
3. The Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130.
4. PHYS 231 may be taken in the second term of the first year, and 1.5 units of these electives postponed.
5. PHYS 225 may be taken in the third year as a corequisite to PHYS 300A and 300B. Alternatively, CHEM 245 may be deferred to the fall term of the third year.
6. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

**Combined Biochemistry and Physics Program Requirements**

**Combined Honours in Biochemistry and Physics**

| First Year |  |
|------------|  |
| BIOL 150A or 190A | 1.5 |
| CHEM 101, 102 | 3.0 |
| CSC 110 or 111 | 1.5 |
| MATH 100, 101 | 3.0 |
| PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 | 3.0 |
| Electives | 3.0 |
| Total | 15.0 |

| Second Year |  |
|-------------|  |
| BIOL 225 | 1.5 |
| CHEM 231, 232 | 3.0 |
| MATH 200, 201, 211 | 4.5 |
| MICR 200A | 1.5 |
| PHYS 215, 216, 217 | 4.5 |
| Total | 15.0 |

| Third Year |  |
|------------|  |
| BCMB 301A | 1.5 |
| BIOL 300A, 300B | 3.0 |
| CHEM 213, 245 | 3.0 |
| MATH 300, 301, 342 | 4.5 |
| PHYS 325, 326 | 3.0 |
| Total | 15.0 |

| Fourth Year |  |
|-------------|  |
| Two of BIOL 401, 403, 404, 408, 409 | 3.0 |
| PHYS 214; 313 or 314; 321A, 323 | 6.0 |
| PHYS electives | 3.0 |
| Electives | 3.0 |
| Total | 15.0 |

**Biochemistry and Microbiology Co-operative Education/Internship Program**

The Co-operative Education Program at UVic is described in general on page 46 and specifically for the Faculty of Science on page 173.

**Co-op Education/Internship Program Requirements**

Entry into the Biochemistry and Microbiology Co-operative Program is restricted to students who are enrolled in an Honours or Major Program offered by the department. To qualify for entry and continuation in the Co-operative Education Program, students must be enrolled on a full-time basis and must normally maintain a B average (4.0) in Biochemistry and Microbiology courses, and overall. Students are also required to satisfactorily complete four work terms. The first work term is undertaken in the Summer following the second academic year. After the first work term, academic and work terms alternate. Each work term will be recorded on the student's academic record and transcript (as COM, N/X, or F/X). Students who are taking double or combined major degrees programs, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op program, should refer to the Faculty of Science Co-operative Education Program regulations found on page 173.

A student may at any time during an academic term transfer from the Biochemistry and Microbiology Co-operative Education Program to a regular Biochemistry and Microbiology program.

The department also offers two optional Internship Programs. In the Co-op Internship Program, students are required to satisfactorily complete 12 or 16 months of consecutive work term placements, beginning in the Spring or Summer of the third academic year. In the Post-Study Internship Program, students are required to satisfactorily complete a minimum of four months of work beginning after completion of...
their academic coursework and before graduation; students should apply four to six months before completion of their academic coursework.

Applications and further information about the Co-operative Education Program and Internship options in Biochemistry and Microbiology are available from the department or at <www.uvic.ca/bioccoop>.

Department of Biology

Kerry R. Delaney, BSc (UBC), PhD (Princeton), Professor and Chair of the Department
Bradley R. Anholt, BSc (Alberta), MSc (Calgary), PhD (UBC), Professor
Francis J. Choy, BSc (McGill), MSc (SFU), PhD (Stony Brook), Professor
C. Peter Constable, BSc (Saskatchewan), MSc (UBC), PhD (Montreal), Professor
Barry W. Glickman, BSc, MSc (McGill), PhD (Leiden), Professor
Patrick T. Gregory, BSc (Toronto), MSc (Manitoba), PhD (McGill), Professor
Terri Lacourse, BA, MA (Ottawa), PhD (SFU), Associate Professor
Perry L. Howard, BSc (Waterloo), PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor
Geraldine A. Allen, BSc, MSc (UBC), PhD (Oregon St), Associate Professor and Curator of the Herbarium
Atis Mazumder, BSc, MSc (Chittagong), MSc (Brock), PhD (Waterloo) Professor
David H. Turpin, BSc, PhD (UBC) FRSC, Professor
Verena J. Tunnicliffe, BSc (McMaster), MPhil, PhD (Yale), FRSC, Professor, CRC Tier I Chair in Genomics and Molecular Biology
Ashley Jarrett, BSc, MSc (Guelph), PhD (McGill) Professor
Patrick von Aderkas, BSc (Guelph), PhD (Yale), FRSC, Professor
Diane Luszniak, BSc Hon (UVic), PhD (Calgary), Associate Professor Limited Term (2009-2014)

Adjunct Appointments

Joseph A. Antos, BS (N Ill), MA (Mon), PhD (Oregon St), Adjunct Professor (2010-2015)
Brad H. Nelson, BSc (UBC), PhD (Calif-Berk), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Thomas E. Reimchen, BSc (Alberta), PhD (Liverpool), Adjunct Professor (2011-2016)
Rael Roy, BSc (Quebec), PhD (McGill), Assistant Professor
Gregory C. Beaulieu, BA, BSc (Calgary), MSc (Guelph), PhD (Wash), Assistant Teaching Professor
Josep M. Subias, MSc, PhD (Barcelona), Assistant Teaching Professor
David Creasey, BSc, PhD (Manitoba), Assistant Teaching Professor
Barbara Ehling, MSc (Wurzburg), PhD (Cologne), Assistant Teaching Professor (2013-2017)
Thomas E. Reimchen, BSc (Alberta), PhD (Liverpool), Assistant Teaching Professor (2013-2017)
Brian Christie, BSc, MSc (Calgary), PhD (Otago), Professor Cross Appointed (DMS) (2012-2015)
Craig Brown, BSc (Manitoba), MSc, PhD (Calgary), Assistant Professor, Limited Term (2009-2014)

Adjunct Appointments

Julia K. Baum, BSc (McGill), MSc, PhD (Dalhousie) Assistant Professor
Robert L. Chow, BSc (Toronto), PhD (NYU), Assistant Professor, CRC Tier II in Retinal and Early Eye Development
Juergen Ehling, BSc, MSc (Cologne), PhD (Max-Planck, Cologne), Assistant Professor
Rana El-Sabawy, BSc (Western Ontario), MSc (UBC), PhD (UVic), Assistant Professor

Adjunct Appointments

Julian Lum, BSc, PhD (Ottawa), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
R. John Nelson, BS (Calif-Davis), PhD (Wisconsin), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2010-2016)
Patrick O’Harra, BSc (UBC), PhD (SFU), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Michael Stoehr, BSc, MSc (Lakehead), PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
J. Anthony Trofymow, BSc (Lethbridge), MSc, PhD (Colorado), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2010-2016)
Marc M. Trudel, BSc, MSc (Montreal), PhD (McGill), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Patrick B. Walter, BSc (SFU), MSc (UBC), PhD (Swiss Fed. Inst of Technology), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)

Biology General Office

Phone: 250-721-7094 or 250-721-7095
Fax: 250-721-7120
Email: biology@uvic.ca
Web: <web.uvic.ca/biology/>

Biology Programs

Students have the opportunity to study Biology at one of the following levels of concentration: General, Minor, Major or Honours. BSc Honours and Major Programs are intended for those planning to become professional biologists. Both require a core of Biology courses, corequisite courses in the other sciences and a selection of upper-level courses suited to the interests of individual students. The Honours Program requires undergraduates to undertake a research project including the writing and defense of an Honours thesis. Students intending to pursue research or continue their studies for MSc or PhD degrees should consider the Honours Program. The distinctive characteristic of BSc or BA General Programs is the variety of course options possible. Students in these programs may wish to combine a concentration in Biology with one in another science area (BSc) or an arts area (BA). Such interdisciplinary programs may be advantageous to students considering a postgraduate degree in the Health Sciences or Education.

Biology Courses for Non-Majors

The Biology department offers several courses for students not undertaking an undergraduate program in Biology. These courses cover areas of Biology of general interest and relevance. Courses in this category include BIOL 150A, 150B, 334, and 400. Certain other courses may be taken with the permission of the instructor.

Biology Courses Offered Through the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre

Marine Science courses (MRNE courses in the course listings) are offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre, the majority during the summer months. Registration information for the Summer Program is available from the Biology department and our website: <www.bams.bc.ca>.

Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre also offers a 7.5 unit Fall Program. Students accepted into this program will have at least third-year
standing in Biology. Contact the Biology department for further information.

Bamfield courses taken by students at the University of Victoria will be treated as if they had been offered by the Biology department at the University of Victoria in determining the student's grade point averages, and in satisfying University, faculty, and departmental program requirements.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 180.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Notes on Course Requirements
- Biology 12 is normally required for entry into Major, Honours, General or Minor Programs. Students with Biology 11 only are required to take BIOL 150B to enter Majors, Honours or General Programs.

- Major and Honours students are expected to participate fully in all aspects of laboratory work including handling live and preserved organisms. Laboratory work using animals is reviewed annually by the UVic Animal Care Committee and complies with guidelines established by the Canadian Council on Animal Care. Students who are unwilling to use animals and plants for educational purposes will not normally be able to complete a Major or Honours Program. The General Program provides an alternative for students in such a position. Students who have ethical or health concerns that interfere with normal program requirements should write to the Chair of the Biology department. This should be done at least six weeks before the beginning of the term in which the course of concern is being offered.

- Students from outside the Department of Biology wanting to take BIOL courses are encouraged to take BIOL 150A and B or BIOL 190A and B, and as many as possible of BIOL 215, 225 and 230. Students who wish to take upper-level courses should contact the undergraduate adviser or instructor to determine which core courses are most suitable as prerequisites.

- Students considering going on to professional schools (e.g., Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Science) should include the Science, Math and English courses that are prerequisite to entry into these professional programs. Three units of PHYS are required for most first-year preprofessional programs. Students contemplating entry into Medicine after the third year should consult with the department.

- Students considering a teaching career are advised to consider the following programs:
  for Senior Secondary level: a BSc Major or Honours
  for Junior Secondary School and Elementary level: a BSc or BA General Program
  for teacher certification: consult the Faculty of Education.

- Because of the importance of biometrics in most biological work, students in Biology programs should consider taking additional STAT courses.

- Students may be required to meet part of the expenses involved in required field trips.

- The department does not offer supplemental examinations.

Notes on Biology Upper Level Electives
Biology upper level electives should be chosen with the student's full program in mind. Students cannot expect to be admitted to courses without the prerequisites.

Honours Program
Honours students complete the program of required courses shown below and the Biology electives as described for the Major, and in addition take BIOL 460 (1.0) and BIOL 499A and 499B (3.0) in their fourth year. Of the remaining 9 units to complete the 61 unit degree requirement, at least 3 units must be from an additional course(s) in Biology chosen in consultation with the department.

Any prospective Honours students should first discuss proposed thesis research with a faculty member and obtain the member’s consent to serve as thesis supervisor. The student should then apply to the departmental Honours Adviser for admission to the Honours Program before May 1 in the third year of studies. However, applications will be accepted up to the end of registration in the fourth year of studies. The completed thesis will be examined by a small committee including the supervisor. Applicants should have and maintain a GPA of at least 6.0 in all department courses.

A student who obtains a minimum GPA of 5.5 and a minimum grade of A- in BIOL 499A and 499B, will receive an Honours in Biology. A student with a GPA of less than 5.5 will receive a Major in Biology, regardless of the grade obtained in BIOL 499A and 499B. The submission date for the thesis is the last day of lectures.

Proficiency in more than one language is often required in graduate studies. Students planning graduate work are encouraged to elect one or two language courses.

Concentration in Marine Biology
The Department of Biology offers a concentration in Marine Biology. Students have the option to declare this concentration, and must complete the courses noted below within the Bachelor of Science, Major and Honours programs. The chosen concentration will appear on students’ transcripts.

The concentration will require a minimum of 7 courses as follows:
- One of BIOL 311, EOS 311, MRNE 435;
- One of BIOL 319, MRNE 430;
- One of BIOL 322, 335, MRNE 410, 412;

Course Requirements

Honours Program

First Year
BIOL 190A, 190B ..................................3.0
CHEM 101, 102 ..................................3.0
MATH 100 and 101, or 102 and 151 .........3.0
PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130 ..3.0
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Second Year
BIOL 299 ..................................1.5
BIOL 215, 225, 230 ............................4.5
CHEM 231, and 232 or 235 .................3.0
STAT 255 or 260 ...............................1.5
Science elective2 .............................1.5
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Third Year
BIOL upper-level electives3 ..................9.0
Science electives2 ............................3.0
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Fourth Year
BIOL 460, 499A, 499B .........................4.0
BIOL upper-level electives3 .................6.0
Electives ..................................6.0
Total ..................................16.0
Total units ..................................61.0

Major Program

First Year
BIOL 190A, 190B ................................3.0
CHEM 101, 102 ................................3.0
MATH 100 and 101, or 102 and 151 ......3.0
PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130 ..3.0
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Second Year
BIOL 299 ..................................1.5
BIOL 215, 225, 230 ............................4.5
CHEM 231, and 232 or 235 .................3.0
STAT 255 or 260 ...............................1.5
Science elective2 .............................1.5
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Third Year
BIOL upper-level electives3 ..................9.0
Science electives2 ............................3.0
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Fourth Year
BIOL upper-level electives3 .................6.0
Electives ..................................6.0
Total ..................................16.0
Total units ..................................61.0

General and Minor Programs

BSc

First Year
BIOL 190A, 190B ................................3.0
CHEM 101, 102 ................................3.0
MATH 100 and 101, or 102 and 151 ......3.0
PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130 ..3.0
Electives ..................................3.0
Total ..................................15.0

Second Year
BIOL 215 or 225 ...............................1.5
Electives ..................................13.5
Total ..................................15.0

Third and Fourth Years
BIOL 200-level or above .....................1.5

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FACULTY OF SCIENCE |
### BA

#### First Year
- **BIOL 190A, 190B** ........................................... 3.0
- **CHEM 101, and 102 or 231** .................................. 3.0
- Electives .................................................................. 9.0
- **Total** ................................................................... 15.0

#### Second Year
- **BIOL 215 or 225** ............................................. 1.5
- Electives .................................................................. 13.5
- **Total** ................................................................... 15.0

#### Third and Fourth Years
- **BIOL 200-level or above** ................................... 1.5
- **BIOL upper-level electives** ................................. 9.0
- Electives .................................................................. 19.5
- **Total units** .......................................................... 60.0

1. BIOL 300A or 300B may be used to fulfill the Biochemistry requirement in Biology programs, however, BIOL 299 is a prerequisite for some 300-level BIOL courses.

2. Science electives are courses at any level offered by the Departments of Biochemistry and Microbiology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Mathematics and Statistics, Physics and Astronomy, or the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences. Only one of EOS 250, 360, 370 may be taken for credit as a science elective.

3. Students are encouraged to seek advice regarding program requirements and prerequisites from an Undergraduate Adviser. MRNE courses are considered upper-level biology courses.

4. The 19.5 units of electives in third and fourth years must include 9 units of 300-level or above in second area of concentration for the General Program.

### Combined Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences Program Requirements

#### Notes on Course Requirements
1. Biology 12 is normally required for entry into the Combined Biology and Earth Science program. Students with Biology 11 only are required to take BIOL 150B.

2. Students should note that EOS 240 is a prerequisite for several upper-level EOS courses (EOS 316, 335, 403, 408, 416, 420, 425, 440, 450, 460).

3. EOS 300 is strongly recommended for all students.

### Combined Honours Program in Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences

Admission to the Combined Honours Biology and Earth Sciences Program requires the permission of both the Department of Biology and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences. To receive an Honours degree, a student must obtain:

1. A minimum graduating GPA of 5.5 overall;
2. A minimum GPA of 6.0 in SEOS or Biology courses at the 300 and 400 level; and a minimum grade of A- in BIOL 499A and 499B or EOS 499A and 499B.

### Combined Major Program in Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences

#### First Year
- **BIOL 190A, 190B** ........................................... 3.0
- **CHEM 101, 102** ............................................ 3.0
- **EOS 110, 120** .................................................. 3.0
- **MATH 100, 101** ............................................... 3.0
- **PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130** .... 3.0
- **Total** ................................................................... 15.0

#### Second Year
- **BIOL 215, 225** ............................................. 3.0
- **BIOL 230 or BIOL 499B** ................................. 1.5
- **CHEM 231, 245** .............................................. 3.0
- **EOS 201, 205, 240** ........................................... 4.5
- **EOS 202 or 260** .............................................. 1.5
- **MATH 202** ...................................................... 1.5
- **Total** ................................................................ 15.0

#### Third and Fourth Years
- **BIOL 330** .................................................... 1.5
- **BIOL 355 or 370** ........................................... 1.5
- **EOS 300 or 460** .............................................. 1.5
- **BIOL 460**, or **EOS 499A and 499B** ............. 3.0
- **STAT 255 or 260** ........................................... 4.5
- Science upper-level electives ................................ 1.5
- Electives ................................................................. 1.5
- **Total** ................................................................ 30.0 or 30.1

1. EOS 202 and 300 are recommended for students interested in geologic field studies (202 is prerequisite for 300); EOS 260 and 460 are recommended for students interested in biosphere evolution (260 is prerequisite for 460).  
2. Recommended courses include EOS 311 or BIOL 311, BIOL 319, 321, 322, 335, 418, 427, 435, 438, 446. MRNE courses are considered upper-level biology courses.

3. Recommended courses include EOS 403, 425, 440, 480.

### Combined Biology and Psychology Program Requirements

Both Major and Honours BSc degrees are offered in the Combined Biology and Psychology Program. These are not joint degrees in Biology and Psychology, but single degree programs composed of a selected combination of courses from each of the departments. These programs are intended for students with interests and career goals in any area of neuroscience, including neuroethology, human biology, medicine, dentistry, or nursing. Students should consult with undergraduate advisers in both departments when planning their course schedules.

### Combined Major in Biology and Psychology

#### Core Course Requirements
- **BIOL 190A, 190B** ........................................... 3.0
- **PSYC 100A, 100B** .......................................... 3.0
- **BIOL 225** ..................................................... 1.5
- **PSYC 201** ..................................................... 1.5
- **PSYC 210** ..................................................... 1.5
- **PSYC 215A** .................................................... 1.5
- **Total core** .................................................... 12.0

#### Upper-level Biology and Psychology Courses

### Other Requirements

3 units of ENGL courses, including ENGL 135.

3 units of Statistics courses chosen from one of the following pairs: PSYC 310A and 300B; STAT 255 and 256; STAT 260 and 261.

MATH 100 or 102 or 151.

CHEM 101 and 102.

CHEM 231 and either 232 or 235.

BIOL 299.

PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130.

Any CSC course.

**Total Other Requirements** .................................. 19.5
Electives\(^3\) ............................................. 13.5
Total units ............................................. 60.0

**Combined Honours in Biology and Psychology**

**Core Course Requirements**

BIOL 190A, 190B ........................................... 3.0
PSYC 100A, 100B ........................................... 3.0
BIOL 225 .................................................... 1.5
PSYC 201 .................................................... 1.5
PSYC 210 .................................................... 1.5
PSYC 21A .................................................... 1.5
Total core\(^1\) .............................................. 12.0

**Upper-level Biology and Psychology Courses**

BIOL 365 .................................................... 1.5
BIOL 367 .................................................... 1.5
Three of BIOL 309, 345, 404, 409B, 432, 447, 448 .................................................... 4.5
PSYC 323 .................................................... 1.5
PSYC 345 .................................................... 1.5
PSYC 315 or 415B .......................................... 1.5
Upper-level BIOL or PSYC elective .................................................... 1.5
Either Biology or Psychology thesis\(^4\)

BIOL 460, 499A, 499B\(^3\) .................................. 4.0
or
PSYC 499\(^6\) ................................................ 3.0
Total BIOL and PSYC units ........................................... 16.5 or 17.5\(^2\)
Minimum BIOL and PSYC units ........................................... 28.5 or 29.5\(^5\)

**Other Requirements**

3 units of ENGL courses, including ENGL 135\(^7\) ................................................ 3.0
3 units of Statistics courses chosen from one of the following pairs: PSYC 300A and 300B; STAT 255 and 256; STAT 260 and 261\(^6\) 3.0
MATH 100 or 102 or 151\(^2\) ........................................... 1.5
CHEM 101 and 102 ........................................... 3.0
CHEM 231 and either 232 or 235 ........................................... 3.0
BIOL 299 .................................................... 1.5
PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130 ........................................... 3.0
Any CSC course ........................................... 1.5
Total Other Requirements ........................................... 19.5
Electives\(^3\) ............................................. 11.0
Total units ............................................. 60.0 or 61.0\(^8\)

**Other Courses of Potential Interest (Electives)**

- BIOL 215, 230, 307, 321, 322, 335, 360 (required for BIOL 309), 361, 400
- BIOL 300A (required for BIOL 360, 361, medical school), 300B (required for BIOL 361, medical school)
- MATH 101, 377, or other MATH courses
- PHIL 100, 201/203, 220, 342A, 460
- EPHE 141, 241B, 341
- PSYC 311B, 317A, 332, 385, 391, 415A, 424, 491

1. Core GPA requirement: For core Psychology courses, the GPA requirements are the same as for regular Psychology programs. Core Biology courses require a minimum C+ to count towards this combined program.
2. Consult prerequisites for MATH and PHYS 200-level courses when choosing among these courses.
3. At least 21 units of upper-level courses are required to satisfy university requirements.
4. Admission and Graduation Standing requirements for the Honours program are governed by the regulations for the department in which the Honours thesis is taken.
5. Students registering for BIOL 499A/B must also take BIOL 460 (Honours Seminar).
6. Students planning to do Honours thesis or a graduate degree in Psychology are advised to take PSYC 300A and 300B.
7. Majors students planning to undertake graduate studies in biopsychology are advised to acquire experience in a research laboratory through paid, volunteer, or Directed Studies positions.
8. Minimum grade requirement is ENGL 135 with a grade of C+.

**BIOLOGY Co-operative Education Program**

The Co-operative Education Program at UVic is described in general on page 46 and specifically for the Faculty of Science on page 173.

**Biology Co-op Program Requirements**

Entry into the Biology Co-operative Education Program is open to students who are enrolled in an Honours or Major Program offered by the Biology department. To qualify for entry and continuation in the Co-operative Education Program, students must be enrolled on a full-time basis and must maintain a B average (5.0) in Biology courses and overall. A minimum of four work terms is required to graduate with Co-op designation. The first work term is undertaken in the Winter or Summer of the second academic year. After the first work term, academic terms and work terms normally alternate. Each work term will be recorded on the student’s academic record and transcript (as COM, N/X or F/X).

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees programs, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op program, should refer to the Faculty of Science Co-operative Education Program regulations found on page 173. A student may transfer from the Biology Co-operative Education Program to a regular Biology program at any time during an academic term.

Applications and further information may be obtained from the website (Biology Co-operative Education Program: <www.uvic.ca/biocoop>) or by contacting the office directly at: 250-721-8637.

**Department of Chemistry**

Neil Burford, BSc (Wales), PhD (Calgary), FCIC, Professor and Chair of the Department
Cornelia Bohne, BSc, PhD (Sao Paulo), FCIC, PChem, Professor
Alexandre G. Brolo, BSc, MSc (Sao Paulo), PhD (Waterloo), PChem, Professor
Thomas M. Fyles, BSc (Victoria), PhD (York), FCIC, PChem, Professor
David A. Harrington, BSc (Canterbury), PhD (Auckland), PChem, Professor
Robin G. Hicks, BSc (Dalhousie), PhD (Guelph), Professor
Robert Lipson, BSc, MSc, PhD (Toronto), FCIC, Professor and Dean of Science
Frank C.J.M. van Veggel, MEng, PhD (Twente), Professor
Peter C. Wan, BSc, PhD (Toronto), FCIC, Professor
David J. Berg, BSc (Victoria), PhD (UC-Berkeley), PChem, Associate Professor
Natia Frank, BA (Bard), MSc (UW-Madison), PhD (UC-San Diego), Associate Professor
Fraser Hof, BSc (Alberta) PhD (Scirpp), PChem, Associate Professor
Dennis K. Hore, BSc (McMaster), PhD (Queens), Associate Professor
J. Scott McIndoe, BSc, MSc, PhD (Waikato), Associate Professor
Matthew Moffitt, BSc, PhD (McGill), Associate Professor
Irina Paci, BSc (ALL.Caza) BEd, PhD (Queens), Associate Professor
Lisa Rosenberg, BSc (Memorial), PhD (British Columbia), Associate Professor
Jeremy Wulff, BSc (Victoria), PhD (Calgary), PChem, Associate Professor
Alexander G. Briggs, BSc (Mount Allison), MSc (St. Andrews), PhD (Victoria), PChem, Assistant Teaching Professor
Sean Adams, Scientific Glassblower
Fariba Ardestani, Secretary
David E. Berry, BSc (Liverpool), PhD (Bristol), Laboratory Supervisor
Christopher Barr, BSc (Waterloo), MSc (Guelph), Senior Scientific Assistant
Sandra Baskett, BA (Vancouver Island), Graduate Secretary
Jane Browning, BSc, PhD (Bristol), Scientific Assistant and Senior Laboratory Instructor
Peter M. Cross, BSc (Victoria), Coordinator, Co-operative Education Program
Corrina Ewan, BSc (Victoria), Scientific Assistant
Kelli L. Fawkes, BSc (Victoria), Scientific Assistant and Senior Laboratory Instructor
Ori Granot, BSc, PhD (Tel Aviv), Senior Scientific Assistant
Shubha Hosalli, BEng (Mysore), Electronics Technician
Anisa Lateef, MSc (Karachi), Scientific Assistant
Andrew Macdonald, Electronics Technician
Peter Marrs, BSc, PhD (British Columbia), PChem, Senior Laboratory Instructor
Patricia Ormond, BA (Dublin), Assistant to the Chair
Chemistry, or a broader program with Chemistry of undertaking either specialized studies in intended to provide students with the opportun-

The Department of Chemistry offers a variety of Paul R. West, BSc, PhD (McMaster), FCIC, Professor Emeritus
Penelope W. Coddington, BSc, PhD (Michigan State), Professor Emerita
Thomas W. Dingle, BSc, PhD (Alberta), Associate Professor Emeritus
Christopher Gill, BSc (Acadia), PhD (British Columbia), Adjunct Associate Professor
Terence E. Gough, BSc, PhD (Leicester), FCIC, Professor Emeritus
Nelaine Mora-Diez, BSc (Havana), PhD (Queens), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jeffrey Paci, BSc, MSc (Toronto), PhD (Victoria), Adjunct Associate Professor
Alexander McAuley, BSc, PhD, DSc (Glasgow), CChem, FRSC, FCIC, Professor Emeritus
Reginald H. Mitchell, BA, MA, PhD (Cambridge), FCIC, Professor Emeritus
Nelaine Mora-Diez, BSc (Havana), PhD (Dalhousie), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jeffrey Paci, BSc, MSc (Toronto), PhD (Queens), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Robert N. O’Brien, BSc, MSc (British Columbia), PhD (Manchester), Adjunct and Professor Emeritus
Gerald A. Pouton, BA, PhD (Saskatchewan), Associate Professor Emeritus
Stephen R. Stobart, BSc, PhD (Nottingham), Professor Emeritus
Paul R. West, BSc, PhD (McMaster), FCIC, PChem, Associate Professor Emeritus

Chemistry General Office
Phone: 250-721-7152
Fax: 250-721-7147
Email: chemical@uvic.ca
Web: <www.chemistry.uvic.ca>

CHEMISTRY PROGRAMS
The Department of Chemistry offers a variety of programs leading to the BSc degree. These are intended to provide students with the opportunity of undertaking either specialized studies in Chemistry, or a broader program with Chemistry as a focal point supplemented by other disciplines. These programs provide preparation for a wide range of careers requiring a background in Chemistry.

The Honours and Major Programs are designed for those students wishing to embark on careers as professional chemists. In the Honours degree, a student undertakes an in-depth study of Chemistry with other supporting physical sciences. Each student will participate in a short research project in the final year of study. The Honours Program requires 30 units of Chemistry courses within a total of 60 units for the degree. Six units of Mathematics, 3 units of Physics, 1.5 units of Biochemistry, and 1.5 units of another science are corequisites. On graduation as a chemist, the candidate may either enter employment in a variety of industries or proceed to graduate school and the higher qualifications of MSc and PhD.

The Major Program does not require a research project. The program therefore requires 27 units of Chemistry courses. Six units of Mathematics, 3 units of Physics, 1.5 units of Biochemistry, and 1.5 units of another science are corequisites. The degree is sufficiently specialized to present an attractive background in Chemistry to a prospective employer and to provide the opportunity for students maintaining the same standards to continue to graduate school. Both the Honours and Major programs are suitable for students intending to enter a career in teaching at the secondary level.

A student may complete a Minor in Chemistry by completing the first- and second-year requirements and the third-year Chemistry courses required for the General Program in Chemistry in conjunction with the requirements for an Honours or Major Program offered by another department (which need not be in the Faculty of Science).

The department also offers considerable scope for students wishing to include Chemistry as part of a BSc or BA General Program. Students with this training will frequently find career opportunities in industry, at both the technical and managerial levels, as well as in business, teaching and many other occupations. The influence of Chemistry in modern society is considered in CHEM 300A, a course intended for non-scientists who have successfully completed at least 15 units of university credit.

Co-operative Education Programs
Please, see page 184.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
Notes on Course Requirements
- Courses may be taken in different sequences and in different years than those indicated provided the corequisite and prerequisite requirements are satisfied. However, students must be extremely careful in planning programs that differ from the normal sequence. Students who do not take CHEM 213 in the second year might find it difficult to complete their program in the normal time period.
- Safety glasses or goggles must be worn by all students in laboratories. Chemistry department laboratory notebooks may be purchased in the University Bookstore.

Credit for Previously Offered Courses
Students with credit in the following courses which are no longer offered may make the specified substitutions in any undergraduate program:
- CHEM 235 for CHEM 232
- CHEM 352 for CHEM 452
- CHEM 353 for CHEM 453

Fourth-year Course Selection
For up-to-date information on fourth-year course offerings, please see the Chemistry department's website at <www.chemistry.uvic.ca> or contact the department at <chem@uvic.ca>.

Honours Programs
Students require the permission of the department to enter an Honours Program and should contact the department in their second year of studies (or later). To graduate with an Honours degree in Chemistry, students must achieve a graduating GPA of at least 5.5.

Chemistry Program Requirements
Honours Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 091 and 011, or 012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Year

| CHEM 212, 213, 222, 232, 245 | 7.5 |
| One of MATH 200, 201, 202 | 1.5 |
| One 200-level science course | 1.5 |
| Electives | 4.5 |

Third and Fourth Years

| BIOC 299 | 1.5 |
| CHEM 318, 324, 335, 347, 361, 362, 363, 364 | 12.0 |
| CHEM 452 and 453 | 3.0 |
| CHEM 499A and 499B | 3.0 |
| Electives | 10.5 |

1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. CHEM 231 may also be taken in the second year. If CHEM 231 is taken in the second year, an additional 1.5 units of electives should be taken in the first year.
4. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130.
5. Some 300 level courses may satisfy this requirement; students should check with the department in advance that the course they are proposing will be accepted.
6. At least 3.0 second year units must be from one other Department in the Faculty of Science.
7. May be replaced by BIOC 300A.
8. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Major Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 091 and 101, or 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100 and 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Second Year
CHEM 212, 213, 222, 232, 245 ........................................ 7.5
One of MATH 200, 201, 202 ........................................... 1.5
One 200-level science coursea ......................................... 1.5
Electives6 ............................................................. 4.5

Third and Fourth Years
BIOC 299 ............................................................. 1.5
CHEM 318, 324, 335, 347, 361b, 362b, 363b, 364b .................... 12.0
CHEM 452 and 453 ..................................................... 3.0
Electives ................................................................. 13.5
1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. CHEM 231 may also be taken in the second year. If CHEM 231 is taken in the second year, an additional 1.5 units of electives should be taken in the first year.
4. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130.
5. Some 300 level courses may satisfy this requirement; students should check with the department in advance that the course they are proposing will be accepted.
6. At least 3.0 second year units must be from one other Department in the Faculty of Science.
7. May be replaced by BIOL 300A.
8. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Major Program in Chemistry for the Medical Sciences

First Year
CHEM 091, 101, 102; or 101, 102 ........................................... 3.0
BIOL 190A, 190B .................................................. 3.0
MATH 100, 101 ....................................................... 3.0
PHYS 110 and 111 ..................................................... 3.0
One 100-level ENGL course ........................................... 1.5
Electives ................................................................. 1.5

Second Year
CHEM 213 ............................................................. 1.5
One of CHEM 212, 222, 245 ........................................... 1.5
CHEM 231, 232 ......................................................... 3.0
BIOL 225 ............................................................. 1.5
STAT 255 OR 260 ..................................................... 1.5
Two of ANTH 250, BIOL 230, ENGL 303,
EPHE 141, 155, 241, 242, MIRC 200A,
200B, PHIL 331, PSYC 215A ........................................ 3.0
Electives ................................................................. 3.0

Third and Fourth Years
BIOL 300A and 300B .................................................. 3.0
One of CHEM 212, 222, 245 ........................................... 1.5
Two of CHEM 361b, 362b, 363b, 364b .................................... 1.5
CHEM 337 and 437 ..................................................... 3.0
Three 300- or 400-level CHEM
lecture courses .......................................................... 4.5
Two of ANTH 250, BIOL 230, ENGL 303,
EPHE 141, 155, 241, 242, MIRC 200A,
200B, PHIL 331, PSYC 215A ........................................ 3.0
Two of ANTH 352, BCMB 301A, 301B,
BIOL 432, 436, 439, 447, MDS 301, 410,
MICR 303, 402, STAT 335 ........................................... 3.0
Electives6, 10, 11 ........................................................ 10.5

Total 3rd & 4th .................................................. 30.0
1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. Students interested in pursuing the co-op option are encouraged to take CHEM 212, and to do so prior to their first work term. This course may also be useful for identifying job opportunities after graduation.
4. At least 3.0 second year units must be from one other Department in the Faculty of Science.
5. BIOL 299 plus one of either BIOL 360 or 361 in lieu of BIOL 300A and 300B may be acceptable. Students planning on this option need to consult with the Program Adviser.
6. Credits for any of these courses will be granted if taken more than twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.
7. 0.75 unit laboratory courses. Two must be taken in which the course content differs for a total of 1.5 units.
8. Some of these courses will require prerequisites other than those listed as required courses in the ChemMedSci program. Students are advised to check prerequisite requirements well in advance of the year in which they plan to take these courses.
9. In any given year, some of these courses may not be offered, or may be restricted to students in a specialized program of study. In this event, additional 300- or 400-level courses may be substituted, with the permission of the Chemistry Department.
10. A total of 21 units of 300- and 400-level courses are required for graduation.
11. Students planning on a career in chemistry involving additional graduate study or accreditation as a Professional Chemist are advised to take at least one additional 1.5 units of Chemistry courses numbered 300 or higher as part of their program electives in the third and fourth year.

General and Minor Programs

First Year
CHEM 091 and 101; or 101, 102 ........................................... 1.5
CHEM 102 ........................................................... 1.5
MATH 100, 101 ....................................................... 3.0
PHYS 110 and 111 ..................................................... 3.0
Electives6 ................................................................. 4.5

Second Year
CHEM 212, 213, 222, 232, 245 ......................................... 9.0
Electives ................................................................. 9.0

Third and Fourth Years
6 units of additional Chemistry lecture courses numbered above 300, plus two of 361b, 362b, 363b, 364b ........................................... 9.0
Electives6, 10, 11 ........................................................ 21.0

1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130.
4. CHEM 231 may also be taken in the second term of first year, and 1.5 units of these electives postponed.
5. Must include 9.0 units of 300 level or above in a second area of concentration for the General program.
6. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Combined Chemistry and Biochemistry or Microbiology Program Requirements

Students may obtain a Combined Major in Chemistry and Biochemistry or Chemistry and Microbiology.

Combined Major in Chemistry and Biochemistry

First Year
BIOL 190A ........................................................... 1.5
CHEM 091 and 101; or 101 ........................................... 1.5
CHEM 102 ........................................................... 1.5
MATH 100, 101 ....................................................... 3.0
PHYS 110 and 111 ..................................................... 3.0
Organ 200A and 200B ................................................ 3.0
STAT 255 or 260 ..................................................... 1.5

Second Year
BCMB 301A, 301B .................................................. 3.0
BCMB 406A, 406B .................................................. 3.0
BIOL 300A, 300B .................................................. 3.0
Two of BIOL 401, 403, 404, 408, 409 ................................ 3.0
CHEM 355, 363b, 452, 453 ....................................... 6.0
Two of CHEM 318, 324, 337, 347,
361b, 362b, 364b ................................................... 3.0
MICR 302, 303 ....................................................... 3.0
Electives ................................................................. 6.0

1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130.
4. CHEM 231 may be taken in the second term of the first year, and 1.5 units of these electives postponed.
5. BIOL 225 may be taken in the third year as a corequisite to BIOL 300A and 300B. Alternatively, CHEM 245 may be deferred to the Fall term of the third year.
6. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Combined Major in Chemistry and Microbiology

First Year
BIOL 190A ........................................................... 1.5
CHEM 091 and 101; or 101 ........................................... 1.5
CHEM 102 ........................................................... 1.5
MATH 100, 101 ....................................................... 3.0
PHYS 110 and 111 ..................................................... 3.0
Electives6 ................................................................. 4.5
Third and Fourth Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 225</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 212, 213, 222, 231, 232, 245</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIRC 200A and 200B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>STAT 255 or 260</td>
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Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 225</td>
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<td>MIRC 302, 303</td>
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<td>CHEM 335, 363, 452, 453</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 110, 115</td>
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<td>CHEM 102, 212, 213, 222, 231, 232, 245</td>
<td>10.5</td>
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<td>CSC 110, 115</td>
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<td>MATH 100, 101, 122, 200, 201, 211, 212, 236</td>
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<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
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Third and Fourth Years

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<td>CHEM 347, 452, 453</td>
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<td>Two of CHEM 318, 324, 335, 351, 361</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two of MATH 300, 301, 312</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three of MATH 322, 335, 342, 346, 352, 365, 377, 379, 401, 412, 435, 442, 446, 451, 452, at least two of which must be numbered 400 or higher</td>
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<tr>
<td>STAT 355 or 359</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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Honours Program in Chemistry and Mathematics

First and Second Years

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 091 or 101, 201</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 102, 212, 213, 222, 231, 232, 245</td>
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<tr>
<td>CST 110, 115</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 122, 200, 201, 211, 212, 236</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 260</td>
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</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 212, 213, 222, 231, 245</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 201, 205, 240</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOS 202 or 260</td>
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<td>MATH 202</td>
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Third and Fourth Years

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 299</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 347, 452, 453</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of CHEM 318, 324, 335, 351, 361</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 499A, 499B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two of MATH 300, 301, 312</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Combined Chemistry and Mathematics Program Requirements

For a BSc degree in the Combined Chemistry and Mathematics Program students may take a Major or Honours Program. These programs are not joint degrees in Chemistry and Mathematics, but a single degree program composed of a selected combination of courses from each of the departments.

Students opting for either of these combined programs must contact the Departments of Chemistry and Mathematics and Statistics. Each student will be assigned an adviser from each of these departments. Students considering proceeding to graduate work in either Chemistry or Mathematics must consult with their adviser prior to making their final choice of courses.

Honours Program in Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 091, 101, or 102</td>
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<td>EOS 101, 120</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
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<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>30.0</td>
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Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 212, 213, 222, 231, 245</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 201, 205, 240</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOS 202 or 260</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 202</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Third and Fourth Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 299</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 347, 452, 453</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of CHEM 318, 324, 335, 351, 361</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two of MATH 300, 301, 312</td>
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<tr>
<td>Four of CHEM 232, 318, 324, 347, 452, 453</td>
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<tr>
<td>Two of MATH 361, 362, 363, 364</td>
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<td>EOS 225, STAT 255 (or 260)</td>
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<td>EOS 300 or 460</td>
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<td>EOS 316, 335, 403, 425</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOS 340 or 410</td>
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</table>
Electives .................................................. 7.5
Total 3rd & 4th ........................................ 30.0

1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 102 and 120 or PHYS 120 and 130.
4. EOS 202 and 300 are recommended for students interested in geologic field studies (202 is prerequisite for 300); EOS 250 and 460 are recommended for students interested in biosphere evolution (260 is prerequisite for 460).
5. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units

**CHEMISTRY CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM**

The Co-operative Education Program at UVic is described in general on page 46 and specifically for the Faculty of Science on page 173.

**Chemistry Co-op Program Requirements**

To enter and remain in the Chemistry Co-operative Education Program, students must normally maintain a GPA of 4.5 in Chemistry courses and overall. Students are also required to complete satisfactorily a minimum of four work terms. A student may at any time during an academic term transfer from the Chemistry Co-operative Education Program to a regular Chemistry program.

Students in the Co-op program may commence work terms after one full year of course work, and normally will alternate terms of academic study and work experience, with the following conditions:

1. Students’ work terms should include work with at least three different employers.
2. Two consecutive work terms (totaling 8 months) may be included with permission.
3. Two of the work terms must be subsequent to the student passing all required 100- and 200-level chemistry courses and 3.0 units of third-year chemistry courses.

Students who do not take CHEM 213 in the second year might find it difficult to complete their program in the normal time period.

Each work term is recorded on the student’s academic record and transcript (as COM, N/X or F/X). Some employers keep work term reports confidential, but at least two work term reports must be evaluated as satisfactory by the department in order to complete the program.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees programs, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op program, should refer to the Faculty of Science Co-operative Education Program regulations found on page 173.

Applications and further information about the Co-operative Education Program in Chemistry are available from the department or at <www.uvic.ca/chemcoop>.

**School of Earth and Ocean Sciences**

Dante Canil, BSc (Windsor), PhD (Alta), FRSC, Professor
Laurence Coogan, BSc (Liverpool), PhD (Leicester), Professor
Stanley E. Dosso, BSc, MSc (UVic), PhD (UBC), Professor
Kathryn M. Gillis, BSc (Queen’s), PhD (Dal), Professor and Associate Dean of Science
Stephen Johnston, BSc (McGill), MSc, PhD (Alta), Professor and Director of the School
S. Kim Juniper, BSc (Alta), PhD (Canterbury), Professor (BC Leadership Chair) and Associate Director (Science) NEPTUNE Canada
Adam Monahan, BSc (Calg), MSc, PhD (UBC), Professor
Thomas E. Pedersen, BSc (UBC), PhD (Edin), FRSC, FAGU, Professor and Director, Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions
George D. Spence, BSc (Calg), MSc, PhD (UBC), Professor
Verena J. Tannicliiffe, BSc (McM), M Phil, PhD (Yale), FRSC, Professor (Canada Research Chair)
Andrew J. Weaver, BSc (UVic), PhD (UBC), FRSC, Professor (Canada Research Chair)
Michael J. Whiticar, BSc (UBC), PhD (Christian Albrechts), Professor
Jay Cullen, BSc (McGill), PhD (Rutgers), Associate Professor
John F. Dower, BSc (Memorial), PhD (Dub), Associate Professor
Robert C. Hamme, BA (Pomona), MSc, PhD (Wash), Associate Professor (Canada Research Chair)
Jody M. Klymak, BSc (UVic), MSc, PhD (Wash), Associate Professor
Vera Pospelova, PhD (McGill), Associate Professor
Eileen Van der Flier-Keller, BA (Dublin), PhD (W Ont), Associate Professor
Diana E. Varela, BSc (UNS, Arg), MA (Boston), PhD (UBC), Associate Professor
Colin Goldblatt, BSc, PhD (East Anglia), Assistant Professor
Lucinda Leonard, BA (Trinity), PhD (UVic), Assistant Professor Limited Term
Kristin Morell, BSc (Wellesley), MSc, PhD (Penn State), Assistant Professor

**Professional Staff**

Peter M. Cross, BSc (UVic), Coordinator, Co-operative Education Program
Duncan Johannesssen, BSc (UBC), MSc (Dalhousie), Senior Laboratory Instructor
David Neltes, BSc (UBC), Senior Laboratory Instructor
Terry Russell, BA (UVic), Administrative Officer
Joseph Spence, BSc, PhD (UVic), Senior Scientific Assistant - ICOMP and Geochemistry Facilities
Sarah Thornton, BSc (UBC), MSc (Alaska), Senior Laboratory Instructor

**Visiting, Adjunct and Limited Term Appointments**

Vivek Arora, BEng (Delhi), MSc (Ireland), PhD (Melbourne), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Christopher R. Barnes, BSc (Birrn), PhD (Ott), DSc (Wat) CM, FRSC, PGeo, Emeritus Professor
J. Vaughn Barrie, BSc, MSc, PhD (Wales), Adjunct Professor
Melvin E. Best, BSc, MSc (UBC), PhD (MIT), Adjunct Professor
George J. Boer, BSc (UBC), MA (Tor), PhD (MIT), Adjunct Professor
John F. Cassidy, BSc (UVic), MSc, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor
N. Ross Chapman, BSc (McM), PhD (UBC), Emeritus Professor
James R. Christian, BSc, MSc (UBC), PhD (Hawaii), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Charles Curry, BSc (St. Mary’s), MSc (Queen’s), PhD (St. Mary’s), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Audrey Dallimore, BSc (Queen’s), MSc (Carls), PhD (Carls), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Kenneth L. Denman, BSc (Calg), PhD (UBC), FRSC, Adjunct Professor
Richard Dewey, BSc (UVic), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor
Gregory M. Flato, BSc, MSc (Alta), PhD (Dartmouth), Adjunct Professor
Michael G.G. Foreman, BSc (Queen’s), MSc (UVic), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
John C. Fyfe, BSc (Regina), PhD (McGill), Adjunct Professor
Ann Gargett, BSc (Man), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Christopher J.R. Garrett, BA, PhD (Cantab), FRS, FRSC, Emeritus Professor
Nathan Gillet, M Phys (Oxford), DPhil (Oxford), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Richard J. Hebdon, BSc (McM), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Philip Hill, BA (Oxford), PhD (Dal), Adjunct Associate Professor
Paul Hoffman, BSc (McM), MSc, PhD (Johns Hopkins), Adjunct Professor
Roy D. Hyndman, BSc, MSc, PhD (ANU), FRSC, Adjunct Professor
Debby Ianson, BSc (Queen’s), MSc, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Thomas James, BSc (Queen’s), PhD (Princeton), Adjunct Associate Professor
Harm Kao, BSc (Taiwan), MSc, PhD (UIUC), Adjunct Associate Professor
Eric Kanze, BSc (UBC), MSc, PhD (Wash), Adjunct Professor
David Lefebure, BSc (Queen’s), MSc (Dal), PhD (Carls), Adjunct Professor
Victor Leveson, BSc (Calg), MSc, PhD (Alta), Adjunct Associate Professor
Robie W. Macdonald, BSc, PhD (Dal), FRSC, Adjunct Professor
David L. Mackas, BS, MS (Wash), PhD (Dal), Adjunct Professor
Norman McFarlane, BSc (Alta), MSc (McGill), PhD (Mich), Adjunct Professor
Katrin Meissner, BSc (France), PhD (Bremen), Adjunct Assistant Professor
William J. Merryfield, BSc (Stanford), PhD (Colorado), Adjunct Associate Professor
Kathryn Moran, BSc (Pittsburgh), MSc (Rhode Is.), PhD (Dal), Adjunct Professor
Leanne J. Pyle, BSc (Sask), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Michael Riedel, BSc (TU Clausthal), MSc (U of Kiel), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor
Garry C. Rogers, BSc (UBC), MSc (Hawaii), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Peter Ross, BSc (Trent), MSc (Dalhousie), PhD (Utrecht), Adjunct Associate Professor
Stephen Rowins, BSc (Queen's), MSc (Ont), PhD (W Aust), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Oleg Saenko, BSc (OSEU, Ukraine), PhD (MHI NASU, Ukraine), Adjunct Associate Professor
John F. Scinocca, BSc, MSc, PhD (Tor), Adjunct Professor
George J. Simandl, BSc (Concordia), MSc (Carl), PhD (Ecole Poly. Mtrl), Adjunct Associate Professor
Nadja Steiner, BSc (Konstanz), MSc (Kiel), PhD (Inst Meereskunde Kiel), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Richard Thomson, BSc (UBC), PhD (UBC), FRSC, Emeritus Professor
Peter Ross, BSc (Trent), MSc (Dalhousie), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Kiel, PhD (Inst Meereskunde Kiel), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Kevin Telmer, BSc (W Ont), PhD (Ott), Adjunct Associate Professor
Richard Thomson, BSc (UBC), PhD (UBC), FRSC, Emeritus Professor
Svein Vagle, BSc (Bath), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor
Knut von Salzen, BSc (Munich), MSc, PhD (Hamburg), Adjunct Associate Professor
Kelin Wang, BSc (Peking), PhD (W Ont), Adjunct Professor
John T. Weaver, BSc (Brist), MSc, PhD (Sask), Emeritus Professor
Michael J. Wilmut, BSc (Concordia), MA, PhD (Queen's), Adjunct Professor
Hidekatsu Yamazaki, BE (Tokai), PhD (Texas A & M), Adjunct Professor
Kirsten Zickfeld, BSc, MSc (FU Berlin), PhD (U Potsdam), Adjunct Assistant Professor

School of Earth and Ocean Sciences
General Office: 250-721-6120
Fax: 250-721-6200
Email: seos@uvic.ca
Web: <www.seos.uvic.ca>

Earth and Ocean Sciences Programs

The School offers the following BSc degree programs:
• General, Minor, Major and Honours in Earth Sciences
• Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics)
• Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics)
• Combined Major and Honours in Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences
• Combined Major and Honours in Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences
• Combined Major and Honours in Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences
• Minor in Ocean Sciences

The Earth Sciences programs require a core of earth sciences courses, corequisite courses in the other sciences, and a selection of electives suited to the interests of individual students.

Combined Honours and Major programs offered in collaboration with the Department of Physics and Astronomy provide specialization in either Geophysics or Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics and allow students to apply basic principles of physics and mathematics to fundamental global processes affecting the earth and oceans.

Combined Honours and Major programs offered in collaboration with the Department of Chemistry expose students to the fields of geochemistry while providing a firm basis in the principles of chemistry.

Combined Honours and Major programs offered in collaboration with the Department of Geography are aimed at students whose interests span the fields of physical geography and earth sciences.

Combined Honours and Major programs offered in collaboration with the Department of Biology offer students the opportunity to combine interests in both disciplines.

Students may take a Minor Program in Earth and Ocean Sciences along with a Major or Honours Program in another discipline. Such interdisciplinary programs may be advantageous to students considering a postgraduate degree in Environmental Studies, Geophysics, Geography, Oceanography, Atmospheric Sciences or Education. Students intending to pursue research or continue their studies for MSc or PhD degrees should consider the Honours Programs.

The distinctive character of the BSc General Program is the breadth of course options possible. Students in this program combine a concentration in earth sciences with one in another science area (BSc) or an arts area (BA).

The Minor in Ocean Sciences is intended to provide students with a broad overview of oceanography, focusing on its essentially interdisciplinary nature.

Professional Registration

Completion of the Earth Science Honours or Major program, with an appropriate selection of courses (including a geomorphology elective), is intended to fulfill the academic requirements for designation as a Professional Geoscientist (PGeo.) under the discipline of Geology from the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of BC (APEGBC). The Combined Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Science program, with an appropriate selection of courses, is intended to fulfill the APEGBC academic requirements for PGeo. designation under the discipline of Environmental Geoscientist. APEGBC has requirements of students beyond course work, and reserves the right to set standards and change requirements at any time. Therefore, the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences, Department of Geography, and University of Victoria assume no responsibility for students' acceptance into APEGBC during or after completion of their program. For more information, see the SEOS website <www.uvic.ca/science/seos/undergrad/programs/apeg> and the APEGBC website <www.apeg.bc.ca>.

Co-operative Education Programs

Please, see page 188.

Program Requirements
Course Availability and Information

Students should consult the School concerning courses offered in any particular year. Some fourth-year courses are offered in alternate years.

The names of course instructors, together with the required and recommended texts for each course, are available from the School.

Field Courses

Earth Sciences 300 and 400 are scheduled outside of the normal term time at off-campus locations on dates specified by the School. Students are required to meet part of the expenses involved and will be advised of such expenses during the Fall term. Students should contact the School for further information.

Honours Programs

Students will normally apply for admission to the SEOS Honours Program at the end of the third year of their undergraduate Earth Sciences Program, although they may apply as early as the end of their second year and as late as the beginning of their last year. The general requirement for admission to the Honours Program is a cumulative GPA of 5.5 in the Earth Sciences Program at the time of application. While enrolled in the Honours Program, students must maintain a sessional GPA of 5.5. Honours students must also maintain a course load of at least 60 units per term in the final year, except by approval of the department.

Honours Graduation Standing

An Honours degree requires:
• a graduating GPA of at least 5.5
• a GPA of at least 5.5 in 300- and 400-level EOS courses, including a minimum grade of B+ in EOS 499A and 499B

If a student fails to meet the standards for the Honours degree, while meeting the Major degree requirements, the student may graduate with the appropriate Major degree.

Minor in Ocean Sciences

A student may declare a Minor in Ocean Sciences when enrolled in an Honours, Major, or General Program offered by SEOS or another department of school (which need not be in the Faculty of Science), along with the following courses:
• EOS/GEOG 120 and one of EOS/GEOG 110, EOS 340, 365
• EOS 311, 312, 313, 314
• Two of EOS 315, 403, 408, 410, 425, 431, 433, 435; BIOL 319, 322, 335, 446; PHYS 426; EOS 490 or BIOL 490D or 3 units from a 400-level MRNE course offered through the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre may be taken provided an appropriate oceans-related topic is chosen and with permission of department.

Students normally consult the School's Ocean Science Adviser before admission to the Ocean Science Minor Program at the end of the first or second year of their undergraduate program.

Earth Sciences Program Requirements

Honours in Earth Sciences

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 150A</td>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 101, 102</td>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 110, 120</td>
<td>Earth Science I and II</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
<td>Calculus I and II</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Courses</td>
<td>Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Second Year</strong></td>
<td>CHEM 245, EOS 201, 202, 205, 210, 240, 260, MATH 202, STAT 255 or 260, Electives</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Third Year</strong></td>
<td>EOS 225, 300, 311, 316, 330, 335, 340, One of EOS 408, 425, 431</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fourth Year</strong></td>
<td>EOS 400, 410, 460, CSC 110 or 111, EOS 427 or PHYS 427 or Electives</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Combined Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics) Program Requirements**

Admission to the Combined Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics) Program requires the permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences.

**Combined Honours in Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics)**

| First Year | CHEM 101, 102, CSC 110 or 111, EOS 110, 120, MATH 100, 101, PHYS 120 and 130, or 110 and 111 | 3.0    |
| Second Year | EOS 201, 202, 205, EOS 210 or PHYS 210, MATH 200, 201, 211, PHYS 214, 216, 217 | 4.5    |

**Combined Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics) Program Requirements**

Admission to the Combined Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics) Program requires the permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences.
Combined Honours in Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics)

First Year
CHEM 101, 102 ................................. 3.0
CSC 110 or 111 ................................. 1.5
EOS 110, 120 ................................. 3.0
MATH 100, 101 ................................ 3.0
PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 ....... 3.0
Electives ....................................... 1.5
Total ........................................... 15.0

Second Year
EOS 340 .......................................... 1.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................ 4.5
PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
Electives ....................................... 1.5
Total ........................................... 15.0

Third Year
MATH 300, 301, 342, 346 .................... 6.0
PHYS 321A, 321B, 323, 325, 326 .......... 7.5
EOS electives .................................. 1.5
PHYS electives2 ................................ 1.5
Total ........................................... 16.5

Fourth Year
EOS 431, 433 .................................... 3.0
EOS 499A, 499B; or PHYS 429A, 429B ....... 3.0
PHYS 460 ........................................ 0.0
PHYS 410, 411, 422, 426 .................... 6.0
EOS electives .................................. 1.5
PHYS electives2 ................................ 3.0
Total ........................................... 16.5

Combined Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences Program Requirements

Combined Honours in Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences
Admission into the Combined Honours Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences Program requires the permission of both the Department of Chemistry and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences.

First Year
CHEM 091, 101, 102; or 101, 1022 .......... 3.0
EOS 110, 120 .................................. 3.0
MATH 100, 101 ................................ 3.0
PHYS 110 and 1113 ............................ 3.0
Electives ....................................... 3.0
Total ........................................... 15.0

Second Year
EOS 212, 213, 222, 231, 245 ............... 7.5
EOS 201, 205, 240 ............................. 4.5
EOS 202 or 2604 ............................... 1.5
MATH 202 ..................................... 1.5
Total ........................................... 15.0

Third and Fourth Years
BIOC 299 ........................................ 1.5
Four of CHEM 232, 318, 324, 452, 453 ..... 6.0
Two of CHEM 3613, 3623, 3633, 3643 ...... 3.0
EOS 300 or 4604 ............................... 1.5
EOS 225, 316, 335, 403, 425 ................. 7.5
EOS 340 or 410 ................................. 1.5
STAT 255 or 260 ................................ 1.5
Electives ....................................... 7.5
Total ........................................... 30.0

Electives ....................................... 7.5
1. EOS 210 or PHYS 210, and CSC 115, 225 and 230 are recommended.
2. Chosen from PHYS courses numbered 300 and above, in consultation with the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

Combined Major in Physics and Ocean Sciences

First Year
CHEM 101, 102 ................................. 3.0
ECS 110, 120 .................................. 3.0
MATH 100, 101 ................................ 3.0
PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 ....... 3.0
Electives ....................................... 1.5
Total ........................................... 15.0

Second Year
EOS 340 .......................................... 1.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................ 4.5
PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
Electives ....................................... 1.5
Total ........................................... 15.0

Third Year
MATH 300, 301, 342, 346 .................... 6.0
PHYS 321A, 325, 326 .......................... 4.5
PHYS electives2 ................................ 1.5
Electives ....................................... 3.0
Total ........................................... 15.0

Fourth Year
EOS 431, 433 .................................... 3.0
PHYS 323, 411, 426 ............................ 4.5
### Combined Major in Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 110, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 101A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 110 and 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by
PHYS 102 and 120; or PHYS 120 and 130.
2. GEOG 226 and STAT 260: Students who already have credit for an introductory statistics course numbered 200 or above from another academic unit must consult with a Geography or SEOS Undergraduate Adviser before registering in either GEOG 226 or STAT 260 (see page 32).

### Combined Honours in Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences

Admission to the Combined Honours Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences Program requires the permission of both the Department of Biology and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences. To receive an Honours degree, a student must obtain:
1. A minimum graduating GPA of 5.5 overall;
2. A minimum GPA of 6.0 in EOS or Biology courses at the 300 and 400 level; and
3. A minimum grade of A in BIOL 499A and 499B.

#### First Year

| BIOL 190A, 190B                        | 3.0 |
| CHEM 101, 102                         | 3.0 |
| EOS 110, 120                          | 3.0 |
| MATH 100, 101                         | 3.0 |
| PHYS 102; or 110 and 111; or 120 and 130 | 3.0 |
| **Total**                             | **15.0** |

#### Second Year

| BIOL 215, 225                         | 1.5 |
| BIOL 330                              | 1.5 |
| BIOL 355 or 370                       | 1.5 |
| BIOL 400                              | 1.0 |
| EOS 300 or 460                        | 1.5 |
| EOS 225, 330, 335                      | 4.5 |
| EOS 499A, 499B or BIOL 499A, 499B     | 3.0 |
| STAT 255 or 260                       | 1.5 |
| BIOL upper-level electives            | 7.5 |
| Science upper-level electives         | 6.0 |
| Electives                             | 6.0 |
| **Total**                             | **30.0 or 31.0** |

1. EOS 202 and 300 are recommended for students interested in geologic field studies (202 is prerequisite for 300); EOS 260 and 460 are recommended for students interested in biosphere evolution (260 is prerequisite for 460).
2. Recommended courses include EOS 311 or BIOL 311, BIOL 319, 321, 322, 335, 418, 427, 435, 438, 446.
3. Recommended courses include EOS 403, 425, 440, 480.

### School of Earth and Ocean Sciences Co-operative Education Program

Students intending to register in Earth Sciences Major or Honours Programs may wish to combine their academic programs with relevant and productive work experience in industry, business and government. The general concept and requirements of the Co-operative Education Program are given on page 46 and specifics for the Faculty of Science are described on page 173.

### Co-op Program Requirements

Entry into the SEOS Co-op Program is restricted to students enrolled in a Major or Honours Program in SEOS and attending UVic on a full-time basis. To qualify for entry and continuation in the Co-op Program a student must normally maintain a GPA of 5.0 in SEOS courses and a GPA of 4.5 overall. In addition to academic grades, acceptance will be based on individual interest, abilities and aptitudes, and a formal interview. A student is required to satisfactorily complete at least four Work Terms, each of which will be recorded on the student’s academic record and transcript (as COM, N/X or F/X).

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees programs, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op program, should refer to the Faculty of Science Co-operative Education Program regulations found on page 173.

A student may at any time during an academic term transfer from the SEOS Co-operative Program to a regular SEOS program. Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the SEOS Co-op Program.

Students transferring from other post-secondary institutions may apply to enter the Co-op Program when applying for admission to UVic. Co-op students interrupting their academic or work term program may apply for reinstatement in the Co-op Program upon return to UVic, but readmission is not guaranteed.
Applications and further information concerning the Co-op Program in SEOS may be obtained from the School or at [www.uvic.ca/eoscoop].

Department of Mathematics and Statistics

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Jing Huang, MSc (Acad Sinica), PhD (SFU), Professor
Reinhard Illner, Dip (Heidelberg), PhD (Bonn), Professor
Boualem Khouider, BSc (Algiers), MA, PhD (Montreal), Professor
Marcelo Laca, BSc (Uruguay), MA (Calif, Santa Barbara), PhD (Calif, Berkeley), Professor
Mary Lesperance, BA (Windsor), BSc (UVic), MMath, PhD (Waterloo), Professor
Gary MacGillivray, BSc, MSc (UVic), PhD (SFU), Professor
Christina Mynhardt, BA, MA, PhD (Rand Afrikaans Univ), Professor
Ian F. Putnam, BSc (UVic), PhD (Calif, Berk), FRSC, Professor
Anthony Quas, BA (Cambridge), Cert. (Cambridge), PhD (Warwick), Professor
Ahmed Ramzi Sourour, BSc, MSc, PhD (Ill), Professor Emeritus
Ortrud Oellerman, BSc, MSc (Natal), PhD (W. Ont), Associate Professor Emeritus
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Min Taso, BSc (Lanzhou), MSc, PhD (SFU), Professor
Jane (Juan-Juan) Ye, BSc (Xiamen), MBA, PhD (Dal), Professor
Julie Zhou, BSc (Nanjing), MSc, PhD (Alberta), Professor
Martial Agueh, BSc, MSc (Benin), PhD (Georgia Inst Tech), Associate Professor
Christopher J. Bose, BSc (UBC), MSc, PhD (Tor), Associate Professor
Ryan Budney, BSc (Alberta), PhD (Cornell), Associate Professor
Laura Cowen, BSc (SFU), MMath (Waterloo), PhD (SFU), Associate Professor
Peter Dukes, BSc (UVic), MSc (Toronto), PhD (Cal Tech), Associate Professor
Heath Emerson, BSc, MSc (UVic), PhD (Penn State), Associate Professor
Slim Ibrahim, BSc, MSc, PhD (Tunis), Associate Professor
Farouk Nathoo, BSc (UBC), MMath (Waterloo), PhD (SFU), Associate Professor
Junling Ma, BSc, MSc (Xi'an Jiaotong), PhD (Princeton), Assistant Professor
Mak Trifkovic, BSc (Harvard), MSc (Cambridge), PhD (Harvard), Assistant Professor
Svetlana Oshkai, BSc (Russia), MSc (Lehigh U), Assistant Teaching Professor
Jill Simmons, BSc, MSc, PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Robert Steacy, BSc (UBC), MSc, PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Margaret Wyeth, MA, Dip. in Ed. (Edinburgh), MA, PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Kelly Choo, BSc, MSc (UVic), Coordinator, Systems and Administration
Carol Anne Sargent, BA (Ottawa), JD (UVic), Administrative Officer

Emeritus
Ernest J. Cockayne, MA (Oxon), MSc (McGill), PhD (UBC), Professor Emeritus
Roger R. Davidson, BSc (Queen's), MA (Tor), PhD (Florida St), Professor Emeritus
David J. Leemng, BSc (UBC-Vic Coll), MA (Ore), PhD (Alta), Professor Emeritus
C. Robert Miers, BA (Knox Coll), MA, PhD (Calif, LA), Professor Emeritus
William E. Pfaffenberger, BA, MA, PhD (Ore), Professor Emeritus
John Phillips, BSc (UVic), MA, PhD (Ore), Professor Emeritus
William J. Reed, BSc, (Imp Coll, Lond), MSc (McGill), PhD (UBC), Professor Emeritus
Hari M. Srivastava, BSc, MSc, PhD (Allahabad), PhD (Jodhpur), FRAS (Lond), FNASc (India), FIMA (UK), FVP, FAAS (Washington, DC), CMath, FRMAS (Belgium), FACC (Spain), FFA (India), Professor Emeritus
Pauline van den Driessche, BSc, MSc (Imp Coll Lond), DIC, PhD (Wales), Professor Emeritus
Denton E. Hewgill, BSc, PhD (UBC), Associate Professor Emeritus
Bruce R. Johnson, BS, MA, PhD (Ore), Professor Emeritus
Walter P. Kotorynski, BA (W. Ont), MA, PhD (Tor), Associate Professor Emeritus
Gary G. Miller, BSc (Kansas City), MSc, PhD (Missouri), Associate Professor Emeritus

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments

Richard Brewerst, BSc, MSc (UVic), PhD (SFU), Adjunct Professor
James Currie, BSc, MSc (Carleton), PhD (Calgary), Adjunct Professor
Fausto Milinazzo, BSc, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Robert Moody, BA (Sask), MA, PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Professor
Ortrud Oellerman, BSc, MSc (Natal), PhD (W. Michigan), Adjunct Professor
Francis W. Zwiers, BMath, MSc (Waterloo), MSc (Acadia), PhD (Dal), Adjunct Professor

Mathematics and Statistics

The department offers the following BSc degree programs:

- General, Major or Honours in Mathematics
- General, Major or Honours in Statistics
- Major or Honours in Mathematics and Statistics
- Major or Honours in Chemistry and Mathematics
- Major or Honours in Computer Science and Mathematics
- Major or Honours in Computer Science and Statistics

- Honours in Physics and Mathematics
- Major in Financial Mathematics and Economics

* These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

Honours Programs allow specialization in one or more disciplines in the last two or three years and are intended for students of above-average ability. Students who plan to undertake graduate studies are strongly advised to follow an Honours Program.

The Major in Mathematics is a program broadly based in the mathematical sciences requiring courses in each of pure mathematics, applied mathematics, discrete mathematics, and statistics, and having enough elective choice to permit emphasis in any of these four areas.

The General Program emphasizes breadth of education and requires concentration in two different fields. For more details on a BSc degree in a General Program combining Mathematics or Statistics with another field in Science (or with Geography or Psychology), see page 173. For more details on a BA degree in a General Program combining Mathematics or Statistics with a field in Humanities or Social Sciences, see page 139 or page 203, respectively.

The department also offers the following BA degree programs through the Faculty of Humanities and the Faculty of Social Sciences:
- General, Major or Honours in Mathematics
- General, Major or Honours in Statistics
- Students interested in a Bachelor of Arts degree should register in the Faculty of Humanities or the Faculty of Social Sciences, complete the requirements common to all bachelor's degrees in that faculty, and satisfy the requirements for the General, Major or Honours Program in Mathematics or the General, Major or Honours Program in Statistics described below.
- Students may also complete a Minor in Mathematics or Statistics.

Co-operative Education Programs

Please, see page 193.

Program Requirements

Notes on Course Requirements

1. Any student who has been awarded a UBC-SFU-UVIC-UNBC Calculus Examination Certificate can receive credit for MATH 100 with the letter grade corresponding to the examination score.
2. Credit by course challenge is not offered. Any students who demonstrate to the department that they have mastered the material of a course may be granted advanced placement. For this purpose a score of 4 or 5 on the AP Calculus test will constitute mastery of MATH 100.
3. The prerequisite for MATH 100 is a minimum grade of B (>72%) in one of Principles of Mathematics 12, Pre-calculus 12, MATH 120 or equivalent; or a PASS on the MATH 100 pretest. The pretest will be given in the first week of classes each term.
4. All courses within the Department of Mathematics and Statistics which require a calculator will permit only the use of a specific
Honours Programs

Students who wish to be admitted to an Honours Program in the department should apply in writing to the Chair of the department on completion of their second year. Normally a student will be admitted to the third year of an Honours Program in the department only if the student has achieved a GPA of at least 6.5 in the second-year courses taken in the department. A student whose third-year work is not of Honours caliber may be required to withdraw from the program.

Mathematics Program Requirements

Honours in Mathematics

MATH 100, 101, 122 ...................... 4.5
CSC 110, 115 ..................... 3.0
MATH 200, 201, 211, 212, 221, 231, 236 .... 9.0
STAT 260, 261 ..................... 3.0
MATH 301, 312 ..................... 3.0
Three of MATH 342, 362, 365, 366, 367 ........ 4.5

Completion of one of the following emphasis streams: .................. 6.0
- Algebra: Two of MATH 311, 412, 413
- Analysis: Two of MATH 335, 401, 435
- Differential Equations: Two of MATH 346, 442, 446
- Discrete: Two of MATH 322, 422, 423
- Probability: Two of MATH 352, 451, 452
- Geometry/Topology: Two of MATH 365, 465, 467

4.5 additional units of MATH and/or STAT courses numbered 300 or higher ..................... 4.5
1. Students intending to take MATH 401, 435 or 446 must take 335

General in Mathematics

MATH 100, 101, 122 ...................... 4.5
MATH 205 (or 200), 201, 211 .................. 4.5
9.0 additional units of MATH and/or STAT courses numbered 300 or higher .............. 9.0

Minor in Mathematics

A student may declare a Minor in Mathematics by completing the requirements for an Honours Program or a Major Program offered by another department or school (which need not be in the Faculty of Science) in conjunction with either the Mathematics course requirements for the General in Mathematics or the following set of courses:

MATH 100, 1011 ..................... 3.0
One of MATH 200, 202, 205 .................. 1.5
Two of MATH 201, 211, 212, 222, STAT 260 .... 3.0
4.5 additional units of MATH courses numbered 300 or higher ..................... 4.5

The selected courses must include at least 9.0 units numbered 200 or higher that do not form part of the requirements of the Honours or Major or General or Option Program. Any course disqualified from the Minor Program by overlap with the requirements of the Honours or Major or General or Option Program may be replaced by another MATH or STAT course at the same level or higher. See Faculty of Science regulations for Minor programs, page 173. Only one Minor may be declared on any degree program.

Statistics Program Requirements

Honours in Statistics

MATH 100, 101, 122 ...................... 4.5
CSC 110, 115 ..................... 3.0
MATH 200, 201, 211, 212, 236 ............. 7.5
STAT 260, 261 ..................... 3.0
Two of MATH 322, 342, 372 .................. 3.0
MATH 300, 301, 311, 352 .................. 6.0
STAT 350, 353, 354 .................. 4.5
Two of MATH 451, 452, STAT 354, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459 (454 can be taken more than once in different topics) .................. 3.0
6.0 additional units made up of MATH courses numbered 300 or higher, and/or STAT courses numbered 400 or higher .............. 6.0

1. Students must make course selections such that their program contains at least 6.0 units of MATH and/or STAT courses numbered 400 or higher.

Major in Mathematics

MATH 100, 101, 122 ...................... 4.5
CSC 110, 115 ..................... 3.0
MATH 200, 201, 211, 212, 222, 236 ............. 9.0
STAT 260, 261 ..................... 3.0
MATH 301, 312 ..................... 3.0
Three of MATH 342, 362, 365, 366, 367 ........ 4.5

Completion of one of the following emphasis streams: .................. 3.0
- Algebra: Two of MATH 311, 412, 413
- Analysis: Two of MATH 335, 401, 435
- Differential Equations: Two of MATH 346, 442, 446
- Discrete: Two of MATH 322, 422, 423
- Probability: Two of MATH 352, 451, 452
- Geometry/Topology: Two of MATH 365, 465, 467

4.5 additional units of MATH and/or STAT courses numbered 300 or higher ..................... 4.5

Minor in Statistics

A student may declare a Minor in Statistics by completing the requirements for an Honours Program or a Major Program offered by another department or school (which need not be in the Faculty of Science) in conjunction with the following set of courses:

MATH 100 (or 102), 101 (or 151) ................. 3.0
MATH 211 ..................... 1.5
STAT 260 (or 255), 261 (or 256) .................. 3.0
STAT 353, 354 .................. 3.0
One of MATH 330, 335, 357, 359, 450, 453, 454, 456, 457, 458, 459 (454 can be taken more than once in different topics) .................. 1.5

The selected courses must include at least 9.0 units numbered 200 or higher that do not form part of the requirements of the Honours or Major or General or Option Program. Any course disqualified from the Minor Program by overlap with the requirements of the Honours or Major or General or Option Program may be replaced by another MATH or STAT course at the same level or higher. Only one Minor may be declared on any degree program.

Combined Mathematics and Statistics Program Requirements

Honours: Mathematics and Statistics

MATH 100, 101, 122 ...................... 4.5
CSC 110, 115 ..................... 3.0
MATH 200, 201, 211, 212, 236 ............. 7.5
STAT 260, 261 ..................... 3.0
Two of MATH 322, 342, 377 .................. 3.0
MATH 300 or 335, 301, 311, 312, 352 ........ 7.5
STAT 350, 353, 354 .................. 4.5
Three of MATH 451, 452, STAT 354, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459 (454 can be taken more than once in different topics) .................. 1.5
1.5 additional units of MATH and/or STAT courses numbered 300 or higher .............. 1.5

Major: Mathematics and Statistics

MATH 100, 101, 122 ...................... 4.5
CSC 110, 115 ..................... 3.0
MATH 200, 201, 211, 212, 236 ............. 7.5
STAT 260, 261 ..................... 3.0
MATH 322 or 342 .................. 1.5
MATH 300 or 335, 301, 312, 377 ............. 6.0
STAT 350, 353, 354, 355 ............. 6.0
One of MATH 352, STAT 450, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459 .................. 1.5
1. Students intending to take MATH 401, 435 or 446 must take 335

Combined Chemistry and Mathematics Program Requirements

For a BSc degree in Combined Chemistry and Mathematics, students may take a Major or Honours program. These programs are not joint degrees in Chemistry and Mathematics, but a
three of MA TH 322, 335, 342, 346, 352, PHYS 110, 111. Two of MA TH 300, 301, 312, 352, 363, 364. CHEM 499, 499B. Two of MATH 300, 301, 312. Three of MATH 322, 335, 342, 346, 352, 365, 377, 397, 401, 412, 435, 442, 446, 451, 452, at least two of which must be numbered 400 or higher. STAT 355 or 359. Electives. 1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents. 2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents. 3. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130 or PHYS 102 and 120. 4. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units. 5. MATH 300 cannot be taken if 335 is taken first. 6. Students wishing to take MATH 401, 435 or 446 must take 335.

Honours: Chemistry and Mathematics

First and Second Years

CHEM 091 and 101, or 101 1.5
CHEM 102, 212, 213, 221, 231, 232, 234 10.5
CSC 110, 115 3.0
MATH 100, 101, 122, 200, 201, 211, 212, 236 12.0
PHYS 110, 111 3.0
STAT 260 1.5

Third and Fourth Years

BIOC 299 1.5
CHEM 347, 452, 453 4.5
Two of CHEM 318, 324, 335, 361, 362, 363, 364 3.0
CHEM 499A, 499B 3.0
Two of MATH 300, 301, 312 3.0
Three of MATH 322, 335, 342, 346, 352, 365, 377, 397, 401, 412, 435, 442, 446, 451, 452, at least two of which must be numbered 400 or higher 4.5
STAT 355 or 359 1.5
Electives 7.5

1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
2. For students with Chemistry 12 and Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.
3. Physics requirement may also be satisfied by PHYS 120 and 130 or PHYS 102 and 120.
4. This 0.75 unit laboratory course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.
5. MATH 300 cannot be taken if 335 is taken first.
6. Students wishing to take MATH 401, 435 or 446 must take 335.

Major: Mathematics and Statistics

First and Second Years

CHEM 091 and 101, or 101 1.5
CHEM 102, 212, 213, 221, 231, 232, 245 10.5
CSC 110, 115 3.0
MATH 100, 101, 122, 200, 201, 211, 212, 236 12.0
PHYS 110, 111 3.0
STAT 260 1.5

Third and Fourth Years

BIOC 299 1.5
CHEM 347, 452, 453 4.5
Two of CHEM 318, 324, 335, 361, 362, 363, 364 3.0
Two of MATH 300, 301, 312 3.0
Two of MATH 322, 335, 342, 346, 352, 365, 377, 397, STAT 355 or 359 3.0
CHEM course numbered 300 or higher 1.5
MATH course numbered 400 or higher 1.5
Electives 10.5
1. For students with Chemistry 11 and Pre-Calculus 12 or equivalents.

For a BSc degree in Combined Computer Science and Mathematics or Computer Science and Statistics, students may take a Major or Honours program. These programs are not joint degrees in Computer Science and Mathematics or Computer Science and Statistics, but a single degree program composed of selected courses from each of the departments. Students opting for any of these combined programs must contact the Computer Science and Mathematics and Statistics departments, and will be advised by an adviser from each of these departments. Students considering future graduate work in Computer Science, Mathematics or Statistics must consult with their advisers prior to making their final choice of courses. Students who wish to be admitted to one of the Combined Honours programs should apply in writing to the Honours Advisers of the departments on completion of their second year. Normally a student will be admitted to the Combined Honours program only if the student meets the following conditions:

- completion of CSC 106 (formerly 112, 212), 110, 115, 225, 230, and SENG 265
- completion of at least 10.5 units of the Mathematics and Statistics courses required for the degree
- a grade of at least B+ in all 200-level CSC courses
- a GPA of at least 6.5 in all 200-level Mathematics and Statistics courses.

Students may also enter one of the Combined Honours programs upon completion of their third year provided they have at least 4.5 units of 300- or 400-level credit from each department with a minimum GPA of 6.0. This minimum GPA of 6.0 is in all courses completed at the 300- or 400-level in the two departments. Honours students are expected to maintain a GPA of at least 5.0 in their third year to remain in the program.

Honours: Computer Science and Mathematics

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

First Year

CSC 106 or 212; 110, 115 4.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 4.5
ENGL 135 1.5
MATH 211 or STAT 260 1.5
Electives 3.0
Total 15.0

Second Year

CSC 225, 230, SENG 265 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 212, 222, 236 7.5
MATH 211 or STAT 260 1.5
ENGR 240 1.5
Total 15.0

Third Year

CSC 320, 322, 326, 349A 6.0
One of CSC 305, 330, 350, 360, 361, 370 1.5
MATH 301, 322 3.0
Two of MATH 312, 342, 352, 362, 377 3.0
STAT 359 1.5
Total 15.0

Fourth Year

CSC 499 or MATH 498 1.5
Completion of two of the following requirements 1: 6.0
- Discrete Mathematics: Two of MATH 413, 422, 423
- Logic: Two of CSC 355, 421, MATH 375, PHIL 370, 371, 403
- Numerical Analysis and Applications: Two of CSC 449, 472, 473, MATH 449
- Optimization and Simulation: Two of CSC 445, 446, MATH 447

3.0 units of CSC or MATH or STAT courses numbered 300 or higher (1.5 units may be SENG or CENG 420) 3.0
Electives 4.5
Total 15.0

Major: Computer Science and Mathematics

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

First Year

CSC 106, 110, 115 4.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 4.5
ENGL 135 1.5
MATH 211 or STAT 260 1.5
Electives 3.0
Total 15.0

Second Year

CSC 225, 230, SENG 265 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 212, 222, 236 7.5
MATH 211 or STAT 260 1.5
Electives 3.0
Total 15.0

Third Year

CSC 320, 322, 326, 349A 6.0
One of CSC 305, 330, 350, 360, 361, 370 1.5
MATH 301, 322 3.0
Two of MATH 312, 342, 352, 362, 377 3.0
STAT 359 1.5
Electives 3.0
Total 15.0

Fourth Year

Completion of one of the following requirements 2: 3.0
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FACULTY OF SCIENCE

- Algorithms: Two of CSC 422, 423, 425, 426, 428A, 429
- Discrete Mathematics: Two of MATH 413, 422, 423
- Logic: Two of CSC 322, 355, 421, MATH 375, PHIL 370, 371, 403
- Numerical Analysis and Applications: Two of CSC 449, 472, 473, MATH 449
- Optimization and Simulation: Two of CSC 445, 446, MATH 447
6.0 units of CSC or MATH or STAT courses numbered 300 or higher (5.0 units may be SENG or CENG 420) ...............
E Electives: 

Total: 9.0

1. ENGR 240 can be taken in first year provided the prerequisite has been met. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. A CSC or MATH topics or directed studies course can be used in fulfillment of these requirements with permission of the department offering the course.
3. The 30 units in 3rd and 4th year must include at least 6 units at the 400 level with at least 3 of those units in each of the two departments.

Honours: Computer Science and Statistics

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

First and Second Years

CSC 106, 110, 115 .............................................. 4.5
CSC 225, 230 .......................................................... 3.0
ENGL 135 ............................................................. 1.5
ENGR 240 ........................................................... 1.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 .............................................. 4.5
MATH 200 (or 205), 201, 211, 222 ......................... 6.0
ENG electives ....................................................... 6.0
Total: 15.0

1. ENGR 240 can be taken in first year provided the prerequisite has been met. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. Some students may take MATH 211 and 212 in first year. Students are required to consult the Faculty of Science or the Office of Academic Affairs before taking any courses outside the Faculty.

Third and Fourth Years

CSC 320, 326, 349A ................................................. 6.0
Two of CSC 425, 445, 446, 449, 484 ....................... 4.5
STAT 305, 353, 450 .................................................. 4.5
Three of MATH 452, STAT 354, 355, 357, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459 (454 can be taken more than once in different topics) ....... 4.5

Electives: ............................................................... 6.0

Total: 30.0

1. ENGR 240 can be taken in first year provided the prerequisite has been met. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. Some students may take MATH 211 and 212 in first year. Students are required to consult the Faculty of Science or the Office of Academic Affairs before taking any courses outside the Faculty.

Major: Computer Science and Statistics

These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

First and Second Years

CSC 106, 110, 115 .............................................. 4.5
CSC 225, 230 .......................................................... 3.0
ENGL 135 ............................................................. 1.5
ENGR 240 ........................................................... 1.5
MATH 100, 101, 122 .............................................. 4.5
MATH 200 (or 205), 201, 211, 222 ......................... 6.0
ENG electives ....................................................... 6.0
STAT 305, 353, 450 .................................................. 4.5
Three of STAT 354, 355, 357, 450, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459 (454 can be taken more than once in different topics) ....... 4.5

Electives: ............................................................... 6.0

Total: 30.0

1. ENGR 240 can be taken in first year provided the prerequisite has been met. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.
2. Some students may take MATH 211 and 212 in first year. Students are required to consult the Faculty of Science or the Office of Academic Affairs before taking any courses outside the Faculty.

Second Year

COM 240, 270 ......................................................... 4.5
ECON 203, 204, 225 ............................................... 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................................... 4.5
STAT 260, 261 ......................................................... 3.0

Third Year

ECON 203, 204, 225 ............................................... 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................................... 4.5
STAT 260, 261 ......................................................... 3.0

Fourth Year

ECON 203, 204, 225 ............................................... 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................................... 4.5
STAT 260, 261 ......................................................... 3.0

1. These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

COMBINED MAJOR: Financial Mathematics and Economics

This is a single degree program leading to a BSc in Financial Mathematics and Economics. Only a Major program is offered. Students are required to take a selected combination of courses from the Department of Mathematics and Statistics and the Department of Economics. Students may complete this program in either the Faculty of Science or the Faculty of Social Sciences. Those choosing a Science degree should consult the Faculty of Science degree requirements, page 172; those choosing a Social Science degree should consult the Faculty of Social Sciences degree requirements, page 201.

First Year

CSC 110, 115 .......................................................... 3.0
ECON 103, 104 ...................................................... 3.0
MATH 100, 101, 122 .............................................. 4.5
AWR1 and Electives .............................................. 4.5

Second Year

COM 240, 270 ......................................................... 4.5
ECON 203, 204, 225 ............................................... 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................................... 4.5
STAT 260, 261 ......................................................... 3.0

Third Year

ECON 203, 204, 225 ............................................... 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................................... 4.5
STAT 260, 261 ......................................................... 3.0

Fourth Year

ECON 203, 204, 225 ............................................... 4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ............................................... 4.5
STAT 260, 261 ......................................................... 3.0

1. These programs are not taking any new students effective 1 May 2014. Please consult the departments for further information.

DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY TEACHER EDUCATION

Students enrolled in a Bachelor of Science degree in Mathematics may apply to the Faculty of
Experience program must pass two Co-op work experience terms, that is, a total of eight months of full-time, discipline-related work under the supervision of the Engineering and Computer Science/Mathematics Co-op Program. These work experience terms are subject to the General Regulations: Undergraduate Co-op, page 47, with the exception that work term credit by challenge is not permitted. Students passing the required two work experience terms will receive a designation of Work Experience on their academic record and transcript. Students should contact the Engineering and Computer Science/ Mathematics Co-op Office to discuss entry into this program.

Department of Physics and Astronomy
Adam Rite, BSc (Tasmania), MSc (Melbourne), PhD (Imperial College), Associate Professor and Chair
Arif Babul, BASc (Toronto), PhD (Princeton), UVic Distinguished Professor
Byoung-Chul Choi, Diplom (Aachen), PhD (Freie Universität), Professor
Sara L. Ellison, MPHys (Kent), PhD (Cantab), Professor
Dean Karlen, BSc (Alta), PhD (Stanford), R.M. Pearce Professor of Physics
Richard K. Keeler, BSc (McGill), MSc, PhD (UBC), Professor
Robert V. Kowalewski, BS (Rochester), PhD (Cornell), Professor
Michel Lefebvre, BSc (Laval), PhD (Cantab), Professor
Julio Navarro, BSc, PhD (Universidad Nacional de Cordoba), CIFAR Scholar and Professor
Maxim Pospelov, MSc (Novosibirsk), PhD (Budker), Professor
Christopher J. Pritchet, BSc (Sask), MSc, PhD (Toronto), Professor
J. Michael Roney, BSc (Car), MSc (McG), PhD (Car), Professor
Kimberley A. Venn, BSc (Toronto), MSc, PhD (Texas-Austin), Professor
Justin Albert, AB (Harvard), MSc, PhD (Princeton), Associate Professor
Rogério de Sousa, BS, MS (Campinas, Brazil), PhD (Maryland), Associate Professor
Falk H. Herwig, BSc (Kiel), MSc, PhD (Edinburgh), Associate Professor
Jody M. Klymack, BSc (UVic), MSc, PhD (Washington), Associate Professor
Pavel Kotvun, MSc (Kharkov Natl. University, Ukraine), PhD (Washington), Associate Professor
Jon P. Willis, BSc (Glasgow), PhD (Cantab), Associate Professor
Geoffrey M. Steeves, BSc, PhD (Alta), Assistant Professor
Mark C.A. Laidlaw, BSc (UVic), MSc, PhD (UBC), Assistant Teaching Professor

Research Faculty
Robert A. McPherson, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Princeton), IPP Scientist and Adjunct Professor
Randall J. Sobie, BSc, MSc, PhD (Toronto), IPP Scientist and Adjunct Professor

Administrative and Academic Professionals
Charles R. Card, BA (Reed College), Senior Scientific Assistant
Peter M. Cross, BSc (UVic), Coordinator, Co-operative Education Program
Susan Gnucci, BEd (UVic), Administrative Officer
Douglas McKenzie, BSc (UVic), Senior Laboratory Instructor
Robin D. Rempel, BSc (UVic), Laboratory Instructor
Russell M. Robb, BSc (Calgary), Senior Scientific Assistant
Danilo Rosa, BSc (Concordia), Senior Laboratory Instructor
Alexander Schmid, BSc (UVic), Laboratory Instructor
Alexander van Netten, BSc, MSc, PhD (UVic), A. Eng. dip at von Karman Institute for Fluid Dynamics, Laboratory Supervisor
Alexander Y. Wong, BSc (UVic), Senior Laboratory Instructor
Nikiforos Zapantis, BSc (UBC), Senior Programmer Analyst

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments
Alan Astbury, BSc, PhD (Liverpool), FRS, FRSC, Adjunct Professor and Emeritus Professor
Wayne A. Beckham, BSc, MSc (Otago), PhD (Adelaide), Adjunct Professor
Harvey A. Buckmaster, BSc (Alta), MA, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor
Patrick Côté, BSc (Western Ont.), MSc, PhD (McMaster), Adjunct Professor
David Crampton, BSc, PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Professor
Laurent Drissen, PhD (Montreal), Adjunct Professor
Laura Ferrarese, Laurea Degree (Padova, Italy), MA, PhD (Johns Hopkins), Adjunct Professor
Robert E. Horita, BASc, MSc, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor and Emeritus Professor
John Hutchings, PhD (Cantab), BSc, MSc (Rand), Adjunct Professor
Werner Israel, OC, BSc, MSc (Cape Town), Scholar (Dublin), PhD (Trinity), FRS, FRSC, CIAR Fellow and Adjunct Professor
Akira Konaka, MSc, PhD (Kyoto), Adjunct Professor
Bob Lasdal, MSc, (Saskatchewan), Adjunct Professor
Nikolisa (Lia) Merminga, BSc (Athens), MSc (Michigan), PhD (Michigan), Adjunct Professor
Arthur Olin, BSc (McGill), PhD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor
Lyle P. Robertson, BA, MA PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor and Emeritus Professor
Thomas J. Ruth, BSc (St. Francis Coll), MA (Coll of William & Mary), MA, PhD (Clark), Adjunct Professor
David Schade, BSc, MSc, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Professor
Peter B. Stetson, BA, MA (Wesleyan), MSc, PhD (Yale), Adjunct Professor
**PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY PROGRAMS**

**Undergraduate Degree Programs**

The department offers the following BSc degree programs:

- General, Minor, Major and Honours in Physics
- Minor, Major and Honours in Astronomy
- Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Astronomy
- Combined Honours in Physics and Mathematics
- Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics)
- Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Ocean Sciences (Physical Oceanography)
- Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Computer Science
- Combined Major and Honours in Physics and Biochemistry

A student may complete a Minor in Physics by completing the requirements for the General Program in Physics in conjunction with the requirements for an Honours or Major Program offered by another department (which need not be in the Faculty of Science).

A BSc degree in Physics provides a sound basis for entry to graduate programs of study in fields such as Atmospheric Science, Geophysics and Oceanography.

**Courses of General Interest**

The courses ASTR 101, 102, 201 and PHYS 303 are intended for students who wish to increase their understanding of science and the physical world as part of their cultural development.

**Co-operative Education Programs**

Please, see page 198.

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**Program Requirements**

**Notes on Course Requirements**

- The course sequences below are designed for a four-year program. Students who anticipate taking longer than four years should consult the undergraduate adviser. Students in the Co-op program will take longer than four years and should consult the Co-op coordinator.

- Physics 12 and Mathematics 12 are required for entry into the Physics and Astronomy undergraduate programs. For all sequences, PHYS 120 is intended for students planning a career in Physics or Astronomy and who have attained at least a B standing in each of Physics 12 and Mathematics 12.

- Those with less than a B standing and planning a career in Physics or Astronomy, or those planning a career in some other Physical Sciences (such as Chemistry or Earth and Ocean Sciences), should take PHYS 110 and 111.

- Students planning to take Honours programs should normally also have completed Chemistry 11 and 12. Advanced placement is available for students with high standing in both Mathematics 12 and Physics 12.

- Students should consult the timetable or the department to confirm which courses are offered in any particular term.

- Where consent of the department is specified as a course prerequisite, this consent must be obtained from the department Chair or the Chair’s nominee.

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**Honours Programs: General Regulations**

- Admission to the third and fourth years of the Honours programs requires the permission of the department.

- Admission to the Combined Honours Physics and Mathematics program requires the permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.

- Admission to the Combined Honours Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics) Program, and the Combined Honours Physics and Ocean Sciences (Physical Oceanography) Program requires the permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences (SEOS).

- Admission to the Combined Honours Physics and Computer Science Program requires the permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the Department of Computer Science.

- Admission to the Combined Honours Physics and Biochemistry Program requires the permission of both the Department of Physics and Astronomy and the Department of Biology and Microbiology.

- Students in the Honours programs will be required to maintain a GPA of at least 3.5.

**Major Programs: General Regulations**

For any Major program in the department, the course grades used in calculating the GPA on which the type of degree is based must include those for all courses (including departmental electives) numbered 300 and above that are specified by the department.

**Physics Programs: Course Requirements**

**Honours Program in Physics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1</td>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CSC 110 or 111</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 120 or 121, 130 or 110 and 111</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electives 1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2</td>
<td>MATH 200, 201, 211</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electives 1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3</td>
<td>MATH 300, 301, 342, 346</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 313 or 314, 332A, 332B, 323, 325, 326</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4</td>
<td>PHYS 410, 421, 422, 423, 429A, 429B</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS 460</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PHYS electives 2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ASTR 150, 250, 255, PHYS 210, CSC 115, 225, 230 are recommended.

2. Electives chosen from Physics and Astronomy courses (or other approved courses) numbered 300 or higher (at least 3 units of which must be in Physics courses). These electives must be chosen in consultation with the Department.
**Major Program in Physics**

1. **Year 1**
   - CSC 110 or 111 .................................. 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101.................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 7.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - MATH 200, 201, 211 ................................ 4.5
   - PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 4.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - MATH 300, 301, 342, 346 .................... 6.0
   - PHYS 321A, 325, 326 .......................... 4.5
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 4.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

4. **Year 4**
   - PHYS 313 or 314; 323 .......................... 3.0
   - PHYS electives$^{1,3}$ .......................... 7.5
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 4.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

---

**Astronomy Programs: Course Requirements**

**Honours Program in Astronomy**

1. **Year 1**
   - ASTR 150 ....................................... 1.5
   - CHEM 101, 102 .................................. 3.0
   - CSC 110 or 111 ................................ 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 3.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - ASTR 250, 255 .................................. 3.0
   - MATH 200, 201, 211 ........................... 4.5
   - PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 1.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - Three of ASTR 302, 303, 304, 305 .......... 4.5
   - PHYS 313 or 314; 323, 325, 326 .......... 4.5
   - Electives$^{1,2}$ .................................. 6.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

---

**Minor Program in Astronomy**

A student may complete a Minor in Astronomy by fulfilling the requirements of an Honours, Major, or General degree in another discipline together with either the requirements of the General Program in Physics or the following:

- PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
- PHYS 200-level or higher ...................... 4.5
- PHYS 300-level or higher ...................... 4.5

The 9.0 units numbered 200 or higher cannot also be used to fulfill the requirements of a student’s Honours, Major or General program, or Option. Any course disqualified from the Minor program by such overlap may be replaced by another PHYS course at the same level or higher. Students should note that most PHYS courses have MATH pre- and corequisites. Students who believe they are appropriately prepared for a PHYS course without having completed the listed prerequisites may apply to the department for permission to take it.

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**Combined Physics and Astronomy Program Requirements**

**Combined Honours in Physics and Astronomy**

1. **Year 1**
   - ASTR 150 ....................................... 1.5
   - CHEM 101, 102 .................................. 3.0
   - CSC 110 or 111 ................................ 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 3.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - ASTR 250, 255 .................................. 3.0
   - MATH 200, 201, 211 ........................... 4.5
   - PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 1.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - ASTR 302, 303 .................................. 3.0
   - MATH 300, 301, 342, 346 .................... 6.0
   - PHYS 321A, 326 ................................. 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 3.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

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**Honours Program in Astronomy**

1. **Year 1**
   - ASTR 150 ....................................... 1.5
   - CHEM 101, 102 .................................. 3.0
   - CSC 110 or 111 ................................ 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 3.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - ASTR 250, 255 .................................. 3.0
   - MATH 200, 201, 211 ........................... 4.5
   - PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 1.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - Three of ASTR 402, 403, 404, 405 .......... 4.5
   - PHYS 313 or 314; 323, 325, 326 .......... 4.5
   - Electives$^{1,2}$ .................................. 6.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

---

**General Program in Physics**

1. **Year 1**
   - CSC 110 or 111 ................................ 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 7.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - MATH 200, 201, 211 ........................... 4.5
   - PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 4.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - MATH 300, 342 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 321A, 323, 326 .......................... 4.5
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 7.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

4. **Year 4**
   - PHYS electives$^2$ ................................ 4.5
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 10.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

---

**Honours Program in Physics**

1. **Year 1**
   - ASTR 150 ....................................... 1.5
   - CHEM 101, 102 .................................. 3.0
   - CSC 110 or 111 ................................ 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 6.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - ASTR 302, 303 .................................. 3.0
   - MATH 300, 301, 342, 346 .................... 6.0
   - PHYS 321A, 326 ................................. 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 3.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - Three of ASTR 402, 403, 404, 405 .......... 4.5
   - PHYS 429 ................................. 1.5
   - ASTR 460 ....................................... 0.0
   - PHYS 313 or 314; 410; 422 or 423 .......... 4.5
   - Electives$^2$ ..................................... 6.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 18.0

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**Major Program in Astronomy**

1. **Year 1**
   - ASTR 150 ....................................... 1.5
   - CHEM 101, 102 .................................. 3.0
   - CSC 110 or 111 ................................ 1.5
   - MATH 100, 101 .................................. 3.0
   - PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 .......... 3.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 3.0
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

2. **Year 2**
   - ASTR 250, 255 .................................. 3.0
   - MATH 200, 201, 211 ........................... 4.5
   - PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217 ..................... 6.0
   - Electives$^1$ ..................................... 1.5
   - **Total** ..................................... 15.0

3. **Year 3**
   - ASTR 303, 329 .................................. 3.0
**Combined Major in Physics and Mathematics**

| Year 1 | | Year 2 | | Year 3 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MATH 100, 101, 122 | | MATH 110, 111 | | MATH 300 or 335, 301, 342, 346 | | EOS 410, 480 | |
| | | | | Electives | | | |
| Electives | | Electives | | Electives | | Electives | |
| 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 3.0 | | 1.5 | |
| **Total** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **16.5** | |

**Combined Major in Physics and Astronomy**

| Year 1 | | Year 2 | | Year 3 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MATH 100, 101 | | MATH 210, 211, 212 | | MATH 311, 312; 442 or 446 | | EOS 410, 480 | |
| | | | | Electives | | | |
| Electives | | Electives | | Electives | | Electives | |
| 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 3.0 | | 1.5 | |
| **Total** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | |

**Combined Major in Physics and Earth Sciences**

| Year 1 | | Year 2 | | Year 3 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CHEM 101, 102 | | EOS 201, 202, 205 | | EOS 410, 480 | | EOS 410, 480 | |
| MATH 100, 101 | | EOS 210 or PHYS 210 | | EOS 427 or PHYS 427 | | EOS 427 or PHYS 427 | |
| PHYS 214, 216, 217 | | MATH 200, 201, 211 | | PHYS 300 | | PHYS 300 | |
| Electives | | Electives | | Electives | | Electives | |
| 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | |
| **Total** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | |

1. Electives chosen from Physics and Astronomy courses (or other approved courses) numbered 300 or higher. These electives must be chosen in consultation with the Department.
2. Some students may take PHYS 110 and 111 in Year 1 instead of PHYS 120 and 130.
3. One of PHYS 210, CSC 115, 225, 230 is recommended.
4. Combined Honours in Physics and Earth Sciences (Geophysics) Program Requirements

| Year 1 | | Year 2 | | Year 3 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CHEM 101, 102 | | EOS 201, 202, 205 | | EOS 410, 480 | | EOS 410, 480 | |
| MATH 100, 101 | | EOS 210 or PHYS 210 | | EOS 427 or PHYS 427 | | EOS 427 or PHYS 427 | |
| PHYS 214, 216, 217 | | MATH 200, 201, 211 | | PHYS 300 | | PHYS 300 | |
| Electives | | Electives | | Electives | | Electives | |
| 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | |
| **Total** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | **15.0** | |

1. Electives chosen from Physics and Astronomy courses (or other approved courses) numbered 300 or higher. These electives must be chosen in consultation with the Department.
2. Electives chosen from Physics and Astronomy courses numbered 300 or higher. These electives must be chosen in consultation with the Department.
3. One of PHYS 210, CSC 115, 225, 230 is recommended.
4. Combined Honours in Physics and Mathematics Program Requirements

| Year 1 | | Year 2 | | Year 3 | | Year 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CHEM electives | | PHYS 200, 201, 211, 212, 236 | | EOS 410, 480 | | EOS 410, 480 | |
| MATH 100, 101, 122 | | Electives | | EOS 427 or PHYS 427 | | EOS 427 or PHYS 427 | |
| PHYS 120 and 130 | | Electives | | Electives | | Electives | |
| Electives | | Electives | | Electives | | Electives | |
| 4.5 | | 6.0 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | |
| **Total** | **16.5** | **16.5** | **16.5** | **16.5** | **16.5** | **16.5** | |
### Combined Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics) Program Requirements

**Combined Honours in Physics and Ocean Sciences (Ocean-Atmosphere Dynamics)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Year 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 110 or 111</td>
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<td>EOS 110, 120</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
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<td>PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15.0</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EOS 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 200, 201, 211</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<td>PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217</td>
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<td>Electives$^3$</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 300, 301, 342, 346</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 321A, 321B, 323, 325, 326</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS electives$^2$</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EOS 431, 433</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 323, 411, 426</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. EOS 210 or PHYS 210, and CSC 115, 225 and 230 are recommended.
2. Chosen from PHYS courses numbered 300 and above, in consultation with the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

### Combined Physics and Computer Science Program Requirements

**Combined Honours in Physics and Computer Science**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Year 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 106; 110 or 111; 115</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 135</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101, 122</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15.0</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 225, 226, 230</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 240</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 200, 201, 211</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 214, 215, 216, 217</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 320, 349A, 360</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 300, 301, 342, 346</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 321A, 321B, 342$^1$</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG 265</td>
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<tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSC 499 or PHYS 429B</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC 445 or 446</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 321A, 323$^3$</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC electives$^2$</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS electives$^3$</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. It is recommended that students consider the upper-level PHYS courses they wish to take when choosing the order in which to take PHYS 321A, 323, 325, 326.
2. These Computer Science electives must be at the 400 level. 1.5 units may be 400 level SENG courses.
3. These Physics electives must be at the 300 or higher level and must be chosen in consultation with the Department of Physics and Astronomy.

### Combined Physics and Biochemistry Program Requirements

**Combined Honours in Physics and Biochemistry**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Year 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 150A or 190A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 101, 102</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 110 or 111</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 100, 101</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives$^4$</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 225</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 231, 232</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 200, 201, 211</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICR 200A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 215, 216, 217</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>15.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 3</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCMB 301A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 300A, 300B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 213, 245</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 300, 301, 342, 346</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 325, 326</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>16.5</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year 4</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two of BIOL 401, 403, 404, 408, 409</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCMB 499A, 499B; or PHYS 429A, 429B</td>
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<td>PHYS 214; 313 or 314; 321A, 321B, 323</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 460</td>
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</table>
Combined Major in Physics and Biochemistry

Year 1
BIOL 150A or 190A ........................................ 1.5
CHEM 101, 102 ............................................. 3.0
CSC 110 or 111 ............................................. 1.5
MATH 100, 101 ............................................. 3.0
PHYS 120 and 130; or 110 and 111 ............. 3.0
Electives1 .................................................. 3.0
Total ...................................................... 15.0

Year 2
BIOL 225 .................................................... 1.5
CHEM 231, 232 ............................................. 3.0
MATH 200, 201, 211 ...................................... 4.5
MICR 200A ................................................ 1.5
PHYS 215, 216, 217 ...................................... 4.5
Total ...................................................... 15.0

Year 3
BCMB 301A ................................................ 1.5
BIOC 300A, 300B ......................................... 3.0
CHEM 213, 245 ............................................. 3.0
MATH 300, 301, 342 .................................... 4.5
PHYS 325, 326 ............................................. 3.0
Total ...................................................... 15.0

Year 4
Two of BIOC 401, 403, 404, 408, 409 .......... 3.0
PHYS 214; 313 or 314; 321A, 323 ............. 6.0
PHYS electives2 ........................................... 3.0
Electives3 .................................................. 3.0
Total ...................................................... 15.0

1. Must have credit for Biology 11/12 or BIOL 150A and 150B or equivalent.
2. Chosen from Physics and Astronomy courses (or other approved courses) numbered 300 or higher.
3. One of PHYS 460 and ASTR 460 is recommended for third- and fourth-year students.

PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM

The Physics and Astronomy Co-operative Education Program is a year-round program which includes, in addition to the normal Major or Honours academic program for the BSc, employment in jobs related to Physics or Astronomy in industry or government for at least four scheduled Work Terms interspersed between academic terms. This employment is related as closely as possible to the student's course of studies and individual interest. The general concept and requirements of the Co-operative Education Program are given on page 46 and specifics for the Faculty of Science are described on page 173.

Co-op Program Requirements

To qualify for entry to the Physics and Astronomy Co-op Program, a student must have satisfied the Academic Writing Requirement, be enrolled full time, be proceeding to an Honours or Major degree in the department of Physics and Astronomy, have at least a 4.5 GPA and have at least a B- in each Physics or Astronomy course taken. To remain in the program, a student must be enrolled full time and maintain an average of at least 3.5. A minimum of four Work Terms is required to graduate with Co-op designation. Successfully completed Work Terms will be recorded on the student’s record and transcript. Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Physics and Astronomy Co-op Program.

Honours students in the Co-operative Education Program are normally required to obtain credit for at least 7.5 units in each academic term, or 15 units in two successive academic terms which may be separated by a Work Term. The ninth academic term is not subject to this requirement.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees programs, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op program, should refer to the Faculty of Science Co-operative Education Program regulations found on page 173.

A student may, at any time during an academic term, transfer from the Physics and Astronomy Co-operative Education Program to a regular Physics and Astronomy program.

Applications and further information concerning the Co-operative Education Program in Physics and Astronomy may be obtained from the department or at <www.uvic.ca/physcoop>.
Faculty of Social Sciences

The Social Sciences encompass the systematic study of individual and group behaviour as people interact in and with their cultural, social, economic, political and biophysical environments. The disciplines in the Faculty, namely Anthropology, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Political Science, Psychology and Sociology, enlarge their students’ understanding of themselves and the world.

Catherine Krull, MA (Alberta), PhD (Alberta), Dean of Social Sciences
Rosaline Canessa, BSc (McGill), MSc (Heriot-Watt), PhD (UVic), Acting Associate Dean Academic
Cindy Holder, BA (McGill), MA (Dal), PhD (Arizona), Associate Dean Advising
Wendy L.M. Major, Administrative Officer
General Information

DEGREES AND PROGRAMS OFFERED

The Faculty of Social Sciences offers programs leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (BA) and Bachelor of Science (BSc). BA Honours, Major and General programs are offered by the Departments of Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Political Science, Psychology and Sociology. The Departments of Geography and Psychology also offer BSc Honours, Major and General programs. The Department of Economics offers BSc Honours and Major programs. See chart below.

The School of Environmental Studies offers a BA or BSc degree in either the Major or General Programs when the degree is taken concurrently with a BA Honours, Major or General Program, or a BSc Honours or Major Program, from another academic unit. (See “School of Environmental Studies”, page 208.)

Students may obtain a BA in Mathematics or Statistics through the Faculty of Social Sciences. For information, please see page 203.

ACADEMIC ADVICE AND PROGRAM PLANNING

Director
Susan Corner, BFA, MA (UVic)

Administrative Officer
Jeneanne Kallstrom, BA, BEd (UVic)

Academic Advisers
Gillian M. Chamberlin, BA (UVic)
Denise J. Chan
Kelly Colby, BA (Whitman), MSc (Ithaca)
Joyce Gutensohn, BA (Hons), MA (UVic)
Melana Mar, BA, BEd (UVic)
Janine Mayers, BA (UVic)
Lori S. Olson, BSc, MPA (UVic)
Patricia Perkins, BSc (UVic)
Sherri Williams, BA, Dipl. Applied Linguistics (UVic), MEd (Memorial)

Advising Assistants
Lara Hannaford
Jessica Mansley
Eleanor Lagrosa
Ashleigh Lakas

All students should discuss their proposed program with the Academic Advising Centre and/or with departmental advisers well in advance of registration.

Academic Advising Centre

Academic advice for the Faculty of Social Sciences is available through the Academic Advising Centre serving the Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences, A203, University Centre. Students proposing to enter the faculty, or who have been admitted to the faculty, may seek information or advice regarding programs, courses or University and faculty regulations through the Advising Centre.

Departmental Advising

Each academic department has advisers generally available throughout the Winter Session who can give detailed information regarding courses and programs. During the summer months, students should contact the department concerned for an appointment. Students wishing to transfer into the faculty from other programs should contact the department they plan to enter regarding their transfer credit.

Faculty Transfer Advising

Students who wish to transfer into another faculty should contact that faculty’s advisers as early as possible regarding the proposed transfer.

University Transfer Advising

Students who wish to complete their degree at another university should contact that institution regarding courses and transfer equivalencies. Students who wish to complete courses at other institutions for transfer credit to the University of Victoria should refer to the section entitled “Applicants for Transfer”, page 27.

AVAILABILITY OF COURSES TO STUDENTS IN OTHER FACULTIES

Normally, a student who is not in the Faculty of Social Sciences may register for any section of a course offered in the faculty, provided that the student has the prerequisites for the course, there are places available in the course when the student attempts to register and the Calendar does not state that the registration in the course or in some sections of the course is restricted to students registered in the Faculty of Social Sciences.

LIMITATION OF ENROLMENT

Admission to the University and faculty is not a guarantee of placement in particular programs and/or courses. Departments may limit enrolment for a variety of reasons.

Faculty Academic Regulations

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission requirements for the Faculty of Social Sciences are presented on page 25.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Faculty of Social Sciences Programs</th>
<th>BA</th>
<th>BSc</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Honours</td>
<td>Major</td>
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<td>Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental Studies</td>
<td>•</td>
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<td>Geography</td>
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<td>Sociology</td>
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<td><strong>INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS</strong></td>
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<td>European Studies</td>
<td>•</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health and Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Dimensions of Climate Change</td>
<td>•</td>
<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indigenous Studies</td>
<td>•</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Justice Studies</td>
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<td>•</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology and Society</td>
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<td><strong>DIPLOMA PROGRAMS</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma in Canadian Studies</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Diploma in the Restoration of Natural Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diploma in Social Justice Studies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Fine Arts, Human and Social Development and Humanities.
2. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Education, Human and Social Development and Humanities.
3. Offered jointly with the Faculty of Humanities.
4. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Human and Social Development and Humanities.
5. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Humanities, Fine Arts, Engineering, Human and Social Development and Education.
6. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Fine Arts and Humanities, and the Division of Continuing Studies.
7. Offered jointly with the Division of Continuing Studies. May be taken with Co-op option.
8. Offered jointly with the Faculties of Human and Social Development, Humanities and the Division of Continuing Studies.
CREDIT AND COURSES

Credit for Summer Session Courses
Credit obtained in May-August courses may be combined with that obtained in Winter Session to complete degree requirements. The maximum credit for May-August work in any calendar year is 9 units. Further information about the Summer Session is published in the Summer Session Supplement to the Calendar, available in January.

Credit for Courses Offered by Other Faculties
Courses Acceptable for Elective Credit
All courses in other faculties are acceptable for use as elective credit in the Faculty of Social Sciences, if the regulations of the department offering the course permit and prerequisites are met.

Substitution of Elective Credit for Required Courses
With the consent of the department offering the student's degree, and with the permission of the Associate Dean of Academic Advising, students may substitute up to 3 units of 300- and 400-level elective credit for required courses at the 300 and 400 level in a Faculty of Social Sciences degree program. Such permission is invalidated if a student withdraws from the degree program of the department that provided the consent.

Students should review individual department entries in the Calendar for information on the use or substitution of elective credit.

Credit for Studies at Other Universities
Students who wish to take courses at other universities (excluding courses taken through approved International Exchange Programs at universities with which the University of Victoria has formal student exchange agreements) must receive prior written approval, in the form of a Letter of Permission, from the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. This applies particularly to courses at the 300 and 400 level and to courses which are included in the last 15 units of a degree program. To be eligible for a Letter of Permission to take courses elsewhere, the student must have completed, or be registered in, no less than 6 units at the University of Victoria.

Students are solely responsible for checking the University of Victoria credit for courses to be taken elsewhere, prior to registration, to make sure that there will be no duplication of course credit already received (see also “Duplicate and Mutually Exclusive Courses”, page 32).

Upon successful completion of such courses, the student must request the Registrar of the other institution to send an official transcript of record to Undergraduate Records at the University of Victoria.

Due to the delay in obtaining official transcripts from other universities, students completing their degree requirements at another institution during the second term of the Winter Session (January-April) are not eligible to graduate at May convocation. This regulation does not apply to students completing degree requirements in a program offered in partnership between the University of Victoria and a regional college.

Students attending another institution who accept a degree from that institution abrogate their right to a University of Victoria degree until they have satisfied the University's requirements for a second bachelor's degree, page 41.

Normally, the faculty requires all students qualifying for a University of Victoria degree to complete at UVic at least 12 upper-level units of the 15 required for a Major Program, or at least 6 of the 9 upper-level units required in each area of the General Program.

Students in Honours programs normally may take at another university no more than 6 upper-level units in the discipline in which they are taking Honours, and only with the approval of the department's Honours Adviser. In addition, students should complete at UVic at least 18 of the 21 upper-level units required for all degree programs.

GRADUATION STANDING

The graduation standing of students in the Faculty of Social Sciences is determined in accordance with the University regulations under “Standing at Graduation”, page 40.

In cases of plagiarism and cheating, the Faculty of Social Sciences reserves the right to recommend to Senate the withdrawal of the "With Distinction" (see page 41) designation in addition to the penalties outlined in the University policy on academic integrity, page 33.

Once a degree, diploma or certificate has been awarded by the University Senate, no change can be made to the programs that constitute that credential (see “Application for Graduation”, page 40).

LIMIT ON DEGREES AWARDED

A student proceeding towards a BA or BSc degree in a Double Honours, Joint Honours and Major, Double Major or Interfaculty program is entitled to no more than one bachelor's degree upon completion of any of these programs. Students seeking a second bachelor's degree should consult the regulations on page 41.

DECLARING A PROGRAM

All students continuing in the faculty must declare a program by filing a Record of Degree Program (RDP) with the Academic Advising Office prior to graduation. If a degree program has been chosen and program entry requirements satisfied, students may file an RDP once they have attained second-year standing (credit for at least 12 units of course work) and should do so once they have attained third-year standing (credit for at least 27 units of course work). The purpose of this RDP is to ensure that proposed courses will meet the requirements of the selected program. Any subsequent change to a declared program also must be filed with the Academic Advising Office.

Students who have not satisfied the University Academic Writing Requirement on page 30 must do so before they declare their program.

The RDP is approved in writing by the Academic Advising Centre and, in the case of students who wish to pursue an Honours Program, by the department(s) concerned. Students who satisfactorily complete the program of courses set out in the RDP with the required grades are normally recommended for the degree.

Students who do not have an RDP approved, or who follow a program different from that set out in the approved RDP, may not be eligible to graduate.

Note: Students should be aware that limitations may apply to proposed combinations of the following: concurrent degree programs, degree/diploma combinations and degree/minor options.

TIME LIMIT FOR DEGREE COMPLETION

The Faculty of Social Sciences imposes no time limit for the completion of a General or Major BA or BSc. However, a department in the faculty may, with the approval of the faculty, impose stated time limits for a General or Major program that it offers. Students who have not completed their degree programs within five years of being classified as a third-year student must complete the program requirements specified five years or less prior to the completion of their degree.

Honours degrees are normally completed within four years or, for students in the Co-operative Education Program, within five years. A student who wishes to take longer to complete an Honours Program should seek prior approval from the Chair(s) of the department(s) concerned. Approval is not automatic.

Faculty Program Requirements

REQUIREMENTS COMMON TO ALL BACHELOR’S DEGREES

A student may proceed to either a BA or BSc degree, normally in one of three programs: Honours, Major or General. Joint Honours and Major programs are also offered (see below).

All degree programs have the following requirements:

1. The “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30

2. A minimum of 60 units of courses numbered 100 and above, of which:
   - at least 30 must normally be completed at UVic
   - at least 21 units are numbered at the 300 or 400 level; 18 of these units must be taken at UVic

3. Years One and Two: Students must take a variety of courses across departments or schools at the University.
   In the first 15 units (representing Year One):
   - not more than 9 units may be taken from any single department
   - a minimum of 3 units must be taken from at least two other departments
   In the next 15 units (representing Year Two):
   - not more than 12 units may be taken from a single department
   - at least 3 units must be taken from one other department

4. have a graduating grade point average of at least 2.0 (see “Graduating Average” under “Standing at Graduation”, page 40, for details).

For additional requirements for Honours, Major and General Degree Programs, refer to the individual program descriptions, below.
Departmental requirements for the degree program selected are specified under individual departments and schools.

**Honours Program**

The Honours Program requires specialization in one or more disciplines in the last two or three years of a degree program and is intended for students of higher academic achievement. In some Social Science disciplines, an Honours Program is an excellent preparation for graduate studies. Students who plan to undertake graduate studies are strongly advised to follow an Honours Program.

**Admission to an Honours Program**

Admission to an Honours Program is restricted to students who have satisfied the prerequisites and met the minimum GPA specified by the department(s) concerned, and who are judged by the department(s) to have the ability to complete the Honours Program. A student who wishes to be considered for admission to an Honours Program should apply to the Chair or Honours Adviser of the department (approval from both departments is required for admission to Combined Honours programs).

**Requirements of the Honours Program**

A student in an Honours Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor's degrees in the Faculty of Social Sciences, listed above. Each department has its own requirements for its Honours Programs, which are specified in individual department entries elsewhere in the Calendar. Of the 300- and 400-level course units specified by the department concerned, not more than 6 may be taken at another acceptable post-secondary institution, and then only with the prior approval of the department's Honours Adviser.

Continuation in an Honours Program requires satisfactory performance as dictated by the department. If, in the opinion of the department, a student's work at any time is not ofHonours standard, the student may be required to transfer to a Major or General program. Normally, a student should complete the requirements for an Honours Program in four academic years (five years for those students enrolled in the Co-operative Education Program). Students who are undertaking a degree on a part-time basis, and who wish to be considered as candidates for Honours, should discuss the options with the department(s) concerned.

**Honours Programs**

**Bachelor of Arts**

Anthropology  
Economics  
Geography  
Mathematics  
Political Science  
Psychology  
Sociology  
Statistics

**Bachelor of Science**

Economics  
Geography  
Psychology

**Combined Honours Programs**

Biology and Psychology  
Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences

**Double Honours Program**

With the joint approval of the departments concerned, a student may be permitted to meet the requirements for an Honours Program in each of two departments in the Faculty of Social Sciences, both leading to the same degree (BA or BSc).

**Interfaculty Double Honours Program**

If a student elects to complete an Honours Program in the Faculty of Social Sciences and a second Honours Program in another faculty, with one program leading to a BA and the other leading to a BSc, the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be listed first on the student's Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form. If the second department listed offers both a BA Honours Program and a BSc Honours Program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

Students completing an Interfaculty program will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

**Joint Honours and Major Program**

A student may elect to complete an Honours Program in one area of study together with a Major Program in another area of study, both within the Faculty of Social Sciences and both leading to the same degree (BA or BSc). The Honours Program will be listed first on the student's Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form.

If one of the two departments concerned offers a BA Program while the other offers a BSc Program, the student will receive either a BA or a BSc, depending on which is specified by the Honours Program. If the department offering the Major Program offers both a BA and a BSc program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

**Interfaculty Joint Honours and Major Program**

A student may elect to complete an Honours Program in one faculty together with a Major Program in another faculty. The Honours Program will be listed first on the student's Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form, and students will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered.

If one of the two departments concerned offers a BA Program while the other offers a BSc Program, the student will receive either a BA or a BSc, depending on which is specified by the Honours Program. If the department offering the Major Program offers both a BA and a BSc program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

**Major Program**

The Major Program requires specialization in one discipline in the last two years of a degree program and may permit a student to proceed to graduate study if sufficiently high standing is obtained. The Major Program generally is also a good preparation for a professional or business career.

**Requirements of the Major Program**

A student in a Major Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor's degrees in the faculty, listed above. Each department has its own requirements for its Major Programs, which include the specification of 15 units, and not more than 15 units, of 300- and 400-level course work. At least 12 of these 15 units must be completed at UVic. A department may also specify and require up to 9 units of courses offered by other departments at the 300 or 400 level.

**Major Programs**

**Bachelor of Arts**

Anthropology  
Economics  
Geography  
Mathematics  
Political Science  
Psychology  
Sociology  
Statistics

**Bachelor of Science**

Economics  
Geography  
Psychology

**Combined Major Programs**

Financial Mathematics and Economics  
Geography and Computer Science (Geomatics)  
Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences  
Psychology and Biology  
Psychology and Computer Science

**Double Major Program**

A student may complete the requirements for a Major Program in each of two disciplines in the Faculty of Social Sciences, both leading to the same degree (BA or BSc).

If one of the two departments concerned offers both a BA Major Program and a BSc Major Program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

**Combined Major with a Major Program**

A student can complete one of the Combined Major Programs listed above with another Major Program (in this faculty or in another faculty), but the discipline of the Major Program must not be either of the disciplines of the Combined Major Program.

**Interfaculty Program**

A student may elect to complete an Interfaculty Double Major or a Joint Honours and Major Program. In a Double Major Program, if one of the two departments concerned offers both a BA Major Program and a BSc Major Program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

In a Joint Honours and Major Program, the Honours Program will be listed first on the student's Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form, and students will be subject to the regulations of the faculty in which they are registered. If one of the two departments concerned
offers a BA Program while the other offers a BSc Program, the student will receive either a BA or a BSc depending on which is specified by the Honours Program. If the department offering the Major Program offers both a BA and a BSc program, the requirements of the program leading to the degree selected (BA or BSc) must be met in the department offering the option.

**BA or BSc Major in Environmental Studies**
A Major Program in Environmental Studies can only be taken as one component of a Double Major or Joint Honours and Major Program.

**BA in Mathematics or Statistics**
Students who wish to obtain a BA in Mathematics or Statistics and are registered in the Faculty of Social Sciences, must complete the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the Faculty of Social Sciences.

**General Program**
The General Program provides students with the opportunity to study broadly in two disciplines in the last two years of a degree program. It is not intended to prepare students for graduate study, although some graduate schools may accept graduates of a General Program if they have achieved sufficiently high standing.

**Requirements of the General Program**
A student in a General Program must satisfy the requirements common to all bachelor’s degrees in the designated faculty determined by the first subject area listed on the Curriculum Advising and Program Planning (CAPP) form.

The General Program requires:
- Completion of 9 units of course work at the 300 and 400 level in each of the two disciplines, as specified in the General Program requirements of the departments concerned
- At least 6 of the 9 units in each discipline must be completed at UVic

A student may complete a General Program in any two of the following or by completing one of the following and one of the Generals offered in any two of the following or by completing one of the General Programs in one area only.

- No more than 3 units of the 300- and 400-level course work required for the Minor can be taken elsewhere, and at least 6 of the units required for the Minor must be completed at UVic.
- If the Minor requires 9 units of 300- and 400-level course work, these 9 units cannot form part of the 300- and 400-level department requirements for a student’s Honours or Major Program. Corequisite courses in other programs may be counted toward the Minor.
- If the Minor requires less than 9 units of 300- and 400-level course work, no courses at the 300- or 400-level can form part of the requirements for a student’s Honours, Major or General Program or Option. Required or corequisite courses at the 200-level or higher in other programs or options may not be counted toward the Minor.
- If a student elects to add a Minor to an Honours, Major or General program in the Faculty of Social Sciences, and the Minor program is offered both as a BA and a BSc, the student must choose the Minor program (BA or BSc) that corresponds to the student’s Honours, Major or General degree (BA or BSc).

Only one Minor can be declared on a student’s program.

In addition to department Minors, the following Minors are offered:

**Interdisciplinary Minors**
- Applied Ethics (see page 232)
- Arts of Canada Program (see page 230)
- European Studies (see page 231)
- Film Studies Program (see page 230)
- Human Dimensions of Climate Change (see page 233)
- Indigenous Studies Program (see page 231)
- Social Justice Studies (see page 232)
- Technology and Society (see page 233)

**Student-Designed Minor**
Students may undertake an interdisciplinary Minor that is not listed in the Calendar. In addition to the requirements of the Minors listed above, this student-designed Minor must:
- Include courses from at least two departments, with a minimum of 3 units from each department
- Consist of courses taken only at UVic
- Have structure, coherence and theme; it cannot consist of unrelated courses
- Be approved by the Chair/Adviser of the departments concerned
- Be approved by the Associate Dean of Academic Advising
- Be declared by the end of the student’s third year

Students must discuss their proposed Student-Designed Minor with department Chairs/Advisers before submitting their request to the Associate Dean of Academic Advising. The Student-Designed Interdisciplinary Minor form is available from the Academic Advising Centre, A205, University Centre.

**Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs**
Barbara Fisher, MA (UVic), Coordinator
Helen Kobc, BCom, MA (UVic), Coordinator
The Faculty of Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs are year-round programs that formally integrate an education in the social sciences with relevant work experience. Students will complete a minimum of three, normally four, work terms of employment in appropriate fields of business, industry, government, social services and the professions.

**Admission to the Faculty of Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs**
To qualify for admission into the undergraduate Co-operative Education Programs in Anthropology, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Political Science, Psychology or Sociology, a student must be proceeding to an Honours or Major BA or BSc degree in one or two of these disciplines. Students should refer to the Co-op entry under the appropriate department entry and to the "General Regulations: Undergraduate Co-op" on page 47.

For Graduate Co-op, students are referred to the UVic Graduate Calendar.

Applicants to Co-op programs in Social Sciences must be registered in at least 6 units of course work per term. Specific GPA requirements of individual departments may vary; refer to the entries of individual departments.

To continue in the program, students must continue to be enrolled full time in a program leading to an Honours or Major BA or BSc degree in one of the Social Science disciplines and must maintain the GPA set by the department.

To receive the Co-op designation upon graduation, students must complete satisfactorily the Work Term Preparation program, and successfully complete a minimum of three work terms. Details of Co-op work terms are recorded on the transcript.

A student may transfer from the Co-op program to the regular degree program at any time during an academic term.

**Admission for Social Sciences Students in Double or Combined Majors**
Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, or a major and the Professional Writing Minor (where each area offers a Co-op program) may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in both Co-op programs or may, if eligible, enrol in and undertake work terms in only one Co-op program. Students who complete at least two work terms in each area will have the combined nature of their program noted as part of the Co-op designation on their official records. Students enrolled in combined major degrees where a minimum of three work terms are required must complete no more than two work terms in one department.

**Social Sciences Work Experience Program**
The Social Sciences Work Experience Program is intended for students in the Faculty of Social Sciences...
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Visiting, Adjunct, Limited Term, Sessional and Cross-listed Appointments

Michael I. Asch, BA, PhD (Columbia), Limited Term Professor (2013-2016)
Judith Berman, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Susan Crockford, BSc, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2011-2016)
Ronald R. Donaldson, BSc (UVic), MSc, MD (UBC), Sessional Instructor (2001-2014)
Daryl Fedje Assistant Professor Limited Term Assistant Professor (2013-2018)
Budd Hall, BA, MA, (Michigan), PhD (UCLA), Cross-listed Professor, School of Public Administration (2013-2016)
Robert L. A. Hancock, BA (McGill), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2011-2014)
Steig Johnson, BA, MA, PhD (UT-Austin), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Duncan McLaren, BA (SFU), MA, PhD (UVic), Limited Term Assistant Professor (2012-2017)
Peter W. Stahl, BA (Toronto), MA (Calgary), PhD (Illinois), Limited Term Professor (2011-2014)

Emeritus Faculty

William H. Alkire (Professor Emeritus; PhD, Illinois 1965)
Heather Botting, (Assistant Teaching Professor Emeritus; PhD, Alberta 1992)
N. Ross Crumrine (Professor Emeritus; PhD, Arizona 1965)
Leland H. Donald (Professor Emeritus; PhD, Oregon 1968)
Donald H. Mitchell (Professor Emeritus; PhD, Oregon 1968)
Nicholas Rolland (Professor Emeritus; PhD, Cambridge 1976)
Peter Stephenson (Professor Emeritus; PhD, Toronto 1978)

ANTHROPOLOGY PROGRAMS

The Department of Anthropology offers General, Minor, Major and Honours Programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Honours Program

Students normally apply for entry into the Honours Program at the end of their second year. Applications are made directly to the departmental Honours Adviser.

First Year
• ANTH 100

Second Year
• ANTH 200, 240 and 250, with a minimum combined GPA of 6.5 in these three courses
• Permission of the department for entry into the third-year Honours program

Third and Fourth Years

Students must:
• secure a GPA of at least 6.0 in upper-level Anthropology courses and maintain a cumulative GPA of 5.5 to continue in the program in the fourth year
• fulfill the requirements of the Major Program as listed below (with the exception of 3 units at the 400 level), plus an additional 7.5 units as follows:
  - ANTH 316, and 400A or 400B, and 499; and
  - 1.5 units of courses in data analysis techniques, approved by the department; and
  - an additional 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level courses offered by the department.

Honours Graduating Standing

An Honours degree requires:
- a graduating GPA of at least 5.0
- a GPA of at least 5.5 in 300- and 400-level Anthropology courses

Students who do not meet these requirements may opt to receive the Major degree.

Major Program

First Year
• ANTH 100

Second Year
• ANTH 200, 240 and 250

Third and Fourth Years


- Biological Anthropology: 3 units from ANTH 350, 351, 352, 355, 394, 450, 452, 453, 455, 484, 494

- Method and Theory: 3 units from ANTH 309, 311, 316, 317, 318, 335, 343, 380, 395, 400A, 400B, 401, 402, 405, 409, 441, 450, 454, 460, 485, 495

- Plus 1.5 additional units from the above courses, or ANTH 396 if not used to satisfy the linguistics requirements

3.0 units from the above courses must be taken at the 400 level.

- Plus 1.5 units of Linguistics as offered by the Linguistics department or 1.5 units of ANTH 396

General and Minor Programs

First Year
• ANTH 100

Second Year
• ANTH 200, 240 and 250

Third and Fourth Years
• 9 additional units of Anthropology chosen from courses numbered 300 and above

ANTHROPOLOGY CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM

The Co-operative Education Programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences are described on page 203. Additional general regulations pertaining to co-operative education programs at the University of Victoria are found on page 47.

The Anthropology Co-operative Education option provides students with an opportunity to combine their academic studies with alternating periods of paid employment in Anthropology-related positions in the public, private or non-profit sectors. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the
expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35.

**Admission to the Anthropology Co-op**

Entry into the Anthropology Co-op program is open to full-time students who are proceeding to an Honours or Major program offered by the department. Those who are taking fewer than 6 units per term should consult with the Co-op office. To be considered eligible for the program, students must normally have and maintain a minimum GPA of 5.0 in Anthropology and 5.0 overall.

Students interested in participating in the Co-op program should normally apply at the beginning of their second year of studies. Applications must be submitted to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines in September and January. The first work term will normally start eight months after the application deadline. Work terms will normally alternate with study terms thereafter.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op, should refer to “Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs”, page 203.

To continue with the program, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 5.0 in Anthropology and 5.0 overall. To graduate with a Co-operative Education designation, students must satisfactorily complete three work terms. Each work term is recorded on the student's official transcript of academic record (as COM, N/X or F/X). A student may withdraw from the Anthropology Co-op program and graduate with the Anthropology BA degree without the Co-op designation at any time during an academic term.

Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Anthropology Co-op program.

Further information concerning the Anthropology Co-op program is available from the department and from the Co-operative Education office at <www.uvic.ca/anthcoop>.

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**Department of Economics**

David Scoones, BSc (UVic), MA, PhD (Queen's), Associate Professor and Chair of the Department

Merwan H. Engineer, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Queen's), Professor

David E. A. Giles, BSc, MCom, PhD (Canterbury), Professor

Carl A. Mosk, AB (Calif-Berkeley), MS (MIT), PhD (Harvard), Professor

Malcolm Rutherford, BA (Heriot-Watt), MA (SFU), PhD (Durham), Professor

G. Cornelis van Kooten, BSc, MA (Alberta), PhD (Oregon State), Professor and Canada Research Chair Tier 1

Graham M. Voss, BA (UVic), MA (McMaster), PhD (Queen's), Professor

M. Christopher Auld, BSc, MA (UVic), PhD (Queen's), Associate Professor

Judith A. Clarke, BEc, MEC (Monash), PhD (Canterbury), Associate Professor

Pascal Courty, BA, MA (Paris), MA, PhD (Chicago), Associate Professor

Martin Farnham, BA (Swathmore), MA, PhD (Michigan), Associate Professor

Elisabeth Gugl, MA (Karl-Franzens Graz), MA, PhD (Rice), Associate Professor

Peter W. Kennedy, BCom (NSW), MA, PhD (Queen's), Associate Professor

Alok Kumar, MA, MPhil (Delhi), PhD (Queen's), Associate Professor

Daniel Rondeau, BA (Sherbrooke), MA (Guelph), MA, PhD (Cornell), Associate Professor

Nilanjana Roy, BA, MA (Jadavpur), PhD (California-Riverside), Associate Professor

Herbert J. Schuetze, BA, MA, PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor

Paul Schure, MA (Groningen), PhD (EUI), Associate Professor

Kenneth G. Stewart, BA (Dalhousie), MSc (London), MA, PhD (Michigan), Associate Professor

Linda A. Welling, BA (Mt Allison), MA (Queen's), PhD (UWO), Associate Professor

Donna Feir, BA (Calgary), MA (Calgary), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor

Emma Hutchinson, BEc (La Trobe), MA, MS, PhD (Michigan), Assistant Professor

Stephen Hume, BA (Trinity, Connecticut), MA (Toronto), Assistant Teaching Professor

Lijun Zhang, BA (Shanghai), MA, PhD (Toronto), Assistant Teaching Professor

G. Lief Bluck, BSc (UVic), Senior Analyst

Lori Cretney, BA (UBC), Administrative Officer

Nicholas Karlson, BA (Earlham), MA (Arizona), MA, PhD (Minnesota), Senior Lab Instructor

**Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments**

Jen Baggs, BA (Alberta), MA, PhD (UBC), Associate Professor, Cross-listed with Business (2013-2016)

Lynda Gagné, BA, MA (SFU), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor, Cross-listed with Public Administration (2014-2017)

Lyndsay Tedds, BA, MA, (UVic), PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor, Cross-listed with Public Administration (2014-2017)

Alistair Dow, MA (Fife), MA (Manitoba), PhD (SFU), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)

Sheila Dow, MA (St. Andrews), MA (Manitoba), PhD (Glasgow), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)

Charles K. Harley, BA (Wooster), MA, PhD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)

Jill R. Horvitz, BA (Northwestern) MPP, JD, PhD (Harvard) Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)

Bradley K. Stennes, BSc, MSc, PhD (UBC), Research Economist, Canadian Forest Service, Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)

Richard Martin, BA (Guelph), MA, Queen's (SFU), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2015)

Alan Mehlenbacher, MSc (UBC), MBA (SFU), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)

**Emeritus**

Kenneth L. Avio, BSc (Oregon), MS, PhD (Purdue)

Robert Cherneff, BA (UVic), MA, PhD (Washington)

Donald G. Ferguson, BA, MA, PhD (Toronto)

J. Colin H. Jones, BA (Wales), MA (Montana), PhD (Queen's)

J. Schaafsma, BA, MA (McMaster), PhD (Toronto)

John Schofield, BA (Durham), MBA (Indiana), MA, PhD (SFU)

Gerald Walter, BA (California-Santa Barbara), MA, PhD (California- Berkeley)

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**Economics Programs**

The Department of Economics offers General, Minor, Major and Honours programs leading to a Bachelor of Arts, and Major and Honours programs leading to a Bachelor of Science. Both the BCom and BSc programs also offer a Business Option and a Finance Option. Information about current course offerings is available from the department’s web page <web.uvic.ca/econ>.

**Limitation of Enrolment**

Students are advised that because of limited staff and facilities, it may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses. Course enrolment limits will be listed during registration.

**Program Requirements**

**Notes on Course Requirements**

1. Mathematics requirements for Major and Honours programs should normally be completed by the end of the second year. Students who are considering the Financial Mathematics and Economics program should take MATH 100 rather than 102.

In place of MATH 208 students can substitute either: i) MATH 101, 200, and 211 or 110; or ii) discontinued courses MATH 140 or 103. ECON 350 has the following prerequisites: a minimum grade of C in MATH 208; or MATH 101, 200, and 211 or 110; or MATH 140 or 103.

2. The statistics requirements, ECON 245 and 246, or equivalent, for Major or Honours programs must be completed by the end of third year. Completing these courses in the second year allows for a wider choice of courses in subsequent years. Although the department prefers and recommends ECON 245 and ECON 246, STAT 260 and STAT 261 can be substituted, provided that the minimum grade requirements specified for ECON 245 and ECON 246 are satisfied. Students seeking admission to the BCom program who may be considering a major in Economics should take the sequence MATH 102, ECON 245 and 246. ECON 245 and 246 satisfy the Math/Statistics requirements for entry to the BCom program, and MATH 102 is a highly recommended course (see “Pre-Commerce Courses Including Required Courses” on page 224). MATH 151 and STAT 252 cannot be used to satisfy the program requirements for Economics. Students should note “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

3. Students wishing to proceed to graduate studies in Economics are advised to include MATH 208, ECON 350, 351, 365, 366, 400, and 401 in their undergraduate program. Admission to ECON 400 and 401 is restricted to students in the BCom and Honours program, or by permission of the department.

4. CSC 105 is intended primarily for students in Economics or the Business School.

5. ECON 225 is required for all programs in Economics. Satisfaction of the “Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30, is a
prerequisite for 225. ECON 225 should normally be completed by the end of the second year and is a pre-or corequisite for many 300-level courses (including required courses ECON 313, 345 and 365) and all 400 level courses.

Students satisfy the 225 course requirement if they have: i) received a minimum grade of B+ in ENGL 135, 146 or 147; or ii) passed ENGR 240. It is recommended that prospective Co-op and Honours’ students who satisfy the ECON 225 requirement with a minimum grade of B+ in ENGL 135, 146 or 147 take at least one course that has a major writing component, like ECON 410A or POLI 351.

**BA Program Requirements**

**BA Honours**
1. ECON 103 and 104, with normally at least a B in each course
2. MATH 100 or 102 (see Note 1)
3. ECON 225, with normally at least a B+ (see Note 5)
4. 1.5 units of a Social Sciences course (other than a course in statistics or quantitative methods or ES 312) outside Economics; or PHIL 220 or 223
5. One of CSC 105, 110, 111 (see Note 4)
6. ECON 203, 204, and 313, with normally at least a B+ in each course.
7. ECON 245 and 246, with at least a B in 245 and at least a B in 246 (see Note 2)
8. One of ECON 333, 401, 405B, 406
10. ECON 345 or 365 (see Note 3); the sequence 365 and 366 is recommended
11. ECON 499
12. An additional 12 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above of which at least 1.5 units are numbered 400 or above, or 10.5 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above and SOSC 300
13. An additional 3 units of courses outside of Economics numbered 300 and above

Also see Other Requirements for BA and BSc Honours Programs, below.

**BA Major**
1. ECON 103 and 104
2. MATH 100 or 102 (see Note 1)
3. ECON 225 (see Note 5)
4. 1.5 units of a Social Sciences course (other than a course in statistics or quantitative methods or ES 312) outside Economics; or PHIL 220 or 223
5. ECON 203, 204, and 313, with a minimum grade of C in 203 and 204
6. ECON 245 and 246, with at least a C+ in 245 (see Note 2)
7. One of ECON 321, 327, 328, 337, 338, 407
8. ECON 345 or 365 (See Note 3) 
9. An additional 10.5 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above of which at least 1.5 units are numbered 400 or above, or 9 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above and SOSC 300

**BA General**
A BA General degree requires completion of the General Program in two disciplines. A BA General degree where one of the disciplines is Economics requires ECON 103, 104, 225 (see Note 5), and 9 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above.

**BSc Program Requirements**

**BSc Honours**
1. ECON 103 and 104, with normally at least a B in each course
2. MATH 100 and 208; or MATH 102 and 208; or MATH 100, 101, 200, and 211 and 110 (see Note 1)
3. ECON 225, with normally at least a B+ (see Note 5)
4. 1.5 units of a Social Sciences course (other than a course in statistics or quantitative methods, or ES 312) outside Economics; or PHIL 220 or PHIL 223
5. One of CSC 105, 110, 111 (see Note 4)
6. ECON 203, 204 and 313, with normally at least a B+ in each course
7. ECON 245 and 246, with normally at least a B in 245 and at least a B in 246 (See Note 2)
8. ECON 350 and 351, with normally at least a B in 350 (See Note 1)
9. ECON 365 and 366
10. ECON 400 and 401
11. Three of ECON 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 456, 457, 468, 482
12. ECON 499
13. An additional 3 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above
14. An additional 3 units of courses outside of Economics numbered 300 and above
15. With permission of the department, a maximum of 6 units of courses numbered 300 and above in Mathematics, Computer Science or Statistics may be substituted for Economics courses numbered 300 and above

Also see Other Requirements for BA and BSc Honours Programs, below.

**BSc Major**
1. ECON 103 and 104
2. MATH 100 and 208; or MATH 102 and 208; or MATH 100, 101, 200, and 211 and 110 (see Note 1)
3. ECON 225 (see Note 5)
4. 1.5 units of a Social Sciences course (other than a course in statistics or quantitative methods, or ES 312) outside Economics; or PHIL 220 or 223
5. One of CSC 105, 110, 111 (see Note 4)
6. ECON 203, 204 and 313, with a minimum grade of C in 203 and 204
7. ECON 245 and 246, with at least a C+ in 245 (see Note 2)
8. ECON 350 and 351, with at least a C in 350 (see Note 1)
9. ECON 345 or 365 (see Note 3) 
10. At least two of ECON 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 456, 457, 468, 482
11. An additional 6 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above, or 4.5 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above and SOSC 300

**Double Major Programs**
Students seeking a Double Major with another discipline in which a BSc designation is offered will receive a BSc only if the Economics BSc requirements have been satisfied.

**Other Requirements for BA and BSc Honours Programs**

Admission to an Honours program is determined at the end of the third year and normally requires at least a B+ in each of ECON 203, 204, 225, 313, and for the BSc, 350 and 365. Application is to the Honours Adviser. Honours students should complete all required 300-level courses by the end of their third year. Honours students are required to:

1. maintain a GPA of at least 6.0 in upper level courses taken within the department;
2. complete ECON 499 and an Honours thesis in their fourth year.

**Minors**

Students wishing to add a Minor in Economics or a Minor in Economic Policy to their program must ensure that it is included on their Record of Degree Program Form. Students completing a Major in a writing intensive field may apply to the Economics Adviser to have the ECON 225 program requirement waived.

**Minor in Economics**

ECON 103, 104, 225 (see Note 5), and 9 units of Economics courses numbered 300 and above. Other requirements for this Minor are given on page 203.

**Minor in Economic Policy**

The program comprises four required courses (6.0 units) and six elective courses (9.0 units) drawn from a specified set of policy-oriented courses.

The program is described by the required and elective courses which are listed below according to the year in which it is recommended that students take them. The only other requirements are the general University requirements.

Note that required or corequisite courses at the 200 level or higher in other programs or options may not be counted towards the minor. Students completing an Honours or Major degree in Economics may not also complete a Minor in Economic Policy.

**Year 1 (2 courses)**
- ECON 113
- plus at least one of
  - ECON 100
  - ECON 111
  - ECON 112

**Year 2 (3 courses)**
- ECON 103
- ECON 104
- ECON 225

**Year 3 or 4 (5 courses)**
At least four courses drawn from
- ECON 305
- ECON 306
- ECON 310A
- ECON 310B
- ECON 311A
- ECON 311B
- ECON 312
- ECON 317
- ECON 318
- ECON 320
- ECON 325
• ECON 339
• ECON 381
• ECON 382
• ECON 410A*
plus one further course drawn from the list above, or one of:
• ANTH 405
• POLI 344
• POLI 350 (cross-listed as ADMN 311)
• POLI 351
• POLI 364
• POLI 365
• POLI 366
• ADMN 311 (cross-listed as POLI 350)
• ADMN 420
• ADMN 437
or one other policy-oriented course in another department, subject to the approval of the Department of Economics.
* This course is highly recommended, but students should be aware that it has prerequisites beyond those included in the Minor. Consult the ECON 410A calendar entry for the details.

Options Common to BA or BSc Major and Honours Programs in Economics

The Department of Economics offers both a Business Option and a Finance Option. Students can complete both the Business Option and the Finance Option, and COM 240 can be counted towards both options. Students cannot combine the Business Option with the Business Minor offered by the School of Business. Students can combine the Finance Option with the Business Minor, but courses used in the Business Minor cannot be counted towards the Finance Option. Students who complete one or both of the Options (Business, Finance or Business and Finance) will have the designations noted on their official transcripts.

Business Option
This option is intended for students who wish to supplement studies in Economics with studies in Business, and consists of four courses:
• COM 220
• COM 240
• COM 250
• COM 270

Finance Option
This option is intended for students who wish to supplement studies in Economics with studies having a focus on Finance.
The Finance Option consists of five courses:
• ECON 305
• ECON 240 or MATH 242
• ECON 435 or 454
• two courses chosen from:
  - ECON 405B International Monetary Theory and Policy
  - ECON 406 Monetary Economics
  - ECON 413 Economics of Firm Strategy
  - ECON 435 Financial Economics
  - ECON 454 Theory of Corporate Finance
  - ECON 468 Financial Econometrics
  - COM 425 Taxation for Managers
  - COM 426 Management Accounting II
  - COM 445 Corporate Finance
  - COM 446 Investments
  - IB 417 International Finance
  - MATH 348 Numerical Methods with Applications to Finance and Economics
  - MATH 477 Stochastic Financial Modelling
Notes:
- Both ECON 435 and 454 may be included in this option. Only one of COM 240 or MATH 242 can be included in this option.
- Not all courses are available in each calendar year.
- For Faculty of Business courses, check course availability at www.uvic.ca/gustavson/undergraduate/minor. For courses numbered 400 and above, fill out a 'Single Course Application' available online. These courses have a prerequisite of COM 240 or 270; COM 270 is a pre-or corequisite for COM 240. Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 435, COM 446, MBA 525. Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 454, COM 445, MBA 524.

Students interested in an accounting career should consult the Careers section on the Department of Economics undergraduate web page.

Combined Major: Financial Mathematics and Economics
This is a single degree program leading to a BSc in Financial Mathematics and Economics. Only a Major program is offered. Students are required to take a selected combination of courses from the Department of Mathematics and Statistics and the Department of Economics. Students may complete this program in either the Faculty of Social Sciences or the Faculty of Science. Those choosing a Social Science degree should consult the Faculty of Social Sciences degree requirements, page 201; those choosing a Science degree should consult the Faculty of Science degree requirements, page 172.

First Year
CSC 110, 115 ...........................................3.0
ECON 103, 104 ...........................................3.0
MATH 100, 101, 122 ..................................4.5
AWR1 and Electives3 ..................................4.5

Second Year
COM 240, 270 ...........................................3.0
ECON 2032, 204, 2253 ..................................4.5
MATH 200, 201, 211 ..................................4.5
STAT 260, 261 ...........................................3.0

Third Year
ECON 305, 3131, 3651, 366, 4352 ..................7.5
MATH 348, 377 ...........................................3.0
STAT 350, 450 ...........................................3.0
Electives3 .............................................1.5

Fourth Year
ECON 4542, 468 ...........................................3.0
MATH 452, 477 ...........................................3.0
STAT 457 ................................................1.5
Electives3 .............................................7.5

1. Satisfaction of the AWR (“Academic Writing Requirement”, page 30) is a prerequisite for ECON 225. ECON 225 is a prerequisite for ECON 313 and a corequisite for ECON 365. Students satisfy the ECON 225 course requirement if they have i) received a minimum grade of B+ in ENGL 135, 146 or 147; or ii) passed ENGR 240.

2. A minimum grade of C in ECON 203 is the prerequisite for ECON 313. A minimum grade of B- in ECON 313 is the prerequisite for ECON 435 and 454.

3. At least 1.5 units of electives must be from ECON or MATH courses numbered 300 or above.

Term Abroad
Students have the opportunity to spend a term, or a full academic year, abroad through an exchange program. The Department of Economics has students exchange arrangements with the City University of Hong Kong, Bocconi University (Italy), the University of Exeter (UK) and Nanyang Technology University (Singapore).

The university has additional exchange agreements with institutions in more than 20 countries that are open to Economics students. For more information please see www.uvic.ca/outgoing-exchange.

Applications for all exchange programs are made through the International Office – Student Experience www.uvic.ca/international/students/incoming-exchange/apply-for-exchange.

Interested students should attend an information session, and contact the International Student Adviser (Outgoing Exchanges) and the department’s exchange coordinator. Before they leave for university abroad, students should have declared their Major in Economics and have completed ECON 203, 204, 225, 245 and 246.

Economics Co-operative Education Program
The Co-operative Education Programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences are described on page 203. Additional general regulations pertaining to co-operative education programs at the University of Victoria are found on page 47.

The Economics Co-operative Education option provides students with an opportunity to combine their academic studies with four 4-month periods of paid employment in Economics-related positions in the public, private or non-profit sectors. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35.

Admission to the Economics Co-op
Entry into the Economics Co-op program is open to full-time students (those taking 6 or more units per term) who are proceeding to an Honours or Major program offered by the department. To be considered for admission to the program, students must normally have a minimum GPA of 4.5 overall as well as a minimum GPA of 4.5 in ECON 103, 104, 225, and 245 with a grade of not less than B- in any one of these courses. A grade of not less than B is required in one of CSC 105, 110, 111. A student who has taken ECON 203 and/or 204 must meet the grade requirements of those courses rather than of the corresponding introductory courses ECON 103 and/or 104.

Students will satisfy the ECON 225 Economic Co-op requirement if they have received a B+ or higher in ENGL 135, 146 or 147. However, students may still want to take ECON 225, or ECON 410A and/or POLI 351, to improve their technical writing abilities. The department recommends that Economics Co-op students take
courses like ECON 410A and/or POLI 351 before their 2nd Co-op term. These courses combine technical writing with policy analysis and provide skills that are highly valued by employers. Students should have technical writing abilities at least at the level of ECON 225 to be competitive in finding placements.

Students interested in participating in the Co-op program should normally apply at the beginning of their second year of studies. Students planning to select the Co-op education option should plan to complete the prerequisite courses outlined above by no later than their third full-time academic semester. Applications must be submitted to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines in September and January. The first work term will normally start eight months after submission to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines. Work terms will alternate with study terms thereafter.

To continue with the program, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 4.5 in Economics and 4.5 overall. To graduate with a Co-operative Education designation, students must satisfactorily complete three work terms. Each work term is recorded on the student’s official transcript of academic record (as COM, N/X or F/X).

A student may withdraw from the Economics Co-op program and graduate with the Economics BA or BSc degree without the Co-op designation at any time during an academic term. Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op, should refer to “Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs”, page 203. Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Economics Co-op program.

Further information concerning the Economics Co-op program is available from the department and from the Co-operative Education office and at <www.uvic.ca/econcoo>.

School of Environmental Studies
Natalie Ban, BA (McGill), MA (McGill), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor
Brenda Beckwith, BA, MSc (Calif State), PhD (UVic), Senior Laboratory Instructor
Jessica Dempsey, BA (UVic), MA (UBC), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor
Eric S. Higgs, BIS, MA (Waterloo), PhD (Waterloo), Professor
Trevor Lantz, BSc (Alberta), MSc (UVic), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor
Michael M’Gonigle, MSc (London School Econ), LLB (Tor), JL,M, JSD (Yale), Professor
James Rowe, BA (UVic), MA (U of California), PhD (U of California), Assistant Professor
Valentin Schaefer, BSc (McGill), MSc (Tor), PhD (SFU), Academic Administrator, Restoration of Natural Systems
Karen Shaw, BA (Calif-Santa Cruz), MA, PhD (Johns Hopkins), Director, Associate Professor
Brian Starzomski, BSc (St. Francis Xavier), MSc (Acadia), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor
Duncan M. Taylor, BA (Queen’s), PhD (Calif-Santa Cruz), Assistant Professor
Nancy J. Turner, BSc (Hon) (UVic), PhD (UBC), Haika Professor
John Volpe, BSc, MSc (Guelph), PhD (UVic), Associate Professor
Wendy Wickwire, BMus (Western), MA (York), PhD (Wesleyan), Associate Professor

Administrative Staff
Lori Erh, School Administration, BA (UVic)
Elaine Hopkins, Graduate / Undergraduate Student Administration

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments
Pamela Asquith, BA (York), PhD (Oxford), Adjunct Professor
E. Richard Atleo, BA, MEd, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor
Brenda Beckwith, BA, MSc (Cal State), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Wade Davis, BA, MA, PhD (Harvard), Adjunct Professor
Alan Drensong, BA, MA (Washington), PhD (Oregon), Adjunct Professor
Douglas Deur, BSc (Ore), MA (SFU), MA, PhD (Louisiana State), Adjunct Associate Professor
Donald Eastman, BSc (UBC), MSc (Aberdeen), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor
Jenny L. Feick, BSc (Calgary), ME Des (Calgary), PhD (Calgary), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jason Fisher, BSc (Carleton), MSc (Alberta), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Robert Gifford, BA (Calif), MA, PhD (UBC), Professor (Psychology), Cross-Listed Professor
Emily Gonzales, BSc (Simon Fraser), MSc (Guelph), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Purnima Govindaraju, BSc, MSc (McGill), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Robert Hancock, BA (McGill), BA (UVic), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Leif-Matthias Herborg, BSc (U of Wales), PhD (Newcastle), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Thomas Heyd, BA, MA (Cal), PhD (Western), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Richard Hobbs, BA (Edinburgh), MA (California, Santa Barbara), PhD (Aberdeen)
Morgan Hocking, BSc (UVic), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Leslie King, M.Ed (Toronto), M.E.S. (York), PhD (London School Economics)
Steven Kokelj, BA, MA (Ottawa), PhD (Carleton), Adjunct Associate Professor
Nancy Mackin, BA (Western ON), BArch, MArch, PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Gerard McLean, BSc (Waterloo), MSc (Waterloo), PhD (Waterloo), Adjunct Professor
Thomas Okey, BSc (St. Lawrence), MSc (Moss Landing), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Peter Ross, BSc (Trent), MSc (Dalhousie), PhD (Utrecht), Adjunct Professor
Peter Stephenson, PhD (Toronto), Cross-Listed Professor
Trudi Smith, BA (Dalhousie), BFA (Emily Carr U), MA (UVic), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Angeline Tillmanns, BSc (UVic), PhD (Ottawa), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Sandy Wylie-Echeverria, BA (Calif State), PhD (Brigham Young), Adjunct Associate Professor

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES PROGRAMS

Degree Programs

The School of Environmental Studies offers an interdisciplinary program, with courses that examine systemic aspects of environmental issues and explore solutions that cut across the boundaries of traditional disciplines. There is also the recognition that many aspects of local, national and international environmental problems are inextricably connected to our dominant cultural values, and attendant political, social, economic and educational institutions.

The intellectual strength of the School is supported by three distinctive, interdisciplinary research specialities: ethnoecology, ecological restoration and political ecology. Each professor in the School typically has a primary and at least one secondary specialty, which creates an even richer interdisciplinary setting. These specialties infuse the undergraduate curriculum, provide the primary subject areas for graduate studies and define the research activities of the School's academic staff. Each of these three specialties corresponds to a theme, and together these form the motto of the School: Respect, Restore, Sustain (matching ethnoecology, restoration and political ecology, respectively).

Students are required to combine studies in a traditional discipline with their Environmental Studies program in order to obtain a degree notation that includes Environmental Studies. Students undertake the Major in Environmental Studies together with a Major in another department (a Double Major, see “Major Program”, page 202) or a Major with an Honours Program (Honours/Major, see “Honours Program”, page 202) or a Major in another faculty (see “Inter-faculty Joint Honours and Major Program”, page 202). These programs lead to either a BA or a BSc degree. A General Program leading to a BA is also offered. By completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours Program in another department or faculty, students may obtain a Minor in Environmental Studies (see "Minor Program", page 203).

Students considering a Major, Minor or General Program in Environmental Studies must take the introductory course, ES 200 (Introduction to Environmental Studies).

Many eligible courses in Environmental Studies are 300 and 400 level with prerequisites; students should therefore plan early to incorporate these prerequisites into their schedule and should be aware of the minimum grade requirement for the programs: a B- in ES 200.

When choosing electives, students are also encouraged to include courses in languages and in areas other than those in which the student is majoring; e.g., a student majoring in Sciences, should choose electives from the Social Sciences or Humanities.

Diploma in the Restoration of Natural Systems

A Diploma in the Restoration of Natural Systems is also offered in co-operation with the Division of Continuing Studies. Students are admitted to the Diploma Program on the recommendation
of the faculty Coordinator and/or Chair of the Program Steering Committee. Contact Continuing Studies for details. For a description of the Diploma program, see page 209.

Limitation of Enrolment
Students are advised that because of restricted facilities and staff, it may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain Environmental Studies courses. Access will be determined in the first instance by strict adherence to prerequisites. Preference is given to students completing Major and Minor degree programs in Environmental Studies. Academic standing may be taken into account in determining enrolment in third- and fourth-year courses.

Program Requirements
Course Prerequisites
Students are advised of the following prerequisites:
- ES 200 or 300A is a prerequisite for all other ES courses
- ES 240 or BIOL 215 is a prerequisite for ES 341
- ES 301, 321 and 341 are prerequisites for many fourth-year courses
- BIOL 190A and 190B are prerequisites for BIOL 215, ES 344 (BIOL 330) and ES 348
- STAT 255 or 260 is a prerequisite for ES 344 (BIOL 310)
- ECON 103 is a prerequisite for ES 312 (ECON 381)

Major Program
The Major program requires:
1. Completion of another Major or Honours program in the Faculties of Social Sciences, Science, or Humanities (only a Double Major or Honours/Major program is available). In consultation with the Director, students may apply for the Interfaculty Double Major (see page 202) which involves completing the Major in Environmental Studies and the appropriate degree program in another faculty.
2. A minimum grade of B- in ES 200 or permission of the Director, is a requirement of the Major program in Environmental Studies.
3. 1.5 units in quantitative concepts and methods will be required. To fulfill this requirement, both Majors and Minors need to take ES 240 or BIOL 215.
4. A minimum of 15 upper-level Environmental Studies units selected as follows:
   i) 4.5 units of upper-level core courses to be taken in the third and fourth years, including:
      - ES 301 (1.5)
      - ES 321 (1.5)
      - ES 341 (1.5)
   ii) 10.5 additional units chosen by the student
      - Although they are no longer offered, the following courses can also be used for this requirement: ES 300B, 350, 352, 353, 400A-D, 410, 416, 420, 422, 424, 426, 432, 450.

Up to 4.5 units of upper-level courses from other departments and schools may be chosen. The following are examples of approved courses:
- Sciences
  - BIOL 300A and 300B (3.0) General Biochemistry
  - EOS 311 (1.5) Biological Oceanography
  - BIOL 408 (1.5) The Biology of Pollution
  - CHEM 302 (1.5) Industrial Chemistry with Special Reference to Air Pollution
  - CHEM 303 (1.5) Industrial Chemistry with Special Reference to Water Pollution
  - PHYS 310A (1.5) Physics and Technology of Energy
- Social Sciences
  - ANTH 304 (1.5) Technology in Culture
  - ECON 382 (1.5) Natural Resource Economics I
  - ECON 481 (1.5) Environmental Economics II
  - ECON 482 (1.5) Natural Resource Economics II
  - POLI 357 (1.5) The Politics of Environmental and Natural Resource Policy
  - PSYC 350 (1.5) Environmental Psychology
  - SOCI 465 (1.5) Environmental Sociology
- Humanities
  - GRS 376 (1.5) Ancient Science and Technology
  - HISTR 356 (1.5) Topics in the History of Science
  - PHIL 332 (1.5) Philosophy and Technology
- Education
  - EDCI 468 (1.5) Environmental Issues Education
  - SNSC 373 (1.5) Environmental Education

Note: None of the courses selected in 4(i) and 4(ii) will be counted toward the Environmental Studies Major if they are declared as part of the outside Major or Honours requirements.

General and Minor Programs
1. A minimum grade of B- in ES 200, or permission of the Director, is a requirement of the General program in Environmental Studies.
2. ES 200 and ES 240 are requirements for this program.
3. 4.5 units of upper-level Environmental Studies core courses:
   - ES 301 (1.5)
   - ES 321 (1.5)
   - ES 341 (1.5)
4. 4.5 units of upper-level Environmental Studies courses chosen by the student
   - Although they are no longer offered, the following courses may be used to meet this requirement: ES 300B, 310, 350, 352, 353, 400A-D, 410, 416, 420, 422, 424, 426, 432, 450.

Environmental Studies Co-operative Education Program
The Co-operative Education Programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences are described on page 203. Additional general regulations pertaining to co-operative education programs at the University of Victoria are found on page 47.

The Environmental Studies Co-operative Education option provides students with an opportunity to combine their academic studies with alternating periods of paid employment in Environmental Studies-related positions in the public, private or non-profit sectors. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35.

Admission to the Environmental Studies Co-op Program
Entry into the Environmental Studies Co-op program is open only to full-time students (those taking 6 or more units per term) who are proceeding to the Major program offered by the School of Environmental Studies. To be considered for admission to the program, students normally require a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0.

Students interested in participating in the Co-op program should normally apply in their second year of studies. Applications must be submitted to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines in September and January. The first work term will normally start eight months after the application deadline. Work terms will normally alternate with study terms thereafter.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op, should refer to "Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs", page 203.

To continue with the program, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 5.0 in Environmental Studies and 5.0 overall. To graduate with a Co-operative Education designation, students must satisfactorily complete three work terms. Each work term is recorded on the student's official transcript of academic record (as COM, N/X or F/X). A student may withdraw from the Environmental Studies Co-op program at any time during an academic term and proceed to graduate with a regular Environmental Studies Major or Minor program without the Co-op designation.

Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Environmental Studies Co-op program.

Further information concerning the Environmental Studies Co-op program is available from the School of Environmental Studies or the Co-operative Education office and at <www.uvic.ca/envicoop>.

Diploma in the Restoration of Natural Systems
The Restoration of Natural Systems is a diploma program offered by the School of Environmental Studies in co-operation with the Division of Continuing Studies.

The Diploma requires 18 units of course work. It may be taken on a full-time basis (two years required for completion) or on a part-time basis (with a limit of six years). Students are admitted to the Diploma Program on the recommendation of the Academic Administrator.

Normally, admission to the Diploma program will require completion of a minimum of two years of university transfer credit with the required standing for University admission, and is also available to post-baccalaureate students.

Background preparation that includes basic sciences (biology, chemistry and physical geography) is strongly recommended, and may be considered in competitive admission. The preparation of each student is assessed on entry, and additional lower-level courses may be required.
Courses are offered at the third-year level and include offerings cross-listed with regular third-year UVic courses. Students should anticipate standards of written work and examinable material at this level. To remain in the program, and to graduate, diploma candidates must maintain a GPA of 4.0.

Credit obtained within the Restoration of Natural Systems Diploma may be transferable to a regular degree program. However, such transfer-ability of credit is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program.

Up to 4.5 units of ER courses (in addition to the ES and RNS cross-listed courses) may be applied to an Environmental Studies Major.

Please see the Continuing Studies Calendar for information on the Certificate option in the Restoration of Natural Systems.

Enrolment in the Diploma Program is limited.

**Diploma Program Requirements**

ER = Environmental Restoration; ES = Environmental Studies

1. 7.5 units of required courses:
   - ER 311 (ES 352 or 341) .......................... 1.5
   - ER 312 ............................................. 1.5
   - ER 313 (ES 318 or 348) .......................... 1.5
   - ER 314 ............................................. 1.5

2. 9.0 units selected from the following courses:
   - ER 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 331, 332, 334, 335A, 355B, 356, 385, 411, 490 and other courses including transfer credit, if not previously used towards a degree, subject to the approval of the Academic Administrator.

3. The following courses:
   - ER 390 (1.5) Environmental Restoration Project
   - ER 400 (0) Seminar in Environmental Restoration
   - ER 401 (0) Seminar in Environmental Restoration

**Co-operative Education Option**

Diploma candidates who complete one or more work terms through the Co-operative Education Program will receive Co-op notation on graduation.

Students who participate in the Co-operative Education Option are normally required to complete one work term after the completion of core courses and a minimum of three elective courses.

Co-operative Education students within the Restoration of Natural Systems Diploma Program will normally be required to complete all their program requirements within a 24-month period in order to maintain the full-time status required for participation in the Co-operative Education Program. For further information on the Co-operative Education Option and to apply for the Co-op program, visit the Co-op website at: <www.uvic.ca/envicoop>.

### Department of Geography

**Philip Dearden, BA (Birm), MSc (MUN), PhD (UVic), Professor**

**Mark S. Flaherty, BES (Wat), MA (Guelph), PhD (McMaster), Professor**

**Michael Hayes, BA, MSc, PhD (McMaster), Professor and Director, Health Education and Research Centre**

**C. Peter Keller, BA (Dub), MA, PhD (Wont), Professor and Dean of Social Sciences**

**K. Olaf Niemann, BSc (Queen's), MSc, PhD (Alta), Professor**

**Alex S. Ostry, BSc, MSc (UBC), MA (SFU), PhD (UBC), Professor (Canada Research Chair)**

**Dan J. Smith, BSc, MA (Wat), PhD (Alta), Professor**

**David Atkinson, BSc, MA (Carleton), PhD (Ottawa), Associate Professor**

**Rosaline Canessa, BSc (McGill), MSc (Herriot-Watt), PhD (UVic), Associate Professor**

**Denise S. Cloutier-Fisher, BSc (Calg), MA, PhD (Guelph), Associate Professor**

**Maycira Costa, HBSc (Rio Grande), MSc (Nat Inst for Space Research), PhD (UVic), Associate Professor**

**David Duffuss, BSc, MSc (Regina), PhD (UVic), Associate Professor**

**Jutta Gutberlet, BA (Estadual de Sao Paulo), MA, PhD (Tubingen), Associate Professor**

**Dennis E. Jelinski, BSc (Brandon), MSc (Calg), PhD (SFU), Associate Professor**

**Trisalyn Nelson, BSc, MSc (UVic), PhD (W Laurier), Associate Professor**

**Reuben Rose-Redwood, BA (U of Virginia), MS, PhD (Penn State), Associate Professor**

**Ian Walker, BSc (Tor), PhD (Guelph), Associate Professor**

**Christopher Darimont, BSc, PhD (UVic), Assistant Professor**

**Michele-Lee Moore, BSc (Wont), MSc (UVic), PhD (W Laurier), Assistant Professor**

**Randall Scharien, BA (Manitoba), MSc, PhD (Calg), Assistant Professor**

**Simon Springer, BA (UNBC), MA (Queen's), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor**

**Teresa Dawson, BA, MA (Oxford), MA (McMaster), Assistant Teaching Professor and Director, Learning & Teaching Centre**

**Ian J. O’Connell, BA, MA (Cork), PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor**

**Cameron Owens, BA, MA (Calg), PhD (SFU), Assistant Teaching Professor**

**Cindy Ann Rose-Redwood, BSc (CUNY), MS, PhD (Penn State), Assistant Teaching Professor**

**Teresa Evans, BSc, MSc (UVic), Senior Laboratory Instructor**

**John Fowler, BSc (Nfld), MSc (UVic), Senior Laboratory Instructor**

**Kinga Menu, BA (UVic), Senior Laboratory Instructor**

**Richard Sykes, BSc, MSc (UVic), Systems Administrator**

**Philip M. Wakefield, BSc, MA (UVic), PhD (Cantab), Laboratory Supervisor and Undergraduate Adviser**

### Visiting, Adjunct, Cross-listed and Limited Term Appointments

- **René I. Alfaro**, BSc (U of Chile), MSc, PhD (SFU), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **Habib Chaudhury**, BArch (Bangladesh), MSArch (Texas A & M), PhD (Wisc), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)
- **John J. Clague**, AB (Occidental College), MS (Calif/Berk), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **Robert Crabtree**, BS (U of Idaho), MS (Utah State), PhD (U of Idaho), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)
- **Frank Duender**, BSc (Lond), MA (Man), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)
- **Leslie T. Foster**, BSc (Lond), MA, PhD (Tor), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **Hugh D. French**, BA, PhD (Wat), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)
- **James S. Gardner**, BSc, MSc, PhD (McGill), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **John J. Gibson**, BSc (Tor), MSc, PhD (Wat), Professor, Limited Term (2007-2016)
- **Jim E. R. Gowar**, BA, PhD (Cambridge), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **Leslie A. King**, BA (UBC), MED (Tor), MES (York), PhD (Lond), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **Olav B. Lian**, BSc, MSc (SFU), PhD (Wont), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)
- **Paul Paquet**, BA (Santa Clara), BS (Arizona State), MS (Portland State), PhD (Alta), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
- **Michael R. Phillips**, BSc (Glomorgan), PGCE (Cardiff), MSc (Glomorgan), PhD (West of England), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)
- **Terry D. Prowse**, BES (Wat), MSc (Trent), PhD (Cant), Professor, Limited Term (2014-2017)
- **Nancy Turner**, BSc (UVic), PhD (UBC), Professor (Environmental Studies) (2014-2017)
- **G. Cornelis van Kooten**, BSc, MA (Alta), PhD (Oregon State), Professor (Economics) (2014-2017)
- **Frederick J. Wrona**, BSc, PhD (Calg), Professor, Limited Term (2014-2017)
- **Michael Wulder**, BA (Calg), ME Des, PhD (Wat), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)
- **S. Jean Birks**, BSc (Queen’s), MSc, PhD (Wat), Adjunct Associate Professor (2014-2017)
- **Charles Burnett**, BSc (Alta), MSc (UVic), PhD (Turku), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
- **Stephen E. Cross**, BSc, MSc (UVic), PhD (Stirling), Associate Professor, Limited Term
- **Jonas Dibike**, BSc (AWTT), MSc (IHE), PhD (Delft), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
- **Ellen Hines**, BA (Mills College), MA (San Diego), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
- **Douglas G. Maynard**, BSc (UBC), PhD (Sask), Adjunct Associate Professor (2014-2017)
- **Christiania Miewald**, BA, MSc (UBC), PhD (Kentucky), Adjunct Associate Professor (2014-2017)
- **Grant Murray**, BA (Tufts), MEM (Duke), PhD (U Mich), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
- **Christopher M. Pearce**, BSc (UNB), MSc (Dal), PhD (Lav), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
- **Clifford Robinson**, BSc (UVic), MSc (Alta), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor (2014-2017)
The Geography department offers General, Minor, Major and Honours programs leading to BA and BSc degrees. The department also offers combined programs in Geography and Earth Sciences and in Geography and Computer Science (Geomatics) leading to a BSc Major or Honours. Information about course combinations suited to specific professional objectives and graduate programs is available from the department.

**Academic Advising**

Students with questions specific to their involvement in any of the departmental programs or courses may arrange to meet with a Geography Undergraduate Adviser through the Geography General Office in the David Turpin Building, Room B203. Arrangements to meet with the Geography Honours Adviser may also be made through the Geography General Office.
Second Year
GEOG 222, 226, 228 (see Note 2 under Course Requirements) ... 4.5
At least two courses from GEOG 272, 274, 276 3.0
At least one course from GEOG 209, 211, 218 .1.5
100- or 200-level courses from the Faculties of Science or Engineering (excluding MATH 120) ... 3.0
Electives ... 3.0
Total ... 15.0

Third and Fourth Years
At least two courses from GEOG 319, 322,
323, 325, 328, 329 ... 3.0
At least two courses from GEOG 358, 370,
373, 376 ... 3.0
Two 400-level Geography courses ... 3.0
Four upper-level Geography courses ... 6.0
Electives ... 15.0
Total ... 30.0

Concentrations
The Department of Geography offers concentrations in the following areas: Coastal Studies; Environment and Sustainability; Geomatics; and Physical Geography. Students complete the required courses noted below within the Bachelor of Science, Major and Honours programs:

Concentration in Coastal Studies:
GEOG 252 or 352; 304, 353, 355; one of 303, 319,
357, 376; two of 420, 424, 438, 453, 457, 474.

Concentration in Environment and Sustainability:
GEOG 209; two of 301, 304, 353, 357, 371; two
additional from 301, 303, 304, 314, 339, 352, 353,
357, 358, 371; two of 438, 450, 453, 456, 457.

Concentration in Geomatics:
222, 226, 228; one of 319, 322; one of 328, 329;
two additional from 319, 322, 323, 325, 328, 329;
two of 418, 420, 422, 428.

Concentration in Physical Geography:
GEOG 272, 274, 276, 358, 370, 373, 376; two of
424, 474, 476, 477, 484, 487.

General and Minor Programs (BA and BSc)
Students interested in the General Program should file a Record of Degree Program form with the Advising Centre. A General degree requires completion of the General Program in two disciplines. Students wishing to add a Minor in Geography to their program must ensure that it is included on their Record of Degree Program Form.

BA General and Minor Programs

First Year
GEOG 101A, 101B ... 3.0
Electives ... 12.0
Total ... 15.0

Second Year
GEOG 222 ... 1.5
At least two courses from GEOG 209, 211, 218 .3.0
Electives ... 10.5
Total ... 15.0

Third and Fourth Years
Six upper-level Geography courses ... 9.0
Electives ... 21.0
Total ... 30.0

BSc General and Minor Programs

First Year
GEOG 101A, 103 ... 3.0
Electives ... 12.0
Total ... 15.0

Second Year
GEOG 222, 228 ... 3.0
At least two courses from GEOG 272, 274, 276 .3.0
Electives ... 9.0
Total ... 15.0

Third and Fourth Years
At least four courses from GEOG 358, 370, 373,
376, 424, 474, 476, 477, 484, 487 ... 6.0
Two upper-level Geography courses ... 3.0
Electives ... 21.0
Total ... 30.0

General and Minor Program in Coastal Studies
The Department of Geography offers a General and Minor program in Coastal Studies (BA and BSc). The goal of the program is to provide students from all disciplines with the skills required to better anticipate, mitigate and manage societal and environmental change in coastal areas.

Concentration in Environment and Sustainability:
GEOG 209; two of 301, 304, 353, 357, 371; two
additional from 301, 303, 304, 314, 339, 352, 353,
357, 358, 371; two of 438, 450, 453, 456, 457.

Concentration in Geomatics:
222, 226, 228; one of 319, 322; one of 328, 329;
two additional from 319, 322, 323, 325, 328, 329;
two of 418, 420, 422, 428.

Concentration in Physical Geography:
GEOG 272, 274, 276, 358, 370, 373, 376; two of
424, 474, 476, 477, 484, 487.

Minor Program in Geographic Information Technology
The Department of Geography offers a Minor program in Geographic Information Technology (BA and BSc). The goal of the program is to provide students from disciplines outside of Geography with knowledge on the theories and skills in spatial sciences.

Geographic Information Technology skills include Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Remote Sensing, Spatial Analysis, Cartography, Global Positioning Systems, and Surveying. Graduates from the minor in Geographic Information Technology will be well poised to use spatial technologies to answer applied research questions associated with people, the earth, and resource management. This minor would be ideal for students majoring, for example, in anthropology, biology, earth and ocean sciences, economics, and history.

First and Second Year
GEOG 222, 226 (see Note 2) and 228 ... 4.5

Third and Fourth Year
One of GEOG 319, 322 ... 1.5
One of GEOG 328, 339 ... 1.5
At least one additional course chosen from: GEOG 319, 322, 323, 325, 328, 329, 348, 418,
420, 422, 428 ... 1.5

The 9 units of selected courses numbered 200 and higher cannot form part of the requirements of the student’s Honours, Major, General or Option Any course disqualified from the Minor program by overlap with the requirements of the Honours or Major or Option program may be replaced by another GEOG course at the same level or higher.

Combined Programs in Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences
The Department of Geography and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences have designed two programs leading to a BSc Combined Major or Honours Degree.

The Department of Geography, the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences and the University of Victoria assume no responsibility for students’ acceptance into the Association of Professional Engineers and Geoscientists of BC (APEGBC) during or after completing the program. APEGBC has more requirements beyond course work, and reserves the right to set standards and change their requirements at any time. For information, see their website at <www.apeg.bc.ca>.

Students intending to pursue the combined programs must consult with the Undergraduate Adviser in either the Department of Geography or the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences after completing all of the first-year requirements. Admission to the Combined Honours in Geography and Earth Sciences Program requires the permission of both the Department of Geography and the School of Earth and Ocean Sciences.

BSc Combined Honours/Major Program Requirements

First Year
CHEM 101, 102 ... 3.0
EOS 110, EOS 120 ... 3.0
GEOG 101A ... 1.5
MATH 100, 101 ... 3.0
PHYS 110 and 111; or 102 and 120; or 120 and 130  
Electives  
Total  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
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</table>
| CSC 225, 226, 230 | 4.5  
| ENGR 240 (see Note 1 below) | 1.5  
| GEOG 222, 226, 228 | 4.5  
| SENG 265 | 1.5  
| Electives | 3.0  
| Total | 15.0  

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
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| CSC 360, 370 | 3.0  
| GEOG 319 or 322 (see Note 2 below) | 1.5  
| GEOG 328 or 329 | 3.0  
| GEOG 323, 325 | 3.0  
| SENG 310 | 1.5  
| CSC 300-level elective | 1.5  
| Electives | 3.0  
| Total | 15.0  

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<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
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</table>
| GEOG 418, 420, 422, 428 | 6.0  
| CSC 305 or 426 (see Note 3 below) | 1.5  
| CSC 400-level electives (see Note 4 below) | 3.0  
| CSC 497 | 1.5  
| Electives | 3.0  
| Total | 15.0  

1. ENGL 225 can be substituted for ENGR 240.  
2. Students interested in remote sensing wishing to advance to GEOG 422 are encouraged to take both GEOG 319 and 322.  
3. CSC 305 requires MATH 211 as a prerequisite.  
4. These 3 units of CSC courses at the 400 level may include CENG 420 and/or 1.5 units of SENG at the 400 level.

### Geography Co-operative Education Program

The Co-operative Education Programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences are described on page 203. Additional general regulations pertaining to co-operative education programs at the University of Victoria are found on page 47.

The Geography Co-operative Education option provides students with an opportunity to combine their academic studies with alternating periods of paid employment in Geography-related positions in the public, private or non-profit sectors. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35.

### Admission to the Geography Co-op Program

Entry into the Geography Co-op program is open to full-time students (those taking 6 or more units per term) who are proceeding to an Honours or Major program offered by the department. To be considered for admission to the program, students normally require a minimum GPA of 5.5 in Geography courses as well as an overall GPA of 5.5. Admission will also be based on a student's interests and abilities. Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op, should refer to "Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs", page 203.

Students interested in participating in the Co-op program should normally apply at the beginning of their second year of studies. Applications must be submitted to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines in September and January. The first work term will normally start eight months after the application deadline. Work terms will alternate with study terms thereafter.

To continue with the program, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 6.0 in Geography and 5.0 overall. To graduate with a Co-operative Education designation, students must satisfactorily complete three work terms. Each work term is recorded on the student's official transcript of academic record (as COM, NX or F/X). A student may withdraw from the Geography Co-op program at any time during an academic term and graduate with the Geography BA or BSc degree without the Co-op designation.

Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Geography Co-op program. Further information concerning the Geography Co-op program is available from the department or the Co-operative Education office at <coop.uvic.ca/geogcoop>.

### Department of Political Science

Janni Aragon BA (San Diego), MA (San Diego)  
MA (California), PhD (California), Assistant Teaching Professor

Colin J. Bennett, BSc, MSc Econ (Wales), PhD (Ill), Professor

Michelle Bonner, BA, MA (McGill), PhD (Toronto), Associate Professor

Marlea Clarke BA (Calgary), MA (York), PhD (York), Assistant Professor

A. Claire Cutler, BA (UBC), MSc (LSE), LLB (McGill), PhD (UBC), Professor

Rita Kaur Dhamoon, BA (Loughborough, UK), MA (Essex), PhD (UBC), Assistant Professor

Avigail Eisenberg, BA (Alta), MA, PhD (Queen's), Professor, Chair

Simon Glezos, MA (UVic), PhD (Johns Hopkins), Assistant Professor

Matt James, BA (Queen's), MA, PhD (UBC), Associate Professor

Arthur Kroker, BA (Windsor), MS (Purdue), PhD (McMaster), Professor and Canada Research Chair

James Lawson, BA (Trent), MA (Dal), PhD (York), Associate Professor

Warren Magnusson, BA (Man), BPhil, DPhil (Oxford), Professor

Oliver Schmidtk, Dipl (Phillips-Universität), PhD (European Univ. Inst., Florence), Professor

Heidi Kiiwetepinesiik Stark, BA (Minnesota), PhD (Minnesota), Assistant Professor

Reeta Tremblay, MPhil (Nehru), MA, PhD (Chicago), Professor, VP Academic and Provost

Amy C. Verdun, BA, MA (Amsterdam), PhD (European Univ. Inst., Florence), Professor

R. B. J. (Rob) Walker, BA (Wales), MA, PhD (Queen's), Professor

Scott Watson, BA (Waterloo), PhD (UBC), Associate Professor, Graduate Adviser
Michael C. Webb, BA (UBC), MSc (LSE), PhD (St. John’s), Associate Professor, Associate Dean
Andrew M. Wender, BA (Western Washington), Juris Doctor (Seattle), PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor
Guoqiang Wu, BA (Beijing), MA, PhD (Princeton), Professor
Feng Xu, BA (Beijing), MA, PhD (York), Associate Professor

Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments
Tatiana Alfred, MA (Concordia), PhD (Cornell), Cross-Listed Professor
Michael Asch, BA (University of Chicago), PhD (Columbia University), Adjunct Professor
Herman Bakvis, BA (Queen’s), MA, PhD (UBC), Cross-listed Professor
Sikata Banerjee, BA (Dartmouth), MA (Denver), PhD (Washington), Cross-Listed Professor
Robert Bedeski, BA (Calif), MA, PhD (Calif), Emeritus Professor
Emmanuel Brunet-Jailly, Licence LLB (Aix Marseille), MA (Paris Sorbonne), MA (VPI & SU), PhD (Arizona), Cross-Listed Associate Professor
Bradley Bryan, MA (McGill), LLB (UVic), PhD (UCLA, Berkeley), Adjunct Assistant Professor
Jeff Cornetas, BA (UC Irvine), MA (Arizona), PhD (Arizona), Cross-Listed Associate Professor
Derek Fraser, LLB (UBC), BA (Bryant College), Adjunct Professor
Cosmo Howard, PhD (Australian National University), Adjunct Professor
Colin MacLeod, BA (Queen’s), MA (Dalhousie), MA (Cornell), PhD (Cornell) Cross-listed Associate Professor
Peter Meekison, BA (UBC), BSc (UBC), MA (Western Ontario), PhD (Duke), Adjunct Professor
Laura Parisi, BA (Vermont), MA (Arizona), PhD (Arizona), Cross-Listed Associate Professor
Dennis Pilon, (BC Institute of Technology), BA (York), MA (SFU), PhD (York), Adjunct Professor
Michael Prince, BA (Carleton), MPA (Queen’s), PhD (University of Exeter), Cross-Listed Lansdowne Professor
Norman J. Ruff, BSc (Econ) (Southampton), MA (McMaster), PhD (McGill), Emeritus Associate Professor
Karen Shaw, BA (California, Santa Cruz), MA (John Hopkins), PhD (John Hopkins), Cross-Listed Associate Professor
Gordon Smith, BA (McGill), PhD (MIT), Adjunct Professor
Reg Whitaker, BA, MA (Carleton), PhD (Toronto), Adjunct Professor
Jeremy Wilson, BA (Alberta), MA (Alberta), PhD (UBC), Emeritus Professor

Political Science Programs
The Department of Political Science offers General, Minor, Major and Honours programs leading to the BA degree. The department also offers courses toward an interdisciplinary Minor in European Studies. See page 231 for further information.

Third- and fourth-year students not enrolled in the General, Minor, Major or Honours programs may take any third- or fourth-year course in Political Science for which no prerequisite or other restriction is specified.

For general advice on program planning and information about current course offerings, students should visit the department's web page <web.unic.ca/polisci>. Information is also available at the Departmental Office, Room A316, Davidson Turpin Building. For more particular planning assistance, especially with respect to the Major Program, students should arrange to see one of the department's Undergraduate Advisers (250-472-5458).

Program Requirements
Honours Program
Students will be admitted to the Honours Program in Political Science, at the discretion of the department, at the beginning of the third year. Students must have a minimum GPA of 6.0 in at least 7.5 units of Political Science courses numbered at the 100 or 200 level. To continue in the program in the fourth year, students must secure a GPA of at least 6.5 in Political Science courses taken during the third year, and maintain an overall sessional GPA of 6.0.

Students wishing to be admitted to the Honours program must contact the Political Science Honours Adviser in writing no later than May 31 preceding the year in which they wish to take POLI 338 and 339, and be admitted to third-year Honours. Admission decisions will be made by the Honours adviser no later than the beginning of winter-session registration (in late June). POLI 338 and 339 normally are taken in the student’s third year, and 499 in the fourth year. Students are advised that because of limited staff and facilities, it may be necessary to limit enrolment in the Honours program.

Honours students must meet all of the requirements of the Major Program, but also complete an additional 6 units of Political Science courses at the 300 or 400 level, including POLI 338, 339, and 499, for a total of 21 units. Of those 21 units, 6 must be chosen from one of the Groups I-V or be in an area of specialized concentration approved by the Honours Adviser and the student’s supervisor. Honours students should consult with the Adviser when planning their programs for the third and fourth years.

Honours Graduation Standing
Graduation with Honours in Political Science requires:
1. a graduating average of 5.5 or higher
2. an average of 5.5 or higher in the best 21 units of Political Science at the 300 and 400 levels
3. at least a grade of B in POLI 499

Major Program
To earn a major in Political Science, students are required to complete:
1. 7.5 units of Political Science courses at the 100 and 200 levels, including at least one of POLI 101 and 201, with a grade of at least C+ in each course. It is strongly recommended that these courses be taken during the first two years of a student's program. Students should take a broad range of courses, including at least one on Canadian politics, one on comparative politics, one on international politics, and one in political theory. Some courses on offer will incorporate material from more than one of these fields.
2. 15 units of Political Science courses at the 300 or 400 level, including at least one of POLI 300A, 300B, or 300C, one course from each of the Groups II-V, and one 400 level course. A course on methods of political analysis (POLI 321, 338, 339, or 351) is strongly recommended. SOSC 300 and EU5 300 are each accepted in lieu of 1.5 units of upper-level POLI coursework.

Students should consult the department website for more detailed advice about program planning. In general, students should complete the 200 level course in a particular field before attempting any 300 level courses in that field.

All 400 level courses in Political Science are seminar courses. They are open only to students registered as Political Science Majors or Honours, or to non-Majors having permission of the department, which will depend on advice from the instructor offering the course.

General and Minor Programs
A concentration in Political Science under the General or Minor Program requires:
1. 6 units of courses at the 100 or 200 level
2. 9 units of courses at the 300 or 400 level

Major and Honours Programs (European Studies Concentration)
The Department of Political Science offers an interdisciplinary concentration in European Studies for Major and Honours students in Political Science. The concentration provides students with a specialized training in European politics, history, culture and languages as well as an educational or work experience in a European country. Students wishing to concentrate in European Studies must plan their program in consultation with the Director of European Studies.

Major and Honours students in Political Science who wish to graduate with a concentration in European Politics must complete:
1. POLI 211 and 311 with a grade of at least B in each
2. 4.5 units of approved courses on European Politics chosen from: POLI 300A, 300B, 300C, 340, 379, 414 and any of POLI 319, 349 or 433 on (approved) European topics. For other courses, students need permission from the Director of European Studies.
3. 6 units of courses on European History or Culture, including at least 3 units at the 300 level or above, to be approved by the Director of European Studies
4. 9 units of courses in Modern European Languages.
5. Either a or b:
   a) One of the following:
      • EU5 390 (1.5);
      • a minimum of 1.5 transferrable units from a European university obtained through a Uvic International Exchange Program;
      • a minimum of 1.5 transferrable units from a European university through a Letter of Permission;
b) A minimum of one Co-op work term in a European country through the Social Sciences Co-operative Education Program.

**Political Science Co-operative Education Program**

The Co-operative Education Programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences are described on page 203. Additional general regulations pertaining to co-operative education programs at the University of Victoria are found on page 47. The Political Science Co-operative Education option provides students with an opportunity to combine their academic studies with alternating periods of paid employment in Political Science-related positions in the public, private or non-profit sectors. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35.

**Admission to the Political Science Co-op Program**

Entry into the Political Science Co-op program is open to full-time students (those taking 6 or more units per term) who are proceeding to an Honours or Major program offered by the department. To be considered for admission to the program, students normally require a minimum GPA of 5.0 in 100 and 200 level Political Science courses. In addition to these grade and course requirements, admission will also be based on a student's interests and abilities.

Students interested in participating in the Co-op program should normally apply at the beginning of their second year of studies. Students should complete POLI 351 before commencement of their first work term, and must complete it before commencement of their second work term. Applications must be submitted to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines in September and January. The first work term will normally start eight months after the application deadline. Work terms will normally alternate with study terms thereafter.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op, should refer to "Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs", page 203.

To continue with the program, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 5.0 in Political Science and 5.0 overall. To graduate with a Co-operative Education designation, students must satisfactorily complete three work terms and attain a grade of at least B in POLI 351. Each work term is recorded on the student's official transcript of academic record (as COM, N/X or F/X). A student may withdraw at any time during an academic term from the Political Science Co-op program and graduate with a Political Science BA degree without the Co-op designation.

Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Political Science Co-op program. Further information concerning the Political Science Co-op program is available from the department or the Co-operative Education office and at <www.uvic.ca/polisci/>.  

**Political Science Undergraduate Course Index**

For details of courses to be offered, the terms in which classes will be given, and the names of course instructors, prospective students should consult “My page” or the department's website: <web.uvic.ca/polisci/>.

**First and Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POLI 101</th>
<th>POLI 103</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 201</td>
<td>POLI 202, 210, 211, 217, 233, 240, 263</td>
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**Third and Fourth Years**

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<tr>
<th>POLI 321</th>
<th>POLI 338</th>
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<td>POLI 351</td>
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I Political Theory

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<th>POLI 300C</th>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 401</td>
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II Comparative Politics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POLI 311</th>
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III Canadian Politics

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IV International Politics

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V Politics and Society

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**Department of Psychology**

D. Stephen Lindsay, BA (Reed Coll), MA, PhD (Prin), Professor, Chair

C.A. Elizabeth Brimacombe, BA (St FX), MA (Alta), PhD (Iowa St), Associate Professor

Daniel N. Bub, BSc (Lond), MA, PhD (Roch.), Professor

Robert D. Gifford, BA (Calif, Davis), MA, PhD (S Fraser), Professor

Scott M. Hofer, AB (San Diego State Univ), PhD (Univ Southern California), Professor and Endowed Chair in Adult Development and Aging

Clay B. Holroyd, BA (Calif, Santa Cruz), PhD (U of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign), Professor

Christopher E. Lalonde, BA, MA, PhD (UBC), Professor

Bonnie J. Leadbeater, BSc, MAEd (Ottawa), PhD (Columbia), Professor

Michael E.J. Masson, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (Colo), Professor

Catherine A. Matte, BA, MSc (Wis, Madison), PhD (W Ont), Professor

Ulrich Mueller, Diplom-Psychologe (TU Braunschweig), PhD (Temple), Professor

Timothy Stockwell, MA,Hons (Oxford), MSc (U of Surrey), PhD (London, UK), Professor

James W. Tanaka, BA (Calif, Santa Cruz), PhD (Oregon, Eugene), Professor

Holly A. Tuokko, BA, MA (Lake), PhD (UVic), Professor

Catherine L. Costigan, AB (Cornell), MA, PhD (Michigan), Associate Professor

Marion F. Ehrenberg, BA (McG), MA, PhD (S Fraser), Associate Professor

Frederick M.E. Grouzet, BA, MA (U. Blaise Pascal), PhD (UQAM), Associate Professor

Michael A. Hunter, BA (S Fraser), MA (Wat), PhD (S Fraser), Associate Professor

Kimberly A. Kerns, BA (Colo), PhD (U of Health Sciences/Chic Med Sch), Associate Professor

Stuart W.S. MacDonald, BA Hons (Winnipeg), MSc, PhD (UVic), Associate Professor

Andrea M. Piccinin, BA (McGill), PhD (USC), Associate Professor

Marsha G. Runtz, BSc, MA, PhD (Man), Associate Professor

Ronald W. Skelton, BSc (Bishop’s), MA (Concordia), PhD (UBC), Associate Professor

Mauricio A. Garcia-Barrera, BA (U of Antioquia), MEd, PhD (U of Georgia), Assistant Professor

Gawryluk, Jodie, BA Hons (U of Winnipeg), PhD (Dalhousie), Assistant Professor

Adam Krawitz, BS Hons (Brown U), MS, PhD (Michigan, Ann Arbor), Assistant Professor

Colette Smart, BA & MA, Hons (Glasgow), MA, PhD ( Loyola, Chicago), Assistant Professor

Dana A. Stinson, BA (S Fraser), PhD (Waterloo), Assistant Professor

Erica Woonin, BS (Wash,), MA, PhD (Stony Brook), Assistant Professor

Martin S. Smith, BA (S Fraser), MA, PhD (York), Teaching Professor

Chim, Louise, AB (Harvard), MA & PhD (Stanford), Assistant Teaching Professor

Lara K. Robinson, BA (UBC), MA, PhD (U of S), Assistant Teaching Professor

Doug Thomson, Programmer Analyst

Annette Barath, BA (UVic), Administrative Officer

**Visiting, Adjunct and Cross-listed Appointments**

Verna-Jean Amell, BA (Alberta), MA & PhD (Ottawa), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)

Ross Beauchamp, BA (McMaster), PhD (Brown), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)

H. Wallace Craves, BA (Randelph-Macon), MA (Richmond), PhD (Alta), Adjunct Professor (2011-2014)

Cliff Duncaff, MD (Einders, Aust), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)

Dorothy Edgell, BA (Birmingham), MA & PhD (UVic), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)

David L. Hamilton, BA (Gettysburg College), MA (Richmond), PhD (Illinois), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)

Anthony A.J. Marley, BSc (Birmingham), PhD (Pennsylvania), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)

Alexander Moll, MBChB (Cape Town), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)

J. Donald Read, BA (UBC), MS, PhD (Kansas State University), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)
Graham Saayman, BA, Hons (Natal), MA (McMaster), PhD (London), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Yoshio Takane, Bachelor, Master & Doctor of Letters (Tokyo), PhD (UNC), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Scott Bezeau, BA (York), MA, PhD (U of T), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
Sylvain C. Boies, BA (Ottawa), MA, PhD (Calif, Berkeley), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
E. Jane Bradley BA, Hons (Brock), MA, PhD (Queen’s), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Shauna Darcangelo, BA, MA (Calgary), PhD (S Fraser), Adjunct Professor (2013-2016)
Jonathan Down, MB,BS (St. Bartholomew Hosp. Med. Coll., UK), DRCOG (Royal Coll. of Obstet. & Gyn., London), FRCP(C) (Royal Coll. of Phys., Ottawa), MIHSc (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Anthony T. Dugbarley, BA (U of Ghana-Legon), MA (Lakehead), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Nichole Fairbrother, BA (UBC), MA (S Fraser), PhD (UBC), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Jeffrey Fuhr, BA (Witwatersrand, South Africa), BA (U of South Africa), MA (Rand Afrikaans U, South Africa), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)
Tamara Goranson, BA, MA (Sask), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Shirley Graham, BA (U of C, Irvine), MA, PhD (UCLA), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
Michael Joschko, BSc (McMaster), MA, PhD (Windsor), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
Helena Kadlec, BSc, MA (Man), PhD (Purdue), Adjunct Associate Professor (2011-2014)
Rita Knodel, BA (U of A), MA (UBC), PhD (U of A), Adjunct Associate Professor (2011-2014)
Thomas Lipinski, BSc, MEd & PhD (Alberta), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
Sarah J. Macoun, MSc Hons, MSc & PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Aitholl T. Malcolm, BA, MA, PhD (Man), Adjunct Associate Professor (2011-2014)
Kathy M. Montgomery, BA (Massachusetts), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Eric P. P. Ochs, BSc, BA (UBC), PhD (McGill), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Yuriko Oshima-Takane, BA (Tokyo Women’s Christian U), MA (Tokyo), PhD (McGill), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Joseph Parsons, BSC (Utah), MA & PhD (Illinois), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
Ronald Penner, BA (Kansas), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
Anthony W. Robertson, BA (UVic), MA, PhD (Carleton), Adjunct Associate Professor (2013-2016)
James M. Sawhyn, BA (Sask), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2011-2014)
Christine A. Schwartz, BA (York), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2012-2015)
Laurel A. Townsend, BSc, MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Associate Professor (2011-2014)
Alina Carter, BSc (UVic), MA, PhD (Windsor), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Ai-Lan Chia, BA (National Central University), MSc (Indiana), MA & PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2011-2014)
Jennifer J. Gerwing, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Leah Hatton, BA (McMaster), PhD (Saskatchewan), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Karen Kit, BSc, Hons (Waterloo), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Loren McMaster, BSc, MA & PhD (York), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Marei Perrin, BA, Hons (S Fraser), MA, PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Philippe Rast, BA, MA (Bern), PhD (Zurich), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2014-2017)
Richard Routledge, BSc (U of A), MA, PhD, Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Alissa Schachtman, BSc, Hons (UVic), PhD (Sask), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Heather Scott, BA (Alberta), MA & PhD (Carleton), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2011-2014)
Claire Sira, BA (UVic), MA (Queens), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Joshua Slatkoff, BA (McGill), MA (Lakehead), PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2013-2016)
Laila Thaiss, BSc (Toronto), MSc (London), PhD (McGill), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Lisa Van Bruggen, BA (Queen’s), MA & PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2012-2015)
Philip Zeman, B.Eng & PhD (UVic), Adjunct Assistant Professor (2011-2014)

## Notes on Course Requirements

The Bachelor’s degree in Psychology is intended primarily to prepare the student for further advanced study in psychology or related fields (education, social work, etc.), and in no way implies professional competence as a psychologist without such advanced training.

Although students may find employment of a psychological nature with an undergraduate degree, it is expected that further preparation, perhaps in the form of in-service training, will normally be required by employers.

### Limitation of Enrolment

Students are advised that because of limited staff and facilities, it may be necessary to limit enrolment in certain courses. Course enrolment limits will be imposed during registration. Students will be admitted to Psychology courses on the basis of stated prerequisites and priorities. Students who have declared a psychology honours or major program may be granted preferential enrolment in 300- and 400-level psychology courses.

### Program Requirements

#### Notes on Course Requirements

1. First- and second-year students are encouraged to schedule courses required for their program (Core Requirements and Requirements Outside Psychology) prior to scheduling electives.

2. Students interested in the Major, General or Minor program should consult the Academic Advising Centre (University Centre A203) as early as possible. Students should declare a program after completing 12.0 units by filing a Record of Degree Program form with the Advising Centre.

3. Until the Core Requirements are satisfied, a student will be unable to register in PSYC 300A or 300B.

4. It is strongly recommended that students take PSYC 300A and 300B in consecutive terms and with the same instructor if possible.

5. The following guidelines for course selection are suggested:

   - Students planning to enter social services, including mental health, school psychology, social work, parole, child care: PSYC 313, 315, 330, 331, 361, 365, 430 and at least 1.5 units from PSYC 335, 336, 338 and 339.
   - Students planning careers in business and industry, civil service, government, personnel work: PSYC 330, 331, 333, 334, 365, 401, as well as courses in other social sciences such as ECON 100, POLI 101, 201, SOCI 319, 321.
   - Many careers demand some form of oral presentation. We strongly recommend that all students enrol in a public-speaking course, such as THEA 150.

6. The Department of Psychology may give permission for individual studies and directed readings to be taken under the course numbers PSYC 390 and 490 primarily to allow students and a faculty supervisor to pursue a topic of mutual interest. These courses are available only to students with credit in PSYC 201 and a GPA of at least 5.5 in the last 15 units attempted. Other courses are not offered as individual studies or directed readings at any time. Students seeking an exemption from these restrictions must make a formal application to the department undergraduate adviser.
7. Students planning to apply for graduate studies immediately following their graduation should plan to write the Graduate Record Examination at the end of their third year of undergraduate work or during the fall term of their fourth year. Applications must be received in Princeton, NJ at least six weeks prior to the time of writing. More information about the GRE, including examination schedules, can be found in the GRE Registration Bulletin (available from Counselling Services).

**Requirements Common to BA and BSc Degrees in Psychology**

1. Core requirements for Honours and Major programs (9.0 units):
   - PSYC 100A and 100B, with a grade of at least C+
in each
   - PSYC 201, 210 and 215A, with a grade of at least C in each and a combined GPA of at least 3.0 in the 4.5 units
   - ENGL 135, with a grade of at least C+

2. Requirements Outside Psychology for Honours and Major Programs (7.5 units):
   - 1.5 units of Computer Science 100- or 200-level
   - 1.5 units of English, any level
   - 1.5 units of Philosophy, any level
   - 3.0 units of Social Sciences (Anthropology, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Political Science, Sociology), any level

3. Breadth Requirements for Honours, Major, General and Minor Programs (7.5 units). Students must include at least 1.5 units from each of the groups listed below:
   - **Biological/Neuropsychology:** PSYC 315, 323, 345A, 415A
   - **Learning/Cognition/Perception:** PSYC 313, 317A, 317B, 412A, 413A, 413B, 413C, 413D, 413E
   - **Developmental:** PSYC 320, 335, 336, 339, 341, 342, 435C, 435E
   - **Personality/Abnormal:** PSYC 330, 332, 338, 360, 361, 365, 366, 385, 450, 460

**Honours Programs (BA and BSc)**

Graduating with Honours entails meeting more stringent GPA and course requirements than the Major degree, as well as successfully completing a year-long thesis project supervised by a regular faculty member in the Department of Psychology (sessional instructors and adjunct faculty can co-supervise with a regular faculty member). Students interested in the Honours program should talk to potential thesis supervisors well before the deadline for applying to the program.

Admission to the Honours program must be sought by May 31 preceding the student's final full year of undergraduate studies. Prospective Honours students must apply online. See <web.uvic.ca/psych/undergraduate/honours.php> for details on applying to the honours program. In addition to the permission of the Honours Adviser, applicants must obtain agreement from a regular faculty member in the department to serve as thesis supervisor.

Admission to the Honours program requires:

- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in all Psychology courses taken at post-secondary institutions within the last 5 years;
- a minimum GPA of 5.0 in all non-Psychology courses taken at post-secondary institutions within the last 5 years;
- Declaration of Major as BA or BSc in Psychology or Bsc in the combined Biology-Psychology program by the time of application to the honours program.

The Honours program requires completion of 63 units:

**BA Honours**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements (above)</th>
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<td>Requirements Outside Psychology (above)</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of BIOL 150A, 190A, 215</td>
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<td>BIOL 150B or 190B</td>
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<td>PSYC 300A and 300B with a grade of at least B+ in each course</td>
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<td>Breadth Requirements (above)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 400A, 401</td>
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<tr>
<td>300- or 400-level Psychology electives</td>
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<td>400-level Psychology courses other than PSYC 400A, 401, 490, 499</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 190B</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of MATH 100, 102, 151</td>
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<tr>
<td>Faculty of Science electives (may include EPHE 141, 241A, 241B). At least 6 of these 9 units must come from a single department (not EPHE)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 300A and 300B with a grade of at least B+ in each course</td>
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<td>Breadth Requirements (above)</td>
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<td>PSYC 400A, 401</td>
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* Students must ensure that their programs contain at least 21.0 units of 300- and 400-level coursework to meet faculty requirements.

**General and Minor Programs (BA and BSc)**

Students interested in the General Program should indicate this when they file a Record of Degree Program form with the Academic Advising Centre after completion of 12.0 units. A General degree requires completion of the General Program requirements in two disciplines (see page 203). Students wishing to add a Minor in Psychology to their program must ensure that it is included on their Record of Degree Program form.

**General Program (BA and BSc)**

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<tr>
<td>PSYC 215A*</td>
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<td>Breadth Requirements (above)</td>
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<td>300- or 400-level Psychology elective</td>
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<tr>
<td>300- or 400-level requirements for second General Program area</td>
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<td>300- or 400-level electives</td>
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<td>Electives, any level (will vary depending on second General Program area requirements)</td>
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**Minor Program**

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<td>PSYC 215A*</td>
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<tr>
<td>300- or 400-level Psychology elective</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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* Students must attain a minimum C (2.0) average in these four core courses to graduate with a Minor in Psychology.
Combined Biology and Psychology Program Requirements

Both Major and Honours BSc degrees are offered in the Combined Biology and Psychology Program. These are not joint degrees in Biology and Psychology, but single degree programs composed of a selected combination of courses from each of the departments. These programs are intended for students with interests and career goals in any area of neuroscience, including neuroethology, human biology, medicine, dentistry, or nursing. Students should consult with undergraduate advisers in both departments when planning their course schedules. Students may complete this program in either the Faculty of Social Sciences or the Faculty of Science. Those choosing a Social Science degree should consult the Faculty of Social Sciences “Faculty Program Requirements”, page 201; those choosing a Science degree should consult the Faculty of Science “Faculty Program Requirements”, page 172.

Combined Major in Biology and Psychology

Core Course Requirements

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<td>PSYC 100A, 100B</td>
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<td>BIOL 225</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 201</td>
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<td>BIOL 215</td>
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<td>Total core</td>
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Upper-level Biology and Psychology Courses

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<tr>
<td>BIOL 367</td>
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<td>Three of BIOL 309, 345, 404, 409B, 432, 447, 448</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 323</td>
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<td>PSYC 345A</td>
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<td>PSYC 315</td>
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<tr>
<td>Upper-level BIOL or PSYC electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total BIOL and PSYC units</td>
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Minimum BIOL and PSYC units | 27.0 |

Other Requirements

3 units of ENGL courses, including ENGL 1358 | 3.0 |
3 units of Statistics courses chosen from one of the following pairs: PSYC 300A and 300B; STAT 255 and 256; STAT 260 and 261 | 4.5 |
MATH 100 or 102 or 151 | 1.5 |
CHEM 101 and 102 | 3.0 |
CHEM 231 and either 232 or 235 | 3.0 |
BIOL 299 | 1.5 |
PHYS 102 or 110 and 111 | 3.0 |
Any CSC course | 1.5 |
Total Other Requirements | 19.5 |
Electives | 13.5 |
Total units | 60.0 |

Combined Honours in Biology and Psychology

Core Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A, 190B</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 100A, 100B</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 225</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 201</td>
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<td>PSYC 215A</td>
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<td>Total core</td>
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Upper-level Biology and Psychology Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 365</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 367</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three of BIOL 309, 345, 404, 409B, 432, 447, 448</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 323</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 345A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC 315</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level BIOL or PSYC elective</td>
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</table>

Other Courses of Potential Interest (Electives)

- BIOL 251, 230, 307, 321, 322, 335, 360 (required for BIOL 309), 361, 400 | 3.0 |
- BIOL 300A (required for BIOL 360, 361, medical school), 300B (required for BIOL 361, medical school) | 3.0 |
- MATH 101, 377, or other MATH courses | 3.0 |
- PHIL 100, 201/203, 220, 342A, 460 | 6.0 |
- EPHE 141, 241B, 341 | 3.0 |
- PSYC 317A, 332, 391, 415A, 491 | 3.0 |

1. Core GPA requirement: For core Psychology courses, the GPA requirements are the same as for regular Psychology courses. Core Biology courses require a minimum C+ to count towards this combined program.
2. Consult prerequisites for MA TH and PHYS 200-level courses when choosing among these courses.
3. At least 21 units of upper-level courses are required to satisfy university requirements.
4. Admission and Graduation Standing requirements for the Honours program are governed by the regulations for the department in which the Honours thesis is taken.
5. Students registering for BIOL 499A, 499B must also take BIOL 460 (Honours Seminar).
6. Students planning to do an Honours thesis or a graduate degree in Psychology are advised to take PSYC 300A and 300B.
7. Majors students planning to undertake graduate studies in biopsychology are advised to acquire experience in a research laboratory through paid, volunteer, or Directed Studies positions.
8. Minimum grade requirement is ENGL 135 with a grade of at least C+.

Combined Major in Psychology and Computer Science

The Department of Psychology and the Department of Computer Science have designed a program leading to a combined BSc Major Degree. Students intending to pursue this combined program must consult the Undergraduate Adviser in either Psychology or Computer Science at the latest after completing all of the first-year requirements (Note 5).

Year 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 190A or 215, 190B</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 110, 115</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 135</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 151, 122</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 100A, 100B</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Total</td>
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Year 2

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<td>CSC 106, 225, 230</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR 240</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 102, 222</td>
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<td>PSYC 201, 215A</td>
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<td>SENG 265</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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Year 3

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<td>1 of CSC 322, 326, 360, 370</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 300A and 300B or STAT 255 and 256</td>
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<td>PSYC 300 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>SENG 310 or CSC 320</td>
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<td>Electives</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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Year 4

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<td>CSC 421 or CENG 420</td>
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<td>CSC 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSC 497</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSYC 300/400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.0</td>
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</table>

1. Students can replace MATH 151 and 102 with MATH 100 and 101.
2. Minimum grade requirements:
   - PSYC 100A and 100B with a grade of at least C+ in each
   - PSYC 201, 215A with a grade of at least C in each
   - PSYC 300A, 300B with a grade of at least C in each
   - ENGL 135 with a grade of at least C+
3. These 7.5 units of 300- and 400-level PSYC must include at least one 400-level PSYC course other than PSYC 400A, 401, 490, or 499. Students who take PSYC 300A and 300B need an additional 7.5 units of upper-level psychology courses; students who take STAT 255 and 256 need a total of 10.5 units of upper-level Psychology courses. The following upper-level courses are suggested according to student interests:

   - Artificial Intelligence:
     - PSYC 317A, 317B, 323 (215A is a prerequisite), and related 400-level courses
   - Human Factors and Computer-Human Interfaces:
Further information about the Psychology Co-op program is available from the department or the Co-operative Education office and at <coop.uvic.ca/psychcoop>.

Department of Sociology

Douglas E. Baer, BES, MA, PhD (Waterloo), Professor

Cecilia M. Benoit, BED, BA, MA (Memorial), PhD (Toronto), Professor

William K. Carroll, BA (Brock), MA, PhD (York), Professor

Neena L. Chappell, BA (Carleton), MA, PhD (McMaster), FRSC, Professor and Canada Research Chair

Aaron H. Devor, BA (York), MA (Simon Fraser), PhD (Washington), Professor

Margaret J. Penning, BA (Winnipeg), MA (Manitoba), PhD (Alberta), Professor

Zheng Wu, BA (Beijing Second Foreign Lang Inst), MA (Victoria), PhD (Western Ontario), Professor, Helga Hallgrimsdottir, BA (Calgary), MA, PhD (Western Ontario), Associate Professor

Karen M. Kobayashi, BSc, MSc (Waterloo), PhD (Simon Fraser), Associate Professor

Sean P. Hier, BA, MA (Guelph), PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor, Chair

Martha McMahon, BA (Univ College, Dublin), MA, PhD (McMaster), Associate Professor

Andre Smith, BRED, BS, MSW (British Columbia), PhD (McGill), Associate Professor

Peyman Vahabzadeh, BA, PhD (Simon Fraser) Associate Professor

Steve Garlick, BA, MA (Auckland), PhD (CUNY), Associate Professor

Garry Gray, BA, MA, PhD (Toronto), Assistant Professor

Min Zhou, BA (Peking), AM, PhD (Harvard), Assistant Professor

Bruce Ravelli, BA, MA, PhD (UVic), Assistant Teaching Professor

Emeritus Faculty

Robert B. Hagedorn, PhD (Texas-Austin) Professor

C. David Gartrell, PhD (Harvard) Professor

R. Alan Hedley, BA, MA (British Columbia), PhD (Oregon), Professor

Richard L. Ogmundson, BA (Victoria), MA, PhD (Michigan), Professor

T. Rennie Warburton, BA (Leeds), PhD (London), Professor

Adjunct Appointments

Singh Bolaria, BA (Punjab), MA (Kansas State), PhD (Washington State), Adjunct Professor

Thomas K. Burch, BA (Loyola), MA (Fordham), MA (Princeton), PhD (Princeton), Adjunct Professor

Barry Edmonston, BA, MA (Oregon), PhD (Michigan), Adjunct Professor

James C. Hackley, BA (U.C., Berkeley), MA (San Jose), PhD (Washington), Adjunct Professor

Sharon M. Lee, BA (Rochester), MA, PhD (Princeton), Adjunct Professor

Dorothy E. Smith, BSc (London), PhD (U.C., Berkeley), Adjunct Professor

Sociology Programs

The department offers Honours, Major, General and Minor programs leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Students interested in any of these programs are urged to consult the departmental Undergraduate Adviser as early as possible.

The Honours program is recommended for students planning to do graduate work in Sociology. The Major program permits students to pursue a variety of career options requiring baccalaureate-level training that require a specialization in Sociology. The General and Minor programs provide maximum flexibility in selection of courses in Sociology, but do not provide extensive coursework in methodology and theory.

Students with questions about the department's programs or courses may arrange to meet with a Sociology Undergraduate Adviser through the Sociology General Office or A333. Arrangements to meet with the Sociology Honours Adviser may also be made through the Sociology General Office.

Students seeking general academic advice may arrange to meet with an Academic Adviser at the Advising Centre for Humanities, Social Sciences and Sciences, A205, University Centre. Detailed information on programs, faculty and courses can be found on the departmental web page: <web.uvic.ca/soci>.

Program Requirements

Requirements Common to all Sociology Programs

Students should read carefully the information for the Faculty of Social Sciences, especially the “Faculty Program Requirements”, page 201.

SOCI 100A and 100B are required for all Sociology programs and should normally be taken in the first year. Although SOCI 100A and 100B may be taken in any order or concurrently, we recommend students first enroll in 100A. SOCI 210 and 211 are also required in all programs, and are normally taken in the second year.

Prerequisites for Second-, Third- and Fourth-year Courses

All Sociology courses beyond the 100 level require cumulative knowledge of sociological concepts and theory introduced in 100-level courses. Students are strongly encouraged to take SOCI 100A and 100B before enrolling in second-, third- or fourth-year courses. SOCI 100A and 100B are required for the General, Minor, Major, and Honours degrees. A minimum of 1.5 units of Sociology courses numbered 300 or above, or permission of the department, is required for all 400-level courses, some of which have additional prerequisites.

Honours Program Requirements

The Honours program has the following requirements:

1. students normally apply for entry into the Honours Program at the end of their third year;
2. students must have a minimum GPA of 6.0 in all Sociology courses numbered at or above...
the 200 level, including in at least one required methods course;
3. Honours students are required to maintain a GPA of 6.0 in all upper-level courses and to complete SOCI 499 with a minimum grade of B+

The Honours Seminar (SOCI 499) facilitates learning of theoretical, methodological, and empirical competencies necessary for completion of the Honours thesis. Under the direction of a supervisor from the department, students complete either an in-depth review of literature on a sociological topic or substantive and original research on a sociological issue. Students are expected to present findings from their thesis at the annual Sociology Honours Colloquium.

The other requirements are:
• SOCI 100A, 100B
• SOCI 210, 211, 271
• SOCI 309*, 374, 376
• SOCI 402*, 412*
• SOCI 499
• 7.5 additional units in Sociology numbered 300 and above
• Completion of the departmental English language requirement.

* SOCI 210 is a prerequisite for SOCI 309, 402 and 412. SOCI 309 is a prerequisite for SOCI 402.

Graduation Standing
An Honours degree requires:
1. a minimum grade of B+ in SOCI 499
2. a minimum GPA of 6.0 in all upper-level courses.

Honours students who do not meet the above requirements, but complete those for a Major in Sociology, may opt to receive a Major degree.

Major Program Requirements
• SOCI 100A, 100B
• SOCI 210, 211, 271
• SOCI 309*, 374, 376
• SOCI 402*, 412*
• Plus 7.5 additional units in Sociology numbered 300 and above.

* SOCI 210 or 308 is a prerequisite for SOCI 309, 402 and 412. SOCI 309 is a prerequisite for SOCI 402.

General and Minor Program Requirements
• SOCI 100A, 100B
• SOCI 210, 211
• Plus 9.0 additional units in Sociology numbered 300 and above.

Area Clusters in Sociology
Students are provided the option of tailoring their Major, Honours, or General program around one (or more) of the following six area clusters:
1) Family and Demography;
2) Health, Aging and the Life Course;
3) Crime, Law and Social Control;
4) Social Justice, Politics and Class;
5) Gender, Sexuality and the Body; and/or
6) Global Studies and Social Change.

Area clusters are designed to allow students to tailor their program to specific learning objectives and to acquire strong sociological literacy and empirical skills in selected areas of specialization. It is strongly recommended that Sociology Majors consider specializing in one or more cluster areas.

Each area cluster is anchored by a core course at the 200-level, sequentially linked to more specialized 300-level and 400-level courses. It is strongly recommended that students proceed through clusters in a sequential manner (i.e., take the 200-level course first, followed by the 300-level courses, and conclude with the 400-level course). Area clusters provide students with cumulative learning opportunities; upper-level courses assume a working knowledge of lower-level courses. Area clusters also offer flexibility for students to design their own learning plan. It is possible to specialize in more than one cluster without completing all courses in a given cluster, and to combine courses across several clusters to suit learning goals.

Area Cluster Course Sequences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family and Demography</th>
<th>Health, Aging, and the Life Course</th>
<th>Crime, Law and Social Control</th>
<th>Social Justice, Politics, and Class</th>
<th>Gender, Sexuality and the Body</th>
<th>Global Studies and Social Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 205</td>
<td>SOCI 285</td>
<td>SOCI 202</td>
<td>SOCI 215</td>
<td>SOCI 281</td>
<td>SOCI 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sociological Perspectives on Family Relationships</td>
<td>Health over the Life Course</td>
<td>Social Problems, Regulation and Control</td>
<td>Class and Social Inequality</td>
<td>Sociology of Gender</td>
<td>Class and Social Inequality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 305B</td>
<td>SOCI 327</td>
<td>SOCI 306</td>
<td>SOCI 315</td>
<td>SOCI 382</td>
<td>SOCI 318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families and Social Change</td>
<td>International Perspectives on Inequalities in Health and Health Care</td>
<td>Crime and Deviance</td>
<td>Class, Status and Power</td>
<td>Sociology of Sexuality</td>
<td>Social Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 343</td>
<td>SOCI 335</td>
<td>SOCI 331</td>
<td>SOCI 339</td>
<td>SOCI 389</td>
<td>SOCI 327</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Dynamics</td>
<td>Sociology of Mental Health</td>
<td>Political Sociology</td>
<td>Death, Dying and the Body</td>
<td>Sociology Theory/Feminist Theorizing</td>
<td>International Perspectives on Inequalities in Health and Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCI 443</td>
<td>SOCI 345</td>
<td>SOCI 335</td>
<td>SOCI 481</td>
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<td>SOCI 355</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Problems and Policies</td>
<td>Sociology of Aging</td>
<td>Regulation and Social Control</td>
<td>Feminist Theory/Feminist Theorizing</td>
<td></td>
<td>The Corporation, Capitalism and Globalization</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sociology Co-operative Education Program
The Co-operative Education Programs in the Faculty of Social Sciences are described on page 203. Additional general regulations pertaining to co-operative education programs at the University of Victoria are found on page 47.

The Sociology Co-operative Education option provides students with an opportunity to combine their academic studies with alternating periods of paid employment in Sociology-related positions in the public, private or non-profit sectors. Normally, the expected number of weeks per work term is 15 and the expected number of hours per week is 35. The minimum number of weeks per work term is 12 and the minimum number of hours per week is 35.

Admission to the Sociology Co-op
Entry into the Sociology Co-op Program is open to full-time students (those taking 6 or more units per term) who are proceeding to an Honours or Major program offered by the department. To be considered for admission to the Sociology Co-op Program, students must have completed, by the end of their second year, SOCI 100, 210 and 211 (or their equivalents) with a GPA of at least 5.0. In addition to these grade and course requirements, admission will be based on a student’s interests and abilities.

Students interested in participating in the Co-op Program should normally apply at the beginning of their second year of studies. Applications must be submitted to the Co-op office by the advertised deadlines in September and January. The first work term will normally start eight months after the application deadline. Work terms will normally alternate with study terms thereafter.

Students who are taking double or combined major degrees, who wish to participate in a combined Co-op, should refer to “Social Sciences Co-operative Education Programs”, page 203.

To continue with the program, students must maintain a minimum GPA of 5.0 in Sociology and 5.0 overall. To graduate with a Co-operative Education designation, students must satisfactorily complete three work terms. Each work term is recorded on the student’s official transcript of academic record (as COM, N/X or F/X). A student may withdraw from the Sociology Co-op Program at any time during an academic term and graduate with a Sociology BA degree without the Co-operative Education designation. Work term credit by challenge, page 46, is permitted in the Sociology Co-op Program.

Further information concerning the Sociology Co-op Program may be obtained from the department and from the Co-operative Education office and at <www.uvic.ca/socicoop>.
Peter B. Gustavson School of Business

Our Vision

To pioneer business education that creates sustainable value.

Our Mission

We provide an experiential education that is anchored in excellence in research and teaching.

We focus on international business, entrepreneurship, service excellence and sustainability/social responsibility and the issues that emerge where these areas intersect.

We are open, fair, engaged and passionate in all we do.
## School Members

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degrees/Institutions</th>
<th>Academic Position</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Saul Klein</td>
<td>BA (Hebrew U of Jerusalem), MBA, PhD (U of Toronto), Professor, Lansdowne</td>
<td>Professor of International Business, Dean</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dale Beckman</td>
<td>BSc (U of Alberta), MBA (U of Western Ontario), PhD (Michigan State University)</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
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<tr>
<td>David A. Boag</td>
<td>BA (Laurentian University), MBA, PhD (U of Toronto), Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Yoko Brannen</td>
<td>BA (U of California, Berkeley), MBA, PhD (U of Massachusetts, Amherst), Professor,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jarislovsky/CAPI Chair in East Asia (Japan), Director Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ali Dastmalchian</td>
<td>BSc (National U of Iran), MSc, PhD (University of Wales, Cardiff University), Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carmen Galang</td>
<td>BSc, MA (U of Philippines), PhD (Michigan State University)</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Angela Downey</td>
<td>BMgt (U of Lethbridge), MSc (University of Saskatchewan), PhD (U of Western Ontario),</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CMA (Certified Management Accountant), Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rebecca Grant</td>
<td>BS (Union College), MBA (McGill University), PhD (U of Western Ontario), Associate</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>David McCutcheon</td>
<td>BEng (RMC of Canada), MBA, PhD (U of Western Ontario), Associate Professor, Associate</td>
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<td>Dean, Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sang H. Nam</td>
<td>BBA (Seoul), MBA (Bowling Green State University), PhD (U of Oregon), Associate</td>
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<td>Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linda Hui Shi</td>
<td>BFinance (Zhongshan University), PhD (Michigan State University), Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liana Victorino</td>
<td>BS (U of Colorado), PhD (U of Utah), Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hao Zhang</td>
<td>BCom (People's U of China), MBA, PhD (Concordia University), Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basma Majerbi</td>
<td>BCom (HEC), DESS (ISG), MSc (HEC), PhD (McGill University), Assistant Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Matt Murphy</td>
<td>BBA (U of Texas), MRes, PhD (Ramon Llull University), Assistant Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robin Dyke</td>
<td>BA (UBC), MBA, PhD (SFU), Adjunct Professor (2006-2018)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Judith Sayers</td>
<td>BCom (Brigham Young University), LLM in Common Law (UBC), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centre and Program Managers</td>
<td>A.R. Elangovan, BCom (U of Madras), MBA (St Mary's University), PhD (U of Toronto),</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor, Director International Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vivien Corwin</td>
<td>BA (U of Toronto), PhD (UBC), Assistant Teaching Professor, Director MBA Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carmen Galang</td>
<td>BSc, MA (U of Philippines), PhD (U of Illinois), Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patricia Elemanas</td>
<td>BMgt (U of Lethbridge), MBA (York University), Assistant Teaching Professor, Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dean, External Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Christopher Graham</td>
<td>BA (Queens University), MBA (U of Western Ontario), CGA (Certified General Accountant),</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Assistant Teaching Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Margaret Klatt</td>
<td>MBA (Wilfrid Laurier University), CMA (Certified Management Accountant), Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Teaching Professor, Academic Director, Undergraduate Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mia Maki</td>
<td>BA (U of Alberta), MBA (UVic), CMA (Certified Management Accountant), Assistant</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Heather Ranson</td>
<td>BA (UBC), MBA (U of Guelph), Certified Meeting Professional (Camosun College),</td>
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<td>Assistant Teaching Professor, Associate Director Centre for Social and Sustainable</td>
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<td>Innovation (CSSI)</td>
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## Visiting, Adjunct and Limited Term Appointments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degrees/Institutions</th>
<th>Academic Position</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bill Buckwald</td>
<td>MBA (U of Western Ontario), CA (Institute of Chartered Accountants), Adjunct Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2006-2018)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robin Dyke</td>
<td>BA (UBC), MBA (SFU), Adjunct Professor (2003-2015)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adel Guitouni</td>
<td>BSc (U of Quebec), MSc, PhD (Laval University), Adjunct Professor, Limited Term (2003-2017)</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Kyle</td>
<td>BA (UBC), MBA (U of Western Ontario), PhD (U of South Hampton), Adjunct Professor (2006-2015)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Richard Mimick</td>
<td>BSBA (Creighton University), MBA (U of Nebraska), Adjunct Professor (2003-2017)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Martin Murenbeeld</td>
<td>BSc (U of Alberta), PhD (U of California), Adjunct Professor (2010-2018)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Darcy Rezac</td>
<td>BSc (McGill University), MBA (Concordia University), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Judith Sayers</td>
<td>BCom (Brigham Young University), LLM in Common Law (UBC), Adjunct Professor (2014-2017)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Claudia Smith</td>
<td>BCom (UBC), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paul Summerville</td>
<td>BA (York University), MA, PhD (U of Alberta), Adjunct Professor (2012-2015)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Richard Wolfe</td>
<td>BA (Sir George Williams University), MBA (Pennsylvania State University), MA Physical Education, PhD (U of Michigan), Professor, Francis G. Winspear Fellow, Limited Term (2009-2016)</td>
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## Centre and Program Managers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degrees/Institutions</th>
<th>Academic Position</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carmen Galang</td>
<td>BSc, MA (U of Philippines), PhD (U of Illinois), Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patricia Elemanas</td>
<td>BMgt (U of Lethbridge), MBA (York University), Assistant Teaching Professor, Assistant</td>
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<td>Dean, External Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Christopher Graham</td>
<td>BA (Queens University), MBA (U of Western Ontario), CGA (Certified General Accountant),</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Assistant Teaching Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Margaret Klatt</td>
<td>MBA (Wilfrid Laurier University), CMA (Certified Management Accountant), Assistant</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Teaching Professor, Academic Director, Undergraduate Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mia Maki</td>
<td>BA (U of Alberta), MBA (UVic), CMA (Certified Management Accountant), Assistant</td>
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<td>Teaching Professor</td>
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## General Information

### PROGRAMS OFFERED

The Peter B. Gustavson School of Business offers a full-time program leading to the degree of Bachelor of Commerce (BCom), A Master of Business Administration (MBA) and other...
Further to the above criteria, eligible Business Minor students applying for Co-op positions through the Business Co-op and Career Centre must sign and agree to abide by the "Terms and Conditions" of the Business Co-op program, for their business work term.

ACADEMIC ADVICE

Information about admission to the Gustavson School of Business is available through UVic Admission Services and the Business Student Services Office. Students with questions about undergraduate programs and courses within the faculty should inquire at the Business Student Services Office, Room 283, Business and Economics Building.

Students can contact the program by email: bcom@uvic.ca, or by phone: 250-472-4728

Students transferring to UVic from other institutions may wish to contact Gustavson for informal assistance and recommendations.

Faculty Admissions

The Gustavson School of Business Bachelor of Commerce program admits students into the first, second and third year. Each admission point has specific admission criteria that applicants must meet; see entry under Admission Categories and Deadlines. Because of the international nature of the program, a portion of the available positions is intended for international students. Gustavson recognizes the unique needs of international students and offers many services and program enhancements to address those needs.

Entry to the Bachelor of Commerce program is in September only for each year. The program commences with the BCom program core, a full-time, cohort-based set of required courses in the third year. Normally, about 240 students are admitted to the BCom program core every year.

The structure of the program requires that students have completed 30 units of pre-commerce course work, including the required courses listed below, to standards as outlined below before they will be registered in the Bachelor of Commerce program core courses.

Students should be aware that they will be required to complete a total of 60 units of course work to obtain a UVic degree, including 30 units of pre-commerce course work. Any outstanding pre-commerce course work must be completed as a condition for entering the BCom program core.

Graduates of Hospitality Management diploma programs should refer to the admissions requirements described under "Admission Requirements for Graduates of Hospitality Management programs."

ADMISSION TO UVIC FROM HIGH SCHOOL

Applicants from High School must be admissible to UVic (see page 25). Applicants from High School must follow the admission procedures as outlined in the Admission Categories and Deadlines section.

LIMITATION OF ENROLMENT

Applicants should be aware that admission to the Bachelor of Commerce program is highly competitive and subject to limited enrolment. Meeting minimum requirements is not a guarantee of admission.

JOINT PROGRAMS

BA or BSc Major and Honours in Economics (Business Option)

This program is offered by the Department of Economics in co-operation with the Gustavson School of Business. For program details, refer to the Calendar entry for "Combined Major: Financial Mathematics and Economics", page 207.

BUSINESS MINOR

Students pursuing a non-Business degree may elect to take a Business Minor. The Business Minor program consists of 9 units including COM 220, 240, 250, 270 with a minimum grade of C+ in each course, plus at least 3.0 units of 300- or 400-level COM, ENT or IB courses. Students must declare the Minor with the advising centre of their originating faculty. Required courses at the 200-level or higher in the Business Minor program cannot form part of the requirements towards other programs or options.

Permission to register in courses and related prerequisites will be considered on a case-by-case basis and is at the discretion of Gustavson.

Students registered in a Major that allows for a Business Minor, and undertaking a Business Minor, and also registered in the UVic Co-operative Education Program in their originating department, may, with permission from their originating Co-op program, elect to complete ONE work term through the School of Business Co-op and Career Centre. Students in this situation must have completed one of the following in order to be eligible for a Business work term:

1. Successful completion of a registered Co-op work term in their originating Co-op program, OR
2. Completion of the UVic Co-op curriculum, through either their originating Co-op program or the Business Co-op and Career Centre
admission category and have completed Com 204.

- Students may challenge one Co-op work term if they have sufficient relevant work experience. See details regarding criteria and regulations for Co-op challenges under the Business Co-op Program section or consult the Business Co-op and Career Centre.
- Students can transfer in a successfully completed work term through an accredited Co-op program and receive credit for one of the BCom Co-op work terms.

Credit for only the first work term will be permitted through transfer or challenge. Students must register in and complete at least two work terms through the Business Co-op and Career Centre as part of their BCom program. Students who do not complete a pre-commerce Co-op work term will be expected to complete this requirement following the BCom program core, which will normally extend the time needed to complete their program. Normally, students must complete their programs on an academic term.

**Admission Categories and Deadlines**

**Year 1, Year 2 and Year 3 Admission**

The Gustavson School of Business will offer Year 1 admission to high school students and Year 2 and Year 3 admission to UVic students and college/university transfer students who demonstrate a high level of academic achievement and other qualitative considerations such as leadership, school and community involvement, participation in extra-curricular activities, and work experience and career aspirations.

Admission from high school or first year to Gustavson guarantees access to the BCom program if the student maintains the level of academic and Co-op performance prescribed in any conditions set out by the BCom Program Director and BCom Admissions Officer as part of the admissions process. Students admitted into Year 1 or 2 will normally register in their pre-commerce Co-op work term during the summer term immediately prior to starting the BCom program core. High school and first year admission students who are not registering in a pre-commerce Co-op during that summer term are not permitted to register in any courses that are considered part of the BCom degree program.

**Year 1 Admission – from High School (Grade 12)**

**Application Deadline: February 28**

Students applying to Year 1 are required to submit the following documents by February 28:

- University Application for Admission
- Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form

In addition, applicants must ensure that the following documentation is submitted by March 15:

- Two official copies of interim High School Transcript, if not reported to the BC and Yukon Ministry of Education - minimum 80% GPA
- Letter of Recommendation - principal or vice-principal or designate

Upon receipt of grades from Undergraduate Admissions (as reported in BC and the Yukon by the BC Ministry of Education or as an interim high school transcript elsewhere), conditional

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-Commerce Courses Including Required Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Economics:</strong> 1.5 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 12 is a prerequisite to the above mentioned course</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>English:</strong> 3 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Math:</strong> 1.5 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Statistics:</strong> 1.5 units</td>
</tr>
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**Additional Course Requirements for International Students (Year 1 and 2 admission)**

- COM 206C: Business English and Communications (or equivalent)
- COM 290: Introduction to Canadian Business

Note that decisions regarding the appropriateness of equivalent courses are at the discretion of the faculty.

**Computer Literacy:**

- Courses in other disciplines to make up 30 units of Pre-Commerce work

Non-Business courses in other disciplines to make up 30 units of Pre-Commerce course work (maximum of 4.5 units of Commerce course work). COM 220, 240, 250, 270 may not be used as Pre-Commerce course work.

Students may wish to consider including courses in languages, other cultures and other political or economic systems.

Students who intend to specialize in the International Business specializations are required to complete a minimum of 3.0 units of a foreign language as part of their Pre-Commerce course work. Students who intend to apply to participate in an academic exchange through the INTEP program, please see description regarding language requirements under the INTEP entry.

In addition to the above, highly recommended courses include:

- ECON 205: Managerial Economics
- ENGL 225: Technical Communications: Written and Verbal
- ES 200: Introduction to Environmental Studies
- FA 101: Creative Being
- IB 218: International Field Study
- MATH 102: Calculus For Students in the Social and Biological Sciences
- EPHE 142: Human Wellness and Potential
- PHIL 201: Applied Logic I
- PHIL 330: Professional and Business Ethics
- SOCI 100: Introduction to Sociology
- THEA 122: The Acting Experience
- THEA 150: Public Speaking

**One Co-op work term**

Applicants will need to have completed (or be able to challenge) one Co-op work term before entering the program or complete a third Co-op term during the program. For details, please see “Co-op Work Term Requirements for Admission”.
Evaluation: Students who wish to be considered for admission must have a minimum GPA of 80% on required high school courses. Meeting the minimum GPA requirement does not guarantee admission to the BCom program. Admission is based on academic performance (60%) and on the applicant’s other attributes (40%) derived from the assessment of the other submitted material.

Conditions for entry into the BCom program core courses:

- Students must meet Uvic admission requirements for Business. For Undergraduate Admission requirements please see page 25 of the Calendar.
- Students must complete required and pre-commerce courses at Uvic (Year 1 and Year 2). Students are required to complete at least 2 of the required courses in Year 1.
- Students must obtain a minimum GPA of 4.0 (B+, 70%) on their required courses, with a minimum grade of C+ (65%) in each of them.
- Students must have an overall GPA of 5.0 (73%) on their most recent 30 units.
- Students may undertake the pre-commerce Co-op work term prior to entry into the BCom program core.

Year 2 Admission – First-year College or University Students
Application Deadline: February 28
Students applying to Year 2 are required to submit the following documents by February 28:

- University of Victoria Application Form (non-Uvic students) or UVic Reregistration Form (Uvic students)
- Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form

In addition, applicants must ensure that the following documentation is submitted by March 15:

- Two official copies of secondary and post-secondary education transcripts directly from issuing institution.

Evaluation: Applicants will be assessed on their most recent 15 units of course work. As well, students must have completed at least three of the required courses with minimum GPA 4.0 (70%) among these courses, with a minimum grade of C+ (65%) in each of them, by the application deadline. Admission is based 60% on quantitative (GPA) and 40% on qualitative considerations assessed from the submitted supplemental material.

Conditions for entry into the BCom program core courses:

- Students must complete 30 units of pre-commerce course work, including all required courses, by the end of the Winter Session prior to commencement of the BCom program.
- Students must achieve an overall most-recent 30-unit GPA of 5.0 (B, 73%) to be eligible to enter the BCom core program.

Admission Requirements for Graduates of Hospitality Management Programs
Application Deadline: February 28
Students applying from Hospitality Management programs are required to submit the following documents by February 28:

- University of Victoria Application Form (non-Uvic students) or UVic Reregistration Form (Uvic students)
- Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form

In addition, applicants must ensure that the following documentation is received by March 15:

- Two official copies of secondary and post-secondary education transcripts directly from issuing institution.

Applicants from two-year Hospitality Management programs may be eligible for entry to the Bachelor of Commerce program if they meet the following criteria:

1. The diploma is completed with a minimum average GPA of 5.0 (B, 73%) as determined by Undergraduate Admissions and Records. The average as calculated by Undergraduate Admissions is a cumulative GPA, which includes all course attempts.
2. Except for pre-admitted students, the diploma is granted by August 31 of the year for which the student is applying for admission. Final official documentation will be required.

3. The diploma is awarded by a college that offers the BC Provincial Hospitality Management Diploma program, or its equivalent.
4. Completion of a microeconomics course (equivalent to UVic ECON 103) and an acceptable statistics course (equivalent to STAT 252).
5. Completion of the Academic Writing Requirement.

BC Institutions Currently Delivering the BC Provincial Hospitality Management Diploma Program

- Camosun College
- College of New Caledonia
- Douglas College
- North Island College
- Selkirk College
- Thompson Rivers University
- Vancouver Community College
- Vancouver Island University

Alberta and other Institutions

- Southern Alberta Institute of Technology (Calgary)

Students who have completed two or three years of recognized Hospitality diploma programs may also be eligible. Please contact the Gustavson School of Business for eligibility information on other programs.

Admission Criteria for Graduates of Hospitality Management Programs

Admission decisions for the Bachelor of Commerce program will be made based on the GPA achieved in the diploma program (60% weight) and on an evaluation of the applicant’s supplemental Application Form (40% weight). See description of Quantitative and Qualitative considerations below.

Please note that applicants must be admissible to the University of Victoria to be considered for the Bachelor of Commerce program. Students who have completed additional credit courses after their diploma programs should contact Admissions Services to determine how these courses may affect their admissibility to the University.

If the diploma has not been granted by the documentation deadline, the student must still submit an official transcript outlining completed courses and courses that are still in progress. Students should also provide letters from their institutions that indicate that they are expected to have been granted their diplomas by August 31 of the year for which they are applying for admission. Two official copies of the final transcript indicating the granting of the diploma will be required by Undergraduate Admissions.

Admissions Process for All Admission Categories

Minimum GPA
Applicants other than those to Year 1 must have a GPA of at least 4.0 (B-) on the UVic 9-point scale, or equivalent as calculated by Undergraduate Admissions and Records, in their last 12 units of course work to be considered for admission to the Gustavson School of Business.
Quantitative Considerations
For applicants in each admission category, the GPA evaluation will form 40% of the admission decision. Applicants to Year 2 and Year 3 who meet the minimum requirements will be rated within their applicant groups on this criterion based on weighting equally their most recent 15-unit GPA as calculated by Gustavson with their GPA in pre-commerce required course work.

Qualitative Considerations
An evaluation of qualitative considerations will form 40% of the admission decision. Gustavson recognizes that many different factors contribute to a person's chances of success in business. Applicants are therefore required to submit information on their application/resume forms outlining experiences and attributes which they feel indicate their suitability for the Bachelor of Commerce program.

Assessment for Admission
Admission decisions within each admission category will be based on applicants’ overall rankings based on scores that proportionately combine their quantitative and qualitative assessments. Admission to the Bachelor of Commerce program is subject to limited enrolment. The calculated score required for admission can fluctuate, depending upon the number and quality of the applications received in a given year.

Successful applicants will be admitted on the condition they complete 30 units of course work, including all required and elective pre-commerce course work, and will normally have satisfied the pre-commerce Co-op requirement before commencing the BCom program core courses.

In certain cases, applicants will be considered for admission with no fewer than 27 units of credit. Students should be aware, however, that they will be required to complete a total of 30 units of pre-commerce courses to be eligible to enter the BCom program core (Year 3). All applicants must complete the pre-commerce required courses by the end of the Winter Session prior to commencement of the BCom program core (Year 3).

Final acceptance and scholarships will be based on the complete pre-commerce 30-unit (or more) student record after the Spring term (May 30).

Limitation of Commerce Credit and Course Waivers
Applicants are required to take courses in other disciplines as part of their 30 units of pre-commerce course work. Students intending to transfer to the BCom program from other institutions should be aware that a maximum of 4.5 units of Commerce courses may be used as part of the 30 units of pre-commerce courses.

All students will be expected to complete all of their Commerce courses within the BCom program. Students will not be granted waivers from any courses in the BCom program based on any previous credit.

Application Materials
All forms are available from:
Business Student Service Office
Bachelor of Commerce Program
University of Victoria
PO Box 1700 STN CSC
Victoria BC, Canada V8W 2Y2
Phone: 250-472-4728
Fax: 250-721-7066
Email: bcom@uvic.ca

The Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form can also be obtained from the Gustavson website at: <www.gustavson.uvic.ca/undergraduate>.

University of Victoria undergraduate application forms for students new to UVic and reregistration forms for returning students are available at the Undergraduate Admissions and Records website: <www.uvic.ca/apply>.

Current and returning UVic students must submit:
1. Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form
2. UVic Reregistration Form

Documents must be submitted to:
Undergraduate Records
University of Victoria
PO Box 3025 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 3P2

The Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form may also be returned directly to the Business Student Services Office.

New Students to UVic must submit:
1. Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form
2. UVic Application for Undergraduate Admission

Documents must be submitted to:
Undergraduate Admissions
University of Victoria
PO Box 3025 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 3P2

The Bachelor of Commerce Supplemental Application Form may also be returned directly to the Business Student Services Office.

Admission Decisions for Entry in September
Students who are admitted to the BCom program will receive written information regarding registration in appropriate course work for the following academic year.

Faculty Academic Regulations

Student Responsibility
Students are responsible for ensuring that their courses have been chosen in conformity with the requirements of the BCom program. The Gustavson School of Business and the Business Co-operative Education (Co-op) program will consider the sessional address given to UVic Records Services as the proper contact address.

Students are directed to Co-operative Education Programs General Regulations on page 47 of the Calendar to review the guiding principles of the University's Co-operative Education programs.

Students are advised to review the University of Victoria academic regulations starting on page 30 of the Calendar.

The faculty, students and staff of Gustavson work together in promoting professionalism and integrity. These are attributes that prepare our students for real leadership roles and create an environment of professionalism in the faculty. The faculty has developed two documents: a general guide, Principles of Professional Behaviour, and a more detailed guide, Standards for Professional Behaviour. All students are subject to the provisions of these documents. Students who are found not to meet these standards may be withdrawn from the program. Copies are available from the Business Student Services Office (BEC 283).

Letters of Permission
Students in Gustavson who are planning to take a course at another institution are required to contact the Business Student Services Office for letters of permission before enrolling in the course. If permission is granted by the School of Business, a minimum grade of C in Commerce courses is required for transfer credit. Students may take a maximum of two 1.5 unit open commerce elective courses by letter of permission for credit in the Bachelor of Commerce degree program.

Course Registration
Students are admitted to the BCom program, not to particular areas of specialization. Space may be limited in specific areas of specialization outside the Commerce core. Students will be required to declare their specialization by the end of the first academic term in the BCom core.

Students are expected to have met all prerequisites for Commerce courses. A passing grade is acceptable for prerequisite purposes, unless a higher grade is called for in the course description. It is expected that students will complete a full course load each academic term (7.5 units). It is intended that students will progress through the BCom program core in a designated cohort group.

Students who withdraw from or receive a failing grade of F in a course listed within the Commerce core or a course required for their chosen specialization must repeat that course during the next academic term in which it is offered. Students who receive a failing grade of E in a core course may apply for a supplemental exam (see Supplemental Exam regulations under the appropriate section below). Students who do not apply for a supplemental exam by the published deadline will be considered to have failed the course, the opportunity to apply for a supplemental is rescinded, and the student must repeat the course in the next academic term that the course is offered.

Supplemental Exams
Supplemental examination privileges in Bachelor of Commerce core courses are granted to students who have a satisfactory standing in the program. Satisfactory standing for the purpose of supplemental examinations is defined as achieving the minimum academic standard of 3.0 in their most recent academic term. The maximum number of units of supplemental examinations allowed for any one student is normally three during their Bachelor of Commerce degree program. In addition, students may not apply for more than ONE supplemental examination during a given academic term.

Students must apply in writing for permission to write a supplemental examination. Students
are eligible to take the supplemental examination in a course only if they have completed all the course work, written the final examination and received a grade of E in the course. Supplemental examinations cover only the course work covered by the written final examinations - they will not compensate for, or replace, project or assignment grades. If there was no written final examination in the course, or if a student did not have a passing grade on the course elements exclusive of the final exam, the student will not be eligible for the supplemental examination.

A passing grade obtained on a supplemental examination will be shown on the student's academic record with a grade point value of 1, corresponding to a D, and will be included as such in the calculation of the GPA for review of academic performance at the University and in determining the student's graduating average and standing at graduation. However, for the purpose of academic review and standing within the faculty, the actual grade received on the supplemental examination, together with the E grade that gave rise to the supplemental examination, will be used. A student who fails to pass a specific course after a supplemental examination must repeat the course or replace it with an alternative course approved by the Director of the Bachelor of Commerce program.

The fee for each supplemental examination is $45.00. In certain unique situations, students may apply for an off-campus supplemental examination. The testing locations for off-campus supplemental examinations outside British Columbia are restricted to universities and colleges, and the fee for an off-campus supplemental examination is $55.00. The Bachelor of Commerce program office must receive applications for supplemental examinations, accompanied by the necessary fees, by the following dates:

- for courses taken during the September-December term: January 15
- for courses taken during the January-April term: May 15
- for courses taken during the May-August term: September 15

No applications for supplemental exams will be accepted past these deadlines. Students will normally be notified of whether their application has been accepted or refused within approximately three weeks of the appropriate application deadline. Fee payments will normally be returned to students only in the case of rejected applications. The Gustavson School of Business schedules supplemental examinations.

**WAITLEISTING**

Normally, students have the option of being added to a waitlist for a class if the course enrolment is at its maximum; however, some exceptions do apply. Gustavson will accommodate students from a waitlist as spaces in the class become available, and the registration system will notify students via their Uvic email address. Students must drop themselves from waitlisted courses where the class is no longer wanted or needed during that term. Students waitlisted for courses are responsible for monitoring their registration status through the registration system ("My page"). Students should check their course registration on the last day of the 100% fee reduction period in each term to avoid being assessed unnecessary tuition fees.

The school reserves the right to establish its own criteria for priority registration in courses and sections.

**COURSE CHALLENGES**

The Gustavson School of Business does not accept course challenges.

**REVIEW OF ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE**

Students who have failed a work term required in the mandatory Business Co-op program, or have a GPA below 3.0 (65%) in any academic session, will be ranked as unsatisfactory and may be required to withdraw for at least one calendar year. Gustavson is under no obligation to re-admit students who have been required to withdraw, regardless of the cut-off GPA in the year in which they re-apply.

Students must complete all BCom program third-year core plus COM 205 or have permission of program director to enrol in fourth-year elective or specialization courses.

**EXAMINATIONS**

The final exam period for each academic term is available online. Students are advised to consult the online exam schedules before making arrangements for their personal schedules. It is the responsibility of all students to be present for the exam period for both midterms and finals. Gustavson is not responsible for conflicts between the final exam schedule and personal schedules of students. Requests to write an exam on a day other than the date designated by the official exam schedule will not be entertained. For academic regulations regarding deferred exams, please see page 36 of the Calendar.

Commerce courses with more than one section may have a common midterm exam scheduled by Gustavson. Students will be advised of the times and dates of the exams by Gustavson and may be expected to attend midterm exams outside the regular class schedule which may include Saturdays.

**WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BCOM PROGRAM**

A student who does not register for any courses during the first academic term after admission, or during any subsequent academic terms while not on a Co-op work term or a leave of absence, will be considered to have withdrawn. Any student who is considered withdrawn must re-apply for admission and will be considered in competition with all other applicants. A student who has started the BCom program core and subsequently registers for courses applicable only to another department during an academic term must have the written permission of the Gustavson School of Business.

Students who voluntarily withdraw from the BCom program and later re-apply for admission must do so by the standard deadlines and will be considered in competition with all other applicants. Gustavson is under no obligation to re-admit any student who has withdrawn.

**LEAVE OF ABSENCE**

Students must apply in writing to their academic adviser for a leave of absence. Unless given written permission by Gustavson to take a leave of absence, students who do not re-register will be considered to have withdrawn. Students on leave of absence are considered outside the program and will not be granted work term credit or academic course credit for experience gained during the leave.

**GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**

The minimum requirements for graduation are:

1. completion of 30 units of required and elective pre-commerce course work
2. completion of 18 units of BCom program core as well as COM 204, 205 and 405
3. completion of 12 units of specialization courses and open Commerce electives, normally completed within the BCom program.

Note that students who have entered the BCom program with Hospitality Management Diploma block transfers are required to complete 3.0 units of non-business electives and 3.0 units of specialization and open Commerce electives.

4. satisfactory academic performance as outlined above
5. satisfactory completion of three Co-op work terms within the regulations of the Gustavson School of Business and including any challenges or transfers granted

**Program Requirements**

The Bachelor of Commerce program combines learning in the classroom with work experience, an internationally diverse cohort group, and the opportunity for international work and study. Students start the BCom program core in the Fall term upon completion of their pre-commerce course work (30 units). Students are expected to follow the schedule of academic and work term sequencing outlined for each area of specialization to complete the remaining two years of study (30 units) in the Bachelor of Commerce program.

**REQUIRED COMMERCE COURSES (18 units)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM 204</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Co-op Preparation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 205</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Professional Skills Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 315</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 316</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 321</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour and Design</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 322</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Management of Employee Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 331</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 341</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 351</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Marketing Principles and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 361</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 362</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Business and Sustainability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 371</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Management Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 400</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 402</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Legal Issues in Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 405</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Career Preparation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COM 204 may be completed in Year 2. The BCom program core, consisting of the above-listed 300-level COM courses plus 205, must be taken
during the Fall and Spring term of Year 3. COM 400, 402 and 405 are completed during fourth year. COM 400 and 405 should normally be taken in the final academic term. COM 402 can be taken at any point during fourth year, usually in the elective term.

**Specializations**

There are three specializations:
- International Business Management
- Entrepreneurship
- Service Management

**International Business**

For students interested in specializing in International Business, 3.0 units of a foreign language, or equivalent competence are strongly recommended within their pre-Commerce course work.

The International Business specialization requires that students have direct international experience outside North America. This requirement may be satisfied by participating in the international exchange program or in an international work study (IB 418) in the Fall term (at an additional cost). The requirement will be waived for international students and those who have completed at least one year of high school or university studies in a country in which English is not the primary language.

International Business is a three-course specialization.
- IB 415 (1.5) Cross-national Management
- IB 416 (1.5) International Marketing
- IB 417 (1.5) International Finance

**Entrepreneurship**

Entrepreneurship is a five-course specialization, including COM 400.

- ENT 410 (1.5) Venture Marketing Expertise
- ENT 411 (1.5) Venture Planning/Finance Expertise
- ENT 412 (1.5) Acquiring Expert Venture Cognitions
- ENT 413 (1.5) Portfolio Practicum
- Plus COM 400 (1.5) Strategic Management

**Service Management**

Service Management is a three-course specialization.

- SMGT 415 (1.5) Service Marketing Management
- SMGT 416 (1.5) Service Operations and Quality Management
- SMGT 417 (1.5) Service Human Resource Management

**Open Commerce Electives**

Please note that in addition to the 18 units of core courses and the required courses within the chosen specialization (4.5-6.0 units), students are required to complete an additional 6.0-7.5 units of open Commerce electives (prerequisites and corequisites still apply). Note that students who have entered the BCom program with a Hospitality Management Diploma block transfer are required to complete 3.0 units of non-business electives and 3.0 to 4.5 units of open Commerce electives.

**Non-specialized**

Students may elect not to complete a specialization.

In addition to the 18 units of program core courses, students can select courses of interest from the specialization and open Commerce elective courses to make a total of 12 units (prerequisites/corequisites still apply). Priority registration in specialization courses goes to students in that specialization.

**International Exchange Program**

The International Exchange Program (INTEP) provides the opportunity for eligible Commerce students, regardless of their specialization, to spend approximately four months studying at an overseas institution and receive full course credits for one term. Normally, studies overseas are conducted in the English language; however, some exceptions do apply. Participation in INTEP is equivalent to 7.5 units:
- COM 460 (1.5)
- COM 480 (2 x 1.5)
- COM 499 (1.5)

and normally
- COM 470 (1.5)

**INTEP Requirements**

To be eligible for international academic placements, students must meet the following requirements:
1. Completion of 300-level BCom program core.
2. A minimum GPA of 4.0 in all academic terms following entry to the BCom program core.
3. 3.0 units of a foreign language are strongly recommended. Note that students who have completed the language requirement will have priority in exchange placements.
4. Evidence the student has actively participated in international activities and events.
5. Permission of the Associate Director, International Programs and the Director, BCom Program.

Contact the International Programs Office for more details.

**Business Minor Program**

Students following a Minor program in Business must complete the Business Minor core, consisting of COM 220, 240, 250, and 270 with a minimum grade of C+ (65%) in each course, plus a least 3 units of 300- or 400-level COM, ENT or IB courses.

Required courses at the 200-level or higher in the Business Minor program cannot form part of the requirements towards other programs or options.

**Business Co-op Program**

The University regulations with respect to Co-operative Education Programs (see page 47) are applicable to the Business Co-op Program except to the extent that they are modified by regulations adopted by the Gustavson School of Business.

**Admission to the Business Co-op Program**

Co-operative education is mandatory in the Bachelor of Commerce program and forms an integral part of the academic requirements of the BCom degree. As such, admission to the Bachelor of Commerce program automatically results in admission to the Business Co-op program.

**Business Co-op General Regulations**

The following regulations apply to the Business Co-op program. General regulations found in the Co-operative Education Program section of the Calendar also apply to the Business Co-op program. Where Gustavson regulations differ from those of the Co-operative Education Program, Gustavson regulations will apply.

Co-operative Education work terms are four months of full-time paid work. The work placement must be related to the student’s learning objectives and career goals. The placement must be supervised, and the employer willing to conduct a mid-term and final evaluation of the student in consultation with a Co-operative Education Program Coordinator (known hereafter as a Coordinator).

Students must receive credit for three Co-op work terms. As per the general regulations for Co-op, 4.5 units of academic credit are awarded for each approved work term successfully completed. These work term credits may not be applied towards the graduation requirements for any degree or program except in fulfillment of the Co-op work term requirement. Students are required to complete at least two of these work terms through the University of Victoria Business Co-op Program as part of their degree program. Students may be granted credit for the first of these three work terms as follows:

- Through the Work Term Challenge process, following the guidelines outlined in the Work Term Credit by Challenge heading in the Undergraduate Co-operative Education section (page 46), credit will be granted where work experience is considered satisfactory and the requirements for a challenge are complete.
- A student with a recognized Co-op work term from another accredited post-secondary institution may apply for transfer credit. Students must apply in writing for work term transfer credit within the first 60 days of their initial academic term within the BCom program, identifying the program and work term for which they would like credit. A transcript may be required.

Business students may be admitted into the Business Co-operative Education Program in their second year and complete their first Co-op work term in the summer before commencing third year Commerce courses.

Students registered for work terms are considered to be enrolled in a full-time course of studies and may not take university level credit courses while on a work term. Under extraordinary circumstances, students may submit, in writing to the BCom Director, Undergraduate Programs, a request to register in a maximum of 1.5 units of university level credit course. If a student is on probation then no units of credit will be allowed during the work term. Students are reminded of their responsibility to maintain the minimum academic performance required by Gustavson (see “Review of Academic Performance”, page 227). Students with a GPA below 3.0 in an academic term will not be eligible to participate in the next scheduled Co-op work term.
Students should not expect to complete all their work terms in the summer months, nor should they expect to complete their BCom program on a work term or series of work terms. In certain cases, a student will be permitted to end the program on a Co-op work-term to satisfy the BCom Co-op work-term requirements if the program scheduling would otherwise unduly prolong a student's program completion. All decisions regarding the eligibility of a student to complete their program on a Co-op term will be made at the discretion of the Gustavson School of Business.

Students must sign a current Terms and Conditions document as provided by the Business Co-op Program in order to be eligible to participate in the placement process.

The Co-op Preparation Course is a mandatory requirement for business students. This program is a corequisite for students participating in the placement process prior to their first work term.

Students will be provided more information regarding the Co-op Preparation Program, its curriculum, and the requirements for completion upon admission to the BCom program.

Students are expected to participate fully in the placement process. While every attempt will be made to ensure that all eligible students are placed, Gustavson is under no obligation to guarantee placement. Students are only permitted to decline one valid Co-op job offer per Co-op term, any more than that and they will be deemed ineligible to participate in the placement process for the remainder of that term. Students should be prepared to spend at least one work term outside the greater Victoria area.

The Business Co-op Program reserves the right to approve any employer that provides placements for students and to withdraw a student from any placement assigned to a student. The student, however, has the right to be informed in writing of the reasons for any withdrawal and can follow the student appeal procedures as outlined in the Co-operative Education Program section, page 47. Students may not withdraw from a placement without approval from a Coordinator. Failure to obtain permission will result in the student receiving a grade of N/X on the work term.

Students must be officially registered for the work term by completing the Work Term Registration Form, which is provided by the Business Co-op office, and providing any other required documentation by the end of the first month of the work term. Students not registered by that time may not receive credit for that work term. A Co-op Program Fee, which is non-refundable, is due in the first month of each term for six (6) terms and is subject to the University’s general fee regulations, page 42.

Note: students admitted to BCom program prior to September 2012 will be assessed a work term fee upon registration in each work term as per tuition regulations on page 42.

While on Co-operative Education work terms students are subject to the provisions of the Principles of Professional Behaviour and the Standards for Professional Behaviour documents developed for Gustavson students.

**Academic and Work Term Sequencing**

Work terms are normally of four months duration and should be integrated within the student’s academic program such that they alternate with academic terms, as designated by their area of specialization, until graduation.

The Gustavson School of Business may make amendments to a student’s academic and work term sequencing during the course of the program.

Students are expected to remain in the prescribed academic and work term sequencing. Priority will be given to placing students who are scheduled to go on a work term, as defined by their area of specialization. Students not scheduled to go on a work term will not be eligible to participate in the placement process.

**Assessment of Work Term Performance**

The requirements for a pass grade in a Co-op Work Term include the satisfactory completion of the following items:

- the student’s work term expectation form
- Work Site Visit by the Co-op Coordinator
- the student’s work term final evaluation
- the employer’s work term evaluation
- the student’s Final Competency Assessment and a work term report as assessed by the Coordinator and submitted by the deadlines specified below:
  - **Fall Work Term Report:** due before the last day of work; and no later than December 31 (unless it falls on a holiday or weekend in which case the report will be due the next business day)
  - **Spring Work Term Report:** due before the last day of work; and no later than April 30 (unless it falls on a holiday or weekend in which case it will be due the next business day)
  - **Summer Work Term Report:** due before the last day of work; and no later than August 31 (unless it falls on a holiday or weekend in which case, the report will be due the next business day)

Late work term reports will only be accepted (in the event of illness, accident or family affliction) with legitimate substantiation for academic concession. Otherwise, late reports will result in remedial requirements.

A grade of COM, F/X, or N/X will be assigned to students at the completion of each work term. Students who are assigned a grade of F/X or N/X for a work term that carries 4.5 units will have a 0 grade point assigned for that work term. Students who fail a work term or who have not completed a work term by the end of four academic terms may be required to withdraw from the faculty.
Interdisciplinary Programs

The University of Victoria offers a number of interdisciplinary degree and diploma programs at the undergraduate level that do not reside in a single academic unit. These programs allow students to undertake course work from more than one discipline.

In addition to the programs described in this section, some faculties at UVic offer interdepartmental or interfaculty degree programs. For details, consult specific faculty or department entries.

## Arts of Canada Program

The Faculty of Humanities and the Faculty of Fine Arts jointly offer an interdisciplinary program in the Arts of Canada, intended to give students the opportunity to gain a broad knowledge of Canada's artistic diversity. This is a General Program leading to the BA degree (see “General Program”, page 139). Students may obtain a Minor by completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours program or other degree program in another department or faculty (see “Minor Program”, page 139).

### ARTS OF CANADA MINOR PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Students wishing to declare a Minor in Arts of Canada should contact the advising centre for their faculty. Students in this program are required to take:

1. the 3-unit introductory course FA 225 (ACAN 225)
2. 9 units of 300- and 400-level courses representing at least three different areas selected from the following list:

#### English

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 448 (1.5)</td>
<td>Special Studies in Canadian Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 450 (1.5)</td>
<td>Modern Canadian Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 451 (1.5)</td>
<td>Contemporary Canadian Fiction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 452 (1.5)</td>
<td>Modern Canadian Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 453 (1.5)</td>
<td>Contemporary Canadian Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 455 (1.5)</td>
<td>Canadian Literature in Transnational Times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 456 (1.5)</td>
<td>Literature of British Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 457 (1.5)</td>
<td>Literary and Cultural Criticism in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 458 (1.5)</td>
<td>Comparative Studies in Contemporary French and English Canadian Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 459 (1.5)</td>
<td>Early Canadian Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 476 (1.5)</td>
<td>Indigenous and Diasporic Literatures in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 477 (1.5)</td>
<td>Indigenous Literature in English</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fine Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FA 315 (1.5 or 3.0)</td>
<td>Introduction to Canadian Cultural Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FA 360 (1.5 or 3.0)</td>
<td>Introduction to Issues in Arts Criticism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### French

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 410 (1.5)</td>
<td>Studies in Quebec or French-Canadian Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 411 (1.5)</td>
<td>The French-Canadian Novel from the Origins to the Modern Period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 412 (1.5)</td>
<td>Contemporary French-Canadian Novel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 415 (1.5)</td>
<td>Topics in Quebec Literature after 1950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 417 (1.5)</td>
<td>Comparative Studies in Contemporary French and English Canadian Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Art History and Visual Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HA 368A (1.5)</td>
<td>History of Early Canadian Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 368B (1.5)</td>
<td>History of Twentieth Century Canadian Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 382A (1.5)</td>
<td>Indigenous Arts: Arctic, Subarctic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 382C (1.5)</td>
<td>Indigenous Arts: Plains, Plateau, Woodlands, Southeast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 384 (1.5)</td>
<td>Indigenous Arts of the Northwest Coast II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 480 (1.5 or 3.0)*</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in 20th Century Native North American Art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 482 (1.5)*</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Indigenous Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HA 484 (1.5)</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Contemporary Art: The Pacific Northwest</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Because the topic of this course varies from year to year, it must be approved by the Associate Dean of the Arts of Canada Program.*

#### Music

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 324 (1.5 or 3.0)</td>
<td>Music in Canada</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Theatre

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 414 (1.5)</td>
<td>Studies in Canadian Theatre and Drama</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Writing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRIT 330 (1.5)</td>
<td>Canadian Media and Culture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Although there is no formal language requirement for the Program, students are strongly advised to develop proficiency in French. Students are strongly urged to take advantage of electives which provide a strong historical, sociological, economic, linguistic, political background to the study of Canadian arts. These should be chosen in consultation with the Director of the Program.

## Film Studies Program

The Faculties of Humanities and Fine Arts jointly offer a General Program in Film Studies. This program leads to the BA degree (see “General Program”, page 139). Students may obtain a Minor by completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours program or other degree program in another department or faculty (see “Minor Program”, page 139). Priority for admission to courses in Film Studies will go to students registered in the Film Studies Program or majoring in one of the departments offering courses in the Program.

### FILM STUDIES MINOR REQUIREMENTS

Students wishing to declare a Minor in Film Studies should contact the Advising Centre for their faculty after completing HA 295A (Introduction to Film Analysis) and 295B (Introduction to Film Studies) with a grade of B- or better in each course.

Students in this program are required to take 9 units of courses (except HA 295A and 295B) selected from the following list:

#### Anthropology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 309 (1.5)</td>
<td>Anthropology and Film and Video</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### English

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 413 (1.5)</td>
<td>Studies in Film and Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 414A (1.5)</td>
<td>American Film to 1945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 414B (1.5)</td>
<td>American Film since 1945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 419A (1.5)</td>
<td>Narrative Film to 1945: Rhetoric and Context</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 419B (1.5)</td>
<td>Narrative Film since 1945: Rhetoric and Context</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Fine Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FA 305 (1.5 or 3.0)</td>
<td>Theory and Practice of Film and Video Direction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### French

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 335 (1.5)</td>
<td>Topics in Cinema and Literature of the French speaking World (in English)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Germanic and Slavic Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GMST 350 (1.5)</td>
<td>A Short History of German Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMST 351 (1.5)</td>
<td>The New German Cinema</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMST 352 (1.5)</td>
<td>Recent Film</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Program; co-requisite courses in other programs may be counted toward the Minor or its list of approved electives or prerequisites.

No more than two courses can be taken from the approved list of theory and methods courses.

Students in the program are required to complete the two 1.5 unit introductory courses (IS 200A and IS 200B) and the 1.5 unit capstone course (IS 400), plus 7.5 units of approved 300- and 400-level courses. If any of these upper-level courses form part of the student’s Major, Honours or General program in another department, it cannot be used to fulfill the requirements for the Indigenous Studies Program. Queries about courses and course requirements should be directed to the Indigenous Studies Program Director (cobonsaw@uvic.ca) or to the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca).

Further information can be found at <web.uvic.ca/isminor>.

European Studies

The Faculties of Fine Arts, Human and Social Development, Humanities and Social Sciences jointly offer an interdisciplinary General and Minor Program in European Studies. The principal aim is to provide students with a thorough understanding of Europe’s multifaceted history, cultures and fast-changing political realitities. Important changes that the process of European integration has provoked regarding Europe’s internal political, social, cultural and economic structures and their relationship to the rest of the world will be examined.

By completing the requirements for the General Program together with an Honours, Major, or General program, students may obtain a Minor.

General and Minor Requirements

Introductory course work in social and/or biomedical approaches to health from an approved list -------------------------- 3.0

Electives numbered 300 and above from the approved list of theory and methods courses. A 5 specialization courses numbered 300 and above from one of the approved list of courses in Aboriginal health, addictions and mental health, aging, disability, and children and youth.-------------------------- 3.0

No more than two courses can be taken from the same academic unit to fulfill elective or specialization credits.

Inquiries about this program, its prerequisites or its list of approved electives or prerequisites can be directed to the Health & Society Minor Program Director (mahayes@uvic.ca) or the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca).

Indigenous Studies Program

The Faculty of Humanities and the Faculty of Social Sciences jointly offer an interdisciplinary program in Indigenous Studies intended to provide both Indigenous and non-Indigenous students with a core program incorporating Indigenous world views and ways of knowing. This is a General Program leading to the BA degree (see “General Program”, on page 139 and on page 203). Students may obtain a Minor by completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours program, or other degree program, in another department or faculty (see “Minor Program”, on page 139 and on page 203; “Interfaculty Programs”, on page 139 and on page 202).

The core program will prepare any student intending to enter a vocation jointly serving Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples. It will further prepare Indigenous students who are planning to serve in Indigenous communities and are enrolled in professional programs at the University of Victoria.

Students in the program are required to complete the two 1.5 unit introductory courses (IS 200A and IS 200B) and the 1.5 unit capstone course (IS 400), plus 7.5 units of approved 300- and 400-level courses. If any of these upper-level courses form part of the student’s Major, Honours or General program in another department, it cannot be used to fulfill the requirements for the Indigenous Studies Program. Queries about courses and course requirements should be directed to the Indigenous Studies Program Director (cobonsaw@uvic.ca) or to the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca).

Further information can be found at <web.uvic.ca/isminor>.

European Studies

The Faculties of Fine Arts, Human and Social Development, Humanities and Social Sciences jointly offer an interdisciplinary General and Minor Program in European Studies. The principal aim is to provide students with a thorough understanding of Europe’s multifaceted history, cultures and fast-changing political realitities. Important changes that the process of European integration has provoked regarding Europe’s internal political, social, cultural and economic structures and their relationship to the rest of the world will be examined.

By completing the requirements for the General Program together with an Honours, Major, or General program, students may obtain a Minor.

General and Minor Requirements

Introductory course work in social and/or biomedical approaches to health from an approved list -------------------------- 3.0

Electives numbered 300 and above from the approved list of theory and methods courses. A 5 specialization courses numbered 300 and above from one of the approved list of courses in Aboriginal health, addictions and mental health, aging, disability, and children and youth.-------------------------- 3.0

No more than two courses can be taken from the same academic unit to fulfill elective or specialization credits.

Inquiries about this program, its prerequisites or its list of approved electives or prerequisites can be directed to the Health & Society Minor Program Director (mahayes@uvic.ca) or the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca).

Indigenous Studies Program

The Faculty of Humanities and the Faculty of Social Sciences jointly offer an interdisciplinary program in Indigenous Studies intended to provide both Indigenous and non-Indigenous students with a core program incorporating Indigenous world views and ways of knowing. This is a General Program leading to the BA degree (see “General Program”, on page 139 and on page 203). Students may obtain a Minor by completing the requirements for the General Program together with a Major or Honours program, or other degree program, in another department or faculty (see “Minor Program”, on page 139 and on page 203; “Interfaculty Programs”, on page 139 and on page 202).

The core program will prepare any student intending to enter a vocation jointly serving Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples. It will further prepare Indigenous students who are planning to serve in Indigenous communities and are enrolled in professional programs at the University of Victoria.

Students in the program are required to complete the two 1.5 unit introductory courses (IS 200A and IS 200B) and the 1.5 unit capstone course (IS 400), plus 7.5 units of approved 300- and 400-level courses. If any of these upper-level courses form part of the student’s Major, Honours or General program in another department, it cannot be used to fulfill the requirements for the Indigenous Studies Program. Queries about courses and course requirements should be directed to the Indigenous Studies Program Director (cobonsaw@uvic.ca) or to the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca).

Further information can be found at <web.uvic.ca/isminor>.
Diploma Program in Canadian Studies

This interdisciplinary program leading to a Diploma in Canadian Studies is offered co-operatively by the Faculty of Humanities, the Faculty of Social Sciences, the Faculty of Fine Arts and the Division of Continuing Studies. The program is especially designed to provide short, integrated academic programs for international and Canadian students. For information on the Certificate in Canadian Studies, see the Division of Continuing Studies calendar.

The program objectives are to:

- introduce students to the study of Canada from different perspectives
- provide an opportunity for Canadian students to study Canada with international students
- provide a supportive academic environment to assist international students in making the transition to a Canadian university
- assist international students in developing their English (French) language skills
- encourage dialogue between Canadian and non-Canadian students at the University of Victoria

Students are admitted to the diploma program on the recommendation of the faculty coordinator and/or the chair of the program steering committee. Proficiency in English will be a major criterion for admission of international students; therefore, an enriched program for language skill development such as the University Admission Preparation Course (UAPC) is essential. To remain in the program, students must maintain a grade point average of at least 4.0.

The diploma requires admission to the university and completion of a minimum of 18 credit units. The diploma requires the completion of the three core credit courses (CS 101, 102 and 200) and 13.5 units of elective courses. Priority for enrolment in these courses will be given to students in the diploma and certificate programs in Canadian Studies. Students in other programs may enrol in these courses by permission of the chair of the program steering committee. Students may choose elective courses from appropriate existing credit courses offered at the University of Victoria, subject to the faculty coordinator’s approval. Diploma students may transfer a maximum of 4.5 units of appropriate credit courses completed at other institutions. Credit obtained within the diploma program may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. However, such transferability of credit is always subject to the specific requirements of the degree program.

The Canadian Studies diploma program will normally require a minimum of three semesters of residence at the University of Victoria. The diploma program must be completed within the first four years of initial registration.

All inquiries concerning details and regulations of the program should be addressed to Maxine Reitsma, Program Coordinator, Division of Continuing Studies; email: maxiner@uvic.ca.

Diploma Program in Intercultural Education

Chair, Program Steering Committee:
Dr. Alison Preece

The interdisciplinary Diploma Program in Intercultural Education (IE) has been designed for part-time or full-time study for students and professionals working or planning to work in a multicultural or cross-cultural environment. Participants can expect to acquire:

- a clearer understanding of the problems connected with intercultural relations and cross-cultural communication, and the various approaches to their explication;
- a clearer understanding of issues concerning cultural conflicts, racism, power and equity;
- skills which will facilitate intercultural relations and cross-cultural communication in the workplace, in the local community and in international settings;
- skills which will assist in reducing conflict and inequality based on racism and ethnocentrism.

The curriculum is designed to develop both knowledge and skills, and consists of interdisciplinary credit courses totalling 15 units, apportioned as follows:

- Core courses: 6.0 units
- Electives: 6.0 units
- EITHER Practicum: 3.0 units
  or Final Project: 3.0 units
- OR
  Practicum: 1.5 units
  and Final Project: 1.5 units

Core Courses

- HSTR 329A or 329B: 1.5 units
- IET 430: 1.5 units
- LING 397 or 395: 1.5 units
- SOCI 335 or ANTH 335 or WS 334: 1.5 units

Up to 3.0 units of transfer credits may be approved as elective credits. Subject to the specific requirements of the degree program, credit obtained within the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education may be transferable to a regular undergraduate degree program. Students may apply course credit to both a degree and the IE diploma.

The program is administered jointly by the Intercultural Education Diploma Program Steering Committee and by the Division of Continuing Studies. All inquiries concerning details and regulations of the program should be addressed to the Program Coordinator, Division of Continuing Studies, 250-721-6468; or <iet@uvic.ca>. Information is also available at <continuingstudies.uvic.ca/intercultural>.

Co-operative Education Option

Diploma candidates who complete one or more work terms through the Co-operative Education Program will receive Co-op notation on graduation.

Students who participate in the Co-operative Education Option are normally required to complete one work term after the completion of core courses and a minimum of three elective courses.

Co-operative Education students within the Diploma Program in Intercultural Education will normally be required to complete all their program requirements within a 24-month period in order to maintain the full-time status required for participation in the Co-operative Education Program. General regulations pertaining to Co-operative Education Programs of the University of Victoria are found on page 47. For further information on the Co-operative Education Option and to apply for the Co-op program, visit the Co-op website at: <www.uvic.ca/hfpcoop>.

Applied Ethics

The Faculty of Humanities and the Faculty of Human and Social Development jointly offer an interdisciplinary program in Applied Ethics. This program is designed to provide students with the resources needed to deal with a wide range of ethical problems they will encounter in their personal and professional lives. Students may obtain this Minor by completing the requirements specified below. It is designed to supplement any undergraduate degree or any professional degree program. Students wishing to take a Minor in Applied Ethics should contact the Humanities, Social Sciences and Sciences Advising Centre.

MINOR IN APPLIED ETHICS PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

PHIL 232 and PHIL 337: 3.0 units

A further 6.0 units from a list of electives available on the Minor in Applied Ethics webpage: <web.uvic.ca/philosophy/undergrad/index.php>: 6.0 units

At least 3.0 units must be at the 300 or 400 level.

No more than 6.0 units from any one department may count toward the Minor.

Any course that constitutes part of a student’s Honours, Major, General, or Minor program cannot be used to fulfill the requirements of the Minor in Applied Ethics.

Queries about the list of electives should be directed to the Advising Centre for Humanities, Social Sciences and Sciences or the Applied Ethics Minor Coordinator, C/O Department of Philosophy.

Social Justice Studies

The Faculties of Human and Social Development, Humanities and Social Sciences jointly offer an interdisciplinary General and Minor Program in Social Justice Studies. The program is also available as a Diploma, through the Division of Continuing Studies (see below). The aim of the program is to provide students with a thorough understanding of the range of ways to address and engage with issues of social inequality and injustice in the contemporary world from a variety of disciplinary perspectives.
By completing the requirements for the General Program together with an Honours, Major, or General program, students may obtain a Minor.

**General and Minor Requirements**

SJS 100, 200, 400A. Normally, students take 100 first, but 100 and 200 may be taken in either order, or concurrently. 100 and 200 are interdisciplinary-team-taught courses .... 4.5 Courses selected from the list of Theory and Method Electives. .......................... 3.0 Courses selected from the list of Substantive Electives. .......................... 3.0 SJS 400B, or a further 1.5 units selected from either list of eligible courses ......... 1.5 No more than 3 units of electives may be taken from any single department, program, or school.

**Diploma Program Requirements**

SJS 100, 200, 400A ........................................ 4.5 Courses selected from the list of Theory and Method Electives and list of Substantive Electives (A minimum of 3 units must be selected from each of these two lists) .................. 9.0 SJS 400B, or a further 1.5 units selected from either list of eligible courses .............. 1.5 No more than 3 units of electives may be taken from any single department, program, or school.

Students are strongly encouraged to plan their program in consultation with the Director of Social Justice Studies (sjs@uvic.ca) or the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca). Further information can be found at <web.uvic.ca/socialjustice>. For queries about this Diploma Program, please phone 250-721-6460 or visit <www.uvcs.uvic.ca/socialjustice>.

**Human Dimensions of Climate Change**

The Faculty of Social Sciences, in collaboration with other relevant faculties, offers an interdisciplinary Minor in the Human Dimensions of Climate Change. The program provides students with a thorough understanding of the human aspects of climate change, including its political, economic, geographic, psychological, sociological, anthropological, business and legal dimensions, together with an introduction to its physical aspects. Students may obtain this Minor by completing the requirements below, together with an Honours, Major, or General program.

Note: any course at the 200-level or above that constitutes part of a student’s Honours, Major, or General program, or option, cannot be used to fulfill the requirements for the HDCC Minor.

The Minor program requires 13.5 units of coursework:

HDCC 200 ............................................. 1.5
HDCC 400 ............................................. 1.5
One of GEOG 101A, 103, EOS 110 .......... 1.5
GEOG 314 ............................................. 1.5
EOS 365 ............................................. 1.5
6.0 units from the list of approved electives . . . 6.0

Queries about the program, its prerequisites, or its list of approved electives should be directed to the Director of the Human Dimensions of Climate Change program (hdcc@uvic.ca) or to the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca). Students are encouraged to inquire about and to plan their HDCC program. Further information can be found at <web.uvic.ca/hdcc>.

**Technology and Society**

The Faculties of Social Sciences, Humanities, Fine Arts, Engineering, Human and Social Development and Education jointly offer an interdisciplinary program in technology and society. The program is intended to be a forum for engagement with technological change and its rapid transformation of contemporary society. In a global culture driven forward by dramatic developments in technology, no aspect of politics, culture and society is left undisturbed. The Minor in Technology and Society is designed to provide students with the opportunity to critically engage in the exploration, understanding and critical assessment of technological change in a wired and wireless world.

Students may obtain this Minor by completing the requirements given below, together with an Honours or Major program or other degree program in another department or faculty. Students in the program are required to take 4.5 units of core courses (TS 200, 300, 400) as well as 7.5 units of electives chosen from approved courses, for a total of 12 units. If any of these courses form part of the student’s Honour, Major or General program, they cannot be used to fulfill the requirements for the Minor in Technology and Society.

Queries about this program can be directed to the Technology and Society Minor Program Director, (techsoc@uvic.ca), or to the Interdisciplinary Program Assistant (idpassis@uvic.ca). Further information can be found at <web.uvic.ca/techsoc>.
Division of Continuing Studies

Continuing Studies Programs

To ensure access to the academic resources of the University of Victoria by a broad and diverse community of adult learners, the Division of Continuing Studies provides a broad range of on- and off-campus professional and personal development programs that complement and supplement degree programs offered at the university.

For further information on any program offered by the Division of Continuing Studies, please call or write:
Division of Continuing Studies
University of Victoria
PO Box 1700 STN CSC
Victoria BC V8W 2Y2
Phone: 250-472-4747
Fax: 250-721-8774
Web: <www.continuingstudies.uvic.ca>

Credit Courses and Programs

The Division of Continuing Studies provides courses and programs for credit in the Faculties of Education, Humanities and Social Sciences. These include courses offered off campus as well as evening courses and programs offered on campus at UVic.

Information on credit courses and programs is available as follows:
• Credit courses offered off campus:
  • Distance Learning and Immersion Course Guide for Off-Campus Students (see Distance Education, below)
• On-campus evening courses and off-campus courses starting in September and January:
  • Consult the Web Timetable at <www.uvic.ca/timetable>.

Academic Regulations

Academic rules and regulations published in this Calendar, except as described in any Program Supplement to the Calendar, apply to students taking courses under this section. The Division of Continuing Studies reserves the right to cancel or reschedule courses or other offerings without notice, and to establish special regulations for admission to non-degree programs or courses. If a course or offering is cancelled or rescheduled, the liability of the Division of Continuing Studies is limited to a refund of the course fee, or, if desired, transfer to another offering. The relevant law for all matters concerning these programs shall be the law of the Province of British Columbia, Canada.

Students are responsible for ensuring their course selection conforms to the requirements of their degree program. Students seeking academic advice regarding degree programs should consult the appropriate academic advising centre:

• Advising Centre, Faculties of Humanities, Science and Social Sciences, A205, University Centre. Telephone: 250-721-7567
• Advising Centre, Faculty of Education, Room 250, MacLaurin Building. Telephone: 250-721-7877
Online and Distance Education Programs

For information phone 250-721-8454 or visit <www.distance.uvic.ca/>

In collaboration with various faculties, Continuing Studies offers credit courses, professional development and community education programs which permit students throughout the province to study on a part-time basis. Programs use a variety of instructional delivery methods including web-based instruction, online instruction, audio conferencing, videocassettes, CD-ROMs, print and face-to-face instruction through workshops and seminars. Regular contact with the instructor is an important component of all distance education courses.

The University of Victoria’s online and distance education offerings are listed in the Distance Learning and Immersion Course Guide for Off-Campus Students which can be obtained by calling 250-721-8471 or by email to <calmgr@uvic.ca>. The guide is also available at the above web address. Summer distance courses are listed in the Summer Session Calendar.

Community Education Programs

For information phone 250-472-4747

Community Education Programs use a variety of educational formats, such as courses, lecture series, workshops, conferences, residential seminars, travel study and symposia. The curriculum is developed in cooperation with departments from all faculties of the University. Areas include:

- Adult Education
- Arts and Science
- Business, Management and Technology
- Career Planning
- Cultural Studies
- Education
- Fine Arts
- Health Sciences
- Languages
- Public Relations
- Travel and Residential Study

Additional courses and workshops are developed on a variety of topics, such as dispute resolution, as needs arise and academic resources permit. Educational packages consisting of print materials, audiocassettes, videotapes and CD-ROMs are developed for self-directed learning. Also, a number of programs under SAGE (Stimulate, Advance and Guide Education) focus on peer learning and peer teaching and use study groups as a format for delivery.

English Language Programs

The English Language Centre provides English language programs for international and Canadian students from beginning levels to University Admission Preparation and the Pathway Program for International Students. Three-month intensive programs are offered beginning in September, January and April. Short-term immersion programs are scheduled throughout the year. Specialized programs, such as English for Teachers, Business English, Canadian Studies and University Admission Preparation are also offered, in addition to customized programs of language and culture for corporations and institutions from various countries.

A variety of Online Resources are produced by the English Language Centre and may be found at: <www.uvcs.uvic.ca/elm/programs>:

- Basic, Intermediate, Advanced Writing
- Basic, Intermediate, Advanced Listening
- Introduction to Technology English

The English Language Centre’s CD Rom Series is available at: <www.uvcs.uvic.ca/independent/courses>:

- Business English: Meetings (CD Rom)
- North American Idioms (CD Rom)
- Jason’s World/Judy’s World (intermediate-upper intermediate audio drama for classroom use or self-study)

Please visit <www.uvcs.uvic.ca> for more information about English Language Centre programs. You may also contact us by email at elc@uvcs.uvic.ca, phone 250-721-8469, or fax 250-721-8774.

University Admission Preparation Course

For information phone 250-721-8469

This course represents the highest academic level of the 12-Week Intensive Program. Successful graduates meet the English requirement for admission into undergraduate programs at the University of Victoria.

Conference Management

For information phone 250-721-8473

Conference Management offers a conference registration service to assist University and other groups and organizations with delegate registrations for meetings, seminars and conferences, both on and off campus.
Division of Medical Sciences

Island Medical Program

Website: <www.imp.uvic.ca>

The Island Medical Program is an integral part of the University of British Columbia's medical school expansion aimed at increasing the number of medical students, in collaboration with the University of Victoria (UVic) and the University of Northern British Columbia (UNBC), through an innovative model of distributed education. All students will be fully registered at UBC and will receive UBC degrees. Each year, 288 students are admitted to the UBC MD Undergraduate Program: 32 to the Island Medical Program (IMP) at UVic, 32 to the Northern Medical Program (NMP) at UNBC, 32 to the Southern Medical Program (SMP) at UBC-0, and 192 to the Vancouver-Fraser Medical Program (VFMP) at UBC.

Students in the IMP spend the first four months of their undergraduate medical program in Vancouver and the remainder of the first two years at UVic. During the clinical third and fourth years of the program, students will have the opportunity to spend a significant amount of time in hospital and community-based clinical settings as a result of partnerships with the Vancouver Island Health Authority and many Island-based physicians. After successfully completing the four-year MD undergraduate program, graduates enter residency training across Canada in one of over 50 specialty areas. Post-graduate training ranges from two to six years.

Admission

Applications for admission are considered from candidates who are citizens or permanent residents of Canada and who have completed all other application requirements, as outlined on the UBC Faculty of Medicine Admissions website: <www.med.ubc.ca/admissionsmd/>.

Applications are submitted to the Faculty of Medicine at UBC. Advising is available at UVic through <imp.uvic.ca>.

Registration

Island Medical Program students will be fully registered at UBC and will be subject to the academic regulations of UBC's Faculty of Medicine, including regulations concerning course content, grading, progression and graduation. Official transcripts will be issued by UBC.

Students studying in the Island Medical Program will have full access to student support services at the University of British Columbia, including awards and financial aid. Further information is available at <www.med.ubc.ca/md>.

Affiliate Status

Students in the Island Medical Program will be granted “Affiliate” status at UVic. Affiliate status allows IMP students to access UVic libraries and the following UVic-based campus services: Athletics and Recreation, Health, Counselling, Child Care, Chaplains and Housing.

UVic non-academic policies and procedures will govern IMP student conduct on the UVic campus.
Vice-President Research
David Castle, Vice-President Research
Michael Miller, Associate Vice-President Research
Rachael Scarth, Associate Vice-President Research Operations

The Office of the Vice-President Research (through the Office of Research Services) assists the University research community in obtaining funding from external agencies and administers research, conference and travel funds through internal support programs. The Office is also responsible for the regulation of research activities through the Animal Care Committee and the Human Research Ethics Board. The Office operates the Animal Care Units and the Aquatic Research Facility following the Guidelines of the Canada Council on Animal Care. Grants facilitation assistance in applications for research grants includes identifying potential funding agencies, providing information on application procedures and advising on the preparation of proposals.

The Research Partnership and Knowledge Mobilization Unit, within the Office of Research Services, supports collaboration with industry and the community, and provides a comprehensive suite of services related to intellectual property protection, commercialization, partnership development, and negotiation of research contracts and agreements.

The Office of the Vice-President Research works in close collaboration with the following groups and oversees the activities of the University’s 18 interdisciplinary research centres.

Website: <www.research.uvic.ca>.

Ocean Networks Canada Observatory (ONC)
<www.oceannetworks.ca>

Ocean Networks Canada operates the world-leading NEPTUNE and VENUS cabled ocean observatories for the advancement of science and the benefit of Canada. These observatories collect data on physical, chemical, biological, and geological aspects of the ocean over long time periods, supporting research on complex Earth processes in ways not previously possible.

The NEPTUNE regional observatory and VENUS coastal observatory provide unique scientific and technical capabilities that permit researchers to operate instruments remotely and receive data at their home laboratories anywhere on the globe in real time. The Ocean Networks Canada Innovation Centre (previously called the ONC Centre for Enterprise and Engagement)—one of Canada’s Centres of Excellence for Commercialization and research—promotes the advanced technologies developed by NEPTUNE and VENUS. Together with the Innovation Centre, ONC operates a mini-observatory in the Arctic Ocean offshore Cambridge Bay, Nunavut.

The Pacific Climate Impacts Consortium (PCIC)
<www.PacificClimate.org>

PCIC is a climate service organization that works with stakeholder organizations to quantify the impacts of climate change and variability. PCIC bridges the gap between climate research and climate applications, and makes practical information available to government, industry, and the public.

Centre for Co-operative and Community-Based Economy
Dr. Ana María Peredo, BA, (Inca Garcilazo de la Vega, University of Peru), MA, PhD (Calgary), Director

The Centre for Co-operative and Community-Based Economy is a focal point on campus for the promotion of interdisciplinary research and learning on subjects related to the co-operative economy, engaging faculty members from the University of Victoria and elsewhere, graduate and undergraduate students, and members of the wider community with an interest in co-operative enterprise.

Centre for Aboriginal Health Research
Dr. Charlotte Reading, MSc, PhD, FCAHS, Director

The goal of the Center for Aboriginal Health Research is to improve the health and well-being of Aboriginal Peoples living in Canada and abroad. We recognize that research must be undertaken in partnership with communities and that research should meet the highest standards of community ethics and scientific rigor. Many ways of knowing can be connected for Aboriginal health research to create advanced knowledge to address complex health disparities from different community and academic perspectives.

The Centre provides a supportive environment for students, researchers and communities to engage respectfully in research activities that aim to address the urgent health disparities experienced by First Nations, Inuit and Métis peoples in Canada. Through engaging with stakeholders in Aboriginal health in British Columbia, across Canada, and internationally, the Centre seeks to assume an active advocacy role in promoting relevant and ethical health research that seeks to improve Aboriginal peoples’ health.

The CAHR encourages a broad multi-, cross- and inter-disciplinary team approach to health research that that integrates programs of research across communities, academic institutions, regions, nations and globally. Our programs include Cultural Safety in Education and Healthcare, Community-Based Research, Global Indigenous Health, Knowledge Translation & Ethics, NEARBC (Aboriginal Health Resource Site), Open Door, Seniors Fall Prevention, Student Mentorship and Water. For more information on our current programs or CAHR, please email us at cahr@uvic.ca or visit our website at <cahr.uvic.ca>.

Centre for Addictions Research of B.C.
Tim Stockwell, MA (Oxford), MSc (University of Surrey), PhD (University of London), FCAHS, Director

The mission of the Centre for Addictions Research of B.C. (CARBC) is to create an internationally recognized centre, distributed across B.C., that is dedicated to research and knowledge exchange on substance use, harm reduction, and addiction.

Established at the University of Victoria in 2003 through an endowment from the B.C. Addiction Foundation, CARBC has developed relationships with a large network of addictions-related agencies in B.C. and has formal partnerships with other universities in British Columbia. CARBC sits at arms length from government while working on shared concerns with multiple government departments, including health, police, education, and liquor licensing.
Guided by a comprehensive five year strategic plan, CARBC tracks performance results in four key areas:

- Build research infrastructure and capacity across B.C. for the conduct of research that will increase understanding and support more effective responses to substance use
- Conduct high-quality research that increases understanding of substance use and addiction, and informs effective responses
- Disseminate research findings that increase understanding of substance use and addiction, to increase awareness of related harms, and to identify effective responses
- Contribute to the implementation of evidence-based policy and practice

CARBC maintains a research and administration office at the University of Victoria, and a knowledge exchange unit in Vancouver, BC.

Website: <www.carbc.ca>
Email: carbc@uvic.ca

Centre for Advanced Materials and Related Technology (CAMTEC)
Dr. Byoung C. Choi, PhD (Free University Berlin), Director

The Centre for Advanced Materials and Related Technology (CAMTEC) at the University of Victoria is a research centre committed to interdisciplinary work on advanced materials and technology. The scope of this work covers a wide spectrum of research in theoretical and applied areas. CAMTEC coordinates related research among the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Physics. CAMTEC members work in close association with scientists and engineers from the private and public sectors to ensure technology transfer to industry.

The Centre's key research areas and areas of application include: crystal growth of semiconductors, dielectric materials characterization, magnetic and superconductive materials and their applications, microscopy and nanoprobes, microwave and optical applications of advanced materials, advanced composites, alloys, and ceramics, integrated circuit technology, infrared detectors, microsensors for environmental and medical applications, opto-electronic and micro-electronic devices, piezoelectric actuators, and chemical sensors, with recent emphasis being in nanostructures and nanotechnology.

The Centre stimulates the development of new equipment and facilities on campus and also attracts graduate students and visiting scientists interested in advanced materials. As an interdisciplinary centre, CAMTEC has an impressive array of equipment and facilities at its disposal. The knowledge and experience gained from the research into advanced materials at CAMTEC is disseminated throughout the University, to the private and public sectors, and to other Canadian universities and institutions. The Centre accomplishes this through scientific publications, conferences, workshops and seminars, as well as through courses offered by the members.

Website: <www.camtec.uvic.ca>
Email: CAMTEC@uvic.ca
Telephone: 250-721-7736

Centre for Asia-Pacific Initiatives (CAPI)
Director: Andrew Marton, MA (UVic) PhD (UBC)
Helen Lansdowne, MA (UVic), Associate Director
Robyn Fila, MA (Linkoping), Program Manager
Mary Yoko Brannen, MBA and PhD (Massachusetts at Amherst), Jarislowsky CAPI East Asia (Japan) Chair
Victor V. Ramraj, MA, LLB, PhD (Toronto) and LLM (Queen's University Belfast), Asia Law Program Chair
Guoquang Wu, MA, PhD (Princeton), China Program Chair

The purpose of the Centre is to conduct and support the University of Victoria's Asia Pacific research and related initiatives, and to encourage the development of the University’s Asia-Pacific programs and resources. The Centre’s current research interests include: Southeast Asian law and development, Japan and Asia-Pacific relations, and China and Asia-Pacific relations. Associates and Research Fellows who share research interests are attached to the Centre. Linkages are established with other units on campus for purposes of collaborative research, as well as with individuals and institutions across Canada and in the Asia-Pacific. In addition to the research activities undertaken by CAPI, a wider role is taken on campus in disseminating information through conferences, workshops, symposia and publications. The Centre manages an internship program that offers 8-month internships in the Asia-Pacific region for recent graduates. The Centre is not a teaching unit, and the faculty associated with the Centre teach in their respective departments or faculties.

For further information on CAPI programs and events, visit the centre’s website at <www.capi.uvic.ca>

Centre for Biomedical Research
Dr. E. Paul Zehr, PhD (University of Alberta), Professor (Neuroscience & Kinesiology), Director

The Centre for Biomedical Research (CBR) is a collaborative group of scientists and clinicians investigating important biomedical problems. The CBR is a multidisciplinary unit with members from many faculties, departments, schools, and divisions across campus, as well as the Island Medical Program. There are seven research clusters within CBR: biomedical engineering; neuroscience; developmental biology; cell signaling; cardiovascular; genetics; infection and immunity. CBR promotes interdisciplinary basic and translational biomedical research targeted at generating cures or restoring function in pathology and disease. Researchers in CBR have programs aimed at cancer, Rhett's Syndrome, stroke, African Sleeping Sickness, fetal alcohol syndrome, and spinal cord injury, amongst others. Some members also work in collaboration with the B.C. Cancer
Centre for Forest Biology

C. Peter Constabel, BSc (Sask), MSc (UBC), PhD (Montreal), Department of Biology, Director

Scientists in the Centre for Forest Biology carry out fundamental and applied research and train graduate students and postdoctoral fellows in Forest Biology, emphasizing the adaptation of trees and their interactions with the environment. Faculty members collaborate and work in close association with scientists from Forestry Canada at the Pacific Forestry Centre (PFC) and in the Provincial Government. Research centre scientists also maintain connections to the forest industry and the BC Forest Genetics Council to provide access to research expertise and findings. Forest biology research findings are disseminated via peer-reviewed scientific publications, conferences, lectures and through the academic courses offered by the Centre.

Research areas which can be pursued within this Centre include: conifer embryogenesis and seed development; tree stress physiology; plant and fungal molecular biology and gene expression; functional genomics of natural product synthesis; biochemistry of plant-path and plant-pathogen interactions; microbial ecology; and carbon sequestration by forests and soils.

Cooperating University departments are: Biology, and Biochemistry and Microbiology. Graduate students wishing to carry out research in association with the Centre must register with an appropriate University department, and may also conduct a large part of their thesis research working with personnel and equipment of a cooperating agency. Personnel from the agencies participate in giving appropriate course work. Both master’s and doctoral research can be conducted through the Centre.

Website: <web.uvic.ca/forbiol>

Centre for Global Studies

Dr. Oliver Schmidtke, Director

Building on the University's existing base on interdisciplinary expertise, the Centre for Global Studies (CFGS) is uniquely poised to bridge academic research and student mentoring with knowledge mobilization and effective community engagement.

CFGS strives to produce quality and practical research with tangible benefits to both the local community and internationally.

The Centre's activities in Victoria, and abroad, are designed to promote critical citizenship in a complex and rapidly changing global environment. CFGS research and public engagement build upon the University of Victoria's intellectual expertise in four core themes: governance, environmental challenges, social justice, and culture and identity.

The breadth of the Centre's activities provides fellowship, employment, and volunteer opportunities for several students and interns each year. Current projects housed at the Centre for Global Studies include:

- Borders in Globalization
- European Union Centre of Excellence
- Polis Project on Ecological Governance
- Water Innovation and Global Governance

CFGS was established in 1998 through the generosity of local community donors. The Centre continues by enhancing its already extensive network of international research and funding partners, with whom it collaborates on a project-to-project basis.

For more information, please visit our website at <www.globalcentres.org>.

Centre for Social and Sustainable Innovation (CSSI)

Monika Winn, MA (Tuebingen, Germany), MBA, PhD (UCI), Professor and Francis G. Winspear Scholar, Sustainability Champion, Director
Heather Ranson, BA (UBC), MBA (U of Guelph), Assistant Teaching Professor, Associate Director

The Centre for Social and Sustainable Innovation is an intra-campus centre of the Gustavson School of Business. It exists to facilitate the work of Gustavson faculty, staff and students in the areas of sustainability and corporate social responsibility as they relate to business.

CSSI work focuses on three areas: research, education and operations. Faculty research ranges from climate change strategy to health and wellness to poverty and social entrepreneurship. CSSI hosts regular presentations to share faculty research and practitioner expertise within the school, on campus and with the business community.

Integrating sustainability into Gustavson's courses and specializations is the emphasis of the education arm of CSSI. In addition to an annual commitment to the United Nations Global Compact Principles for Responsible Management Education (PRME), faculty share cases, guest speakers and readings to encourage students to consider the triple bottom line in all their business decisions. Specific courses in sustainability are required in the BCom and MBA programs. Topics on sustainability are also included in Master of Global Business and PhD course offerings. The Centre supports faculty teaching as well as student activities such as Carrotmobs and 3i Possible, the BCom sustainability challenge.

The Gustavson School of Business is committed to sustainability in all its operations, so the CSSI operations committee undertakes an annual inventory of the school’s carbon footprint. In addition, the faculty, staff and students participate in activities such as Bike to Work Week and extensive waste-reduction programs such as composting or UVic-run recycling pilot projects.

Strong links to local and international communities allow CSSI to share best practices, recruit guest speakers for the classroom, and further develop the three arms of CSSI to bring sustainability at Gustavson (one of the school’s four value pillars) to life.

Website: <www.uvic.ca/gustavson/cssi>
Centre for Studies in Religion and Society

Paul Bramadat, MA (McGill), PhD (McMaster), Director

The Centre for Studies in Religion and Society (CSRS) is an interdisciplinary research centre located in the Sedgewick Building on the University of Victoria campus. Its mission is to foster the scholarly study of religion in relation to any and all aspects of society and culture, both contemporary and historical. Since its formation in 1991, the CSRS has established itself as a leading centre in Canada for the investigation of themes and issues at the intersection of religion and public policy. It has been especially engaged in discussions and research related to the environment, globalization, ethnicity, ethics, health care, culture, science and technology, and the arts. The centre hosts collaborative research and publishing projects with Canadian and international scholars, sponsors fellowships for graduate students and visiting scholars, and hosts a dynamic annual program of lectures, seminars and conferences for the campus and local community.

Current areas of focus in the centre include research examining:
- Religious diversity
- The role of religious groups in the provision of social services
- The role of illuminated or illustrated translated sacred texts in contemporary religious groups
- Religious and cultural roots of vaccine hesitanty
- The governance of religious diversity in China, India and Canada
- Religious radicalization and securitization in Canada and beyond
- Spirituality in hospice palliative care

The CSRS has a fundamental commitment to pluralism and dialogue, encouraging participation from scholars and others from a wide range of academic perspectives.

The CSRS is neither a teaching nor degree or diploma-granting unit. For further information please visit <www.csrs.uvic.ca> or contact the centre at 250-721-6325.

Centre for Youth and Society

E. Anne Marshall, RPsych, PhD (Toronto), Director

Tricia Roche, Manager, Research & Community Partnerships

Jessica Cumming, Research and Communications Coordinator

The Centre for Youth and Society, formally established at the University of Victoria in 2002, designs and conducts research anchored by collaborative partnerships with Canadian and international scholars, sponsors fellowships for graduate students and visiting scholars, and hosts a dynamic annual program of lectures, seminars and conferences for the campus and local community.

Current areas of focus in the centre include research examining:
- Religious diversity
- The role of religious groups in the provision of social services
- The role of illuminated or illustrated translated sacred texts in contemporary religious groups
- Religious and cultural roots of vaccine hesitanty
- The governance of religious diversity in China, India and Canada
- Religious radicalization and securitization in Canada and beyond
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Centre on Aging

Holly Tuokko, BA, MA (Lakehead), PhD (UVic), RPsych, Director

Aging is a life-long process that requires attention to developmental influences and changes that occur across the lifespan rather than simply in later life. The Centre on Aging is committed to working toward a healthy, just and productive society through outstanding interdisciplinary research across the lifespan. The goal of our research is to provide consultative leadership to generate and answer critical questions that inform policy makers, practitioners, and community and industry leaders, and facilitate positive change. Our outstanding interdisciplinary research asks questions and proposes real life solutions addressing opportunities and challenges of an aging society.

In addition to conducting research, our role is to:
- nurture a culture of mentorship in a creative environment for training and conducting research across the life span.
- provide a visible link with and influence the academic mandate of the University of Victoria through student engagement, faculty support and mentorship.
- actively collaborate with community partners to share knowledge and use research to inform and support service delivery that makes a difference in people’s lives.
- provide graduate student scholarships to promote excellence in research on aging.

Over the past 22 years, the Centre on Aging has established a reputation for excellence in applied research. We are making a difference in peoples’ lives – focusing on the biological, psychological, social, geographical, environmental, spiritual and cultural contexts in which people live – within the four pillars of: health, health service and health policy; everyday living including cognition and mobility; care and culture; and multi-method approaches to research on aging.

The Survey Research Centre (SRC) supports our research by providing survey data collection using computer assisted telephone interviews, as well as web-based, email and postal mail services. The SRC is available to researchers and organizations on and off campus. Visit <www.src.uvic.ca> for more information.

Institute for Integrated Energy Systems (IESVic)

Peter Wild, BASc (UBC), PhD (UVic), Director

The Institute for Integrated Energy Systems at the University of Victoria (IESVic) promotes feasible paths to sustainable energy systems. Founded in 1989, IESVic conducts original research to develop key technologies for sustainable energy systems and actively promotes the development of practical, clean energy alternatives.

Specific areas of expertise are hydrogen and fuel cell systems, renewable energy systems, sustainable transportation, energy systems analysis, energy efficiency and carbon management.

Our Activities:
- Research: We are committed to developing new technologies to make sustainable energy systems feasible. We also undertake research to investigate the effects that the choice of particular energy systems technologies can have on the world.
• **Service:** We collaborate with industrial partners to provide access to specialized knowledge and equipment, and with government partners to support policy and decision making processes.

• **Communication:** We promote energy systems education at all levels, formally and informally, to support this need for informed energy choices.

IESVic is a multidisciplinary research institute with participation from Engineering, Chemistry, Biology, Economics, Environmental Studies and Earth and Ocean Science. A fuel cell systems laboratory with hydrogen production and fuel cell testing equipment is available for research use. This lab is designed primarily for prototyping and testing new fuel cell designs. IESVic makes extensive use of students at both the undergraduate and graduate levels to assist with research, and IESVic members frequently participate in supervising students whose interests are non-technical but still related to issues surrounding the development of sustainable energy systems.

Website: <www.iesvic.uvic.ca>

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**Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions**

Thomas F. Pedersen, BSc Hons. (UBC), PhD (Edinburgh), FRSC, FAGU, Executive Director

The Pacific Institute for Climate Solutions (PICS) was established in April 2008 by a $90 million endowment from the BC Ministry of Environment, the single largest endowment to a university in Canadian history. Hosted and led by the University of Victoria, PICS is a unique collaboration among BC’s four research-intensive universities (the University of British Columbia, the University of Northern British Columbia, Simon Fraser University, and the University of Victoria). PICS harnesses the Province’s intellectual resources to develop innovative climate change solutions, seek new opportunities for positive adaptation, and lead the way to a vibrant low-carbon economy. With strong linkages to senior decision-makers in government and industry, it frames the vital questions and provides effective answers to technological, economic and public policy challenges.

**Institute for Studies & Innovation in Community-University Engagement (ISICUE)**

Dr. Leslie Brown, PhD (University of Victoria), Professor and Director

The Institute for Studies & Innovation in Community-University Engagement brings the university and community together for the well-being of communities, nations and the world. Using an innovative structure of community and university governance and collaboration, the Institute provides an intellectual and physical space for the study and practice of engaged scholarship and interdisciplinary innovation. Focused on engagement, the Institute harvests new knowledge that contributes to solutions for community issues focused on sustainability, public policy development and improved theory and practice. Funded by both university and community partners, daily operations of the Institute are delivered by staff in association with research affiliates, community partners and student interns.

To further research, collaborative projects, capacity building and network development, the Institute:

• Evaluates theory, methods and practices for community-university engagement and advances the best of these

• Affirms Indigenous knowledge production, partnerships and engaged research

• Demonstrates community outcomes and impacts of societal benefit locally and globally

• Co-creates and applies knowledge between UVic and multi-sector community partners

• Facilitates community-engaged research and learning experiences for students

• Enables unique faculty and student community-engagement opportunities

• Develops and supports local, national and global collaborations and networks

A diverse set of research projects are supported by the Institute, including the Pacific Housing Research Network, the UVic Community Mapping Collaboratory and the Indigenous Child Well-being Research Network. Meanwhile, the Institute’s Research Affiliates program furthers the study and practice of engaged scholarship by connecting the university’s community engaged scholars and offering regular seminars and speaker series. The Institute’s work extends nationally and internationally as the Secretariat of Community-Based Research Canada and a contributor to global knowledge mobilization networks, building the University of Victoria position as a leader in community-university engagement.

Website: <www.uvic.ca/cue>

Email: cue@uvic.ca

Phone: 250-472-4171

Location: University House 3

Twitter: @CUEUVic

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**Victoria Subatomic Physics and Accelerator Research Centre (VISPA)**

Dean Karlen, BSc (U Alberta), PhD (Stanford), Director

The Victoria Subatomic Physics and Accelerator Research Centre (VISPA) brings together an internationally recognized group of particle and accelerator physicists who work to understand the fundamental nature of our Universe. Group members develop new theoretical approaches, participate in leading particle physics experiments around the world, and advance the technology required to pursue this science. The group shares computing and laboratory resources, supports and manages technical staff, and ensures a high-quality graduate and post-doctoral training environment.

The theoretical group has gained an excellent reputation across Canada and has close ties with the Perimeter Institute, a world leading institute in theoretical physics in Waterloo, Ontario. The experimental projects include ATLAS at CERN, at the energy frontier; T2K in Japan, a world leading neutrino experiment, and BABAR at SLAC, at the precision frontier. The University of Victoria is the lead institution on the new electron linear accelerator being built at TRIUMF, thanks to substantial funding from the Canadian Foundation for Innovation and the Province of British Columbia.

Victoria Subatomic Physics and Accelerator Research Centre

Elliott Building, Room 207

University of Victoria

PO Box 3055, STN CSC

Victoria, BC V8W 3P6

Phone: 250-721-7736

Website: <vispa.phys.uvic.ca>
Courses of Instruction

This section presents the descriptions of all courses offered at the University of Victoria. Courses are listed in alphabetical order by course abbreviation (BIOL, EDUC). The course abbreviations for all courses offered within each faculty are listed on page 243. A list of the course abbreviations and their corresponding subject areas is presented on page 244.

Please note that not all courses listed are necessarily offered every year; students should consult the department or faculty concerned for an official listing of the courses that will be offered in a given session. Registration and current timetable information is also available on the web at <registrar.uvic.ca>.

Students must ensure that they are familiar with the program requirements and restrictions noted in the entry for each academic unit.
### Courses by Faculty

#### Division of Medical Sciences
- **Meds** Medical Science

#### Faculty of Education
- **AE** Art Education  
  Department of Curriculum and Instruction
- **ED-D** Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies  
  Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies
- **ED-P** Curriculum and Instruction Studies  
  Department of Curriculum and Instruction
- **EDCI** Curriculum and Instruction Studies  
  Department of Curriculum and Instruction
- **EPHE** Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education  
  School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education
- **IA** Interdisciplinary Arts  
  Department of Curriculum and Instruction
- **IED** Indigenous Education
- **ME** Music Education  
  Department of Curriculum and Instruction

#### Faculty of Engineering
- **BME** Biomedical Engineering
- **CENG** Computer Engineering  
  Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
- **CIVE** Civil Engineering
- **CSC** Computer Science  
  Department of Computer Science
- **ELEC** Electrical Engineering  
  Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
- **ENGR** Engineering
- **MECH** Mechanical Engineering  
  Department of Mechanical Engineering
- **SENG** Software Engineering  
  Software Engineering

#### Faculty of Fine Arts
- **ART** Visual Arts  
  Department of Visual Arts
- **CW** Creative Writing (En'owkin Centre)  
  Certificate Program in Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts
- **FA** Fine Arts  
  Interdisciplinary Courses
- **HA** History in Art  
  Department of Art History and Visual Studies
- **MUS** Music  
  School of Music
- **THEA** Theatre  
  Department of Theatre
- **WRIT** Writing  
  Department of Writing

#### Faculty of Human and Social Development
- **ADMN** Public Administration  
  School of Public Administration
- **AGEI** Ageing  
  School of Public Health and Social Policy
- **Cyc** Child and Youth Care  
  School of Child and Youth Care
- **CYCB** Indigenous Community-based Child and Youth Care  
  School of Child and Youth Care
- **CYCI** Child and Youth Care International  
  School of Child and Youth Care

#### Faculty of Humanities
- **ARTS** Arts
- **ASL** American Sign Language  
  Department of Linguistics
- **DHUM** Digital Humanities
- **ENGL** English  
  Department of English
- **FRAN** French  
  Department of French
- **GMST** Germanic Studies  
  Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies
- **GREE** Greek  
  Department of Greek and Roman Studies
- **GRS** Greek and Roman Studies  
  Department of Greek and Roman Studies
- **HSTR** History  
  Department of History
- **HUMA** Humanities
- **ITAL** Italian  
  Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
- **LAS** Latin American Studies  
  Latin American Studies Program
- **LATI** Latin  
  Department of Greek and Roman Studies
- **LING** Linguistics  
  Department of Linguistics
- **MEDI** Medieval Studies  
  Medieval Studies Program
- **MEST** Mediterranean Studies  
  Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
- **PAAS** Pacific and Asian Studies  
  Department of Pacific and Asian Studies
- **PHIL** Philosophy  
  Department of Philosophy
- **PORT** Portuguese  
  Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
- **RS** Religious Studies  
  Religious Studies Program
- **SLST** Slavic Studies  
  Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies
- **SPAN** Spanish  
  Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
- **WS** Women's Studies  
  Department of Women's Studies

#### Faculty of Law
- **LAW** Law

#### Faculty of Science
- **ASTR** Astronomy  
  Department of Physics and Astronomy
## Courses by Subject Area

### Faculty of Social Sciences

- **ANTH** Anthropology  
  Department of Anthropology
- **ECON** Economics  
  Department of Economics
- **ER** Environmental Restoration  
  School of Environmental Studies
- **ES** Environmental Studies  
  School of Environmental Studies
- **GEOG** Geography  
  Department of Geography
- **POLI** Political Science  
  Department of Political Science
- **PSYC** Psychology  
  Department of Psychology
- **SOCI** Sociology  
  Department of Sociology
- **SOSC** Social Sciences

### Interdisciplinary Programs

- **ACAN** Arts of Canada  
  Program in the Arts of Canada
- **CS** Canadian Studies  
  Diploma Program in Canadian Studies
- **EUS** European Studies  
  Political Science
- **HDCC** Human Dimensions of Climate Change
- **HS** Health and Society
- **IET** Intercultural Education  
  Diploma in Intercultural Education
- **IS** Indigenous Studies  
  Program in Indigenous Studies
- **SJS** Social Justice Studies
- **TS** Technology and Society

### Peter B. Gustavson School of Business

- **COM** Commerce
- **ENT** Entrepreneurship
- **IB** International Business
- **SMGT** Service Management

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### Courses of Instruction

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</table>
**Course Abbreviation and Number**
Courses are listed alphabetically by course abbreviation of up to four letters (e.g., ANTH for Anthropology) and course number (e.g., 100). Three numbers are used for course number plus a letter as appropriate. The first number indicates the year level (0 for university-level upgrading, 1 to 4 for undergraduate level, 5 and 6 for graduate level, 7 for Education Professional Year and 8 for co-op work terms). See page 244 for the subject area corresponding to the course abbreviation.

**Cross-listed Courses**
The same course may be offered by two different departments. Such courses are listed twice, once under each department course abbreviation. Students may obtain credit for the course from either department, but not both.

**Former Course Abbreviation and Number**
If a course was previously offered at UVic under another abbreviation and number, the former abbreviation and number are shown here.

**Prerequisites and Corequisites**
Prerequisites are courses or other requirements that must be completed before a student may register in a course. Corequisites are courses or other requirements that must be completed at the same time as a specific course.

For more information on how to read prerequisites, please see <www.uvic.ca/prereq>.

**Units of Credit**
This figure is the number of units of credit assigned to each course. Some courses are listed with a range of units (1.5-3) or with the notation "to be determined." Further information on the unit value of the course will usually be found in the course description. Students may also contact the department or faculty offering the course for information on variable credit courses.

**Hours of Instruction**
The numbers refer to the hours of instruction per week:
- first digit: hours assigned for lectures or seminars
- second digit: hours assigned for laboratory or practical sessions
- third digit: hours assigned to tutorials

**Notes**
Notes provide information about any restrictions on the assignment of credit in cases where courses overlap, as well as the maximum allowable credit for courses that may be taken more than once. Notes may also provide special information about a course.

**Grading**
Courses that are not graded using standard letter grades will include the alternative classifications for evaluation. See page 37 for an explanation of grading abbreviations.

Course descriptions do not include information on when courses will be offered. That information is available online at <www.uvic.ca/timetable>. 

See page 243 for a list of courses offered by each faculty and page 244 for a list of course abbreviations.


ACAN

Arts of Canada
Program in the Arts of Canada
Interdisciplinary Programs

ACAN 225
Units: 3.0
Hours: 3-0
Also: FA 225

Introduction to the Arts of Canada
An interdisciplinary examination of the Canada's cultural identity and of current issues facing the arts in both French and English speaking Canada. Topics to be considered include aboriginal arts, theatre, history in art, visual and literary arts, music, multiculturalism, broadcasting and cultural policies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 225, FA 225.

ADMN

Public Administration
School of Public Administration
Faculty of Human and Social Development

ADMN 200
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-1
International Community Development Through Activism and Capacity Building
Students will examine the role they can play to improve their communities in Canada and abroad. Topics include international community development issues and how economic disparities are threatening communities across the globe, including threats to the ecology, health, education, governance, peace, and personal rights and freedoms. Examines how individuals, non-profit organizations, governments and social movements can build capacity for change in Canada and in other countries.

ADMN 310
Units: 1.5
Formerly: 403
Public Sector Economics
An introduction to the principles of microeconomics for public sector policy analysis and management. Students are introduced to economic principles, including supply and demand; household behaviour and consumer choice; production; labour and capital markets; competition policy and regulation; market failures and government intervention; income distribution and taxation. Topics include the national income and expenditure accounts, unemployment and inflation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, 403, ECON 103, 201, ENGR 280 (if taken before May 2012).

ADMN 311
Units: 1.5
Also: POLI 350
Introduction to Public Administration
An exploration of the external factors affecting contemporary public sector management in Canada, the changing structural and value context within which public servants work, the key processes in which they are engaged and how those processes are changing. Focus is primarily on the federal and provincial governments, but references will also be made to public administration at other levels.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 311, HSD 404, POLI 350.

ADMN 312
Units: 1.5
Managing in Public and Non-Profit Organizations
An examination of the skills of an effective manager in public and non-profit sector organizations and the interplay between management and key organizational processes such as planning, organizing, implementing and evaluating policies, programs and services. Management topics include: managerial work, interpersonal and leadership skills, power and influence, conflict resolution, formal and informal communications, motivation and teamwork. A project on managing organizational change is used as a way to connect manager behaviours and organizational processes.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 312, 406.
- Students may select an elective in lieu of 312.

ADMN 314
Units: 1.5
Public Sector Research and Analysis
An introduction to research methods in public and non-profit sector settings. Students learn to become informed consumers and critics of research and more effective managers of research-related projects. Data analysis skills are also strengthened with the use of spreadsheet software. Topics include definition and types of research; research design; measurement; methods of data collection; data coding; descriptive and inferential statistics; relationships between variables; ethical and organizational issues; and the research proposal and report.

ADMN 316
Units: 1.5
Written Communications in the Public and Non-Profit Sectors
Topics include how to: analyze a communication task; identify the topic, purpose and audience; write and edit professionally with a good command of standard written English and principles of plain language; gather, paraphrase, summarize, analyze or interpret complex information from print and electronic sources; describe complex policies and procedures; apply the principles of document structure and design; write proposals; and design and develop the types of documents required in the public and non-profit sectors.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 316, ENGL 302.
- Students should take this course early in their Diploma program.

ADMN 407
Units: 1.5
Managing Service Delivery
Explores challenges facing public sector managers who develop or transform public services with a strong focus on service recipients. Examines the drivers of the service transformation movement, surveys the ways that public services can be reformed and then works through a framework for assessing service needs, engaging service recipients and stakeholders, making a business case for transformation, implementing new delivery arrangements (including networks and partnerships), managing across boundaries, and building in performance measurement and accountability.

Prerequisites: 311 or POLI 350.

ADMN 409
Units: 1.5
Leading and Managing in the Non-Profit Sector
An overview of management in Canada's non-profit and voluntary sector. Students will examine the size, scope, structure, functions, value bases, and uniqueness of the non-profit sector, plus the differences among the non-profit, public and private sectors. Topics include: leadership, board governance, strategic analysis, volunteer management and partnering. Students will analyze how management concepts, models, principles and techniques have validity as applied in the context of non-profit and voluntary sector organizations.

ADMN 411
Units: 1.5
Public Sector Project Management
Provides an understanding of project management; differences between private, non-profit and public sector project management; and how the dynamics of change and leadership impact project success. Topics include: what project management is and is not; project leadership; project planning; scheduling and critical path; problem solving; project governance, accountability and transparency; project sponsor role; change management including assessing readiness for change; setting up change governance structures to sustain change; best practices; and project evaluation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 411 and 470 (if taken in the same topic).

ADMN 420
Units: 1.5
The Public Policy Process
An introduction to the policy process in the public sector. Includes analyses of current theories of policy-making and examines case studies from Canadian contexts. Topics include: policy formation; the policy communication process; the structural aspects of policy execution; and the human dimensions of implementation and coordination of policies in public sector organizations.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 420, 465.
- 310 and/or 314 are recommended.

Prerequisites: 311 or POLI 350.

ADMN 421
Units: 1.5
Financial Management
Provides students a financial management foundation focused on the needs of the public sector. Topics include: public sector financial management and budgeting, including capital budgeting and infrastructure investment; financial statements and their analysis; public sector accounting standards and financial reporting; cost management and control; and accountability and performance measurement. The emphasis will be on provincial and federal planning and reporting structures. Includes tutorials for the Excel spreadsheet program.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, 448.

ADMN 422
Units: 1.5
Ethical Public Management
An exploration of value and ethical dilemmas which confront public and quasi-public sector officials in the workplace. Focuses on process dilemmas related to political neutrality, confidentiality, privacy, fairness and accountability, as well as issues related to good, just and legitimate public policy. Students will have the opportunity to develop their own moral reasoning skills and apply them in case studies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 422, 554.

ADMN 423
Units: 1.5
Local Government in British Columbia
An examination of the legislative framework, organization, operation and finance of local government service delivery and regulation in British Columbia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 423, 545.

ADMN 431A
Units: 1.5
Public Sector Human Resource Management
Examines various aspects of the human resource function within public sector organizations and compares current theory and practice in: human resource planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; performance management; training; career planning; staff development; and occupational health and safety.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431, 431A, 447, 531.

ADMN 431B Units: 1.5
Compensation and Labour Relations
Compensation issues include: determining equitable and fair pay; external equity in job evaluation; measuring and rewarding performance; employee health and time off; benefits in compensating employees; and pension and retirement benefits. Labour relations issues include: negotiating compensation issues; discipline and grievance, and developing a collective agreement.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431B, 431.

ADMN 437 Units: 1.5
Program Evaluation and Performance Measurement

Intensive introduction to organizational, methodological and professional issues involved in evaluating programs and measuring performance in public and non-profit organizations. Offers a practical understanding of the evaluation process, including identification of key evaluation questions, program logics, measurement, research design, and qualitative evaluation. Performance measurement is treated as a complementary set of skills for measuring and reporting program and organizational results. Includes modules on conceptual issues, implementation requirements and uses of performance measurement.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 437, 537.

ADMN 445 Units: 1.5
Urban and Regional Economics
Examines economic forces influencing settlement patterns, growth and other characteristics of towns, cities and regions. Course provides a theoretical and historical basis for analyzing and predicting how urban areas evolve and how public policies may affect patterns of growth and change. Topics include: regional economics; economic development; growth policy; urban land use patterns; how land and housing markets function; how land use regulation affects these markets; urban environmental problems; urban transportation; and emerging spatial patterns.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 445, ECON 312.

Prerequisites: One of 310, 403, ECON 103, 201.

ADMN 446 Units: 1.5
Local Government Land Use Planning
Provides an overview of land use planning principles and regulations to local government administrators and staff, focusing on small and mid-sized communities. Topics include: history; regulatory framework in BC; rural and small town planning, growth management and regional planning; neighbouring, local area and community planning; zoning; mainstreet, strip and commercial planning; residential planning; permits and other regulatory mechanisms; public information and participation; and environmental and heritage planning.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 446, 470 (if taken in the same topic).

ADMN 448 Units: 1.5
Local Government Financial Management

Provides a financial management foundation focused on the needs of local governments. Topics include: public sector financial management and budgeting, including capital budgeting and infrastructure investment; financial statements and their analysis; public sector accounting standards and financial reporting; cost management and control; and accountability and performance measurement. Emphasis will be on local planning and reporting structures. Includes tutorials for a spreadsheet program.

ADMN 452 Units: 1.5
Local Government Law
Analysis of legislation and court decisions applicable to local governments in British Columbia, including the Community Charter. Designed to familiarize non-lawyers with local government law and legal issues which arise in relation to local government activities and how to read case law and legislation.

ADMN 453 Units: 1.5
Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
Examines the nature of relations among federal, provincial, and municipal governments, and the impact of those relations on public policy. Includes discussion of topics such as the modalities of fiscal federalism and the concepts of executive federalism and intergovernmental governance.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, 470 (if taken in the same topic), POLI 462, 490 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 547.

ADMN 462 Units: 1.5
Also: POLI 462, ADMN 547
Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
Examines the nature of relations among federal, provincial, and municipal governments, and the impact of those relations on public policy. Includes discussion of topics such as the modalities of fiscal federalism and the concepts of executive federalism and intergovernmental governance.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, 470 (if taken in the same topic), POLI 462, 490 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 547.

ADMN 465 Units: 1.5
Local Government Policy
An integrated analysis of selected local government policy problems drawing on urban and regional economics, local government law and the understanding of local government structure and operations. Includes how to analyze problems, assess response options and prepare policy recommendations within the political and administrative framework of local government. Topics selected for examination will vary.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 465, 420.

Prerequisites:
- All of 423, 445, 452; or
- permission of the School.

ADMN 470 Units: 1.5-3.0
Contemporary Topics in Administration
A study of selected topics drawn from the current literature and practices in public administration or related fields.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

ADMN 477 Units: 1.5
Strategic Planning and Implementation
Examines strategic planning processes and how strategic goals can be implemented in public sector organizations. Strategic planning topics include stakeholder analysis; developing mission, value and vision statements; environmental scanning; transforming strategic plans into policies and programs; management tactics; and assessing organizational performance. Implementation topics include: deploying resources; quality control; strategic communication; budgeting; team building; problem solving; progress assessment; completion; and evaluation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 477, 411, 412, 470 (if taken in the same topic), 577.

ADMN 478 Units: 1.5
Also: ADMN 578
European Union Urban Region Policies
Compares the main issues associated with the politics, policy analysis, and policy environment of European cities and urban regions with North American regions; considers ways in which the policy capacity of urban/ regional government might be improved.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 478, 548 (if taken in the same topic), 578.

ADMN 479 Units: 1.5
Also: ADMN 579
European Border Region Policies
Introduces students to the various complexities of European Union (EU) public policy making in an increasingly borderless world, comparing EU policy and policy-making with the Canada-US and US-Mexican borders. Examines effects of intergovernmental and international relations on production of policies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 479, 548 (if taken in the same topic), 579.

ADMN 490 Units: 1.5
Directed Studies
Directed reading and/or a research project under the supervision of a Faculty Member.

Note: Open to students only with permission of the Director.

AE Art Education

Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Faculty of Education

Studio-based AE courses are normally subject to limited enrolment because of space and equipment needs. Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

AE 103A Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 103
Introduction to Art Education I
A foundation course for those interested in teaching art in school or community settings. Working in various studio activities, students will build knowledge and skill in studio art while considering how those experiences may be adapted for young learners. Art education topics include artistic development, critical and cultural perspectives on art, and teaching methodologies.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 103A, 103, 100, 101, 204, EDUC 307, EDCI 307, EDCI 307A, EDCI 307B, ED-A 701.
- Students planning to emphasize art in their degree program should register in this course.

AE 103B Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 103
Introduction to Art Education II
A continuing investigation of studio processes and art concepts as well as methods of instruction appropriate to children and youths in classroom and community settings.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 103B, 103, 100, 101, 204, EDUC 307, EDCI 307, EDCI 307A, EDCI 307B, ED-A 701.
- Students planning to emphasize art in their degree program should register in this course.

AE 200 Units: 1.5
Design
Creative problem solving through art. A studio exploration of the elements and principles of art, media and processes, and the development of ideas in fine and applied art. Consideration is given to the ways in which this theory and practical experience can be applied in a variety of teaching and learning contexts.

AE 201 Units: 1.5
Image Development
A survey of methods and practices of innovative image transformation and development of skills and
techniques through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered.

AE 208 Three-Dimensional Art
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Studio investigation into the concepts, materials, and techniques of sculpture, connecting these to the requirements of students. Relevant curriculum, assessment, and critiquing strategies will also be addressed.

AE 303A Ceramics I
Formerly: part of 303A
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fundamental ceramics skills of hand-building, wheel throwing and glazing. The history of clay and study of the principles of form. A projects-based studio course. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 303A, 303B.

AE 303B Ceramics II
Formerly: part of 303B
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Continued skill development in ceramics techniques/aesthetics through historical, political and environmental based projects. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 303A, 303B. Prerequisites: 303A.

AE 305 Drawing
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Development of skills and teaching methods in drawing through studio instruction. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 305, 306.

AE 306 Painting
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Development of skills and teaching methods in painting through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered. Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 307. - Supply list available from MacLaurin A430 or at <www.educ.ca/edc>.

AE 307 Printmaking
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
An introduction to printmaking including its history, related concepts, and selected studio techniques. Exploration and experimentation are emphasized as a means of skill development. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 307, 308.

AE 308 Sculpture
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Development of skills and teaching methods in sculpture through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 308, 309.

AE 309 Ceramics: Hand Building
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Studio experience in the methods and techniques of hand-built ceramics and their application to different levels of student development; appropriate curriculum, assessment, and critiquing strategies.

AE 310 Introduction to Applied Design
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Introduction to skills and teaching methods in selected applied design areas through studio exploration. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, 304.

AE 315 Curriculum Planning in Art Education
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Study of art education curriculum guides and of methods of planning programs for the classroom.

AE 316 Art Criticism
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
The development of skills in the process and practice of criticism. Writing, discussions, and presentations are components of this course as students learn to elicit meaning from contemporary and historical works of art. Instructional applications in various learning environments are provided.

AE 317 Art Appreciation
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Methods of teaching art appreciation with an emphasis on Canadian art. An investigation of art from the perspectives of aesthetics, art history, and art criticism. Students will prepare educational materials.

AE 319 Photography
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Basic approaches to photography as an art medium. An exploration of concepts and methods appropriate to elementary and secondary classrooms and other educational settings from simple technologies such as photograms and pinhole photography to 35 mm cameras and darkroom procedures.

AE 320 Art and the Young Child
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Study of characteristics and development of early childhood art through teaching and practical work and survey of evaluation methods for effective instruction.

AE 321 Art in the Intermediate Grades
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
The development of a program specifically for students in the intermediate grades; investigating curricula and media relevant and meaningful to this age group.

AE 322 Digital Arts
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
An introductory survey of digital media production focusing on graphics, 2D animation, 3D modelling and animation, audio, video, and website construction. Students will learn to generate media ideas, collect resources, construct and edit concepts using industry-standard software packages. Emphasizes the production and teaching of digital media for creative, educational, and commercial environments. No previous computer experience is required.

AE 330 Visual Design for Marketing, Advocacy and Persuasion
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Focus is primarily on design for marketing within the context of its persuasive role in education and educational advocacy. Explores visual design as a problem-solving approach in the development of high impact communication through a combination of theory and studio practice.

AE 401 Special Studies
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Studies of selected topics in the theory and practice of art education.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit normally to a maximum of 6 units with permission of an adviser in the department of Arts in Education.

AE 402 Directed Studies in Specific Methodologies, Materials and Techniques in Art Education
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 402A - Drawing
402B - Painting
402C - Printmaking
402D - Sculpture
402E - Applied Design
402F - Photography
402G - Reasoned Criticism
Prerequisites: 316 or 317.

AE 402H Ceramics
Prerequisites: 303A or 309.
Note: A student may take up to a maximum of 6 units of the above areas; however, the maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student's degree program will be at the discretion of the department. Letter designations identify discrete areas for advanced study in the interest of gaining breadth experiences, students taking more than 1.5 units of 402 should not repeat an area. Prerequisites: Appropriate introductory course for the selected art area.

AE 422 Advanced Digital Arts
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
An advanced exploration of digital media production using graphics, animation, 3D modelling, audio, video, and website construction. Students will choose individual media projects related to areas of interest and construct them using standard media software tools and professional models of project management. Students will also have the opportunity to explore advanced industry-based software programs. Emphasizes advanced digital media theory and practice within creative, educational, and commercial environments. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 422, 402J in a degree program. Prerequisites: 322.

AGEI Ageing
School of Public Health and Social Policy
Faculty of Human and Social Development

AGEI 470
Formerly: part of 471

AGEI 471 Health, Family and Community Care Systems in Ageing
Students explore the concepts of home, dependence and ageing. Historical shifts related to the place of elders within communities will be examined including family care giving as an integral aspect of care for ageing adults. Consideration will be given to contemporary challenges for families, communities as well as health and social service agencies as they engage in collaborative work to meet the complex and continuously changing health and social care needs of ageing populations. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 470, 471.

AGEI 472 Healthy Ageing
Adopting a life-course perspective, this course will explore the determinants of good health in old age. Those determinants range from biology to the urban environment, from early childhood experience to the
Availability of supportive services in the community, from education and health literacy to clinical prevention and self-care. Policies and programs from Canada and around the world that support healthy ageing will be examined.

**ANTH 310**
**Anthropological Approaches to Comparative Religion**
Consideration of the various approaches to the study of religion and religious behaviour used by anthropologists. Comparative analysis of belief and ritual systems.

**Prerequisites:** One of 100, 200, 321.

**ANTH 311**
**Introduction to Applied Anthropology**
An introduction to the acquisition of culturally appropriate data for the solution of practical problems arising in the context of social change. Surveys applications of anthropological research to various fields such as agricultural development, population issues, and other areas of social change.

**Prerequisites:** One of 100, 200, 250.

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### Anthropology Department of Anthropology Faculty of Social Sciences

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ANTH 100</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Introduction to Anthropology</strong></td>
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<td>Formerly: 100A, 100B</td>
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<td></td>
<td>An introductory survey of the sub-fields of anthropology: biological anthropology, archaeology, cultural and social anthropology, and linguistic anthropology. Topics include the human fossil record, the archaeological record from Paleolithic cultures to urban civilizations, and examination of contemporary human societies, drawn from various levels of complexity.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.</td>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ANTH 200</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-0-2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Cultural and Social Anthropology</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Formerly: 200A, 200B</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to the analysis of sociocultural systems. Major topics include subsistence, production and distribution, social organization, politics, religion, kinship, symbolic systems, and cultural change from an international perspective.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ANTH 300</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Anthropology of Sound</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Examines sound-related dimensions from an anthropological perspective. Draws on ethnographies of listening, sound art works and recent writings in Sound Studies. Students experiment with soundscape production.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ANTH 304</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Technology and Culture</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Critical approaches to the anthropological study of technology. The focus may be on prehistoric or contemporary technology.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> 100 or 200.</td>
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<td><strong>ANTH 305</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Anthropology of the Arts</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Critical approaches to the anthropological study of the visual arts of the 19th and 20th centuries using case study examples from a variety of geographical areas.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> 100 or 200.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ANTH 306</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Folklore in Contemporary Society</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Anthropological analysis of oral traditions from a range of societies. The structure and functions of specific types of material. The relation of the study of folklore to other interests in anthropology.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> 100 or 200.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ANTH 317</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Anthropological Research</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Designed to introduce students to research methods suitable for anthropological problems. Emphasis is placed on formulation of researchable anthropological propositions, research design, and elementary techniques of data analysis.</td>
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<td><strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of 316, 416.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong> One of 200, 240, 250.</td>
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### Globalization, Health, and the Environment

A comparative framework for understanding the relationship between global processes, the environment and health. Topics include social and economic inequalities, violence, gender, diet, health policies, technologies, pandemics, climate change, and health care industries. Emphasis on how local experiences of health are linked to global processes via the environment.

**ANTH 303**
**Anthropology of Sound**
Examines sound-related dimensions from an anthropological perspective. Draws on ethnographies of listening, sound art works and recent writings in Sound Studies. Students experiment with soundscape production.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**ANTH 304**
**Technology and Culture**
Critical approaches to the anthropological study of technology. The focus may be on prehistoric or contemporary technology.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 200.

**ANTH 305**
**Anthropology of the Arts**
Critical approaches to the anthropological study of the visual arts of the 19th and 20th centuries using case study examples from a variety of geographical areas.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 200.

**ANTH 306**
**Folklore in Contemporary Society**
Anthropological analysis of oral traditions from a range of societies. The structure and functions of specific types of material. The relation of the study of folklore to other interests in anthropology.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 200.

**ANTH 307**
**Anthropology of Children and Youth**
An examination of current anthropological research on infants, children, and youth, with particular emphasis on young people as social actors and cultural producers.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 307, 390A, 393 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 200.

**ANTH 308**
**Legality and Social Justice in Global Perspective**
A cross-cultural analysis of concepts of justice and the construction of legality in a range of societies with varying degrees of complexity. Topics include contemporary initiatives aimed at achieving social justice internationally by drawing on indigenous concepts and structures in the restructuring of legality as it is practiced in industrial and post-industrial societies.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 308, 390A, 393 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** One of 100, 200, permission of the department.

**ANTH 309**
**Anthropology and Film and Video**
Examination of theoretical and methodological approaches to visual anthropological research in film and video.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 309, 390 (if taken in the same topic), 409

**Prerequisites:** 200.

**ANTH 310**
**Anthropological Approaches to Comparative Religion**
Consideration of the various approaches to the study of religion and religious behaviour used by anthropologists. Comparative analysis of belief and ritual systems.

**Prerequisites:** One of 100, 200, 321.

**ANTH 311**
**Introduction to Applied Anthropology**
An introduction to the acquisition of culturally appropriate data for the solution of practical problems arising in the context of social change. Surveys applications of anthropological research to various fields such as agricultural development, population issues, and other areas of social change.

**Prerequisites:** One of 100, 200, 250.

**ANTH 315**
**Living Technologies**
Students interact with expert craftspeople to learn about the constraints and possibilities of various media (stone, clay and fibre) as well as the dimensions of choice and cultural significance that shape technology styles. Emphasis on material culture’s active role in the production of culture and in the making of human life experience.

**Prerequisites:**
- 240 and declared Major or Honours in Anthropology; or
- permission of the department.

**ANTH 318**
**Introduction to Ethnographic Methods**
Review of ethnographic methods used in the field by cultural anthropologists. Topics include the relationship...
between field methods and theory in anthropology, field experiences and techniques, and qualitative data analysis.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 318, 390, 395 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 200.

**ANTH 323 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology of the Circumpolar Region**
Discussion and analysis of the peoples and cultures of Arctic and sub-Arctic Eurasia and North America.

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 325 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology of South America**
Discussion and analysis of the peoples and cultures of South America.

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 329 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology of Southeast Asia**
Discussion and analysis of the peoples and cultures of Mainland and Island Southeast Asia.

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 330 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology of Europe**
Discussion and analysis of the peoples of Europe. Topics may include folk cultures, migration, urbanization, industrialization, and the emergence of ethnicity and of nationalist movements.

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 332 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology in Global Perspective**
An examination of anthropological perspectives on the cultural construction of ethnicity, race and nationalism as well as the historical processes which influenced the formation of ethnic groups and nations, with illustration from various regions of the world including Canada.

**Note:** Students who took 335 prior to 2006-07 may repeat 335 for credit only with departmental permission.

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 336 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Contemporary Aboriginal Peoples of Canada**
Introduction to and survey of contemporary social, political, economic and cultural issues in contemporary aboriginal communities in Canada.

**ANTH 337 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology of Eurasia**
An exploration of the socialist experience and its aftermath in Eurasia. Analysis of the historical and political processes that shape this region, of cultural and social trends in selected countries and an overview of anthropological approaches to Eurasia.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 337, 391 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 338 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Anthropology of The Indigenous Peoples of British Columbia**
An integrated description and analysis of the cultural history and current issues surrounding aboriginal peoples in British Columbia.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 338, 399A and 399B.

**Prerequisites:** 200 or permission of the department.

**ANTH 340 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Archaeology of British Columbia**
Reviews the archaeological evidence of 14,000 years of First Nations occupation of British Columbia. Emphasizes continuity and change in subsistence, settlement, technology, and the environment from the last Ice Age through the arrival of Europeans.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**ANTH 341 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Formerly: 341A**
**Paleolithic Archaeology**
A review of the formative phases in the development of prehistoric cultures and societies during the Plio-Pleistocene in Africa, Eurasia and Australasia. Archaeological evidence on cultural beginnings, ecological subsistence systems, technology and social life of early humankind.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 341, 341A.

**Prerequisites:** 240.

**ANTH 342 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Archaeology of Pre-columbian America**
A survey of the archaeological record for the development of aboriginal cultures and societies of the New World prior to European colonization, from late Ice Age settlement of North and South America through the appearance of farming villages up to the growth of urban civilizations of middle America and the Andes.

**Prerequisites:** 240.

**ANTH 343 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 0-3
**Archaeological Field Techniques**
Training in the methods and techniques of archaeology through participation in a field project. Complements the regional topics of 344, with which it will normally be combined to form the archaeological field school.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 342, 390 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 240 and permission of the department.

**ANTH 344 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Regional Topics in Archaeology**
Intensive study of topics in archaeological method and theory relevant to the interpretation of a single site or region. Complements the applied archaeological research of 343, with which it will normally be combined to form the archaeological field school.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 344, 390 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department if regional focus is different.

**Prerequisites:** 240 and permission of the department.

**ANTH 346 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Archaeology of Holocene Africa**
Explores the diverse lifeways that have characterized African societies of the last 10,000 years. Topics include the emergence of agriculture, complex societies, and the effects of global connections. Emphasizes how archaeologists approach reconstruction of the African past, and critical evaluation of archaeological interpretation.

**Prerequisites:** 240.

**ANTH 347 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Stone Age of Africa**
An overview of the Stone Age prehistory of Africa, from the earliest stone tools to the beginnings of agriculture, involving an in-depth examination of a number of important archaeological sites.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 347, 390, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 240.

**ANTH 348 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Peopling of New Territories**
Current reconstructions show humans initially evolved in Africa, and subsequently expanded their range to the extent that, by the time of European voyages of world exploration, people were already almost everywhere. Focuses on the processes by which humans discovered and adapted to previously unsettled lands. Emphasis will be on archaeological and interpretative approaches to selected case studies, particularly the first people of Australia, the Pacific, and the Americas.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 348, 390, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 240.

**ANTH 349 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Primalist Art**
Explores the evidence for the origins and development of cave art, personal adornment and symbol use in the Paleolithic and their role in the evolution of human cognition. Specific topics include the development of an art in an archeological context, dating and analysis techniques, contemporary examples of rock art, and possible meanings and functions of art and personal adornment during the Paleolithic.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 349, 390, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 240.

**ANTH 350 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**Formerly: 350A**
**Primate Behavioural Ecology**
Fundamentals of primate behavioural ecology, including theoretical approaches, history of the discipline within anthropology, taxonomy, zoogeography, ecology, behaviour, communication, and natural history of non-human primates.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 350A.

**Prerequisites:** Either 250, or BIOI 215 and 345.

**ANTH 351 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 2-2
**Formerly: 350B**
**Human Origins**
Examination of the fossil evidence for human evolution emphasizing the interpretation and reconstruction of the human lineage.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 351, 350B.

**Prerequisites:** 250.

**ANTH 352 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 2-2
**Formerly: 451**
**Human Osteology**
Theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of human skeletal remains.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 352, 451.

**Prerequisites:** 250.

**ANTH 355 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0
**AIDS in the World**
Survey and analysis of the biological and social issues arising from the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome pandemic.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 355, 390 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 250.

**ANTH 360 Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 1-2
**Zoarchaeology**
An introduction to the study of animal bones from archaeological sites, with a lecture component emphasizing general methodology and case studies from
different regions and a laboratory component focusing on the analysis of Northwest Coast fauna.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 360, 390, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: 240.

ANTH 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Comparative analysis of how daily life was transformed through colonial processes in different regional and temporal contexts. Draws on studies in archaeology and historical anthropology from Africa, Europe, and North America to explore processes and consequences of colonial entanglements for both colonizers and the colonized. Emphasizes importance of material culture as an active component of cultural transformations.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

ANTH 366 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
A survey of contemporary anthropological research on human reproduction, including diversity in cultural meanings of childbirth and the ways in which reproduction is shaped by social hierarchies of gender, wealth, ethnicity, sexuality and disability.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 366, 390, 393 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: 200

ANTH 380 Units: 1.5
Directed Experiential Learning in Anthropology
Conducted in relation to work or volunteer activities with a host organization identified by the student and approved by the department. Student will engage in experiential learning and assessment of anthropological methods in an applied setting. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and what course assessment methods will be used before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 150 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment typically involves a reflective journal and final paper.

Note: Students are responsible for proposing an internship and arranging for a supervising instructor.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum third-year standing; and
- declared Major or Honours in Anthropology; and
- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH; and
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5.

ANTH 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 390
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Ethnology
Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 391, 390, 392 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be repeated under different topics.
- Topics and prerequisite information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisites:
- Set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without a declared Major or Honours in Anthropology, permission of the department.

ANTH 393 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 390
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology
Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 393, 390, 390A (if taken in the same topic).
- May be repeated under different topics.
- Topics and prerequisite information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisites:
- Set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without a declared Major or Honours in Anthropology, permission of the department.

ANTH 394 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 390
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Biological Anthropology
Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 394, 390, 390B (if taken in the same topic).
- May be repeated under different topics.
- Topics and prerequisite information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisites:
- Set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without a declared Major or Honours in Anthropology, permission of the department.

ANTH 395 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 390
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Method and Theory
Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 395, 390, 390A, 390B, 390C, 390D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be repeated under different topics.
- Topics and prerequisite information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisites:
- Set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without a declared Major or Honours in Anthropology, permission of the department.

ANTH 396 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 390
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Linguistic Anthropology
Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 396, 390, 390D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be repeated under different topics.
- Topics and prerequisite information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisites:
- Set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without a declared Major or Honours in Anthropology, permission of the department.

ANTH 397 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Archaeology of Death
Explores themes and issues in the study of mortuary practices including issues related to gender, social organization and structure, and spirituality from the Neolithic to the early 20th century, and in numerous cultures from various parts of the globe.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 397, 392, (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: 240

ANTH 398 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Life and Death in the Viking World
A detailed look at the nature and impact of the Viking expansion in the North Atlantic (including the British Isles, the Faroes, Iceland, Greenland and North America) in the period defined rather broadly from c. 800-1300 AD. The social and ecological consequences of migration are explored, drawing on a variety of sources including archaeological data, saga literature, and historical sources.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 398, 392, (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: 240

ANTH 400A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 400
History of Anthropological Theory
History and development of the major trends in anthropological theory until the mid-20th century.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400A, 400.

Prerequisites:
- All of 200, 240, 250 with a minimum GPA of 4.0; and
- minimum fourth-year standing.

ANTH 400B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 400
Current Trends in Anthropological Theory
Survey of recent developments in anthropological theory.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400B, 400.

Prerequisites:
- All of 200, 240, 250 with a minimum GPA of 4.0; and
- minimum fourth-year standing.

ANTH 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ES 430
Environmental Anthropology
Investigates key themes at the intersection of anthropology and the environment, including issues like theories of place, nature/culture, local knowledge, globalization, indigeneity, power, and cultural change.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401, ES 430.

Prerequisites: Either 200, or ES 200 and 301 or 321, or permission of the department.
ANTH 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Feminist Theory and Method in Anthropology
The history and development of feminist anthropology; contemporary debates. Emphasis on the contribution of anthropology to feminist theory and of feminist critiques to the development of anthropology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 402, 390 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisites: 200 or permission of the department.

ANTH 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economic Anthropology
A comparative analysis of the social context of production, distribution and exchange systems.
Prerequisites: 200.

ANTH 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Political Anthropology
Examination of the theoretical and methodological approaches to power and politics, based on anthropological research.
Prerequisites: 200.

ANTH 408 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Anthropology and Photography
Seminar on photography in anthropology over the late 19th century to present day. Focus on theoretical and methodological use of cameras by anthropologists for research and creative expression. Students learn methods of visual data analysis using archival photographs.
Prerequisites: 309.

ANTH 409 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Applied Ethnographic Film
Seminar-based course focused on visual research and production of ethnographic film. Student teams produce original ethnographic videos using the Visual Media Lab digital cameras and computer editing software and equipment.
Prerequisites: 200 and 309.
Pre- or corequisites: 305.

ANTH 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Medical Anthropology
Examination of one or more research themes in medical anthropology.
Prerequisites: 312.

ANTH 433 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Coast Salish Culture and Contemporary Life
Explores, through ethnographies, how culture is at the heart of debates over land claims, self-government, legal and human rights, and relationships with the environment in contemporary Coast Salish communities.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 433, 391, 393 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisites: 200 or permission of the department.

ANTH 441 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Archaeological Method and Theory
The strategy of research in archaeology; archaeology as a subdiscipline and its comparison with related fields. Emphasizes theories of research methodology in archaeology as well as the contribution of archaeology to theories of cultural process.
Prerequisites: 240.

ANTH 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Archaeology of the Northwest Coast
Study of problems of interpreting Northwest Coast archaeological data. Field trips will be scheduled.

ANTH 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Primate Behavioural Ecology
Seminar-based course focused on in-depth exploration of topics related to primate behavioural ecology such as method and theory in behavioural ecology, feeding ecology, socio-ecology, reproductive ecology. Multi-species comparative approaches will be used.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 450, 394 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisites: 350 or 350A.

ANTH 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Human Osteology
Detailed examination of topics relating to the analysis of human skeletal remains. Topics may include: biomedical archaeology, evolutionary anatomy and forensic osteology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisites: 352.

ANTH 453 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Human Evolutionary Ecology
Theories, data and analyses of the adaptiveness of human behaviour assessed via modern evolutionary theory in ecological context.
Prerequisites: 250.

ANTH 454 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Method and Theory in Bioarchaeology
A seminar that discusses, in archaeological contexts, the methodological, theoretical and ethical issues involved in the study of human skeletal remains to reconstruct life histories of past populations and individuals.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 454, 452, (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisites: 352.

ANTH 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in the Anthropology of HIV/AIDS
Reading and analysis of specific topics of HIV/AIDS social epidemiology within Canada and internationally including biocultural issues specific to Men Who Have Sex With Men, People Who Use Injection Drugs, Female and Male Sex Workers and their clients, risk compensation, risk perception, treatment optimism, and sexual altruism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 455, 394, (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisites: 355.

ANTH 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Ethnographic Mapping and Indigenous Cartographies
Skills-based seminar on land use and occupancy mapping (also called Traditional Use Study mapping) of indigenous territories in respect of land claims and resource rights, and critically evaluating power relations, knowledge practices, and ontologies of `counter-mapping’ and other contemporary indigenous cartographies.
Note: One of the following strongly recommended: 323, 325, 336, 338, 340.
Prerequisites: 200 and 240.

ANTH 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Ethnology
Presentation of selected topics in ethnology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 200.

ANTH 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Archaeology
Presentation of selected topics in Archaeology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 240.

ANTH 483 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Cultural Anthropology
Presentation of selected topics in Cultural Anthropology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 250.

ANTH 484 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Biological Anthropology
Presentation of selected topics in Biological Anthropology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 250.

ANTH 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Method and Theory
Presentation of selected topics in Method and Theory.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ANTH 487 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Ethnology
Individual study of specific research topics in ethnology with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 491, 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- A student may receive credit to a maximum of 3 units of 490-495 courses.
Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- declared Major or Honours in Anthropology; and
- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH; and
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5.

ANTH 492 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Archaeology
Individual study of specific research topics in archaeology with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 492, 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- A student may receive credit to a maximum of 3 units of 490-495 courses.
Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- declared Major inAnthropology; and
- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH; and
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 493, 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- A student may receive credit to a maximum of 3 units of 490-495 courses.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- declared Major or Honours in Anthropology; and
- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH; and
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5.

ANTH 494 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Biological Anthropology
Individual study of specific research topics in biological anthropology with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 494, 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- A student may receive credit to a maximum of 3 units of 490-495 courses.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- declared Major or Honours in Anthropology; and
- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH; and
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5.

ANTH 495 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Method and Theory
Individual study of specific research topics in method and theory with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 495, 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- A student may receive credit to a maximum of 3 units of 490-495 courses.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- declared Major or Honours in Anthropology; and
- a minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH; and
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5.

ART (E) courses are offered only through the En’owkin Certificate Program in Indigenous Fine Arts.

ART 101E Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Drawing
An introduction to concerns and methods in contemporary drawing. Students will gain experience in a range of studio practices as well as theoretical issues through projects and critiques.

Note: ART (E) courses are offered only through the En’owkin Certificate Program in Indigenous Fine Arts.

Pre- or corequisites: 100E.

ART 102 Units: 0.5 Hours: 0-1
Introduction to Shop Practices
Designed to provide students with knowledge and appreciation of safe practice in the shop area. Students will each participate in four 3 hours of duration. Items covered will include basic WHMIS training, safe operation of power tools, and hand tools. Attendance at all labs and completion of projects is required.

Note: Transfer students may take this course concurrently with courses above the 100 level, but must complete the course in their first year in the Visual Arts department.

Grading: COM, N. F.

ART 103 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Foundation Drawing and Painting
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course is divided into two modules. The drawing module introduces the methods, materials and concepts associated with material technologies in the visual arts and with the practices of contemporary sculpture. Students will explore a range of workshop and studio practices and theoretical issues.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

ART 104 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Foundation Sculpture and Material Methods
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course focuses on the processes and ideas associated with material technologies in the visual arts and with the practices of contemporary sculpture. Students will explore a range of workshop and studio practices and theoretical issues.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

ART 105 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Foundation Photography and Video Art
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course focuses on the processes and ideas associated with the practices of contemporary photography and video art. Students will explore a range of studio practices and theoretical issues.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

Pre- or corequisites: 106.

ART 106 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Foundation Core Media Technologies and Arts
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course focuses on the core digital technologies applicable to the visual arts.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.
**ART 151** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Contemporary Visual Art
A lecture course open to all students. Introduces some of the pertinent subjects and issues within contemporary art today. Uses examples of contemporary art and provides a critical context in which to approach current art practices.

**Note:** Recommended for all Visual Arts students.

**ART 201** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 101
Drawing
An introduction to concerns and methods in contemporary drawing. Students will gain experience in a range of studio practices as well as theoretical issues through projects and critiques.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 201, 101.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 103.

**ART 202** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 200
Drawing
A continuation of 201. Students will move towards a more independent way of working.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 202, 200.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 101 or 201.

**ART 211** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 110
Painting
A studio introduction to painting and related areas.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 211, 110.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 103.

**ART 212** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 210
Painting
An extension of 211.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 212, 210.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 110 or 211.

**ART 221** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 120
Sculture
An introduction to concerns and methods in contemporary sculpture. Students will experience a broad range of studio practices as well as explore theoretical issues. Short projects and critiques are the standard format for this class.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 221, 120.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 104.

**ART 222** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 220
Sculture
A continuation of 221; students will continue to develop their study of contemporary sculptural practices, with an increasing focus on their ability to undertake independent work.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 222, 220.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 120 or 221.

**ART 241** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 140
Photography
An introduction to analog black and white photography. Students will learn basic camera techniques and darkroom procedures as well as being given projects that explore contemporary issues in art photography.

**Notes:**
- Students must supply their own SLR manual camera with a 50 mm lens. Digital cameras are not accepted for this course.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 241, 140.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 105.

**ART 242** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 240
Photography
A continuation of 241, including both practical and theoretical aspects of digital and film-based contemporary art photography.

**Notes:**
- Students must supply their own digital or analogue camera.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 242, 240.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 140 or 241.

**ART 250** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modernism and Postmodernism
A lecture course that will survey conditions that distinguish modernism from postmodernism and consider pertinent theoretical positions.

**ART 261** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 160
Digital Media Arts
An introduction to concerns and methods in the contemporary practice of digital media in a computer lab environment including web development, audio and computer assisted design.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 261, 160.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 106.

**ART 262** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 260
Digital Media Arts
An extension of 261. Exploration of digital arts will be extended to animation, artist book design and 2 and 3D rendering. Computer programs relevant to the above will be introduced.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 262, 260.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 160 or 261.

**ART 271** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 170
Video Art
An introduction to the basic technical and aesthetic concepts in video production. The film and video works of contemporary artists will be explored.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 271, 170.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 100 or 105.

**ART 272** Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 270
Video Art
A continuation of 271; alternative imaging concepts, projection systems, computer displays and installation techniques will be discussed. Video will be dealt with as an extension of a contemporary art practice.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 272, 270.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:** 170 or 271.

**ART 300** Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Drawing
Advanced course in drawing.

**Notes:**
- Concurrent registration in two sections of 300 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
- May be repeated for up to 9 units of credit.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:**
- 150; and
- 200 or 202.

**ART 306** Units: 6.0 Hours: 1.5-4.5
Studies in Drawing, Photo, Media and Interdisciplinary Practices I
Intermediate application of conceptual, technical and creative skills in the independent research and production of self directed projects in the areas of drawing, photo, digital media and interdisciplinary practices. Understanding that academic explorations are linked with art practice, students will explore the contextualization of their work in relation to significant areas of contemporary thought. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines, this course includes both studio and seminar components.

**Prerequisites:** 9 units of 200-level Visual Arts courses.

**ART 310** Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Painting
Advanced course in painting.

**Notes:**
- Concurrent registration in two sections of 310 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
- May be repeated for up to 9 units of credit.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:**
- 150; and
- 210 or 212.

**ART 320** Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Sculpture
Advanced course in sculpture.

**Notes:**
- Concurrent registration in two sections of 320 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
- May be repeated for up to 9 units of credit.
- Normally class size is limited.

**Prerequisites:**
- 150; and
- 220 or 222.

**ART 334** Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Multi-Media Printmaking
A studio course placing emphasis on the use of a variety of media in printmaking.

**Note:** Class size is limited. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.

**Prerequisites:** 9 units of 200-level Visual Arts courses.
ART 340  Units: 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Photography
The development of more advanced skills in digital and/or film-based technologies as well as independent research and production as they pertain to contemporary art photography.

Notes:
- Concurrent registration in two sections of 340 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
- May be repeated for up to 9 units of credit.
- Students must have their own digital or analogue SLR camera.
- Normally class size is limited.

Prerequisites:
- 150, and
- 240 or 242.

ART 351  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Special Studies
The study of a specialized topic or area and its relationship to practice.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Normally class size is limited.

Prerequisites: Minimum of 12 units in 100- and 200-level courses, or permission of the department.

ART 352  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Audain Studio Seminar
This course will be led by the Audain Professor of Contemporary Art Practice of the Pacific Northwest; course content will vary in accord with the area of expertise of the Audain Professor.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
- Normally class size is limited.

Prerequisites: Minimum of 12 units of 100- and 200-level courses, or permission of the department.

ART 360  Units: 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Extended Media Practices
This course extends the dialogue and techniques of ART 260 and 261 with a special focus on the application and effect of new technologies on contemporary practices, the hybridization of long-standing traditional and intermedia disciplines such as sound, performance, light and those conceptual practices that lie outside of traditional artmaking.

Notes:
- Concurrent registration in two sections of 360 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 9 units.
- Normally class size is limited.

Prerequisites:
- 150, and
- 260 or 262.

ART 370  Units: 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Digital Video Art
An advanced course in digital video art. Relevant computer programs to capture and manipulate video will be used.

Notes:
- Concurrent registration in two sections of 370 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 9 units.
- Normally class size is limited.

Prerequisites:
- 150; and
- 270 or 272.

ART 380  Units: 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Curatorial Direction
Using the resources of the Visual Arts Department, students will learn to develop ideas around the exhibition of works of art. This may include organizing thematic group shows, solo exhibitions, promotion, cataloguing, presentation and fund-raising.

Note: Normally class size is limited.

Prerequisites: 150 and 9 units of 200-level Visual Art.

ART 390  Units: 1.5 to 4.5
Directed Studies in Visual Arts
This course will be developed in consultation with the instructor and the Chair of the department.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 9 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and permission of the department.

ART 395  Units: 6.0  Hours: 1.5 - 4.5
Visual Structures in the Imaginative Realm I
Enhanced education for the creation of objects and images within a studio-centred context. Sculpture, painting and installation form core areas for creative research within a broad experimental approach. Cross-disciplinary knowledge and the relationship of studio production to the built environment will guide students towards working independently. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines; includes seminar component.

Prerequisites: 9 units of 200-level Visual Art courses.

ART 406  Units: 9.0  Hours: 1.5-7.5
Studies in Drawing, Photo, Media and Interdisciplinary Practices II
Advanced application of conceptual, technical and creative skills in the independent research and production of self-directed projects in the areas of drawing, photo, digital media and interdisciplinary practices. Understanding that academic explorations are linked with art practice, students will explore the contextualization of their work in relation to significant areas of contemporary thought. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines, this course includes both studio and seminar components.

Note: 306 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: 9 units of 300-level Visual Arts studio courses.

ART 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
This course is for advanced students who have a shared field of interest with a particular instructor. Students are expected to have a well-developed proposal prepared in order to apply to an instructor for supervision.

Notes:
- It is the expectation that, as well as the weekly conference time with their advisor, students will spend a minimum of 3 hours per week in the studio.
- Students may not take a three-year course and a directed studies with the same instructor in the same discipline in the same year.
- May be taken more than once for credit up to a maximum of 9 units.

Prerequisites: 6 units of credit in the specialized area of study, at least 3 units of which must be at the third-year level, and permission of the department. Normally for Major students only.

ART 492  Units: 6.0  Hours: 0-6
Advanced Studio I
Advanced Studio I will give students time and opportunity to pursue studio practice within an intensive area. The course will involve individual studio practice and critique, group critique and seminar. Each section will be team taught, and may include one faculty member from the university at large. Students will choose a section based on topic, artistic direction and/or interests and media of the faculty team. Teams and topics will be announced each year prior to registration.

Note: May not be offered every year.

Prerequisites: 9 units of 300-level courses in Visual Arts.

ART 493  Units: 9.0  Hours: 1.5-7.5
Advanced Studio II
Advanced Studio II will give students time and opportunity to pursue studio practice within an intensive area. The course will involve individual studio practice and critique, group critique and seminar. Each section will be team taught, and may include one faculty member from the university at large. Students will choose a section based on topic, artistic direction and/or interests and media of the faculty team.

Note: May not be offered every year.

Prerequisites: 9 units of 300-level courses in Visual Arts and permission of the department.

ART 495  Units: 9.0  Hours: 1.5-7.5
Visual Structures in the Imaginative Realm II
Enhanced education for the creation of objects and images within a studio-centred context. Sculpture, painting and installation form core areas within a broad experimental approach. Cross-disciplinary knowledge and the relationship of studio production to the built environment will guide students towards specific outcomes, including a portfolio for those continuing to professional practices or to graduate studies in visual art, design or architecture. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines; includes seminar component.

Note: 395 recommended.

Prerequisites: 9 units of 300-level Visual Arts courses.

ARTS
Arts
Faculty of Humanities

ARTS 190  Units: 1.5
Individual Study
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Humanities, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extinguishing circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

ARTS 290  Units: 1.5
Individual Study
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Humanities, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extinguishing circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

ARTS 390  Units: 1.5
Individual Study
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Humanities, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extinguishing circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.
**ASL**

**American Sign Language**
Department of Linguistics
Faculties of Humanities

**ASL 100A**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language I
Introduction to language used by the Deaf community in North America; no prior knowledge required. Covers essentials of grammar, basic vocabulary and fundamental structures for everyday interaction; provides insight into the Deaf community and Deaf culture.

**ASL 100B**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language II
Continuation of ASL 100A. Emphasis on increasing vocabulary, skills applying grammatical features, facial expression and receptive and expressive signing.

**ASL 200A**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language III
Continuation of 100B, providing essentials of fundamental structures for everyday interaction. Develops appropriate grammatical features and facial grammar including non-manual signals in addition to receptive and expressive signing skills. Presents insight into the Deaf community and Deaf culture.

**ASL 200B**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language IV
Continuation of 200A. Develops vocabulary and appropriate signing registers as well as skills for role-shifting and point of view when narrating in sign language, including the use of three-dimensional space and placement. Builds knowledge and understanding of Deaf culture.

**ASL 300A**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language V
Intermediate-level ASL. Develops skills in communicating complex concepts using appropriate grammatical structures. Emphasizes the use of directionality, placement and three-dimensional space in conjunction with role-shifting and the refinement of expressive and receptive skills. Continues to expand the knowledge and understanding of Deaf culture.

**ASL 300B**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language VI
Continuation of 300A. Focus on the production of classifiers, other complex grammatical structures and non-manual signals with an aim to achieve fluidity and fluency in narration. Practice in both formal and informal registers. Includes cross-cultural discussions of issues facing the Deaf community and non-Deaf signers.

**ASTR**

**Astronomy**
Department of Physics and Astronomy
Faculty of Science

Courses offered by the Department of Physics and Astronomy are also found under the following course code: PHYS (Physics).

**ASTR 101**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Formerly: part of ASTR 120
Exploring the Night Sky
A general course designed for non-science students. A tour of the solar system: the nature and origins of planets and moons, comets, asteroids, and the sun. Discoveries of recent space exploration and the history of our changing views of our place in the universe. Eclipses, seasons, climactic cycles, dangers posed by meteorite impacts. The possibility of extraterrestrial life. Practical work includes observations with campus telescopes.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 120.

**ASTR 102**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Formerly: part of ASTR 120
Exploring the Cosmos
A general course designed for non-science students. An exploration of how astronomical observations guide and challenge our understanding of the fundamental laws of nature. Cosmology, and the elusive dark matter and dark energy that determine the universe’s fate. Stars, galaxies, and relics left over by the Big Bang. Black holes and rotation; supernovae and neutron stars. Practical work includes observations with campus telescopes.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 120.

**ASTR 150**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Concepts in Modern Astronomy
Introduces some of the great ideas and concepts in modern astronomy, as well as the basic physical principles required to understand these concepts. Topics include: properties of the solar system, extrasolar planets, galaxies, expanding universe, big bang, origin of the elements, dark matter, dark energy, black holes, neutron stars.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 150, 200A.

**Pre-or corequisites:**
- MATH 100; and
- one of PHYS 110, 112, 120, 122; or
- permission of the department.

**ASTR 201**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
The Search for Life in the Universe
A general science course designed to be accessible to students not majoring in science. An overview of modern scientific thought on the possibility of life beyond Earth and the current research being done to find it; the likelihood of life in our Solar System; the hunt for planets around other stars; the search for extraterrestrial intelligence (SETI). Laboratories on alternate weeks; practical work includes observations with campus telescopes.

**Pre-requisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**ASTR 250**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Introduction to Astrophysics
Provides the physical foundation and introduction of astronomical terminology that is used in subsequent courses. Topics include: astronomical coordinate systems, telescopes, stellar distances and magnitudes, binary stars, spectral classification, stellar evolution, variable stars, stellar motions, star clusters, interstellar medium, structure and rotation of the galaxy, external galaxies.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 250, 200B.
- 150 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Pre-requisites:**
- MATH 100 and 101; and
- one of PHYS 110, 112, 120, 122; or
- permission of the department.

**ASTR 255**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Planetary Science
An overview of the study of planetary systems. The main focus is on our Solar System, but the course includes the study of planets outside the Solar System. Topics covered include: basic planet formation, planetary orbits, measurements of the properties of planets, study of extrasolar planets, the Earth-Moon system.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 255, 304.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- 200B or 250; and
- PHYS 215 and 216.

**ASTR 303**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introductory Extragalactic Astronomy
Kinematics and morphology of spiral (including the Milky Way), elliptical and irregular galaxies. Introduction to current theory for the formation and evolution of galaxies and the large-scale structure. Observations of active galactic nuclei, jets and quasi-stellar objects.

**Prerequisites:**
- 200B or 250; and
- PHYS 215 and 216; and
- PHYS 217 or 317; or
- permission of the department.

**ASTR 329**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 0-6
Formerly: 429A
Introduction to Observational Astronomy
Introduction to observational and data analysis techniques in Astronomy. Observational and practical work, directed reading.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 329, 429A.

**Pre-requisites:** 250.

**ASTR 400**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Radio Astronomy
The detection of cosmic radio waves; mechanisms for production of radio noise; the sources of radio waves; the contribution of radio astronomy to our knowledge of the universe.

**Note:** PHYS 325 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:**
- 200B or 250; and
- PHYS 215 and 216.

**Pre-or corequisites:** MATH 326.

**ASTR 402**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Galaxies and Galactic Dynamics
Overview of the Milky Way, galaxy morphology, galaxy evolution, morphology-density relation, scaling relations, galactic dynamics, gravitational potential theory applied to galaxies, and stellar orbits in galaxies, active galaxies, gravitational lensing.

**Note:** 303 is strongly recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:**
- 200B or 250; and
- 303.

**Pre-or corequisites:** MATH 326 or 346.

**ASTR 403**
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Astrophysical Processes
Topics may include: fundamentals of radiative transfer; radiation processes (e.g., bremsstrahlung, synchrotron radiation, Compton scattering); atomic and molecular spectra; the basics of plasma physics; gas dynamics (e.g., shocks, accretion flows and winds); collisional processes (ionization, excitation);
photo-ionization; line transfer effects (e.g., fluorescence, charge exchange).

Note: 303 is strongly recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites:
- 200B or 250; and
- PHYS 217 or 317; and
- PHYS 323 and 326.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 326 or 346

ASTR 404 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics
The structure and evolution of stars, stellar atmospheres, the production of stellar spectra, interstellar matter.

Prerequisites:
- 200B or 250; and
- PHYS 217 or 317; and
- PHYS 323 and 326.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 326 or 346.

ASTR 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Cosmology
Observations and theory of the expanding universe; the cosmic microwave background and observations of light nuclear elements; the growth of structure leading to the creation of stars and galaxies; studies of dark matter and dark energy; the impact of galaxy evolution on observational cosmology.

Note: 303 is strongly recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites:
- 200B or 250; and
- MATH 326 or 346; or
- permission of the department

ASTR 429 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: 429B
Observational Astronomy
Observational and practical work, directed reading.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 429, 429B.
- Normally open to Honours students only. Others with permission of the department.
- No text required.

ASTR 460 Units: 1.0-3.0
Colloquium
Weekly physics and astronomy colloquium.

Grading: COM, N, F.

ASTR 490 Units: 1.0-3.0
Directed Studies
Note: Students must obtain permission of the Department before registering.

BCMB 301A Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: part of BCIO 301, MICR 301
Intermediate Laboratory I
An intermediate course in biochemical, microbiological and molecular biological laboratory techniques.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 301A, BCIO 301.
- Limited enrolment. Open to Biochemistry and Microbiology majors only, or by permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: MICR 200A and 200B.

BCMB 301B Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: part of BCIO 301, MICR 302
Intermediate Laboratory II
An intermediate course in biochemical, microbiological and molecular biological laboratory techniques.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301B, BCIO 301.

Pre- or corequisites: MICR 300A or 300B.

BCMB 398 Units: 0 Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For fourth-year students who wish to gain some experience in biochemical or microbiological research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B, BIOC 499A and 499B, BIOC 499, MICR 499A and 499B, MICR 499.

- 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.

- Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of 499B.

- Students are required to attend department seminars.

Pre- or corequisites: Permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

BCMB 406A Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-7
Formerly: part of BIOC 406, MICR 406
Advanced Laboratory I
An advanced course in biochemical, microbiological and molecular biological laboratory techniques.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 406A, BIOC 406, MICR 406.
- Limited enrolment. Open to Biochemistry and Microbiology majors only, or by permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: All of 301A, 301B, MICR 302.

BCMB 406B Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-7
Formerly: part of BIOC 406, MICR 406
Advanced Laboratory II
An advanced course in biochemical, microbiological and molecular biological laboratory techniques.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 406B, BIOC 406, MICR 406.
- Limited enrolment. Open to Biochemistry and Microbiology majors only, or by permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: MICR 300A and 300B.

BCMB 498 Units: 0 Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For fourth-year students who wish to gain some experience in biochemical or microbiological research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

Pre- or corequisites: Permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

BCMB 499A Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-0
Formerly: BIOC 499A or MICR 499A, part of BIOC 499 or MICR 499
Undergraduate Thesis I
The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Open to Honours students only.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B, BIOC 499A and 499B, BIOC 499, MICR 499A and 499B, MICR 499.

- 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.

- Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of 499B.

- Students are required to attend department seminars.

Pre- or corequisites: Permission of the department.

Grading: INP, standard grade (assigned upon completion of 499B; if 499B is not completed, a grade equivalent to N will be assigned to 499A).

BCMB 499B Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-0
Formerly: BIOC 499B or MICR 499B, part of BIOC 499 or MICR 499
Undergraduate Thesis II
Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Open to Honours students only.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B, BIOC 499A and 499B, BIOC 499, MICR 499A and 499B, MICR 499.

- 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.

- Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses.

- Students are required to attend department seminars.

Pre- or corequisites: 499A.

BIOC
Biochemistry
Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology
Faculty of Science

BIOC 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Biochemistry and Human Health
An introduction to current issues related to human health and disease and approaches taken by biomedical scientists in response to them. Cancer, autoimmune diseases, and coronary heart disease; the concept of risk factors; infectious diseases, e.g., AIDS, dysentery, tuberculosis, and parasitic infections; human nutrition, food safety and preservation, and their relation to health and world food shortages. Strategies for disease treatment, e.g., animal cloning, gene therapy, genetic engineering, vaccination, and the development of new pharmaceuticals such as...
human hormones; controversies associated with each strategy.

**Note:** Not open for credit to students registered in 300A or 300B, or with credit in a third-year BIOC or BIOL course.

**BIOC 299** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Biochemistry for Non-Majors**
An introduction to the concepts of biochemistry intended for students not majoring in biochemistry or microbiology. Properties of bio-molecules, basic enzymology and metabolism. Bioenergetics, nucleic acid structure and synthesis. Protein synthesis. Structure and properties of membranes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of BIOC 299, 200.
- Not open for credit to students registered in, or with credit in any third-year BIOC course.
- Students without a background in cell biology may find they are required to do additional reading to fully understand some aspects of this course.

**Prerequisites:** CHEM 231.

**BIOC 300A** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Formerly: part of 300**
**General Biochemistry I**
BIOC 300A and 300B are intended to provide detailed coverage of foundation topics for students majoring in biochemistry or microbiology and must be taken sequentially. Protein structure and function, enzymes and enzyme kinetics, carbohydrates, lipids, biological membranes and bioenergetics.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 300A, 300.
- CHEM 213 is recommended prior to taking this course.
- A minimum grade of C+ is recommended in all prerequisites.

**Prerequisites:**
- BIOC 225 and CHEM 231; and
- CHEM 232 or 235.

**BIOC 300B** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Formerly: part of 300**
**General Biochemistry II**
BIOC 300A and 300B are intended to provide detailed coverage of foundation topics for students majoring in biochemistry or microbiology. Metabolic processes and their control, as well as structure and function of DNA, RNA and genes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 300B, 300.
- CHEM 213 is recommended prior to taking this course.
- A minimum grade of C+ is recommended in all prerequisites.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 300A, BIOC 225, CHEM 231; and
- CHEM 232 or 235.

**BIOC 401** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Gene Expression in Eukaryotes**
An advanced study of gene expression in eukaryotes. Topics will include gene structure, transcription systems, post-transcriptional processing, and regulation of transcription, post-transcription and translation.

**Prerequisites:** All of 300A, 300B, CHEM 213.

**BIOC 403** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Biochemistry of Signal Transduction**
The biochemical basis of the transmission of molecular signals from a cell’s exterior to its interior to bring about changes in cellular behavior and gene expression. Topics will include membrane lipids, signal protein modularity and cell migration.

**Prerequisites:** 300A and 300B.

**BIOC 404** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Proteins**
Detailed examination of protein structure and function emphasizing techniques for the determination of protein structure and the study of protein interactions in binding and catalysis. Consists of formal lectures in addition to required readings.

**Prerequisites:** All of 300A, 300B, CHEM 213.

**BIOC 408** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Epigenetic Regulation of Chromatin**
An advanced study of chemical modifications of the chromatin fibre. Topics will include chromatin organization, histone post-translational modifications, histone variants, and DNA methylation. A special emphasis on epigenetics in gene regulation and nuclear metabolism with a discussion of current literature highlighting the role of epigenetics in human disease.

**Prerequisites:** All of 300A, 300B, CHEM 213.

**BIOC 409** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Proteomics**
Introduction to mass spectrometry for biological applications. Includes: system architecture; analytical strategies for the detection, characterization and quantification of proteins; identification and localization of protein post-translational modifications; immuno-proteomics and application to biomarker validation and clinical assay development; application of proteomics methods and strategies to research on infectious diseases and neurogenesis.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 409, BCMB 489 (if taken January 2013 - April 2014).

**Prerequisites:** All of 300A, 300B, CHEM 213.

**BIOC 470** Units: 1.5
**Directed Studies in Biochemistry**
Normally only available to students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.00 and fourth-year standing in a Biochemistry/Microbiology program.

**Note:** May be taken more than once in different topic areas to a maximum of 3 units.

**Grading:** INP; standard grade.

**BIOC 190A** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**General Biology I**
The first of two courses introducing the biological sciences. General anatomy, life diversity, ecosystems; reproduction; cellular and physiological processes. Topics include ecological principles underlying this diversity. Topics will include gene structure, transcription systems, post-transcriptional processing, and regulation of transcription, post-transcription and translation.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 190A, 210.
- Chemistry 11 or 12 is strongly recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** Either Biology 12, or Biology 11 and 150B, or 150A and 150B.

**BIOC 190B** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**General Biology II**
The second of two courses introducing the biological sciences. Structure, growth, nutrition, and development of plants; animal diversity; principles of animal physiology including homeostatic mechanisms, circulation, gas exchange, osmoregulation, thermoregulation, defense systems, chemical signalling, reproduction and development.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 190B, 220.

**Prerequisites:** 190A.

**BIOC 215** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**Principles of Ecology**
An introduction to factors controlling the distribution and abundance of plants and animals. Physical environments of organisms; biotic environments and interactions among species; factors influencing population growth; behavioural ecology; community ecology; succession; trophic levels and energy flow, island biogeography; biodiversity; human impact on global ecology; conservation ecology.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 215, 306.

**Prerequisites:** Either 190A and 190B, or permission of the department.

**BIOC 225** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**Principles of Cell Biology**
An introduction to cellular, subcellular, and molecular structure/function relationships in eukaryotic cells. Membrane structure and dynamics, membrane transport, protein sorting, vesicular transport, endocytic pathways, extracellular matrices, interactions with the cellular and acellular environments, endomembrane system, cytoskeleton and motility, cellular reproduction, mechanism of cell signalling, techniques in cell biology.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 225, 200.

**Prerequisites:** 190A or permission of the department.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 190B, MICR 200A, permission of the department.

**BIOC 230** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**Principles of Genetics**
Introduction to principles of inheritance. Classical genetic theory; meiosis, mitosis, recombination,
population genetics and evolution, genotype, phenotype, random assortment, dominance, DNA structure, function, replication and molecular basis of inheritance, RNA and protein synthesis, regulation of transcription and gene organization. Introduction to DNA technologies.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 230, 300.
- BIOL 299 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: 225.

Pre- or corequisites: CHEM 231.

**BIOL 248**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0-1  
**Topics in Organismal Biology**  
Special topics demonstrating how the functioning of whole organisms can be understood by integrating multiple levels of biological organization. Tutorials will incorporate group work and discussion of selected problems.

Note: Not open to students with third- or fourth-year standing.

Prerequisites:
- 190A with a minimum grade of C+; and
- 190B or MICR 200A.

**BIOL 307**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Chordate Zoology**  
Chordates: evolutionary history and adaptations. Major taxonomic groups, with emphasis on derived and defining characteristics; locomotion, feeding, sensory systems and reproduction. Laboratory exercises include observations of prepared specimens, dissections, written assignments and oral presentations.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 307, 207.

Prerequisites: 190A and 190B.

**BIOL 309**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Developmental Biology**  
The development processes of animals, emphasizing the principles and major mechanisms regulating morphogenesis and cellular differentiation. Laboratories will introduce students to observations and manipulations of embryos of a range of organisms.

Prerequisites: 360.

**BIOL 311**  
Also: EOS 311  
Formerly: 311B  
**Biological Oceanography**  
An introduction to the ways in which physical, chemical and biological processes interact to regulate structure and productivity of marine ecosystems. Lectures will focus primarily on planktonic ecosystems. Participation in a one-day oceanographic cruise is required (except in summer term).

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 311, 311B, EOS 311.
- BIOL 215 and EOS 110 recommended.

Prerequisites:
- CHEM 101 and 102; and
- MATH 100 or 102; and
- either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112.

**BIOL 312**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Entomology**  
The study of insects, focusing on phylogenetics, ecology and evolution. Topics include: medical entomology, plant-insect interactions, and social insects. The lab focuses on insect identification and collecting techniques.

Prerequisites: 190B and 215.

**BIOL 319**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Marine Ecology**  
The agents that control the distribution of organisms and structure of marine communities, including the influence of environmental conditions on plant and animal populations, organic matter and nutrient cycling, consumer dynamics and competition, community stability and diversity.

Note: 323 or 203 recommended.

Prerequisites: 215 and 321.

Pre- or corequisites: One of 330, ES 310, 344.

**BIOL 321**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Survey of Invertebrates**  
Invertebrate diversity in an evolutionary perspective. Morphology, life histories, phylogeny and upper level systematics; selected aspects of behaviour and physiology. Laboratory exercises include study of live and preserved specimens.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 321, 206.

Prerequisites: All of 190A, 190B, 225.

**BIOL 322**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Biology of Marine Invertebrates**  
Selected functional categories of invertebrate adaptations. In particular: defensive adaptations, adaptations related to feeding and nutrition, symbiotic relationships, musculo-skeletal systems, and reproductive and developmental adaptations. Emphasis is on interpretation of data from the published literature. Laboratory exercises involve study of live material and will include observations on behaviour, larval types, and anatomy as exposed by dissections.

Prerequisites: 321.

**BIOL 323**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Algae and Fungi**  
The origins, classification, evolution, genetics, physiology, ecology, and economic uses of the algae and fungi. Laboratories introduce plants from the local flora and include field trips to terrestrial and marine habitats.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 323, 203, 336.

Prerequisites: 215 and 225.

**BIOL 324**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Biology of Land Plants**  
The origins, classification, and evolution of land plants including bryophytes, ferns and fern allies, conifers and other gymnosperms, and flowering plants. Laboratories emphasize local plants and include field trips.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 324, 204.

Prerequisites: 190A and 190B.

**BIOL 325**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Tree Biology**  
The unique features and specialized adaptations of trees. Tree physiology, cell biology, morphology and anatomy. Laboratory exercises and field trips will reinforce lecture concepts.

Prerequisites: 225 with a minimum grade of B.

**BIOL 326**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Molecules to Ecotypes: Arabidopsis**  
Plant cell, tissue and organ differentiation, and the evolution of ecotypes explained through molecular and genetic tools developed using model plants such as *Arabidopsis*. The genetics of anatomy, development, physiology and ecological differentiation of plants. The role of model species in studies integrating cell biology, anatomy, physiology and ecology. Lab sections will emphasize plant mutants in comparison to wild types.

Prerequisites: All of 215, 225, 230.

**BIOL 329**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Biology of the Vertebrates of British Columbia**  
Factors that influence the organization, distribution, and diversity of vertebrates in BC. Topics include: natural history, systematics, sample design, biodiversity, and conservation initiatives. Course goals are to appreciate the diversity of vertebrates and understand life histories and species-at-risk issues. The lab will focus on identification of over 400 species of vertebrates by using calls, digital images, and study skins. Optional field trips. Attendance at the Annual Vertebrate Symposium is mandatory.

Prerequisites: 215 and minimum third-year standing.

**BIOL 330**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Also:** ES 344  
**Study Design and Data Analysis**  
An introduction to the statistical analysis of biological data, experimental design, and sampling design. Laboratories emphasize computer-based analysis of selected data sets and report writing, as well as a major project.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 330, ES 310, 344.
- STAT 256 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: All of 215, STAT 255, minimum third-year standing.

Pre- or corequisites: 215.

**BIOL 334**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Plants and People**  
Plants as sources of food, fibre, drugs, and industrial raw materials from historical and contemporary perspectives. Aspects of plant growth, development, physiology, genetics and pathology, particularly as they relate to the economic uses of plants.

Note: Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Biology, but Biology students may take this course as an elective.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

**BIOL 335**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Ichthyology**  
The evolution and diversity of fishes. Emphasis on form and function, ecology, behaviour, sensory modes, fishery management, global crises in fisheries, and marine protected areas. Laboratories include identification of major groups of fishes, methodology and experimental approaches to the study of fishes.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 335, 431A, MRNE 412 (if taken before May 2011).
- 307 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: 215 and minimum third-year standing.

**BIOL 336**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Biology of Algae**  
A survey of aquatic and terrestrial algal diversity, with special emphasis on marine algae. Evolution, ecology, physiology, cell biology, and technological applications of algae. Laboratories include observations of microscopic and macroscopic algal specimens, an individual project, and local field trips to coastal marine environments.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 336, 203, 323.

Prerequisites: 215 and 225.

**BIOL 345**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Animal Behaviour**  
Evolutionary and comparative analyses of behaviour. Topics include taxonomic diversity of nervous
systems, proximate and ultimate mechanisms, nature/nurture controversies, communication and sensory modes, foraging behaviours, mate choice, sociality and warfare. Laboratory includes observational and experimental approaches to behaviour of representative invertebrate and vertebrate taxa.

**Note:** Students with credit in MRNE 446 may take this course for credit.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 190A, 190B, minimum third-year standing; and
- either 215, or declared Major or Honours in Anthropology, or declared Major or Honours in Combined Biology and Psychology.

### BIOL 346  
**Freshwater Ecosystems**

Provides a basic understanding of the geological, physical, chemical, and biological processes that form and maintain lake and reservoir ecosystems. Covers both theoretical and applied aspects of freshwater ecology, and discusses the studies and experiments that have been used to test important theories and applications. Also covers anthropogenic and environmental threats to and impacts on freshwater ecosystems.

**Prerequisites:** One of 215, ES 240, GEOG 272.

### BIOL 351  
**The Biology behind the News**

An examination of the biological science that bears on current environmental, social, ethical and political issues. Emphasis on how an understanding of the science might inform decision-making by individuals and groups.

**Note:** Credit for this course will not be counted toward any Biology program requirement except as an elective.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

### BIOL 355  
**Evolution**

Evolutionary processes and the spatial and temporal patterns they produce. Natural selection, genetic drift and other microevolutionary processes; the basis of morphological and molecular change; species and speciation; macroevolution; phylogeny reconstruction; origin of life.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 355, 455.

**Prerequisites:** 230.

### BIOL 359  
**Food, Disease and People**

Microorganisms and their role in human societies today and in the past. Microorganisms in fermentation of food (cheese, sourdough bread) and beverages (wine, beer) but also in foodborne and non-foodborne diseases (listerosis, plague). Aspects of growth, genetics, evolution and ecology of microorganisms as part of food and diseases with an emphasis on bacteria and their classification. Importance of microorganisms in trade and history.

**Note:** Credit for this course will not be counted toward any Biology program requirement except as an elective.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

### BIOL 360  
**Cell Biology**

Structure and function of animal and plant cells and tissues, membrane structure, transport, cellular compartments, cytoskeleton, cell growth and division, cell adhesion, extracellular matrix, tissue organization and renewal.

**Prerequisites:** 230, and
- one of BIOL 299, 300A, 300B (300A or 300B may be taken as corequisites).

### BIOL 361  
**Molecular Genetics and Genomics**

Naturally occurring and induced genetic mutations leading to phenotypic variation within and among species in a diversity of eukaryotic taxa. Regulation of transcription and translation (including small regulatory RNAs), protein-protein interactions, molecular mechanisms of tumor formation, genome structure and mobile genetic elements, and functional genomics.

**Prerequisites:**
- 230; and
- one of BIOL 299, 300A, 300B (300A or 300B may be taken as corequisites).

### BIOL 362  
**Techniques in Molecular Biology**

An introduction to basic techniques in molecular biology. Nucleic acid (DNA) extractions; polymerase chain reaction (PCR); gel electrophoresis; molecular cloning; non-isotopic labeling of DNA probes; Northern blots; PCR primer design; computer based analyses of nucleotide sequence data. Students will undertake laboratory safety assignments on WHMIS and Biosafety.

**Note:** 360 or 361 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 230.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of BIOL 299, 300A, 300B.

### BIOL 365  
**Animal Physiology**

Fundamentals of animal physiological systems: principles of cellular and organismic homeostasis, nutrition, digestion, salt/water balance, respiration, circulation, muscle contraction, excitable membranes, sensory systems, brain functions, hormones, reproduction. Laboratory includes study of live animals.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 365, 305A, 305B.

**Prerequisites:** All of 190B, 225, minimum third-year standing.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of BIOL 299, 300A, 300B.

### BIOL 366  
**Plant Physiology**

Principles of plant physiology: photosynthesis, water relations, ion uptake, translocation, carbohydrates, nitrogen and lipid metabolism, phenomenics, phytohormones, tropisms, phytochromes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 366, 331A, 331B.
- 324 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 225.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- One of BIOL 299, 300A, 300B; and
- minimum third-year standing.

### BIOL 367  
**Neurobiology: Molecules to Behaviour**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 367, 409A.

**Prerequisites:** 360 or 365.

**Corequisites:** Students with credit in PSYC 345A or 323 may take BIOL 360 or 365 as a corequisite.

### BIOL 370  
**Conservation Biology**

Diversity of organisms, functioning of ecosystems, and the impact of human activities on these. Topics include the nature of biological diversity; extinction and its cause; habitat alteration and fragmentation; effects of exotic species; economic and ethical considerations; practical applications and analytical tools; and legal frameworks for conserving species and habitats.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 370, ER 313, ES 318, 320, 348.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 190A, 215, 230; and
- STAT 255 or 260.

### BIOL 400  
**History of Biology**

The historical development of the major techniques and ideas of biology, including the significance of the important historical contributors to biology.

**Note:** Only one of 400 and 489 may be counted as an upper-level credit toward degree programs in Biology.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

### BIOL 401A  
**Biotechnology**

The tools of molecular biology and biotechnology (including the enzymes, cloning vectors and cloning strategies used in recombinant DNA technology, as well as the origins of these tools), and the application of genetic engineering to medicine, agriculture, forestry, forensic science and related areas. Lectures will also include bioethics and the impact of biotechnology on society.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 360, 361, BIOL 300B.

### BIOL 404  
**Sensory Biology**

Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying sensory systems: sensory receptor coding logic, signal transduction, neuronal circuitry, developmental biology, comparative analysis of model organisms, related clinical disorders and therapeutic strategies. Focus placed on recent advances in the primary literature and on promoting skills for developing hypotheses and designing experiments.

**Pre-requisites:** One of 360, 367, 409A.

### BIOL 409A  
**Experimental Neurobiology**

Laboratory investigations of the neural basis of behaviour. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels.
### Course Listings BIOL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Units:</th>
<th>Hours:</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 418</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Plant Ecology</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Factors controlling the abundance and distribution of terrestrial plants: environmental effects on plants; population dynamics; competition; plant-animal interactions; community composition, structure, and function; succession; invasive species; plant conservation and restoration. Costs of field trips will be borne by the students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td>449 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 427</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>- One of 324, 330, ES 310, 344, permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population Ecology</strong></td>
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<td>- Theories of population growth and regulation, life history strategies, and population interactions. Considerable outside reading and presentation of a class seminar required. Laboratory experiments to demonstrate basic principles of population ecology and relevant quantitative techniques. Quantitative aspects of population ecology are stressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 432</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- One of 330, ES 310, 344.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Molecular Endocrinology</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Basic and molecular aspects of endocrinology. Brain hormones and their precursors, insulin and its receptor, gene-associated peptides, new glycprotein hormones, growth factors, steroids, the superfamily of steroid and thyroid receptors, phenomones, onco- genes, immunendocrinology and environmental endocrinology. Lectures and presentations of scientific papers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 435</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- One of 230, Pre- or corequisites:</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Molecular Evolution</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td>- Genes in populations, genetic variation, rates and patterns of genetic change, phylogenetic principles, molecular clocks, polymorphisms in populations, gene duplications, deletions, and concerted evolution, genome organization and evolution, and mutation and selection in molecular evolution. Methods of accumulating and analyzing data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 436</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- One of 330, ES 310, 344.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Human Molecular Genetics</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Survey of the organization, structure/function, and mapping of the human genome; the biochemical and molecular basis, screening, prevention, and treatment of various human diseases, including cancer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 437</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- One of 215, 225, 230, 360.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DNA Repair, Mutation and Human Health</strong></td>
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<td>- A survey of mechanisms of DNA repair and mutagenesis across a range of organisms, and an examination of how defects in DNA repair impact human health. Topics include germ cell mutation, somatic mutation leading to aging, changes in neurological and immunological capacity, individual predisposition to cancer, and the role of the environment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 438</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Nutrient Cycling and Prokaryotes</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Nutrient Cycling and Prokaryotes</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- An introduction to prokaryotes (bacteria and archaea) and their role in nutrient cycling in forests, lakes and oceans. Diversity and evolution of populations and communities of prokaryotes and their role in the major biogeochemical cycles: carbon, nitrogen, sulfur. Genetic, biochemical, physiological and ecological aspects of processes such as nitrogen fixation and methanogenesis; design of experimental approaches to assess cycling of elements in forests, lakes and oceans by prokaryotes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>- Either two of 215, 225, 230, or MIRC 200A and 200B; or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 439</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Molecular Epidemiology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Molecular Epidemiology</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Basic principles and applications of molecular epidemiology in epidemiological research on infectious and chronic diseases as well as risk factors in human populations. An overview of terminology and definitions, the use of statistics, and ethical consideration.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>- All of 215, 225, 230; and STAT 255 or 260.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 446</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Advanced Aquatic Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Advanced Aquatic Ecology</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Introduction to fundamental concepts, theories and models in aquatic ecology and their application to sustainable protection and management of aquatic (freshwater and marine) ecosystems and resources. Emphasis on integrated approaches to water quality, nutrient-food web dynamics, aquatic biodiversity, fisheries productivity, and contaminant transport. Critical review of recent journal articles. Written and oral presentations required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>- One of 215, 311, 311B, 330, EOS 311, ES 310, 344, GEOG 371; and minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 447</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Ion Channels and Disease</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ion Channels and Disease</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Structure and function of major voltage- and ligand-gated ion channels in neurons. Channel-related diseases and how alterations in ion channel function can contribute to nervous system disorders such as nicotine addiction and epilepsy. Mechanisms of ligand binding, gating and ion selectivity. Bioinformatic tools to analyze ion channel sequence, functional domains and structure, and electrophysiological, fluorescence and crystallography techniques to study channel structure and function. Critical discussions of the primary literature will be emphasized.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>- One of 230, 236, 365.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 448</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-2</td>
<td>- Neuroethology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Neuroethology</strong></td>
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<td>- Examination of the neural basis of behaviour. Insights into the neuronal organization of behaviour through examination of neural solutions that have evolved in animals to solve problems encountered in their particular environments. Examples in individual species will be used to illustrate how neuronal systems integrate information to shape behaviour in a real-world context. Research papers and seminar presentations based on the primary literature will be emphasized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>- One of 330, 365, 350A, 305B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 449</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>- Flowering Plant Diversity</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Flowering Plant Diversity</strong></td>
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<td>- A regional and worldwide survey of flowering plants, including morphological diversity and adaptations; plant evolution and phylogeny; species concepts; modern classification and nomenclature; and experimental approaches to the study of plant diversity. Labs emphasize identification and use of keys. Lab projects include the option of a pressed plant collection. Contact instructor for details and collecting equipment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 449, 318.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 453</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Plant Stress Responses</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Plant Stress Responses</strong></td>
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<td>- An advanced study of the adaptation and acclimation of plants to abiotic stresses (heat, cold, drought, salinity, radiation) and biotic stresses (pathogens, herbivores). Responses will be addressed at whole plant, physiological and molecular genetic levels.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 457</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Paleoeoecology and Environmental Change</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Paleoeoecology and Environmental Change</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- Fundamental principles of paleoeoecology with emphasis on species, community and ecosystem responses to environmental change over the past 2 million years. Topics include: using fossil remains to infer ecological dynamics and climate change since the last glaciation; ice age megaфаunal extinctions; role of paleoeoecology in conservation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td>324 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 458</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Plant Biochemistry and Biochemical Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>- Not open to students with credit in 490A in this topic.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 449</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- Human Microbial Diseases</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Human Microbial Diseases</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>- An introduction to human infectious diseases and the biology and ecology of pathogenic bacteria and viruses. Basic principles of epidemiology of infectious diseases. Methods of control: antibiotics, antivirals and vaccines. Classification, pathogenicity, molecular diagnostic, epidemiology of various types of human infectious diseases (respiratory, digestive, etc.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>- Two of 215, 225, 230.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 460</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>- Honours Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Honours Seminar** |  |  | - Participation in seminars as arranged by the department and the Honours Coordinator. Required of all
Honours students in their fourth-year of studies, as an addition to the normal 15 units.

Grading: COM, N, F.

BIOL 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Fisheries Ecology and Management
An examination of the basic principles of fisheries ecology and population dynamics and how these are used as the basis for stock assessment and fisheries management. Topics include: current issues in BC, Canadian and global fisheries; growth, mortality, reproduction and recruitment; stock-recruitment and age-structured fisheries models; fisheries management tactics and strategies.

Note: 335 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: One of 330, ES 344, permission of the department.

BIOL 465 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Molecular Basis of Cancer
Clinical terminology, concepts of cancer epidemiology, DNA mutation and repair, molecular basis of cell-cycle regulation, cell proliferation and apoptosis. Special emphasis on chemotherapy, gene therapy, diet and cancer, and the immunology of cancer.

Prerequisites: All of 225, 230, 360.

BIOL 470 Units: 1.5 - 3.0 Hours: 3-0-0
Advanced Topics in Biology
Examination of a specific topic in biology.
* Lab or tutorial hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: May be taken more than once in different topics.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending on the topic.

BIOL 489 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Conceptual Foundations of Biosciences
An examination of the technology and theory that comprise the conceptual foundations of modern biology. Explores “how we know what we know” through critical analysis of selected original publications and review of theoretical foundations. Examines how this knowledge is used in decision making, how gender, political, philosophical and religious views impact interpretation, and how advances in technology and conceptual foundations may influence future biological research.

Note: Only one of 400, 489 may be counted as an upper-level credit toward degree programs in Biology.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

BIOL 490A Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Botany
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 490B Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Ecology
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 490C Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Environmental Microbiology
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 490D Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Marine Biology
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once for credit, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 490E Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Zoology
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 490F Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Cell and Molecular Biology
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 490G Units: 1.5
Directed Studies and Research in Evolution
Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Note: 490A-G may be taken more than once, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and cumulative GPA of 5.0 in last 15 units of course work.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 492 Units: 3.0
Malaysia Tropical Field Ecology
A six week field course introducing students to the biodiversity of Malaysia. Studies of diverse tropical habitats and biological communities including rain forests, mangrove swamps, coral reefs, wetlands and agroecosystems. Normally held from early May to late June.

Prerequisites: 215 and permission of the department.

BIOL 499A Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 499
Honours Thesis I
The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Open to Honours students only.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B, 499.
- 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
- Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of 499B.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

Grading: INP; standard grade (assigned upon completion of 499B; if 499B is not completed, a grade equivalent to N will be assigned to 499A).

BIOL 499B Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 499
Honours Thesis II
Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Open to Honours students only.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B, 499.
- 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
- Credit for 499B will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses.

Prerequisites: 499A.

BME

Biomedical Engineering
Faculty of Engineering

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are only open to students in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/courseaccess.php

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: CENG (Computer Engineering), CIVE (Civil Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ELEC (Electrical Engineering), ENGR (Engineering), MECH (Mechanical Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

BME 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5-1
Molecular and Cellular Physiology for Engineers
Examines the basic structures and processes that make up cells and tissues, including protein synthesis, cellular tissues, and control of cellular processes, using principles from engineering kinetics and transport processes.

Prerequisites:
- CHEM 101 or 150; and
- one of PHYS 111, 112, 125, 130.

BME 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Quantitative Human Physiology
Introduction to human physiology at the level necessary for advanced work in biomedical engineering, including properties of organ systems such as the nervous, endocrine, muscular, cardiovascular and respiratory systems.

Prerequisites:
- CHEM 101 or 150; and
- one of PHYS 111, 112, 125, 130.

BME 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Also: ELEC 335
Biosensors and Instrumentation
A study of the basic principles of biomedical electronics and measurement with emphasis on instruments and systems for biomedical data acquisition and processing. Topics will include electrocardiography (ECG), electroencephalography (EEG), medical ultrasound, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), and x-ray computed tomography (CT).

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 335, ELEC 335.

Prerequisites: ELEC 216 or PHYS 216.

Pre- or corequisites: ELEC 330 or 365.
BME 350 Units: 2.0 Hours: 4-3-1
Biomedical Engineering Design
Design methodology; recognizing and defining open-ended biomedical engineering problems, problem definition, concept generation, project planning, modelling, analysis, decision making, design synthesis, prototyping, testing. Students complete a series of design projects in small teams to develop teamwork. Introduction to engineering graphics; perspective and orthographic projects; 3D models, dimensioning and tolerancing; generation of engineering drawings with CAD systems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, MECH 350.
Prerequisites: 201 and MECH 220.

BME 401A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401A, 401B, 401C, 401D (if taken in the same topic).
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

BME 401B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401A, 401B, 401C, 401D (if taken in the same topic).
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

BME 401C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401A, 401B, 401C, 401D (if taken in the same topic).
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

BME 401D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401A, 401B, 401C, 401D (if taken in the same topic).
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

BME 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ELEC 435
Medical Image Processing
Image processing and understanding techniques applied in medical imaging technologies such as CT, MRI, ultrasound, X-ray. Design of computer aided diagnosis systems. Topics include algorithms for filtering, edge detection, segmentation, registration and 3D visualization of medical data.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 403, ELEC 435.
Prerequisites: ELEC 310.

BME 434 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ELEC 434
Biophotonics
An overview of basic optics (including the principles of lasers), biology and photobiology will be given. Practical applications will be presented including bioimaging, biosensing and microarray technologies, flow cytometry, photodynamic therapy, tissue engineering (including laser surgery), and laser scissors and tweezers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 434, ELEC 434.
Prerequisites: ELEC 340.

BME 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: MECH 481
Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering
Introduction to the types of biomaterials and their associated properties. Experimental characterization techniques including microscopy, detection of chemical compositions, protein adsorption and immunoreactivity. Methods for combining biomaterials with cells to engineer tissues.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 481, MECH 450 (if taken in the same topic), 481.
Prerequisites: MATH 200 and minimum third-year standing in a BEng degree program.

BME 499 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-9
Design Project
A significant technical design project in Biomedical Engineering completed under the supervision of a faculty member. This design experience is based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work. Projects may originate from faculty members, students, or external sources. They may have a diverse nature and serve diverse needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.

Prerequisites:
- 350 or MECH 350; and
- ENGR 002 and minimum fourth-year standing in the BME Degree Program.

CENG

Computer Engineering
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
Faculty of Engineering

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are open only to students in the faculty in the specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/coursesaccess.php

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CIVE (Civil Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ELEC (Electrical Engineering), ENGR (Engineering), MECH (Mechanical Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

CENG 241 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Formerly: 290
Digital Design

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 241, 290.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

CENG 242 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Discrete Structures in Engineering

Note: May not be counted for credit towards a Computer Science degree program.
Prerequisites: MATH 101 and 110.

CENG 255 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Introduction to Computer Architecture
The architecture of computer systems including concepts such as processor, memory, buses, input/output, instruction sets, interrupt processing, pipelining, performance. Families of processors, CISC, RISC. Memory organization and management including cache, virtual memory, protection. Computer arithmetic. Assembly language programming, assemblers, linkers and loaders. Hardware/software interaction.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 255, CSC 230.
Prerequisites: CSC 111.
Corequisites: CSC 115 or 116.

CENG 299 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering Design
Computer Aided Design (CAD) tools used in electrical and computer engineering design: drafting, printed-circuit board layout, scientific and system simulation. Instrumentation devices used in control and measurement. Case studies illustrating electrical and computer engineering design process. Time and project management. Technical communications and presentations.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 299, CIVE 200, ELEC 200, 299, ENGR 150, MECH 200.
Pre- or corequisites:
- ENGR 120 or 121; and
- MATH 110 or 211.

CENG 355 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-5
Microprocessor-Based Systems
Processor organization: general-purpose and application-specific processors, datapath and control implementation, pipelining concepts. Memory organization: static and dynamic semiconductor memory, optical and magnetic memory, memory hierarchy and caches. I/O organization: physical and logic interfaces, interrupts and interrupt services routines, direct memory access (DMA), device drivers. Buses and protocols: bus signalling and arbitration, examples of modern buses, communications protocol concepts. Computer
networking; network topologies, protocol stack, examples of modern networks.

**Prerequisites:** One of 255, CSC 230, MECH 405.

**CENG 356** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Engineering System Software**
System software principles, components, usage, protection, and their relationship to hardware and engineering systems. Modern operating systems characteristics and engineering applications; portable operating system interface standard. Requirements, design, development, and maintenance of complex software for portable devices, real-time systems, and multi-processor systems.

**Note:** May not be counted for credit towards a Computer Science degree program.

**Prerequisites:** 255.

**CENG 399** Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-6

**Design Project I**
A team-based technical project completed under the supervision of a faculty member, with focus on engineering design requirements and specification processes. Expected learning outcome is based on the knowledge and skills acquired by the student in earlier and concurrent courses, and Professional Engineers' awareness with respect to the environment, ethics, equity, public and worker safety and health. Projects may have a diverse nature societal needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 289, ELEC 200, 289; and
- minimum third-year standing in the Computer or Electrical Engineering Program.

**CENG 412** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Human Factors in Engineering**
Accidents associated with “human error” often reflect the failure to recognize human factors in the design stage. Reviews sensory, motor, and cognitive performance characteristics and derive human engineering design criteria. Principles of displays, controls and ergonomics are discussed.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 412, SENG 412.

**Prerequisites:** STAT 254 or 260.

**CENG 420** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 490

**Artificial Intelligence**
Philosophy of artificial intelligence. AI programs and languages, representations and descriptions, exploiting constraints. Rule-based and heuristic systems. Applications to engineering.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 420, 490. Credit will not be granted for both 420 and CSC 421 without permission of the Chair or Director responsible for the student's degree program.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty.

**CENG 421** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5

**Computer Vision**
Overview of the main concepts and methods in computer vision; geometry and physics of imaging, as related to image formation and image acquisition; low-level methods of image analysis, such as filtering, edge detection, feature detection, and segmentation; methods for extracting and representing three-dimensional scene information; visual pattern recognition; motion analysis and algorithms for video understanding.

**Prerequisites:** ELEC 310.

**CENG 441** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5

**Design of Digital and VLSI Systems**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 441, 440, 465.

**Prerequisites:** 241 or 290.

**CENG 450** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

**Computer Systems and Architecture**
Architecture and performance of modern processors, performance metrics; instruction set architectures and their impact on performance; instruction and arithmetic pipelines; pipeline hazards; exception handling; cache coherence. Material presented to the course is a Project Laboratory. Working in teams, students are expected to design and implement a processor based on a given specification of a simple instruction set. Student's progress is determined through a preliminary design review, a presentation, demonstration of the implementation and a final report.

**Prerequisites:** 355 or CSC 355.

**CENG 453** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Parallel and Cluster Computing**
Overview of massively parallel and cluster computers. Processing models (shared memory versus message passing). Processes and threads. Standard algorithms utilizing parallelism. Matrix and vector operations, N-body problems, collective communications. Parallel application environments MPI and OpenMP. Includes significant exposure to parallel applications including developing and coding parallel codes.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty or permission of the department.

**CENG 455** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

**Real Time Computer Systems Design Project**
Techniques to guarantee the completion of computations by their deadline. Scheduling for periodic and non-periodic tasks. Organization and functionality of real-time system software and hardware. Working in teams, students must complete a project involving substantial real time design and implementation, partly based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work. Learning outcomes are based on a progress review, presentation, demonstration, and final report of the prototype design.

**Prerequisites:** 355 or CSC 355.

**CENG 460** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5

**Communication Networks**
Introduction to communication networking principles and engineering including resource management, error control, flow control, congestion control, TCP/IP model, algorithm and protocol design for wireless and wired communication networks.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 460, CSC 361, 450.

**Prerequisites:** 255 or CSC 230.

**CENG 461** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Design and Analysis of Computer Networks**

**Prerequisites:** STAT 254 or 260.

**CENG 490** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

**Directed Studies**
**Note:** Students must consult the department before registering. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**CENG 496** Units: 1.5

**Selected Topics in Computer Engineering**
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** The student must be registered in term 4A or 4B.

**CENG 498** Units: 3.0 Hours: 2-18

**Honours Thesis**
Selected students undertake a major engineering design and research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The work involves independent study of the current literature and independent research and design. At the end of the term, each student submits a report and discusses the findings in an oral presentation.

**Note:** This course may only be taken once replacing two technical electives, one of which can be 499.

**Prerequisites:** Completion of all third-year courses with a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0 and approval by the Department.

**Grading:** INP, standard grade.

**CHEM 499** Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-9

Formerly: 499A and 499B

**Design Project II**
A significant technical design project in Computer Engineering completed under the supervision of a faculty member. This design experience is based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work. Projects may originate from faculty members, students, or external sources. They may have a diverse nature and serve diverse needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 499, 499A, 499B, ELEC 499, 499A, 499B, SENG 499, 499A, 499B.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 399, BME 350, ELEC 399, MECH 350; and
- ENGR 002; and
- minimum fourth-year standing in the Computer Engineering Program.

**CHEM Department of Chemistry Faculty of Science**

**CHEM 091** Units: 0 Hours: 0-1-0

**Introduction to Chemistry I**
Special tutorial course for students who do not have Chemistry 12, which is designed to provide background for students who intend to enrol, either simultaneously or subsequently, in a university-level introductory general chemistry course. This course will be delivered via the Internet. There are no set class times; a unit should be completed roughly every two weeks during the term. Students will be assessed by timed on-line quizzes after the completion of each unit.

**Note:** 0.5 fee unit.
Prerequisites:
- Chemistry 11; and
- Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12; or
- permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

**CHEM 101**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-3

**Fundamentals of Chemistry I**
Introduction to the modern theory of atomic structure and its relation to chemical bonding. Introduction to organic chemistry and modern materials, including polymer chemistry. Laboratory emphasizes skills typically needed in a scientific environment including observing, recording and discussing experimental data. Basic chemical techniques are introduced using a variety of different types of experiments.

**Notes:** Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 100, 124, 140, 150. Students without Chemistry 12 must also enrol in 091 if they wish to take CHEM 102.

**Prerequisites:**
- Chemistry 11; and
- Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12; or
- permission of the department.

**CHEM 102**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-3

**Fundamentals of Chemistry II**
Basic physical chemistry of the environment including thermodynamics, states of matter, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, the atmosphere, and water chemistry. Laboratory builds on the experience of CHEM 101, with practice in developing routine skills. Continued emphasis is given to reporting data accurately.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 150, 100, 101.
- Chemistry 12 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:**
- Admission to BEng or BSEng program; and
- Chemistry 11 and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12; or
- permission of the department.

**CHEM 150**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-3

**Engineering Chemistry**
Atomic and molecular structure; periodicity, chemical bonding; gases, liquids, and solids; phase equilibria; equilibrium; thermochromy; chemical thermodynamics; electrochemistry.

**CHEM 212**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-4

Formerly: 312

**Introductory Quantitative Analysis**
Introduction to the basis of quantitative analytical chemistry, treatment of data and chemical equilibrium. Sampling technique, data analysis. Analytical applications of chemical separations, potentiometry, ultra-violet/visible spectroscopy, titrimetry.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 212, 312.

**Prerequisites:**
- Chemistry 12 or CHEM 091; and
- 101 or 150.

**CHEM 232**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-4

**Organic Chemistry with Biological Applications**
A continuation of CHEM 231, incorporating further functional group surveys and organic chemistry of biologically relevant molecules; aldehydes and ketones; enones and aromatic compounds; electrophilic aromatic substitution; carboxylic acids and derivatives; betaine dicarboxyl compounds; introduction to organic synthesis; amines and phenols; carbohydrates and lipids.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 232, 235.

**Prerequisites:**
- 101 or 150.

**CHEM 222**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-4

**Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry**
Fundamental concepts of inorganic chemistry, with emphasis on periodicity, structure, bonding and reactivity; principles will be illustrated using the chemistry of selected groups of elements.

**Prerequisites:**
- 102.

**CHEM 231**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Introductory Organic Chemistry**
An introduction to organic chemistry; nomenclature; functional group survey; ionic and free radical reactions; alkanes, cycloalkanes, conformational analysis; stereochemistry; nucleophilic substitution and elimination; alkenes, alkynes; electrophilic substitution; alcohols and ethers; reduction and oxidation.

**Prerequisites:**
- 101 or 150.

**CHEM 245**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-4

**Introductory Physical Chemistry**
Introduction to the principles of thermodynamics and kinetics. Applications to gas and solution reactions and phase transitions. The laboratory portion of the course emphasizes physical measurement applied to chemical systems.

**Prerequisites:**
- 102; and
- MATH 100 or 102.

**CHEM 298**
**Units:** 0 **Hours:** 0-6

**Research Experience**
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For second-year students who wish to gain some experience in chemical research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

**Prerequisites:**
- Permission of the department.

**Grading:** COM, N, F.

**CHEM 300A**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

Formerly: half of 300

**Chemistry in Modern Society**
Intended for a broad audience, including nonscientists. Not recommended for those students (chemistry majors and others) with a strong Chemistry background. Familiarizes students with chemistry as experienced in daily life. Covers subjects such as food, drugs, materials, personal care products, energy and pollution. The choice of topics will be influenced by current controversial aspects of chemistry. Discussions will emphasize how to obtain and apply information in order to reach informed decisions on topics where chemistry plays a role.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 300A and any other Chemistry course numbered 300 and above, with the exception of 302 and 303.

**CHEM 303**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Industrial Chemistry: Earth, Air, Fire, Water**
Introduction to the principles and processes used in the chemical and energy industries of Western Canada: petroleum production and refining, petrochemical, pulp and paper, mining and smelting, and fermentation industries. Water and air quality, water and air pollution problems and their control. Introduction to analyses of embodied energy and virtual water.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 303, 306, 478.
- Primarily designed for students who are not majoring in Chemistry.
- Requires familiarity with stoichiometry calculations, including the concepts of limiting reactant, yield, and concentration; and with calculations involving the ideal gas law and heats of reaction; and with the concepts of energy and power.

**Prerequisites:**
- 231.

**CHEM 318**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Instrumental Techniques of Analysis**
Theory and applications of the most generally applied methods of chemical analysis such as infrared, raman and emission spectroscopy, polarography, high performance liquid chromatography, radioactive analysis etc.

**Prerequisites:**
- 212 and 213.

**CHEM 324**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Transition Metal Chemistry**
Coordination chemistry of the d-block metals. Electronic structure, properties, reactions, and applications of transition metal complexes.

**Prerequisites:**
- 222.

**CHEM 335**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Synthetic Methods in Organic Chemistry**
Design of syntheses in aliphatic, aromatic and some biomolecules. Aliphatic systems; carbanions, conjugated carbonyl compounds, amines in syntheses, functional group modidcations. Aromatic systems; aromatic substitution processes, reactive substrates (phenols, amines), polyfunctional aromatics, Biomolecules; synthesis and modification of heterocycles and carbohydrates.

**Prerequisites:**
- 232 or 235.

**CHEM 337**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Bio-organic Chemistry**

**Prerequisites:**
- 232 or 235.

**CHEM 347**
**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

Formerly: 446

**Quantum Chemistry**
Introduction to quantum chemistry, molecular orbitals and bonding. The Schrödinger equation and its solutions for some simple systems. Wavefunctions, one-electron and multielectron atoms, rotation and vibration of molecules. Molecular orbitals and bonding in diatomic and polyatomic molecules.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 347, 446.

**Prerequisites:**
- 213 or 245; and
- MATH 101.

**CHEM 361**
**Units:** 0.75 **Hours:** 0-3

**Analytical Chemistry Laboratory**
This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 212, with greater emphasis on instrumental analysis and more advanced techniques.

**Notes:**
- A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of 361, 312, 318 (if taken prior to September 2001).
- Offered in fall and spring terms.
CHEM 362 Units: 0.75 Hours: 0-3
Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory
This laboratory course will emphasize synthetic techniques and manipulations in organometallic and coordination chemistry; spectroscopic characterization of sensitive compounds; principles of transition metal chemistry.

Notes:
- A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of 362, 333, 324 (if taken prior to September 2001).
- Offered in fall and spring terms.
- To count toward any Chemistry program, this course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Prerequisites: 213 and 222.

CHEM 363 Units: 0.75 Hours: 0-3
Organic Chemistry Laboratory
This laboratory course will emphasize organic synthesis and the relationship between spectra and structure of synthesized materials; analysis of synthesized compounds will be shown to relate structure with reactivity and stereochemistry.

Notes:
- A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of 363, 335, 338 (if taken prior to September 2001).
- Offered in fall and spring terms.
- To count toward any Chemistry program, this course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Prerequisites: 213 and 235.

CHEM 364 Units: 0.75 Hours: 0-3
Physical Chemistry Laboratory
This laboratory course builds on expertise acquired in CHEM 245 and presents a variety of physical chemistry experiments at an intermediate level.

Notes:
- A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of 364, 346, 347 (if taken prior to September 2001).
- Offered in fall, spring and summer terms.
- To count toward any Chemistry program, this course must be taken twice, over two terms in which the course content differs, for a total of 1.5 units.

Prerequisites: 245.

CHEM 398 Units: 0 Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For third-year students who wish to gain some experience in chemical research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

Grading: COM, N, F.

CHEM 399 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: 498
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For students who wish to gain some experience in chemical research. Students are advised to make arrangements for 399 projects as early as possible. Ideally, projects should be discussed with potential supervisors before the semester in which the research will be undertaken. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 399, 498.
- Cannot be taken simultaneously with 499A or 499B.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

CHEM 400A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Applications of Chemistry
Intended for students who have completed at least two years of chemistry. Covers issues in the chemistry that surrounds us. Topics of current interest will be covered with an emphasis on how the chemistry works, and advantages and disadvantages of their application. Topics may include the chemistry of food, drugs, household products, agrichemicals, petrochemicals, pollution, energy (generation/conversion) and materials.

Prerequisites: Two of 213, 222, 231, 232.

CHEM 411 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Advanced Instrumental Analysis
A discussion of electronic data acquisition and manipulation as used in modern chemical instrumentation. Included will be some of the following: mass spectrometry, x-ray spectroscopy, NMR, EPR, etc.

Prerequisites: 318.

CHEM 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-0
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
Advanced topics in inorganic chemistry from across the periodic table, building on principles established in 222 and 324. Topics may include main group organometallics, novel structures and reactivity, catalysis, inorganic polymers, zeolites, fullerenes, metal-metal and metal-ligand multiple bonding, bioinorganic chemistry, metal clusters, or chemistry of the lanthanides and actinides.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, 424, 426.

Prerequisites: 324.

CHEM 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Organometallic Chemistry
A detailed look at transition metal organometallic chemistry. Bonding theory, synthesis and reactivity of sigma-bonded alkyls and aryls, metal carbonyls and pi-bonded organic ligands such as akenes, alkenes, alylides and arenes. Applications of organometallic complexes in organic synthesis and industrial catalysis.

Prerequisites: 324.

CHEM 432 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Organic Synthesis
Building on the methodology learned in 335, this course focuses on the art and science of total synthesis, including modern asymmetric transformations, organometallic coupling strategies (e.g., Pd- and Ru-mediated reactions), and considerations of synthetic efficiency. Students will learn to evaluate and propose syntheses of complex natural products.

Prerequisites: 335.

CHEM 434 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Structure-Property Relationships in Organic Chemistry
Influence of bonding and structure on chemical, physical and electronic properties of organic molecules, within a biological and materials chemistry context. Topics covered may include substituent effects, noncovalent interactions, solvation, packing motifs, bonding theory, redox processes, electronic effects in closed shell vs. organic open shell molecules, molecular orbital theory, semiempirical calculations, photochemistry, absorption and emission processes, and electron transfer theory.

Prerequisites: 222 or 233.

CHEM 437 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Biological and Medicinal Chemistry
An introduction to medically important biological systems and the small molecules that perturb them. Topics will include chemical aspects of proteomics, biological target identification, mechanisms of action for important drugs, lead identification and development, and enzyme inhibitor design.

Prerequisites:
- 232 and 1.5 units of BIOC or BIOL courses numbered 200 or higher; or
- permission of the department.

CHEM 441 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Advanced Instrumental Analysis
A discussion of electronic data acquisition and manipulation as used in modern chemical instrumentation. Included will be some of the following: mass spectrometry, x-ray spectroscopy, NMR, EPR, etc.

Prerequisites: 318.

CHEM 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
Advanced topics in inorganic chemistry from across the periodic table, building on principles established in 222 and 324. Topics may include main group organometallics, novel structures and reactivity, catalysis, inorganic polymers, zeolites, fullerenes, metal-metal and metal-ligand multiple bonding, bioinorganic chemistry, metal clusters, or chemistry of the lanthanides and actinides.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, 424, 426.

Prerequisites: 324.

CHEM 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Statistical Thermodynamics
Ensembles, partition functions, distinguishable and indistinguishable molecules; statistical mechanical expressions for thermodynamic functions; application to ideal monatomic, diatomic and polyatomic gases, monatomic crystals and chemical equilibrium; classical and quantum statistics.

Prerequisites: 245.

CHEM 489 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Materials Science
Introduction to properties of materials from a chemical perspective, including the principles behind modern materials and their technological applications. Electronic structure of solids. Electrical conductivity, types of conducting materials: metals, semiconductors, polymeric conductors. Other topics may include magnetic, optical, mechanical, or interfacial properties.

Prerequisites: 222 and 347.

CHEM 496 Units: 0.75 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: Part of 465 or 466
Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory
This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 212 and 361, with emphasis on one project in instrumental analysis.
UVIC UNDERGRADUATE CALENDAR 2014-15

### CHEM 477
**Units:** 2-0-1
**Introduction to the Chemical Process Industries**
A comparative discussion of a number of chemical industries and the details of their processes. Includes unit operations, unit processes and economics.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 478, 302, 303, 306.
- Primarily designed for students taking a Chemistry program.

**Prerequisites:**
- 222 and 245; and
- 232 or 235.

### Introductory Polymer Chemistry
**Units:** 1.5
**Formerly:** part of 469
**Directed Studies in Chemistry**
In special cases the department of Chemistry may give permission for individual studies and directed readings to be taken as 490. Students should consult a potential supervisor before requesting permission of the Chair to register.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 464, 465, 466 if 465 or 466 taken as the inorganic component.
- Offered in summer, fall and spring.

**Prerequisites:**
- 499A
- 499B

### CHEM 499A
**Units:** 1.5
**Formerly:** part of 499
**Honours Thesis I**
The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Normally open to Honours students only. Students are advised to make arrangements for 499 projects as early as possible. Ideally, projects should be discussed with potential supervisors before the semester in which the research will be undertaken. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B. 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of 499B. Both 499A and 499B are offered in all three terms.
- Chemistry Majors may take 499A and 499B as electives.

**Prerequisites:**
- Permission of the department.

### CHEM 499B
**Units:** 1.5
**Formerly:** part of 499
**Honours Thesis II**
Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Normally open to Honours students only.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B. 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses. Both 499A and 499B are offered in all three terms.
- Chemistry Majors may take 499A and 499B as electives.

**Prerequisites:**
- 499A

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### CIVE

**Civil Engineering**
Faculty of Engineering

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CENG (Computer Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ELEC (Electrical Engineering), ENGR (Engineering), MECH (Mechanical Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).
CIVE 299
Units: 1.0
Hours: 1.5-3-1
Geomatics Engineering
Fundamental concepts of horizontal and vertical angle measurement, leveling; area computation, earthworks computation, profiles and cross-sections, circular curves. Operation of field equipment used in field surveying. Principals of Global Positioning Systems, data collection, and errors, map reading, scale, and map projections. Basic principles behind geographic information systems, spatial data and analysis, and basic geodesy. Remotely sensed data sources and associated errors.
Prerequisites: - MATH 100; and - ENGR 110 or 112.

CIVE 310
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1.5-1
Environmental Engineering
Environmental systems analysis techniques for natural and engineered systems. Sources, characteristics, transport, and effects of air and water contaminants; biological, chemical, and physical processes in water; unit operations for air and water quality control; water and wastewater treatment processes; solid waste management; environmental quality standards. Design, planning, and management of engineered environmental systems.
Prerequisites: All of 210, EOS 110, 120.

CIVE 315
Units: 1.0
Hours: 2-0-1
Environmental Policy
Introduction to environmental policy, law and governance and cultural and sociological implications of sustainable engineering. How policy is formed and changed. Civil engineering development in First Nations.
Prerequisites: 210.

CIVE 340
Units: 2.0
Hours: 2-4
Sustainable Water Resources
Design and environmental integration of a water resource system using simulation and geomatics software. Introduction to hydrology; hydraulic engineering; and water resources planning; environment and management of watersheds and ecosystems; risk and uncertainty; urban water systems and water quality; economic demand and supply principles, externalities.
Prerequisites: 210 and 345.

CIVE 345
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1.5-1
Fluid Mechanics
Prerequisites: MATH 200 and MECH 295.

CIVE 350
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0-1
Structural Analysis
Analysis and design of determinate and indeterminate structures under static loads, including beams, plates, trusses, cables, framed structures and arches. Introduction to matrix methods for structural analysis.
Prerequisites: All of ENGR 141, MATH 200, 201, MECH 220.

CIVE 351
Units: 2.0
Hours: 1-5
Sustainable Design of Steel and Timber Structures
Design of metal structures; behaviour of members and their connections; shear lag, block shear, local plate buckling, lateral torsional buckling, inelastic strength and stability. Design of tension members and cables, beams, columns, simple bolted and welded connections. Mechanical properties of wood, effects of moisture content and loading on strength and durability; engineered woods; design of connections, beams, and columns; design of buildings, bridges other wood structures. Life cycle analysis of structures.
Prerequisites: All of 210, 350, MECH 220.

CIVE 352
Units: 2.0
Hours: 1-5
Reinforced Concrete Structures and Green Construction
Strength and design of reinforced concrete structures; fundamental behaviour under various stresses; concepts of concrete plasticity and fracture mechanics; failure, safety and design criteria; high-performance concrete materials. Applications in complex systems and innovative design. Design envelopes, building science, green buildings and case studies.
Prerequisites: All of 210, 350, 385, MECH 220.

CIVE 360
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
Sustainable Transportation Systems and Urban Communities
Topical lectures, case studies, transportation system design project in small teams. Role of transportation in urban development and planning; social impacts, policy; sustainability, clean transportation technology. Transportation network analysis, design, and flow prediction.
Prerequisites: All of 210, ENGR 001, MECH 200.

CIVE 370
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Construction and Project Management
Construction engineering; project definition and organization; planning; scheduling, control and management of resource allocation; engineering economics; cost estimation and construction economics; documentation and reporting systems.
Prerequisites: - Either ENGR 110, or 112 and ENGL 135; and - Either ENGR 120, or 121 and 240.

CIVE 385
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1-5-1
Geotechnical Engineering
Composition, structure and physical properties of soil and rock; groundwater flow; stress in soil; compressibility behavior, consolidation and settlement analysis; shear strength of soils; rock failure analysis, state of stress in earth's crust, stresses and deformations in rocks, including elastic, plastic, and time-dependent behavior; impact of geologic discontinuities on rock strength. Site investigation, design, construction aspects of shallow foundations, calculation of settlements in soils, piled foundations, earth pressure calculations, earth retaining structures, slope stability analysis.
Prerequisites: 285, MECH 220.

CIVE 400
Units: 2.0
Hours: 1-5-0
Cross-disciplinary Capstone Design Project
Team or individual design project. Key sustainability metrics; integration of fundamentals acquired in mathematics, science, engineering, and complementary studies. A project proposal, a progress report, an oral presentation, and a comprehensive final report are required.
Prerequisites: All of 310, 315, 340, 345, 350, 351, 352, 360, 370, 385, CSC 349A, ENGR 002.

CIVE 410
Units: 2.0
Hours: 2-4
Solid Waste, Air, and Water Pollution
Urban sources of air and water pollution, acute and chronic health effects of pollution taught through case studies; environmental quality standards and compliance criteria in BC and Canada; air and water quality modelling for prediction, introduction to software; integrated waste management and design, reduce, reuse, recycle, resource recovery and utilization, composting, fundamentals of waste degradation and disposal, geo-environmental aspects of landfill design, leachate and gas management at landfills.
Prerequisites: 310.

CIVE 440
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
Hydrology and Marine Engineering
Sustainable development of watersheds, harbours and nearshore marine areas. Designs of structures including dams, and offshore structures as well as environmental impacts and safety issues during and after construction. Proactive protection of watersheds and nearshore areas.
Prerequisites: 310 and 340.

CIVE 450
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0-1
Green Building Design
Design and construction concepts: site sustainability, water efficiency, energy flows, materials and resources, indoor environmental quality. Life cycle analysis methods, including estimation of material and energy flows in the construction, operation, maintenance and decommissioning of the built environment. Innovative design and integration. LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) certification criteria.
Prerequisites: 210 and 352.

CIVE 451
Units: 2.0
Hours: 2-4
Sustainable Buildings: Retrofitting, Repairs, and Recycling
Specialties of housing in remote communities integrating aspects of structural engineering, rural municipal engineering, transportation engineering while mitigating ecological footprints; major retrofit issues that consider safety, serviceability and aspects dealing with environmental factors, energy consumption and movement of moisture. Potential for recycling building materials for further use.
Prerequisites: All of 310, 351, 352, 380, 385.

CIVE 452
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-2
Engineering for Earthquakes and Extreme Events
Basics of earthquake engineering and seismic resistant design of structures, foundations and relevant geotechnical issues; fundamentals behind seismic hazard maps contained in building codes; risk analysis; an examination of natural disasters and their effects in the society; basic probabilistic modeling and simulation techniques and their applications to natural disaster problems; geotechnical issues, transportation design, hazard and risk assessments, cost and time analysis.
Prerequisites: 350 and 385.

CIVE 460
Units: 2.0
Hours: 2-4
Intelligent Transportation Systems
Traffic safety engineering; specific planning policies or other infrastructure investments to design places and networks consistent with the goals and objectives of community planning; transportation design in remote communities including ice roads and safety issues; intelligent transportation systems; design of public transit systems, mountain highway engineering.
Prerequisites: 360.
COM 204 Units: 0 Hours: 3-0
Co-op Preparation
Preparation and training to undertake Commerce co-op work terms. Includes preparation of cover letters and resumes, skills assessment and analysis, networking and interview skill development and career planning.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing in the BCom program or permission of the Program Director.
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

COM 205 Units: 0 Hours: 3-0
Professional Skills Development
Designed to ensure all Commerce students develop foundation, communication, personal and professional skills. The foundation skills include those necessary to complete the program of studies in the Gustavson School of Business. Other topics will include presentations, public speaking, teamwork, time management, networking, business etiquette and community involvement. Students also develop methods to help establish a career mission. This is a non-credit but mandatory course for all Bachelor of Commerce students.
Note: Taken during BCom Program core, 0.75 fee units per term over both winter terms.
Prerequisites: Third-year standing in the BCom program.
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

COM 206A Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Business English and Communications - Level 1
Development and enhancement of skills in written business communication, oral business communication, and non-verbal communication. Students will learn how to develop efficient use of verbal and non-verbal skills in business situations; be able to use language to convey specific messages to intended audiences; and develop and use techniques for information management. Perfection of grammar, written communication and increasing vocabulary.
Note: Open only to international students and incoming Gustavson School of Business exchange program students and international students in the Bachelor of Commerce program; enrollment is based on comprehension level as determined by the instructor.

COM 206B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Business English and Communications - Level 2
Development and enhancement of skills in written business communication, oral business communication, and non-verbal communication. Students will learn how to develop efficient use of verbal and non-verbal skills in business situations; be able to use language to convey specific messages to intended audiences; and develop and use techniques for information management. Perfection of grammar, written communication and increasing vocabulary.
Note: Open only to international students and incoming Gustavson School of Business exchange program students and international students in the Bachelor of Commerce program; enrollment is based on comprehension level as determined by the instructor.

COM 206C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Business English and Communications - Level III
Development and enhancement of skills in written business communication, oral business communication, and non-verbal communication. Students will learn how to develop efficient use of verbal and non-verbal skills in business situations; be able to use language to convey specific messages to intended audiences; and develop and use techniques for information management. Concentration is on pronunciation, building vocabulary and comprehension of complex literature.
Note: Open only to international students and incoming Gustavson School of Business exchange program students and international students in the Bachelor of Commerce program; enrollment is based on comprehension level as determined by the instructor.

COM 240 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Management Finance
An introduction to corporate financial management. Provides a framework, concepts, and tools for analyzing financial decisions. Main topics include discounted cash flow techniques, financial statement analysis, capital budgeting, valuation of stocks and bonds, tax environments, risk and return tradeoffs, diversification, capital market efficiency, and an introduction to international financial issues.
Note: Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program. Credit will not be granted toward the Bachelor of Commerce program.
Pre-requisites: Minimum second-year standing.

COM 250 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fundamentals of Marketing
Product design and management, distribution channels, and marketing communications are examined as key elements of the marketing mix. Consumer buyer behaviour, sales force management, and marketing research are other topics to be reviewed.
Note: Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program. Credit will not be granted toward the Bachelor of Commerce program. Not available for supplemental.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

COM 290 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Canadian Business
An overview of the Canadian business system. An examination of the economic, geographical, historical, legal, and political factors. Examples may include the business functions of production, marketing, finance and human resources. Emphasis on management case studies, oral presentations and working in groups.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 280, 100, 390.
- Open only to international students and pre-Commerce Business students.

COM 295 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Business Studies
Provides an overview for international students of the Canadian business environment, examining the economic, geopolitical, and historic context. Intended to be experiential, bringing the student into contact with Canadian businesses and their managers.
Note: Open only to international students in the Gustavson School of Business.
Prerequisites: 290 or 390.

COM 315 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Financial Accounting
Introduces financial accounting concepts in a manner that prepares managers to use information presented in Balance Sheets, Income Statements, and Cash Flow statements for making relevant financial decisions in a global environment. In addition to a review of the above financial statements, topics include understanding financial statement analysis.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.
COM 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Management Accounting
Presents an introduction to the managerial accounting tools and models available to managers for use in their planning, controlling, and global decision-making functions. Topics include the behaviour of costs, the differential concept, short-run choice decisions, cost-volume-profit relationships, variance analysis, and the management control process.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Leading People and Organizations
Examines the behaviours of individuals, groups and organizations, and the issues associated with managing the employment relationship. Topics include leadership, values, motivation, recruitment and hiring, feedback, communication, conflict management, and teams. Prepares students to undertake Commerce co-op work terms through related tutorials. This will include the preparation of cover letters and resumes, skills assessment and analysis, networking and interview skill development, and career planning.
Prerequisites: Admission to the BCom Program core.

COM 322 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Leading People and Organizations II
Examines the behaviours of individuals, groups and organizations from an organizational design perspective, and the issues associated with managing the employment relationship. Topics include organizational goals, structure and growth; organizational culture; power and politics; retention practices; performance review; compensation; and selected employment and human rights legislation.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 331 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Management Information Systems
The use of computer-based information systems in achieving the information objectives of the organization. Fundamentals of hardware, software, networks, electronic commerce and business applications. Focus is on the responsible use of information systems and technology to support business strategy, operations and decision making. Includes the use of, but not instruction in, computer-based productivity tools.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Operations Management
Introduction to both the broad strategic and tactical decisions of operations management. Topics covered include project planning/management, process choice, process flow analysis, location and layout of facilities, capacity and resource planning, job design, inventory control, scheduling, supply chain management, quality management and quality control. The link between operations management and other functional areas of business are evaluated.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Marketing Principles and Management
Students will learn and apply basic marketing theory, concepts, and tools to make and defend key marketing decisions relating to: market segmentation, positioning, product development and management, pricing, distribution management, and marketing communications. Emphasis will be placed on both the fundamental principles of marketing and their application in a variety of industry and international contexts.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 361 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Business
Focuses on key aspects of doing business globally, including: the forces of globalization; how business conditions and practices differ from country to country; free trade and protectionism; exporting, licensing, and foreign direct investment; exchange rates and the complications that arise when dealing with multiple currencies; and strategic and organizational issues for firms operating in international markets.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 362 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 305 and part of 361 (prior to 2006W Session)
Business and Sustainability
Introduces the changing role of business as managers face many social, political, economic, and ecological forces. Examines how these forces pressure businesses to question existing traditional operating approaches. Introduces key concepts of corporate social responsibility, business and sustainability, sustainable development, and social entrepreneurship. Examines how firms respond to calls for more sustainable economic, social, and ecological operating approaches. Introduces concepts, tools and frameworks that assist businesses to effect transition to more sustainable practices.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 362 or (305 and 361 if taken prior to September 2006).
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Management Finance
Serves as an introduction to corporate financial management. The primary objective is to provide a framework, concepts, and tools for analyzing financial decisions. Main topics include discounted cash flow techniques, the valuation of financial assets, financial statement analysis, capital budgeting decisions, risk and return tradeoffs, diversification, capital market efficiency, and the cost of capital to the firm.
Prerequisites: Restricted to students admitted to the BCom Program core.

COM 390 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Business Environment
An examination of the cultural, economic, geographical, historical, legal, and political factors influencing the environment of doing business in Canada.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100, 290, 390.
- Open only to incoming Gustavson School of Business Exchange students, or by permission of Program Director.

COM 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Strategic Management
A series of integrative management case studies that illustrate the application and integration of management functions. Focuses on organizational strategy and strategic management including the process of choosing and defining goals, formulating and implementing strategies, and monitoring strategic performance. Normally students are required to take this course in their final academic term.
Prerequisites: Third-year Commerce core.

COM 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Legal Issues in Management
An examination of several aspects of commercial law that are particularly relevant to those who own, manage, or are employed by a business enterprise. Subjects that will be addressed include common law doctrines (such as contract and negligence), legislation (such as the Business Corporations Act) and other legal principles that affect business decision making in a global environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 402, 302.
Prerequisites: Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.

COM 403 Units: 1.5 Also: MBA 558
Employment Law
Examines the constitutional, legislative and common law rules that govern the employment relationship in both unionized and nonunion workplaces. Examines the entire employment relationship including pre-hire issues, employee/employer rights and obligations, termination of employment and post-termination obligations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 403, MBA 558, 450 (if taken in the same topic).
Pre- or corequisites:
- 302 or 402; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

COM 405 Units: 0 Hours: 3-0
Career Preparation Across Borders
Designed to ensure that all Commerce students develop career preparation skills, including portfolio presentation, career planning and preparation skills. Intended to complement each student’s career goals as identified in COM 205. Content will vary and may include: skills training, portfolio development, career assessment, networking events. This is a non-credit but mandatory course for all Bachelor of Commerce students.
Note: Must normally register in three consecutive terms beginning with Fall Term, Winter Session. 0.5 fee units per term (including Summer Session).
Prerequisites: 205 and minimum fourth-year standing.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

COM 410 Units: 1.5 Also: MBA 521
Leadership Strategies
An examination of leadership in a variety of environments: corporate, the military, and the public sector. Identifies the characteristics of a leader and instills an interest in and awareness of this vital organizational skill. Includes a review of leadership research from a historical perspective as well as current theory on transformational leadership. Experiential exercises, case studies and role playing techniques are employed to demonstrate leadership skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 410, MBA 521.
Prerequisites:
- 220 or 321; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

COM 415 Units: 1.5 Also: MBA 522
Business and the Internet
Business is going global, and traditional markets are rapidly giving way to the electronic marketplace. Combines a hands-on project for an existing organization with seminar style classes and invited speakers. Covers competitive advantages of electronic communications technologies; fundamentals of data
- communications; effective use of the Internet for business; and security, privacy, and intellectual property issues related to online business.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 415, MBA 522.

**Prerequisites:**
- 230 or 331; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 420** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Managing in a Unionized Environment**

An overview of the employment relationship and the labour relations process in unionized settings. The development of the Canadian Labour Movement, functions of trade unions, labour legislation, interest and rights disputes, and dispute resolutions are examined.

**Prerequisites:**
- Either 220 and 310, or 321 and 322; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 425** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Also:** MBA 531

**Taxation for Managers**

Reviews the fundamentals of the income tax system for all taxpayers. It then examines tax planning techniques that maximize cash flow and return on investment. While the course emphasizes business decisions, it also includes personal financial planning issues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 425, MBA 531.

**Prerequisites:**
- 270 or 315 with a minimum grade of B-; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 426** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Management Accounting II**

Focuses on the key tools that management accounting brings to decision making. It covers both the quantitative and qualitative aspects in an effective management control system including such topics as cost behaviour, cost allocation, activity based costing, flexible budgeting and variance analysis. In addition, the balanced scorecard, variable and absorption costing models, and alternative inventory management systems are examined.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 426, 450 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:**
- 270 or 316 with a minimum grade of B-; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 430** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Marketing Strategy**

Analysis of marketing problems and opportunities and the determination and implementation of marketing plans. Core concepts will be reinforced by such methods as case studies, field projects, and/or a computer simulation where students manage the marketing function of a business in a competitive environment.

**Prerequisites:**
- 250 or 351; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 435** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Corporate Relations and Responsibilities**

Examines the relations of a corporation to its stakeholders - customers, stockholders, government, unions and society at large. Especially important are a firm’s code of ethics and conduct, written and unwritten, which governs its relationships and spells out its responsibilities to its various publics. Students will study and discuss a number of cases which illustrate how a variety of organizations have responded to this challenge.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 435, 450 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:**
- 220 or 321; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 440** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Formerly: 410**

**Business and Government Relations**

Management of the interface between business and government is examined through an analysis of decision-making processes of government and business. The impact of government measures on business will be discussed and various resolutions and current developments will be stressed.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 440, 410 (if taken prior to 2001).

**Prerequisites:**
- 220 or 321; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 445** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Also:** MBA 524

**Corporate Finance**

Serves as a continuation of the introductory finance course to more advanced applications of the techniques, concepts, and tools of corporate finance. Main topics include short- and long-term financial management, cost of capital, capital structure, financial leverage, dividends policy, working capital management, leasing, mergers and acquisitions, and the use of derivatives for risk management.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 445, MBA 524.

**Prerequisites:**
- 240 or 371 with a minimum grade of B-; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 446** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Investments**

Covers the fundamental principles that are crucial to understanding the securities traded in international financial markets. The main topics include market structure, information efficiency, asset pricing models, valuation and trading of stocks, bonds, options and futures.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 446, ECON 435, MBA 525, COM 450 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:**
- 240 or 371; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 450** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Selected Topics in Management**

The course content will reflect the interests of the faculty members and current issues in business and industry. Topics may include non-traditional forms of work organizations, leadership, organizational development, and development of managerial skills.

**Note:** May be taken more than once to a maximum of 6 units with permission of the Gustavson School of Business.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing or permission of the Program Director.

**COM 455** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Conflict and Negotiations in Organizations**

The dynamics of interpersonal and intergroup negotiations in business. Exercises, videos, lectures, and discussions will be used to address a broad spectrum of situations with an emphasis on negotiation as a conflict management approach. Focus on major concepts and theories of negotiation as well as developing negotiating skills. Issues of power, personality, strategy, ethics and culture with regard to negotiation will also be addressed.

**Prerequisites:**
- Either 220 and 300, or 321 and 322; and
- fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 460** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Managing in Diverse Environments**

Conducted overseas as part of INTEP. An examination in an overseas setting of the development and trends in various business practices.

**Prerequisites:** Participation in International Exchange Program.

**Grading:** INP, N, F, standard grade.

**COM 470** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Business Research**

Business research project for students participating in INTEP. While overseas on exchange, students will conduct a research project on a specific business and management topic related to the country they are visiting. Projects must be planned and approved by the instructor prior to departure. Upon return, a written report is required.

**Prerequisites:** Participation in International Exchange Program.

**Grading:** INP, N, F, standard grade.

**COM 480** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**International Study**

Conducted overseas as part of INTEP. An overseas immersion in cultural orientation, cultural sensitivity, on-site company visits with intensive foreign language training.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 4.5 units (with permission of the Program Director).

**Prerequisites:** Participation in International Exchange Program.

**Grading:** INP, N, F, standard grade.

**COM 490** Units: 1.5

**Directed Studies in Management**

A specialized course which is a guided study under the supervision of a faculty member. Students interested in completing a directed studies course are responsible for selecting their topic and finding a faculty member willing to act as their supervisor. When agreement has been reached between the student and faculty member, a Directed Studies Proposal, outlining the project and the paper, must be completed, signed by both the student and faculty member, and submitted to the BCom office for final approval.

**Note:** Registration is by permission only.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the Program Director.

**COM 495** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Marketing Communications**

Focuses on effectively communicating ideas, goods, or services to internal and external audiences by developing an integrated marketing communications plan. A hands-on project brings the theory to life. Covers the development of a strategic campaign using...
both online and offline tools and advertising, sales promotion, direct marketing and public relations tactics. Useful for careers in marketing, advertising, social media, service management and entrepreneurship.

**Prerequisites:**
- 250 or 351; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**COM 499**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** IB 410, 499, ENT 499, HOS 499

**International Management and Environment**
Conducted overseas as part of INTEP. Provides students with an opportunity to understand how a country’s unique cultural, economic, geographical, historical, legal and political environments affect the way business is done in that country.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 499, ENT 499, HOS 499, IB 410, 499, TRM 499.

**Prerequisites:** Participation in International Exchange Program.

**Grading:** INP, N, F, standard grade.

### CS

**Canadian Studies**

**Diploma Program in Canadian Studies Interdisciplinary Programs**

**CS 001**

**Units:** 0  
**Introduction to the Place: the Geography and History of Canada**
This non-credit course must be taken by all students in the Program prior to 101 and 102.

**Grading:** COM, INC.

**CS 101**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** CS 100A  
**Introduction to Canadian Culture**
An introduction to the multidisciplinary study of cultural structures and expressions in Canada, including such forms as literature, the fine arts, mass media and communications.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 100A.
- A required course for the Diploma/Certificate programs in Canadian Studies.

**CS 102**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** CS 100B  
**Introduction to Canadian Contemporary Issues**
An introduction to contemporary issues in Canadian society including politics, economic and social structures, cultural and arts policy, science and technology, multiculturalism, bilingualism, First Nations, and women’s issues.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 100B.
- A required course for the Diploma/Certificate programs in Canadian Studies.

**CS 200**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Topics in Canadian Studies**
Topics of current interest including Canadian art, film, culture and social, political and environmental issues.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the Program.
- A required course for the Diploma/Certificate program in Canadian Studies.

### CSC

**Computer Science**

**Department of Computer Science**

**Faculty of Engineering**

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CENG (Computer Engineering), CIVE (Civil Engineering), ELEC (Electrical Engineering), ENGR (Engineering), MECH (Mechanical Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

**CSC 100**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Elementary Computing**
An introduction to computing for the non-specialist. Topics covered include the basic structure of a digital computer system; applications of computers in the home, office and industry; and implications of computers for society. Hands-on experience with a microcomputer and the use of some practical software packages are given.

**Notes:**
- Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of 105, 106, 110, 111, 212, HINF 130, 171, 172.
- Normally not open to students with credit in ICT 11.
- Designed for a general university audience; students considering a Major in Computer Science should enrol in 106 or 110 rather than 100.

**CSC 105**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Computers and Information Processing**
An introduction to business computing. Topics covered include the basic structure of a digital computer system, microcomputers, word processing, spreadsheets, database systems, communications, networks and introductory programming. In the laboratory, students will receive hands-on experience with microcomputers and software packages for business applications.

**Notes:**
- Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of 105, 106, 110, 111, 212, HINF 130, 171, 172.
- Intended primarily for students undertaking a degree in Business or Economics; students considering a Major in Computer Science should enrol in 106 or 110 rather than 105.

**CSC 106**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**The Practice of Computer Science**
A survey of aspects of the application of Computer Science. Topics include: algorithms; complexity and decidability; programming; software engineering; selected interdisciplinary topics; ethical and societal considerations. Optional topics include: cryptography; security; databases; human computer interaction; graphics.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 106, 112, 212.

**CSC 110**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming I**
Introduction to designing, implementing, and understanding computer programs using an object-oriented programming language. Topics include an introduction to computing and problem solving, selection and iteration, arrays and collections, objects and classes, top-down design and incremental development.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 110, 111.

**Prerequisites:** One of Foundations of Math 12, Mathematics 12, Precalculus 12, MATH 120.

**CSC 111**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming with Engineering Applications**
Fundamentals of computer programming with real-world engineering examples using an imperative programming language. Topics include variables, data types, statements, control structures, functions, parameters, passing mechanisms, expressions, data structures, files, pointers, storage allocation, elementary searching and sorting, recursion, encapsulation, modularity, incremental development, testing and debugging.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 110, 111.

**Prerequisites:** One of Foundations of Math 12, Mathematics 12, Precalculus 12.

**CSC 115**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming II**
Techniques, methods, and tools for systematic development and maintenance of software systems and documentation; basic algorithms and data structures; and fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming. Topics include control and data abstraction, modularity, abstract data types, layers of abstraction, information hiding, separation of concerns, type checking, program design, separate compilation, software libraries, techniques for the development of high-quality software components, program understanding.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 115, 116, 160.

**Prerequisites:** 110 or 111.

**CSC 116**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming with Engineering Applications II**
Development of software for real-world engineering applications using both imperative and object-oriented programming languages. Topics include basic algorithms and data structures; abstract data types, generic collection types, design of large programs, using and building software libraries, user interfaces, debugging techniques, software documentation.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 115, 116, 160.

**Prerequisites:** 110 or 111.

**CSC 130**

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**World Wide Web and Mobile Applications**
An introduction to the Internet, the World Wide Web (WWW) and mobile communications technologies. Topics include: HTML; web-page design tools; development of simple mobile applications. Additional topics selected from: location-aware e-commerce; multimedia chat services; mobile social networking; software development for smartphone and tablets. Emphasis is on relating Internet technologies to the role they play enabling mobile computing.
### COURSE LISTINGS CSC

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 130, SENG 130.
- Not open to third- or fourth-year students in a Computer Science program without permission of the department.

### Game Strategy, Interaction and Design

**CSC 205**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**2D Computer Graphics and Image Processing**

Vector, parametric, implicit, RGB colours, lines, circles, barycentric coordinates, rasterization, image filtering, sampling, aliasing and antialiasing, compression, UI for image processing.

**Note:** Not open to students with credit in 305 or 405.

**Prerequisites:** MATH 211 and SENG 265.

### Algorithms and Data Structures I

**CSC 225**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1


**Prerequisites:** 115 or 116; and MATH 122.

### Introduction to Computer Architecture

**CSC 230**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1

The architecture of computer systems including concepts such as CPU, memory, buses, I/O, cache, instruction sets, interrupt processing, pipelining, performance, Families of processors, CISC, RISC. Memory organization and management (including virtual memory, protection, segmentation and paging). Computer arithmetic. The use of assemblers, linkers and loaders. Assembly language programming and its interface with a high-level language (C).

### Undergraduate Directed Project

**CSC 299**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 0-6

Under the supervision of a faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of Computer Science.

**Prerequisites:** 115 or 116.

### Introduction to Computer Graphics

**CSC 305**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1

Formerly: 405

**Introduction to Computer Graphics**

Introduction to computer graphics. Principles of raster image generation. Example of a graphics API. Graphical primititives, data structures. Coordinate systems, affine transformations and viewing of graphical objects. Introduction to rendering including shading models and ray tracing. Introduction to modelling including polygon meshes, subdivision, and parametric curves and surfaces, colour.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 305, 405.

**Prerequisites:**  
All of 226, MATH 100, SENG 265; and MATH 110 or 211.

### Foundations of Computer Science

**CSC 320**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1

**Foundations of Computer Science**

A survey of formal models and results that form the theoretical foundations of computer science; typical topics include finite automata, Turing machines, undecidable problems, context free languages and computational complexity.

**Prerequisites:** 226.

### Logic and Programming

**CSC 322**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**Logic and Programming**

Practical applications of logic in computer science and its relevance in such areas as software engineering, artificial intelligence and circuit design theory. Topics include: propositional expressions and circuits, reading and writing first order logic, predicate logic as a relational query language, knowledge representation, PROLOG, and other related topics.

**Prerequisites:** 115 or 116; and MATH 122 or PHIL 203.

### Programming Languages

**CSC 330**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**Programming Languages**

The fundamental concepts of imperative and applicative programming languages. Topics include the description of data types, variable assignment and sharing; sequencing; iteration and recursion; parameter passing mechanisms; and type checking. Students will develop interpreters which implement some of the language features listed above.

**Prerequisites:** All of 225, 230, SENG 265.

### Numerical Analysis

**CSC 349A**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**Numerical Analysis**

An introduction to selected topics in Numerical Analysis. Typical areas covered: error analysis, roots of equations, systems of linear equations, linear programming, interpolation, numerical integration, and ordinary differential equations.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 349A, 340, MATH 348 or equivalent.

**Prerequisites:** Either 115, or 116, or 111 and CIVE 210; and MATH 110 or 211; and either 202, or 200 and 201.

### Computer Architecture

**CSC 350**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**Computer Architecture**

Introduces the basic building blocks of a general purpose computer with emphasis on techniques for speed and performance enhancement. Topics will include: central processor organization, arithmetic algorithms, look-ahead and parallelism, memory hierarchy, control unit and microprogramming, input output devices, case studies of some recent micro, mini, and mainframe computers.

**Prerequisites:** 225 and 230.

### Digital Logic and Computer Organization

**CSC 355**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2

Formerly: 250

**Digital Logic and Computer Organization**

Fundamentals of logic design, computer organization and hardware components of computers and embedded systems and the development of a structured design methodology. The use of ASIC and field programmable devices. An introduction to Hardware Description Languages and their implementation, finite state machines, the use of CAD algorithms and tools for system design, and the testing of digital systems. Topics include Boolean algebra, combinational and sequential circuits, memory organization, buses and arithmetic units, basic microprocessor design.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 355, 250.

**Prerequisites:** 230 and MATH 122.

### Operating Systems

**CSC 360**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1

**Operating Systems**

The major concepts of operating systems and study of the interrelationships between the operating system and the architecture of computer systems. Topics discussed include operating system structures, concurrent programming techniques, CPU scheduling, deadlocks, memory management, file systems and protection.

**Prerequisites:** 226 and SENG 265; and CSC 230 or CENG 265.

### Computer Communications and Networks

**CSC 361**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2

**Computer Communications and Networks**

An introduction to concepts in computer communication and networks. Topics will include layered network architectures, packet switching networks, local area networks, protocol design, and network security.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 361, 450, CENG 460.

**Prerequisites:** 226 and SENG 265; and CSC 230 or CENG 265.

### Database Systems

**CSC 370**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**Database Systems**

Formerly: 470

**Database Systems**

The use and operating principles of database management systems. Topics include: data entities and relationships; data modelling using Entity-Relation Diagrams: hierarchical, network and relational models of databases; query languages; physical representation of data in secondary storage; relational algebra and calculus as applied to the design of databases; security and integrity in the context of concurrent use; and basic ethical issues associated with database design and use.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 370, 470, HINF 200, 300.

**Prerequisites:** 226 and SENG 265.
CSC 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Data Management and Visualization
This course is intended for non-computer science students who are interested in data management, analysis and visualization. Topics include database design; Structured Query Language (SQL); data analysis with SQL, the R language, and advanced spreadsheets; data visualization; information retrieval; the semantic web. Databases and tools will be reviewed and compared.
Note: May not be counted for credit towards a Computer Science degree or Bachelor of Software Engineering degree.
Prerequisites: Math 11 and third-year standing.

CSC 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Systems Analysis
The methods and methodologies used in analyzing and designing various types of systems. Topics include: project definition; CASE tools; data gathering; structured analysis and design; man-machine interface; database design; system controls; hardware selection; and system testing, implementation and operation. Students will be assigned to a project team involved in a system study as part of the course.
Prerequisites: Either SENG 265, or HINF 130 or 172 and 140 or 240.
Pre- or corequisites: HINF 140

CSC 390 Units: 6.0-7.5
CSC Exchange Term
Where the department has entered into an exchange agreement with another Department in Canada or elsewhere, students may register in this course for up to 7.5 units per term towards their degree at the University of Victoria. The terms and conditions of a student's enrolment in an exchange term, the number of units of credit authorized and the requirements for successful completion of the term are governed by the regulations adopted by the department.
Note: May be taken twice.
Prerequisites: Permission of the Department.
Grading: COM, F.

CSC 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
An introduction to the basic concepts and techniques of Artificial Intelligence. The main successes and challenges throughout history will be covered. Topics include heuristics, searching, rule based programming (in Lisp and/or Prolog), knowledge representation in standard and nonstandard logics, neural networks and feature spaces. Applications to game playing, natural language processing, and recognition/classification.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, CENG 420 unless permission is granted by the Chair or Director responsible for the student's degree program.
Prerequisites: 225 and minimum fourth-year standing.

CSC 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Graph Algorithms
Detailed study, from the algorithmic point of view, of some tractable and intractable graph problems. Some tractable problems are path problems, spanning trees, network flows, matchings, and planarity testing. Some intractable problems are clique, independent set, vertex cover, Hamiltonian cycle, and colouring problems. Various strategies for handling intractable problems are presented including intelligent backtracking, distributed and parallel computing, parameterized complexity, restrictions to graph sub-classes, randomized and approximation algorithms.
Prerequisites:
- 225 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- MATH 222 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Randomized Algorithms
Basic techniques in design and analysis of randomized algorithms: moments and deviations, Markov chains and random walks, martingales, and algebraic techniques. Other topics include: the probabilistic method, random structures and complexity. Applications are selected from: parallel algorithm, routing networks, combinatorial optimization, data structure, approximate solutions to intractable problems, cryptography, pattern matching, and computational geometry.
Prerequisites:
- 225 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 420
Analysis of Algorithms
General techniques for designing and analyzing algorithms; an in-depth examination of several problems and algorithms with respect to their time and space requirements; advanced data structures; sorting and searching; graph algorithms; backtracking; NP-complete problems; approximation algorithms.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 425, 420.
Prerequisites: 320.

CSC 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Computational Geometry
Algorithms and data structures that are used to solve geometrical problems. Topics include geometric searching, convex polygons and hulls, Voronoi diagrams, plane sweep algorithms, proximity and intersections. Application areas which are discussed include: computer graphics, VLSI design, and graph theory.
Prerequisites:
- 225; and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 428A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Combinatorial Algorithms
Exploration of the interfaces between combinatorics and Computer Science. Algorithms and data structures that are used to manipulate, generate, and randomly select combinatorial objects, including sets, permutations, combinations, trees, graphs. Methods for analyzing combinatorial algorithms such as recurrence relations, asympotics, and amortized complexity.
Prerequisites:
- 225 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- MATH 222 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 428B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Combinatorial Algorithms
Exploration of the interfaces between combinatorics and Computer Science. Algorithms and data structures that are used to manipulate, generate, and randomly select combinatorial objects, including sets, permutations, combinations, trees, graphs. Methods for analyzing combinatorial algorithms such as recurrence relations, asympotics, and amortized complexity.
Prerequisites:
- 225 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- MATH 222 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 429 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cryptography
Fundamentals of modern cryptography. Topics include: review of classical and information-theoretic cryptography; block ciphers, DES, cryptanalysis of DES, modes of operation, AES; cryptographic hash functions and message authentication codes; public key cryptography, RSA, ElGamal and other public key systems; signature schemes; introduction to security protocols.
Note: 225 is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: Either CENG 245, or MATH 222, or MATH 110 and STAT 254.

CSC 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Compiler Construction
Compilation, including: lexical analysis, syntax analysis, semantic analysis, code optimization, and simple

CSC 445 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 448A
Operations Research: Linear Programming
An introduction to linear programming and its applications. Topics include: the simplex method, the revised simplex method, computer implementations, duality. Optional topics include: parametric and sensitivity analysis, primal-dual algorithm, network simplex method, the network flow problem, and game theory. Typical applications include: fitting curves to data, the transportation problem, inventory problems and blending problems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 445, 448A.
Prerequisites:
- 225; and
- MATH 110 or 211.

CSC 446 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 448B
Operations Research: Simulation
An introduction to discrete event simulation. Topics include: elementary queueing theory, basic techniques of discrete event simulation, generating random numbers, sampling from non-uniform distributions, simulation programming using general purpose languages and also special purpose simulation languages.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 446, 448B.
Prerequisites:
- 115 or 116; and
- one of PHYS 342, STAT 252, 254, 255, 260; and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Numerical Linear Algebra
Gaussian elimination and its variants; sparse positive definite linear systems; sensitivity of linear systems; norms, condition, stability, scaling, iterative refinement; orthogonal matrices and least squares; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; the QR algorithm; the singular value decomposition.
Prerequisites: 349A or 340 with a minimum grade of B.

CSC 454 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fault Tolerant Computing
An introduction to selected issues in fault tolerant computing. Topics include: definitions of reliability, availability, safety, maintainability, testability and dependability; system protection through both hardware and information redundancy; quantitative methods for the evaluation of reliability; the design and test of integrated circuits; software fault tolerance and software testing. Includes a number of case studies of practical fault tolerant systems.
Prerequisites: 360.

CSC 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Design and Analysis of Real-Time Systems
Fundamental issues in design of real-time operating systems and application software. Typical topics include: hard real-time scheduling, interrupt driven systems, process communication and synchronization, language requirements for real-time systems, decomposition of real-time requirements into process models, and case studies. A project involving design, implementation and testing of a real-time executive and real-time application software will also be included.
Prerequisites:
- 355 or CENG 355; and
- CSC 360 and SENG 321.
CSC 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Multimedia Systems
Introduction to multimedia systems and applications. Topics include multimedia system design issues, representation, processing and retrieval of temporal and non-temporal media types, data compression techniques, multimedia system architecture, operating systems, networking, quality of service and database system issues, object-oriented multimedia programming, user interface, virtual worlds. Completion of a minor lab project is required.
Prerequisites:
- 360; and
- 361 or CENG 460.

CSC 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Distributed Computing
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, SENG 462.
Prerequisites:
- 360; and
- one of 361, 450, CENG 460.

CSC 463 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Wireless and Mobile Networks
An introduction to selected issues in wireless and mobile networks. Topics include: radio basics, mobility models, location management, handoff, QoS (Quality of Service), MAC (Medium Access Control), routing, and transport protocols over different types of wireless and mobile networks.
Prerequisites: One of 361, 450, CENG 460.

CSC 464 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Concurrency
Introduction to the foundations of concurrency theory and the issues of specification and verification of concurrent systems. Topics will include models of concurrency such as Petri nets, labelled transition systems, and traces; specification of concurrent systems/programs in formalisms including process algebras, statecharts, Petri nets and temporal logics; verification techniques such as bisimulation and model checking. Case studies will be taken from coordination problems, controller design, communication protocols, hardware and user interface design.
Prerequisites: 320 and 360.

CSC 466 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Overlay and Peer-to-Peer Networking
Focuses on Layer 3 and above and the control plane of the Internet. Topics will include: overlay network architectures, peer-to-peer application models, end-to-end control mechanisms, inter- and intra-domain routing protocols, service provisioning, network measurement, and related best current practices on the Internet.
Prerequisites: One of 361, 450, CENG 460.

CSC 467 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Switching, Network Traffic and Quality of Service

CSC 471 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Fundamentals of Computer Rendering
Physical foundations of illumination techniques. Colour, radiometry, photometry and reflection models. The rendering equation and rendering methods including ray tracing and radiosity. Sampling and anti-aliasing theory and methods such as photon tracing, Monte Carlo techniques and texture mapping. Volume rendering and point based rendering methods, image-based rendering, real-time shading and non-photo realistic rendering techniques.
Prerequisites: 305.

CSC 472 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Fundamentals of Computer Modelling
Theory and practice of implicit and parametric modelling B-splines including NURBS and tensor product surfaces. Subdivision schemes and multi-resolution. Application of wavelets to modelling. Solid modelling including constructive solid modelling, volume models, implicit and point based modelling. Blending, deformation, polygonization, the Blobtree and precise contact modelling. Meshing techniques such as mesh reduction. Procedural modelling methods such as L-systems, and sketch based modelling.
Prerequisites: 305.

CSC 473 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Fundamentals of Computer Animation
Principles of traditional animation, key framing, parametric and track animation, free form deformation, inverse kinematics, dynamics, spring mass systems, particle systems, numerical integration, Lagrangian constraints, space time constraints, collisions, human animation, behavioural animation, metamorphosis, implicit animation techniques, animating liquids, gases and cloth, motion capture. Animation interfaces (such as Maya) and introducing MEL scripting.
Prerequisites: 305.

CSC 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music Retrieval Techniques
A comprehensive introduction to the emerging research area of Music Information Retrieval (MIR). Topics include techniques from signal processing, machine learning, information retrieval, human-computer interaction, and software engineering are applied in the design and development of MIR algorithms and systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 475, 484 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisites: Two of 330, 340, 360, 370, ELEC 260, 310, SENG 310, 330.

CSC 482A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482F Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482G Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482H Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 482I Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 482
Topics in Algorithms
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 482A, 482B, 482C, 482D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 483A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 483
Topics in Programming Methodology
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 483, 483A, 483B, 483C, 483D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 483B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 483
Topics in Programming Methodology
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 483, 483A, 483B, 483C, 483D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 483C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 483
Topics in Programming Methodology
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 483, 483A, 483B, 483C, 483D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
**CSC 483D** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 483

**Topics in Programming Methodology**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 483, 483A, 483B, 483C, 483D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 484A** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 484

**Topics in Scientific Computing**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484, 484A, 484B, 484C, 484D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 484B** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 484

**Topics in Scientific Computing**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484, 484A, 484B, 484C, 484D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 484C** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 484

**Topics in Scientific Computing**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484, 484A, 484B, 484C, 484D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 484D** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 484

**Topics in Scientific Computing**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484, 484A, 484B, 484C, 484D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 484A** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 485B** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 485C** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 485D** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 485E** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 485F** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).

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**CSC 485G** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 485H** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 485

**Topics in Systems**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 485, 485A, 485B, 485C, 485D, 485E, 485F, 485G, 485H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 486A** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 486

**Topics in Graphics**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 486, 486A, 486B, 486C, 486D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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**CSC 486B** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 486

**Topics in Graphics**

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 486, 486A, 486B, 486C, 486D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.


**CSC 486D**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0*  
**Formerly:** 486  
**Topics in Graphics**  
{\text{Introduction to Creative Writing}}  

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 486, 486A, 486B, 486C, 486D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**CSC 490**  
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies**  

**Note:** Students must consult the department before registering. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  

**Prerequisites:** Fourth-year standing in a Computer Science program.

**CSC 497**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 0-0-6  
**Interdisciplinary Project**  

Research under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an interdisciplinary project, prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work.  

**Prerequisites:** Fourth-year standing in a Computer Science Combined Program.

**CSC 498**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 0-6  
**Bioinformatics Project**  

Research under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue a project, prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work.  

**Prerequisites:** Fourth-year standing in the Bioinformatics Option or permission of the department.

**CSC 499**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1.5-4.5  
**Honours Seminar and Project**  

Seminar and research project under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an independent project, to prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work.  

**Note:** Open to fourth-year Computer Science, Computer Science/Mathematics, Computer Science/Physics and Computer Science/Statistics Honours students only.

**CW**  
**Creative Writing (En’owkin Centre)**  

**Certificate Program in Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts**  

**Faculty of Fine Arts**  

**CW (E) courses are offered only through the En’owkin Certificate Program in Indigenous Fine Arts.**

**CW 100E**  
**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Introduction to Creative Writing**  

A non-historical survey of some of the basic structures in poetry, drama, creative nonfiction, and fiction which involves the students in the writing and criticism of compositions in all four genres using Aboriginal authors and perspectives.

**CW 150E**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Writing for Children from a First Nations’ Perspective**  

The techniques used in writing for children. An examination of Native Indian legends and stories and the imagery contained therein as well as the importance of uniting illustrations to story line will take place. Contemporary story writing, as well as traditional, will be emphasized.

**CW 155E**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Critical Process and World View**  

A critical examination of Aboriginal literature, including oral story-telling methods and techniques, enabling students to apply that critical process to their own writing.

**CW 156E**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Critical Process, Symbolism and Oral Tradition**  

Focuses on and encourages the use of archetypes in poetry, prose and drama. Native literature archetypes such as coyote, the Thunderbird, eagle, owl and horse will be discussed, and the nature of their use by Native authors will be examined. Students will examine the literary forms that have been developed by indigenous peoples everywhere with a view to using some of these forms as models for their own creative efforts. Oratory, legends and stories, songs, music, dance, Native humour, metaphor, symbolism, rhythm, and the use of sign language will be studied.

**CYC 101**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Introduction to Child and Youth Care Practice and Communications Technology**  

A communications technology-based introduction to the fundamental concepts, relationships and professions associated with the field of Child and Youth Care. Introduces key skill areas that will facilitate learner/practitioner success. Students will be introduced to the role and function of technology to support both life-long learning and child and youth care practice.

**CYC 130**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Professional Communications in Indigenous Child and Youth Care**  

Facilitates development of professional communication skills for practice in Indigenous child and youth care settings. Emphasis is on written expressions and career relevant assignments.

**CYC 131**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Child and Youth Care Practice in Indigenous Settings**  

Structured opportunities for learners to identify, visit and examine examples of child and youth care practice in their own locale and within their own cultural frame of reference. They will identify, describe and explore the significance of various forms of practice within the field. Students will identify mentors in their locale, network and do a survey of relevant services and sites in their community.

**CYC 132**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Indigenous Leadership in Child and Youth Care**  

An online course that develops the learner’s understandings of various forms of leadership that can contribute to achieving Indigenous goals for children, youth, families and their communities. Learners will study historical and contemporary Indigenous leaders in fields related to children and youth with an emphasis on strategies, attributes, skills and achievements within their own cultural frame of reference and in broader contexts. Learners will conceptualize their own career development as emerging leaders in the field of child and youth care.

**CYC 140**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Written Communications in Child and Youth Care**  

Fosters the development of written academic communication skills through critical inquiry; thinking, reading and writing. Students will explore current issues and context within CYC practice, as they demonstrate an understanding of effective writing process from planning through research and editing. Students will identify their strengths and address the gaps in their written communication skills.  

**Note:** This course should only be taken on the recommendation of an Undergraduate Adviser or Instructor.

**CYC 152**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Introduction to Helping Skills in Child and Youth Care Practice**  

Focuses on introducing foundational helping and communication skills using video recording. The students explore the use of interpersonal and communication skills, helping strategies, and the development of therapeutic relationships within the context of the core elements of child and youth care practice.  

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 152, 252.
**CYC 166A**  
Units: 1.5  
Formerly: 366A  
**Lifespan Development (Conception to Late Childhood)**  
Introduces students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained and modified. Focuses on human development from conception to late childhood as a knowledge base for practice with children, youth and families.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 166A, 366, 366A.

**CYC 166B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 366B  
**Lifespan Development (Adolescence to Late Adulthood)**  
Introduces students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained and modified. Focuses on human development from adolescence to late adulthood as a knowledge base for practice with children, youth and families.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 166B, 366, 366B.

**CYC 171**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 373  
**Introduction to Families: Issues, Patterns, and Processes**  
Introduces frameworks and theories for conceptualizing child and youth care practice with families who are experiencing a variety of challenges and difficulties. Taking an international perspective, family issues are explored in terms of diversity (sexual orientation, ethnic affiliation/identity, gender, and socio-economic status). The ultimate goal is to help students to understand the diversity and complexity of family issues, patterns and processes in local and international contexts in order to engage intentionally in practice.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 171, 373.

**CYC 205**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 301  
**Applying Change Theory in CYC Practice**  
An introduction for students to various orientations towards planned change. How change occurs and how helping professionals can facilitate such change is the main focus. By critically reflecting on fundamental assumptions embedded in certain theories students can learn to integrate and synthesize knowledge into their counselling perspectives.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 205, 301, 351.  
**Prerequisites:** Year 1 required CYC courses or equivalent.

**CYC 210**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 1-10  
**Supervised Practicum I**  
An opportunity to practice evolving CYC skills in an applied setting. Students work directly with children/youth in a supervised practice situation in order to promote professional skill acquisition and integrate the knowledge obtained through coursework. Students are required to complete 120 hours.  
**Note:** 210 must be completed before 310.  
**Prerequisites:** Year 1 required CYC courses or equivalent.

**CYC 230**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Introduction to CYC Practice in Indigenous Contexts**  
An exploration of Indigenous perspectives and contexts, both historical and contemporary, in relation to practice with Indigenous children, youth, families and communities. Readings, activities, and assignments provide an historical overview of colonization and describe various strategies for supporting decolonization and culturally relevant practice.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**CYC 240**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 340  
**Ethical Decision-Making in Child and Youth Care Practice**  
An introduction to historical theoretical perspectives in the western philosophy of ethics, an overview of decision-making models and current professional perspectives on ethics in child and youth care/human service practice. Taught using experiential learning and critical thinking strategies designed to develop personal approaches to ethical choice making and a commitment to ethical practice and social justice. Students will develop an ethical decision-making framework for application to their current and future practice.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 240, 340.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**CYC 250**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Introduction to Law in Child and Youth Care Contexts**  
The Law as an expression of social policy, and the processes by which laws are developed, enacted and changed; Family Law and the Family Courts, with special reference to laws affecting children; human rights as they apply to social services; the organization of legal services and the legal accountability and liabilities of child and youth care workers, and others in the social service field.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 250, 350A, SOCW 350A.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**CYC 251**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**An Introduction to Child and Youth Care for Human Services Diploma Students - Bridging Course One**  
An introduction to the field of CYC for students who are entering the BCYC program following successful completion of a human services diploma. Readings, practice scenarios, activities and assignments will encourage learners to integrate their existing knowledge and skills in the broader CYC field.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 251, 100A, 100B.  
**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

**CYC 260**  
Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3  
Hours: 3-0  
**Special Topics in Child and Youth Care**  
An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit with approval of a faculty adviser.

**CYC 265**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 465  
**Introduction to Group Work in Child and Youth Care Practice**  
A presentation, in an experiential format, of theoretical approaches and techniques related to the planning and facilitation of groups for children and youth. Students will explore how to plan for, and to facilitate groups in a participatory, skill building, experiential learning format.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 265, 465.  
**Prerequisites:** Year 1 required CYC courses or equivalent.

**CYC 280**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Creating Programs and Environments for Young Children**  
Is intended for students who do not already have an ECE certification. This course counts towards an ECE certification to be obtained concurrently with a BCYC. The course is designed to ensure the CBCYC students achieve the competencies required by the provincial ECE licensing agency with regard to early childhood education programming.

**CYC 290**  
Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Child and Youth Care**  
Research projects, additional course work or directed readings in a specified area.

**CYC 310**  
Units: 4.5  
**Supervised Practicum II**  
Students work directly with children/youth in a supervised practice situation in order to promote professional skill acquisition and integration. Emphasis is placed on observation and recording skills, understanding the structure and functioning of a service agency, and fostering the student’s awareness of his or her functioning in relation to children, youth and agency workers. Attention is also given to developing beginning level case planning, intervention, and case presentation skills with both a one-to-one and a group focus. Students are required to complete 286 hours.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 310, 310A.  
**Prerequisites:**  
- All of 166A, 166B, 210, minimum third-year standing, admission to a CYC program; or  
- permission of the department.  
**Corequisites:** 205 and 338.

**CYC 310A**  
Units: 4.5  
**Child and Youth Care Practicum by Prior Learning Assessment (PLA)**  
Students with significant work or volunteer experience in Child and Youth Care may complete the first CYC practicum by Prior Learning Assessment. Students will present evidence of their prior learning and practice experience in the form of a portfolio which specifically demonstrates the learning objectives and outcomes required in 310.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 310A, 310.  
- Restricted to Child and Youth Care students.  
- 5 years of paid CYC experience is strongly recommended.  
**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

**CYC 330**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Applied Practice in Indigenous Contexts**  
Examines systems of working in meaningful and reciprocal relationships with Indigenous communities. It explores Indigenous epistemologies - ways of knowing, doing, being. Emphasis on the development of positive and effective practice frameworks and practical strategies that support healing, wellness, resilience in Indigenous contexts are central.  
**Prerequisites:** 230.

**CYC 338**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
**Applying Developmental Theory in Child and Youth Care Practice**  
Focuses on the application of contemporary child developmental theories and research, as well as cultural and social class theories, to child and youth care practice. These developmental theories will be applied using a multidimensional, culturally situated, development-dialectical perspective to a wide variety of child and youth care situations, including a variety of biologically-based atypical developmental conditions. The
interrelationships between applied child development and a variety of contexts such as family, peer group, school, community, domestic and global conditions will also be explored.

**Prerequisites:** 168A and 168B; or permission of the department.

**Corequisites:** 210.

**CYC 350**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** 350B

**Applying Law in Child Protection and Child and Youth Care Practice**

An opportunity to put into practice the theoretical and legal foundation gained from the prerequisite course. Students will explore issues of diversity and the dynamics of law. Child and Youth Care practice in legal contexts, and ethical considerations within a legal framework. Students will practice specific skills in Child Protection work such as interviewing, documentation, contextual analysis, applying practice standards, interpreting law, critical analysis and reflective reviewing.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 350B.

**Prerequisites:** 250 or permission of the department.

**CYC 351**

**Units:** 3.0  **Hours:** 3-0

**Applying Change Theory in CYC Practice with Contemporary Families**

Integrates theory and practice in the application of change theories in CYC work with contemporary families. Focuses on issues and techniques in assessment; case planning and intervention, while studying major therapeutic approaches, associated philosophies, goals, strategies and techniques. Practical models for case consultation, presentation and evaluation will also be covered. Upon completion, students demonstrate competency in these professional practice areas, real and simulated, and analyze the relationship between professional knowledge, skills, values and individual styles.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 351, 205, 266, 356.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

**CYC 356**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** 266

**Child and Youth Care Practice with Families**

Focuses on the various kinds of strategies used when working with families in a variety of settings. Using a strengths-based approach, it covers interventions that promote positive ways of improving family patterns when difficulties are presented. Students will be introduced to a variety of interventions used to work collaboratively with a family when changes are needed.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 356, 266, 351, 466.

**Prerequisites:** Year 1 required CYC courses completed or equivalent and 205.

**CYC 360**

**Units:** 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3  **Hours:** 3-0

**Special Topics in Child and Youth Care**

An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with approval of a faculty adviser.
- Also available for professional development.

**CYC 364**

**Units:** 1.5

**Disability and Child and Youth Care Practice**

An introduction to disabilities for child and youth care practitioners. It includes an historic perspective on disability, demographics, definitions and conceptual models of disability and service delivery. Quality of life, inclusion, culture, legislation, public policy and ethical issues relating to persons with disabilities and their families are examined in this course.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 364, 365, 368.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**CYC 370**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** 474

**Applying Assessment and Case Planning in Child and Youth Care Practice**

Focuses on the skills necessary to working professionally with individuals, groups and families: intake interviewing, needs and risk assessment, intervention planning and implementation, case management and reporting. Knowledge and skill in issues of abuse and neglect will be developed. Students will be required to apply change theory in a laboratory learning setting and produce professional documentation of their work.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 370, 474.

**Prerequisites:** Either 210 and 205, or 351.

**CYC 379**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Also:** HSD 470

**Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Sub-Saharan Africa**

An overview of key African issues, through presentations by University of Victoria professors with research and development interests in Africa. Topics include: pre-history and paleo-anthropology, literature and the arts, colonial and post-colonial histories, and contemporary issues such as governance, HIV/AIDS and human rights.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 379, HSD 470.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 380**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Practices for Young Children and Families: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives**

In this foundational course for the Early Years Specialization, the historical and philosophical trends that influence and shape services and policies for young children and their families will be examined. Students will investigate the roots of some of the current issues in the area of the early years through an applied analysis of local, national and international approaches to services and policies for young children and their families. This analysis will be framed within a social justice approach.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 381**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Leadership, Advocacy and Policy for the Early Years**

Explores leadership, advocacy and policy within the context of key political debates and controversies affecting early years services. Key areas of study will include: creation of networks and relationships with governmental and non-governmental organizations; roles of advocacy groups concerned with services and decision-making processes within particular social, cultural, economic and cultural contexts; policy development; and the role practitioners play as advocates engaged in a global context.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 390**

**Units:** 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0

**Directed Studies in Child and Youth Care**

Research projects, directed readings, or additional course work in a specified area.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

**CYC 410**

**Units:** 4.5  **Hours:** 1-10

**Advanced Supervised Practicum**

This supervised practicum focuses on the student’s chosen professional area of interest and provides an opportunity to apply case planning, intervention, and evaluation skills at an advanced level. Professional consultation, clinical functioning, and the integration of theory and practice are emphasized. Students are required to complete 286 hours.

**Note:** Restricted to Child and Youth Care students in their fourth-year of study.

**Prerequisites:** All required 300-level courses.

**Corequisites:** All required 400-level courses.

**CYC 410A**

**Units:** 4.5  **Hours:** 1-10

**Advanced Supervised Block Practicum**

A condensed 4 month practicum within which students are required to complete 286 hours. Some practicums are block practicums only, such as Child Life and Child Protection. Check with a practicum coordinator for more information.

**Note:** Restricted to Child and Youth Care students in their fourth-year of study.

**Prerequisites:** All required 300- and 400-level courses with the exception of 475.

**Corequisites:** 475.

**CYC 423**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Research Methods in Child and Youth Care**

The design of research and evaluation in child and youth care. Within an applied research practitioner context, students will be introduced to the knowledge and skills necessary to locate, understand, and use research about child and youth care. Students will examine research/evaluation designs and methodologies for improving child and youth care practice.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 424**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis in Child and Youth Care**

Provides students with a grounding in the techniques commonly used in the analysis of both quantitative and qualitative data in child and youth care as well as the logic of interpreting evaluation data. Students will work to develop skills in applying, analyzing, interpreting and writing about qualitative data. They will analyze quantitative, descriptive data to interpret relationships between variables and be introduced to inferential statistics.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 424, HSD 425.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 430**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Research Practice in Indigenous Contexts**

Builds upon the foundation of knowledge and skills developed through CYC 230 and a research methods course. Examines research approaches that are informed by Indigenous research methodologies and Indigenous ways of knowing, doing and being.

**Prerequisites:**
- 230 and 423; or
- permission of the department.

**CYC 460**

**Units:** 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3  **Hours:** 3-0

**Special Topics in Child and Youth Care**

An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child, youth and family care.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty adviser.
CYC 461  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Child Life Practice in Hospitals and Community Settings
A foundation to child life practice in hospitals and community health care settings. Emphasis is placed on examining professional issues concerning child life specialists, the application of various conceptual frameworks, and theoretical perspectives to clinical practice within a multidisciplinary model in both hospital and community contexts.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

Note: On-line delivery with mandatory on-campus seminars.

CYC 462  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Perspectives on Substance Use in Child and Youth Care Practice
An introductory course on substance use and its impacts, particularly in relation to working with children, youth, families and communities. Students are expected to understand and critically reflect on a range of perspectives, and related practice responses relevant to CYC practitioners. The historical, social and political contexts of substance use among Indigenous peoples, women and youth will be explored.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, HSD 462.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

CYC 463  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Substance Use: Prevention and Treatment Approaches in Child and Youth Care Practice
An examination of current approaches to working with substance use at the individual, family and community level. The intended outcomes and goals of treatment and prevention will be explored. Differing models of change as well as Indigenous approaches to healing and gender-specific approaches to treatment and prevention will be studied. Emphasis will be placed on the identification of appropriate strategies for effective CYC practice.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 463, 471.

Prerequisites:
- 462 and minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of the department.

CYC 467  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Interdisciplinary Practice with Children, Youth and Families
Opportunities for applying the skills and knowledge essential for effective interdisciplinary practice with children and families in a CYC perspective. Explores the rationale for, and develops a critical analysis of, interdisciplinary practice. The contributions of different disciplines to addressing issues in child and family work will be featured.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 467, HSD 466, SOCW 465 (if taken prior to 2010).

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

CYC 470  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Child and Youth Care Practice in Mental Health Settings
An examination of the prevalence of patterns of atypical behaviours in childhood and adolescence and research on neurobiological correlates and socio-cultural contextual factors often associated with these patterns. Students gain understanding of key concepts, classification systems, assessment methods, and objectives guiding the delivery of child and youth mental health services, the use of psychopharmacology and other approaches. The interface between mental health services and professional practice in child and youth care is explored.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

Corequisites: 338.

CYC 471  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Addictive Behaviours in Children, Youth and Families
Explores the nature, determinants, impacts, prevention and treatment of addictions in childhood and adolescence while also giving consideration to the impact of parental addictive behaviours on children and youth. Students gain understanding of the foundations of a range of addictive problems in neurobiology and development and interactions with family, community and broader social contexts. Students learn about current approaches to preventing, assessing and reducing harm resulting from addictive behaviours.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 463, 471.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

Corequisites: 338.

CYC 475  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Child and Youth Care Practice with Families and Groups
This advanced course focuses on the development of skills required for child and youth care practice with families and groups. In a supervised teaching setting, students will assess the needs of role-playing individuals, families and groups, and by applying appropriate intervention strategies, assist clients to achieve needs-related, desired outcomes.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 475, 476.

Prerequisites: Year 3 required CYC courses.

CYC 476  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Child and Youth Care Practice with Families
Focuses on the development of skills related to child and youth care practice with families. Students are required to apply theory through interventions for children, parents, and their families based on assessed needs and identified goals. Students work in a laboratory environment and receive feedback on their approaches and style in working with families.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 476, 475.

Prerequisites:
- 465 or 466; and
- one of 266, 356, 466.

CYC 480  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Applied Capacity Building for the Early Years
The central focus will be the practitioner’s roles in strengthening community capacity for early years care and development. Local, national and international case examples will be employed to explore the relationships between theory, practice and supportive policies. Students will undertake a major project designed to stimulate transformative processes in the provision of early years services within the context of communities.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

CYC 481  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Assessment and Evaluation in Contemporary Early Years Settings
Theory and practice-based. Learners (a) critically reflect on issues and methods relevant to the work of assessment and evaluation in contemporary early years settings; and (b) at an introductory level, work in partnership with an early childhood educator as a pedagogical facilitator in an early years setting.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

CYC 490  Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Child and Youth Care
Research projects, directed reading, or additional coursework in a specified area.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

CYC 495  Units: 1.5
Advanced Honours Seminar in CYC Theory, Research and Practice
Exploration of current topics in CYC theory, research and practice. Students’ projects will apply the latest strategies for conducting qualitative and/or quantitative research. Students are expected to contribute to the field, while preparing themselves for graduate education.

Note: Application information and deadlines will be available through the SCYC website.

Prerequisites: Recommendation of the department.

CYCB
Indigenous Community-based Child and Youth Care
School of Child and Youth Care
Faculty of Human and Social Development

CYC 110  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-11
Practicum I: Community Care Settings For Children and Youth
Orients students to the field of child and youth care. Students have opportunities to meet local members of the profession and visit local programs and agencies serving children, youth, and their families. The structure of services and supports to children, youth and their families is explored within the context of a specific community. Elders and helping professionals address the service needs and current responses within the community. Students will also learn and practice methods of obtaining information about children’s development through direct observation in formal and informal settings and will be supervised in making informed interpretations.

CYC 111  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-11
Practicum II: The Whole Child
Opportunities to begin participating with young children in early childhood care and education settings. Students will focus on observing young children across physical, emotional, social, cognitive and spiritual areas of development. While observing children, students will begin to develop an understanding of how to respond to children’s needs and interests by planning and implementing activities that are developmentally and culturally appropriate. Students will become familiar with the roles and responsibilities of the early childhood practitioner by participating as a team member with staff and interacting with children and their families in communities under supervision.

Prerequisites: 110.

CYC 112  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-11
Practicum III: The Child in the Curriculum
Further opportunities to learn about early childhood care and education settings. Students take increasing initiative and develop self-evaluative skills in planning and conducting activities and creating effective learning environments. Students will gain understanding of their professional roles and responsibilities of professional work by planning and implementing programs. The objectives also include developing awareness of practice in a variety of settings, learning appropriate care routines and developing good interpersonal skills for working with children.
**Prerequisites: 111.**

**CYCB 120 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Introduction to Play (ECCE)*  
Program planning for young children and the concept of learning through play. Explores the relationship between play and child development, the stages of children’s play and factors that influence play. Encourages students to incorporate theories and research findings about play into a description of appropriate practice. In addition to text information, throughout the course Elders and students generate insights about play from the perspective of their own First Nation’s culture.

**CYCB 121 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Foundations of Curriculum Planning (ECCE)*  
Builds on the knowledge students acquired in *Introduction to Play (CYCB 120)*. Provides students with the foundation knowledge and skills needed to plan culturally and developmentally appropriate programs for young children in their communities. Students are introduced to the guidelines for curriculum planning. Students explore three common philosophies of program planning with an introduction to specific contact areas while discussing the role of the child, the educator and the parent. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into program planning from the perspective of their own community and culture.

**Prerequisites: 120.**

**CYCB 122 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Curriculum Design and Implementation (ECCE)*  
Builds on the knowledge students acquired in *Introduction to Play (CYCB 120)* and *Foundations of Curriculum Planning (CYCB 121)*. Provides students with expanded experiences in designing and implementing programs for preschool children. Specific curriculum content areas of art, music, math, science and social studies are further developed in the context of refining program planning developed in the two previous courses. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into planning for children from their own community and culture.

**Prerequisites: 120 and 121.**

**CYCB 123 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*The Caring and Learning Environment (ECCE)*  
Tackled either concurrently or after *Curriculum Design and Implementation (CYCB 122)*, studies the total environment of a child care facility and the integration of these environmental elements. Students investigate theories of building environments that nurture and educate, design and plan such environments, and examine ways of administering and managing these environments. Acknowledges and builds on the knowledge of learning environments and content areas that students have previously studied, and includes activities intended to elicit from them the perspectives of their own experiences. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into learning environments from the perspective of First Nations cultures.  
**Pre-requisites: 122.**

**CYCB 140 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Introduction to Human Behaviour*  
An overview of the principles that guide the scientific study of human behaviour. The child and youth care profession rests on a large and constantly expanding base of research. Introduces students to some of that research. Students learn the terminology and theories that serve as a foundation for future coursework in child and youth care. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into human behaviour from the perspective of their own culture.

**CYCB 141 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Child Development I*  
Introduces students to normative child development from conception to toddlerhood. Includes an overview of the major theories and themes in child development addressing research in the areas of physical, intellectual, emotional, and moral development of children and youth. Acknowledges and builds on the knowledge of child development that students already possess, and includes activities intended to elicit from them the perspectives of their own experience. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into child development from the perspective of their own community and culture.

**Prerequisites: 141.**

**CYCB 142 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Child Development II*  
A continuation of the study of child development from early childhood to late adolescence addressing perspectives on physical, intellectual, psychosocial, and moral development of children and youth. Acknowledges and builds on the knowledge of child development that students already possess, and includes activities intended to elicit from them the perspectives of their own experience. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into child development from the perspective of their own community and culture.

**Prerequisites: 141.**

**CYCB 150 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Interpersonal Communications*  
Introduces students to the characteristics and dynamics of interpersonal communications. Provides an opportunity for students to consider their own communication practices, and gain personal awareness. They also improve their skills in the areas of selfconcept, personal learning styles, perception, verbal and nonverbal communication, active listening, understanding of relationships, and the expression of feelings. Throughout the course, Elders and students give insights into interpersonal communications from the perspective of their own culture. Students also produce a portfolio that represents their reflection on and integration of the course material.

**CYCB 151 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Communicating with Children and Guiding Children’s Behaviour*  
Introduces students to methods of communicating with children that help foster positive child development. Provides an introduction to three theoretical approaches to guiding children. Students identify and practice effective methods of communicating with children within the context of various theoretical approaches. Throughout the course the perspectives of the First Nation’s community regarding communicating with children and guiding children’s behaviour are elicited from Elders and students.

**CYCB 210 Units: 1.5-6.0 Hours: 4-0**  
*Practicum with Developmental Specialization*  
Students will develop programs and routines that are specialized for supporting healthy development with specific age groups, such as infants and toddlers, school-age children, or adolescents. Students will study practical aspects of care such as safety and appropriate guidance. Students will learn how to build program curriculum based on developmental needs and use evaluation to amend and enhance programmatic development. The development of resources and community contacts will also be an essential part of the practicum.

**CYCB 211 Units: 1.5-6.0 Hours: 4-0**  
*Practicum in Supported Child Care for Children with Special Needs*  
This practicum focuses on meeting the specific needs of a child or children in the context of culture, community and family. Students may choose options such as creating inclusive curriculum, working through the steps of developing support plans in consultation with team members, or implementing aspects of existing support plans. Students will be required to investigate and work with local resources, including professionals who provide specialized support, which are culturally appropriate and enhancing.

**CYCB 220 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Introduction to School-Age Care (CYC)*  
An overview of school-age care. Students explore the needs and interests of children, families, and care providers regarding school-age care. They explore the developmental needs of school-age children, and consider the implications of children’s developmental needs for school-age practice. In addition, students are introduced to planning and implementing a program of care for diverse groups of school-age children. Acknowledges and builds on the knowledge that students already possess, and includes activities intended to elicit students’ perspectives based on their own experience. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into the care of school-age children from their own community and culture.  
**Note: Elective.**

**CYCB 221 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Introduction to Programs For Adolescents (CYC)*  
An overview of adolescent development and supportive work with youth. Students learn the importance of understanding the psychological and social inter-contextual context within which youth live. They learn how to identify issues to which workers might be required to respond, how to become informed about these issues, and how they relate to the cultural context in which particular adolescents live. In addition, students examine intervention methods of how these interventions relate to specific issues in particular cultural contexts. Acknowledges and builds on the knowledge of adolescents that students already possess, and includes activities intended to elicit students’ perspectives of their experience. Throughout the course, Elders and students will work from the perspective of their own community and culture to generate knowledge about supporting adolescents.  
**Note: Elective.**

**CYCB 222 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*Program Development for Infants and Toddlers*  
Developing child care programs for children (0-2 years). Theories of caring and attachment as a foundation to care routines will be studied. Students will explore culturally specific approaches through consultation with respected community members. Using an ecological model that situates child care within social systems, students will develop partnerships with families and community networks and explore ways to access resources within and beyond their communities.  
**Note: Elective.**

**CYCB 230 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0**  
*The Ecology of Health, Safety and Nutrition for Children*  
Methods of meeting children’s needs for health, safety and nutrition vary according to culture and environment, so this course will explore the needs of children in the communities where learners plan to work. Traditional ways of ensuring health and safety will be considered alongside strategies for educating and working with parents, families and community members. Students will identify a community health issue, identify health indicators, and explore community-based solutions.  
**Note: Elective.**
Note:

**CYCB 231**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 4-0
Administration of Child Care Facilities
The essentials of administering a child care facility on and off reserve will be explored including: staffing management; program development; budget management; implementing statutory regulations and meeting regional health standards. Students will be required to plan and design a new childcare facility, including identifying and meeting all appropriate regulations and standards for quality. Students will formulate an illustrative set of policies to establish practice principles appropriate to the context of their community.

Note: Elective.

**CYCB 240**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 4-0
Introduction to Supported Child Care for Children with Special Needs
An exploration of a range of methods for meeting the needs of children who require additional supports. Focuses on planning for inclusive child care while incorporating environmental and contextual supports, including the family. Students will examine the principles of inclusive child care within the current policy and statutory environment. Students will locate resources within the context of rural practice and critically examine the principle of cultural responsiveness in inclusive child care.

Note: Elective.

**CYCB 250**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 4-0
Introduction to Planned Change
Introduces students to the components of helping relationships and models of helping used by professional child and youth care practitioners and provides opportunities to understand planned interventions within historical First Nations contexts. Students will explore the interpersonal dimensions of child and youth care practice in relation to supporting children, youth and families. Throughout the course Elders and students will generate insights into professional helping skills from the perspectives of their First Nations culture(s).

**CYCB 251**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 4-0
Communication Skills for Professional Helpers
Acknowledges and builds on prior knowledge of communication skills and includes activities that elicit perspectives emerging from their own experience. Designed to provide students with opportunities to learn and practice helping skills used by professional child and youth care workers in situations requiring interventions. Throughout the course the perspectives of Indigenous community re: communication skills for professional helpers will be elicited from Elders and students.

**CYCB 260**  Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Child and Youth Care
An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit with approval of a faculty adviser.

**CYCI**
Child and Youth Care International
School of Child and Youth Care
Faculty of Human and Social Development

**CYCI 460**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0
Special Topics
Topics vary according to learner priorities and context. Topics have included (and may include in future): Studies of Early Childhood Development (ECD) Policy Analysis, Development and Implementation; Quality in ECD Programming; Networking; and Information Technology Skills for ECD.

Note: Two special topics courses in Child and Youth care are required for completion of the Professional Specialization Certificate in International Child and Youth Care.

**CYCI 484**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Historical and Contemporary Theoretical Perspectives in Early Childhood Care and Development
Commencing with activities focusing on data collection and critical analysis, the student will: 1) gather data regarding a key Early Childhood Development issue in the country; 2) critically analyze those data in terms of the social, cultural, historical and philosophical forces that have impacted and shaped the issue; 3) develop an Action Plan designed to effectively address the issue, and 4) evaluate the effectiveness of the implemented Action Plan.

**CYCI 485**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Child and Adolescent Development in Context
Supports learners in furthering their understandings of the holistic development of children in different contexts. Focus is on inputs to child development including biology, health, nutrition, gender, socialization, formal and informal schooling, physical environment, culture, religion, politics and economics. A bio-ecocultural model will be used as a template for understanding determinants of development in various contexts.

**CYCI 486**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Professional Leadership in Early Childhood Care and Development
Effective leadership in organizations and an examination of leadership in the context of managerial work. Consistent with a holistic perspective, participants will begin exploring leadership from the personal perspective before moving out to investigate organizational, community and global contexts. Participants will centre on their own leadership or management style and identify areas of strength and growth to focus in a stronger way, their learning experience throughout the program.

**CYCI 487**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Models, Programs and Strategies for Intervention in Early Childhood Care and Development
An international holistic, ecological approach to Early Childhood Care and Development (ECCD) programming models. Learners will gain an understanding of ECCD programming principles, assessment techniques, processes for setting project goals and making programming choices, as well as what is required for program implementation, evaluation and financing, by completing an in-depth analysis of an existing program.

**DHUM**
Digital Humanities
Faculty of Humanities

**DHUM 150**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HUMA 150
Tools, Techniques, and Culture of the Digital Humanities
A survey of the tools, techniques and culture of humanities computing. Topics include: impact of computing on society and academia; through electronic modelling and creation strategies for materials that comprise the focus of the humanities. Topics include: exploration of the traditions of humanistic representational strategies; implications of modelling; representing this information digitally; basic textual encoding; design and use of relational database systems; use of multimedia tools for creative and representational endeavours; computer-mediated communicative techniques and immersive environments.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250, HUMA 250.

**DHUM 250**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-2
Formerly: HUMA 250
Digital Representation and Creation in a Humanities Context
Examines the impact of computing on society and academia, through electronic modelling and creation strategies for materials that comprise the focus of the humanities. Topics include: exploration of the traditions of humanistic representational strategies; implications of modelling; representing this information digitally; basic textual encoding; design and use of relational database systems; use of multimedia tools for creative and representational endeavours; computer-mediated communicative techniques and immersive environments.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250, HUMA 250.

**DHUM 350**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-2
Formerly: HUMA 350
Key Applications: Electronic Publishing and Computer-Assisted Analysis
Examination of key applications for digital humanities work in electronic publishing and the analysis of electronic objects within traditional, and new, frameworks of humanistic inquiry. Topics include: a survey of ways of knowing and ways of expressing knowledge in the humanities; advanced text encoding (TEI-XML); the generation of textual corpora; numerical and graphical analysis with relational databases, spreadsheets, and purpose-built software; and publication tools (such as XSLT) and systems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, HUMA 350.

**DHUM 450**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-2
Formerly: HUMA 450
Digital Humanities Project Seminar
Seminar culminating in the completion of a large individual student project integrating digital humanities concerns with those at the core of the student’s disciplines. Topics include: implications of a digital approach to disciplinary work; project planning and management; tools and techniques. Meetings also include consultation sessions. Projects are carried out in conjunction with the department of the student’s program.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 450, HUMA 450.

**DHUM 491**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HUMA 491
Directed Studies in Digital Humanities
A directed studies course in an area of the digital humanities. May be combined with curriculum offered by the Digital Humanities Summer Institute.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 491, HUMA 491 if taken in the same topic. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.
Disability Studies
School of Public Health and Social Policy
Faculty of Human and Social Development

DSST 440  Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 442
Introduction to Disability Studies
A broad overview of the models and theories that have traditionally guided professional approaches to working with people with disabilities. The implications of these constructions are explored in relation to the development of theory, policy and practice locally and globally. Through first person accounts, students will explore the realities of living with disability and critically examine the intersections of health, illness, and disability including strengths, capacities and contributions of people living with disability.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 440, 442.

DSST 441  Units: 1.5
Enabling Technologies
Focuses on innovations that enhance quality of life by enabling people with disabilities to participate in everyday life. Students will be encouraged to think through challenges relating to function to support innovations that enable people to be more independent.

DSST 443  Units: 1.5
Activism and Advocacy
Focuses on activism and advocacy as crucial processes in the creation of social change to ensure the participation of people with disability as full and equal citizens in society. The processes and strategies of activism and advocacy will be examined. Students are encouraged to develop a critical ethical perspective in which to ground their activism and advocacy work.

ECON
Economics
Department of Economics
Faculty of Social Sciences

ECON 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Canadian Economy - Problems and Policies
A discussion of some of the important issues in economic decision making in both private and public sectors of the Canadian economy with an introduction to the basic concepts of economic analysis.

Note: Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in 103 or 104.

ECON 103  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Principles of Microeconomics
The principles of microeconomic analysis with special reference to the theory of demand, the theory of the firm and the theory of distribution.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 103, 201, ADMN 310, ENGR 280 taken before May 2012.
- 103 cannot be taken concurrently with 100.
- Principles of Math 12, Pre-Calculus 12 or MATH 120 is recommended prior to taking this course.

ECON 103C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Introduction to Principles of Microeconomics and Financial Project Evaluation
A concentrated introduction to principles of microeconomics and financial project evaluation for engineering students. Microeconomic topics include theories of demand, the firm, and the distribution of income. Financial project evaluation topics include time value of money, interest rates and loans, and financial decision-making considering depreciation, taxes and risk. Assumes competency in calculus, algebra and familiarity with computer spreadsheet software.

ECON 104  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Principles of Macroeconomics
The principles of macroeconomic analysis with special reference to fluctuations in income and prices, monetary and fiscal policies for economic stabilization.

Prerequisites:
- Admission to the BEng or BSEng program; and
- MATH 101.

ECON 110  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Economy and the Environment
Investigates the linkages between economic activity and the environment. Studies the relationships between economic growth, trade, urbanization and the global environment, with a particular focus on urban air pollution, water pollution, hazardous waste, solid waste management, and climate change. Environmental policy design, in both developed and developing countries, is the central unifying theme of the course. The course is non-technical in nature and does not require any background in economics or environmental studies.

Notes:
- Credit will not be granted for 110 if 203, 381 or ES 312 have already been completed.
- ECON 111 and 381 or ES 312 cannot be taken concurrently.

ECON 111  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Economics for Policy Analysis
A non-technical introduction to key concepts in economics and their application to the design of public policy. Begins by examining the role of markets in the allocation of resources in society, and circumstances under which policy intervention may be justified. Examines a variety of contemporary policy issues from an economic perspective. Issues may include health care, education, environmental policy, industry regulation, urban development, welfare reform and child care provision. Requires no prior knowledge of economics.

ECON 112  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Strategy, Conflict and Co-operation
A non-technical introduction to the study of interactive decision making. Key concepts from game theory are developed. Presented by illustrations drawn variously from economics, politics, law, history, biology, psychology and current affairs.

Notes:
- Principles of Math 12, Pre-calculus 12 or MATH 120 is recommended prior to taking this course.
- Credit will not be granted for 112 if 203 has already been completed.

ECON 113  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Intermediate Microeconomics I
An examination of the theories of consumer demand; production and cost; the firm and market under conditions of perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly; factor markets and distribution; and welfare economics.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 203, 300, 302, 304A.
- 203 cannot be taken concurrently with 205.

Prerequisites:
- 103; and
- MATH 100 or 102.

ECON 114  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Intermediate Macroeconomics
Theories of aggregate economic behaviour; the determination of national income and employment, consumption, investment, inflation, growth and fluctuations, economic policy.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 204, 301, 303, 304B.

Prerequisites:
- 103 and 104;
- and
- MATH 100 or 102.

ECON 205  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Managerial Economics
Basic microeconomic theory and optimization techniques and their application to managerial decision making. Topics include demand, production, and cost analysis; market structure and pricing practices; and regulation. Course also examines estimation, forecasting, international implications, and case studies.

Note: Credit will not be granted for 205 if 203 or 302 has already been completed. 203 and 205 cannot be taken concurrently.

Prerequisites: 103.

ECON 225  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Writing for Economists
Extensive practice in written technical and non-technical composition. Basic grammar will be reviewed, including sentence syntax, punctuation, and paragraph construction. Students will be exposed to the correct style for the various documents they are likely to encounter.

Notes:
- A comprehension and writing test will be given in the first seven calendar days of the course. Students who fail the test will be required to see the ECON 225 teaching assistant to upgrade their writing skills.
- Students satisfy the ECON 225 course requirement if they have: i) received a minimum grade of B+ in ENGL 135, 146 or 147; or ii) passed ENGR 240.

Prerequisites:
- 103 and 104;
- and
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied.

ECON 245  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Descriptive Statistics and Probability
ECON 311A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Economic Analysis of Property and Contract
An introduction to the economic analysis of law and legal institutions as applied to property and contract, and related topics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 311A, 308, 408, 408A, 408B.
- 203 is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 103 and 104.

ECON 311B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Economic Analysis of Tort and Crime
An introduction to the economic analysis of law and legal institutions as applied to tort and crime, and related topics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 311B, 308, 408, 408A, 408B.
- 203 is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 103 and 104.

ECON 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Urban Land Economics
Applications of economic principles to the economic role of cities and the spatial structure of urban areas. Topics include land use and the built environment, urban external effects and land use, land use planning and the urban land market, and the role of cities as centres of consumption and production.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, 412, ADMN 445.
Prerequisites: 103 or 103C.

ECON 313 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Intermediate Microeconomics II
Selected topics may include intertemporal choice, the organization of the firm, imperfect competition in product markets, discrimination in labour markets, basic game theory, "lemons" models, and additional topics in distribution and welfare economics not included in 203.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 313, 300.
Prerequisites:
- 203 with a minimum grade of C; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+ or ENGR 240.

ECON 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Economics of Canadian Health Care
An analysis of resource allocation in the Canadian health care sector. Topics include the special characteristics of health care goods and services, market failures in the health care sector, economic modelling of the consumption and production of health care, and current issues in the economics of health care.
Prerequisites: 103.

ECON 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Health Economics
Economic analysis of health-affecting behaviours and of actors within the health care system. Topics may include: health insurance and its private and public provision, physician behaviour, social determinants of health, equity and efficiency in health care, and the economics of behaviors such as smoking, alcohol use, and risky sex.
Prerequisites: 103.
ECON 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Development and Economics
An introduction to current issues and problems faced by developing countries. Topics may include poverty alleviation, health, education, child and gender issues, urbanization, and globalization. Roles of international aid, non-governmental organizations (e.g., micro credit), and social institutions in development may also be examined.
Notes:
- Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Economics, but Economics students may take this course as an elective.
- Requires no prior knowledge of economics.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

ECON 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Economic Growth
Prerequisites: 204.

ECON 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Economic Thought to 1870
Economics from Mercantilism up until the Marginal Revolution. Most attention will be devoted to the “Classical” contributions of Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, J.S. Mill and Marx.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 337, 307.
Prerequisites:
- 103 and 104; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Economic Thought Since 1870
Economics from the Marginal Revolution of the 1870s until recent times. Most attention will be devoted to Marshall, Walras and Keynes.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 338, 307.
- 337 recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites:
- 103 and 104; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 339 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economics of the Family
An introduction to the theoretical and empirical literature on the allocation of labour and resources within households, and its relation to labour force outcomes. Topics may include: human capital decisions; gender roles; household production; labour force participation; the economics of marriage and divorce; the valuation of unpaid work in national income accounting; child care; gender and development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 339, 439.
Prerequisites:
- 103 or 103C; and
- 104; and
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; or
- permission of the department.

ECON 345 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Applied Econometrics
An intuitive development of the basic concepts and techniques in econometrics. The emphasis is on the application of econometric concepts and techniques in analyzing economic phenomena.
Notes:
- Credit will not be granted for 345 if credit has already been received for either one of 365, 445. Cannot be taken concurrently with 365 or 366.
- Students wishing to proceed to graduate studies in Economics are advised to include 365 and 366 in their undergraduate program instead of 345.
- 203 and 204 are recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites:
- 103 and 104; and
- 245 or STAT 260 with a minimum grade of C+ in either; and
- ECON 246 or STAT 261; and
- either ECON 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147
- an introduction to the econometric theory.
- and
- either ECON 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147
- or
- MATHE 100 or 102.

ECON 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Mathematical Economics I: An Introduction to Static Methods
An introduction to the application of calculus and linear algebra to selected problems in microeconomic and macroeconomic theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 250.
Prerequisites:
- Either MATH 208 with a minimum grade of C, or MATH 101, 200 and 211 or 110.

ECON 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Mathematical Economics II: An Introduction to Dynamic Methods
Difference equations, differential equations, and dynamic optimization with applications to economics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 351, 315.
Prerequisites: 350.

ECON 356 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-1
Econometrics: Part I
Principles of econometrics with applied examples. Estimation of the regression model; sampling properties of estimators; testing restrictions; restricted least squares. Topics may also include: generalized least squares and the maximum likelihood estimation principle.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 365, 445.
- 203 and 204 are recommended prior to taking this course.
- 365 and 366 form a sequence, and it is recommended that students take both courses.
Prerequisites:
- 103 and 104; and
- 245 or STAT 260; and
- ECON 246 or STAT 261; and
- either MATH 208, or 101 and 110 or 211.

ECON 366 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Econometrics: Part II
Principles of econometrics with applied examples. Dummy variables; multicollinearity; stochastic regressors; instrumental variables estimation; seemingly unrelated regressions. Topics may also include: generalized least squares; maximum likelihood; aspects of specification analysis; dynamic models; simultaneous equation models.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 366, 445.
- Students wishing to proceed to graduate studies in Economics are advised to include ECON 365 and 366 in their undergraduate program instead of 345.
Prerequisites: 365.

ECON 370 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Labour Economics
Aspects of labour supply and demand, and wage structures. Topics may include: the allocation of time, retirement, unemployment insurance, education and training, male-female wage differentials.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 370, 315.
Prerequisites: 203 or 205.

ECON 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 315
Economics of Work and Pay
Selected topics may include design of optimal compensation systems, labour markets internal to the firm, trade unions, unemployment, personnel economics, discrimination, and labour mobility.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 371, 315.
Prerequisites: 370 or permission of the department.

ECON 381 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ES 312
Formerly: 330
Environmental Economics I
An introduction to the economic analysis of environmental problems. In particular, an examination of policy interventions in cases where market activities result in socially undesirable impacts on the environment. Topics typically include: externalities; pollution control policy; climate change; public goods; time, uncertainty and the environment; and trade and the environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 381, 330, ES 312.
Prerequisites: 103.

ECON 382 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 430A
Natural Resource Economics I
Introduces students to economic issues and public policies specific to the use and management of natural resources. Explores economic principles for the efficient allocation of renewable and nonrenewable natural resources over time. Topics typically include a review of current natural resource issues affecting Canada, with particular focus on British Columbia, and policies for the management of forests, water, mineral, petroleum and marine resources, and the conservation of biological diversity.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 382, 430A.
Prerequisites: 103.

ECON 383 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Climate Economics
Introduces complex issues related to the interaction between the economy and climate, and simple tools of economics used to analyze climate-related problems. Role of energy and governance in economic development. Use of economic principles to quantify human influence on climate, evaluate the IPCC’s emissions scenarios, develop instruments for addressing greenhouse gas emissions reductions, compare competing policies for addressing climatic change, and analyze the prospects of proposed solutions to global warming.
Note: Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Economics, but Economics students may take this course as an elective.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.
ECON 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Microeconomic Theory
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400, 440.
Prerequisites:
- 313 and 350; and
- declared BSc Honours in Economics or permission of the department.

ECON 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Macroeconomic Theory
Prerequisites:
- All of 204, 313, 350, 351; and
- declared BSc Honours in Economics or permission of the department.

ECON 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Agricultural Economics and Policy
Economic theory and models applied to problems in agriculture and food production. Agricultural policy in international trade negotiations. Consequences of imperfect competition and rent seeking. Topics include green revolution, climate change, food security, and genetic engineering and the environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 403, 485 (if taken in the same topic).
Pre- or corequisites: 313 or permission of the department.

ECON 405A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Trade Theory
The study of international trade theory and policy with emphasis on general equilibrium analysis. Topics include the factor proportions theory of trade, technological determinants of trade, the theory of tariffs and trade policy, models of strategic interaction between countries.
Prerequisites: 203 and 350.
Pre- or corequisites:
- 306; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 405B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Monetary Theory and Policy
A study of international macro economics, covering exchange rates, determinants of balance of payments, alternate exchange rate systems, capital mobility, the international monetary system, and open economy macro economic policies.
Prerequisites:
- 203 and 204; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Monetary Economics
Monetary economics studied in the context of overlapping generations models. Barter and commodity money; flat money and inflation; international monetary systems. Financial intermediation, banking, and the money supply. Deficits and the national debt; saving and investment.
Note: 305 is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 204 and 313.
Pre- or corequisites:
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Market and Government in the History of Economic Thought
Seminar on the role of markets, business enterprise, and government in the economy as seen by a number of major writers in the history of economics. Selections of material from Adam Smith, J. S. Mill, Karl Marx, Thorstein Veblen, Frank Knight, Joseph Schumpeter, J. M. Keynes, F. A. Hayek, and Milton Friedman will be discussed.
Prerequisites:
- 203 and 204; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146 or 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240; or
- permission of the department.

ECON 410A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Problems of Canadian Microeconomic Policy
Selected topics involving the application of microeconomic analysis to Canadian problems and policies; topics vary but generally include education, health care, regulation and competition policy with an emphasis on current affairs.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 410A, 410.
Prerequisites:
- 203; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 410B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Problems of Canadian Macroeconomic Policy
Selected topics involving the application of macroeconomic analysis to Canadian problems and policies in the areas of unemployment, inflation and economic growth.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 410B, 410.
Prerequisites:
- 204; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 413 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economics of Firm Strategy
Analysis of market competition and business strategy. Topics may include market analysis, competitive advantage, strategic positioning, industry dynamics, strategic commitment, organizational structure, and firm boundaries.
Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 413, 485 (if taken in the same topic).
- 310A and 345 or 365 are recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 313 or permission of the department.

ECON 416 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cost Benefit Analysis: Principles and Application
Principles of cost benefit analysis including consideration of welfare economics, the treatment of intangibles, noncloseness considerations, time discounting, evaluation criteria, uncertainty and risk, selected applications in such areas as human resource economics, natural resource and recreation economics, economic development and urban planning.
Prerequisites: 203.
Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Theory of Economic Development
An advanced course in the economics of development with reference to developing countries. Students will learn to analyze issues and policy problems faced by developing countries using formal economic models. Topics may include: theories of growth, agriculture, demography and labour markets, education and health, rural credit markets, globalization, and market and non-market institutions.
Prerequisites:
- All of 204, 313, 320.

ECON 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Issues in European Economic Integration
Various aspects of the economics of European integration are covered in this course, including agricultural, forestry and environmental issues; the development of macroeconomic institutions; competition and industrial policy; tax policy and social choice. The course will be team taught.
Prerequisites:
- 203 and 204; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 428 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economic Development of the Postwar Pacific Rim
The economic development of Japan, Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong, China, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Guam, and Chile over the post-1950 period. Topics to be covered include: geopolitics and the political economy of growth; the expansion of global trade and global city networks; international migration and the demography of economic development; the Japan model of growth and the Tigers of Asia; and human development in the Asia Pacific Region.
Prerequisites:
- 204; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 429 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Population Economics
Commences with a discussion of basic demographic methods and then takes up topics in population analysis of interest to economists. Topics include: Malthusian theory; the economic consequences of population growth; the economics of fertility, mortality and migration; aging and intergenerational transfers. Applications to development, labour, public finance, and other fields of economics may be included.
Prerequisites:
- 203; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Financial Economics
An introduction to the application of economics to finance, with an emphasis on the theory of asset pricing. Topics include mean-variance portfolio analysis; the capital asset pricing model and arbitrage pricing theory; equity and fixed income securities; options and the Black-Scholes pricing formula; and futures contracts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 435, COM 446, MBA 525.
Prerequisites:
- 305; and
- 313 with a minimum grade of B-; and
- COM 240 or MATH 242.
Pre- or corequisites: One of 345, 365, STAT 350.

ECON 437 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Philosophical Problems in Contemporary Economics
Selected problems with the neoclassical paradigm, with emphasis on the relationship of happiness and well-being to economics. Topics may include rational choice and human agency, cognition and neuro-economics, gender, social institutions, economic development, and economic justice. In this largely seminar course, prominent non-mainstream views of economics will be read.
Prerequisites: 313 or permission of the department.
Students will become acquainted with state-of-the-art methods in experimental economics, including experimental design, subject sampling, laboratory techniques, and the use of financial incentives. The objectives will be pursued through the development of experiments and a review of the method’s application to a number of topics of interest to economists.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 456, 485 (if taken in the same topic).
- 450 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 457 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Computational Economics

An introduction to numerical methods and their application in economics.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 457, 353.
- 350 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites:
- 203 and 204; and
- 246 or STAT 261; and
- either MATH 208, or MATH 101, 200 and 211 or 110; and
- either ECON 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240; and
- one of CSC 105, 110, 111.

ECON 458 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Competition Economics II

Applies modern tools from industrial organization and game theory to analyze specific industries, and reviews evidence from empirical studies of firm conduct. Discusses research methods used to conduct empirical analysis of the models of imperfect competition studied in 310A (Competition Economics I). Additional topics may include pricing strategies, market power, collusion, entry, innovation and advertising.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 458, 485 (if taken in the same topic).

Pre- or corequisites:
- 345 or 365; and
- 351; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+.

ECON 459 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Economic Growth

Models of economic growth and fluctuations in the medium to long run. Neoclassical and endogenous growth theories and tests of these theories. Roles of capital, human capital, resources and technology in determining growth rates and income levels in different countries. Additional topics may include: the environment and limits to growth, welfare, theories of the business cycle, effects of demographics and social security, international flows of capital, labour and knowledge.

Pre- or corequisites:
- 345 or 365; and
- 351; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+.

ECON 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

ECON 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

ECON 463 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

ECON 464 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Theory of Corporate Finance

Corporate finance is the study of how firms attract capital to finance their operations. Surveys some corporate finance topics that are of particular interest to economists. Topics may include the determinants of capital structure, dividend policy, capital budgeting, the relation between firm finance and product market behaviour, contracting and firm incentives, the role of financial intermediaries, and mergers and takeovers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 454, COM 445, MBA 524.

Prerequisites:
- 305; and
- 345 or 365; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+.}

ECON 465 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Experimental Economics

Introduction to the theory and practice of experimental economics using laboratory and field experiments. Students will become acquainted with state-of-the-art methods in experimental economics, including experimental design, subject sampling, laboratory techniques, and the use of financial incentives. The objectives will be pursued through the development of experiments and a review of the method’s application to a number of topics of interest to economists.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 456, 485 (if taken in the same topic).
- 450 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 467 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Natural Resource Economics II

Dynamic optimization as it applies to renewable and non-renewable resources, focusing in particular on dynamic problems related to fishing, logging and mining. Economic principles relating to the governance/regulation of natural resource use will also be examined.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 430A.

Prerequisites: 313 and 382.

Pre- or corequisites: 351.

ECON 480 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

Topics in Econometrics

The topics in this course depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites for the topic to be offered.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Environmental Economics II

A detailed treatment of advanced topics in environmental economics. Topics covered will vary from year to year, but will typically include a selection from the following: property rights and the Coase theorem, risk and uncertainty, sustainability, policy design under asymmetric information, monitoring and enforcement, green consumerism and corporate environmentalism, trade and the environment, climate change and trans-boundary pollution, mobile source pollution, non-point source pollution, solid waste management, technological change, and non-market valuation.

Prerequisites:
- 313; and
- either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: part of 430A

Natural Resource Economics I

Dynamic optimization as it applies to renewable and non-renewable resources, focusing in particular on dynamic problems related to fishing, logging and mining. Economic principles relating to the governance/regulation of natural resource use will also be examined.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 430A.

Prerequisites: 313 and 382.

Pre- or corequisites: 351.

ECON 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Topics in Economics

The topics in this course depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites for the topic to be offered.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 486 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Topics in Econometrics

The topics in this course depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites for the topic to be offered.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0

Directed Studies

Directed reading and/or research for Major and Honours students with first-class standing in Economics under the supervision of a faculty member willing to supervise such a course.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 491 Units: 1.5 or 3.0

Directed Experimental Learning in Economics

Individual examination of analytical issues in economics in relation to work or volunteer activities. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and methods of assessment before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 200 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment normally will involve a reflective journal and final paper.

Note: Student is responsible for proposing an internship and should approach a potential supervising instructor with a one-page typed outline explaining how the internship would provide a good opportunity for studying subject matter directly related to economics.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 495 Units: 1.5 or 3.0

Directed Studies

Directed reading and/or research for Major and Honours students with first-class standing in Economics under the supervision of a faculty member willing to supervise such a course.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or one of ENGL 135, 146, 147 with a minimum grade of B+, or ENGR 240.

ECON 496 Units: 1.5

Directed Experimental Learning in Economics

Individual examination of analytical issues in economics in relation to work or volunteer activities. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and methods of assessment before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 200 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment normally will involve a reflective journal and final paper.

Note: Student is responsible for proposing an internship and should approach a potential supervising instructor with a one-page typed outline explaining how the internship would provide a good opportunity for studying subject matter directly related to economics.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and declared Major or Honours in Economics.

ECON 499 Units: 3.0
Fourth-Year Honours Thesis and Seminar
Seminar for Honours students only. Includes oral presentations related to the student's proposed thesis research, which is carried out under the direction of a faculty supervisor.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 499, 470.

ED-D
Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies
Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies
Faculty of Education

Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCL, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

ED-D 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5
Learning Strategies for University Success
An examination of learning behaviours and motivations that have the potential to improve academic success. Introduces concepts and principles about self-regulation, defined as the science of strategic, reflective, and adaptive learning. Students will master knowledge and apply concepts to improve learning motivation, procrastination, collaboration, and performance in university. Taken by students across faculties such as social sciences, sciences, humanities, engineering and business. Computers are used extensively for applied lab work and academic assignments.

Notes:
- Registration in a Faculty of Education.
- Students should take 316 before 417.

ED-D 300 Units: 1.5
Educational Psychology
The application of psychological principles to elementary classroom practice.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300, 200.

Prerequisites: Authorization to register in the Faculty of Education.

ED-D 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 301

Learners and Learning Environments
An integrated approach to planning for effective learning based on an understanding of the developmental and individual needs of children. The implications for schooling of learning characteristics, gender, and multicultural factors will be addressed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, 305, EDUC 301.

Prerequisites: Acceptance in either the Bachelor of Education Elementary program or the Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary).

ED-D 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Educational Psychology: Child Development During the Preschool Years
An advanced course with special emphasis on early education, including language, motor skills, and cognitive development, from birth to six years. Observation techniques, the interview, and other approaches to child study will be stressed.

Prerequisites: 305 or permission of the department.

ED-D 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Study of Communication in Interpersonal Relationships
The study of verbal and nonverbal behaviours that lead to effective interpersonal relationships. Includes the examination of self-concept, perceptions, emotions, language and behaviour that influence the climate in interpersonal relationships. Assertive communication and resolving interpersonal conflict will also be studied. This course will be of interest to persons interested in learning about increasing communication competence in family, social relationships, teaching, business, counselling and mental health.

Note: Students should take 316 before 417.

ED-D 337A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in the Arts
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self-reports, checklists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.

ED-D 337B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in the Humanities and Modern Languages
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self-reports, checklists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.

ED-D 337C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in Physical Education
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self-reports, checklists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.

ED-D 337E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in the Sciences, Mathematics and Social Sciences
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self-reports, checklists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.

ED-D 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Assessment For Special Education
An in-depth study of the area of formal and informal assessment of the exceptional learner. Topics include techniques, methods and purposes of assessment; factors important in selecting and administering standardized tests for the purpose of planning educational alternatives; technical information required to interpret tests adequately, and limitations on interpretation.

Note: Restricted to students registered in the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education.

Prerequisites: 405.

ED-D 403 Units: 4.5 Hours: 4.5-0
Educating the Developing Learner
An integrated approach to planning for effective learning and to managing ineffective learning patterns in children. The developmental needs of children, their learning characteristics and the cultural and multicultural factors in the modern classroom will be considered.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 403, 300, 305, 400, 401.
- Restricted to Elementary PDPP students, or by permission of the Teacher Education Advising Office.

ED-D 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Educational Exceptionality
An advanced course intended to familiarize students with the needs of children and adolescents with varying exceptionalities. Topics include history of special education services, legal/ethical issues in the delivery of service to students with special needs; special education policies and procedures, parents and families of children with special needs, intellectual disabilities, learning disabilities, emotional disturbance, giftedness, children with speech and language problems, complex developmental disorders, hearing and vision loss, physical impairments, and chronic health problems.

Note: Restricted to students registered in the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education.

ED-D 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Psychology of Adolescence
The physiological, psychological, social and educational aspects of adolescence.

ED-D 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 407
Evaluating and Reporting Student Progress
An introduction to the nature, scope and recognition of learning difficulties commonly encountered in the elementary classroom.

ED-D 408 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 408
Promoting Prosocial Behaviour: Strategies and Management
Designed to provide beginning teachers with insights and concrete strategies that will assist them in preventing and/or effectively intervening in situations
involving discipline, conflict, aggression and bullying. Peacemaking programs and peer conflict management initiatives will be discussed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 408, EDUC 492.

Prerequisites: Registration in a Faculty of Education Teacher Education Program.

ED-D 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 410
Teacher as Leader: The Professional Role
A seminar in contemporary professional issues, including strategies and governance within the BC School system, school law, and legal requirements for the teaching profession. The role of the professional as an ethical, reflective and critically engaged practitioner is emphasized. Themes include teacher leadership, professional growth and collaboration, and maintaining professional relationships in schools and communities. Authentic assessment tools, including rubrics, portfolios, and professional benchmarks will be used for assessing professional growth.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 410, 430, EDUC 410, ED-B 430.

Prerequisites: Registration in a Faculty of Education Teacher Education Program.

Grading: ING, COM, N, F.

ED-D 411 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Teaching Students with Behavioural, Social and Emotional Difficulties
An introduction to behaviour, social, emotional and related mental health issues in childhood and adolescence. Causes, diagnosis, and identification will be examined along with contemporary approaches to program planning and intervention within inclusive schools and classrooms.

ED-D 414 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Group Processes
Analysis, theory, and research related to group processes, decision-making, and leadership in a variety of settings. Awareness of understanding of self in group contexts. Includes practice and development related to group membership and facilitation.

Note: 414 is a prerequisite course for the Master's program in Counselling Psychology and must be completed within seven years of the date of application.

ED-D 415 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-3
Learning Difficulties: Assessment and Intervention
A consideration of assessment strategies and instructional methods and materials appropriate for the identification and intervention of learning difficulties. Topics include: the application of knowledge and ethics in the assessment of students with special needs; the administration, scoring, and interpretation of norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, and curriculum-based assessment to Level B; task analysis, observation, portfolio, and environmental assessments; the synthesis and interpretation of assessment findings for individualized education program (IEP) planning and evaluation.

Note: Restricted to students registered in the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education.

Prerequisites: 405 and 402.

ED-D 416 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Effective Interpersonal Communication Skills for Special Education
Basic interpersonal communication skills for active listening and empathetic communication emphasizing the development and maintenance of positive, helping relationships in professional settings. The content and skills focus on professionals working in inclusive and special education.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 416, 417 (if taken online in the Diploma in Special Education)
- Restricted to students in the Diploma in Special Education.

ED-D 417 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Skills for Effective Interpersonal Communication
Basic interpersonal communication skills for active listening, empathetic understanding and communication of empathy. Includes analysis of effective interpersonal skills and skill building laboratory experience. The content and skills are transferable to a variety of settings, including counselling, education, human development, management, healthcare, psychology and recreation.

Note: 417 is a prerequisite course for the Master's program in Counselling Psychology and must be completed within seven years of the date of application.

ED-D 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Theories of Counselling
Major theoretical approaches to counselling. Includes philosophical assumptions, key concepts, the process of change and interventions. Designed for those interested in counselling, psychotherapy, and helping relationships.

Note: 418 is a prerequisite course for the Master's program in Counselling Psychology and must be completed within seven years of the date of application.

ED-D 419 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Indigenous Approaches to Helping and Healing
Introduction to Indigenous worldviews and perspectives related to helping and healing practices. Awareness of the history and the impact of oppression in Canadian Indigenous contexts. Exploration of the relevance of both Western and Indigenous paradigms in the helping profession. Students will reflect on their own beliefs and learn to enhance the multicultural relevance and sensitivity of their own helping approaches.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 419, 487 (if taken in the same topic).

ED-D 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 420
Learning Support: Context and Key Issues
An introductory overview of key issues in learning support. Topics will include the organization, administration and management of classrooms in which students with special educational needs are found; the referral process; teacher responsibilities for students with special educational needs in the context of regular classrooms; and the utility and limitations of various assessment techniques.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 420, EDUC 420.

ED-D 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 421
Recognition and Assessment of Learning Needs
Topics will include administering and interpreting teacher directed/prepared assessment techniques and commercial tests; reading and writing reports; and developing various individualized educational plans.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, EDUC 421.

Prerequisites: 420 or EDUC 420.

ED-D 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 423
Management and Adaptation of the Classroom Environment
Strategies for adapting the classroom environment to support children with a range of special needs. Topics will include ADHD/ADD; abuse and neglect; medication/treatments; social competences and emotional adjustment; issues related to low/high incidence classifications; collaboration between professionals/paraprofessionals.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 422, EDUC 423.

Prerequisites: 420 or EDUC 420.

ED-D 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Approaches to Cross-Cultural Education
Designed for those working or planning to work in a multicultural environment. Specific emphasis will be on cross-cultural awareness and the role of counseling in cross-cultural settings. Students will examine ethnic identity development and minority experience in Canada; explore the psychological and sociological impacts of racism; be introduced to theories of multicultural counseling; and engage in cross-cultural sensitivity and anti-racism training.

ED-D 424 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Teaching Students with Developmental Disabilities
An introduction to designing, implementing, and monitoring programs within inclusive settings for children and adolescents with developmental disabilities such as intellectual disabilities, autism, cerebral palsy, and fetal alcohol spectrum disorder.

ED-D 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Assistive Technology in the Inclusive Classroom
The application of a range of assistive technologies and instructional strategies to support active student participation in inclusive classrooms. Study and application of functional assessment processes, team principles, and a range of technologies and resources.

ED-D 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Differentiating Instruction in the Inclusive Classroom
The theoretical foundations and practical applications of Differentiated Instruction (DI), an approach to meet the needs of all students in today's diverse classrooms. Students will learn strategies for determining what to teach (Content), how to teach (Process), and the evaluation of student learning (Product).

ED-D 427 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education
A theoretical and practical framework for developing the knowledge and skill in school-based consultation and collaboration that is required to meet the diverse needs of students.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 427, 499 if taken as Professional Development: Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education.
- Restricted to students in the Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education.

ED-D 435A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Peer Helping: Training Issues
An examination of the use of peers in the helping/learning process in a variety of populations and settings. Topics include the theory and research in peer
helping, peer tutoring, peer mentoring and peer counseling. Emphasis will be placed on skill building and training expertise necessary to organize and train a variety of peer groups in educational and community settings. Experiential learning cycles will be emphasized.

Note: Participants are strongly urged to take this course concurrently with 435B.

ED-D 435B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Peer Helping: Program Implementation Issues
An exploration of the variety of strategies used to develop, implement and evaluate a peer program. Topics include initiating change, consulting with decision makers, organizing action teams, selecting peer helpers, and creating an effective training curriculum. Approaches to supervision and evaluation will be examined.

Note: Participants are strongly urged to take this course concurrently with 435A.

ED-D 446A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Career Awareness and Exploration
The foundations of lifelong career education and awareness, skills development, and the planning process. Approaches to facilitate career exploration with youth, issues of personal responsibility, and current perspectives in the labour market will be presented.

ED-D 446B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Career Development and Planning
Practical aspects of providing programs for career and life planning. Developmental issues and applications will be presented. Preparation for employment, work search strategies, work experience, and career technologies will also be covered.

ED-D 480 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Topics in Education - Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies
Current topics and developments in education, with particular consideration of their relevance to the schools of British Columbia. Taught from an interdisciplinary approach.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Department.

ED-D 487 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Education - Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Department.

ED-D 494 Units: 1.5 each
Directed Studies
Research projects, directed reading, or additional course work in a specified area.

Note: Approval must be obtained from the Department as well as the instructor supervising the Directed Studies Course. Pro Forma is required for registration. Permission will not normally be given for more than 3 units of directed studies.

ED-D 499 Units: 0.5-3.0
Professional Development
A variable content course directed at specific competencies in educational psychology, counselling and/or leadership studies.

Note: Not more than 3 units of credit for any 499 courses may be used as electives in an education degree program unless approval is obtained from the Faculty Adviser of the student’s program.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P
Curriculum and Instruction Studies
Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Faculty of Education
Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

ED-P 250 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elementary Field Experience Seminar I
Designed to provide an opportunity for students to orient themselves to the culture of the school and to become familiar with the multiple and complementary roles and responsibilities of school personnel. Students will be encouraged to visit a variety of classrooms in conjunction with their seminar and to observe for specific indicators of climate, programming and group management. Curricular lesson and unit planning will be done in pairs as a co-teaching model.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250, 200.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 251 Units: 1.5
Three-Week Practicum (Elementary Education)
Students in the Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) program will undertake a three-week practicum. Practicum placements may be outside the local area, and may be completed in a nontraditional educational setting. The practicum normally takes place in April.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250, 200.

Pre- or corequisites: 250.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elementary Field Experience Seminar II
Focus is on planning and implementing the curriculum, addressing the diversity found in classrooms and schools, and acquiring strategies for orchestrating the many demands and responsibilities inherent in the role of educators.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 300A, 300B.

Prerequisites: 251.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 351 Units: 1.5
Six-Week Practicum (Elementary Education)
Students in the Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) program will undertake a practicum: one week of observation followed by five weeks of teaching. Students must be prepared to travel anywhere in British Columbia for the practicum. This practicum normally takes place in the spring.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 351, 300A, 300B.

Pre- or corequisites: 350.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 360 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Field Experience Seminar (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)
Focus is on planning and implementing the curriculum, addressing the diversity found in classrooms and schools, and acquiring strategies for orchestrating the many demands and responsibilities inherent in the role of educators.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 360, 300A, 300B.

Prerequisites: Admission to Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree Professional Program.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 361 Units: 1.5
Six-Week Practicum (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)
One week of observation followed by five weeks of teaching. Students must be prepared to travel anywhere in British Columbia for the practicum. This practicum normally takes place in the spring.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 361, 300A, 300B.

Pre- or corequisites: 360.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 451 Units: 3.0
Eight-Week Practicum (Elementary Education)
Students in the Bachelor of Education (Elementary Curriculum) program will undertake an eight-week practicum normally scheduled during January-March.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 451, 400A, 400B, 400C, 400D.

Prerequisites: 351.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 461 Units: 3.0
Nine-Week Elementary Practicum (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)
Students in the Elementary and Middle Years Post Degree Professional Program will undertake a nine-week practicum. The practicum is normally scheduled during the fall.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 461, 400A, 400B, 400C, 400D.

Prerequisites: 361.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 490 Units: 1.5
Transformative Inquiry
Focus on dialogic learning, teacher as researcher, and other ways of knowing to identify and explore personally meaningful topics within teaching practice. Individual reflection, collaborative processes, and mentoring sessions with instructor culminate in student facilitated inquiry conversations where the intricacies and overlapping issues of transformative pedagogy are considered and assimilated.

Prerequisites: Enrolment in a teacher education program.

Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 496 Units: 0.5-1.5
Formerly: EDUC 496
Mentoring in Teaching
An exploration, analysis and application of supervisory and support models and techniques for mentoring pre-service and beginning teachers. This course is for certified teachers and includes school-based experiences.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 496, EDUC 496.

Prerequisites: Valid teaching certificate, 3 years experience and permission of the Associate Dean Teacher Education.

ED-P 497 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Professional Seminar or Practicum
A seminar or supervised practicum for persons wishing to update teaching skills and to gain or validate
teaching certificates. Practicum only students will be on an individualized study/practice program.

**Prerequisites:** Consent of the Manager of Field Experience.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**ED-P 498**

**Seminar and Two-Week Practicum for Bed (Secondary Curriculum)**

A series of seminars to orient students to the culture of secondary schools. A required two week practicum follows final examinations in April.

**Prerequisites:** Four-year standing in the Secondary Education program or permission of the Manager of Field Experience.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**ED-P 499**

**Professional Development Professional Studies**

A variable content course directed at improving specific teacher and/or administrator competencies. Normally offered off campus.

**Note:** Not more than 3 units of credit for any 499 courses may be approved as electives on an Education degree program. Approval must be obtained from the Director.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**Professional Studies**

**ED-P 780**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Secondary Field Experience Seminar**

A series of seminars providing assistance in planning for practicum, discussion of topics of common concern for student teachers, and current issues related to instruction.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**ED-P 781**

**Units:** 1.5

An overview of the teaching of language arts and the development of oral language and literacy in the elementary or middle school. An introduction to strategies for addressing the diverse needs of learners will be included.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 302, EDUC 302, ED-B 748.

**Prerequisites:** Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 302**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** EDUC 302

**Literacy and Language in Elementary or Middle School**

**Prerequisites:** Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 303**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** EDUC 303

**Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Canadian Education**

Focuses on historical events and philosophical ideas that have impacted learners and teachers in Canadian schools.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 303, EDUC 303, ED-B 420, ED-B 423.

**Prerequisites:** Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 305A**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** part of 305

**Drama Education: A Medium for Learning I**

An overview of the theory and practice of drama education based on the current curriculum in elementary and middle school. Through a workshop format, students will explore the principles and methods of instruction for initial classroom implementation.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 305A, 305, EDUC 305, DE 204, 304.

**Prerequisites:** Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 305B**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** part of 305

**Drama Education: A Medium for Learning II**

The integration of drama as a learning medium across the curriculum with a focus on language arts. Through the examination and progression of instructional strategies, students will broaden their understanding of educational drama and its role in the development of multiple literacies.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 305B, 305, EDUC 305, DE 204, 304.

**Prerequisites:** 305A and acceptance into a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 306A**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** part of 306

**Music in the Elementary Classroom I**

An introduction to music education, designed to give students with little or no music background a foundation for teaching music and evaluating musical learning in the elementary classroom. An understanding of musical concepts will be developed through singing, listening, playing, moving, dramatizing, composing, improvising, reading and writing. Music reading skills will be developed through the playing of classroom instruments.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 306A, 306, EDUC 306, ME 204, 206, 304.

**Prerequisites:** Acceptance in either the Bachelor of Education Elementary program or the Post-Degree Professional Program (Elementary).

**EDCI 306B**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** part of 306

**Music in the Elementary Classroom II**

A continued development of the musical skills and concepts learned in 306A with a focus on music teaching and learning strategies for the intermediate grades. Students will have the opportunity to work in ensemble settings using classroom instruments such as recorders, Orff instruments, guitars and ukuleles to arrange accompaniments, improvise and compose. Students will plan units around selected topics.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 306B, 306, EDUC 306, ME 204, 206, 304.

**Prerequisites:** 306A and acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 307A**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-1

**Formerly:** part of 307

**Art in the Elementary or Middle Classroom I**

The purpose of this methods course is to understand the place and practice of art in the elementary or middle school curriculum. Topics include a rationale for art education, theory about developmental stages, sensitivity to individual and cultural diversity, as well as lesson planning, assessment strategies, and integration of art with other core subjects. Aims to develop students’ own understandings, skills, and confidence in creating art and in building general knowledge about art.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 307A, 307, EDUC 307, AE 103, 204.

**Prerequisites:** Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

**EDCI 307B**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-1

**Formerly:** part of 307

**Art in the Elementary Classroom II**

A further investigation of concepts and methods of instruction that are appropriate for elementary students in classroom settings. Involves continued work in developing student competence and confidence in studio art and building general knowledge, both cultural and historical and contemporary art and art practice.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 307B, 307, EDUC 307, AE 103, 204.

**Prerequisites:** 307A and acceptance into a Teacher Education Program.
Formerly: ME 308
Studio Piano Class II
Continuation of development of piano keyboard skills: technique, harmonic analysis, sight reading, transposition, accompaniment, composition and improvisation.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5

EDCI 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 207, ME 310
Learning to Listen to Music
What to listen for and how to listen to music of diverse styles and genres.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5

EDCI 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 303A
Studio Guitar Class: I
Acquisition of basic skills in guitar playing and song accompaniment. Appropriate for students with little or no background in music theory.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5

EDCI 331 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 303E
Studio Guitar Class: II
Acquisition of intermediate guitar skills such as chord transformation, key transposition, and barre chords. Understanding of theoretical concepts through group performance and basic accompaniment. Students are expected to have acquired the fundamentals of the guitar and have an understanding of the basics of music theory as applied to the guitar.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 332 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 339
Quality Programs for Young Children
An overview of early childhood education programs designed as an introduction for those considering working with young children in a variety of settings. Emphasizes active learning, the role of play, physical settings, resources, and criteria for creating and evaluating quality learning environments responsive to the diverse needs of today’s children and families.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 341A
Children’s and Young Adult Literature
The study of a selection of Canadian and international children’s and young adult literature drawn from various genres, including realistic fiction, fantasy, traditional literature, poetry and nonfiction. Explores how various literary theories influence the interpretation and analysis of children’s and young adult literature.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 334 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 406, EDCI 407
Interactive & Multimedia Learning
An introduction to the theory and application of multimedia learning in interactive learning environments. Students will explore the latest research and discover some best practices for creating rich educational experiences. Students will have the opportunity to design and develop interactive learning experiences using such technologies as touch input devices, tablets, interactive white boards, virtual worlds and augmented reality.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 342E
Social Media and Personalized Learning
Examines the history and impact of mass and social media on education and the continuing changes associated with the personalized learning movement. Learners will utilize blogging and micro-blogging and alternative models of learning will be discussed and practiced.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 336 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 363
Distributed and Open Learning
This course provides learners with an opportunity to gain direct experience with current technologies that enable various forms of online and mobile learning, including social media tools, live capture and streaming. This course will also look critically at access to learning in the 21st century and introduce students to the concept of open learning and the development of personalized learning networks.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 360
Foundation of Reading and Writing in the Secondary Grades
A study of the nature and development of reading and writing abilities in the secondary grades with specific reference to the linguistic and psychological bases of the reading and writing processes. Emphasis will be placed on the integrative nature of language processes and the place of speaking and listening in the development of reading and writing.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 362
Multiliteracies Curriculum
Prepares prospective secondary school teachers to develop understandings and approaches to integrating literacy processes and products into the subject disciplines. Examines multiple literacies and contemporary understandings of texts as they apply to learning across the curriculum.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 339 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 355
Literature for Young Adults
A survey of young adult literature with attention to the adolescent response, a critical examination of the literature and the stimulation of reading.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 340 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 353
Expanding Notions of Text
A critical examination of alternative texts (such as film, video, television, newspapers, magazines, websites) with attention to the young adult’s response to text as cultural form.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 354
Facilitating Adult Learning
An examination of selected issues in facilitating learning for adults including: a critical examination of the concept of Andragogy, self-directed learning and its facilitation, learning contracts, enhancing learner motivation, and cognitive/learning styles and their implications for adult learners. Intended for those individuals who will be involved in the design and conduct of education programs for adult learners.

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

EDCI 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 402
Reading: Instructional Principles and Strategies
Theoretical perspectives on reading, the developmental nature of reading, and complex issues, including societal and cultural factors that influence reading development. Topics of study include concepts and instructional strategies associated with cueing.
EDCI 403  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 403
Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Science
A study of the curriculum organization, instructional strategies, and assessment practices in elementary or middle school science. Includes consideration of the nature of science, the interactions of science, technology, society and environment, and the content, processes and attitudes prescribed in the provincial curriculum.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 403, EDCI 403, ED-E 745.
Prerequisites: Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

EDCI 404  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 404
Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Social Studies
A study of the curriculum organization and techniques of instruction in elementary or middle school social studies. Examples are drawn from a variety of content areas: history, geography, anthropology, sociology, political science, and/or economics, with emphasis on participatory citizenship, culture and traditions in a pluralistic society.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 404, EDCI 404, ED-E 746.
Prerequisites: Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

EDCI 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 405
Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Mathematics
General and specific goals of mathematics teaching and learning; examination of all components of the prescribed provincial mathematics curriculum; teaching strategies; learning activities; classroom settings; and assessment techniques.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 405, EDCI 405, ED-E 743.
Prerequisites: Acceptance in a Teacher Education Program.

EDCI 409  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 409
Fostering and Assessing Mathematical Understanding
Further examination of recent issues and trends related to fostering and assessing the major components of mathematical literacy, mathematical thinking and numeracy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 409, EDCI 409, ED-E 743.
Prerequisites: 405 or EDCI 405.

EDCI 410  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literacy in the Digital Age
An exploration of how new digital technologies have changed reading and writing for adolescents, and how these changing practices influence language and literacy teaching and learning.

EDCI 421  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 440
Origins, Influences and Trends in Early Education Programs
An examination of how historical, philosophical, developmental, political and sociological factors determine today’s programs for preschool, daycare, kindergarten and primary. Addresses the questions: Where do early childhood programs come from? Why is there such variety in programs for children and families? What can we learn from other programs and other countries?
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, ED-B 440.
Pre- or corequisites: One of 321, ED-B 339, permission of the department.

EDCI 422  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-B 441
Curriculum and Program Design in Early Childhood Education
Practical strategies for the development of early childhood curricula and the planning and administration of programs for preschool, daycare and kindergarten. Examines current topics such as integration, multiculturalism, family involvement, and program evaluation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 422, ED-B 441.

EDCI 423  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 448
Seminar and Practicum in Early Childhood Education
Observation and supervised practice teaching in preschools, daycare centres and kindergartens. Course activities include weekly half-day observations and a seminar. Completion of a successful practicum will be required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 423, ED-B 448.
Pre- or corequisites: One of 422, ED-B 441, permission of the department.

EDCI 424  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 404A, EDUC 403, ED-B 422A
Adaptation of Curriculum and Instructional Strategies (Literacy)
Introduction to in-class assessment of students’ literacy learning as well as the principles and strategies to effectively respond to elementary students of wide-ranging abilities and diverse backgrounds. Students will learn how to make appropriate changes and choices regarding: literacy materials; literacy learning processes and strategies; and varied representations of literacy learning.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 424, 424A, ED-C 422, ED-C 422A.
Prerequisites: ED-D 420.

EDCI 428  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-C 424B, EDUC 422, EDUC 422B
Adaptation of Curriculum and Instructional Strategies (Mathematical)
Development and use of instructional methods and materials appropriate for children with learning difficulties in mathematics. Ways of adapting curricula and instruction in other content areas and technological support for children with special education needs will also be considered.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 428, 428B, ED-C 422, ED-C 422B.
Prerequisites: ED-D 420.

EDCI 431  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 420
Philosophical Foundations of Education
The origins and meaning of social and philosophical ideas and how these ideas influence the lives of children and teachers in schools. The major philosophical systems and ideologies that have shaped and continue to shape educational thought and practice are the focus of this course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431, ED-B 420.

EDCI 432  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 423
Historical Foundations of Education
The historical foundations of contemporary Canadian schooling and the forces that regulate educational change, reform and the nature of the teacher’s work.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 432, ED-B 423.

EDCI 433  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 425
Anthropology and Education
Theory and perspectives from cultural anthropology relevant to the processes of education and operations of schools.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 433, ED-B 425.

EDCI 434  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 463
Sociological Foundations of Education
The impact of sociological variables – such as poverty, ethnicity, culture, gender, and social diversity on classroom teaching and life in contemporary Canadian schools.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 434, ED-B 427.

EDCI 437  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-2
Formerly: ED-B 463
Visual Literacy
The theory and forms of contemporary visual communication in education: composition and analysis techniques of television, film, video and photography and incorporation of these media into instructional design. The effects of mass media on children.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 437, ED-B 463.

EDCI 441  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Part of 446
Supporting Learners Experiencing Difficulties with Literacy I
Focus on assessment and instructional issues, practices and strategies for students who experience difficulties with reading and writing. A practical component involves administering and interpreting an informal reading assessment to a student who struggles with literacy, and planning an appropriate instructional intervention.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 441, 446, ED-B 442.
Prerequisites: Completed or enrolled in the professional year of a teacher education program that includes 1.5 units of reading instruction course or permission of the department.

EDCI 442  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Part of 446
Supporting Learners Experiencing Difficulties with Literacy II
Continues the exploration of assessment and instructional practices for elementary, middle and high school students who experience difficulties with reading and writing. A practical component involves creating and
delivering a series of intervention lessons to a student who experiences challenges with literacy learning. 

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 442, 446, ED-B 442.

Prerequisites: 441 or permission of the department.

EDCI 447  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 401  
Principles of Teaching English to Second Language Learners  
A survey of principles and theories for, and the teaching of English to second language learners. The examination of curriculums and methodology for use with ESL learners in the elementary and secondary school.  

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 447, ED-B 490, ED-B 491.

Prerequisites: Registration in the Faculty of Education, Diploma in Applied Linguistics or major in Applied Linguistics.

EDCI 448  
Units: 1.5  
Formerly: ED-B 492  
Organization and Procedures for Instruction of English to Second Language Learners  
The examination of current models for the organization and instruction of ESL students at the elementary and secondary levels. The integration of language and content instruction within the regular classroom is emphasized.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 448, ED-B 490, 492.

Prerequisites: Registration in the Faculty of Education, Diploma in Applied Linguistics or major in Applied Linguistics by permission of instructor.

EDCI 451  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 431  
Community and Culture  
Designed to provide students with an appreciation of the utility of culture as a framework for understanding teaching and learning. Students will explore the roles and impacts they have as teachers and community members in the transmission and transformation of culture. Investigates the implications and challenges of teaching in a multicultural society.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 451, EDUC 431.

EDCI 452  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 432  
Cultural Studies in Education  
Focuses on the school both as a community of learners and as a part of a larger community in a changing world. Topics of study will include different conceptions of community as they relate to education and learning, relations of power in school and community settings, gender roles, ethnicity, spirituality, traditions of conflict resolution, human rights, and the effects of global systems on local communities.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 452, EDUC 432.

EDCI 453  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 433  
Ecology for Teachers  
Labs, field trips and inquiry activities will explore the major ecosystems in British Columbia as a focus for instruction. Topics include the natural history of plants and animals, the ecology of communities and ecosystems, and human impacts emphasizing the Pacific Northwest. Intended to provide teachers with information and skills to explore the outdoor environment as a focus for instruction: to plan and organize field trips, teach nature appreciation, inquiry techniques, ecology concepts and stewardship.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 453, EDUC 433.

EDCI 454  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 434  
Environmental Education  
This multidisciplinary course is designed to familiarize the educator with a range of issues and teaching methods related to environmental education. Topics include goals for environmental and outdoor education; environmental ethics; current issues and trends; multicultural perspectives towards the land; local, national and global issues, teaching strategies for understanding and resolving environmental issues; program and unit planning. Selected field trips to locations emphasizing current environmental issues.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 454, EDUC 434.

EDCI 455  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 436  
The Evolution of Educational Ideas: Philosophy, History and the Classroom  
The impact of educational philosophy and the history of education on the culture of the schools. Topics will include the evolution and implications of educational ideas, and the changing role of the school in society.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 455, EDUC 436.

EDCI 456  
Units: 1.5  
Formerly: EDUC 437  
Community Development Project  
Designed to provide students an opportunity to develop and implement a school-based community development project. Working in groups, with a faculty mentor, students will design projects that reflect the principles and themes of community action and positive social change. Sample projects could include environmental protection and restoration initiatives, community based violence prevention programs, home- and school-based media literacy campaigns or multicultural and cultural sensitivity programs.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 456, EDUC 437.

Grading: INC, COM, N. F.

EDCI 457  
Units: 1.5  
Formerly: EDUC 438  
English as a Second Language  
A survey of curriculum and instruction designed to develop beginning competence for teaching English as a second language. There are three main themes: language instruction techniques, evaluation of the language and educational needs of ESL students, and developing sensitivity for the prior educational and cultural experiences of ESL students.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 457, EDUC 438, ED-B 491.

EDCI 459  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-E 484  
Diagnosis and Intervention in Mathematics  
Identification of strengths and weaknesses; interview strategies, procedures and settings; interpretation of error patterns; intervention objectives and strategies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 459, ED-E 484.

Prerequisites: Professional Year.

EDCI 461  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 441  
Language for Higher Thought  
An examination of instructional practices to develop high levels of thinking through engagement with literature and through writing in selected genres. Focuses on strategies designed to foster divergent, sustained engagement and interpretation of literature and for developing and representing ideas in expressive, poetic and transactional modes.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 461, EDUC 441.

EDCI 462  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 442  
Creative Thought and Expression Through Music  
Production, perception, and reflection as the basis for music-making. Opportunities to enhance personal musicianship and develop teaching strategies to encourage creativity and critical thinking in elementary students.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, EDUC 442.

EDCI 463  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 443  
Visual Thinking  
Visual artists use a variety of strategies to develop original imagery, find creative solutions to problems, and express ideas that cannot be conveyed in any other medium. Students will explore the methods artists use to create and communicate. Though they arise from art, the methods can be applied to many other areas of learning. Developmentally appropriate classroom activities and teaching methods are recommended as ways of engaging elementary students in visual thinking.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 463, EDUC 443.

EDCI 464  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 444  
Learning Through Drama  
Explores the role of drama to enrich language/literacy education. Emphasis will be placed on children's literature and the exploration of a variety of dramatic forms that promote increased understanding within the discipline of drama as well as serving as methodology across the curriculum.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 464, EDUC 444.

EDCI 465  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 446  
The Art of Mathematics  
Mathematics is often erroneously viewed as the application of rote formulas to contrived exercises: a more informed view would see it as a language to describe the universe (Galileo), or as an art form to express abstract thought. This course will provide students with opportunities to explore the creative underpinnings of mathematics and its ubiquitous nature. Students will engage in non-routine problem-solving activities and develop an understanding and appreciation of alternate heuristics and ways of communicating mathematical thought.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 465, EDUC 446.

EDCI 466  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 447  
Scientific and Technological Literacy  
Science as inquiry and technology as design have been significant influences on North American society. Examines the nature of science and technology; explores curricula, instruction and assessment that encourage students to acquire abilities and habits of mind to construct an understanding of science and technology; focuses on big ideas in science technology, and the communications to inform and persuade others to take action on science and technology issues.
EDCI 449
Formerly: ED-E 473
Environmental Issues Education
Designed to familiarize the educator with a range of environmental issues of both local and global proportions as a focus for program planning and curriculum development. Takes an interdisciplinary approach and includes teaching strategies for helping students clarify and resolve environmental issues. Selected field trips.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 468, ED-E 473.

EDCI 469 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Formerly: EDUC 448
Teaching Oral French
Theoretical and practical elements of teaching French as a second language for the general classroom teacher. Students will be introduced to the BC French Integrated Resource Package, recommended materials and methods of presentation and use of aids. The language of instruction will include both French and English.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 468, EDUC 448, ED-B 491.

EDCI 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 449
Literacies and Expression: Professional Integration
Designed to provide opportunities for prospective teachers to forge links between the other courses in the strand and their own interests, skills, experiences, and styles related to teaching. Portfolios might be selected as a vehicle for a multi-dimensional documentation of ideas, insights and learnings. Students are encouraged to engage in creative thought and explore and refine multiple forms of expression and representation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 470, EDUC 449.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

EDCI 472 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-E 447
Mathematics, Science and Social Studies in Early Childhood Education
A survey of mathematics, science and social studies content, materials, methods suitable for children from ages three to six.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 472, ED-E 447.

Prerequisites: One of 421, ED-B 440 or EDCI 421, permission of the department, and Professional Year.

EDCI 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Principles in Teaching French Immersion
The basic curricula and evaluation as required of the French Immersion program, and an understanding of the similarities and differences between teaching in Immersion and the English program. Emphasizes how students develop literacy and numeracy in French Immersion while mastering the skills and concepts laid out in all subject areas as required by the BC curriculum. This course is taught in French.

EDCI 476 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Organization and Instruction in French Immersion
An examination of current models for the organization and instruction of French Immersion students at the elementary and secondary level. Participants will define and articulate those critical factors that ensure lessons and units of study will enable students to learn language as well as concepts/skills. This course is taught in French.

EDCI 477 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Designs for Learning in French Immersion
Assessment and evaluation within the context of French Immersion's language and content methodology. Emphasis is on planning, analysis and evaluation. Canadian and International models of language learning and assessment will be examined. This course is taught in French.

Prerequisites: 476.

EDCI 487 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-A 487, ED-B 487, ED-E 487
Special Topics in Education
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics; however students in an education degree program require permission of the Teacher Education Advising Office to apply the credit towards their degree program.

EDCI 494 Units: 1.5 each
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Directed Studies
Research project, directed reading, or additional course work in a specific area.

494A – Art Education
494D – Drama Education
494G – Educational Technology
494K – Language and Literacy
494M – Music Education
494N – Teaching of History
494O – Teaching of Geography
494P – Social Studies
494R – Mathematics Education
494X – Science Education

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 494, ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494, 495, ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495.
- Permission will not normally be granted for more than 3 units of directed studies.

EDCI 495 Units: 1.5 each
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Directed Studies
Research project, directed reading, or additional course work in a specific area.

495A – Art Education
495D – Drama Education
495G – Educational Technology
495K – Language and Literacy
495M – Music Education
495N – Teaching of History
495O – Teaching of Geography
495P – Social Studies
495R – Mathematics Education
495X – Science Education

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 495, ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495.
- Permission will not normally be granted for more than 3 units of directed studies.
EDCI 747  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 753  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School English  
Prepares students to instruct and assess secondary English language arts. Explores a variety of teaching and assessment strategies, resources and current research into the challenges and possibilities of teaching English language arts.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 747, ED-B 753.  
- Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area and are admitted to professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Manager, Teacher Education.  

EDCI 748  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 748  
Language and Literacy in the Elementary School (Primary or Intermediate Grade Emphasis)  
A study of the elementary language arts curriculum emphasizing selection and application of materials, resources, and methods for teaching reading, writing, speaking and listening.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 748, ED-B 748.  
Prerequisites: Acceptance in professional year.  

EDCI 749  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 756  
General Methods of Second Language Teaching  
An opportunity to develop abilities in teaching and testing the language features (pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and cultural component) and the language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) and to familiarize students with current second language teaching approaches through the study of representative materials and techniques. Emphasis will be placed on practical classroom techniques and the challenges particular to teaching second languages.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 749, ED-B 756.  
- Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area and are admitted to professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Manager, Secondary Teacher Education.  

EDCI 756  Units: 2.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-E 743  
Curriculum and Instruction in Mathematics in the Elementary School  
An examination of the mathematics curriculum and instructional procedures for teaching mathematics: scope and sequence, objectives, classroom settings, teaching strategies, manipulative aids, learning activities, and evaluation procedures.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 756, ED-E 743.  
Prerequisites: Acceptance in professional year.  

EDCI 775  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-E 761  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Mathematics  
Helps students develop the pedagogical content knowledge needed to teach secondary school mathematics. This includes knowledge about: the goals, content and sequence of the 8-12 mathematics curriculum, how students learn mathematics, how to plan instructional activities, lessons and units that are meaningful and mathematically correct, teaching strategies that instill in all students enthusiasm and satisfaction in learning and using mathematics, and how to develop and apply appropriate assessment and evaluation techniques. Explores how to establish classroom environments that facilitate problem solving, conceptual understanding, autonomy and issues related to equity and multiculturalism in teaching mathematics.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 775, ED-E 757.  
- Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area and are admitted to professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Manager, Teacher Education.  

EDCI 761  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-A 762  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Music  
Designed to provide students with practical strategies that will inform and enhance professional practice in the secondary music classroom. Through teaching opportunities, presentations, readings, and discussion, this course will develop personal knowledge related to pedagogical issues in music, curriculum design and implementation, program management, assessment strategies, and professional portfolio building.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 761, ED-A 762.  
- Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area and are admitted to professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Manager, Teacher Education.  

EDCI 767  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-E 769  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Science  
A study of the curriculum organization, instructional strategies, and assessment practices in secondary sciences. Includes consideration of the nature of science, the interactions of science, technology, society and environment, the development of science literacy through constructivist approaches to teaching, and selected current trends and issues in science education such as meeting the needs of diverse students and the use of technology in the science classroom.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 767, ED-E 769.  
- Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area and are admitted to professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Manager, Secondary Teacher Education.  
- Students with teaching areas in biology, chemistry, physics, or general will enrol in this course.  

EDCI 773  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-E 757  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Social Sciences  
Explores the area of Social Studies as a multidisciplinary subject that draws from the social sciences and humanities to study human interaction with natural and social environments. While there will be a theoretical component to the course, the learning of best practices in social studies education will dominate.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 773, ED-E 757.  
- Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area and are admitted to professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Manager, Teacher Education.  

ELEC 216  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3-1  
Electrical and Magnetism  
Electric charge, Coulomb’s Law, electrostatic forces, electric field, Gauss’s Law, electric potential, stored energy. Electric current, conduction in a vacuum and in material media, displacement current, magnetic field of a current, force on a current carrying wire, magnetic induction, electromotive force, energy stored in a magnetic field. Magnetism and magnetic circuits. Time varying fields. Capacitance, resistance, inductance, and their characterization.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 216, PHYS 216.  
Prerequisites:  
- Either PHYS 110 or 122 and 111 or 125, or 112.  
-  
Pre- or corequisites: MATH 200.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 299</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>- or corequisites: MATH 101; and 110 or 211 (211 may be taken as a corequisite).</td>
<td>Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering Design: Computer Aided Design (CAD) tools used in electrical and computer engineering design: drafting, printed-circuit board layout, scientific and system simulation. Instrumentation devices used in control and measurement. Case studies illustrating electrical and computer engineering design process. Time and project management. Technical communications and presentations. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 299, 200, CENG 299, CIVE 200, ENGR 150, MECH 200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 300</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1.5</td>
<td>- or corequisites: ENGR 120 or 121; and MATH 110 or 211.</td>
<td>Linear Circuits II: Phasors. Design of complex loads for maximum power transfer. Coupled inductive circuits and ideal transformers. Laplace transform analysis and matrix characterization of loop and node circuits. Design of controlled source circuits and ideal operational amplifiers. Feedback in design. Driving point and transfer function analysis with design for pole and zero placement in simple passive circuits and second order resonant responses, design for stability or oscillation in active circuits. Bode plots. Two-port parameters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 310</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Digital Signal Processing I: Generation of discrete-time signals through the sampling process and their spectral representation. Mathematical representation and properties of digital signal processing (DSP) systems. Typical DSP systems, e.g., digital filters and applications. The z transform and its relation to the Laurent series. Evaluation of the inverse z transform using complex series and contour integrals. Application of the z transform for representation and analysis of DSP systems. The processing of continuous time signals using DSP systems. The discrete-Fourier transform and the use of fast Fourier transform for its DSP evaluation. Introduction to the design of DSP systems.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 335</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1.5</td>
<td>Also: BME 335</td>
<td>Biosensors and Instrumentation: A study of the basic principles of biomedical electronics and measurement with emphasis on instruments and systems for biomedical data acquisition and processing. Topics will include electrocardiography (ECG), electroencephalography (EEG), medical ultrasound, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), and x-ray computed tomography (CT). Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 335, BME 335.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1.5</td>
<td>- or corequisites: 330 or 365.</td>
<td>Applied Electromagnetics and Photonics: Field concept, Maxwell’s equations, power, and energy. Plane wave propagation, polarization, and reflection and transmission at material interfaces. Introduction to waveguides, antennas, and photonic structures. Engineering electromagnetics design concepts and examples with emphasis on impedance transformers and shielding structures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 350</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1.5</td>
<td>- or corequisites: 216 or PHYS 216; and MATH 201.</td>
<td>Communications Theory and Systems I: Principles of amplitude, frequency and phase modulation; design of communication systems using link budget; modulators, mixers and demodulators; elementary digital communications, PSK, FSK. System analysis using Matlab; random processes, power spectral density, noise in communication systems, matched filters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 360</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Control Theory and Systems I: Characterization of systems: linearity, time invariance and causality. General feedback theory; time and frequency domain analysis of feedback control systems; Routh-Hurwitz and Nyquist stability criteria; root locus methods; modelling of dc servos; design specifications and system performance; design of PID controllers; lead and lag compensators; introduction to state-space methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 365</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1.5-1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Applied Electronics and Electrical Machines: Characteristics of electronic devices including diodes, bipolar junction transistors and operational amplifiers; analysis of practical electronic circuits such as rectifiers, voltage regulators, amplifiers and filters; fundamentals of electromechanical energy conversion; transformers and actuators; operating principles of rotating electric machines: dc machines and ac machines.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 399</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1-6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Design Project I: A team-based technical project completed under the supervision of a faculty member, with a focus on Engineering design requirements and specification processes. Expected learning experience and outcome are based on the knowledge and skills acquired by the student in earlier and concurrent course work, and Professional Engineers’ awareness and consideration with respect to the environment, ethics, equity, public and worker safety and health. Projects may have a diverse nature serving societal needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| ELEC 403    | 1.5   | 3-1.5 | -            | Engineering Design by Optimization: The steepest descent and Newton methods for unconstrained optimization. Golden section, quadratic, cubic
and inexact line searches. Conjugate and quasi-Newt-
men methods. The Fletcher-Reeves algorithm. Applica-
tion to the design of circuits, control systems, filters,
and mechanical systems using optimization tech-
niques. Introduction to constrained optimization.
Includes laboratory sessions to program various opti-
ization algorithms and to apply them to several modelli-
ing and engineering design problems.

Prerequisites: 310 or CSC 349A.

ELEC 404 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Microwaves and Fiber Optics
Transmission line theory, Smith chart and design exam-
plies, transmission lines and waveguides, net-
work analysis, design of impedance matching and
tuning networks, aspects of coupled lines, radiation
and amplification, optical fibers, numerical aperture,
single mode and multimode fibers, chromatic disper-
sion, fiber optic components.

Prerequisites: 300 and 340.

ELEC 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Error Control Coding and Sequences
Coding approaches and characteristics; linear block
codes, convolutional code structure and Viterbi decod-
ing; automatic repeat request techniques; trellis coded
signalling; sequence design, error control in data
storage systems and in information transmission.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing in the faculty; or
- permission of the department.

ELEC 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Digital Signal Processing II
Characterization of digital signal processing (DSP)
systems. Frequency-domain and stability analysis.
Design methodology. Structures for recursive and
nonrecursive digital filters. VLSI implementation. Solu-
tion of the approximation problem for nonrecursive
digital filters through the Fourier series. Solution of
the approximation problem for recursive digital filter
through the transformation of Chebyshev, inverse-Chebyshev,
and elliptic analog filter approxi-
mations. Design for recursive digital filters satisfying
prescribed specifications. Finite word-length effects.
Applications.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 407, 458.

Prerequisites: 310.

ELEC 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Power Electronics
Electronics in energy conversion and control. Circuits
with switches and diodes. Electrical and thermal char-
acteristics of power semiconductor devices: diodes
and thyristors; bipolar, field effect and insulated gate
transistors. Phase controlled converters: ac-to-ac and
ac-to-dc. Dc-to-dc converters including switching
regulators. Voltage source inverters. Pulse-width
modulation and harmonic elimination techniques.
Emphasis on device limitations, computer aided analy-
sis and system control. Application examples including
solar power conversion and battery chargers.

Prerequisites: 370 and 380.

ELEC 412 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Electronic Devices II
Study of the operation of bipolar and field-effect
devices in VLSI design. Study of photonic and
opto-electronic devices used in transmission, modula-
tion, demodulation and receivers. Principles, construc-
tion and design of lasers and their applications. Study
of display devices, thin-film devices, imaging devices,
transducers and microchips and their interfacing.
Sensor arrays and related system design.

Prerequisites: 320.

ELEC 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Nanotechnology
Nanoscale materials and devices. Techniques and
values of nanofabrication structure and characteriza-
tion. Properties of low-dimensional materials. Semicon-
ductor nanostructures, metallic nanoparticles, carbon
nanotubes, organic molecules, quantum dots. Appli-
cations including nanoelectronics and molecular
devices, biotechnology, nanoscale computation, nan-
omechanical devices and nanophotonics.

Prerequisites: 320 or permission of the department.

ELEC 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Robotics
Structure and specification of robot manipulators.
Homogenous transformations. Link description.
Manipulator kinematics. Inverse manipulator kin-
ematics. Velocity and static forces in manipulators. An
introduction to manipulator dynamics. Linear control
of robot motion. Model-based nonlinear control of robot
manipulators.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 426, 425,
475, MECH 430.

Prerequisites:
- 360; and
- ENGR 141 or MECH 245; and
- PHYS 110 or 122.

ELEC 434 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: BME 434
Biophotonics
An overview of basic optics (including the principles
of lasers), biology and photobiology will be given.
Practical applications will be presented including
bioimaging, biosensing and microray technologies,
flow cytometry, photodynamic therapy, tissue engin-
eering (including laser surgery), and laser scissors and
tweezers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 434, BME
434.

Prerequisites: 340.

ELEC 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: BME 403
Medical Image Processing
Image processing and understanding techniques
applied in medical imaging technologies such as CT,
MRI, ultrasound, X-ray. Design of computer aided
diagnosis systems. Topics include algorithms for fil-
tering, edge detection, segmentation, registration and
3D visualization of medical data.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 435, BME
403.

Prerequisites: 310.

ELEC 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Communications Theory and Systems II
Transmission and filtering of random signals, analysis
of modulation systems, in particular pulse code modu-
ation, phase shift keying, frequency shift keying, etc.,
design of modern and of CODECs, introduction to
noise analysis, information theory and coding.

Prerequisites: 350.

ELEC 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Optical Communication Technology
Modern photonic devices, principles and applica-
tions. Topics include optical waveguides and fibres, atten-
uation, chromatic and polarization mode dispersion,
lit emitting diodes, laser diodes, laser noises and
reduction techniques, photo detectors, noise, passive
optical polarizers, couplers, isolators and circulators,
Mach-Zehnder interferometer, fiber Bragg grating,
optical filters, optical multiplexer and demultiplexer,
arrayed waveguide gratings and Echelle gratings,
optical amplifiers, optical microwavics and plasmionic
devices. Nonlinear effects and devices.

Prerequisites: 320 and 340.

ELEC 453 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Antennas and Propagation
Fundamental parameters of antennas and propaga-
tion; propagation in macro to pico cells, fading, diffra-
tion, scattering, surface-waves and ionospheronic
propagation; potential functions; wire antennas; anten-
a arrays; aperture and horn antennas; printed-circuit
antennas; reflector antennas; ultra-wideband anten-
as; corrugated horns; antenna measurements.

Prerequisites: 340.

ELEC 454 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Engineering Components for Wireless
Systems
Circuit theory for waveguiding systems, scattering
parameters, waveguide discontinuities, couplers,
resonators, microwave filters, nonreciprocal devices,
computer-aided design of active microwave circuits
for wireless communication systems.

Prerequisites: 404.

ELEC 456 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Mobile Communications
Fading and shadowing, noise and interference effects;
source coding, modulation, error control coding,
spread spectrum and multiplexing techniques for
mobile communications; capacity estimation and com-
parative (FDMA/DM/CDMA) analysis of PCN and
Cellular Systems; capacity estimation for wireless
PABX and LAN systems.

Prerequisites: 350.

ELEC 459 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Applications of Digital Signal Processing
Techniques
Decimation and interpolation of discrete signals.
Least-squares signal modelling. The LMS algorithm
and applications in adaptive interference and system
identification. Basic multirate DSP systems. Polyphase
representation and design of multirate systems. Appli-
cation of multirate systems in signal compression and
noise removal. Representation and digital processing of
speech signals. Neural networks and applications.

Prerequisites: 310.

ELEC 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Control Theory and Systems II
Sampling in control systems. The z transform and
responses between sampling instants. Analysis of
sampled data systems and stability testing. State-
space analysis and design of continuous and discrete
systems. Controllability, observability and zero input
stability analysis. Pole placement techniques.

Prerequisites: 360 or MECH 435.

ELEC 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Dynamics and Control of Switched Mode
Power Supplies
Introduction to Switch mode power supplies. Detailed
analysis of non-isolated converters (Buck, Boost,
Buck-boost, Cuk, etc.) and isolated converters
(Flyback, Forward, Push-pull, Half bridge, Full bridge,
Current Source converters, etc.). State space aver-
ing technique to model converters. Design of multi-
loop controllers (inner current loop and outer voltage
loop). Introduction to PWM switch model as an
alternative to state space averaging technique.

Prerequisites: 330 and 360.
ELEC 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Motor Drive Dynamics
Prerequisites: All of 330, 360, 370.

ELEC 466 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
System-on-Chip Engineering for Signal Processing
Design and System-on-Chip (SOC) implementation for signal processing applications. SOC design and testing methodologies, Platform-based design, Intellectual Property (IP) reuse, and built-in self-test. Controlling power consumption in SOC implementations. SOC multi-technology integration of analog and digital electronics; sensors and MEMS.
Prerequisites: - One of CENG 355, C5C 355, MECH 405, 458; and - either ELEC 310, or MECH 436 and 455.

ELEC 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Analog VLSI Systems
Review of IC technologies, device models and design concepts. Design of monolithic op amps, regulators, multipliers, oscillators, PLLs, A/D and D/A converters and other non-linear and high-speed ICs. Study and design of integrated filters, switched-capacitor circuits, CCDs and other sampled-data circuits. Design and applications of analog neural network and other analog-digital LSI.
Prerequisites: 320 and 380.

ELEC 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Electrical Drive Systems
Elements of drive systems, characterization of mechanical loads, requirements of electrical drive systems, dynamic equations and modelling of electrical machines, dc drives with various dc power sources, induction motor drives, ac controller, slip-energy recovery, constant air-gap flux, synchronous motor drives, permanent magnet motors, reluctance motors.
Prerequisites: 365 or 370.

ELEC 483 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Digital Video Processing
Prerequisites: 310.

ELEC 484 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Audio Signal Processing
Introduction to digital audio effects and applications. Parametric filters, shelving filters, time-varying filters. Delay structures, delay-based audio effects. Dynamics processing, non-linear processing. Spatial effects, 3D audio, reverberation. Time segment processing, pitch shifting, time stretching. Time-frequency processing, phase vocoder.
Prerequisites: 310.

ELEC 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CENG 485
Data Analysis and Pattern Recognition
Statistical data analysis and random processes, ergodicity and stationarity, feature extraction and selection, Bayesian decision procedures, parametric and non-parametric pattern classification and clustering techniques. Applications to big data, data science, and computer security problems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 485, CENG 485.
Prerequisites: STAT 254 or 260.

ELEC 486 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1.5
Multiresolution Signal and Geometry Processing with Software Applications
Multirate signal processing, upsampling, downsampling, sampling rate conversion, polyphase techniques, multirate filter banks, multiresolution signal representations, wavelets, digital geometry processing, polygon meshes, subdivision surfaces/wavelets, efficient multiresolution signal processing. Applications in data compression, computer graphics/animation, geometric modeling, communications, and signal processing. C++ programming language, libraries such as OpenGL and CGAL.
Prerequisites: 310.

ELEC 487 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Electrical Power Systems
Basic concepts of electric power systems illustrating usage of admittance and impedance matrices for load-flow solutions. Three-phase salient and round rotor synchronous machines. Three-phase transformer. Transmission line parameters. Representation and analysis of transmission lines including ABCD parameters. Symmetrical components and sequence networks. Symmetrical faults such as three phase faults. Unsymmetrical faults such as single line to ground, double line and double line to ground faults.
Prerequisites: 365 or 370.

ELEC 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Note: Students must consult the department before registering. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ELEC 496 Units: 1.5
Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: The student must be registered in term 4A or 4B.

ELEC 498 Units: 3.0 Hours: 2-12
Honours Thesis
Selected students undertake a major engineering design and research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The work involves independent study of the current literature and independent research and design. At the end of the term, each student submits a report and discusses the findings in an oral presentation.
Note: This course may only be taken once replacing two technical electives, one of which can be 499.
Prerequisites: Completion of all third-year courses with a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0 and approval by the Department.
Grading: INP, standard grade.

ELEC 499 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ELEC 499A and 499B
Design Project II
A significant technical design project in Electrical Engineering completed under the supervision of a faculty member. This design experience is based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier course work. Projects may originate from faculty members, students, or external sources. They may have a diverse nature and serve diverse needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 499, 499A, 499B, CENG 499, 499A, 499B, SENG 499, 499A, 499B.
Prerequisites: - One of 399, BME 350, CENG 399, MECH 350; and - ENGR 002; and - minimum fourth-year standing in the Electrical Engineering Program.

ENGL 099 Units: 0 Hours: 3-0
Developing English Writing Skills
Intended for students who are still developing fluency and proficiency in written and spoken English (previously equivalent to LPI 3). Provides intensive practice in building well-constructed sentences and paragraphs, while building fluency and preparing students for longer written assignments.
Notes: - Normally taken before ENGL 101. - 3 fee units.
Grading: COM, N. F.

ENGL 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fundamentals of Academic Literacy
Introduction to the reading and writing skills needed to meet the expectations of university-level academic study. Emphasis is on building proficiency in academic reading and writing through extensive practice. Suitable for students who need to strengthen their reading and writing skills before attempting a course that meets the Academic Writing Requirement.
Notes: - Restricted to students who have not satisfied the Academic Writing Requirement. - This course does not satisfy the Academic Writing Requirement. - May not be counted toward lower-level requirements in Major, Honours, and General or Minor Literature Programs in English (unless taken in September 2012).

ENGL 135 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Academic Reading and Writing
Practice of skills needed for successful academic writing in a variety of subject areas. Analysis of rhetorical, stylistic, research and documentation techniques; development of these techniques through practical writing assignments. Balance of lectures and discussion.
Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 135, ENGR 110. - This course satisfies the Academic Writing Requirement.
The Literature of Our Era
Comparative study of literary works from the 20th and 21st centuries. Special attention to how writers have adapted styles and techniques to represent our own experiences and the challenges of our age. Lectures, discussions, and essay writing workshops combine to develop students' abilities to write and speak about literature, and to make academic arguments in any discipline.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 146, 116, 121, 122, 125.
- This course satisfies the Academic Writing Requirement.

Great Moments in English Literature
Study of influential literary works in English from the medieval period to the present day. Special attention to the cultural and historical contexts of these great books and the varied strategies writers have used to tell stories over the centuries. Assignments will develop skills for writing about literature and for making academic arguments in any discipline.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 147, 116, 121, 122, 145.
- This course satisfies the Academic Writing Requirement.

English Literature to 1660
Surveys major works from the Middle Ages and Renaissance. May include Old and Middle English texts in translation: Beowulf or Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, alongside works by major authors including Chaucer, Shakespeare, Marlowe, Sidney, Spenser, Donne and Milton.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200A, 150, 200.

English Literature, 1660-1800
Surveys major works from the end of the English Civil War period through the 18th century. Covers important genres (epic, satire, drama, novel, lyric) and aesthetic tendencies both neoclassical and modern. Authors may include Milton, Behn, Defoe, Swift, Pope, Goldsmith, Johnson, Fielding, Richardson, Burney, Walpole, Blake, Wordsworth and Coleridge.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200B, 200C (if taken September 2009 or earlier), 151, 200.

English Literature, 1800-1914
Surveys major works from the Romantic, Victorian and Edwardian periods. Covers important genres (lyric ballad, ode, dramatic monologue, essay, novel, drama) and aesthetic tendencies such as romanticism, realism and aestheticism. Authors may include Wordsworth, Coleridge, the Shelleys, Keats, Austen, Tennyson, the Brownings, the Brontés, Dickens, Hardy, Wilde, Forster and Conrad.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200C, 151, 200, 200B (if taken September 2010 or April 2013).

Introduction to Modernist Literature
Surveys major works of fiction, poetry and drama from the modernist period (roughly 1900-45), with emphasis on the dynamic relation between revolutions in aesthetic form and social, psychological and intellectual developments that marked the early 20th century. Authors may include Yeats, Conrad, Forster, Joyce, Woolf, Pound, Eliot, Stein, Moore, Stevens, Faulkner and Beckett, as well as some literature in translation.

Introduction to Canadian Literature
A general introduction to Canadian literature, placing selected 19th- and 20th-century works within the contexts of an interdisciplinary study of Canada; important themes in the study of Canadian literature, including topics such as texts, poems, stories, songs, movies and essays. Topics may include the representation of historical events in literature, gender and nationality, the construction of individual identity in relation to community and nation, and First Nations and ethnic issues.

Introduction to American Literature
Poetry, fiction, and nonfiction literature of the United States from the 17th century to the present; issues such as the American Dream, gender and minority issues, or the nation's understanding of itself as a continuing experiment in democracy. Readings may include works by W. H. Auden, W. H. Davis, John Steinbeck, Emily Dickinson, Mark Twain, William Faulkner, Ezra Pound, Robert Frost, Langston Hughes, or Toni Morrison.

Introduction to Cultural Studies
An introduction to Cultural Studies as the theory and practice of reading "texts" from a variety of sources, including popular culture, literature and electronic media; themes such as definitions of "culture" and the roles it plays in forming personal and social identities. Readings may include literary texts as well as "texts" drawn from other disciplines and from popular and commercial sources such as magazines, posters, the Internet, video or audio presentations.

Introduction to Women's Writing
A feminist feminist issues in women's literature; coverage of various periods, genres, and theoretical approaches. Readings may include authors such as Margaret Kempe, Aphra Behn, Jane Austen, Emily Dickinson, Margaret Atwood, and Angela Carter.

Foundations of Literary Criticism
Introduces basic categories and problems of literary criticism, with an emphasis on the development of close reading skills and a vocabulary for writing confidently about literature. Offers training in the use of textual evidence and contextual information (biography, authorial statements, formal conventions, socio-historical background) to develop and support interpretations.

The Writing of Expository Prose
This course pays attention to the styles and methods of nonfiction prose writing. It focuses on the development and critical analysis of the student's own writing through numerous and extensive written assignments and through the study of the techniques employed by other writers. Open to all students, but of special relevance to those going into the teaching profession.

Technical Communications: Written and Verbal
Intended to assist students who plan careers in business, government, public service and research institutions. Designed to improve written and oral communication skills in a work environment. Its practical basis, which requires the preparation of business letters, internal memoranda and reports, is supplemented by a theoretical outline of basic communication within an organizational structure. Offers experience of both individual and group problem-solving.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 225, ENGR 120.

Literature and Culture
A variable content course with topics falling under three general rubrics: literature and other media; popular literary genres; literature and other cultural practices.

Notes:
- May be taken no more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.
- May not be counted toward second-year requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

The Bible as Literature
Surveys basic stories and books in the Old and New Testaments (including Genesis, Exodus, 1 and 2 Kings, Job, Song of Songs, Psalms, Isaiah, select minor prophets, the Gospels, Acts, select Pauline epistles, Hebrews and Revelations). Focus on the intrinsic literary features of the biblical books themselves. Aims to familiarize students with important biblical stories, genres, and references in literature and religious discourse.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 260, 365 (if taken prior to 1983), 409.

Report Writing for Business
Essential skills of modern technical and business writing, particularly usability, style and structure. Technology as part of the research, writing, revision and presentation processes. Proposals, reports, descriptions, writing for general audiences.

Note: May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

Writing for Government and the Public Sector
Introduction to the essential skills of writing effectively for government and public sector organizations. Develops skills in focusing on a purpose, writing for different audiences, structuring information effectively and writing clear, concise and correct English. Taught in a computer lab and features extensive practice in writing briefing notes, memos, correspondence and reports.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 302, ADMN 316.
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

Prerequisites:
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215 with a minimum grade of B in each course; or
- permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215 with a minimum grade of B in each course; or
- permission of the department.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 337</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Medieval British Literature in Translation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formerly: 354</td>
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<tr>
<td>An introduction to the literatures of medieval Britain to c.1500, including English, Anglo-Latin, Anglo-Norman, Celtic or Icelandic works. Major genres may include lyric, epic, history, romance and drama.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 337, 354.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 338</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Old Icelandic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: 355, 346</td>
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<tr>
<td>An introduction to the Old Icelandic language and to the poems and stories, the Eddas and the Sagas, that it preserves.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 338, 346, 355.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 339</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Old Icelandic Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: 356, 347</td>
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<tr>
<td>A study of Hrafnkel Saga, Bandamanna Saga, Harvar Saga and Heidreks, and selected Eddic poems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 339, 347, 356.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Old English</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: 442 and part of 441</td>
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<tr>
<td>An introduction to the language, culture, and literature of Anglo-Saxon England, including the study of prose texts and poetry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 340, 441, 442.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 341</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Old English Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: 443 and part of 441</td>
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<tr>
<td>A study of Beowulf and other Old English texts.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 341, 441, 443.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 342</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Early Middle English Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formerly: 443, 447</td>
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<tr>
<td>An introduction to English language, culture and literature from the 11th to the 13th century. Emphasis on post-Conquest literary texts and production.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 343</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Later Middle English Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An introduction to English language, culture and literature in the 14th and 15th centuries. Emphasis on language politics, rhetorical culture, ideas of authorship and religious reform.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 344A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Chaucer: Canterbury Tales</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Formerly: 351</td>
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<tr>
<td>A study of Chaucer’s Canterbury Tales.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 344A, 351.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 344B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Chaucer: Troilus and Minor Works</td>
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<td>Formerly: 352</td>
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<tr>
<td>An introduction to the important works of Chaucer outside the Canterbury Tales, primarily Troilus and Criseyde, and a selection from his dream visions and lyrics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 344B, 352.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 350</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Special Studies in Renaissance Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A study of major literary works, genres, or themes of the English Renaissance chosen by the instructor, with annual advertisement. Emphasis will be on non-dramatic works.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ENGL 366B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 366 and 366A
Shakespeare: Histories and Tragedies
Study of such plays as Richard II, Henry IV, Henry V, Hamlet, King Lear, Othello, Macbeth, and Antony and Cleopatra.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 366B, 366, 366A, 366D.

ENGL 366C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 366 and 366A
Shakespeare: Comedies, Problem Plays, and Romances
Study of such plays as A Midsummer Night’s Dream, As You Like It, Twelfth Night, The Merchant of Venice, Measure for Measure, Troilus and Cressida, The Winter’s Tale, and The Tempest.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 366C, 366, 366A, 366E.

ENGL 388 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in 20th-Century British Literature
A study of a specific theme, problem, or author of the period. The specific topic will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 392 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in a Major Figure
A study of the works of a single literary figure.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 393 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Myth and Literature
A variable content course which studies texts that develop ideas of myth.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 395 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Cultural Studies
Study of topics based in popular and/or high culture; may include popular fictions, films, and a variety of texts, linking them to wider social signifying practices.

ENGL 376B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 376 and 423
The English Novel: 1750 to the Early 19th Century
A study of the development of the English novel in this period, with some attention to social and intellectual backgrounds when these appear to illuminate the novels.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 376B, 376, 423.

ENGL 387 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Victorian Culture and Thought
A study of the Victorian prose essay, both as a specific literary genre with its own methods and literary techniques, and as a vehicle for cultural criticism. Authors to be studied include Carlyle, Arnold, Marx, Mill, Martineau, Newman, Ruskin, Cobbe, Pater, Wilde and Laird. Topics include the rise of democracy, the nature of race, the function of the critic, the role of the university, the woman question, consumerism, masculinity, socialism, aestheticism and decadence.

ENGL 388 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in 20th-Century British Literature
A study of a specific theme, problem or author of the period. The specific topic will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Literary Genre
A variable content course which focuses on a specific Literary Genre irrespective of geographic and political boundaries.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 392 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in a Major Figure
A study of the works of a single literary figure.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 393 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Myth and Literature
A variable content course which studies texts that develop ideas of myth.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English from September 2014.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 395 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Cultural Studies
Study of topics based in popular and/or high culture; may include popular fictions, films, and a variety of texts, linking them to wider social signifying practices.
### ENGL 400  Advanced Workshop in Composition

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Workshops in general and specialized kinds of writing. Different sections will concentrate on such problems as stylistics, modern theories of grammar, technical writing, business writing, preparation of briefs and reports. The topic for each section will be announced annually.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

**Prerequisites:**
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215; or permission of the department.

### ENGL 410  Backgrounds to English Literary Traditions

**Units:** 3.0  **Hours:** 3-0

A study of intellectual backgrounds to Medieval and Renaissance literature; the contribution of Greek and Biblical materials in the formation of literary commonplaces and critical vocabularies. Among authors and topics that may be studied are Homer, Plato, Aristotle, Biblical writers, Vergil, Patristic theology, and the impact of Renaissance Humanism on the deployment of literary commonplaces and literary critical practice.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 410A, 410B.

### ENGL 412  Research for Professional Writers

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

An introduction to the research skills, tasks and tools of professional writers. Practice in developing research questions and identifying and evaluating information sources; using search engines, databases, indexes and other electronic sources to gather information; developing research proposals; creating electronic research notebooks and annotated bibliographies; interpreting and reporting data.

**Note:** May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

**Prerequisites:**
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215; or permission of the department.

### ENGL 413  Studies in Film and Literature

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

A study of various relationships between the art of film and relevant literary works. Topics will vary and will be announced annually.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

### ENGL 414A  American Film to 1945

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Formerly: part of 414

A study of major accomplishments in American film concentrating primarily on films to 1945. Considers film as both a narrative form and a means of reflecting social concerns.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 414A, 414.

### ENGL 414B  American Film Since 1945

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Formerly: part of 414

A study of major accomplishments in American film concentrating primarily on films since 1945. Considers film as both a narrative form and a means of reflecting social concerns.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 414B, 414.

### ENGL 417A  Digital Audio Production for Professional Writers

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Introduction to audio production methods for radio, video, film and TV, internet and electronic journalism. Mixing sound effects and music to voice tracks and multi-track process to produce WAV and MP3 files for mastering and archiving purposes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 417A, 406 (if taken in the same topic), 417.
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

**Prerequisites:**
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215; or permission of the department.

### ENGL 417B  Digital Video Production for Professional Writers

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Video delivered via the Web ( screencasts, blogs, instructional and promotional content). Techniques for creating video, including pre- and post-production (writing, shooting, editing, encoding and streaming).

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 417B, 406 (if taken in the same topic), 417.
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

**Prerequisites:**
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215; or permission of the department.

### ENGL 418  Print Media Genres and Techniques for Professional Writers

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Introduction to print-based genres associated with professional writing, including media kits, news releases, bios, speeches, op-ed writing and organizational newsletters.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 418, 406 (if taken in the same topic).
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

**Prerequisites:**
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215; or permission of the department.

### ENGL 419A  Narrative Film to 1945

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

A study of major accomplishments in international narrative film, concentrating primarily on films to 1945. Considers the rhetorical, artistic and political dimensions of film using the tools of textual analysis.

### ENGL 419B  Narrative Film since 1945

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

A study of major accomplishments in international narrative film, concentrating primarily on films since 1945 and including post-colonial works. Considers the rhetorical, artistic and political dimensions of film using the tools of textual analysis.

### ENGL 425  Special Studies in the Literature of the United States

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

Formerly: 380

Specific themes, problems, genres or authors in American literature.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 425, 380 (if taken prior to September 1995).

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**Notes:**
- May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

**Prerequisites:**
- Two of 125, 135, 145, 146, 147, 181, 182, 215, 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, 215; or permission of the department.
ENGL 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in North American Literature
A variable content course which examines comparable themes, periods or authors in both Canadian and American Literature.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the department.

ENGL 427 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
19th-Century American Prose and Poetry
A study of the 19th-century prose and poetry which led to the full maturity of a distinctive social, political and intellectual literature, with particular emphasis on American transcendentalism. Authors may include Emerson, Fuller, Poe, Thoreau, Douglass, Jacobs, Whitman, Dickinson, William James and Du Bois.

ENGL 428A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 428
19th-Century American Fiction I
A study of American fiction up to the Civil War. Authors to be covered may include Irving, Cooper, Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Stowe.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 428A, 428.

ENGL 428B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 428
19th-Century American Fiction II
American fiction from the Civil War to 1900; authors may include Alcott, Howells, Twain, James, Crane, Gilman, Jewett, Chopin, Chesnutt.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 428B, 428.

ENGL 429A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 429
20th-Century American Fiction to World War II
The American novel and short story in the first 40 years of the 20th century; authors may include James, Stein, Dreiser, Wharton, Cather, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Larsen, Dos Passos, Faulkner, Steinbeck, West, Hurston, Wright.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 429A, 429.

ENGL 429B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 429
Mid-20th-Century American Fiction
The American novel and short story from the 1940s through the 1970s; authors may include Mailer, Ellison, O'Connor, Nabokov, Pynchon, Plath, Updike, Vonnegut, Bellow, Malamud, Roth, Doctorow, Kingston, Moncada, Reed, Morrison.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 429B, 429.

ENGL 429C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 429
Contemporary American Fiction
The American novel and short story from the 1980s to the present; authors may include Toni Morrison, Alice Walker, Tim O'Brien, John Updike, Philip Roth, Marilyn Robinson, Raymond Carver, Don DeLillo, Cormac McCarthy, Barbara Kingsolver, William Gibson, Art Spiegelman, Louise Erdrich, Sandra Cisneros, Richard Powers, Sherman Alexie.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 429C, 429.

ENGL 431A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 431
Modern American Poetry I
Focuses on the first generation of American modernist poets whose major work begins to be written before the mid-1920s. Poets may include Ezra Pound, Marianne Moore, T. S. Eliot, Gertrude Stein, Robert Frost, Wallace Stevens, William Carlos Williams, Mina Loy and H. D.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431A, 431.

ENGL 431B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 431
Modern American Poetry II
Focuses on poets whose major work begins to be written in the 1920s and 1930s, the period in which Modernism in the arts was establishing its cultural authority. Poets may include Hart Crane, Langston Hughes, Muriel Rukeyser, Louis Zukofsky, Laura Riding, Jean Toomer, George Oppen and Lorine Niedecker.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431B, 431.

ENGL 432A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 432
American Poetry: 1920-1975
Detailed study of American poetry from 1920 to 1975. The main poets studied may include: Charles Olson, Robert Duncan, Robert Creeley, Denise Levertov, Frank O'Hara, John Ashbery, Audre Lorde, Adrienne Rich, Elizabeth Bishop, James Merrill.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 432A, 432.

ENGL 432B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 432
American Poetry: from 1975 to the Present Day
Detailed study of American poetry from 1975 to the present. The main poets studied may include: Jonie Graham, Audrey Lorde, Rita Dove, Al, Lyn Heijnian, Susan Howe, Michael Palmer, Charles Bernstein, Kathleen Fraser, Bob Perelman.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 432B, 432.

ENGL 433A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 433
Modern Irish Literature
Focuses on the literature that responded to Ireland's impact of High Modernism both nationally and internationally as well as the persistence of more traditional and more democratic poetic voices and agendas. Poets may include Hardy, Yeats, Eliot, Owen, Lawrence, Sillitoe, Auden, Thomas and MacNeice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 433A, 433.

ENGL 433B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 433
Modern British Poetry
Surveys British and Irish poets from the first half of the 20th century. Focuses on the short- and long-term impact of High Modernism both nationally and internationally as well as the persistence of more traditional and more democratic poetic voices and agendas. Poets may include Sillitoe, Hughes, Raine, Harrison, Hill, Tolsin, Jennings, Heaney, Mahon and Boland.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 433B, 433.

ENGL 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 465
Modernist Poetry
A course on three major international Modernist English-language poets. Poets to be studied may include: Ezra Pound, H.D., T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Marianne Moore, Gertrude Stein, W.B. Yeats, Mina Loy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 435, 465.

ENGL 436A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 436
20th-Century British Fiction to World War II
Fiction of the British Isles in the first half of the 20th century. Emphasis is both critical and historical. Students are urged to form their own judgments with little reference to the works of critics. Authors may include Joseph Conrad, E.M. Forster, James Joyce, Virginia Woolf, D.H. Lawrence, Evelyn Waugh, Samuel Beckett, and Graham Greene.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 436A, 436.

ENGL 436B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 436
20th-Century British Fiction After World War II
Fiction of the British Isles in the second half of the 20th century. Emphasis is both critical and historical. Students are urged to form their own judgments with little reference to the works of critics. Authors may include Evelyn Waugh, Kingsley Amis, Raymond Williams, Anthony Burgess, Graham Greene, John Fowles, Margaret Drabble, Iris Murdoch, William Golding, Ian McEwan, Fay Weldon, Martin Amis, Pat Barker.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 436B, 436.

ENGL 437A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 437
Modern Drama Before World War II
The play as a literary form; examination of styles, techniques, themes and moods in drama from the 19th century through to the Second World War; theories and techniques of acting, theatre design, and audience requirements. Emphasis on British and American theatre, with consideration of influential European playwrights and movements.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 437A, 437.

ENGL 437B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 437
Modern Drama Since World War II
An examination of styles, techniques, themes and moods in drama from the Second World War to the
ENGL 438 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Post-Colonial Literature and Theory
A study of a major aspect of post-colonial literature and/or theory. The specific focus of the course will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 438A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 439
Colonial Discourse and Postcolonial Studies
An introduction to the major debates of colonial and postcolonial studies; notions of "colonialism" in such areas as Africa, India, Latin America, Australia, and the Caribbean; concepts such as nationhood, community, diaspora, exile, and home; recent political, ecological, gender, and subaltern movements; works by such authors as Conrad, Rushdie, Head and Said.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 439A, 439.

ENGL 439B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 439
Special Studies in Postcolonial Literatures
A study of major writers and/or literatures to emerge from a formerly colonized area, such as India, Africa, Australia, or the Caribbean.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one 439B, 439.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 448 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Canadian Literature
A study of a major theme, problem, genre or author in Canadian Literature, determined by the instructor and advertised annually.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Contemporary Literature
A study of significant literary works published during the past 15 years. Focuses on themes and issues engaged by authors from throughout the English-speaking world.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modern Canadian Fiction
A study of modern realist Canadian fiction of the early and mid-20th century addressing questions of nationalism and regionalism, the representation of gender and ethnicity. May include fiction by writers such as MacLennan, Wiseman, Marilyn, Grove, Wilson, Watson and Ross.

ENGL 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Canadian Fiction
A study of contemporary realist and other forms of recent Canadian fiction, including historiographic and experimental metafiction. Poststructuralist critique of representation and challenges to the canon by ethnic minority, aboriginal, and feminist writers. Writers may include Marliatt, Bowering, Lai, Ondaatje, Brand and King.

ENGL 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modern Canadian Poetry
A study of forms and historical contexts of modern Canadian poetry. The modernist reaction against Victorian poetic diction; poetry and nationalism; the importance of women and ethnic poets; the role of the poet and the professionalization of poetry; some attention to the long poem. Writers may include Birney, Scott, Livesay, Purdy and Klein.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 452, 397.

ENGL 453 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Canadian Poetry
Canadian poetry since 1970, with an emphasis on recently-published works. Environmental and social activist voices, as well as writing based in post-structuralist theories of language. May include works by Scofield, Kroetsch, Moure, Carson, McKay and Zwicky.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 453, 397.

ENGL 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Literature in Transnational Times
Canadian literature read in contexts of globalization past and present; the cosmopolitan character of Canadian writing reflecting migration across diverse cultures and geographies; questioning of what counts as Canadian literature, and of national citizenship and identity. Writers may include Jann Martel, Rhohinton Mistry, Anita Badami, Jaspreet Singh and Larissa Lai.

ENGL 456 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Literature of British Columbia
A study of the ways in which British Columbia is represented in literature. Includes such authors as Ethel Wilson, Howard O’Hagan, George Bowering, Jack Hodgins, Daphne Marlatt, Martin Allerdale Grainger, Emily Carr.

ENGL 457 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Literary and Cultural Criticism in Canada
Readings in the history of Canadian criticism, covering a range of feminist, poststructuralist, postcolonial, Marxist, diasporic, queer, and ecocritical approaches to issues in literature and culture. Writers may include E.K. Brown, Northrop Frye, George Grant, Linda Hutcheon, Frank Davey, Thomas King, Nicole Brosiscard, Terry Goldie, Diana Brydon, Len Findlay, Daniel Coleman and Pamela Banting.

Also: FRAN 417
Comparative Studies in Contemporary French and English Canadian Literature
An introduction to the comparative study of contemporary Canadian Literature in both official languages. Classes will be conducted in English; readings and assignments can be done in either language. However, students taking a Combined Major in Canadian Literature must read the texts in the original. May include works by George Bowering, Daphne Marlatt, Lola Lemire Tostevin, Jacques Poulin, Tomson Highway and Nicolas Dickner.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 458, FRAN 417, FREN 487.

ENGL 459 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Early Canadian Literature
A survey of early texts and their influences on the development of Canadian literature before the 20th century. Genres may include exploration and settler writing, short fiction, poetry, historical narratives, cultural documents, and the novel. Writers may include Richardson, Haliburton, Kiry, Moodie, Duncan and Roberts.

ENGL 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Major Issues in Literary Criticism
Explores recurring problems and issues central to the discipline of literary studies, such as the nature of literary genres and literary language, the category of the author, the evolution of the social and aesthetic functions of literature, literary history, the problem of judgment and the relationship between world literature and various forms of literary nationalism. May include foundational writings by Plato, Aristotle, Sidney, Johnson, Kant and Arnold, and more recent essays.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 460, 446.

ENGL 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Contemporary Literary Theory
Literary theory studies what literature is, how it functions, and how it produces meaning. On the one hand, literary theory illuminates the norms, conventions, and rules that make literature possible. On the other hand, literary theory reflects on the function and meaning of criticism itself. Students will become familiar with such theories as New Criticism, Structuralism, Psychoanalytic theory, Hermeneutics, Deconstruction, Marxist Criticism, and Feminist Criticism; they will then be able to work with theoretical concepts, issues and terminology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 461, and any of 447, 467, 468.

ENGL 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Modern Critical Theory
A study of selected topics in modern literary theory and criticism. The specific topic will be advertised annually.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 464 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 409
The Bible and Literature in English
The relationship between the Bible and the canon of literature in English, and especially intertextual relationships between biblical and literary texts. Topics include the history of biblical translation, the Bible and popular culture, the combination of biblical and classical mythologies in the creation of Western cultural ideals, the impact of biblical interpretation on literary theory. May include literary works by Shakespeare, Milton, Melville, Faulkner, Atwood.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 464, 365 (if taken prior to 1983), 409.

ENGL 466 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cultural Studies
An interdisciplinary study of issues in contemporary culture, especially the impact of popular culture on postmodern self-understanding; individual instructors may focus on various cultural manifestations, ranging from print media (novels, magazines, posters, newspapers) to visual media (film, TV, art, architecture), electronic media (internet) to music; themes may include commodification, the construction of identity, ideological manipulation, hyperreality.
ENGL 467  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Seminar in Early 20th-Century Literary Theory  
Varieties of literary and critical theory from the first half of the 20th century. Examines the theories in themselves and how they emerged from their historical matrices and philosophical contexts; may also consider their reinterpretation in later theory. Emphasizes theoretical and relevant intellectual developments in continental Europe, such as Russian Formalism, psychoanalysis and the Marxist tradition of literary analysis.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 467, 461.  
Prerequisites:  
- 310 and declared Honours in English; or  
- permission of the department.

ENGL 468  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Seminar in Late 20th-Century Literary Theory  
Literary and critical theory in the later part of the 20th century. Covers poststructuralist strategies (in deconstruction, psychoanalysis, new historicism, and feminism) and the “politicization of aesthetics” (in neo-Marxist theory, postcolonialism, gender studies and cultural studies). Literary texts in relation to capitalist, patriarchal, Eurocentric, and heteronormative discourses.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 468, 461.  
Prerequisites:  
- 467 and declared Honours in English; or  
- permission of the department.

ENGL 471  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Women and Literature  
A variable content course involving texts by and about women, and examining feminist perspectives on literature.  
Note: Topic is announced each year. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

ENGL 472  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Gender Issues in Literature  
A variable content course on a range of theories about the construction of sexual and gender identities (such as masculinity and femininity).  
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 475  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Special Studies in Ethnic American Literature  
A study of one or more 20th-century minority American literary traditions, including African American, Asian American, Latino/a, Native American, Jewish American, Arab American and others.  
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 476  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Indigenous and Diasporic Literatures in Canada  
Comparative analysis of indigenous and diasporic writing emerging out of colonialism and migration. Writers may include Thomas King, Toms Highway, Eden Robinson, M. G. Vassanji, Shani Mootoo and Madeline Then.

ENGL 477  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Indigenous Literature in English  
A study of writing by established and emergent indigenous writers. Approaches may be comparative or international in perspective. Readings will consider the devices, tropes, narratives, discourses and genres that have been used to represent and give voice to indigenous perspectives. May include authors from a particular region or be more broadly global in reach. The approach to texts will be dialogic and historically-informed.

ENGL 478  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Special Studies in Literature and Environment  
A study of topics in the field of ecocriticism, including how human relationships to natural landscapes and animals are mediated through literature; literature in relation to imperial, colonial and capitalist ecologies; literary production as shaping and shaped by global agencies and events of nature; the role of literature in an era of globalization and ecological crisis.  
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 479  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Victorian and Edwardian Children's Fiction  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 479, 385 (if taken between September 2011 and April 2014).

ENGL 490  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Directed Reading in English  
A specified reading project for Honours students to be determined by the student and the instructor; written assignments will be required.  
Note: ENGL 490 is a tutorial intended primarily for students in the Honours Program, and must be approved by individual instructor, the Director of Honours and the Chair of the department. Please consult Department policy on “Directed Reading” in the General Information section.

ENGR 001  Units: 4.5  
Work Term 1  
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months’ duration. Competencies typically addressed include personal management and work place behaviour. Provides an introduction to a productive work experience that is related to the student’s program of studies and individual interests.  
Note: This is a Co-operative Education work term as defined on page 46 and thus the Co-op work term fee on page 44 applies.  
Prerequisites:  
- 020 or 130; and  
- permission of the Faculty.

ENGR 002  Units: 4.5  
Work Term 2  
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months’ duration. Competencies typically addressed include communication and teamwork. Should generally provide an increased level of responsibility in an area that is related to the student’s program of studies and individual interests.  
Note: This is a Co-operative Education work term as defined on page 46 and thus the Co-op work term fee on page 44 applies.  
Prerequisites:  
- 001, 020 or 130; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; and  
- 120 or 240; and  
- permission of the Faculty.

ENGR 003  Units: 4.5  
Work Term 3  
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months’ duration. Competencies typically addressed include managing information, research and problem solving, and commitment to quality. Should generally provide an increased level of responsibility in an area that is related to the area of specialization in the student’s program of studies.  
Note: This is a Co-operative Education work term as defined on page 46 and thus the Co-op work term fee on page 44 applies.  
Prerequisites:  
- 002, 020 or 130; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; and  
- 120 or 240; and  
- permission of the Faculty.

ENGR 004  Units: 4.5  
Work Term 4  
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months’ duration. Competencies typically addressed include project and task management,
ENGR 100 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-0
Security, Privacy, and You
A non-specialist tailored introduction to cyber-security and privacy issues within modern societies. Topics to be covered include: basic privacy issues within social networking, mobile location aware services, and the legal and regulatory frameworks governing privacy in Canada; cyber-security approaches in e-commerce, web sites, electronic banking, and mobile devices; common methods of attack; and basic cyber-defense methods and privacy preserving measures. Underlying technologies will be discussed as required but at levels suitable for non-specialists.

ENGR 110 Units: 2.5 Hours: 4-2-0
Design and Communication I
Introductory principles of engineering design processes throughout practical projects to be undertaken by teams of students. Integrated development and demonstration of writing, research, design and presentation skills through research and design projects. Writing, research and organizational skills appropriate for University level writing.

ENGR 112 Units: 1.0 Hours: 1-2-0
Design I
Introductory principles of engineering design processes throughout practical projects to be undertaken by teams of students. Students, working in teams and under the supervision of the instructor, will develop and present a design project. Projects are interdisciplinary, industry-based and span the full range of the design process from client needs analysis to physical or virtual prototype.

ENGR 120 Units: 2.5 Hours: 4-2-0
Design and Communication II
Principles of engineering science and design applied to practical projects undertaken by student teams; Integrated development and demonstration of writing, research, design and presentation skills; Refereencing methods for scientific and technical literature; Characteristics of effective technical and scientific style; Emphasis on clarity, precision, and consistency; Practical experience in writing short technical documents such as memoranda, letters, abstracts, reports, papers, manuals, brochures, and specifications.

ENGR 130 Units: 0.5 Formerly: 020
Introduction to Professional Practice
Awareness of the role and responsibilities of Professional Engineers in society with respect to the environment, ethics, equity, public and worker safety and health considerations. Introduction to technical and other forms of work term and/or work experience report preparation, understanding national and international placement standards, WorkSafeBC standards, engineering logbooks. Development of effective interview techniques, skill assessment and analysis, career management and development. Preparation of resumes and cover letters.

ENGR 141 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: MECH 141
Engineering Mechanics
Forces, moments of forces, couples, resultants of force systems; distributed loads; hydrostatics; conditions of equilibrium and applications to particles and rigid bodies in two dimensions; analysis of statically determinant structures including beams, trusses and arches; bending moment and shear force diagrams; dry friction.

ENGR 240 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Technical Writing
Searching and referencing methods used in dealing with scientific and technical literature and on the characteristics of effective technical and scientific style. The emphasis throughout will be on clarity, precision and consistency. Students will acquire practical experience in the writing of short technical documents such as memoranda, letters and abstracts, longer forms such as reports, papers, and theses, and instructional forms such as manuals, brochures and specifications.

ENGR 280 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Engineering Economics

ENGR 297 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Technology and Society
Introduction to the effects of technology on society including the ethical, environmental, cultural, social, economic and political issues raised by technological change. The concepts of sustainability, civil society, engineering law (negligence and product liability torts, contract law and consumer protection statutes) and environmental stewardship are addressed in the context of systems engineering design.

ENGR 330 Units: 1.5
Professional Career Planning and Engineering Leadership
Career development activities, mentorship opportunities as well as individual coaching with a career educator. The course is designed to empower students to build upon and put into practice the professional career management skills developed through their co-op experiences. Each student will propose and execute a career development plan for transition into practicing professional engineering.

ENGR 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Sustainable Energy Systems Design Project
Students, working in teams and under the supervision of a faculty member, will undertake a significant engineering design project related to sustainable energy systems. Projects are interdisciplinary, industry-based and span the full range of the design process from client needs analysis to physical or virtual prototype.

ENGR 446 Units: 1.0
Technical Report
A major technical report demonstrating written communication and analytical skills. The report topic must be approved by the Engineering and Computer Science/Math Co-op Program Manager at least two months prior to submission. Work Term Report Guidelines in effect at the time of registration govern report style and format.

ENGR 498 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Engineering Law
Sources and classification of law; professional engineering legislation, registration and discipline; introduction to tort law including negligence; introduction to contract law including employment law. Ethics in professional practice.

ENT
Entrepreneurship
Peter B. Gustavson School of Business
Courses offered by the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business are also found under the following course codes: COM (Commerce), SMGT (Service Management), IB (International Business), MBA (Master’s of Business Administration).

ENT 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 302
Entrepreneurship and Small Business for the Non-Specialist
The impact of entrepreneurship and the function of the entrepreneur in new venture creation. A framework is developed which incorporates marketing feasibility studies and financial analysis into a comprehensive business plan. The business venture is examined with respect to financial planning, marketing, management, and tax decisions at the various stages of the business life cycle.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 402, 302.
Enrolment limited to students outside the Entrepreneurship area of specialization.

**Prerequisites:**
- Either COM 220 and 250, or 321 and 351; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the Program Director.

**ENT 410**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Venture Marketing Expertise (Promise Skills)**
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core Semester, this course material is designed to help students to develop the conceptual tools and techniques needed for market scanning, opportunity recognition, product development, market acceptance, and the establishment and maintenance of venture stakeholder relationships. This element of the Entrepreneurship area of specialization will help students to develop skills in identifying and building the market relationships upon which successful entrepreneurship is based.

**Prerequisites:** Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.
Corequisites: 411, 412, 413 and registration in the special entrepreneurship section of COM 400.

**ENT 411**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Venture Planning/Finance Expertise (Planning Skills)**
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core Semester, this course material is designed to help students to develop the conceptual tools and techniques necessary to identify critical venture attributes and processes, and the consequent financial outcomes of venture creation decisions. This element of the Entrepreneurship area of specialization will help students to develop skills in recognizing the decision points and enabling the choice patterns that lead to relevant venture outcomes.

**Prerequisites:** Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.
Corequisites: 410, 412, 413 and registration in the special entrepreneurship section of COM 400.

**ENT 412**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Acquiring Expert Venture Cognitions**
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core Semester, this course material is designed to provide an overarching conceptual framework within which to integrate the other course materials that students encounter within the Entrepreneurship specialization. Students examine the process and content (sequence and norms) of New Venture Expert Scripts, creating their own master and sub-scripts that enable them to become independent economic actors. Students create individual verbal and written searching, screening, planning, financing, start-up and harvesting scripts.

**Prerequisites:** Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.
Corequisites: 410, 411, 412, 413 and registration in the special entrepreneurship section of COM 400.

**ENT 413**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Portfolio Practicum**
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core Semester, this course helps students to further integrate into practice the concepts experienced within the Entrepreneurship specialization. Students participate in industry tours, networking sessions, start-up experiences, visits from guest speakers, case studies and industry immersions. From these experiences, students create a portfolio that demonstrates to instructors, investors and other stakeholders their mastery of new venture skills and abilities, and the practical integration of knowledge sets acquired in the Entrepreneurship Specialization.

**Prerequisites:** Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.

**Corequisites:** 410, 411, 412 and registration in the special entrepreneurship section of COM 400.

**ENT 421**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Global Venture Expertise**
Designed to help students to understand and to begin to acquire the expertise necessary for successful venturing in the global environment. Building upon a foundation of generally accepted models of international venturing, and using the basic transaction model of international entrepreneurship, this course explores the knowledge necessary to create "global start-ups," acquire sustained competitive advantage, and make global venturing decisions in light of the opportunities and threats faced by entrepreneurs in today's global economy.

**Prerequisites:** All of 410, 411, 412, 413, COM 400.

**EOS**
Earth and Ocean Sciences
School of Earth and Ocean Sciences
Faculty of Science

**EOS 110**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3

Formerly: also GEOG 110

**Oceans and Atmosphere**
Origin and structure of the oceans and atmosphere. Dynamic processes that drive ocean and atmosphere circulation, weather patterns and global climate change. The coastal ocean, marine ecosystems, nutrient and carbon cycles, human influences on ocean environments, marine resources and sustainability.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 110, GEOG 110, 203B, 213, 216, EOS 350 (if 350 taken before 201105).
- Credit will be granted for only two of the following courses with no more than one course from a particular group. Group 1: EOS 100, 101; Group 2: EOS 110, GEOG 110, 216; Group 3: EOS 120, GEOG 120, 217.

**EOS 120**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3

**The Formerly: also GEOG 120**

**The Dynamic Earth**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 120, GEOG 120, 203A, 213, 217.
- Credit will be granted for only two of the following courses with no more than one course from a particular group. Group 1: EOS 100, 101; Group 2: EOS 110, GEOG 110, 216; Group 3: EOS 120, GEOG 120, 217.

**EOS 170**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: part of 370

**Natural Hazards**
An overview of natural hazards including earthquakes, volcanoes, tsunamis, landslides, flooding, extreme weather, and meteor impacts. Particular attention is given to hazards related to climate change, hazards affecting southwestern British Columbia, and important historic natural disasters. This is an introductory-level course that does not require a science/math background.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 170, 370.

**EOS 201**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3

**Sedimentary Geology**
The physical, chemical and biological nature of sediments at sea and on land. The processes of sediment transport, deposition and diagenesis. The origin and internal stratigraphy of sedimentary basins in the context of plate tectonics. The sedimentary record as used to reconstruct past climates, geographies, and earth and ocean dynamics. The geological evolution of western Canada as deduced from its stratigraphic record.

**Prerequisites:**
- 110 or GEOG 103; and
- EOS 120 and 205.

**EOS 202**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3

**Structural Geology**
Geometric, kinematic and dynamic analysis of deformation structures in rock bodies at different scales, in both brittle and ductile regimes. Stress and strain in rocks and their relationship to geologic structures. Interpretation of the physical mechanisms of folding and faulting in rocks with structural data and geological maps. The origin of crustal deformation in the context of plate tectonics.

**Prerequisites:**
- 110 or GEOG 103; and
- EOS 120.

**EOS 205**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3

**Mineralogy**
Introduction to the fundamental principles and concepts of mineralogy and optical mineralogy. A practical and systematic treatment of the common rock-forming minerals and mineral groups. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the behaviour of minerals in relation to changing physical and chemical conditions in igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary environments.

**Prerequisites:**
- 110 or GEOG 103; and
- EOS 120; and
- CHEM 101 and 102.

**EOS 210**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Also: PHYS 210

**Introductory Geophysics**
Introduction to seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, paleomagnetism and heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 210, PHYS 210.

**Prerequisites:**
- MATH 100 and 101; and
- one of PHYS 110, 112, 120, 122.

**EOS 225**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2

**Earth System Modelling**
An introduction to the construction, analysis, and interpretation of quantitative models of the Earth System and its components, with a particular emphasis on the use of computers in scientific problem solving. Both process models and statistical models will be discussed. Topics may include simple models of mountain building, reaction kinetics, global energy balance, ecosystem dynamics, the geothermal gradient, and ocean tides.

**Prerequisites:**
- Either MATH 202 or two of 200, 201, 205; and
- either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120 and 122.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of STAT 255, 260, GEOG 226, permission of the department.
EOS 240 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Geothermochimistry
Thermodynamic and kinetic approaches to understanding the Earth system. Application of theory to practical questions such as mineral formation, weathering, water quality, and petroleum formation. Also covered is short-term ocean and atmospheric geochimistry and long-term Earth history geochemistry.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 240, 360 (if taken prior to September 1992).

Prerequisites:
- All of 110, 120, 205; and
- CHEM 245.

EOS 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Earth System Evolution
Introduces the inherently interdisciplinary field of "Earth System Science" by studying how Earth has evolved throughout its history. Focus is on processes which link components of the Earth system and feedbacks which may alternate keep conditions on Earth stable or cause major change. The course includes study of some major events in Earth history (examples may include snowball Earth, mass extinctions, super-plume events).

Prerequisites:
- EOS 260 Units: 1.5
- CHEM 101 or 150; or
- permission of the department.

EOS 300 Units: 1.5

Earth Science Field School
An up to two-week field course in and around southern Vancouver Island during which the students will be introduced to geological fieldwork (mapping, traversing, drawing, sedimentary logs, sampling, recording field notes) and the regional geology and tectonics of Vancouver Island. Normally held in late April - early May after examinations for Year 2.

Note: If the course is oversubscribed, registration priority will be given to those students declared in a program requiring EOS 300.

EOS 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Also: BIOL 311 (formerly BIOL 311B)
Biological Oceanography
An introduction to the ways in which physical, chemical and biological processes interact to regulate structure and productivity of marine ecosystems. Lectures will focus primarily on planktonic ecosystems. Participation in a one-day oceanographic cruise is required (except in summer term).

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 311, BIOL 311, 311B.
- BIOL 215 and EOS 110 are recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites:
- CHEM 101 and 102; and
- MATH 100 or 102; and
- either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120.

EOS 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Introductory Chemical Oceanography
An introduction to the sources, distribution, and transformations of chemical constituents of the ocean, and their relation to biological, chemical, geological, and physical processes. Topics include: controls on average concentration of chemicals in the ocean; vertical and horizontal distributions of ocean constituents; air-sea interactions; production, export, and remineralization of organic matter; the ocean carbon cycle; human-induced changes; stable isotopes and trace elements.

Prerequisites:
- One of 110, 314, 431; and
- CHEM 101 or 150; and
- CHEM 102; and
- MATH 100 or 102.

EOS 313 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Geological Oceanography
An introduction to the geological processes that shape the ocean basins, oceanic plate creation and structure, hydrothermal circulation at mid-ocean ridges, bathymetry, ocean islands, different types of ocean margins, ocean sediments, the sedimentary record of past ocean circulation, coastal geology.

Prerequisites:
- EOS 312; and
- CHEM 101 or 150.

EOS 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Descriptive Physical Oceanography
An introduction to the introduction to Earth's fluid ocean and the physics that govern it. Topics include fundamental physical variables and their distribution, air-sea interaction, water masses and their formation, large-scale ocean dynamics, equatorial and coastal physical oceanography, and interactions between physical, chemical, and biological processes in the ocean. Participation in a single-day oceanographic cruise is expected.

Prerequisites:
- Two of MATH 100, 101, 102, 151; and
- either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120.

EOS 315 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Acoustical Oceanography
An introduction to ocean science through the window of underwater sound, with applications to physical, biological and geological processes in the ocean. The main subjects treated are the effects of boundaries (sea surface and bottom) and the water-column sound speed profile, sound sources in the ocean, transducers and hydrophones, and basic sound propagation models. Applications include ocean acoustic tomography, fisheries science, marine mammal acoustics, sea floor mapping, and marine seismic exploration and surveying.

Note: Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

Prerequisites:
- EOS 315 Units: 1.5
- Two of MATH 100, 101, 102, 151; and
- either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120.

EOS 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Formerly: part of 310 and 320
Igneous and Metamorphic Geology
The physical and chemical processes governing changes that rocks undergo as they equilibrate at different pressure and temperature conditions within the Earth. Melting, crystallization and sub-solidus recrystallization as a function of bulk composition. The role of different plate tectonic settings in controlling the pressure-temperature-composition conditions of formation of different igneous and metamorphic rocks.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 316, 310, 320.

Prerequisites:
- EOS 316 Units: 1.5
- Two of MATH 100, 101, 102, 151; and
- either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120.

EOS 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Paleobiology
Processes and patterns in the evolution of life through time: extinction, evolution and diversification as recognized from the fossil record. Major events in the history of life. The relationship of biotas to depositional systems: paleoecology, biostratigraphy and paleobiogeography. The major groups of microfossils and invertebrates will be studied with emphasis on their applications in Earth Sciences. Laboratories and field trips will provide illustrative fossil examples.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 330, 360.

Prerequisites:
- EOS 330 Units: 1.5
- Biology 12 or BIOL 150A; or
- permission of the department.

EOS 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3

Formerly: part of 430
Isotopes in Natural Sciences
Basic principles controlling isotope distribution, including natural abundances, radiogenic decay, equilibrium and kinetic isotope effects. Applications of the principles in the fields of: Earth history—global processes and chronology; mineralization—diagenesis, catagenesis; hydrogeology and characterization of water and air masses; biogeochemistry and biological fractionation isotopes.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 335, 430.

Prerequisites:
- EOS 335 Units: 1.5
- permission of the department.

EOS 340 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1

Atmospheric Sciences
Introduction to the dynamic and thermodynamic processes governing the Earth's weather and climate. Emphasis on energy and temperature; cloud and precipitation processes; winds and weather systems; ocean-atmosphere interaction; El Niño; and past, present and future climates.

Prerequisites:
- EOS 340 Units: 1.5
- Either PHYS 102, or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120; or
- permission of the department.

Pre- or corequisites: Either 225, or two of MATH 200, 201, 205.

EOS 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Understanding the Oceans
Focuses on a small set of ocean topics involving human impacts on the ocean that are rare of particular relevance to society. Topics considered may include pollution, overfishing, ocean acidification, marine conservation, and coastal modification.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, EOS 110, GEOG 110 (if 350 taken before May 2011).

Prerequisites:
- Minimum second-year standing.

EOS 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Also: ES 365
Climate and Society
A survey of the climate system and its interaction with past, present, and future societies. Topics include: climate change and the onset of agriculture/domestication, climate change and the rise and fall of early civilizations, the anthropocene and global warming. The interplay between science, media, public relations and public policy will also be addressed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 365, ES 365.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum third-year standing.
- If taken as ES 365, 200 and minimum third-year standing.
**EOS 400**  
Units: 1.5  
**Advanced Field Geology**
A field trip of up to two week’s duration consisting of a transect of a major geological belt (usually the Canadian Cordillera). The focus varies with location, with the Cordilleran trip focusing on the tectonic interpretation of rock packages; the processes responsible for orogeny; the role of orogeny in the construction, growth, and evolution of continents; and how orogens affect and are affected by climate and the Earth system. Normally held in late August to early September, immediately prior to the commencement of the fall term.

**Notes:**
- 330 is strongly recommended prior to taking this course.
- If the course is oversubscribed, registration priority will be given to those students declared in a program requiring EOS 400.

**Prerequisites:**
- 300; and
- either 316, or 310 and 320; and
- declared program requiring EOS 400; or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 403**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Global Biogeochemical Cycles**
Organic matter is studied from its formation (primary production) through its transformation and destruction during transport, depositional, and diagenetic remineralization processes. Global carbon, nitrogen, phosphorous, and sulphur cycles are discussed. Emphasis is placed on describing the fluxes of nutrients and other major compounds within and across the interface of soils and the sedimentary and water columns.

**Note:** Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this course is offered.

**Prerequisites:**
- 240; and
- 335 or 430; or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 408**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Marine Geology**
A combined lecture and seminar course covering modern marine geological processes in a wide range of oceanic environments: mid-ocean ridges, mid-plate volcanoes and hot spots, coastlines, continental margins and abyssal plains. Modern methods of data collection and analysis, including the Ocean Drilling Program.

**Note:** Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

**Prerequisites:**
- 201; and
- 316 or 310; or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 410**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Global Tectonics**
A study of global tectonic systems including geological, geophysical, geochemical and geographical perspectives on major tectonic environments. A wide range of examples from different continents will be used. Vancouver Island will also be examined.

**Prerequisites:** 202 or permission of the department.

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**EOS 416**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-3**  
**Formerly: part of 310 and 320**  
**High Temperature Petrology**
The thermodynamic and kinetic principles controlling the origin and behaviour of rocks at high temperatures and pressures. Thermodynamic and kinetic relations in igneous and metamorphic systems applied to understanding the petrogenesis of magmatic and metamorphic rock suites. Applications to the geo- 
dynamic, hydrothermal and tectonic evolution of the Earth and terrestrial planets.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 310, 316, 320; and
- 335 or 430.

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**EOS 420**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-3**  
**Resource Geology**
A geological study of the major types of economically important metallic and nonmetallic minerals and other earth resources, basic processes of ore formation, exploration and mining techniques. The impacts of these activities on the environment are also considered.

**Note:** Normally alternates with EOS 422. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

**Prerequisites:** 201.
**Pre- or corequisites:** Either 310, or 316 and 320, or permission of the department.

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**EOS 422**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Formerly: part of 420**  
**Energy Resources**
Discusses the Earth’s major economic natural energy resources. Focuses on conventional oil and gas, coal, CBM and tar sands, including modes of formation, accumulation and recovery, along with the mechanisms of migration and trapping. Canadian examples of petroleum systems and basin modelling augment the material. To a lesser degree, other energy sources are looked at, such as nuclear fuels, solar, hydrogen, geothermal, biogas, wind and tidal, as well as related socio-economic-environmental issues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 422, 420 if 420 taken prior to Winter 2004. Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

**Prerequisites:** 201 and 202.

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**EOS 425**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-3**  
**Aquatic Chemistry in the Earth and Ocean**
What controls the concentrations of aqueous species (including major and trace elements) in seawater, hydrothermal fluids, geothermal fluids, and surface waters? How do these concentrations affect the properties (e.g. density, viscosity) of these fluids and the processes (e.g. weathering, precipitation) that affect the concentrations? How do these concentrations affect biological productivity? How do the processes affect the concentrations? This course focuses on the chemical equilibria that control the concentrations and on the processes that affect the concentrations.

**Note:** Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

**Prerequisites:** 240; and
- either 335 or 430, or 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level CHEM, or permission of the department.

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**EOS 427**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Also: PHYS 427**
**Geophysics**
Principles of seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 427, PHYS 427.
- Normally offered in alternate years.
- Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this course is offered.

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**EOS 431**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Physical Oceanography**
Observations and theories explaining the wind- and buoyancy-driven circulation of the ocean. Topics include wind-forced currents; ocean-scale gyres; coastal circulation; conservation of dynamical tracers; mixing, potential energy and the resulting basin-scale overturning circulations; waves.

**Prerequisites:**
- Either 225, or two of MATH 200, 201, 205; and
- either PHYS 102; or 110 and 111, or 112, or 120; or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 433**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**The Climate System**
Studies of the Earth’s climate require an understanding of the intimate links between the hydrosphere, atmosphere, cryosphere and biosphere. Basic theories of the dynamics of ocean and atmosphere. The physics and biogeochemistry of coupled models are examined with emphasis on simple intuition-building mathematical models as well as discussion of large computer models.

**Note:** Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- 340 and 431; and
- MATH 326 or 346; and
- PHYS 217 or 317; or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 435**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Waves in the Ocean**
The mathematical theories and physics of surface gravity waves, internal waves, Rossby waves and other wave motions in the ocean are introduced, with an emphasis on general results that describe the effects of the waves of variable properties of the medium, and the back effects of the waves on the mean flow.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- 431; and
- MATH 301 or 330B; and
- MATH 326 or 346; and
- all of PHYS 317, 321A, 325, 426; or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 440**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-3**  
**Hydrogeology**
Interdisciplinary and quantitative approaches to the nature and migration of fluids in the Earth’s crust. Theory of groundwater flow in fractured and porous media. Surface-groundwater interactions and changes in water quality; well flow; waste disposal; groundwater contamination.

**Prerequisites:**
- 240; and
- either 225, or two of MATH 200, 201, 205, or
- permission of the department.

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**EOS 450**  
Units: 1.5  
**Hours: 3-0**  
**Quaternary Geology**
The methods and theory of Quaternary research, stressing the processes of interaction between the geosphere and biosphere. Topics include dating methods, paleoenvironmental studies, glaciation and global change, geological hazards, interdisciplinary research...
and applied studies, particularly the influence for engineering design.

**Prerequisites:**
- 201 and 240; or
- permission of the department.

**EOS 460**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-3  
**Earth System Science**  
An examination of the interrelationships between the complex systems operating in the solid Earth, hydrosphere, atmosphere and biosphere; methods of systems analysis for the planet; modelling of global processes.

**Prerequisites:**
- A minimum fourth-year standing and declared Major or Honours in SEOS or PHYS; or
- permission of the department.

**EOS 480**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-3  
**Applied Geophysics**  
An introduction to geophysical methods used in resource exploration and in investigations of crustal structure. Topics include principles and applications of seismic, gravity, magnetic, electrical and electromagnetic methods. Emphasis will be placed on interpretation of geophysical data for Earth structure.

**Prerequisites:**
- EOS 260; and
- 335 or 430; and
- 3 units of EOS courses numbered 300 or above (excluding 350, 360, 365, 370).

**EOS 490**  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Earth and Ocean Sciences**  
With the consent of the School and the faculty member concerned, a student may be permitted to pursue a course of directed studies.

**Note:** Students may not take more than 3 units of 490 studies.

**EOS 491**  
Units: 1.5-3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
**Advanced Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences**  
Examination of a specific topic in Earth and Ocean Sciences.

**Note:** May be taken more than once in different topics.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

**EOS 499**  
Units: 1.5  
**Honours Thesis I**  
The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member. Open to Honours students only.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and 499B, 499.
- 499A and 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
- Credit for 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses.

**Prerequisites:** 499A.

**EPHE**

**Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education**

**School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education**

**Faculty of Education**

Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-F, ED-FD, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

- The following courses, EPHE 104-137, are intended for students pursuing degrees in Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education (BEd, BA and BSc). They are designed to develop each participant’s level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of strategies or concepts within the particular activity. Maximum credit for EPHE 104-137 courses in degree programs offered by the Faculty of Education is specified in section 7.4. Students in Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education programs are expected to complete most of the required EPHE 104-137 courses in the first two years.

**EPHE 104**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 104

**Special Activity**

**Note:** With special permission, may be taken more than once for credit in a degree program.

**EPHE 105**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 105

**Swimming**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 105, PE 105.

**EPHE 106**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 106

**Track and Field**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 106, PE 106.

**EPHE 107**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 107

**Gymnastics I**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 107, PE 107.

**EPHE 109**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 109

**Recreational Dance**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 109, PE 109.

**EPHE 113**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 113

**Golf**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 113, PE 113.

**EPHE 114**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 114

**Creative Dance**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 114, PE 114.
- Not offered every year.

**EPHE 116**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 116

**Badminton**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 116, PE 116.

**EPHE 117**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 117

**Tennis**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 117, PE 117.

**EPHE 119**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 119

**Contemporary Dance**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 119, PE 119.
- Not offered every year.

**EPHE 120**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 120

**Basketball**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 120, PE 120.

**EPHE 121**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 121

**Soccer**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 121, PE 121.

**EPHE 122**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 122

**Volleyball**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 122, PE 122.

**EPHE 123**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 123

**Rugby**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 123, PE 123.
- Offered in alternate years.

**EPHE 124**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 124

**Field Hockey**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 124, PE 124.
- Offered in alternate years.

**EPHE 125**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 125

**Softball**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 125, PE 125.
- Offered in alternate years.

**EPHE 126**

**Units:** 0.5  
**Hours:** 2-0  
**Formerly:** PE 126

**Orienteering**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 126, PE 126.
EPHE 133* Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 133
Strength Training
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 133, PE 133.

EPHE 134* Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 134
Yoga
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 134, PE 134.

EPHE 135* Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 135
Martial Arts
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 135, PE 135.
- Offered in alternate years.

EPHE 136* Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Lacrosse
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 136, PE 104 Special Activity: Lacrosse.

EPHE 137 Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Experiential Outdoor Education
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 137, EPHE 104 Special Activity: Experiential Outdoor Education

EPHE 141 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 141
Human Anatomy
Systematic study of human anatomy emphasizing the relationship between structure and anatomical function. Involves detailed examination of human tissues, organs, and structural components of all physiological systems (neural, muscular, skeletal, integument, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, renal, lymphatic, endocrine, reproductive) emphasizing those involved in human movement. Mandatory system-focused weekly laboratories using human skeletons, fresh tissue dissections, computer graphics, anatomical charts, and plastinated models complement lectures to provide an understanding of the structural organization of the human body.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 141, PE 141.

EPHE 142 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 142
Personal Health, Wellness and Potential
An examination of lifestyle behaviours, which have the power to enhance or diminish personal potential. Current wellness models and motivational theories will be reviewed and applied to wellness planning as related to personal and professional performance. Topics will include physical activity and health; nutrition; stress management; substance use/abuse; environmental awareness; goal setting; and the process of decision-making.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 142, PE 142.

EPHE 143 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 143
Multidisciplinary Foundations of Physical Activity
The relationship of physical activity to education, kinesiology, athletics, health, recreation and leisure. The contributions made by the sciences of physiology, motor learning and biomechanics are discussed. Students gain an understanding of the historical, philosophical and psycho-sociological foundations of physical education and discuss a wide range of contemporary issues as they affect physical activity and active living.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 143, PE 143.

EPHE 155 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 155
Introduction to Nutrition: Concepts and Controversies
The basics of diet planning, dietary guidelines and weight management will be covered through the application and demonstration of nutritional principles and their relationship to physical activity and health. Controversial topics such as ergogenic aids, vitamin and mineral supplementation, alcohol, diets and organic foods will be discussed using a balanced view of scientific evidence.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 155, PE 155.

EPHE 156 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Science of Batman
The extreme range of adaptability of the human body explored through the life of the Caped Crusader; examines human potential using Batman as a metaphor for the ultimate in human conditioning; evaluates the concepts of adaptation to exercise and injury from the perspective of science and exercise training; examines the multiple sciences behind exercise adaptation, musculoskeletal injury and concussion, and limitations of the human body and mind.
Note: Offered alternate years.

EPHE 200 Units: 0 Hours: 1.5-0
Co-op Seminar: Introduction to Professional Practice
Discusses the nature of co-operative education experiential education expectations, how to bring learning into the co-op experience, and the services provided by the EPHE Co-op Office. Advice on how to apply for and succeed in co-op placements, write about the experience and assist in job development.
Note: Offered in the September to December academic term.
Grading: COM, N, F.

EPHE 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Qualitative Analysis of Human Movement
Current theories, principles and practice related to the qualitative analysis of motor skills including basic mechanical principles (stability, force, leverage, and linear and rotary motion).

EPHE 241 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: 241B, PE 241B
Introduction to Human Systemic Physiology
The study of the integrated functions of physiological systems with emphasis on the nervous, endocrine, muscular, cardiovascular and respiratory systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 241, 241B, PE 241B.
Prerequisites: 141 or PE 141.

EPHE 243 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 243
Foundations of Recreation and Leisure
An introduction to the nature and scope of recreation; a consideration of past influences and future trends; the role of the recreational professional.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 243, PE 243.

EPHE 244 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 244
Canadian Recreation Delivery Systems
An overview of the development and delivery of recreational programs in Canada. Canadian federal, provincial, municipal, private and volunteer agencies are described and analyzed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 244, PE 244.

EPHE 245 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 245
Motor Learning
Neural and cognitive processes underlying human skilled action and the factors that influence learning and control of these actions. Ways in which the human motor system enables the acquisition and retention of complex movement skills and implications for the design of instructional situations to support retention and optimal performance of skilled actions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 245, PE 245.

EPHE 246 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 144, PE 246
Teaching Strategies for Active Health
Designed specifically for physical education teachers, reviews health topics outlined in the BC Ministry of Education’s IRPs for Physical Education and Health and Career Education. Topics include Quality Daily Physical Education, Active Living, Comprehensive School Health, eating disorders, stress management, nutrition, and personal and school health planning. Also focuses on student-centered learning approaches to encourage students to become active advocates for their own health.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 246, PE 246, PE 144.
- May also be of interest to those working in the recreation or health fields.

EPHE 250 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Inclusion of Students with Special Needs in Physical Education
An introduction to the development, implementation, and assessment of inclusive physical education programs for learners with disabling conditions. The course includes experiential learning with students with special needs.

EPHE 252 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 252
Leadership Methods for Recreation and Health Education
Theoretical and practical introduction to leadership, teaching, communication, and decision making skills in recreation/leisure services, sport and fitness. Field experience is required as part of this course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 252, PE 252.

EPHE 253 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 253
Program Planning
An analysis and application of theoretical and practical approaches for developing effective recreation/leisure
services, sport, fitness, wellness, and health promotion programs.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 253, PE 253.

EPHE 270 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 270 Foundations of Outdoor Recreation
Exploration of the outdoor environment as a venue for leisure and educational experiences. Leadership roles in environmental protection, influence on participant behaviour and quality of experience are examined. Other topics include survey and investigation of the theoretical and common definitions of outdoor recreation, outdoor education and interpretation; delivery systems, populations and special interest groups; planning; environmental ethics, safety, and health; ecotourism.

Note: This course does NOT include an experiential component. Credit will be granted for only one of 270, PE 270.

EPHE 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 310, part of PE 304 Physical Education for General Classroom

Teachers: A
Assists generalist teachers in planning and implementing physical education programs for the elementary grades. Students will develop the knowledge and pedagogical skills necessary to help children incorporate physical activity as part of a healthy lifestyle. Overall focus is on the learning of movement skills and on the developing child as a learner. Includes a variety of teaching experiences with elementary school-age children.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, PE 247, 304, 310, EDUC 304. Students with credit for 310 and/or 311 may not receive credit for 312.

Prerequisites: Acceptance in the Bachelor of Education Elementary Education program.

EPHE 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 311, part of PE 304 Physical Education for General Classroom

Teachers: B
Extends and refines the knowledge and pedagogical skills included in EPHE 310. Overall focus is on broadening their application to a variety of different movement categories in the elementary physical education curriculum. Students learn to create inclusive unit and yearly plans that encourage children to incorporate physical activity as part of a healthy lifestyle. Includes a variety of teaching experiences with elementary school-age children.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 311, PE 247, 304, 311, EDUC 304. Students with credit for 310 and/or 311 may not receive credit for 312.

Prerequisites: - 310 or PE 310; and - acceptance in the Bachelor of Education Elementary Education program.

EPHE 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 312, part of PE 304 Overview of Elementary or Middle School Physical Education
Overview of the content and structure of the BC elementary or middle school physical education curriculum. Introduces basic pedagogical skills necessary to implement a quality physical education program. Focus is on the learning of movement skills and on the developing student as a learner. Includes a variety of teaching experiences with peers and elementary or middle school students.

EPHE 314
Formerly: PE 311, part of PE 304
Formerly: PE 270

PE 310 and/or 311 may not receive credit for 312.

247, 304, 310, EDUC 304. Students with credit for 312 may not receive credit for 310 and/or 311.

Prerequisites: Acceptance in the Post-Degree Elementary or Middle Years Education program.

EPHE 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 341 Biomechanics
Focuses on the fundamental physical and mechanical laws that control human movement and relates these laws to the techniques used in a variety of motor skills. Teaches how optimal performances in motor skills are based on the best use of these laws.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 341, PE 341.

Prerequisites: - 201; and - MATH 100 or 102; and - one of PHYS 102, 110, 120.

EPHE 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 342 History of Physical Education
Interpretive study and analysis of physical education and sport through their historical development; current trends, social and cultural implications; relationship to education.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 342, PE 342.
- Offered in alternate years.

EPHE 344 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-1
Formerly: PE 344 Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
An introduction to general athletic training practices. Topics to be covered include safe environments, identifying risk factors associated with specific sports, legal responsibilities and documentation, developing and implementing emergency protocols for crisis procedures, and basic taping and strapping techniques. May include a practical field experience.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 344, PE 344.

Prerequisites: One of 241, 241B, PE 241B, permission of the School.

EPHE 346 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 346 Motor Development and Physical Maturation
An overview of motor development and maturation from the neonate to adulthood and old age. Special attention will be given to the growth and motor development characteristics of children and adolescents.

Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 346, PE 346. - No prerequisite required but a background in anatomy is recommended.

EPHE 347 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 347 Sport in Society
Exploration of the historical use of sport as an expression of culture, ideology, and political philosophy. Comparison of the way in which sport is used as a means of developing national pride and international prestige. Considers how the commercialization of sport has made it a money-making vehicle for countries, cities, multi-national corporations, and television networks.

Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 347, PE 347.

- Offered in alternate years.

EPHE 348 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 348 Psychology of Physical Activity
An examination of the psychological concepts related to human physical activity behaviour, which includes engagement in exercise and sport.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 348, PE 348.

Prerequisites: PSYC 100A and 100B.

EPHE 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 351 Community and Population Health
Builds on students' knowledge of individual wellness and lifestyle behaviours by exploring the concepts of community and population health. Topics will include: the evolution of health promotion and population health; the determinants of health; epidemiology of health behaviours; understanding and enhancing the health of children, youth, adults, seniors; principles of ecology and environmental health.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 351, PE 351.

EPHE 352 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 352 Instructional Techniques in Individual Activities Secondary
Methods of teaching individual activities to secondary school and related groups. Field experience may be required as part of this course.

Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 352, PE 352. - Reserved for BEd secondary students in the physical education teaching area.

EPHE 355 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 355 Functional Anatomy
The study of neural and musculoskeletal structures with focus on functional applications. Emphasis is placed on the relationship between human movement, and the anatomical organization and stability of the extremities and trunk. Some application to causes and prevention of activity-related musculoskeletal disorders (injury and/or disease related), and exercise prescription for rehabilitation is also included.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 355, PE 355.

Prerequisites: One of 241, 241B, PE 241B.

EPHE 356 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 356 Principles of Facility Administration
Study of the concepts and processes of management as they apply to leisure service, recreation, fitness and health facilities. Emphasis on problem-solving techniques used by administrators and managers in the planning, designing, controlling, financing, renovating and maintaining of such facilities.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 356, PE 356.

EPHE 357 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 357 Introduction to Research
An introduction of quantitative and qualitative research approaches to disciplinary areas in the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. Topics include methods and design, measurement issues, analysis and interpretation of literature and analytical procedures used in research.

Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 357, PE 357.
EPHE 358 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EPHE 354A
Management in Recreation and Health
A review of general administrative and organizational theories with particular reference to their application in recreation and health related service agencies. Topics include: the nature of administration, structure of organizations, policy making, human resource development, change management, meetings, strategic planning and the advancement of partnerships.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 358, 354A, PE 354A.
Pre-requisites: One of COOP 001, RHED 001, KINE 001.

EPHE 359 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EPHE 354B
Fiscal and Legal Management in Recreation and Health
A detailed look at the budgeting process, financial control, goal setting, risk management and legal liability in recreation and health related service agencies. Although 358 is not a prerequisite, 359 is best taken in conjunction with 358.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 358, 354B, PE 354B.
Prerequisites: One of COOP 001, RHED 001, KINE 001.

EPHE 360 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Exercise Prescription
Principles of fitness and the development of exercise programs to enhance health and/or performance of children, adults and special populations including athletes, the elderly and disabled; application of programs in a variety of settings; methods of evaluating physiological adaptation to exercise using laboratory and field experiences.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 360, PE 360.
Prerequisites:
- One of 241, 241B, PE 241B; or
- permission of the School.

EPHE 361 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Coaching Studies
An in-depth study of coaching theory. Students who successfully complete the course will receive the Coaching Association of Canada’s Level 1 and 2 theory certification. Requires a practical coaching experience in a sport of the student’s choice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 361, PE 361, PE 463.
Grading: IPN, standard grade.

EPHE 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 380
Motor Control
An examination of the neural processes involved in the maintenance of posture, the control of movement, and issues related to understanding the cerebral organization of goal-directed movement. Includes discussion of certain movement disorders and the relationship of disturbances to stages in the sequence of information processing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 380, PE 380, 442.
Prerequisites:
- 241 or 241B; and
- 245 or PE 241B; and
- PE 245.

EPHE 385 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 435, EDUC 435
Cultural and Outdoor Physical Activity
Provides the opportunity for students to develop an understanding and appreciation of a variety of outdoor physical activities and cultural movement forms suitable for elementary school children. Movement forms are drawn primarily from the alternative-environment, dance, and games movement categories in the Physical Education K-7 Integrated Resource Package. A school-based experience may be included.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 435, PE 435, EDUC 435.

EPHE 389 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 389, EDUC 445
Creative Movement
Laban’s four elements of movement (space awareness, body awareness, qualities and relationships) for analyzing and teaching creative movement activities. Instructional strategies will stress exploratory methods and techniques. Practical applications to dance, gymnastics and games.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 439, PE 439, EDUC 445.

EPHE 441 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 441
Exercise Physiology
The physiological adaptation of the human body to acute and chronic exercise; nutrition for exercise and recovery.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 441, PE 441.
Prerequisites:
- One of 242, 241A, PE 241A; and
- one of EPHE 241, 241B, PE 241B.

EPHE 443 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 443
Organization and Administration of Physical Education
Nature and function of administration; management of equipment and facilities; organization and management of programs of physical education and athletics; survey of the organization in Canadian schools.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 443, PE 443.

EPHE 444 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Measurement and Evaluation in Physical Education
Use of laboratory and field tests in the assessment of physical performance and physique. Test administration and interpretation of results.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 444, PE 444.
- A background in biology recommended.

EPHE 445 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 445
Developmental and Adaptive Physical Activity
Examination of physical and recreational activities for individuals with disabilities. Methods of assessing physical performance, adapting equipment and facilities and applying programming techniques are explored. Field experience is required as part of this course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 445, PE 445.

EPHE 447 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-2
Formerly: PE 447
Kinesiology Seminar and Practicum
Addresses topics pertinent to the Kinesiology field. The practicum involves aspects of program planning and, where possible, direct leadership responsibilities.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 447, PE 447.
Prerequisites: 253 or PE 253.

EPHE 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 449
Physical Parameters of Aging
The anatomical and physiological changes associated with human aging and the relationships between hypokinetic (inactivity induced) disease, stress, and nutritional habits to aging and the merits of various intervention strategies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 449, PE 449. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisites:
- One of 241, 241B, PE 241B; or
- permission of the school.

EPHE 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 451
Leadership Issues in Fitness, Health and Wellness
This inquiry-based learning course examines current and emerging leadership issues in the fitness, health and wellness fields. Topics include: national fitness leadership certification and registration programs in Canada and the United States, trends in fitness and lifestyle programming, alternative health and wellness programs and services and leadership and management models in the not-for-profit, public and private enterprise systems.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 451, PE 451.
- Offered in alternate years.

EPHE 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 452
Teaching Strategies for Games in Physical Education
Methods of teaching game activities to students in secondary schools and related groups. Field experience is required as part of this course.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 452, PE 452.
- Reserved for BEd Secondary students in the Physical Education teaching area.

EPHE 454 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 454
Marketing for Health and Social Change
The study and application of social marketing concepts and strategies to address the health and social change opportunities for, and challenges facing, the recreation profession and provide a synthesis for the graduating student.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 454, PE 454.
Prerequisites: Completion of at least 2 co-operative work terms: COOP 001 and RHED 001 or RHED 001 and RHED 002.

EPHE 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 455
Nutrition for Exercise and Health
The study of nutrition in the applied context of physical activity, exercise and sport performance. The role of macro- and micro-nutrient consumption, the effects of nutritional supplements and hydration strategies, and
the use of specialized diets for performance enhancement will be examined.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 455, PE 455.

Prerequisites: 155 or PE 155.

EPHE 456 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 456

Occupational Ergonomics
The application of ergonomic principles to industrial settings, work site job analysis, assessing biomechanical risk factors and the development of risk prevention programs. Specific emphasis will be placed on understanding the relevant Canadian occupational health and safety legislation and ergonomic standards.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 456, PE 456.
- Offered alternate years.

Prerequisites:
- 201; and
- one of 241, 241B, PE 241B.

EPHE 461A Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461A

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Badminton
In-depth study of badminton including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461A, PE 461A.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 116

EPHE 461B Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461B

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Basketball
In-depth study of basketball including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461B, PE 461B.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 120

EPHE 461C Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461C

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Dance
In-depth study of dance including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461C, PE 461C.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: One of 109, 114, 119.

EPHE 461D Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461D

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Field Hockey
In-depth study of field hockey including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461D, PE 461D.

EPHE 461E Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461E

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Track and Field
In-depth study of track and field including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461E, PE 461E.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 124

EPHE 461F Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461F

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Gymnastics
In-depth study of gymnastics including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461F, PE 461F.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 123

EPHE 461G Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461G

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Soccer
In-depth study of soccer including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461G, PE 461G.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 121

EPHE 461H Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461H

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Swimming
In-depth study of swimming including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461H, PE 461H.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 105

EPHE 461I Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461I

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Tennis
In-depth study of tennis including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461I, PE 461I.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 117

EPHE 461J Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461J

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Track and Field
In-depth study of track and field including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461J, PE 461J.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 105

EPHE 461K Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461K

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Soccer
In-depth study of soccer including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461K, PE 461K.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 105

EPHE 461L Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461L

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Track and Field
In-depth study of track and field including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461L, PE 461L.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 106

EPHE 461M Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 461M

Advanced Skills and Officiating - Volleyball
In-depth study of volleyball including advanced skill performance and officiating to an approved level.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 461M, PE 461M.
- Students in the BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with Physical Education as a teaching area must register in one of EPHE 461A-M for 0.5 units.
- Not offered every year, check the timetable.

Prerequisites: 122

EPHE 461N Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 461N

Special Topics in Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. Pro Forma may be required for registration.

EPHE 494 Units: 1.5
Formerly: PE 494

Directed Studies in Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education
Research projects, directed reading, or additional course work in a specified area.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. Permission will not normally be given for more than 3 units of directed studies.
- Pro Forma required for registration.

EPHE 499 Units: 3.0
Formerly: PE 499

Honours Thesis or Tutorial
Research under the direction of faculty for Honours students only.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499, PE 499.
- Pro Forma required for registration.

Grading: INP, standard grade.

Professional Studies

EPHE 764 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 764

Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary Physical Education
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 764, PE 764, ED-C 764. Open to students who have completed the prescribed teaching area or who are admitted to the professional year or Post Degree Professional Program, or who have special permission of the Director, Secondary Teacher Education.
Environmental Restoration
School of Environmental Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences

ER 200 Units: 0.5 per module
Scientific Principles and Concepts for Environmental Restoration
An opportunity to gain background knowledge in selected scientific disciplines in preparation for taking the RNS program. Possible topics may include ground water, quantitative ecology, statistics, marine biology and others. Students take modules of existing courses at the University of Victoria.

Notes:
- A module consists of the first third of a scheduled course.
- Registration requires acceptance into the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 250 Units: 1.5
Also: ES 250
Directed Experiential Learning in Ecological Restoration
Conducted in relation to work or volunteer activities with a host organization identified by the student and approved by the RNS Academic Administrator or the Director of the School of Environmental Studies. Student will engage in experiential learning and assessment of methods in ecological restoration in an applied setting. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and what course assessment methods will be used before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 150 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment typically involves a reflective journal and final paper. Students are responsible for proposing an internship and arranging for a supervising instructor.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250, ES 250. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics for a maximum of 3 units.

ER 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ES 341
Principles and Concepts of Ecological Restoration
An examination of how effective restoration depends on both ecological and cultural awareness, including the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of ecosystems from local to global scales; the impacts of human-induced change; the philosophical and ethical context for good restoration; the need for and significance of community involvement; the legal and policy frameworks that direct and influence restoration activities; and the importance of understanding essential ecosystem characteristics in restoration.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 311, 341, 352, 400D (if taken in Sep-Dec 1995 or Jan-Apr 1996).
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

Prerequisites:
- If taken as 311, admission to the Restoration of Natural Systems Diploma; or
- If taken as 341, 352, 380, 381.

ER 312B Units: 1.5
Field Study in Ecological Restoration II
An advanced field study course involving detailed site evaluation (prescription). May involve participation in a restoration project. With permission, the practicum can be undertaken at locations outside the province or internationally.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

Prerequisites: 312A.

ER 313 Units: 1.5
Also: ES 348
Biodiversity and Conservation Biology
Study of biological organisms and ecosystems with particular reference to mechanisms of change and human impacts on the environment. Focuses on: biodiversity (definition, assessment methods, loss, and evaluation); population biology (concepts and research methods); habitat loss; species extinction; exotic species and their impacts; and possibilities for human intervention in alleviating trends in species loss and ecosystem degradation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 313, BIOL 370, 380, 320, 348.

Prerequisites:
- If taken as 313, admission to the Restoration of Natural Systems Diploma; or
- If taken as ES 348, all of 200, BIOL 190A, 190B.

ER 314 Units: 1.5
Ethical, Legal and Policy Aspects of Environmental Restoration
Addresses the relationship of environmental values to legislative and legal systems. Includes: ethical considerations in land management; future economic benefit and ecological cost; the land ethic; policy and legal considerations in restoration; and ecorestoration in research and natural resource management programs.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 325 Units: 1.5
Ecosystems of British Columbia, Canada and the World
A survey of the major ecoregions of Canada and the world, their characteristics, and their current status. Classification systems in Canada and British Columbia. Major types of ecosystems, from marine and aquatic to forest, grassland, and desert systems will be discussed including the significant threats to each, and core causes of change. Consideration given to biodiversity; fragmentation; ecological resilience; succession.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 326 Units: 1.5
Also: ES 423
Traditional Systems of Land and Resource Management
The role of traditional ecological knowledge in the understanding and documentation of the biodiversity of natural systems and their restoration. Examination of how restoration strategies can benefit from the close relationship of Indigenous Peoples to their local environments, and from their knowledge of plants and animals, their habitats and ecological interrelationships, as well as from traditional land and resource management strategies.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 326, ES 353, 423.
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

Prerequisites:
- If taken as ES 423, ES 200 and 321; or
- permission of the program.

ER 327 Units: 1.5
Ecorestoration Strategies: Case Studies
Examination of specific sites illustrating restoration problems and solutions. Examples include mine reclamation projects, highway and rail right-of-way stabilization, urban ravine and stream rehabilitation.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 328 Units: 1.5
Forest Restoration and Sustainable Forestry

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 329 Units: 1.5
Mining Restoration
Impact of mines and mining practices on natural systems and landscapes; physical and chemical characteristics of mine sites and debris; restoration vs. reclamation; pre- and post-disturbance restoration strategies; engineering issues; revegetation and reclamation projects, highway and rail right-of-way stability; policies and regulations.

Notes:
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.
- Background in physical geography such as GEOG 213 or equivalent strongly recommended.

ER 331 Units: 1.5
Urban Restoration and Sustainable Agricultural Systems
The role of restoration of natural systems in the populated landscape; structural characteristics of the landscape and its natural ecological potential; sustainable extensive human use. Planning and design, role of green space, natural corridors, recreation, soil and water conservation and restoration, ecological landscape architecture, integrated pest management, organic agriculture, urban agriculture, permaculture. British Columbia and world examples.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.
ER 332 Units: 1.5
Selection and Propagation of Native Plants for Ecological Restoration
An introduction to the principles of native plant selection and propagation to meet site-specific objectives for ecosystem restoration. Topics include native plant propagation techniques; the role of artificial propagation in ecosystem rehabilitation and restoration; criteria for species selection; scientific and ethical principles for the collection of propagation materials; site stabilization; site preparation; out-planting; and bio-engineering.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted only for one of 332, 338 (if taken in the same topic).
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 334 Units: 1.5
Soil Conservation and Restoration
Physical, chemical and biological characteristics of soils and their relationship to restoration. Soil fertility; importance of soil flora and fauna, especially mycorrhizae. Comparison of characteristics of undisturbed soils. Types of soil disturbance in agriculture, forestry, mining and urban environments; soil restoration strategies; planning pre- and post-disturbance.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator. Background in physical geography such as GEOG 103 or equivalent strongly recommended.

ER 335A Units: 1.5
Restoration of Fresh Water Aquatic Systems
Theory and case studies of disturbances and restoration; character and processes of aquatic systems; types of natural aquatic systems; types of disturbance and their impact; restoration strategies for watersheds, riparian zones, streams, rivers, lakes and wetlands.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 335B Units: 1.5
Restoration of Marine Aquatic Systems
Provides students with an understanding of marine coastal systems and their restoration potential with a focus on ecological perspectives, with particular emphasis on the British Columbia/Washington coasts. Lectures that focus on broader scale marine ecosystem impacts and restoration issues will be supplemented by hands-on field exercises and research activities focusing on local issues.

Notes:
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.
- Background in biology strongly recommended.

ER 336 Units: 1.5
Communication and Dispute Resolution in Restoration of Natural Systems
Role of communication and education in the restoration of natural systems, emphasizing the importance of clear communication: principles and techniques of effective communication, survey of communication and educational methods, social and cultural frameworks of the message defining issues, techniques of dialogue, recognizing and resolving conflict, organizing data and message. Emphasis on oral presentations.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 338 Units: 0.5 to 1.5
Special Topics in Environmental Restoration
Selected topics in environmental restoration that address particular issues, industrial sectors or biogeoclimatic variation.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program’s Academic Administrator.
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 352 Units: 1.5
Non-Timber Forest Management and Sustainable Use in Major Forest Zones of BC
An introduction to biogeoclimatic zones and natural disturbance regimes in BC in relation to the occurrence of important NTFP species and the ecosystems that sustain them. Topics include the impacts of current land use and resource extraction on NTFP occurrence and productivity; and the influence of disturbance classes, biogeoclimatic zones, and current ecological condition on the selection of appropriate NTFP management practices.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

ER 390 Units: 1.5
Environmental Restoration Project
In consultation with the Academic Administrator, students select a restoration project in an area of intended specialization. May involve a field research component. Final report required. Normally taken in the second or subsequent year of study.

Note: Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

Grading: INP; standard grade.

ER 400 Units: 0
Seminar in Environmental Restoration
Seminar and portfolio presentation in the final year, normally in the field of intended specialization. Seminar is on 390 project, portfolio is of major projects from 311, 312A and 312B plus one elective.

Prerequisites: 390.

Grading: INC, COM.

ER 411 Units: 1.5
Also: ES 441
Advanced Principles and Concepts of Ecological Restoration
An advanced investigation into the meaning, limits, and significance of ecological restoration, including: how restoration is defined and why clear definitions are important; the role of historical knowledge in restoration; the changing character of restoration in a technological culture; ethical issues in restoration practice; participation and political process; cultural inclusion and the significance of restoration as a cultural mode; the international scope of restoration; and the paradox of design.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 411, ES 441, ES 482 (if taken in the same topic).
- Open only to students in the Restoration of Natural Systems Program or with permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

Prerequisites:
- 311.
- If taken as ES 411, ES 341 or permission of the program.

ER 490 Units: 1.5
Directed Studies
Individual studies on approved topics in ecological restoration undertaken in consultation with one or more faculty members.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Requires acceptance into the Restoration of Natural Systems Diploma Program or permission of the Program’s Academic Administrator.

Prerequisites:
- 311 and a sessional GPA of 6.5 in the previous session; or
- permission of the program and the School of Environmental Studies.

ES Environmental Studies
School of Environmental Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences

ES 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 300A
Introduction to Environmental Studies
Introduction to the symptoms and sources of environmental problems and approaches to resolving them. Students will apply their understanding through a distinctive interdisciplinary exploration of three main themes: ecological restoration (the process of assisting the recovery of an ecosystem that has been degraded, damaged or destroyed), political ecology (the theory and practice behind sustainability) and ethnocoloogy (the study of the relationship between people and their habitats).

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200, 300A.

ES 240 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Ecological Processes
An introduction to the discipline of ecology with a focus on understanding biotic processes as they relate to contemporary environmental challenges. Tutorials emphasize methodologies for the generation, analysis and application of data.

ES 250 Units: 1.5
Also: ER 250
Directed Experiential Learning in Ecological Restoration
Conducted in relation to work or volunteer activities with a host organization identified by the student and approved by the RNS Academic Administrator or the Director of the School of Environmental Studies. Student will engage in experiential learning and assessment of methods in ecological restoration in an applied setting. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and what course assessment methods will be used before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 150 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment typically involves a reflective journal and final paper. Students are responsible for proposing an internship and arranging for a supervising instructor.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250, ER 250. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics for a maximum of 3 units.

ES 270 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Introductory Field Study
A field-based introduction to environmental problems and solutions, such as assessing stream function and proposing enhancements to improve water quality and riparian areas. Typically offered in a compressed
Political Ecology
An introduction to the various socio-political and philosophical issues associated with the concept of a sustainable society. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of the complex relationships between social and biological systems. Examines how communities and environments are being impacted by the globalization of economies and cultures, technologies and ideologies, as well as responses from a variety of local, non-governmental and international agencies.

Prerequisites: 200 and minimum second-year standing.

Environmental Economics
An introduction to the economic analysis of environmental problems. In particular, an examination of policy interventions in cases where market activities result in socially undesirable impacts on the environment. Topics typically include: externalities; pollution control policy; climate change; public goods; time, uncertainty and the environment; and trade and the environment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, ECON 330, 381.

Prerequisites: ECON 103.

Philosophy and the Environment
A philosophical investigation of the moral and conceptual dimensions of environmental problems. Different philosophies of the relation between humans and nature will be compared.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 314, PHIL 333.
- May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

Conservation Biology
Diversity of organisms, functioning of ecosystems, and the consequential impact of human activities. Topics include the nature of biological diversity; extinction and its causes; habitat alteration and fragmentation; effects of exotic species; economic and ethical considerations; practical applications and analytical tools; and legal frameworks for conserving species and habitats.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 320, 318, 348, BIOL 370, ER 313.

Prerequisites:
- All of BIOL 190A, 215, 230; and
- STAT 255 or 260.

Ethnoecology
Environmental knowledge systems of indigenous and other local peoples are increasingly recognized as having relevance in understanding and documenting biological diversity and conservation and in undertaking ecological restoration. The different aspects of local and traditional ecological knowledge and their relationships to western academic knowledge are reviewed and the issues and requirements for applying local knowledge in environmental sustainability are explored.

Prerequisites: 200 and minimum second-year standing.

Ecological Restoration
An examination of how effective restoration depends on both ecological and cultural awareness, including the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of ecosystems from local to global scales; the impacts of human-induced change; the philosophical and ethical context for good restoration; the need for and significance of community involvement; the legal and policy frameworks that direct and influence restoration activities; and the importance of understanding essential ecosystem characteristics in restoration.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 341, 352, 400D (if taken in Sep-Dec 1995 or Jan-Apr 1996), ER 311.

Prerequisites:
- 200 or 300A; and
- 240 or BIOL 215; and
- minimum second-year standing.

Study Design and Data Analysis
An introduction to the statistical analysis of biological data, experimental design, and sampling design. Laboratories emphasize computer-based analysis of selected data sets and report writing, as well as a major project.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 344, 310, BIOL 330.
- STAT 256 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: All of BIOL 215, STAT 255, minimum third-year standing.

Biodiversity and Conservation Biology
Study of biological organisms and ecosystems with particular reference to mechanisms of change and human impacts on the environment. Focuses on biodiversity (definition, assessment methods, loss, and evaluation); population biology (concepts and research methods); habitat loss; species extinction; exotic species and their impacts; and possibilities for human intervention in alleviating trends in species loss and ecosystem degradation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 348, 318, 340, ER 313, BIOL 370.

Prerequisites:
- All of 200, BIOL 190A, 190B; or
- permission of the school.

Climate and Society
A survey of the climate system and its interaction with past, present, and future societies. Topics include: climate change and the onset of agriculture/domestication, climate change and the rise and fall of early civilizations, the anthropocene and global warming. The interplay between science, media, public relations and public policy will also be addressed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 365 and EOS 365.

Environmental Topics: Topics in Ecological Restoration
An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 380, 300B unless approved by the Director.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: 200.

Environmental Topics: Topics in Ethnoecology
An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 381, 300B unless approved by the Director.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: 200.

Environmental Topics: Topics in Political Ecology
An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 382, 300B unless approved by the Director.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: 200.

Environmental Topics: Topics in Environmental Economics
An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 383, 300B unless approved by the Director.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisites: 200.
ES 384  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 414
Systems Theory: An Introduction to Natural and Social Systems
Enables each participant to grasp the fundamental principles of systems theory, and provides a foundation for further exploration and application of systems concepts. Examines concepts such as cybernetics, holism, boundaries, negative and positive feedback, self-organization and transformation. Students will learn to apply these principles to both natural and social systems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 384, 414, 400D (if 400D taken prior to 1989-90).

Prerequisites: - 200; and - one of 301, 321, 341.

ES 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 420
Global Issues in Sustainability
Concepts of sustainability, development and security and their global dimensions; global environmental threats and their sociopolitical implications. Sustainability and development strategies in a north-south context; the role of international agencies in development; global issues of population, energy and resources; international regimes for environmental conservation; war and environment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 402, 420, 400A (if taken in 1989-94).

Prerequisites: 200 and 301.

ES 403  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LAW 384
Field Course in Environmental Law and Sustainability
Analyzes the structure of law, policy, and sustainability in a particular geographic region. Review of overlapping jurisdictional and governance systems that shape a region.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 403, LAW 384, LAW 343 if taken in the same topic.

ES 404  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 424
Discourses of Environmentalism
A seminar examining classic works and persistent themes in North American environmental thought. A study of primary source material and texts by writers such as Thoreau, Austin, Muir, Pinchot, Leopold, Carson, Eliot, Schumacher, Berry and Shiva.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 404, 424, 400D (if taken in 1993-95).

Prerequisites: 200 and 301.

ES 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Climate, Energy and Politics
Focuses on developing the knowledge and skills necessary to evaluate how we might reshape energy systems to address the dual challenges of climate change and sustainability.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 405, 480 (if 480 taken Spring 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2008).

Prerequisites: 200 and 301.

ES 407  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Mindfulness, Sustainability, and Social Change
Examines how mindfulness training, particularly meditation, is being integrated into contemporary environmental and social change efforts. Current research on the physical, psychological, ecological and social benefits of mindfulness training will be examined.

Students will be introduced to a variety of meditative practices as part of the course.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 407, 480 (if taken in the same topic).

ES 415  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Integral Systems Theory: Philosophy and Practice
The history and philosophy of integral systems theory and its application at the individual and community level. Recent trends in light of panarchy theory and integral ecology.

Prerequisites: - 200 and 301; and - 384 or 414.

ES 417  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ES 422
Women and Environments
An exploration of the developing interactions between feminism and environmentalism. Topics to be covered include the construction of relationships between women and nature, ecofeminism, women and sustainable development, and women's historical and contemporary environmental activism.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 417, 422, 400A (if taken in 1994-95).

Prerequisites: 200 and 301.

ES 419  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LAW 328
Formerly: ES 450
Green Legal Theory
Develops critical theoretical basis for extending the understanding of social/natural regulation beyond mainstream environmental law and policy; individual research, presentation and contribution to a developing new ‘naturalist’ understanding of law in its political economy and cultural context.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 419, 450, LAW 328.

Prerequisites: 200 and 301.

ES 421  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ES 416
Ethnobotany: Plants and Human Cultures
An introduction to the study of the relationship between plants and human cultures, with a focus on the indigenous peoples and environments of northwestern North America. Use of plants as foods, materials and medicines, plant nomenclature and folk classification, and the role of plants in religion and mythology are topics covered. There will be one or more field trips.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 421, 416.

Prerequisites: 200 and 321.

ES 423  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ER 326
Formerly: ES 353
Traditional Systems of Land and Resource Management
The role of traditional ecological knowledge in the understanding and documentation of the biodiversity of natural systems and their restoration. Examination of how restoration strategies can benefit from the close relationship of Indigenous Peoples to their local environments, and from their knowledge of plants and animals, their habitats and ecological interrelationships, as well as from traditional land and resource management strategies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 423, 353, ER 326.

Prerequisites: 200 and 321.

ES 425  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Also: BIOL 449
Flowering Plant Diversity
A regional and worldwide survey of flowering plants, including morphological diversity and adaptations; plant evolution and phylogeny; species concepts; modern classification and nomenclature; and experimental approaches to the study of plant diversity. Lab emphasizes identification and use of keys. Lab projects include the option of a pressed plant collection. Contact instructor for details and collecting equipment.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 425, BIOL 449, 318.
- BIOL 324 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: All of BIOL 190A, 190B, minimum third-year standing.

ES 427  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Colonization, Nature, and the Making of British Columbia
Introduces students to the essential concepts and methods used by historians, archaeologists, anthropologists, geographers and others to analyze environmental change from prehistoric to modern times. Explores how cultural encounters between Euro-American and the Indigenous peoples of British Columbia played out on the physical landscape, focusing on the processes of dispossession and repositioning that led to the creation of the space that became British Columbia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 427, 481 (if 481 taken in Jan-Apr 2005, Jan-Apr 2006, Sep-Dec 2007, Sep-Dec 2009, Sep-Dec 2010).

Prerequisites: 200 and 321.

ES 429  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Urban Ethnoecology
Cultural understandings of ecosystems and knowledge of interactions between human activities and human habitats in urban settings. Explores the ways city dwellers understand and interact with urban and peri-urban habitats. Surveys the intersections between people and place in cities from an ethnoecological perspective to inform and contribute to initiatives to create sustainable cities.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 429, 481 (if taken in same topic).

Prerequisites: 200 and minimum third-year standing.

ES 430  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ANTH 401
Environmental Anthropology
Investigates key themes at the intersection of anthropology and the environment, including issues like theories of place, nature/culture, local knowledge, globalization, indigeneity, power, and cultural change.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 430, ANTH 401.

Prerequisites: - 200; and - 301 or 321.
- If taken as ANTH 401, ANTH 200 or permission of the department.

ES 441  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ER 411
Advanced Principles and Concepts in Ecological Restoration
An advanced investigation into the meaning, limits, and significance of ecological restoration, including: how restoration is defined and why clear definitions are important; the role of historical knowledge in restoration; the changing character of restoration in a
### Environmental Management

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ES 443</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>All of 200, 240, 341.</td>
<td>Climate Change and Biodiversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ES 446</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>400A-D</td>
<td>Sustainable Fisheries</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES 461</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>400A-D, 410, 400C (if taken prior to 1989-90), GEOG 301, 391 (if taken in 1992-96).</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES 462</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>400A-D</td>
<td>Environmental Protection</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES 470</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>All of 441, 482 (if taken in the same topic), ER 411.</td>
<td>Advanced Field Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ES 480</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; and qualitative vs. quantitative research methods.</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental Topics in Political Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ES 481</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; and qualitative vs. quantitative research methods.</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental Topics in Ethnoecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES 482</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>The development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; and qualitative vs. quantitative research methods.</td>
<td>Advanced Environmental Topics in Ecological Restoration</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES 490</td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
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<td>Directed Studies</td>
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### European Studies

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EUS 100</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to European Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>EUS 300</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td></td>
<td>European Integration: Socio-Economic and Political Developments</td>
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<tr>
<td>EUS 301</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<td>Cultural and Intellectual Systems and Developments in Europe</td>
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<tr>
<td>EUS 390</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Directed Studies in Europe</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Notes
- Restricted to students taking a major or minor in Environmental Studies.
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

### Prerequisites
- All of 200, minimum fourth-year standing, a sessional GPA of 6.5 in the previous session, permission of the school.
FA

Fine Arts

Interdisciplinary Courses

Faculty of Fine Arts

Fine Arts Interdisciplinary courses focus on the study and creation of art and ideas that cross the traditional departmental areas within the Fine Arts. For information, contact the Associate Dean of Fine Arts.

FA 100  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-1  
Special Topics in Fine Arts

A multi-disciplinary investigation into various aspects of the arts. Focus may vary from year to year.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.

FA 101  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-1  
Creative Being

An exploration of the diversity within creative practice and theory that builds bridges across disciplines and challenges students’ understanding of the creative process.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 100 (if taken in the same topic).
- A required course for all Faculty of Fine Arts students.

FA 200  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-1  
Special Topics in Fine Arts

A multi-disciplinary investigation into various aspects of the arts. Focus may vary from year to year.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3.0 units.

FA 225  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to the Arts of Canada

An interdisciplinary examination of Canada’s cultural identity and of current issues facing the arts in both French- and English-speaking Canada. Topics to be considered include aboriginal arts, theatre, history in art, visual and literary arts, music, multiculturalism, broadcasting and cultural policies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 225, ACAN 225.

FA 245  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
The Arts and Technology I

An introductory course focusing on ideas central to the interrelationship between various arts and technologies.

Note: May be taken twice in different topics.

FA 350  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Architecture, Theory and Practice

Architecture from an experiential perspective. Theory and some hands-on experience will supplement frequent field trips and occasional visits with practicing architects.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

FA 356  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Management Skills for the Artist

This is a practical course designed to instruct students in fundamental management skills which will be of use for those anticipating careers as artists. Topics will include presentation techniques, fundraising methods, accounting procedures, grant applications, media relations and event planning.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing in Fine Arts.

FA 360  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Theoretical and Critical Issues in the Arts

A special topics course that examines critical and theoretical issues as they relate to the visual, literary and performing arts. Areas for consideration will vary from year to year.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

FA 365  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-3  
Dance Workshop I

This introduction to modern dance is a physically intensive class including components of modern dance, dance technique, improvisation and floor barre. Students will learn dance combinations, terminology and choreography.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3.0 units.

FA 366  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-3  
Dance Workshop II

An advanced continuation of FA 365.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3.0 units.
- Auditions may be held first day of class.

FA 399  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Directed Studies in Fine Arts

Individual research in Fine Arts taken under the supervision of a faculty member. Permission of faculty member supervising the project and approval of the Associate Dean.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 4.5 units.

FNGA

First Nations Governments and Administration

School of Public Administration

Faculty of Human and Social Development

FNGA 300  
Units: 0  
Skills Workshop 1: Program Orientation

A face-to-face workshop introduces students to the skills they will require to engage in online learning and will include introductory sessions for 301 and 302.

FNGA 301  
Units: 1.5  
First Nations Governance: Historical and Contemporary Challenges

Sets the context for First Nations governance with an orientation to historical and contemporary concepts and definitions. Compares selected First Nations constitutional models and governance mechanisms for creating economic initiatives and managing service delivery. Provides an overview of intergovernmental relations with federal, provincial, local and other First Nations, such as tribal councils and Political Territory Organizations. Topics include the exercise of Aboriginal and treaty rights and citizenship. Introduces leadership skills and team work skills.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, ADMN 470 (if taken in the same topic).

FNGA 302  
Units: 1.5  
Communications in First Nations Governments

Provides practice to improve academic and workplace writing for documents such as correspondence, reports, proposals, briefing notes, policy papers, newsletters and internet publications. Written assignments improve the students’ ability to communicate clearly, organize and edit material and present arguments with a focus on good grammar, prose style and plain language. Students analyze, interpret and summarize complex written material. Topics include internal and external strategic communication, speaking skills, and oral traditions and cultural practices.

FNGA 303  
Units: 1.5  
Lands, Resources, and Economic Development

Explores the principles related to traditional governance of lands and resources; community needs and interests; and forecasting future needs/challenges. Topics include jurisdictions and rights on and off reserve and legislative, policy, and negotiation options. Resource issues such as economic development, land...
use planning and environmental and ecosystem health are reviewed. Consultation and accommodation requirements for negotiating comprehensive claims and self-government agreements are studied to demonstrate how to build effective partnerships. Includes conflict resolution methods.

**FNGA 304**

**Units:** 1.5

**Strategic Planning and Implementation**

Examines elements of strategic planning and how to implement plans through policy and practice. Topics include: strategic vision; mission statements; conducting environmental scans, needs analyses, and forecasts; planning; setting goals; and policy development. Review of program implementation: authorities; mandates; frameworks for decision-making; and portfolio management. Demonstrates horizontal and vertical integration of policies and programs between different portfolios. Implementation topics include: change management; monitoring; evaluation; reporting; information management protocols and rules.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 304, ADMN 477.

**FNGA 305**

**Units:** 0

**Skills Workshop 2**

An intensive face-to-face workshop providing an introduction to 306 and 307, as well as guidance on the capstone community project required in the final academic term.

**FNGA 306**

**Units:** 1.5

**Human Resource Management in First Nations Organizations**

Learning based on contemporary human resource management theory and practice and traditional Aboriginal practice and values. Topics include: developing a human resources plan and robust human resources policies and practices; managing people and tasks; interpersonal workplace communications and relations; selection; retention; and development of employees. Improving workplaces will be examined through team building, motivating self and others, providing feedback, conflict management and dispute resolution, workplace safety, well-being, and self-awareness and self-care.

**FNGA 307**

**Units:** 1.5

**Increasing Effectiveness and Managing Change in Social and Community Development**

Examines how social and cultural factors influence community development and well-being. Analyzes and assesses needs for social and community activities and services, new and in the future. Identifies resource and jurisdictional issues in the development and implementation of community initiatives. Identifies community characteristics and their potential role/impact on proposed initiatives. Addresses issues of sustainability and development of effective partnerships and leading change agendas. Prepares students for their capstone project.

**FNGA 308**

**Units:** 1.5

**Financial Management in First Nations Governments**

Provides financial management frameworks, policies and procedures. Reviews the roles and responsibilities of administrators and ethics of money management. Through the development and management of revenue streams, learners will effectively manage income and expenditures through skills in: budgeting, record keeping, preparing financial statements and reports following accounting standards and practices. Topics include cost management and control, capital costs and infrastructure investment, meeting accountability requirements, forecasting costs, planning new projects, and using contractors and consultants.

**FNGA 400**

**Units:** 1.5

**Leadership in Aboriginal Communities and Government**

Develops capacities to understand, appreciate, and develop students’ own leadership and that of others. Drawing on both Western theory and practice and First Nations values and leadership practices, students will develop an understanding of different leadership styles, team dynamics, motivation and management of people and projects within diverse communities facing both internal and external challenges. Provides experiential learning, development of self-knowledge, and acquisition of practical leadership skills and strategies for the workplace.

**FNGA 401**

**Units:** 1.5

**Managing Initiatives: Project Management and Organizational Effectiveness**

Students produce a final capstone community/workplace project. Project includes: development of detailed project proposal/business plan taking into account: participation and resource requirements; linkages between power, authority, roles and responsibilities; tasks; critical path; milestones; managing performance and costs; monitoring and control; managing information; communications and consultation requirements; accountability and reporting and review mechanisms.

**FNGA 402**

**Units:** 1.5

**Intergovernmental Relations: Working with other Governments and Organizations**

Topics include how and why it is necessary to develop and maintain successful relationships with communities; organizations; and other governments, including other First Nations, municipal, provincial/territorial, or federal. Administrators learn how authorities, rights, laws/regulations, and interests shape outcomes, whether negotiating treaties, exercising rights in areas with overlapping jurisdictions, or developing partnerships for economic development or service delivery. Examines Aboriginal and treaty rights, application of the Indian Act, treaty negotiations, alternative partnerships, lands and resources issues.

**FRAN**

**French**

**Department of French**

**Faculty of Humanities**

**Note:** The departmental language and literature intended for beginners. Next course in sequence: 120.

**FRAN 100**

**Units:** 3.0

**Hours:** 6-1

Formerly: FREN 100

**Intensive French I**

Intensive spoken and written French.

**Notes:**

- Credit will be granted for only one of 100, FREN 102, 103, 105.
- Intended for beginners. Next course in sequence: 120.
- Not open to students with French 11 or equivalent in the last three years. Not open to students with French 12.

**FRAN 120**

**Units:** 3.0

**Hours:** 6-1

Formerly: FREN 160, 106, 107

**Intensive French II**

Instruction in written and oral French. Regular oral practice and short written assignments.

**Notes:**

- Credit will be granted for only one of 120, FREN 106, 107, 160.

- Normal entry point for students with French 11. Not open to students with French 12 in the last three years, or French Immersion to Grade 7.

**Prerequisites:** One of 100, FREN 100, permission of the department.

**FRAN 150**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-1

Formerly: FREN 150

**Elementary Oral French**

Develops listening comprehension. Oral expression practiced in lab. Introduces students to varied oral discourses.

**Notes:**

- Credit will be granted for only one of 150, FREN 150.
- Intended for students with French 12, 120 or equivalent. May be taken concurrently with 160.
- Not open to students with three years of French immersion at any time, francophone students, or students who have spent at least one year in a francophone environment.

**FRAN 160**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-1

Formerly: part of FREN 155, 181 and 182

**Words in Context**

Expands vocabulary through the exploration of authentic oral and written texts, dictionaries and electronic resource materials. Oral practice in class and extra practice online.

**Notes:**

- Normal entry point for students with French 12.
- Not open for credit to students with FREN 155, 181, 182, or immersion beyond Grade 9.

**Prerequisites:** One of 120, FREN 107, permission of the department.

**FRAN 180**

**Units:** 3.0

**Hours:** 3-3

**Intensive French III**

Development of skills in French with emphasis on writing. Hybrid delivery composed of in-class writing workshops and online follow-up exercises.

**Notes:**

- Credit will be granted for only one of 180, FREN 175, 180, 181, 182, 190, 195.
- Normal entry point for student with French Immersion to Grade 10 or higher.

**Prerequisites:** 160 or permission of the department.

**FRAN 200**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

**Introduction to French Linguistics**

The subject matter of linguistics as it relates to the French language. Overview of word and sentence structures and meaning.

**Notes:**

- Credit will be granted for only one of 200, FREN 202, 202A, 202B.
- Previous course in sequence: 180. Next course in sequence: 275. May be taken concurrently with other 200-level courses including 275.

**Prerequisites:** 180 or permission of the department.

**FRAN 220**

**Units:** 1.5

**Hours:** 3-0

Formerly: FREN 220

**French Phonetics**

The theory and practice of French pronunciation, articulatory and aerodynamic phonetics, phonetic transcription, intonation, accentuation, syllabification, elision and liaison; training in reading aloud. Individual practice in the CALL Centre will be assigned. For francophone students, a research paper will be substituted for the oral examination.

**Notes:**

- Credit will be granted for only one of 220, FREN 220.
- Enrolment limited.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRAN 250</td>
<td>none</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Experiential Learning</td>
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<td>The student will present a portfolio, in a form approved in advance, based on the experience of living in a francophone environment for a period of approximately six months.</td>
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<td>Note: Open only to students who are completing the experience requirement for a degree in French.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Grading: COM, N, F.</td>
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<td>FRAN 265</td>
<td>Formerly: 165</td>
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<td>French Connections</td>
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<td>Various aspects of French today as seen through such media as television, comics, song, radio and the Internet.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 265, 165.</td>
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<td>- Students are expected to have the ability to understand spoken and written French.</td>
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<td>FRAN 275</td>
<td>Formerly: part of 292, 295</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<td>Writing in French I</td>
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<td>Practice of writing and reading in a variety of forms and the study of relevant models.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will not be granted for only one of 275, FREN 292, 295.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: 180.</td>
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<td>FRAN 280</td>
<td>Units: 1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<td>Literary Texts I</td>
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<td>A selection of major texts written in French from different traditions, times and genres, illustrating the changing notion of literariness.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 280 and any of FREN 286, 287, 288.</td>
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<td>- Students with one of these FREN courses should take 290.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: 180 or permission of the department.</td>
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<td>FRAN 290</td>
<td>Units: 1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<td>Literary Texts II</td>
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<td>A close reading of literary texts written in French. Analytical and critical approaches to texts will vary.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: 280.</td>
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<td>FRAN 300</td>
<td>Formerly: FREN 300</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>French Reading Course</td>
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<td>Presentation of basic sentence structures and vocabulary, and reading of texts in order to prepare students to acquire a reasonable reading comprehension of scientific and scholarly works in French. Primarily intended for students who have little knowledge of French and are enrolled in university departments requiring a reading knowledge of a second language.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 300, FREN 300.</td>
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<td>- Not open to students with credit in, or registered in, 180 or higher. Limited normally to students in third or fourth-year or in graduate studies. Students with no previous French should take at least 100 before undertaking 300. Credit may be obtained for both 300 and any other FRAN course.</td>
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<td>Grading: COM, N, F.</td>
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<td>FRAN 325</td>
<td>Units: 1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<td>Studies in the Cultures of the French-speaking World (in English)</td>
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<td>Study of cultures in the French-speaking world using a variety of sources.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Grading: COM, N, F.</td>
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<td>FRAN 335</td>
<td>Units: 1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<td>Studies in Cinema and Literature of the French-Speaking World (in English)</td>
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<td>Cinema and the relationship of cinema with literature and culture in the French-speaking world.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 335, FREN 389A, 389B, 389C, 389D, 385E (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Grading: COM, N, F.</td>
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<td>FRAN 340</td>
<td>Units: 1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Studies in the Literatures or Language of the French-Speaking World (in English)</td>
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<td>Literature or Language of the French-speaking world.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Minimum third-year standing.</td>
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<td>- If taken in French, 275 with a minimum grade of C+ or permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
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<td>FRAN 350</td>
<td>Formerly: FREN 350</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 4-0</td>
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<td>Advanced Oral French</td>
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<td>Increase of oral proficiency in French and development of comprehension of oral and written French.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 350, FREN 350.</td>
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<td>- Required for a concentration in French in the Faculty of Education.</td>
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<td>- Not open to francophone students and normally not open to students who have spent at least one year in a francophone environment. Enrolment limited.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: 275 with a minimum grade of C+ or permission of the department.</td>
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<td>FRAN 360</td>
<td>Units: 1.5-3.0</td>
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<td>French Field School Seminar</td>
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<td>An advanced, field-based exploration of the literatures, cultures and expressive forms in the French-speaking world. Areas of investigation may, depending on the year, be selected in Europe, North America, Africa or the Caribbean. An additional field trip fee may be applied.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>- May be taken more than once in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Grading: COM, N, F.</td>
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<td>FRAN 375</td>
<td>Units: 1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Writing in French II</td>
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<td>Written exercises in vocabulary and grammar, comparative stylistics, compositions.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: FREN 302A</td>
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<td>FRAN 380</td>
<td>Formerly: FREN 372</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>French Morphology</td>
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<td>Word formation and word markers, etymology, prefixes and suffixes, gender, number, person; grammatical categories.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 380, FREN 372.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: - 275 with a minimum grade of C+; and</td>
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<td>- either 200, or 220, or 1.5 units of 100- or 200-level LING, or</td>
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<td>- permission of the department.</td>
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<td>FRAN 385</td>
<td>Formerly: FREN 374</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>French Syntax and Semantics</td>
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<td>Verbal and phrase constructions, the question of agreement; shifts in meaning; grammatical exceptions.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 385, FREN 374.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: - 275 with a minimum grade of C+; and</td>
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<td>- either 200, or 220, or 1.5 units of 100- or 200-level LING, or</td>
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<td>- permission of the department.</td>
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<td>FRAN 390</td>
<td>Formerly: FREN 390</td>
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<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Critical Methods</td>
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<td>Discovering meaning in literature; how to read a literary text. Practical introduction to various methods of analyzing literary texts; a survey of modern literary theory.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 390, FREN 390.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: - 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or</td>
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<td>- permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRAN 395</td>
<td>Formerly: part of FREN 302, 302C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 1.5-1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced French Writing Workshop</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Writing in French of creative texts, editing, using technology. Includes an online component.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 395, FREN 302, 302C.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: - 275 with a minimum grade of C+; and</td>
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<td>- permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRAN 400</td>
<td>Formerly: FREN 420, 429</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Hours: 3-0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Studies in French Linguistics</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Intensive study of a selected topic in French linguistics or applied linguistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400, FREN 420, 429 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May be taken more than once in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Res- or corequisites: - 380 and 385; or</td>
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<td>permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Units:</td>
<td>Hours:</td>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td>Notes:</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| FRAN 402    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 402  
An Advanced Language Course in Modern French Usage  
Focus on written expression through composition, textual analysis and commentaire composé, with attention paid to both literary and informal usage.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 402, FREN 402. |
| FRAN 404    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 425A  
**History of French**  
The evolution of the French language from the eighth to the 18th century. Through the study of representative literary and non-literary texts in the original, in relation to historical circumstances, students acquire familiarity with major social and cultural events and become aware of the diversity and the mobility of the language.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 404, FREN 425A. |
| FRAN 405    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 425B  
**Varieties of French**  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 405, FREN 425B. |
| FRAN 406    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 426, 426A, 426B  
**Translation Studies**  
A comparative study of the characteristics of French and English expression and how they pertain to the problems of translation; intensive practice in translation from English to French and French to English.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 406, FREN 426, 426A, 426B (if taken in the same topic). |
| FRAN 410    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 426, 426A, 426B  
**Studies in Québec or French-Canadian Literature**  
Study of major texts: genres, periods, gender studies, theoretical approaches, cultural and historical contexts.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 410, FREN 480, 482, 484, 485 (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units. |
| FRAN 411    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 480  
**The French-Canadian Novel from the Origins to the Modern Period**  
A survey of the French-Canadian novel with special emphasis on the first half of the 20th century.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 411, FREN 480. |
| FRAN 412    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 482  
**Contemporary French-Canadian Novel**  
The French-Canadian novel in the second half of the 20th century, in particular la nouvelle écriture since 1960.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 412, FREN 482. |
| FRAN 415    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 485  
**French-Canadian Poetry**  
French-Canadian poetry from Emile Nelligan to the present. Emphasis on Alain Grandbois, St-Denis-Garneau, Anne Hébert, Rina Lasnier, Gaston Miron, Roland Giguère, Michel Baulieu, Nicole Brossard.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 415, FREN 485. |
| FRAN 417    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 487  
**Comparative Studies in Contemporary French and English Canadian Literature**  
An introduction to the comparative study of contemporary Canadian Literature in both official languages. Classes will be conducted in English; readings and assignments can be done in either language. However, students taking a Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature) must read the texts in the original. May include works by George Bowering, Daphne Marlatt, Lola Lemire Tostevin, Jacques Poulin, Roland Giguère, Michel Baulieu, Nicole Brossard.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 417, FREN 487, ENGL 458.  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units. |
| FRAN 420    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 480  
**Studies in Francophone Literatures and Cultures**  
Topics in francophone African, Caribbean and Indian Ocean novels, poetry and drama.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 420, FREN 477, 477A, 477B (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units. |
| FRAN 422    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 477A, part of FREN 477  
**Contemporary Francophone African Novel**  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 422, FREN 477A, 477. |
| FRAN 423    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 477B, part of FREN 477  
**Contemporary Francophone Caribbean Novel**  
The Francophone Caribbean novel in the second half of the 20th century and the first part of the 21st century. Screening of Caribbean films to highlight issues in the novels selected.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 423, FREN 477B, 477. |
| FRAN 430    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 480, 482, 484, 485 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Studies in French Literatures and Culture before 1800**  
The studies of texts and traditions linked by genre, period, movement or theme, within their historical and cultural contexts.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 430, FREN 440, 441, 444, 446B, 446E, 448, 450A, 450B, 451, 452, 455B (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units. |
| FRAN 431    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 440  
**Medieval Literature**  
Study of a number of medieval literary works in the original. Students will acquire some familiarity with medieval French and of the principal literary genres of the period. History and art will be used to give a context to the literary works.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 431, FREN 440, 441. |
| FRAN 432    | 1.5    | 3-0    | - 280 and 375; or - permission of the department. | Formerly: FREN 442  
**Common Grounds in European Medieval Literature (in English)**  
Transcendence of national boundaries in literature and scholarship; Latin and French as universal languages. Readings: modern English translations of Latin, Old French and Old English texts representing common foundations in various genres. Students enrolled in FRAN 432 must submit all written assignments in French; students enrolled in MEDI 442 must submit all written assignments in English.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 432, FREN 442, MEDI 442. |
COURSE LISTINGS FRAN

Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 434 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 444
Medieval and Renaissance Theatre
Medieval and Renaissance plays in the original. Through a selection of dramatic texts, students will explore the conditions of theatrical representations before theatres were built in stone. Farces, miracles, scènes and comedies will be placed in the context of religious holidays, Carnival, or school plays.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 434, FREN 444.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 446A
Renaissance Poetry
Through a selection of poems of the late medieval and Renaissance periods, the original, students will be acquainted with the terminology of versification, the major poetic genres of the period and some great figures of the French Renaissance.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 435, FREN 446A.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 436 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 448
Renaissance Prose
Love, betrayal, justice, humour and humanism: through a selection of short stories, chapters from novels and essays, students will study the emergence of new ideas about the world and about the humanity of humankind.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 436, FREN 448.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 441 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 455B
Comedy in the 17th and 18th Centuries
A literary study of comedy in France in the classical period, with special emphasis on the works of Molière, Marivaux and Beaumarchais.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 441, FREN 455B.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 443 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Representations of 17th-Century French Society
The study of texts and images of the age of Louis XIII and Louis XIV, with emphasis on the changing roles of women, social class and family dynamics under the influence of developments in language, art, religion and politics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 443, FREN 446B, 450A, 450B, 452, 455B.
- Students with credit for FREN 446B, 450A, 450B, 452, 455B must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 444 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
18th-Century French Literature and Culture
The study of texts and images of 18th-century France, with emphasis on the changing roles of women, social class and family dynamics under the influence of developments in philosophy, art and politics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 444, FREN 451, 452, 455B.
- Students with credit for FREN 451, 452, 455B must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 446 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 451
The Enlightenment
Principal literary works of the philosophers of the 18th century.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 446, FREN 451.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5
Studies in French Literature and Culture after 1800
A selection of major texts linked by genre, period, movement, or theme, studied within their historical and cultural context.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450, FREN 446D, 460A, 460B, 462A, 462B, 462C, 466, 470 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5
French Romanticism
A survey of texts from different literary and artistic genres from the key post-revolutionary French artistic movement known as Romanticism.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 452, FREN 446D, 460A, 460B, 466.
- Students with credit for FREN 446D, 460A, 460B, 466 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Decadence and Symbolism
A look at the new aesthetic sensibilities in different literary and artistic genres after the Second Republic (1848), including movements such as Decadence and Symbolism.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 453, FREN 446D, 460A, 460B, 466.
- Students with credit for FREN 446D, 460A, 460B, 466 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Dada and Surrealism: the End of the Novel
The rise of the greatest artistic movement of the 1920s and 1930s in France and Europe out of the ashes of WWI.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 455, FREN 462A, 462B, 462C, 470.
- Students with credit for FREN 462A, 462B, 462C, 470 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 456 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 470
20th-Century French Theatre
The distinctive characteristics of modern theatre and of major theatrical movements; plays illustrating different themes and theatrical styles.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 456, FREN 470.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 457 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Breaking New Ground after Existentialism
The various faces of fiction, from the "Nouveau Roman" to postmodernism in French contemporary literature (1945 to today).
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 457, FREN 462A, 462B, 462C, 470.
- Students with credit for FREN 462A, 462B, 462C, 470 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisites:
- 275 with a minimum grade of C+ and 280; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Culture, Literature or Language of the French-Speaking World
Occasional offerings devoted to the culture, literature, or language of the French-speaking world. May include genre, thematic, or cross-cultural topics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 470, FREN 488F, 488G, 488H, 488I if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

FRAN 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modern French
Detailed study of contemporary French, with particular attention to aspects of the language useful to immersion teachers.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 209</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Management&lt;br&gt;Introduces students to the conceptual foundations of resource and environmental management by emphasizing geographic aspects of resource systems within environmental, social, economic, and policy frameworks. Using a variety of examples, it examines strategies and tools such as adaptive management approaches, ecosystem-based management, impact assessment, and conflict resolution. &lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 209, 350, 350A, 350B, ES 316.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 211</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Political and Economic Geography&lt;br&gt;Examines the major thematic concerns that have traditionally shaped the sub-disciplines of political and economic geography, while also engaging with emerging issues that are likely to become focal points in shaping future debates. Explores the co-constitutive relationship between politics, economics and space. &lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will not be granted for only one of 211, 201A, 201B.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 218</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-2</td>
<td>Social and Cultural Geography&lt;br&gt;Introduction to social and cultural geography with a focus on the interpretation of cultural landscapes, place-making, and the spatial expression of social and cultural identities. Lab assignments involve fieldwork and critical reflection on the relation between culture, society and landscape. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: 101B.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 222</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Maps and GIS&lt;br&gt;Introduces techniques and fundamentals of spatial data and analysis. Topics include: scale, map interpretation, GPS and Geographic Information Systems. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 226</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Geography&lt;br&gt;Application of statistical techniques to geographic problems. Topics include hypothesis formulation, sampling strategies, parametric and nonparametric statistical tests, statistical models. All laboratory exercises are computer based. &lt;br&gt;Notes: &lt;br&gt;- Credit will be granted for only one of 226, 321.  &lt;br&gt;- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses,” page 32. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: Either 3 units of 100- or 200-level GEOG, or 3 units of 100- or 200-level EOS.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 228</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Remote Sensing&lt;br&gt;Introduces the use of remotely sensed images to address information issues related to both physical and human geography. Students will be exposed to a range of image types and resolutions, as well as methods and tools used for their analysis. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 252</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Coastal Geography&lt;br&gt;Explores a wide variety of coastal topics from biophysical, ecological, and social-economic perspectives. Topics focus on coastal landscapes and communities that may include fundamentals of coastal geomorphology, climate, biodiversity, water quality, fisheries, indigenous people, tourism and implications for management. &lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 252, 352. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 272</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Climatology and Hydrology&lt;br&gt;An investigation of the fundamental processes controlling climate and hydrology. Explores various factors and interactions that determine the spatial and temporal variations of individual climate elements. Special attention is given to the mutual interaction of climate with the Earth’s surface and the role that ground surface type or cover plays in moderating local climate and hydrology. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: One of 103, 110, EOS 110.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 274</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Biogeography&lt;br&gt;Examines the relationships among organisms - principally plants and animals - and their environment, emphasizing their distributions across a range of spatial and temporal scales. Examines basic ecological and evolutionary concepts affecting biogeographic processes of dispersal, speciation and extinction; how patterns of biodiversity change over space and time from early earth history to the contemporary environment; the nature of changing biotic distributions with increasing human impacts and global change. &lt;br&gt;Note: Biology 12 or BIOL 150B is recommended prior to taking this course. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: 101A and 103.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 276</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Geomorphology&lt;br&gt;Introduction to Earth surface process and landforms involving riverine, desert, coastal, glacial, hillslope and permafrost environments. Focus on regional and Canadian landscapes. Involves a field trip. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: One of 103, 120, EOS 120.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 301</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Assessment&lt;br&gt;An introduction to the objectives, philosophy, concepts, methods and social implications of environmental impact assessment (EIA). A critical examination of EIA as an analytical tool in the context of resource management and public policy is undertaken. Examples will be drawn from B.C., Canada and other countries. &lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, 391 (if 391 taken in the same topic), ES 461, ES 410, ES 400A (if taken prior to 1989-90). &lt;br&gt;Prerequisites: &lt;br&gt;- 209. &lt;br&gt;- If taken as ES 461, ES 200; and &lt;br&gt;- one of ES 301, 321, 341.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GEOG 303</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Conservation and Ecology of Whales&lt;br&gt;Examines the fundamental biology, evolution, and ecology of the modern whale species. Discusses the history and the spectrum of the human relationships with whales, and current topics in the marine mammal sphere will be critically examined.</td>
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</table>
### Course Listings GEOG

**GEOG 304**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Coastal Conservation**  
Examines the natural science and social science dimensions of conservation on the remote and largely undeveloped central and north coast of British Columbia. Students explore current issues with relevant theory, thus uniting contemporary affairs with scholarship. Major themes are energy development and exploitation of biological resources (like fish and wildlife), but specific themes might change among years. Students learn from western scientific approaches, First Nations perspectives, and their interaction.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 303, 391 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisites:** 224 or 322.

**GEOG 306**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Geography of Canada**  
An examination of the physical, economic, and cultural landscapes that distinguish the geographical character of major regions in Canada. Issues surrounding Canada’s identity and expressions of regionalism are considered.

**GEOG 308**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Introduction to Geographic Information Systems**  
Fundamentals and sources of geographic information, basic skills in geographic data browsing, query and analysis. Laboratory component introduces GPS and commercial geographic information software solutions.

**Notes:**  
- Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Geography.  
- Students with credit in 222 or 228 are not permitted to register in 308. This service course is intended for students with a general interest in the field of geomatics.

**GEOG 309**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: 219  
**Geography of British Columbia**  
An examination of the physical, economic, and cultural landscapes that distinguish the cities and rural regions of Canada’s West Coast province.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 309, 219.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**GEOG 314**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: 214  
**Global Environment Change and Human Response**  
Based on four components: global environmental change; sustainable development; biodiversity; and population impoverishment and environmental degradation. Lectures and discussion emphasize the causes of global change, the present and expected impacts on natural and social systems, and response strategies that have been proposed or enacted.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 314, 214 (if taken prior to 2008).  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.

**GEOG 319**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Remote Sensing of the Environment**  
Focuses on physical principles underlying remote sensing and electromagnetic propagation in free space and matter; attenuation, absorption and scattering mechanisms; interaction of energy with the atmosphere and Earth materials such as vegetation, soil, rock, water and urban structures; and microwave/LIDAR interaction with Earth materials.

**Prerequisites:** 222 and 228; and  
one of 226, STAT 255, 260.

**GEOG 322**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Digital Remote Sensing**  
Processing and analysis of digital remotely sensed data. Data from various sources will be discussed and analysed with respect to their applicability in geographical sciences. Laboratory assignments will use image analysis software in a variety of applications.

**Prerequisites:** 222 and 228; and  
one of 226, STAT 255, 260.

**GEOG 323**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Cartography**  
Introduces topographic and thematic cartography. Emphasis on cartographic data manipulation, generalization, and symbolization; map design, visualization and communication. Laboratory assignments will provide practical experience in designing and drafting maps.

**Prerequisites:** 222 and 226.

**GEOG 324**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Directions in Geography**  
An intellectual history of geographical thought, concentrating on trends, ideologies and controversies since 1860. Idiographic, nomothetic, quantitative, behavioural, applied radical, humanistic and recent social theory and GIS approaches are critically discussed in seminars.

**Prerequisites:** 4.5 units of 100- or 200-level GEOG.

**GEOG 325**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-3  
**Field Surveying**  
An introduction to fundamental concepts of surveying and field work. This is an instrument-based course covering differential leveling, traversing, tachometry, GPS, and their applications to field work.

**Note:** 1.5 units of 100-level MATH recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 222 and 226.

**GEOG 327**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Research Methods in Human Geography**  
Introduces the main methodological approaches both qualitative and quantitative, that are applied in human geography. A range of paradigms (ethnography, action research, narrative analysis, the scientific method, Marxism and feminism) and methods (research design, survey instrument design, participant observation, focus groups, in-depth interviews) will be examined and applied to current issues in human geography.

**Note:** 226 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**GEOG 328**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**GIS Analysis**  
Focuses on analysis for digital mapping and modeling, developing and using geographic data to answer spatial research questions, conducting basic spatial interpolations, and carrying-out multi-criteria modelling.

**Prerequisites:** 222 and 228; and  
one of 226, STAT 255, 260.

**GEOG 329**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**GIS Applications and Tools**  
The basics of GIS tool development including applications, desktop GIS customization, map mashups, model building in a GIS environment, Internet GIS, building web pages that include GIS maps and tasks.

**Prerequisites:** 222 and 228; and  
one of 226, STAT 255, 260.

**GEOG 332**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Urban Development in the Global South**  
Examines fundamental characteristics of cities in the Global South with a focus on issues of urban development as well as social, cultural, economic, and environmental challenges in the region. Addresses the driving forces of urban growth and investigates the consequences of this transformation in terms of economic and human development as well as environmental sustainability. Discussion and analysis of contentious urban issues and case studies from the Global South.

**Prerequisites:** 211 and 218.

**GEOG 339**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly: Part of 472**  
**Disaster Management and Community Resilience**  
Explores hazard events and the factors and conditions that lead to disasters. Covers such events as earthquakes, hurricanes, tsunamis, floods, droughts and examines their human and natural dimensions. Emphasis on understanding vulnerability and risk assessment, sustainable hazards mitigation and disaster management approaches to enhancing community resilience.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 339, 391, 472 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** All of 103, 211, 218.

**GEOG 340**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Geographies of the North American City**  
Overview of key thematic areas in urban geography with a focus on North American cities. Includes various case studies, along with first-hand fieldwork training, to foster a deeper appreciation for the geographic dimensions of the urban experience.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 340, 340B, 349.

**Prerequisites:** 211 and 218.

**GEOG 346**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Geographies of Environment and Health**  
Theories and methods involved in environment and health research from a medical geographical perspective. “Environment” includes urban, social, political, cultural and physical environments. “Health” includes complete social, physical, and emotional well-being. Current issues in environment and health will be placed within a wider social/community context.

**Prerequisites:** All of 101A, 211, 218.

**GEOG 347B**  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly: half of 347**  
**Geographies of Development**  
A critical examination of development theories, trends and issues. Topics included are the definition and impact of globalization on third-world economies, the effect of foreign aid, and food security constraints.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 347B, 347.

**Prerequisites:** 211 and 218.
GEOG 353 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Coastal and Marine Resources
A systematic integration of the biophysical, socioeconomic and policy dimensions of threats and opportunities in coastal areas framed within integrated coastal management. Topics include: fisheries, aquaculture, energy, transportation, recreation and tourism, urban development and marine protected areas. Discusses coastal planning and zoning approaches to balance threats, opportunities and conflicts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 353, 452.
Prerequisites: 252 or 352.

GEOG 355 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Coastal Communities
A systems approach to the study of contemporary issues relating to the geography of coastal communities. Topics focus on the social, political, cultural and economic forces that shape coastal communities and community life at the individual, community and macro scales.
Prerequisites:
- 252 or 352; and
- 211 or 218.

GEOG 357 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 455; 459A and 459B
Parks and Protected Areas
An investigation of the principles and concepts underlying the designation, planning and management of protected areas such as national and provincial parks systems. Topics include: the history and philosophy of protected areas; international classifications and examples; role of native peoples; carrying capacity; visitor management; interpretation; ecosystem integrity; ecosystem management; and a variety of case studies. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more weekend field trips, a fee for each field trip may be applied.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 357, 455, 459A, 459B.
Prerequisites: 209.

GEOG 358 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Landscape Ecology
Landscape ecology emphasizes the interaction between spatial pattern and ecological processes. Focus is on the role of spatial heterogeneity in affecting the distribution and abundance of organisms, mass and energy transfers, and alterations of this structure by natural or anthropogenic forces. Implications for wildlife management and conservation are discussed.
Note: 274 is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites:
- 101A or 103; and
- 226; and
- one of ES 240, 348, BIOL 215.

GEOG 366 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 473
Medical Geographies
Investigates the major research themes in medical geography, including the social and environmental contexts of disease, epidemiological data delivery, systems, and health and the pollution syndrome. Involves lectures, seminars, and research projects.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 366, 473.
Prerequisites: 211 or 218.

GEOG 370 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Hydrology
An overview of hydrological processes, measurement techniques and data analysis. The movement of water in the hydrologic cycle via precipitation, interception, evapotranspiration, surface runoff, infiltration, soil moisture, groundwater flow and streamflow generation are examined. Applied aspects and local examples will be discussed. Involves laboratory assignments and a field trip.
Note: 1.5 units of 100-level MATH is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 272 or EOS 340.
Pre- or corequisites: EOS 340.

GEOG 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Water Resources Management
A study of water resources management in different parts of the world, examining the influence of various physical, economic, social, political and technological factors. Examines the alternative ways in which such problems as water scarcity, floods and declining water quality are handled. Examines in detail a number of major water development schemes. Students will be expected to undertake a modest research project and report upon it.
Prerequisites: 209 and 272.

GEOG 373 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Applied Climatology
A study of the application of physical principles to practical problems in climatology and the reciprocal interaction between climate and human activities. Topics include: urban effects on climate; air pollution; human bioclimatology; agricultural climatology; and methods of microclimatic modification.
Prerequisites: 272.

GEOG 376 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Process Geomorphology
An investigation of the physical processes that create and maintain landforms. Focus on measurement and analysis of morphodynamic processes in fluvial, aeolian, coastal, glacial, hillslope, and/or periglacial landscapes (e.g., sediment transport, erosion, wind/wave energy, river discharge, glacial dynamics, weathering rates). Involves a field trip and/or a group project.
Prerequisites: Either 276, or EOS 120 and 201.

GEOG 382 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 367, 467, 463A
Geography of Southeast Asia
A systematic geography of the countries of Southeast Asia. Topics include physical and cultural landscapes, regional variations, and problems associated with modernization and underdevelopment, such as settlement, land reform, urbanization and environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 382, 367, 463A, 467.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

GEOG 388 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 364, 464A, PAAS 359
Physical and Cultural Geography of China
A study of the physical environment of China and the role of the Chinese people in moulding and changing the landscape over the past four thousand years. The subject matter will deal primarily with conditions prevailing in the Chinese earth and the Chinese people in the period up to the present, and provide an essential basis for appreciation to the transformation of China since 1949.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 383, PAAS 359, PACI 383) 364, 464A.
Prerequisites: Either PAAS 100 and 200, or 4.5 units of 100- or 200-level GEOG.

GEOG 389 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Geopolitics
An overview of global geopolitics and the transformation of the world political map. Examination of key concepts and approaches to contemporary geopolitics through a series of regional case studies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 386, 348.
Prerequisites: 211.

GEOG 388 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 466
Regional Studies
Geography of a selected region of the world from a systematic perspective. Topics include: the physical and human landscape; settlement; economic, political and social geography; spatial variation in modernization and economic growth.
Note: Not open to students with credit in 466 unless permission of the department. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

GEOG 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Topics in Geography
Examination of a specific topic or area in Geography. Topic(s) will be provided in advance of registration.
* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisites:
- Minimum second-year standing.
- Set by department depending on topic.

GEOG 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Sustainable Cities
Explores the opportunities and challenges of planning ecologically, socially and environmentally just cities.
Prerequisites: One of 332, 340, 343.

GEOG 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Activism and Community-Based Planning
Investigates participatory approaches to community planning in urban settings. Challenges modernist traditions in planning theory by examining key themes, concepts, and theories that define the study of planning from an activist perspective. Provides students with an opportunity to become actively engaged in their community.
Prerequisites: One of 332, 340, 343.

GEOG 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Advanced Spatial Analysis and Geo-statistics
Explores advanced topics in the numerical analysis of points, lines, areas, and surfaces in discrete and continuous space, drawing on methodologies from geo-statistics, spatial analysis, regional sciences and landscape ecology. Includes coverage of spatial systems modelling and simulation, spatio-temporal analysis, exploratory spatial analysis and spatial data mining.
Note: 328 and 329 are recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 328 or 329.

GEOG 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Field Studies in Coastal Geomatics
An integrated approach for using geomatics (remote sensing, GIS, spatial analysis) for data acquisition, processing and analysis to improve our understanding of marine and coastal areas. Topics focus on applications of geomatics for environmental and social work and seminar discussions. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more weekend field trips; a fee for each field trip may be applied.
GEOG 422  Hours: 2-3  
**Advanced Topics in Remote Sensing**
Aspects of remote sensing including processing and classification of satellite and airborne data and digital elevation modelling. Emphasis on the processes of interpreting remotely sensed data, the enhancement of digital data for visual analysis and the integration of remotely sensed data with other spatial data.

**Note:** 319 and 322 are recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 319 or 322.

GEOG 424  Hours: 3-0  
**Field Studies in Coastal Geomorphology**
An advanced, field-based exploration of coastal geomorphic processes and landforms. Involves a week-long field trip to local coastal sites where students apply geomorphic concepts and methods towards a series of independent research assignments or group projects. Areas of investigation will span nearshore to backshore environments and wave, tidal, fluvial/estuarine, and aeolian processes. A field trip fee may be applied.

**Note:** 252 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 376 and permission of the department by 15 March of previous Winter Session.

GEOG 428  Hours: 2-3  
**Advanced Topics in Geographic Information Sciences**
Contemporary research topics in the geographic information sciences. Topic varies annually, but will be selected from one of the following: spatial decision support; visualization; business demographics; environmental modeling; or spatial analysis.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 428, 423.
- 328 and 329 are recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 328 or 329.

GEOG 438  Hours: 3-0  
**Agriculture in British Columbia**
Introduction to the agriculture industry within British Columbia, reviewing the history, culture species, production methods (hatchery through seafood processing), technological innovations, economics, marketing, environmental impacts/management, social issues (including First Nations), and the regulatory framework for this agri-food industry. Includes a field trip to agriculture sites. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more weekend field trips, or a week-long field trip; a fee for each field trip may be applied.

**Prerequisites:** 304 or 353.

GEOG 448  Hours: 3-0  
**Urban Social Geographies**
An advanced seminar on the social geographies of the contemporary city. A critical examination of the geographical dimensions of urban social life and the politics of public space. Students will collect and analyze primary-source data for a collective class research project on a particular aspect of the social geography of the Greater Victoria Region.

**Prerequisites:** One of 322, 340, 340A, 340B, 343, 363.

GEOG 450  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 450A and 450B  
**Environment and Sustainability in Practice**
Examines the decision making theory and real world processes associated with resources management at the policy and field levels. Case studies used to illustrate decision making behaviour, from conflict to co-operation. Simulation sessions, field trip and field methods review.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 450, 450A.

**Prerequisites:** Two of 301, 303, 304, 314, 339, 353, 357, 358, 371.

GEOG 453  Hours: 3-0  
**Field Studies in Coastal and Marine Resources**
Integrated coastal management is applied through community-based research. Based on a week-long field camp, discussions, projects and presentations, students gain first-hand experience in both biophysical and socio-economic perspectives of coastal areas. A field trip fee may be applied.

**Prerequisites:** 353 or 452.

GEOG 456  Hours: 3-0  
**Wildlife Conservation**
An examination of the history of the conservation movement and wildlife management, human dimensions and the value of wildlife, and consequences of over-harvesting, habitat fragmentation, and invasive species for present-day wildlife conservation and ways forward.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 456, 356.

**Prerequisites:** One of 358, 320, BIL 370.

GEOG 457  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 455; 459A and 459B  
**Marine Protected Areas**
An in-depth look at the challenges facing designation and management of marine protected areas in Canada and internationally. Includes topics such as network design, governance, zoning, conflicts, ecotourism and fisheries. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more field trips; a fee for each field trip may be applied.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 457, 455, 459A, 459B.
- 252 and 304 are recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** 357.

GEOG 474  Hours: 2-3  
**Field Studies in Biogeography**
A field-research course in biogeography based on a metapopulations, landscape structure and animal movement and predator-prey interactions. Applications including forestry, parks and protected areas, and wildlife management. Some years the course will be taught as a field course.

**Prerequisites:** 358.

GEOG 477  Hours: 3-0  
**Field Studies in Physical Geography**
The nature of scientific research in physical geography is examined through field and laboratory techniques. Includes a week-long field camp where basic approaches, methodologies and techniques are used to prepare a series of reports based on field data and collected samples. A field trip fee may be applied.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 477, 471D.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 358, 370, 373, 376; and
- permission of the department by 15 March of previous Winter Session.

GEOG 478  Hours: 3-0  
**Advanced Studies in Weather and Climate**
Detailed examination of atmospheric structures and processes underlying weather and climate. Practical work focuses on analysis of vertical stability and utilizing computer weather model data.

**Prerequisites:** 373.

GEOG 480  Hours: 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Geography**
In special cases, with the consent of the department and the individual instructor concerned, a student may be permitted to pursue a course of directed studies.

**Note:** Courses of 1.5 or 3 units may be arranged, but no student is permitted to take more than 3 units of directed studies. In order to qualify for a 490 course a student must have a GPA of at least 6.0 in the previous 15 units of university work.

GEOG 490  Hours: 1.5  
**Advanced Topics in Geography**
Examination of a specific topic or area in Geography. Topic(s) vary depending on faculty interests and availability. The seminar format of this course requires students to participate orally in class and to submit a term paper.

| Credit will be granted for only one of 499A, 499B, 499C. |
| Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and B, 499. |
| 499A and B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:**
- Minimum third-year standing.
- Set by department depending on topic.

GEOG 499A  Hours: 3-0  
**Honours Thesis**
Students will prepare the first part of an honours thesis under the direction of a faculty member from the department.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and B, 499.
- 499A and B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
department. Credit for 499B will be assigned only upon completion of both courses.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing and declared Honours in Geography.

**Grading:** INF standard grade (assigned upon completion of 499B; if 499B is not completed, a grade equivalent to N will be assigned to 499A).

**GEOG 499B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 499

Honours Thesis

Students will complete their honours thesis under the direction of a faculty member from the department. After acceptance of the thesis by the supervising faculty member, an oral presentation and defence will be scheduled during the exam period.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 499A and B, 499.
- 499A and B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for 499B will be assigned only upon completion of both courses.

**Prerequisites:** 499A.

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**GMST**

**Germanic Studies**

Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies

Faculty of Humanities

**GMST 100**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Germanic Studies

A multi-media introduction to the cultural symbols, spaces and events which have not only shaped German-speaking identity but also the discipline of Germanic Studies itself.

**Notes:**
- No knowledge of German required.
- A required course for the Certificate program in Language and Cultural Proficiency; German.

**GMST 201**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: GER 200

Beginning German I

Introduction for students with no previous knowledge of German. Facilitates learning and retention of vocabulary, effective communication in everyday interaction and the use of fundamental structures of grammar. Acquisition of a basic understanding of German and ability to read, write, speak and comprehend German at the beginner’s level. Provides an introduction to the culture of German-speaking countries.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 101, GER 100, 100A.

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**GMST 105**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Business German

An introduction covering topics such as business travel, the workplace, cultural conventions of German-speaking people and written and oral communication in the business context.

**Note:** Not open to students with credit in any of 201, 202, 301, 302, 401, 402; GER 200, 252, 300, 352, 400, 452

**Prerequisites:** 101 or permission of the department.

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**GMST 165**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: GERS 160

Major Figures of German-Speaking Cultures

An introduction to and overview of German-speaking figures from past and present, and an investigation into their role in shaping the arts and culture of their respective nations. Figures may include Hermann, Siegfried, Hildegard von Bingen, the Grims, Nietzsche, Marx, Freud, Riefenstahl, Brecht, Wolf and Grass.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 165, GERS 160, GER 160.
- No knowledge of German required.

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**GMST 180**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Myths, Fairy Tales and Fantasy Fiction

An introductory survey of German mythology, Medieval heroic epics, Romantic gothic tales, the fairy tales of the Brothers Grimm and contemporary fantasy fiction and their adaptations in opera and film. Topics include the heroic gest, the fantastic and sorcery and witches. Emphasis on the mythical narrative structure and the cultural significance of the specific myths and tales.

**Note:** No knowledge of German required.

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**GMST 202**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: GER 252

Intermediate German II

Grammatical features and vocabulary and how to use them in sentences and texts. Further insights into the culture of German-speaking countries. Acquisition of an understanding of German that enables reading, writing, speaking and comprehension of German at the intermediate level.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 201, GER 149, 200.

**Prerequisites:** One of 102, GER 100, GER 100B, permission of the department.

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**GMST 210**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics

May be taken more than once in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

**GMST 260**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: GERS 261

The Development of Modern German-Speaking Cultures

An overview of Germany from its consolidation as a modern nation-state in 1871 to today through the prism of artistic and cultural movements, with an emphasis on German national identity and the need to come to terms with the past. Drawing from art, literature, music and film, consideration of the role artists played in shaping the culture of Wilhelminian Germany and Austria, WWI, the Weimar Republic, Fascism, the divided Germany, Austria, Switzerland and post-reunification Germany.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 260, GER 261, GERS 261.
- No knowledge of German required.

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**GMST 261**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Trends in Contemporary Germany, Switzerland and Austria

Explores political, social and cultural developments in Germany, Switzerland and Austria after 1989. Topics may include the East-West divide in post-unification Germany, Berlin’s memorial landscape, the future of multiculturalism in Switzerland and Austria’s national identity in the New Europe.

**Note:** No knowledge of German required.

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**GMST 265**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Rebel German Reels

An exploration of the German figures who resisted and rebelled against social, political and cultural repression from the Weimar period to the present.

**Note:** No knowledge of German required.

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**GMST 280**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Masterpieces of Literature

A study of representative works of poetry, drama and prose by renowned German-speaking authors.

**Note:** No knowledge of German required.

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**GMST 301**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: GER 300

Advanced German I

An intercultural approach to more complex syntactic structures. Emphasizes the four main skills of reading, writing, speaking and listening in order to produce and understand written and oral texts.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 301, GER 300 (if taken in the same topic).
**Prerequisites:** One of 202, GER 252, permission of the department.

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**GMST 302**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: GER 352

Advanced German II

Uses an intercultural approach to learn more complex semantic structures. Emphasizes the use of synonyms, idioms, phrases and dialects and using them effectively in written and oral texts. Exploration of differences and cultural diversity in German-speaking regions and countries.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 302, GER 352 (if taken in the same topic).
GMST 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 356
A Short History of German Film
An overview of German film-making from the early days of expressionism up to the New German Cinema. Films may include: The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, Metropolis, M, The Murderers Are Among Us, All: Fear Eats the Soul.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 350, GERS 356.
- May count toward a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of German required.

GMST 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 439
The New German Cinema
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 351, GERS 439, GERS 435.
- May count toward a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of German required.

GMST 352 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 483
Recent Film
An introduction to German films after unification, dealing with topics such as the two Germanies, literature and film, the role of history, and (re)presentation in a postmodern world.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 352, GERS 483.
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of German required.

GMST 353 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 333
Literature and Film of the Holocaust and "Third Reich"
Focus on Nazi popular culture and entertainment films and an exploration of a variety of Holocaust narratives that emerged during the Second World War and its aftermath.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 353, GERS 333.
- No knowledge of German required.

GMST 355 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 260
German Expressionism (1910-1933)
A multi-media exploration of a pivotal cultural movement that spanned the visual arts, filmmaking, architecture, music and literature.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 355, GERS 260.
- No knowledge of German required.

GMST 360 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cultural Studies Approaches to Literature and Film
An overview of cultural studies approaches to literature and film in the German-speaking countries. Students will analyze 20th- and 21st-century literature and film from a broad range of historical and cultural contexts.
Notes:
- 260 is recommended prior to taking this course.
- No knowledge of German required.
GMST 483  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 427
Madness in Literature and Culture
Representations of madness in 19th and 20th century German literature against the backdrop of the Enlightenment ideals of rationality, science, human nature, art and civilization. Examines both the glorification of madness as an artistic ideal as well as the social forces at play in different periods to generate normative ideas of gender, sexuality, culture and morality by way of labeling marginal social elements as mad.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 483, GERS 427.
- No knowledge of German required.

GMST 488  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Performing German Drama
Combining theatre history with performance, develops a dramaturgical concept for a German play and mounts a German-language production at the end of the semester. Instruction, including production elements, is in English; the play is performed in German using a dual-language script and language and dialect coaches. Some background in German is required only for the student actors.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 488, GERS 438A (if taken Sep-Dec 2011), if 488 taken in the same topic.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

GMST 489  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0
Formerly: GERS 435
I-witness Field School
Exploration and analysis of the ways in which the Holocaust has become memorialized in Central Europe, focusing on memorial sites, museums and monuments of the Holocaust. The course will begin at the University of Victoria and will require three weeks of study and travel in Central Europe.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 489, GERS 435.
- No knowledge of German required.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

GMST 499  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 499
Honours Graduating Essay
During either semester of the final year of their Honours program, students will write a graduating essay in German of approximately 7,500 words under the direction of a member of the department. The essay must conform to acceptable standards of style and format and be submitted before the end of classes. An oral examination covering the topic of the essay will be given by a departmental committee.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 499, GER 499.

GREE 427
Reading and analysis of one or more plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and/or Euripides. Readings will typically include one play by each of two authors.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 427, 430A, 401 (if taken in the same topic).

GREE 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Greek Tragedy
Reading and analysis of one or more plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and/or Euripides. Readings will typically include one play by each of two authors.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 430, 402B, 403 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

GREE 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Greek Historians
Selected readings from the Greek historians, particularly Herodotus, Thucydides and Xenophon.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 303, 390E, 404 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more

GMST 482  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 422
Romanticism
Rooted firmly in German Idealism, this artitc movement spanned the four decades from the 1790s to the 1830s. It explored new realms of the imagination, turning to myth, folklore, fairy-tale, fantasy and dream. Given due attention to philosophy, art and music, studies works by authors such as Tieck, Novalis, Brentano, E.T.A. Hoffmann and the Schlegels, and probes the diversity of their poetry and prose.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 422, GERS 422.
- No knowledge of German required.

GREE 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Introductory Ancient Greek I
Basic introduction to ancient Attic Greek. Based on reading and translating progressively more challenging passages in ancient Greek, with emphasis on acquiring basic vocabulary and rules of grammar.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 100, 104.

GREE 101  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Introductory Ancient Greek II
Continuation of 101. Reading and translation of progressively more challenging passages in ancient Greek, with emphasis on acquiring basic vocabulary and rules of grammar.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 102.

GREE 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Advanced Greek Grammar
Review of grammar covered in 101 and 102, followed by study of more advanced grammatical constructions. Readings will provide a transition from simplified language to unmodified literary Greek.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 201, 200.

Prerequisites: 102 or permission of the department.

GREE 202  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Introduction to Greek Literature
Includes select, elementary passages from a variety of major classical authors such as Homer, Herodotus, Sophocles, Euripides and Xenophon in combination with a review of grammar.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 202, 200.

Prerequisites: 201 or permission of the department.

GREE 250  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Greek New Testament

Prerequisites: 102 or permission of the department.
than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** 202 or permission of the department.

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>GREE 304</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plato</td>
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<td>Reading and grammatical and literary analysis of one or more dialogues or other texts of Plato.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 304, 390F (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>GREE 305</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek Orators</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Selections may include Antiphon, Lysias, Isocrates and Demosthenes.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 305, 405, 490E (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>GREE 306</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek Comedy</td>
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<td>Examination of the Greek comic tradition through selected readings of the plays of Aristophanes and/or Menander.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 404 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>GREE 481</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar in Greek Literature</td>
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<td>Study of Greek and Roman myths, in the context of the culture and thought of Greece and Rome. Uses literary and artistic sources to establish and analyze the nature and function of myths in these cultures. Topics include the gods, heroes, local myths, political and cultural uses of myths and the origins of the influence of Greek and Roman myths on European culture.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 200, CLAS 200.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong></td>
<td>3 units of 300- or 400-level GREE or permission of the department.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GRS 100</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek and Roman Civilization</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Foundational approach to Greece and Rome through literature, history and archaeology. Focus on ancient cultural and intellectual material of significance in the western tradition. Emphasis on early Greek history, literature of Classical Athens and the culture of Republican and Augustan Rome. Basic timeline of eras and events and general aspects of material culture, from the Bronze Age to the fall of Rome.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 100, 101, 102, CLAS 100.</td>
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<td>- Equivalent of 101 and 102.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 101</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek Culture</td>
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<td>Foundational approach to the civilization of ancient Greece through the evidence of literature, history and archaeology. Focus on the integration of primary sources to give a narrative of Greek literature and culture. A basic timeline of principal eras and events, and general aspects of material culture from the Bronze Age to the coming of Rome.</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GRS 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roman Culture</td>
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<td>Foundational approach to the civilization of Rome through the evidence of literature, history and archaeology. Focus on shaping a cultural narrative of the Republic, Principate and Imperial eras through the integration of primary sources and other subjects. A basic timeline of principal eras and events, and general aspects of material culture from the foundation to the fall of Rome.</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 100.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 200</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek and Roman Mythology</td>
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<td>Study of Greek and Roman myths, in the context of the culture and thought of Greece and Rome. Uses literary and artistic sources to establish and analyze the nature and function of myths in these cultures. Topics include the gods, heroes, local myths, political and cultural uses of myths and the origins of the influence of Greek and Roman myths on European culture.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 203</td>
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<td>Formerly: 375</td>
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<td>Classical Archaeology</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 204</td>
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<td>Formerly: 382</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The Ancient World on Film</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 204, 382.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 250</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Greek and Latin Roots of English in Science and Social Sciences</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 250, CLAS 250.</td>
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<td>- Assumes no knowledge of Greek and Latin.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 300</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
<td>Greek Epic</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 314</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Age of Nero</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 314, 325 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 315</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Age of Augustus</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 316</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Greek and Roman Novels and Romances</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 320</td>
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<td>Greek Tragedy</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 320, CLAS 320.</td>
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<td>- One of 100, 101, 200, 201, 331 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
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**Faculty of Humanities**

**Department of Greek and Roman Studies**

Greek and Roman Studies courses are designed to provide students with access to a broad range of topics dealing with ancient Greek and Roman culture at all levels. A knowledge of the Greek and Latin languages is not required for GRS courses, but interested students are strongly encouraged to begin Latin and Greek language courses as early as possible. GRS 100, 101 and 102 are designed primarily as foundational courses and are highly recommended for students in all fields of study. For courses in the Greek and Latin languages, see courses listed under GREE and LATI.
## Notes

- Credit will be granted for only one of 323, 322, 343.
- One of 100, 101, 102, 201, 202, 331, 341 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 325A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: part of 325

### Topics in Greek Literature

- Credit will be granted for only one of 325A, 325, CLAS 325.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

## GRS 325B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: part of 325

### Topics in Roman Literature

- Credit will be granted for only one of 325B, 325, CLAS 325.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

## GRS 326A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: part of 326

### Topics in Greek Civilization

- Credit will be granted for only one of 326A, 326, CLAS 326.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

## GRS 326B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: part of 326

### Topics in Roman Civilization

- Credit will be granted for only one of 326B, 326, CLAS 326.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

## GRS 328 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Myth and Theory

An introduction to the major approaches to the interpretation of classical myth, from ritualist to structuralist to feminist and beyond.

**Note:** 200 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 331 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 201

### Greek History from the Bronze Age to Alexander

Survey of Greek history from the emergence of Minyan-Mycenaean civilization until the death of Alexander the Great. Emphasis on the relationship of the Greeks to other Mediterranean and Near Eastern civilizations, the nature of the Greek polis, Greek colonization, the rise of democracy and Athenian, Spartan, Theban and Macedonian bids for leadership in Greece.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 331, 201, CLAS 330.
- 100 or 101 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 332 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Social and Economic History of Greece

Discusses the social and economic history of Greece. Topics may include democracy and its influence on development, politics and society, social structure, agriculture, banking, trade and craft industry, living standards, social benefits, health and nutrition, education, leisure and culture, slavery and the status of women.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 332, CLAS 330.
- One of 100, 101, 201, 331 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Alexander and the Hellenistic Age

The history of Alexander the Great’s campaign to conquer the Persian empire and of the political, socio-economic, intellectual and cultural history of Hellenistic civilization in Greece, Asia Minor and the Near East.

**Note:** One of 100, 101, 201, 331, 332 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Women in the Greek and Roman World

Examines textual and visual representations of women in Greco-Roman antiquity. Investigates the Greek and Roman sex-gender systems, with special attention to constructs of femininity. Topics include women and religion, women and medicine, the legal position of women, women and politics, the economic role and position of women, marriage and childbirth practices.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 335, CLAS 335.

## GRS 336 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Democracy in the Ancient Mediterranean and its Legacy

Study of the ideology, practice and impact of democratic institutions in the Ancient Mediterranean. The political systems of some or all of Classical and Hellenistic Greece, Carthage and the Roman Republic. Ancient influence upon theories of popular government in later history. Emphasis on the differences between direct and representative democracy and the role of democracy in fostering social welfare and economic and cultural development.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 336, 334.
- One of 100, 101, 201, 331, 332 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Herodotus and Greek Ethnography

Examines the relationship of the Greeks to other Mediterranean and Near Eastern cultures in the Classical and Hellenistic periods, such as the Mesopotamians, Lydians, Persians, Egyptians, Scythians, Carthaginians, Etruscans and Celts. Focus on the ethnographic accounts of these civilizations by Greek writers, particularly Herodotus and Poseidonius of Apamea, as well as archaeological, epigraphic and literary evidence from the cultures themselves.

**Note:** One of 100, 101, 201, 331, 332 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Roman History

Survey of Roman history from the earliest settlements on the banks of the Tiber at the end of second millennium BCE to the reign of the emperor Justinian in the sixth century CE. Emphasis on historical geography, Rome's changing political culture and the primary sources for Roman history (literary, material and documentary).

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 341, 202, CLAS 341.
- One of 100, 102, 342 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Roman Society

Topical introduction to Roman social and cultural history. Focus on Roman social relations and the defining features of Roman culture.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 342, CLAS 340.
- One of 100, 102, 202, 341 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 344 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 441

### The Fall of the Roman Republic

Study of the best-attested and most eventful period of Roman history: the collapse of the Roman Republic and the emergence of monarchy between 146 BCE and 14 CE. Attention to the voluminous and varied writings of Cicero and to documentary sources for the period, such as coins and inscriptions.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 344, 441.
- 202 or 341 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 348 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### The City of Rome

Introduction to the monuments and communal life of Rome from its origins to the modern era. Emphasis on the archaeology and history of the city in antiquity. Analysis of literary representations of Rome in ancient, medieval and modern eras.

**Note:** One of 100, 102, 203, 372 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 349 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Jews and Christians in the Greek and Roman World

Introduction to Jewish and Christian history from the fourth century BCE to the fourth century CE. Topics include the Jewish Diaspora, the Jewish revolts against Greek and Roman rule, the missions of Jesus and Paul and the spread and persecution of Christianity. Emphasis on the social, cultural, political and military interactions between Jews, Christians and pagans.

**Note:** One of 100, 101, 102, 201, 202, 331, 341 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Late Antiquity

The world of Late Antiquity in the Mediterranean region and the Near East during the period 150-750 CE. Emphasis on Christianization, the shifting role of the central state, the interaction of the Latin-speaking and Greek-speaking worlds and the development of a characteristic Late Antique culture in art and literature.

**Note:** One of 100, 101, 102, 202, 341 is recommended prior to taking this course.

## GRS 361 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Aegean Bronze Age

Material culture from the eastern Mediterranean, from the Neolithic period through until the end of the Bronze Age. Focus on the Minoans on Crete and the Mycenaean Greeks. Also the Cyclades and the volcanic
eruption of Thera, Troy and the Trojan War and the Hittite Kingdom in central Anatolia.

Note: 203 or 371 is recommended prior to taking this course.

GRS 379 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Early Greek Thought
Examination of early Greek thought as embodied in Hesiod and Presocratics such as Heraclitus, Anaxagoras, Parmenides and Democritus. These figures may be considered in the context of historical and literary writings of their society (e.g., works by Aeschylus, Herodotus, Thucydides). Topics may include: distinctions among myth, science and philosophy; notions of law, morality and causality; the influence of early Greek thought on later thinkers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 379, CLAS 379, PHIL 381.
- Does not presuppose a background in either Greek and Roman studies or Philosophy.
- Minimum third-year standing is recommended prior to taking this course.

GRS 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Life and Times of Socrates
Examination of a critical moment in Greek intellectual and political life, as seen from various points of view. Topics include: Socrates' trial and its background; the rise of the Socratic conception of philosophy and its relation to the methods of the Sophists; perceived Socratic challenges to religious and social mores; written vs. unwritten philosophy; types of Socratic literature.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 380, CLAS 380, PHIL 383.
- Minimum third-year standing is recommended prior to taking this course.

GRS 381 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Greek and Roman Religion
Survey of Greek and Roman religious thought and practices. Focuses on conventional religious rituals and their social value, and on the success of Greek and Roman polytheism in adapting to changing historical and social circumstances. Particular attention to mystery religions, including Christianity, and their relationship to conventional forms of religious behaviour.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 381, CLAS 381.
- Minimum second-year standing is recommended prior to taking this course.

GRS 395 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Classical Studies Abroad
Extensive overview of monuments and material culture through participation in an on-site study trip abroad. Emphasis is placed on archaeology, history and architecture.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. Interested students should contact the department during the Fall Term.
- 361 and 371 are recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

GRS 432 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Ancient Economy
Examines of the literary, documentary and archaeological evidence for the economic development of the Greco-Roman Mediterranean. Topics may include the primitivist-modernist controversy, and the relative influence of urbanization, social equality, capital accumulation, technology, education and legal and political institutions on economic development.

Note: 332 or 342 is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

GMS 442 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Roman Law and Society
Introduction to Roman law through primary sources. Focus varies from year to year, and may include private law in its social context, advocacy and judicial procedure and administrative law, and Roman jurisprudence in its intellectual context.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 442, 346, CLAS 346.
- One of 202, 341, 342, 344, 350, and minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of the department.

GMS 443 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Athenian Empire
Study of Athenian history from the Persian Wars until the end of the Peloponnesian War, focusing on the hegemony in the Eastern Mediterranean and rivalry with Sparta. Topics include the nature of the Athenian Empire, the Pentekontaetia, the social, economic, and cultural importance of Athenian democracy, the Periclean building program, the Athenian theatrical festivals and the conduct of the Peloponnesian war.

Prerequisites:
- One of 331, 462; or
- permission of the department.

GMS 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Greece and the Near East
Focuses on early Greek relations with the cultures of the wider Near East, including the Hittites, Phrygians, and Lydians in Anatolia, the people of Mesopotamia and the Egyptians. Examines the role of these groups in forming Greek identity and discusses the topics of multi-culturalism and diversity in the ancient world.

Prerequisites:
- One of 337, 361, 371, 395; or
- permission of the department.

GMS 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Archaeology of Athens
Examines the topography and monuments of Athens from the Neolithic to the Roman period. Examines primarily the physical remains of the city and countryside to trace the development of one of the most important city-states in the Greek world and to understand its impact on western civilization.

Prerequisites: One of 371, 395, 443, permission of the department.

GMS 480A Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0
Seminar in Greek History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 480A, CLAS 480A if taken in the same topic.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- 201 or 331; and
- minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of department.
GRS 480C Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0
Seminar in Roman History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 480C, CLAS 490C (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites:
- One of 202, 341, 342, 344, 349, 350; and
- minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of the department.

GRS 482A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 480B
Seminar in Greek Archaeology
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482A, 480B, CLAS 480B (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: One of 361, 371, permission of the department.

GRS 482B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 480D
Seminar in Roman Archaeology
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482B, 480D, CLAS 480D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites: 372 or permission of the department.

GRS 493 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0
Directed Study in Greek or Roman Civilization
Intensive study of selected programs in Greek or Roman history, society, art, or archaeology. Students will prepare an extended research paper, drawing on both primary and secondary sources. Introduction to epigraphy, numismatics, papyrology, where appropriate.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Students should attempt to make arrangements with the instructor before the start of term.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

GRS 495 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-3
Practicum in Archaeology
Introduction to the methods and techniques of archaeology in the Mediterranean through participation in an excavation. Engagement in university-level research and learning foundational principles of excavation and survey.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 495, CLAS 495 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- Interested students should contact the department during the Fall Term.
- 361 and 371 are recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

GRS 499 Units: 3.0
Graduating Essay in Honours
A graduating essay, written under the supervision of a faculty member, is required of fourth-year Honours students in Greek and Latin Language and Literature, and Greek and Roman Studies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 499, CLAS 499.
Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing and declared Honours in Greek and Roman Studies.

HA History in Art
Department of Art History and Visual Studies
Faculty of Fine Arts
Courses numbered 200 generally consist of introductory level surveys of broad, thematic areas within history in art. Courses numbered 300 (not normally recommended for first-year students) are usually lecture courses covering a particular region or time period, with a more extensive research requirement for the student. Courses at the 400 level generally involve an in-depth examination of a specific body of material, and assume a certain level of intellectual sophistication and commitment on the part of the student.

HA 120 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 2-0-1
Exploring World Art
An introductory survey of visual culture and artistic expressions from prehistory to the present. Students will learn the fundamentals of visual analysis to understand and appreciate the world's art. Comprehension of the similarities that connect visual traditions around the globe, as well as understanding of cultural differences.

HA 121 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Understanding Visual Communication
An examination of the impact of visual imagery on the lives of individuals and communities. Introduces the idea that images constitute a complex system of visual communication, giving essentials of visual analysis and interpretation. Content may include, advertising, branding and the internet, comics, video game imagery and traditional artistic forms.

HA 200 Formerly: 310
Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Artists' Materials and Techniques
An examination of the techniques used by artists throughout history, in western and non-western cultures. The development of art technology is considered in its historical and social contexts. Period of area of emphasis may vary.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200, 310.

HA 222 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Classical Tradition in Western Art
An introduction to the influence of Greco-Roman artistic traditions on subsequent periods of European civilization. The classical inheritance in terms of both style and iconography will be examined in a variety of selected monuments from the Middle Ages through to the 20th century.

HA 223 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Western Architecture
An introduction to the aims and methods of architectural history using case-studies of monuments from the history of Western architecture from archaic Greece to the present. Issues considered can include: changing patterns of patronage; shifts in building-types, features, and structural systems; and influential theories of design.

HA 230 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Monuments of South and Southeast Asia
An introduction to Indigenous, Hindu, Buddhist and Islamic world views through the study of religious monuments and ideas in South and Southeast Asia, including philosophical and religious principles underlying architecture, painting, sculpture and textiles. Emphasizes the learning of analytical and writing skills essential to these areas of Asian art history.

HA 232 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Sacred Form in South / Southeast Asian Art
An introduction to select forms and symbols in Buddhist and Hindu art in South and/or Southeast Asia. Focus may include figurative, geometric, informal and formal arts, in lasting and ephemeral materials. Will give students the basic skills to describe and analyze arts of the region created in religious or spiritual contexts.

HA 234 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Encountering Renaissance Art
An examination of key works of art and architecture by major creative minds in Europe during the Renaissance (1400-1550), such as Donatello, Alberti, Leonardo, Michelangelo, Bosch and Sophonisba Anguissola.

HA 241 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Image of the Artist
An historical, critical, and world-minded investigation of the idea of the artist and its impact on the historiography of world art. Themes include the construction of artistic identities, the social and economic status of artists, theories of creativity and genius, the art market, the formation of canons, institutions and hierarchies of art, materialist and feminist theories of cultural production, and cross-cultural understandings of creators.

HA 251 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to the Arts of Islam
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of Islam around the world, beginning with the rise of Islam and continuing to the present.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 251, HIST 251.

HA 260 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Art Icons: Modern and Contemporary
An in-depth introduction to the life and career of modern or contemporary 'art icons' such as Joseph Beuys, Barbara Hepworth, Andy Warhol, Georgia O'Keeffe, Pablo Picasso, Vavara Stepanova or Marina Abramovic. Artists studied will vary.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3.0 units.

HA 264 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Art History and the Lens
A survey of the role of images in various social and cultural venues. Case studies may examine the relationships between photographic images and exhibitions, publications, film, artwork, and other media within the context of different cultures and social practices.

HA 268 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Canadian Art and Architecture
An introductory survey of principal periods, media, practitioners, and movements in the history of non-native Canadian art and architecture from first settlement to today. The arts of English and French Canada will be considered, and the political, social and cultural settings in which they have been made will be explored.
Note: Several classes may be taught at the Art Gallery of Greater Victoria.
HA 284
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 382A
Indigenous Arts: Local Themes and Global Challenges
An investigation of values and perspectives conveyed by indigenous artists of the Northwest Coast region and their relevance. Contrasts how older and contemporary arts reflect human connections with the environment; roles of arts and artists in 21st-century events and activism; arts and the Internet; diversity of cultural expressions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 284, 382A (if taken prior to 1999).

HA 292
Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Hours: 3-0
Selected Themes in History in Art
An introduction to a selected theme or area of art-historical study that is not covered in other HA courses at this level. Content may vary from year to year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the Chair of the department.

HA 295A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1
Formerly: part of 295
Introduction to Film Analysis
An investigation of film culture and its relationship to social and historical contexts. Focuses on active readings of cinematic texts, searching for the possible meanings of individual shots, sequences and narrative structures. Involves a three hour lecture/screening and a one hour tutorial a week.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 295A, 295.

HA 295B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1
Formerly: part of 295
Introduction to Film Studies
An investigation of film culture and its relationship to social and historical contexts. Considers key issues in film scholarship, critical strategies and theoretical concepts. Involves a three hour lecture/screening and a one hour tutorial a week.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 295B, 295.

HA 310A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Making Art History
Experiential research into objects and applied arts. Students will engage with objects to develop technical and social insight into their histories and cultural values. Topics will vary.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the department.

HA 310B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Presenting Digital Art History
Explores the key shifts and art historical implications of the digital revolution. Students will also investigate the graphic components of their identities as emerging artists and digital citizens, developing skills in industry-standard software and applications for effective and compelling presentations.

HA 310C
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Digital Technology and Visual Intelligence
Lab-based use digital tools with relation to visual literacy and cultures. They will explore a variety of new technologies directed at or useful for art historians to approach, shape and develop their studies. Topics include: image mark-up and augmentation, digital curation, information visualization and mapping, contemporary and historical environment creation.
Note: No programming or coding experience is required.

HA 310D
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Environmental Art
A survey of examples of Environmental Art to the present day, beginning with the 1960s Land Art movement. Topics may include: earthworks, environmental art, performances and actions by artists ranging from Robert Smithson, Walter de Maria, Ana Mendieta, Andy Goldsworthy, Alice Aycock.

HA 311A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Visual Intelligence
Introduces new research in the field of visual intelligence. Explores Leonardo da Vinci and other artists’ methods of open-ended inquiry and effective problem solving, through observation, visual analysis and application. Students engage in self-generated research questions, applying historical and contemporary tools from global artmaking to their learning.

HA 311B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Looking and the History of Perception
A thematic introduction to issues of visuality, brain and perceptual functioning in past and present societies around the world. Content may include, the perception of space, motion and colour; pictures, symbols and signs; images and abstract thinking; art and the imitation of nature; tradition and its impact on seeing; new insights from the field of neuroaesthetics.

HA 312
Units: 1.5
Hours: 4-0
Feminism and Film
Examines representations of women and women, in a variety of film forms (experimental, documentary, narrative) and within a range of historical periods. Emphasis will be placed on feminist theories of representation, visual pleasure, spectatorship and subjectivity and on analyses of key films.
Note: Preference to third- and fourth-year students.

HA 321
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Late Antique and Early Christian History in Art
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of the Mediterranean world from the origins of Christian art in the third century CE to the onset of Iconoclasm in the eighth century. In addition to a detailed examination of surviving monuments and art objects, an emphasis will be placed on the sources of Christian iconography and the relationship between art, theology and liturgy.

HA 323
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Byzantine History in Art
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of the Byzantine empire and its culturally dependent areas from the period of Iconoclasm through to the fall of Constantinople in 1453 and beyond. The emphasis will be on an examination of surviving monuments in Greece, Turkey, southern Italy, the Balkans and Russia.

HA 324
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Ancient and Medieval Jewish Art
An introductory survey of the visual and material culture of Judaism in Israel and among the communities of the Diaspora from the first century CE to the 16th century CE. Major topics of interest are: the architectural evolution of the synagogue; changing attitudes to the role of figurative art in a religious context; the arts of the book; and the artistic interactions with the visual traditions of Christian and Muslim communities.

HA 326
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Early Medieval History in Art
An introductory survey of the arts and architecture of western Europe in the period c. 600-1150 CE. Topics to be considered will include Anglo-Saxon, Carolingian, Ottonian, and Romanesque history in art.

HA 328
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Gothic Art and Architecture
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of western Europe from the reconstruction of St. Denis c. 1140 to the beginnings of Renaissance art in Florence c. 1400. Focuses primarily on architecture in northern Europe and on painting in Italy, with a concentration on artists from the cities of Florence, Rome and Siena.

HA 330A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 330
Early Arts of South Asia
Case studies in the arts in South Asia from the Indus Valley Civilization to the 11th century. The development of Hindu and Buddhist art, architecture and patronage is examined in relation to historical, philosophical and religious backgrounds. Selections from treatises on art and aesthetics are read in translation.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 330A, 330.
- Normally to be offered in alternate years with 333A, B.

HA 330B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 330
Later Arts of South Asia
A survey of the arts of South Asia, including the Himalayan region and Tibet, from the eighth century up to the 20th. Emphasis will be on regional variations in Buddhist and Hindu art, the introduction of new ideas, art forms and styles with the establishment of Islamic rule, and the role of colonialism and nationalism in the formation of the region’s modern visual culture.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 330B, 330.

HA 332A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Bollywood Bound: Popular Visual Culture in India, 1950s to the Present
Through the media of photography and film, popular contemporary visual cultures of India are examined. Against a backdrop of Indian classical, folk, modern and contemporary, rural and urban art histories, select Bollywood films from the 1950s to the present are examined in class lectures, film screenings and readings. Styles featured range from historical, social realist and nationalist to stylized, idealist and moral narratives.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 332A, 337 (if taken in the same topic).

HA 332B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Bollywood Global: Popular Visual Culture in the Indian Diaspora, 1980s to the Present
An examination of popular visual culture of India from classical, modern and contemporary art-historical and cultural perspectives. Themes of gender, identity, postcoloniality and national/global dynamics are addressed through screenings of select Bollywood films from the 1980s to today. Films made in India alternate with films which move into diasporic spaces in the UK, Canada and USA.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 332B, 337 (if taken in the same topic).

HA 333A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 333
Early Arts of Southeast Asia
A survey of the arts of Southeast Asia, starting with prehistoric and contemporary tribal/indigenous cultures, up to the arrival of Islam. Discussion will include the major regions of the region, with emphasis on Indonesia. Monumental and personal arts relating to Hindu, Buddhist and Primal religious communities.
will be discussed with attention to gender and historiography. Indigenous texts and film will be used as source materials and basis for discussion.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 333A, 333.
- Normally to be offered in alternate years with 330 A, B.

HA 333B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 333

Later Arts of Southeast Asia
Case studies in the arts of Southeast Asia, from the arrival of Islam through the colonial and up through the modern period. Local definitions of art, the role of the artist in society and issues of patronage will be discussed against a background of continuity and change. Indigenous texts and film will be used as sources.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 333B, 333.

HA 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Contemporary Asian Art
An examination of themes and issues in contemporary Asian art through case-studies in select national, regional and/or global contexts. Analyzes artists' careers, art institutions and art discourses, including the arrival of contemporary Asian art into western art historical consciousness.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

HA 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Premodern Asian Art
An examination of themes and issues in premodern Asian art through case-studies in specific regional and/or temporal contexts.
Topic: Popular Prints in China and Japan.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

HA 339 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Global Renaissance
Thematic investigation of artistic exchange between Europe, Asia, and the Americas during the 16th c. in the context of emerging globalization and nation states.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 339, 341B.

HA 341A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Art in Renaissance Florence
Examines the birth of Renaissance art and architecture in Florence. Works of art and artists' careers will be examined within the context of themes such as: patronage; materials and methods; religious and intellectual climate. It will explore the city's unique sense of identity and destiny.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 341A, 341.

HA 341C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Michelangelo and Leonardo
An investigation of the art and times of the two Renaissance artists. Topics will include the creative process, the role of drawings, artist-patron relations, materials and methods of their art production and biographical constructions.

HA 342A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Baroque Art in Italy 1550-1700
Thematic investigation of painting, sculpture, and architecture in Italy during the Baroque, 1550-1700. Artists to be considered include Caravaggio, The Carracci, Bernini, Artemisia Gentileschi, Pietro da Cortona and Borromini.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342A, 342.

HA 342B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Experiencing Baroque Painting
Investigation of 17th c. painting in Italy, England, Holland, Flanders, and Spain in the context of international exchange and exploration. Artists may include Caravaggio, Artemisia Gentileschi, Rembrandt, Rubens, Vermeer, Judith Leyster, Anthony van Dyck, Ribera and Velasquez.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342B, 342.

HA 343A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Art in Venice 1500-1800
Thematic investigation of art and architecture in Venice and the Veneto from 1500-1800. Content may include artistic identity, patronage, the art market, villa culture, and art for the domestic interior.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 343A, 343.

HA 343B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The 18th Century in Northern Europe
A consideration of art and architecture in northern Europe, especially France and Britain, during the 18th century. Emphasis will be placed upon examining works of art within the contexts of political ideologies, social roles, and theoretical debate.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 343A, 343.

HA 345 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
People and Things in the Early Modern Domestic Interior
A critical investigation of the material culture of the home in Early Modern Europe (1400-1800) in the context of world trade and exploration. Examines the means by which household objects shape the dynamic social processes of cultural exchange and identity formation at the local, regional, and global level. Media to be considered may include jewelry, textiles, clothing, ceramics, furniture, prints, maps, portraits, paintings and sculptures.

HA 346C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Visual Culture in Jane Austen’s World
Examines the visual culture of late Georgian and Regency England (c. 1760-1837), including painting, architecture, gardens, fashion, textile production, print culture, spectacle, professional and amateur arts. Considers the broader global context and assesses modern film and video interpretations of the period.

HA 348 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Islamic Archaeology
An introduction to the archaeological investigation of the Islamic world. Covering a period from the seventh to the 19th century, the course employs case studies to examine urban life, religious identity, agriculture, trade and communications in the Middle East, North Africa, and the Iberian Peninsula.

HA 349 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Islam and the West: Artistic Contacts, 1500-1900
An examination of the different modes of artistic contact between the Islamic world and the West from the 16th to the end of the 19th century. The developing artistic dialogue will be examined in the context of the political and cultural history of this period. Traces the changing representations of the Islamic world in European painting and book illustration; the growth of Orientalist aesthetics in Europe; and the introduction of Western themes into the arts of Turkey, Syria, Iran and India.

HA 351A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Painting in Medieval Islam

HA 351B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Painting in Iran
A survey of painting in Iran from the 15th to the 19th century. The course concentrates on the arts of the book.

HA 352 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 351

The Genesis of Islamic Art and Architecture
An examination of the background, origins, and evolution of early Islamic art and architecture from the seventh century rise of Islam to the end of the ninth century. Investigates the fundamentals of Islam as a faith, Islam's relationship to the pre-Islamic past and the theoretical problem of creating a new visual culture to serve a new religion and society.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 352, 351.

HA 354 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 351

Medieval Islamic Art and Architecture
The high medieval art and architecture of Islam from the 10th century to the Mongol invasions of the mid-13th century. Focuses on the medieval ideal of Islamic unity and the historic fragmentation of Islam into different, often opposed, regional and cultural entities. Major themes will be the emergence of Turkish peoples as the dominant political rulers of the Near East and the impact of Latin and Byzantine Christendom on Islamic visual culture.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 354, 351.

HA 355A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Art and Architecture of Ancient Egypt: Old and Middle Kingdom
A thorough survey of Dynastic Egypt from 3200 BCE to about 1750 BCE. Through the examination of artifacts, monuments and texts, investigates the influence of social and religious thought upon Egyptian art.

Note: Credit will be given for only one of HA 355, 355A, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

HA 355B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Art and Architecture of Ancient Egypt: New Kingdom and Late Period
A thorough survey of Dynastic Egypt from about 1550 BCE to about 30 BCE. Through the examination of artifacts, monuments and texts, investigates the influence of social and religious thought upon Egyptian art.

Note: Credit will be given for only one of HA 355, 355B, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

HA 357 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 353

Arts of Mediterranean Islam, 13th-20th Centuries
The art and architecture of Islam in the lands bordering the Mediterranean (Spain, Palestine, Syria and Turkey), from the mid-13th to the 20th century. Major areas of emphasis will be the Nasrid dynasty of Spain, the Mamluk dynasty of Egypt, and the Ottoman sultanate of Turkey.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 357, 353.

HA 358 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 353

Art of the Sultans and Emperors of India
An introduction to art and architecture of the Islamic lands and peoples of South and Central Asia from the 12th to the 19th century. Content may include the arts of Mughal India, the Taj Mahal, the role of the British Raj in art and architecture.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 358, 353.
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>HA 359</td>
<td>Islamic Arts from the Mongol Conquests to Modernity</td>
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<td>Modern Art in Europe and North America: 1900 to 1945</td>
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<td>Art in Europe and North America: 1945 to Today</td>
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<td>HA 363</td>
<td>The Cinema and Modern Art Movements</td>
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<td>HA 364</td>
<td>Documentary Film</td>
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<td>HA 365</td>
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<td>HA 367</td>
<td>History in Cinema</td>
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<td>HA 368A</td>
<td>History of Early Canadian Art</td>
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<td>HA 369</td>
<td>History of Photography</td>
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<td>HA 370A</td>
<td>Popular Film and Cultural Theory</td>
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<td>HA 370B</td>
<td>Hollywood Genres</td>
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<td>HA 370C</td>
<td>Horror Cinema</td>
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<td>HA 381B</td>
<td>Contemporary Art: The Pacific Northwest</td>
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<td>Indigenous Arts: Arctic, Subarctic</td>
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<td>Indigenous Arts: Southwest, California, Great Basin</td>
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<td>HA 382C</td>
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<td>Special Topics in North American Indigenous Arts</td>
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<td>Northwest Coast Indigenous Arts and Colonization</td>
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<td>HA 386</td>
<td>Approaches to Collections Research</td>
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aspects of museum collections will be highlighted through study visits and assignment work in local museums.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HA 387A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 387
European and North American Architecture, 1750 to 1900
A survey of key figures and movements in Western architecture from the beginnings of Neoclassicism to the appearance of radically novel forms of design in Europe before World War I.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 387A, 387.
- 223 would be helpful preparation for this course.

HA 387B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 387
20th-Century Architecture in Europe and North America
A survey of key figures and movements in Western architecture between 1900 and today. The work of "modern masters" such as Wright, Le Corbusier, and Mies van der Rohe will be considered, along with that of more traditional architects culminating in the appearance of "postmodernism" in the 1970s.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 387B, 387.

HA 392  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in History in Art
An investigation of a special aspect or area of History in Art. Specific topics may vary from year to year.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the Chair of the department, to a maximum of 6 units.

HA 397  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Impressionism: A Social History
A survey of the art and lives of the French Impressionists from the 1860s to the 1880s. Examines Parisian street life, dancers, café concerts, tourism sites and popular fashions through the careers of these artists.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 389A, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

HA 398A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Art and Revolution I
A survey of art’s role in radical social and political change from the French Revolution of 1789 to the Great Chinese Cultural Revolution of the 1960s. Examines anarchist, Marxist and fascist theories of art as well as the State mobilization of art in times of revolution.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 389A, 392 (if taken in the same topic).

HA 398B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Art and Revolution II
A survey of art’s role in radical social and political change from the 1980s to the present. Examines anarchist, anti-authoritarian, and revolutionary movements in the arts. Topics include radical feminist art, the Situationists, Black Panther graphics, German squatter art in the 1980s, relational aesthetics, and post-anarchism and the arts.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

HA 411  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in World Histories of Art
An exploration of different cultural perspectives for conceptualizing artistic works and practices. Topics may include comparisons as well as examinations of specific intercultural and cross-cultural contacts.

Note:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- at least 3 units of 300-level HA courses.

HA 420  Units: 1.5, formerly 3  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Medieval Art
An intensive study of a selected aspect of medieval art.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- one of 321, 323, 326, 328, HIST 236, any third- or fourth-year course in MEDI.

HA 430  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in the Arts of South and/or Southeast Asia
An intensive study of a selected theme or area of the arts of South and/or Southeast Asia.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- one of 321, 323, 326, 328, HIST 236, any third- or fourth-year course in MEDI.

HA 440  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Early Modern Art, c. 1500-1750
An intensive study of a selected aspect of Early Modern art.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

HA 449  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Orientalism in Art and Architecture
An intensive examination of artistic practices (including but not necessarily limited to painting and sculpture) operating since World War II. Cultural area may vary depending on the instructor.

Notes: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Islamic Art and Civilization
An intensive study of some special aspect or area of Islamic civilization.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- one of 321, 323, 326, 328, HIST 236, any third- or fourth-year course in MEDI.

HA 451  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in the Arts of Mughal India
An intensive study of an aspect of the art and architecture of Mughal India from the 16th-19th century. Topics will vary.

Note: A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- one of 349, 351B, 352, 354, 357, 358, 359.

HA 453  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in the Arts of Safavi Iran
An intensive study of the art and architecture of Safavi Iran from the 16th to the 18th centuries. Topics will vary.

Note: A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 460  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Modern Art I (1870-1945)
An intensive study of artistic practice in the modern period. Geographic and cultural area and choice of issue may vary depending on the instructor.

Notes: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 461  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Modern Art II (1945-present)
An intensive study of artistic practice in the modern period. Geographic and cultural area and choice of issue may vary depending on the instructor.

Note: A combined undergraduate and graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 464  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Contemporary Art
An intensive examination of artistic practices (including but not necessarily limited to painting and sculpture) operating since World War II. Cultural area may vary depending on the instructor.

Note: A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 465  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in 19th- and/or 20th-Century Architecture
An intensive study of a selected aspect of modern architecture (for example, the development of a particular building-type, the work of a certain architect or group of architects, the emergence of a certain theme or issue in architecture). Topics will vary.

Notes: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and
- one of 223, 387A, 387B.

HA 478  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Popular Culture
A study of popular culture and the critical theories which have emerged to explain the relationships among commercial forms (such as mainstream film
COURSE LISTINGS HA

Note: A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites:
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 480 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Contemporary North American Indigenous Arts
An intensive study of selected aspects of 20th-century Native North American arts. Artists, regions and styles discussed will vary.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

HA 482 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Indigenous Arts
An intensive study of a selected aspect of Native North American, Pre-Columbian, African or Oceanic arts, or a comparative examination of a theme pertinent to Indigenous arts from more than one culture area.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing; and

HA 484 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Contemporary Art: The Pacific Northwest
An intensive study of a selected aspect of Pacific Northwest art. Content will vary from year to year. May be taken more than once with permission of the department.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing.

HA 486A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Museum Principles and Practices I: Communities, Curatorship, and Collections
Museums, their collections, and the knowledge they convey play a unique role in contemporary society. Explores the role and organization of museums with particular emphasis on relationships with communities and on the ways in which knowledge is created and preserved through collections and research. Topics include history and organization of museums and collections curatorial, research, documentation and care.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 486A, 486.

HA 486B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Museum Principles and Practices II: Programming, Exhibitions, and Management
Exhibitions and public programs are the primary means by which museums share their collections and knowledge with communities. Explores the role and development of exhibitions and programs, with particular emphasis on public partnerships, audience development, and principles of design, implementation and evaluation. When offered in the distance format, the course will also address topics in museum management.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 486B, 486.

HA 487A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Heritage Resource Management
An intensive study of the nature and value of heritage resources worldwide, and of management approaches that support their preservation and presentation. Topics include principles of heritage conservation, identification of heritage value and significance, inventory and documentation of heritage resources, organizational and legal frameworks for conservation, planning for conservation, approaches to revitalization and cultural tourism.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 487A, 487.

HA 488A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Managing Cultural Organizations
An intensive study of the application of management theory and practice in cultural organizations, with particular emphasis on: characteristics of non-profit cultural organizations; governance and leadership; establishing mission goals and objectives; roles of executive and artistic directors; policy development and implementation; personnel management and human resource management; strategic and operational planning; information management; public relations; marketing; volunteer development; and ethical and legal issues.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Collections Management
An examination of the development and contemporary roles of museum collections, with an emphasis on the principles and practices involved in their management, including policy development, legal and ethical considerations, documentation and information management, acquisitions, accessioning, deaccessioning, loans, risk management, care and handling, issues of ownership, access and collections planning will also be addressed.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Communicating Through Exhibitions
Topics include the history, functions and purpose of exhibitions; communicating through artifacts, specimens and intangible heritage; frames of reference for communication; developing storytelling; methodologies for planning; roles of the curator, educator, registrar, conservator, and other staff; project management; funding and sponsorship; temporary and travelling exhibitions; ethical considerations; and evaluation techniques.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Caring for Museum Collections
An examination of the physical characteristics of museum collections, the ways in which they are affected by a range of factors in their physical and social environments, and the risk assessment, preventive conservation, and treatment guidelines that are utilized to ensure safekeeping of artifacts and specimens in storage, on exhibit, and in use for research or programming purposes.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Public Programming
Examines the central role of public programming and interpretation in museums, galleries, heritage programs/sites and related agencies, and the relationship with learning and education. Emphasizes approaches which respond to community interests and reflect curatorial priorities. Planning, delivery, management and evaluation strategies for a range of programming approaches are covered.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488H Units: 0.5-1.5
Topics in Museum Studies
An intensive study of some special aspect or area of museum studies. Content may vary each year.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488J Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Curatorship
Examines the core curatorial concepts of collections planning, management, research, analysis, documentation, and exhibition development, and relates them to the evolving roles of museums in society. Topics include collections and acquisition policies, object oriented research methods, curatorial approaches to intangible heritage, documentation, information management, access, copyright, curatorial collaborations, and the communication of research through exhibitions, public programming, and print and electronic media.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488K Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Exhibition Design and Installation
An examination of the exhibition design process with a special focus on the design and museological elements which are considered in the creation of effective exhibitions. Topics include the roles of exhibitions; communicating with the visitor; roles of the object; conservation considerations; visitor flow; lighting; colour; storytelling; project planning and management; temporary and travelling exhibits; showcase arrangements; production scheduling, installation and maintenance. Field work, study visits, and the development of a scale model are featured.

Note: Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488M Units: 0.5-1.5
Topics in Cultural Management
An intensive study in some special aspect or area of cultural management. Content may vary each year.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

HA 488N Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Museum Information Management
Museums hold a wealth of diverse information that is increasingly recognized as a key institutional and community resource. Explores the dimensions, value, and potential uses of museum information, and focuses on strategic integration and management approaches that utilize computer and Web-based information systems to organize, process, and access information for collections management, curatorial, research, programming, and administrative purposes.
A focus on archival collections as components of museum collections requiring specialized organization, management and care. Topics include the value and nature of archival materials; theories, principles, and practices governing archival management; legal, administrative, and professional frameworks; appraisal, acquisition, and accessioning; arrangement and description; physical processing and storage; preventive conservation; reference services and access; sharing archives and using them to enhance exhibits, education and outreach.

**Note:** Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

**HA 489G**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Cultural Landscapes**
Culturally modified landscapes are important heritage resources, both in their own right and as a context for historic places. Explores the range and characteristics of cultural landscapes including gardens, parks, transportation corridors, and settlement and traditional use sites; and focuses on methods of ‘reading landscapes’ to determine significance and character defining elements; site examination, inventory and analysis; preservation and conservation strategies; preservation legislation, planning, easements, registration and funding. Field work is featured.

**Note:** Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

**HA 489H**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Cultural Tourism**
Visitors to museums and heritage organizations are seeking authentic, engaging and memorable experiences that foster an awareness of the history and culture of local communities. Explores the complex dynamics, benefits, and issues associated with cultural tourism and provides strategies to assess the opportunities and implications associated with tourism development and programming for cultural institutions.

**Note:** Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

**HA 489J**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Conserving Historic Structures**
The steps involved in identifying and recommending strategies to conserve historic structures are addressed. Topics include the components, materials and systems of historic structures; factors causing deterioration; investigation and documentation techniques; approaches to conservation treatments; and project management strategies. Participants will have opportunities to focus on selected architectural materials and features.

**Note:** Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

**HA 489K**
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Heritage Conservation in Context**
Addresses the complex range of principles and practices that influence heritage preservation and conservation planning and decision-making. The implications of international and national conservation charters, principles, standards and guidelines are discussed, along with legal, programmatic and financial incentives and constraints.

**Notes:**  
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.  
- A combined undergraduate/graduate course.
HA 489L Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Heritage Conservation Planning
Focuses on approaches to planning and heritage conservation decision-making, and discusses the components of the conservation planning process including community involvement and consultation, the acquisition and integration of technical information and professional expertise, and the integration of conservation planning in the long-term management of heritage resources.

Notes:
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.
- A combined undergraduate/graduate course.

HA 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
A course of directed readings and written assignments taken under the supervision of a faculty member. Approval must be granted by the Chair of the department.

Note: May be taken more than once in different areas, up to a total of 3 units. Normally available to History in Art major and honours students only. Pro Forma.

HA 491A Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Cultural Resource Management
A course of directed readings and written assignments taken under the supervision of a faculty member. Approval must be granted by the Chair of the department.

Note: Normally available to Cultural Resource Management Program students only. Pro Forma.

HA 492 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Studies in History in Art
An opportunity for highly qualified undergraduate students to take a graduate seminar in the department for undergraduate credit.

Note: Approval must be granted by the Chair of the department. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. Normally available to History in Art major, honours, and diploma program students only. Pro Forma.

HA 493 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Seminar on the Williams Collection
An intensive study of selected aspects of the Williams Collection.

Note: A combined undergraduate/graduate seminar. Several classes may be taught at area museums and galleries. May be taken more than once with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing for undergraduates.

HA 499 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Honours Seminar
Intended to instruct fourth-year honours students in problems and methodology of advanced research.

HDC 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Human Dimensions of Climate Change
An introduction to understanding and mitigating the impacts of climate change. After a basic introduction to the physical nature of climate change, the focus turns to impacts on humans in political, economic, sociological, and psychological terms, including possible mitigation and public policy strategies.

HDC 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar on Human Dimensions of Climate Change
Presentations by instructors, guest lecturers, and students will reinforce and extend knowledge of, and perspectives on, the impacts of climate change on humans. Strategies for mitigating the impacts are also considered.

Prerequisites:
- 200 and EOS 365; and
- ECON 383 or GEOG 314; and
- 6 units of electives within the Minor; or
- permission of the instructor

HINF 130 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Introduction to Health Information Technology
Health information systems are comprised of computer programs generated using a variety of data manipulation and management techniques. Covers the general application of spreadsheets and databases to health information management. In addition, many specific health care applications such as medical graphics, multi-media medical information systems, acute care physiological signal processing, diagnostic expert system, design, community health information systems, health information networks, and bioinformatics will be addressed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 130, 172.

HINF 140 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 240
Introduction to the Canadian Health Care Systems
The business of health care is a significant portion of the gross national product of all industrialized countries and emerging nations. Policy development, administration and management are, consequently, critical activities in the efficient delivery of effective health care. Provides an examination of the principles of health care governance at the local, provincial, national and international levels. Focuses on the Canadian health care system but provides a comprehensive comparison of the Canadian system with that of the United States and Great Britain. Additionally, the course deals with emerging aspects of international health care policy development, administration and management.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 140, 240.

HINF 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: 300
Principles of Health Database Design
Addresses the issues facing a database designer in the development of database applications appropriate for health data of various kinds. Includes the elements of conceptual, implementation and physical database design to support health information systems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200, 300, CSC 370.

Corequisites:
- 130 and CSC 110; and
- MATH 151 or 122.

HINF 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 301
Database Management and Development for Health Care Systems
This lab course provides students with hands-on experience with SQL and a sophisticated, full-scale multi-platform database management system such as Oracle. Using a set of accompanying tools, students 1) explore the architecture of a database management system, 2) design a database, 3) implement a database, 4) maintain and administer a database, and 5) develop prototypes of database applications. Students are able to transfer this experience to other database management systems on other platforms.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 201, 301.

Prerequisites:
- One of 200, 300, CSC 370; or
- permission of the department.

HINF 230 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Organizational Behaviour and Change Management
Techniques for the management of individual, group and intergroup behaviour in health care organizations. Topics include: decision making and problem solving, work groups, leadership, power and influence, labour relations, process engineering and risk management.

HINF 265 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Health Care Delivery Organizational Models
An introduction to the ways in which health organizations are managed and financed to deliver health care. Topics include: organization theory, power and culture, division of labour, command and control in health care versus other industries, governance and integrated delivery system models.

Pre- or corequisites: 140 and 230.

HINF 280 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 180
Biomedical Fundamentals
Presents the principles of biochemistry, cell biology, organ physiology and selected examples of pathology in order to provide the fundamentals required for understanding in future studies. The study of the integrated functions of physiological systems is covered, with emphasis on the nervous, endocrine, muscular, cardiovascular and respiratory systems. Emerging topics in health informatics including bioinformatics are discussed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 280, 180.

Prerequisites: One of Biology 12, BIOL 102, BIOL 150A, 150B, 190A, EPHE 141, PE 141.

HINF 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Electronic Records and Decision Support Systems
A critical analysis of the automation of clinical data acquisition, processing and storage in health care settings. Topics include: electronic health records,
departmental systems (e.g., lab, pharmacy, intensive care,) PACS, computerized physician order entry (CPOE), clinical data repositories, health plans, personal health records and data warehouses.

**Prerequisites:** 200.

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**HINF 320**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-2*

**Project Management**
Introduction to the essentials of health project management and the project life cycle in healthcare. Topics include: project charter, network diagramming, scope management, stakeholder identification, cost management, scheduling and schedule management.

**Pre- or corequisites:** 140 and 230.

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**HINF 330**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-0*

**Legal Issues in Health Informatics**
Introduces students to legal aspects of their profession, including aspects of confidentiality, privacy, legal liability of software systems and contractual issues. Students will gain an appreciation for legal terminology, reasoning, and processes as well as basic principles of law which apply to and govern health systems in Canada.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 330, NURS 487.

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**HINF 350**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-0*

**Human Aspects of Healthcare Information Systems**
Human aspects of health informatics. Includes discussion of the use of technology to support clinical decision making and decrease the incidence of errors in healthcare. Topics include: information retrieval and cognitive processes, decision making and reasoning, human-computer interaction and usability engineering, patient safety and error reduction, evidence-based medicine and workflow analysis.

**Corequisites:** 130.

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**HINF 381**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-2*

**Epidemiology, Population Health and Public Health**
An introduction to the principles and methods of epidemiology particularly as they apply to population health. Topics include: measurements of disease occurrence, study designs (cohort, case-control, randomized clinical trials), surveillance systems of infectious diseases, population health, health promotion and disease prevention issues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 381, 380.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of Statistics.

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**HINF 401**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-0*

**Information Management and Technology**
Critically examines the application of state-of-the-art IM&T principles and methods in the private sector and the degree to which they apply to Canadian health care organizations. Identifies the issues which Chief Information Officers face in their attempts to provide the right information to the right people, at the right time, and for the right price.

**Prerequisites:** 310 and 351.

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**HINF 420**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-0*

**Societal Implications of Information Technology**
This readings-based course relies primarily on group work and seminars, during which the societal implications of computer-based information technologies (IT) will be discussed. The goal of this course is to allow HINF students (as future IT professionals) to achieve a balanced understanding of how IT affects the human condition - as seen from individual, regional and global perspectives. Only open to fourth-year HINF students.

**Prerequisites:** All of 310, 320, 371 and completion of two work terms.

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**HINF 450**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-2*

**Health Information System Design**
Provides thorough coverage of the specific requirements of the development of contemporary and future information systems in healthcare. Covers the technical principles underlying such systems. Knowledge and skills required for the design, implementation, maintenance and replacement of complex information systems in health care are developed in lectures and exercises including contemporary computer-based aids.

**Prerequisites:** 200 and CSC 375.

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**HINF 460**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-0*

**System Evaluation and Quality Improvement**
Examination of key concepts, methods, and approaches in the field of evaluation. Topics include: formative and summative evaluation, quantitative and qualitative methods, developing performance metrics, total quality management (TQM), core principles of clinical quality improvement (CQI), balanced scorecards and dashboards.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 461, 460.

**Prerequisites:** 381.

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**HINF 470**
*Units: 1.5*  
*Hours: 3-0*

**Trends in Health Informatics**
Exposes students to the changing role of the consumer and in particular their increasing use of Internet technologies. Topics include: consumer empowerment and consumer health informatics, efficacy of medical information available from websites, changing the relationship between consumers and providers and ergonomics.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 or 3.0

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**HINF 490**
*Units: 1.5 or 3.0*  
*Hours: 3-0 or 6-0*

**Directed Study**
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed readings or a of a directed project should consult with a faculty member willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student’s work. The proposal must then receive the approval of the Director.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics, normally to a maximum of 3 units.

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**HINF 491**
*Units: 1.5 or 3.0*  
*Hours: 3-0 or 6-0*

**Topics in Health Informatics**
Advanced topics in various areas of health informatics. Information on the topics available in any given year will be available from the Director. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

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**HLTH 250**
*Units: 1.5*

**Current Issues in Health and Community Services**
Explores major contemporary issues in Canadian health and social services delivery, using a life course and social determinants perspective. Students will be introduced to a variety of issues in health care and social services, and develop an understanding of different perspectives on complex social issues that are addressed through our health, social and other public and private service delivery systems.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 250, 480

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**HLTH 251**
*Units: 1.5*

**Healthy Sexuality**
Human sexuality is a multi-faceted concept, influenced by biological, cultural, environmental, historical, psychological, and sociological contexts. Students will explore the dynamic role sexuality plays in human experience and the mechanisms by which individuals can achieve healthy sexuality. Course readings, assignments and class activities will encourage students to explore the complexities of human sexuality from a number of perspectives.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 251, HSD 480 Healthy Sexuality.
COURSE LISTINGS HS

HLTH 300 Units: 1.5
Determinants of Health and Population Health Promotion
 Begins with conceptualizations of health, starting with individual constructions and moving toward a complex integrated understanding of health as a social and cultural construct. Understanding the broad determinants of health includes a critical examination of inequalities in health. A range of population health promotion interventions is explored, from healthy public policy to the re-orientation of the health care system.

HLTH 301 Units: 1.5
Evolution of Health and Community Services
Focuses on the history and context of health systems. Students critically examine the Canadian health care system, with some comparative analysis from international and global contexts. The policy context in the evolution of the health care system is examined in the context of health and community. The current system of care is explored including an examination of various aspects of care (e.g. acute, primary, public, private, non-governmental).

HLTH 320 Units: 1.5
Health Program Planning and Project Management
Provides an introduction to health program planning and project management within the health sector. Included in the course is an exploration of health planning within the context of primary health care; health promotion and disease prevention as well as the management of chronic illness. Project planning and management as well as an examination of project cycles; effective project design, implementation and evaluation are explored. Project team building and leadership are examined.

HLTH 321 Units: 1.5
Human Resource and Fiscal Management in Community Health Systems
Human resource and fiscal management within the context of health systems delivery is the focus of this course. Health services planning including human resource planning; recruitment; determination of skills and competencies; staff development and evaluation; conflict management are explored. The financial context of health service delivery and an introduction to the principles and practices of unit based finance and budgeting are explored. Students examine budget funding requests and justifications within the context of proposal development.

HLTH 350 Units: 1.5
Introduction to Health Research
Reviews basic research practices in health research, examines research questions in relation to health, provides an overview of research methodologies and introduces current ethical debates in health research.

HLTH 351 Units: 1.5
Practice of Evaluation Research
This applied course explores the use of evaluation research within health contexts and settings. Evaluation as a systematic approach to assess effectiveness of health care and health care strategies will be examined. Students will acquire skills in the effective utilization of existing health evaluation research as well as in the basic design of evaluation frameworks.

HLTH 360 Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 322 Health Literacy and System Navigation
Health literacy, the capacity to understand and use health related knowledge, has implications for people’s ability to make healthy decisions and play an active role in managing their own health. This course examines ways to improve literacy and communication to enhance self-care including e-health literacy and the increasing use of the internet in access to health information. The importance of health system navigation in the integration of primary and community care will be explored.

HLTH 401 Units: 1.5
Health Policy and Health Governance
Reviews historical and contemporary health policy as a context for understanding current health governance practices. The role of legislation, governance and regulation as essential strategies to ensure the health of the population will be explicated. The intersections of policy, health law and ethics will be explored.

HLTH 402 Units: 1.5
Health and Community Supportive Technologies
Explores technologies that support people to live in their communities; from the general, such as universal design principles for architecture, ageing-friendly communities, and multi-modal transportation to the specific, such as smart home technologies that adapt quickly to changes in function and communications systems for people with very limited use of hands and limbs. Includes a critical review of various types of health technologies and information systems, their effective use and impact.

HLTH 403 Units: 1.5
Community Development and Capacity Building
Focuses on developing fundamental knowledge of community engagement, community development, community asset mapping, and capacity building. Connecting, collaborating and advocacy will be explored as foundational skills in the promotion of community well-being.

HLTH 404 Units: 1.5
Inter-Professional Practice
Critically examines the issues inherent in professional practice within the health sector. The emphasis will be on health care ethics as well as inter-professional practice. Benefits and challenges to the enactment of inter-professional teams will be explored. Ethical dilemmas inherent in the delivery of health and community services will be explored using a case-based approach.

HLTH 425 Units: 1.5
Quantitative and Qualitative Methods
Explores applied methods and strategies commonly used in qualitative and quantitative analysis. A range of descriptive and inferential statistical approaches are examined using computer based technology. Qualitative methods of analysis are examined including data coding and thematic analysis.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 360, 322.

HLTH 480 Units: 1.5
Special Topics in Health Studies
This is a variable content course focusing on specific interests of students and faculty members in the School of Public Health and Social Policy.

Note: May be taken more than once in different topics for credit in the BA program with prior permission of Adviser.

HLTH 490 Units: 1.5
Directed Readings in Health Studies
Comprises individual studies involving directed readings, projects or special studies under the direction of a faculty member. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The proposal must be approved by the Director before students are allowed to register.

Note: May be taken more than once in different topics for credit in the BA program with prior permission of Adviser, to a maximum of 4.5 units.

HS

Health and Society
Interdisciplinary Programs

HS 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Health and Society
Theories of health and health research, team-taught from perspectives in Social Sciences, Education, Human & Social Development and Humanities. An overview of the dimensions of health and health research focusing on relationships between the social - including political, economic, cultural, institutional dimensions - and the environmental and biological dimensions of health. Students will learn about key thinkers associated with health studies in order to develop a comprehensive and critical understanding of health related issues.

HS 400A Units: 1.5
Directed Experiential Learning in Health and Society: Research
A capstone course providing the opportunity for students to obtain direct experience in the process of doing health research. This investigation will be a culminating examination of a topic selected by the student that fits within one of five health-related focus areas including Aboriginal health, addictions & mental health, aging, disability, and children and youth. Students are responsible for identifying a supervisor and getting approval from the program director.

Prerequisites: 200 and registration in Health and Society Program.

HS 400B Units: 1.5
Directed Experiential Learning in Health and Society: Community Service
A capstone course providing the opportunity for students to obtain direct experience being involved in community based health-sector activities; for example, volunteering at a homeless shelter or working with people with disabilities. Students are responsible for proposing a community placement, and getting approval from the program director.

Prerequisites: 200 and registration in Health and Society Program.
HSD
Human and Social Development
Interdisciplinary Courses
Faculty of Human and Social Development

HSD 390  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Directed Studies
Individual studies involving directed readings, projects, or special studies under the direction of a faculty member. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The proposal must be approved by the Dean before students are allowed to register.

Note: Offered as resources permit. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

HSD 400  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Policy in the Human Services
The objectives of this course are to provide an introduction to the main organizational structures of, and stages in, the social policy making process in Canada; to strengthen skills in the analysis of policies and programs in Canadian human services; to critically examine different ideologies and theories through which the welfare state has been examined in various countries, and to develop an appreciation of the interdisciplinary nature of social policy as a field of academic and applied activity.

HSD 401  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Women in the Human Services
An opportunity to reflect critically on the experiences of women in their various connections to the human services; as recipients, providers, advocates and policymakers. Explores the social, economic and political influences which have shaped these experiences for diverse groups of women. Attention is given to the gendered aspects of programs and policies in the human services, and to the interconnections between the private and public dimensions of women’s lives.

Note: Course is not currently offered.

HSD 425  
Units: 1.5  
Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis
Provides students with a grounding in the techniques commonly used in the analysis of both quantitative and qualitative data. Students will engage in the process of qualitative analysis through examining qualitative data, data coding and thematic construction. A range of descriptive and inferential statistical approaches to quantitative analysis are examined using a computer-based system.

Notes:
- Course is not currently offered.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 425, NURS 425.
- Normally, this course is available only to students registered in the Schools of Child and Youth Care, Nursing, and Social Work. All students must have basic computing and word processing skills prior to enrolling in the course. Students taking the course off-campus must have access to a computer with a CD-ROM.

HSD 460  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Human and Social Development
A variable content course which will focus on current and emerging issues in the human services. Examples of appropriate content include the prevention and treatment of alcohol and drug abuse and cross-cultural issues in the human services.

Note: Restricted to students in the Faculty of Human

Notes:
- Course is not currently offered.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 464, CYC 364, SOCW 469.

HSD 470  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Sub-Saharan Africa
An overview of key African issues, through presentations by University of Victoria professors with research and development interests in Africa. Topics include: pre-history and paleo-anthropology, literature and the arts, colonial and post-colonial histories, and contemporary issues such as governance, HIV-AIDS and human rights.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 470, CYC 379.
- Offered as resources permit.

HSD 490  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Directed Studies
Individual studies involving directed readings, projects, or special studies under the direction of a faculty member. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The proposal must be approved by the Dean before students are allowed to register.

Note: Offered as resources permit. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

HSTR
History
Department of History
Faculty of Humanities
*Please see the History Dept. website at <web.uvic.ca/history> for additional variable topics courses.

Introductory Courses

HSTR 101  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Discovering the Past
Introduction to topics and themes in history.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 101A, 101B, 101C, 101D, HIST 101, 198.

HSTR 101A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
10 Days that Shook the World
Introduces the field of history through the exploration of ten turning points in world history. Each week a guest lecturer focuses on a world-changing moment and then seminars examine the arguments and evidence. Introduces the discipline of History, a range of historical concepts and skills and many of the History Department faculty.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 101A, 101B, 101C, 101D, HIST 101, 198.

HSTR 101B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
The History of Leisure, Sport and Tourism in North America
Examines the social and cultural history of recreation, sport and tourism in North America, considering how developments in technology, religion, capitalism and family life have shaped the relationship of men, women and children to the “Great Outdoors.”

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 101B, 101A, 101C, 101D, HIST 101.

HSTR 101C  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Epidemics from the Black Death to AIDS
Examines the demographic, social and cultural changes brought by epidemic disease from the 14th century to the 21st century. Topics include The Black Death, syphilis in society and literature, smallpox and the Aztec conquest, cholera and the industrial cities, investigation of the influenza viruses and the emergence and early history of AIDS.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 101C, 101A, 101B, 101D, 355, HIST 101, 264.

HSTR 101D  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
History of Money
Examines the role of money in politics, culture and the economy from the ancient economy to the slave trade, from coins to bills to credit cards. Topics include coin production and counterfeiting, credit and commercialism, money and warfare and how and why we value money in society.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 101D, 101A, 101B, 101C, HIST 101.

HSTR 109  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Global Society since 1400
An overview of major processes and events in various parts of the world since the late middle ages and the 15th century European maritime expansions. Examines linkages between different kinds of historical change and between different regions of the globe. Topics include population growth, wars and revolutions, social and religious movements, economic development and upheaval, ecological challenges, innovations in science and technology and imperialism and resistance.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 109, HIST 101 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 110  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 206
Conquest and Encounter in the Atlantic World, 1492-1700
Survey of the earliest encounters of Europeans and American peoples and the formation of societies in a new Atlantic World. Topics include demographic changes brought by epidemic diseases, patterns of conquest and accommodation among explorers and diverse Amerindian cultures, and the exchange of goods, ideas and peoples across the Western hemisphere.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 110, HIST 206, 265 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 111  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Age of Encounters in the Pacific World, 1700-1900
Examines the interactions of peoples and empires in the Pacific World with particular emphasis on the challenges of modernity and migration. An introduction to the cultural interactions of peoples in Asia. Focus
on how peoples of China, Japan and India shaped their worlds in an age of conflicts with old and new imperialisms. Includes early migration to British Columbia and other parts of Canada.

HIST 105B, part of 105
Formerly: HIST 105A, part of 105

World History, 1900 - present
Broad interpretive survey of the major forces that have shaped the world since the beginning of the twentieth century. Emphasis on growing inter-state rivalries, Western colonialism, the two world wars, the economic crises of the early twentieth century, the rise of totalitarianism, the Cold War and the rise of major states within the Third World, as well as growing interdependence among states.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 105, HIST 105, 105A, 105B, 242.
- 112, or 112A and 112B, are recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in twentieth-century history and comparative history.

HIST 112A Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 105A, part of 105

World History 1900-1945
Broad interpretive survey of the major forces that have shaped the world from the late nineteenth century until the mid twentieth century. Emphasis on growing inter-state rivalries, Western colonialism, the two world wars, the economic crises of the early twentieth century and the rise of totalitarianism.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 112A, HIST 105, 105A, 242.
- 112, or 112A and 112B, are recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in twentieth-century history and comparative history.

HIST 112B Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 105B, part of 105

The World Since 1945-present
Broad interpretive survey of the major forces that have shaped the world since the Second World War. Emphasis on the legacy of the Second World War, phases of the Cold War, decolonization and the rise of major states within the Third World, as well as growing interdependence among states.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 112B, HIST 105, 105B, 242.
- 112, or 112A and 112B, are recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in twentieth-century history and comparative history.

HIST 115 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 245

The Second World War
Survey of the military, diplomatic, economic, social and political aspects of this global conflict. The causes and ramifications of the war will also be considered.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 115, HIST 245
- Not open to students with credit in HIST 392.
- Recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in military history.

HIST 120 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

History of Human Rights
Examines the emergence of human rights in the West from the classical Greeks to 9/11 and the impact of these ideas on global history. Topics include censorship, political repression, gender discrimination and torture.

HIST 121 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

History, Music and the American Century
Explores central issues in post-1880 U.S. history by examining the interplay between political culture and popular music. Major themes include the rise and fall of Jim Crow segregation, technological change, Cold War culture, the Vietnam War and the protest movements, changing gender relations and the debate over globalization.

HIST 130 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 260

History of Science
Survey of some of the major developments of Western science from antiquity to the early 20th century. Topics include: the relations between science and religion; the social foundations of scientific activity; the philosophical assumptions of scientific practice.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 130, HIST 260.
- No background in science is required prior to taking this course.

HIST 131 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 261

History of Technology
Survey of the consequences of technological change on society since the beginning of the Industrial Revolution. Topics include: transportation, communications, military, industrial and domestic technology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 131, HIST 261.

HIST 132 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 263

Disease, Medicine and Society, 1500-present
Surveys Western medicine from the Renaissance to the present. Topics include the evolution of medical professions, anatomical learning, the introduction of germ theory, and key developments in disease treatment and technology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 132, 355, HIST 263, 265 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 265

Topics in History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 200, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HIST 210A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of HIST 110

The United States to the Civil War
Survey of U.S. history from the pre-Columbian period to the end of Civil War. Major themes include the colonial origins of the United States, the development of American slavery and the role of race, gender, and class in shaping U.S. understandings of freedom, equality and democracy. Emphasizes critical reading, document analysis and in-class discussion.

HIST 210B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of HIST 110

The United States from Post-War Reconstruction - present
Survey of U.S. history from the post-Civil War Reconstruction to the present. Major themes include the impact of industrialization, the shifting role of the federal government and role of protest, in particular the Civil Rights Movement, in redefining freedom and democracy in the United States. Emphasizes critical reading, document analysis, and in-class discussion.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 210B, HIST 110.
- 210A is recommended prior to taking this course.

HIST 220A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 120A, part of 120

History of England to the Glorious Revolution
Survey of the political, social and cultural history of England from earliest times to the Glorious Revolution of 1688/9, with emphasis on the middle ages, the Tudor and Stuart periods and the Civil War, Interregnum and Restoration. Themes include gender, religion, monarchy, war, the development of Parliament, the relationship of England with the “Celtic Fringe” and the beginnings of English maritime and imperial power.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 220A, HIST 120, 120A.

HIST 220B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 120B, part of 120

History of England from the Glorious Revolution - present
Survey of the political, social and cultural history of England from the Glorious Revolution of 1688/9 to modern times, with emphasis on the Hanoverian and Victorian periods, the world wars and the rise and fall of the welfare state. Themes include gender, religion, monarchy, the formation of the United Kingdom and devolution, the emergence of Parliamentary government, the rise of Britain to world power and the subsequent retreat from Empire.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 220B, HIST 120, 120B.

HIST 230A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 131, 231

Canada to Confederation
Introduces the history of Canada’s peoples from the Ice Age to the era of Queen Victoria. Topics include early human adaptations to the environment, cultural diversity of Indigenous peoples, colonial encounters and impacts of European colonization, formation of colonial states and factors leading to Confederation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 230A, HIST 130, 131, 230, 231.

HIST 230B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 132, 232

Canada from Confederation - present
Introduces Canada from 1867 to the present. Emphasizes major social, cultural and political changes, as the small Dominion of Canada evolved into the nation-state of the 20th century. Themes include Aboriginal peoples, Canada and war, the emergence of the modern state, industrialization, and relationships among peoples, groups and regions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 230B, HIST 130, 132, 232.

HIST 236 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 236

Medieval Europe
Survey of the middle ages in western Europe from about 300 to 1500 CE, tracing not only the general political, social, and religious history of the West, but also concurrent developments in art, learning, literature and law.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 236, 236A, 236B, HIST 236.
- Recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in Medieval history.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 236A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: part of 236, part of HIST 236. The Creation of the Medieval World. The development of Europe from Late Antiquity through the achievements of the Carolingian world. The first seven centuries. Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 238A, 238, HIST 236. - Recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in Medieval History.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 236B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The European Middle Age. The development of Europe from feudal society through the breakdown of the medieval world view. The last five centuries. Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 238B, 236, HIST 236. - Recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in Medieval History.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 240</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Europe, Renaissance to the European Union. Survey of European history from the Renaissance to the present. Lectures will focus on political, intellectual, cultural and social aspects of European society and the modern state as it emerges in the contemporary world. Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 240, HIST 140, 140A, 140B, 240. - 240, or 240A and 240B, are recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in European History.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 240A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 140A, part of 140. Europe, Renaissance to the French Revolution. Explores the major social, political, cultural and economic developments from 1450 to 1800 which together created the basic shape of modern Europe. Key themes include: artistic, literary and scientific challenges to the status quo; religious conflict and warfare; contact with the “New World”; politics and the emergence of the nation-state; and the lives of everyday people, both commoner and elite. Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 240A, HIST 140, 140A, 140B, 240. - 240, or 240A and 240B, are recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in European History.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 240B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 140B, part of 140. Europe, Napoleon to the European Union. Links developments in international relations to political, social, cultural and economic change in the leading states of continental Europe from 1800 to the present. Attention to imperialism causes of war and peace, new ideologies, mass politics and society, industrialization and growth in state power. Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 240B, HIST 140, 140B, 240. - 240, or 240A and 240B, are recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in European History.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 254</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 235. China and the Premodern World. Introduction to the political, intellectual and socioeconomic history of China and its relations with other premodern civilizations to 1840. Topics include Chinese philosophies and religions, imperial institutions and traditions, elite and popular classes, science and technology, the contacts of China with other premodern nations and comparison of these countries in a global context. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 265A, HIST 252, 253, PACI 253.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 254</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Chinese and the Modern West. Survey of modern Chinese history with an emphasis on China's relations to the West from 1840 to 2010. Topics include China's responses to Western challenges and early modernization, its Republican, Nationalist and Communist revolutions and its recent reforms and rise as a global power. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 254B, HIST 254, PACI 254.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 265A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 255, half of 252. The Origins of Modern Japan. Examines Japan’s transition from bureaucratic feudalism to capitalism in the 19th century. Includes a survey of ancient and medieval society as background then the transition to capitalism, the civil wars of the 1850s, the arrival of colonial powers, the popular rights movement, and the development of the modern state. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 265A, HIST 252, 255, PACI 255.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 265B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 254. Japan in the 20th Century. Examines Japan’s political evolution in the 20th century including the emergence of liberal democratic trends, the triumph of militarism and corporatism in the 1930s, the 15 years war, the Occupation of Japan, and Japan’s postwar development including aspects of both social and economic history. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 267B, HIST 256, PACI 256.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 272</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 259. History of Africa. Survey of all geographical regions. Emphasis on the pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial eras. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 272, HIST 259, 468 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 276</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 271. Modern Latin America. Considers how Latin Americans have struggled to create stable polities since the Wars of Independence of the early 19th century. Explores anticolonialism, banditry, anti slavery, racism and the assault on communal institutions, as well as the influence of key Latin American artists such as Frida Kahlo, revolutionaries such as Emiliano Zapata and “Pancho” Villa, guerrillas such as Fidel Castro and “Che” Guevara and populists such as Getulio Vargas and Eva Perón. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 276, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic), 271.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 277A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: part of 277. History of the Middle East since World War II. Surveys the major political processes that have shaped the modern Middle East (the Arab East, plus Iran, Israel, Turkey) since 1945. Themes include: the struggles for independence and the processes of nation-building; the Cold War interventions of foreign powers; the ideologies of pan-Arabism and Islamism; the regional ramifications of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict and the Iranian revolution; America’s troubled moment in the Middle East; and, the tumultuous events of the 2011 Arab Spring. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 277A, 277, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 277B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: part of 277. History of the Middle East since World War II. Surveys the patterns of Middle Eastern history from the Ottoman and Iranian reforms undertaken in the 19th century to the establishment of the mandate system following the First World War. Emphasizes both the histories and friendships that marked the shift from Ottoman rule to European imperialism. Themes include: the region’s incorporation into the world economy; the transformation of legal and educational practices; the structures of colonial rule; and, the impact of the Second World War. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 277A, 277, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 300</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 300A. Exploring the Past. General-interest subjects from a range of thematic and geographical areas and presented for a broad audience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 300A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 300A. Exploring the Past. General-interest subjects from a range of thematic and geographical areas and presented for a broad audience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 300A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Backpacker's Guide to European History. Explores European history from the perspective of student travel. Lectures examine the historical context of popular destinations and sights, approaching history in a deliberately practical way. Topics may include: the visible remains of prehistoric, Roman and medieval Europe; cemeteries, catacombs and sites of historical memory; evidence of statebuilding in palaces and monuments; understanding structures from the Roman Colosseum to the Eiffel Tower; art, architecture, and urban spaces; food, drink and other aspects of daily life.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| HSTR 300B   | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: HIST 348A. Hockey Nation: Sports History and Canadian Identity. Examines the history of Canada through the history of sport from pre-industrial times to the late 20th century.
HIST 304, 304A. Formerly: HIST 317
Social History of the Automobile
Explores how the invention of the automobile has changed the way North Americans live and die, vacation and work. Examines the effect of the automobile on status, gender roles, environment, politics, war and foreign policy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 304, HIST 317, 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 305A
Formerly: HIST 302A
American Women to 1900
Introduction to the history of women in early America, covering indigenous women, free settlers and slaves. Themes include women’s roles in conquest, patterns of women’s work, women in American politics and the history of sexuality. Examines how the category of gender has intersected with structures of power in American history including race and class.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 305A, HIST 302A, 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 305B
Formerly: HIST 302B
American Women 1900 - Present
Introduction to the history of modern American women. Themes include women and popular culture, race and femininity, women’s work, the women’s rights movement and the sexual revolution. Examines the role of gender as a primary axis of power in modern American history.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 305B, HIST 302B, 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 306
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Sex and Power in American History
Surveys the use of sex as symbol and means of constructing power in American history from the 1500s to the present day. Topics include conquest, slavery and race, religion, commercial sex, gay rights and transgender.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 306, HIST 318 (if taken as section A03 in Sep-Dec 2012).

HIST 307A
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The United States in the World, 1750-1914
Examines U.S. foreign relations from the late colonial era to the eve of World War I. Themes include the origins and influence of American exceptionalism, the drive for commercial expansion, the relationship between continental and overseas empire and the influence of domestic racial and gender hierarchy.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 307A, HIST 315A, 315A. 
- Minimum second-year standing is recommended prior to taking this course.

HIST 307B
Formerly: HIST 315B, part of 315
The United States in the World, 1914-present
Examines U.S. foreign relations from World War I to the present. Themes include the role of the world wars in the U.S. rise to global power, the formulation of American Cold War strategy, the U.S. response to Third World nationalism and the origins and consequences of the “War on Terror”.

- Credit will be granted for only one of 307B, HIST 315, 315B.
- Minimum second-year standing is recommended prior to taking this course.

HIST 308
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 316
The United States and Vietnam
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 308, HIST 316, 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 309
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Race Riots in American Cities
Examines the origins, unfolding and legacy of riots in the urban United States in the 1960s. Focuses on social and political history, linking federal policy with case studies of individual cities. Topics include 20th century race relations, inequality in labour and housing markets, American social science and the welfare state, collective violence and state strategies for the management of marginalized populations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 309, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 310
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 318
Topics in American History
Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 310, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HIST 310A
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
African-American History
African American history as a lens through which to explore American national mythology and the notions of freedom, equality and democracy, as well as the paradoxes at the heart of American society. Topics include: the Atlantic Slave trade; the development of “race”; slavery; abolitionism; the Civil War and reconstruction; urbanization; Jim Crow segregation; racial purity legislation and lynching; civil rights; Black Power; the debate over reparations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310A, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 310B
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
US-Soviet Relations in the Cold War Era
Examines the origins and motivations of the US-Soviet conflict, the major events and crises of the Cold War and the social, political and cultural impacts of the struggle on both the superpowers and the broader world in the latter half of the 20th century.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310B, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 310C
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
American History in Film
Examines critical points in U.S. history through major Hollywood films that document the American story, asking whether this film works as history. Covers material from the colonial era (Last of the Mohicans) to the Civil War (Gangs of New York) to the Cold War (Thirteen Days).
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310C, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 310D
Units: 1.5, formerly 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 310
The American West
Covers both the historical reality and the myth of the American west. Looks at the history of the west in the
European imagination, the Spanish, French and English claims, the shifting frontier from the colonial era onward, expansionism, race and native displacement and war. Topics include the frontiersmen, the Uprising, violence, environmental struggles, resources, politics and economic peripheries of this region.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 310, HIST 310.

### Advanced Courses: British

**HSTR 312**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 321  
Tudor-Stuart England  
Study of some of the major themes of historical research into the social, cultural, religious and political experiences of English men and women from the Tudor period to the Glorious Revolution of 1688, including the Tudor and Stuart monarchy, the English Civil War, religious beliefs and persecution, gender and popular culture.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 312, HIST 321.

**HSTR 313A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 324A, part of 324  
Britain’s Rise to World Power, 1689-1837  
Political culture in Britain during the era in which it rose to global ascendancy. Topics include the Glorious Revolution (1688-1689), the origins of British military and financial power, the rise of overseas empire, the emergence of cabinet and parliamentary government, the impact of the American and French Revolutions, the “Great War” with France (1793-1815), and the “age of reform” that preceded the accession of Queen Victoria.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313A, HIST 322, 323, 324, 324A.  
- 220 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 313B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 324B, part of 324  
English Society, 1689-1837  
Society and culture in England during the era in which it achieved political domination of the British Isles and became a global superpower. Topics include: aristocratic society; the growing influence of the mercantile and middle classes; the development of urban, commercial and industrial society; changing roles of women and children; the impact of the French and Industrial Revolutions amongst working people; the emergence of the “Victorian” world.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313B, HIST 322, 323, 324, 324B.  
- 220 and 313A are recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 314A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of HIST 325  
Britain from Iron Bridge to Crystal Palace, 1789-1851  
Explores the opportunities and challenges presented to Britain by the French and Industrial Revolutions of the late 18th century, and considers how and why they generated new attitudes towards society, politics, religion and culture. Traces Britain’s rise as the world’s greatest economic power from the beginnings of industrialism to the triumphant hosting of the first ever world’s fair in 1851.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 314A, HIST 325.

**HSTR 314B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of HIST 325  
Britain from the ‘Age of Equipoise’ to World War, 1851-1914  
British history from the mid-Victorian through the Edwardian eras. Explores the rise of middle class power; changes in attitudes towards marriage, sexuality, and gender roles; as well as the consequences of the ‘New Imperialism’, the ‘New Liberalism’, and crises in and over Ireland. Concludes by considering the myth of the long Edwardian summer afternoon which supposedly preceded the outbreak of the Great War.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 314B, HIST 325.

**HSTR 315A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 327A, part of 327  
Britain’s Short Twentieth Century 1901-1951  
Major themes in British history focusing on the social, cultural, political and economic consequences of Britain’s involvement in two world wars.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 315A, HIST 327, 327A, 339 (if taken in the same topic).  
- 220 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 315B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 327B, part of 327  
Modern Britain 1951-the present  
Major developments in British history focusing on the debate over the “decline” of Britain, the rise and fall of the welfare state, the devolution of Empire and the emergence of a culturally and ethnically diverse society.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 315B, HIST 327, 327B, 339 (if taken in the same topic).  
- 220 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 316A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 328A, part of 328  
Death and the Afterlife in England, 1200-1750  
Examines death and attitudes toward the afterlife and the supernatural from the late Middle Ages to the beginning of the modern era. Themes include the late-medieval ark of meriends and ghost stories; martyrdom of Protestants and Catholics under “Bloody Mary” and Elizabeth I; murder; attitudes toward providence and the supernatural; crime and public execution in 17th- and 18th-century London; the rise of “rational religion” and the “secularization of suicide”.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 316A, HIST 328, 328A.  
- 220 or 312 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 316B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 328B, part of 328  
Death and the Afterlife in England, 1750 to the Present  
Examines death and attitudes toward the afterlife and the supernatural. Themes include: popular and elite attitudes toward death and dissection; grief and mourning in Victorian England; the emergence of the modern cemetery and the rise of cremation; spiritualism, the First World War and the role of modern media in shaping responses to the death of celebrities.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 316B, HIST 328, 328B.  
- 220 or 312 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 318**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 330  
The Bloody Code: Crime in England, 1660-1800  
Criminal, society and the administration of criminal justice in early modern Britain. Themes include the political and social backdrop to the “Bloody Code” and contemporary views of criminality, gender and class. Charts the emergence of modern criminal administration - policing, prosecution, trial and punishment - with particular attention to the interrelationship between the law and its social context.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 318, HIST 330, 339 (if taken as section F01 of Sep-Dec 2005).

**HSTR 320**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 339  
Topics in British History  
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one 320, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- 220 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 320A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
The British Monarchy since 1689  
Examines changing powers and significance of British monarchy since 1689, especially transition from monarch as central engine of government to symbolic figurehead of the nation, as driven by such historical forces as war and empire, religion and secularization, politics and democracy and the rise of modern media.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 320A, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 320B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Homicide in Modern Britain  
Investigates changing character and extent of murder in England from 18th century to the present. Critically examines explanations of historians, sociologists and anthropologists for falling homicide rates over the long term. Specific subjects include: capital punishment for murder; rise of sensationalist fiction and journalism; growing role of police investigation; public responses to particular, infamous murders; emergence of serial killer as pop culture phenomenon.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 320B, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 320C**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Bloodlust, Politics and Culture in the Celtic World, 1485-1746  
Analyzes the expansion of the state in Ireland and Highland Scotland from the fifteenth to eighteenth centuries. Topics include clans, feuding and the politics of the Gaelic chiefs, the long history of attempts to extirpate the Gaelic cultures, the growing divide between Scottish Highlanders and Gaelic Irish and the changing nature of warfare in Ireland and Highland Scotland. Looks briefly at Wales, Brittany, Galicia, and North America.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 320C, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 320D**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Scottish History in Film, 1314 - present  
Examination of cinematic representations of Scotland’s past. Topics and themes include: the cultural legacy of Sir Walter Scott; Jekyll and Hyde and the Calvinist psyche; visions of the Highlands; the romance of Jacobitism; social conflict in 20th and 21st century Scotland; the rebirth of Scottish nationalism since 1950; Hollywood tartanism.
### Advanced Courses: Canadian

#### HSTR 322A
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 344A, part of 344

**Canadian Political History Since 1867**
Examines the political history of Canada since Confederation with an emphasis on individuals and the role they have played in institutional development and policy outcomes.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 322A, HIST 344, 344A.

#### HSTR 322B
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 344B, Part of 344

**Canadian Constitutional History**
Examines the origins of the BNA Act 1867 and the subsequent interpretation and amendment of the Constitution through both the courts and the political process.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 322B, HIST 344, 344B.

#### HSTR 323
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 345

**Canadian-American Relations**
Explores selected issues in the economic, cultural, political and diplomatic aspects of Canadian-American relations.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 323, HIST 345.

#### HSTR 324A
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 354A

**Northwest America to 1849**
Studies the Indigenous world in the region west of the Rocky Mountains and north of California, first contact with Europeans, European exploration and rivalries, indigenous-settler relations, environment and economy up to the establishment of the colony of Vancouver Island in 1849.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 324A, HIST 354A.

#### HSTR 324B
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 354B

**British Columbia, 1849-1900**
Examines the foundations of modern British Columbia from the founding of the colony of Vancouver Island including indigenous-settler relations, gold rushes, settlement patterns, Indian policy, treaties, residential schools, Asian immigration, race relations, environment, economy and the origins of BC’s peculiar politics.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 324B, HIST 354B.
- 230A and 230B, or 324A are recommended prior to taking this course.

#### HSTR 324C
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 355

**British Columbia in the 20th Century**
Examines the history of British Columbia from the establishment of political parties and the rise of an industrial economy to the emergence of neoliberal politics and the new information-age economy of the twenty-first century. Emphasis on themes of labour, race, gender and environment.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 324C, HIST 355.

#### HSTR 325
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 354C

**Environmental History of British Columbia**
Examines the cultural, social and political interactions between humans and the environment in British Columbia from the pre-contact period to the present.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 325, HIST 354C, 358 (if taken in the same topic).

#### HSTR 326
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 354D

**Cultural Encounters on the Northwest Coast, 1880-1940**
Examines the early anthropological quest to document the cultures and languages of the Indigenous Peoples of the North Pacific Coast through artifacts, texts, photographs and museum exhibits.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 326, HIST 354D, 358 (if taken as “Observers Observed”).
- 230A and 230B, or 324A are recommended prior to taking this course.

#### HSTR 327A
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: part of HIST 358A

**Gender and Sexuality in Canada to 1920**
Examines historical forms of masculinity and femininity in Canada, as well as the diverse experiences of men and women of different regions, races, classes, religions and sexualities. Focuses on issues of gender and sexuality in indigenous cultures both pre- and post-contact, and explores religious experiences, changing patterns of work and family, health, education, violence, politics, sport, social reform and the rise of feminism.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 327A, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic), 358A.

#### HSTR 327B
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: part of HIST 358A

**Gender and Sexuality in Canada from 1920 - present**
Explores issues of gender and sexuality in a range of twentieth century contexts, including the role of science in defining motherhood and fatherhood, social control and eugenics, religion, immigration, gendered experiences of World War II and the postwar era, the emergence of visible lesbian, gay and transgender communities, changing patterns of work and family, the rise of second wave feminism and the sexual revolution.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 327B, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic), 358A.

#### HSTR 328
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 358C, 358F

**Indigenous-Settler Relations in Canada**
Examines relations between Indigenous peoples, European colonial powers and settler societies from 1500 to the present day. Topics include first contact, the fur trade, missionization, warfare and diplomacy, Canadian “Indian” policy, resistance to colonialism, treaty making, Indigenous political activism, land claims and decolonization. Encourages reflection on methodologies and paradigms for research relating to Indigenous historical experiences.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 328, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic), 358C, 358F, 359 (if taken in the same topic).

#### HSTR 329A
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 358D

**Race and Ethnicity in Canada to 1900**
Examines the history of race and ethnicity in Canada from the founding of the colony of Vancouver Island in 1849 to the present.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 329A, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic), 358D, 359 (if taken in the same topic).

#### HSTR 329B
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0
- Formerly: HIST 358G

**Race and Ethnicity in Canada since 1900**
Comparative examination of race and ethnicity in Canada and in North American society since 1900.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 329B, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic), 358D (if taken in Sep 1989 - Aug 2001), 358G, 359 (if taken in the same topic).

#### HSTR 330
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0

**Topics in Canadian History**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 330, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

#### HSTR 330A
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0

**Power, Protest and Resistance in the 20th Century**
Examines the history of protest movements in Canada in the 20th century. Focuses on the origins of protest movements, the changing methods and discourse of protest and the responses of the state and other targets of protest. Case studies include the workers’ revolt of 1919, feminist protest, the On to Ottawa Trek, direct action protests, student movements, the October crisis, First Nations’ activism and anti-globalization protests.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 330A, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).

#### HSTR 330B
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0

**Tragedy and Transformation in Colonial North America, 1500-1800**
Examines Canada’s place in the broader history of Europe’s colonization of mainland North America and the Caribbean. Topics include European exploration, the formation of colonial societies, the response of Indigenous peoples to colonization, imperial rivalries, the transatlantic slave trade and the Americas as part of a broader “Atlantic world.” Compares the legacies of colonialism in Canada, the United States and Mexico.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 330B, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).

#### HSTR 330C
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0

**Indigenous-Settler Treaties in Canada since 1600**
Explores the history of treaties and treaty making between Indigenous peoples and colonial/national states in what is now Canada, from early pacts of peace and friendship to modern comprehensive agreements. Introduces treaty research methods, including analysis of documentary evidence and Indigenous oral tradition.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 330C, HIST 358 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2014).

#### HSTR 330D
- Units: 1.5
- Hours: 3-0

**Drink and Social Control in Canada**
Introduces the history of drinking in Canadian life from 1828 to the present. Topics include the rise of the temperance movement, the struggle over legislation, prohibition’s victory during WWI and the shift to government regulation in most provinces by the end of the 1920s. Explores related issues including gender, race, class and age as well as the history of leisure and the habits of everyday life, recreational drug use and evolving state policy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 330D, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).

Advanced Courses: European

HISTR 336A Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 380, 380A
Topics in Medieval Europe
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 336A, HIST 380A (if taken in the same topic), 380 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 336T Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 380T
The Created Medieval History of J.R.R. Tolkien’s Middle-Earth
From the creation of the universe in the Ainulindalé to the War of the Ring, an exploration of the history of Tolkien’s world, providing a deep background and understanding both for those who know The Lord of the Rings and for those who are just recognizing the achievement that Tolkien’s created medieval history represents.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 336T, HIST 380A (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2013), 380T.

HISTR 337A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 360
The Birth of the Renaissance in Italy
Considers Italian history between 1300 and 1550, a period of intense economic, cultural and political vitality known as the Renaissance. Analysis focuses on the major city states, including Venice, Florence and Milan, where these innovations took place. Topics include republican politics, humanism and the flowering of the arts.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 337A, HIST 360.

HISTR 337B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 361
The Religious Reformation of the Sixteenth Century
Examination of the religious, political and social factors that led to the breakdown of medieval Christianity in the West and to the foundation of the modern Catholic and Protestant faiths.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 337B, HIST 361.

HISTR 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 382B, part of 382
European Culture in Crisis, 1580 - 1696
Examines European responses to the intellectual challenges posed by the cultural legacies of ancient Greece and Rome, global encounters with other peoples, the growing rivalries between European states, political upheaval in England and elsewhere, the rise of the ‘new science’ and the fragmentation of religious belief.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 338, HIST 382B, 382.
- 130 is recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 339A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 383C
Topics in Enlightenment Thought and Culture
Topics may include: the moral, religious and philosophical debates sparked by the rise of commercial capitalism; Enlightenment responses to religion; the social history of Enlightenment; Enlightenment in Scotland.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 339A, HIST 383C (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HISTR 339B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 385B
A Social History of Enlightenment in Europe, 1680-1789
Examines the social, economic, legal and cultural developments that fostered Enlightenment in Europe in the period c. 1680-1789. Topics include: the emergence of the public sphere; the coffee house as a site for Enlightenment; the Enlightenment as a function of urbanization; the relations between Enlightenment and the consumer revolution of the eighteenth century; the role of print in the dissemination of Enlightened ideas and values.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 339B, HIST 383, 383B.
- 130 and 338 are recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 339C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Enlightenment and Religion
Explores the divergent attitudes to religion in Enlightenment Europe through an examination of the growing emphasis on the reasonableness of Christianity, the campaign for religious toleration and the rise of Deism and atheism.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 339C, HIST 388 (if taken in the same topic).

HISTR 340 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 388
Topics in European History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 340, HIST 388 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HISTR 342A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 362
Europe from Louis XIV to the French Revolution
The Europe of the Ancien Regime of kings and peasants, of dynastic wars and peasant rebellions, and of new thinking in science, society and politics. Topics include: the idea of “absolutism”; social, political and military structures; poverty, living conditions and crime; technology and science; economic changes; the Enlightenment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342A, HIST 362, 388 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2016).

HISTR 342B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 363
Revolutionary and Napoleonic Europe, 1789-1815
Examination of French implementation of the ideas and values of the Enlightenment and a study of European reaction to revolutionary change in political and social structures.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 342B, HIST 363.
- 240, or 240A and 240B are recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 342C Units: 1.5 formerly 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 365, part of 365A and B
Democracy, War and Nation Building in Europe, 1814-1914
Examines major developments in domestic politics and foreign relations among the leading European states. Focuses on the close ties between political change (through revolution or reform) and international conflict as European elites tried to rally mass support for their regimes.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342C, HIST 365, 365A, 365B.

HISTR 344A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The First World War
Examines the origins, events and consequences of the war that contemporaries dubbed the Great War. Focuses on the military events of the conflict, but also considers the social, cultural and political dimensions. Emphasis on the latest historical debates on the war and how this conflict marks the transition from the wars of gentlemen to the conflict of machines and science.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 344A, HIST 285 (if taken in the same topic).

HISTR 344B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 366
Europe Between Two World Wars
Examines the impact of the First World War on European society through its effect on the international order and the rise of totalitarian ideologies such as communism and fascism.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 344B, HIST 366.
- 112A and 112B, or 240A and 240B are recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 344C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 367
The Second World War and the Recovery of Western Europe
Examines the effects of the Second World War on Europe, and the recovery of the Western European states in the postwar period.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 344C, HIST 367.
- 112A and 112B, or 240A and 240B are recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 346 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 369
France from the Renaissance to Louis XIV
France, 1500-1715. Culture, religion and state-building are major themes.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 346, HIST 369.
- 240, or 240A and 240B are recommended prior to taking this course.

HISTR 347A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 370A, 370
Reaction, Reform and Revolution in France, 1814-1914
A study of the dynamic between revolution and reform as France struggled to implement democracy. Political culture, gender relations and responses to the Industrial Revolution are major themes.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 347A, HIST 370, 370A.
HIST 370B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 370B, 371
Reaction, Reform and Revolution in France, 1914-1982
Study of the dynamic between revolution and reform as France struggled to implement democracy. Political culture, gender relations and social welfare are major themes.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 347A, HIST 370B, 371.
- 240, 2420A and 2420B are recommended prior to taking this course.

HIST 350B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 373
Imperial Germany
Examination of the principal themes in German history between the formation of the united state in 1871 and the German revolution of 1918-1919.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 350A, HIST 373.
- 240, 2420A and 2420B are recommended prior to taking this course.

HIST 350C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 378
Germany After 1945
Focuses on political, social and cultural developments in both German states from re-organization of Germany after 1945 through re-unification in 1990, particularly on how Germany overcame militarism and authoritarianism to become a stable liberal democracy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350C, HIST 378, 388 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SLST 361
Formerly: HIST 374, SLAV 374
Imperial Russia, 1689-1917
History of Russian Empire from Peter the Great to the fall of the monarchy. Traces Russia’s response to the challenge of the West, with special attention to political reforms, social transformation and cultural change. Discussion of whether Late Imperial Russia was history’s dead end or a promise cut short by revolutionary violence.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 351, HIST 374, SLAV 374, SLST 361.
- An introductory course in History is strongly recommended prior to taking this course.
- No knowledge of Russian is required prior to taking this course.

HIST 352  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SLST 362
Formerly: HIST 376, SLAV 376
The Soviet Union and its Successor States, 1917-2000
History of the Soviet Union and its aftermath. Examines political, economic, social and cultural transformations that shaped the Soviet socialist experiment, as well as the causes of its collapse and the difficulties of post-communist transition in Russia and non-Russian republics. Emphasis on social history, gender and everyday life.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 352, HIST 376, SLAV 376, SLST386.
- No knowledge of Russian is required prior to taking this course.

HIST 353  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SLST 363
Formerly: HIST 377, SLAV 377
Modern Ukraine
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 353, HIST 377, SLAV 377, SLST 363.
- No knowledge of Ukrainian is required prior to taking this course.

HIST 355  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 264
Epidemics and Public Health in Modern History
Examines epidemics (plague, smallpox, influenza, polio, AIDS) and their impact on medicine, society and culture over the past 500 years.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 355, 101C, 132, HIST 263, 264, 265 (if taken in the same topic).
- No background in science is required.

HIST 356  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in the History of Science
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 356, HIST 396 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HIST 356A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Science and Religion in Europe from Galileo to Darwin
Examines the changing relations between science, Christianity and other forms of religious belief in Europe from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the late nineteenth century.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 356A, HIST 396 (if taken in the same topic).

Advanced Courses: Asian

HIST 364  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: POLI 318
Government and Politics in East Asia
Government and politics in China, Japan, North and South Korea, and Taiwan, with special attention to state formation, political reform, institutions and ideology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 364, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic), POLI 318.

HIST 365  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 438
Topics in East Asian History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 365, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once in different topics with permission of the department.

HIST 365A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 434A, also PACI 434A
Late Imperial China
Study of politics, society, economy and culture in late imperial China between 1600 and 1912. Focuses on historical continuity and change within the dynamic interactions between tradition and modernity, the state and society, the Chinese and ethnic minorities, as well as China and foreign powers.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 365A, HIST 434A, PACI 434A.

HIST 365B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 434B, also PACI 434B
20th Century China
Examines Republican and Communist China between 1912 and 2012. Covers the rise and fall of the Republican democracy and the Nationalist government, as well as the successes, setbacks and reforms of the Communist regime. Emphasis is on the relationships among revolution, modernization, nationalism and communism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 365B, HIST 434B, PACI 434B.

HIST 365C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 434C
China and the World
Examines the contemporary history of Chinese foreign policy, familiarizing the students with the development of the foreign policy of the People’s Republic of China from a communist isolationist country to a rising power in world politics. Introduces the wide policy arena where China perceives, manages and develops its relations with various powers, groups of countries, geopolitical regions and international organizations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 365C, HIST 434C, 438 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 366  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
War and Revolution in Modern China
Studies the dynamic interactions between wars and revolutions as well as military and political changes in modern China up to the mid-20th century. Focuses on the escalation of China’s civil wars and its military engagements with foreign powers during its successive Republican, Nationalist and Communist revolutions. Special attention given to the violent radicalization of revolutionary politics and the simultaneous politicization of military forces and strategies, such as the militia/guerrilla-style “people’s wars”.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 366, HIST 438 (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2013)

HIST 367  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 436A
Rise and Fall of Imperial Japan
Traces the rise of Imperial Japan as a reaction to Euro-American imperialism and as a means of “leaving” Asia. Examines Japan’s expansion in China and the reaction of Chinese people and parties; the extension of the war to the Pacific; and the end of the war and the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki as well as the Occupation period (1945-1952).
### Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 367, HIST 436A, PACI 436A.
- 2678B is recommended prior to taking this course.

### HSTR 369
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: HIST 471  
**Topics:** Hiroshima and Beyond  
Examines the atomic bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki that killed 300,000 people, mostly civilians. Examines how the decision was made, the rejected alternatives, and the history of the atomic-nuclear movement.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 369, HIST 438 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2014).

### Advanced Courses: World and Comparative History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Formerly</th>
<th>Formerly Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| HSTR 370 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 468 | Topics in World and Comparative History  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 370, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| HSTR 372 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 457 | The Atlantic Slave Trade  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 372, HIST 457, 468 (if taken in the same topic). |
| HSTR 373 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 458 | History of Whites in Black Africa  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 373, HIST 458, 468 (if taken in the same topic). |
| HSTR 374 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 459 | History of South Africa  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 374, HIST 459, 468 (if taken in the same topic). |
| HSTR 376A | 1.5 | 3-0 | SPAN 484C |  
| Formerly: HIST 470 |  
| Conquest and Rebellion in Latin America, 1492 - 1783  
| Topics include the fall of the Aztec and Inka empires, the contribution of Indigenous, European and African cultures to the evolution of Latin American identities, the Brazilian “plantation complex” and the “Great Rebellions” of the 18th-century Andes.  
| Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 376A, HIST 470, SPAN 484C. |
| HSTR 376B | 1.5 | 3-0 | SPAN 484D |  
| Formerly: HIST 471 |  
| The Struggle for Independence in Latin America, 1767-1867  
| Topics include creole patriotism, the Enlightenment and Latin America, the growth of antislavery sentiment and the emergence of Dessalines, Bolivar, Hidalgo, and Morelos as leaders of independence movements. Explores the destabilizing battles between conservatives and liberals in the newly created nations focusing on Argentina, Colombia, Mexico and Peru.  
| Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 376B, HIST 474, SPAN 484D. |
| HSTR 376C | 1.5 | 3-0 | SPAN 484E | Revolutions and Dictators in 20th-century Latin America  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 376C, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic); SPAN 484E. |
| HSTR 377 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 440 | Topics in the History of the Modern Middle East  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 377, 477 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 440 (if taken in the same topic), 468 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
| 112 or 112A and 112B are recommended prior to taking this course. |
| HSTR 378 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 442 | History of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 378, 442 (if taken in the same topic), 468 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
| 112 or 112A and 112B are recommended prior to taking this course. |
| HSTR 379 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 444 | Western Imperialism in the Middle East and North Africa  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 379, HIST 440 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |

### War and Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Formerly</th>
<th>Formerly Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| HSTR 382 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 393 | Topics in the Historical Study of Peace and War  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 382, HIST 393 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| HSTR 383A | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 390 | War and Society Prior to 1700  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 383A, HIST 393 (if taken in the same topic). |
| HSTR 383B | 3.0 | 3-0 | part of HIST 390 | War and Society, 1700 - 1914  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 383B, HIST 390. |
| HSTR 383C | 1.5 | 3-0 | part of HIST 390 | War and Society, 1945-present  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 383C, HIST 390. |
| HSTR 385 | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 390 | Topics in Social and Cultural History  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 385, HIST 390. |
| HSTR 385A | 1.5 | 3-0 | HIST 390 | Witchcraft and its Persecution in the Early Modern Atlantic World  
| Notes: | Credit will be granted for only one of 385A, HIST 390. |
and how European witchcraft beliefs were exported to Africa and the Americas.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 385A, HIST 488 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 385B**

**History of the Modern Olympic Games**

Focuses on the Games since 1896, the philosophy of Olympism and the cultural, social, political and economic impact of the Games and their media dimensions.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 385B, HIST 479.

**HSTR 385C**

**History of Sexuality**

Examines the history of sexuality in Europe and North America with a focus on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Selected topics may include: heterosexuality, same sex desire, bisexuality, courtship, marriage and free love.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 385C, HIST 461, 468 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 385D**

**Pirates and Piracy Since 1500**

Examines the history of pirates and piracy in the modern world, focusing on the ways in which piracy has changed over five hundred years in a context of European imperial expansion, global capitalism and the rise of the nation-state. Major topics include the “Golden Age” of piracy in the Atlantic, the image of pirates in Western popular culture and print and Internet piracy.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 385D, HIST 461, 468 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 389**

**Topics in Public History**

Public history involves all the applications of history outside of academia. Explores one or more of the following public history subjects: heritage and museum studies; public memory and commemoration; oral history; digital history; historical re-enactments; history in the popular media; history and community engagement.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**HSTR 389A**

**Public Histories Local and Global**

Public history is the presentation of the past outside academia, where people learn about the past when they visit museums, watch TV, take walking tours, go online, see films, or read novels that seek to represent worlds as they once were. Introduces students to the diverse field of public history: its definitions, its practitioners, its methods and its debates. Field trips will showcase local public history.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 389A, HIST 468 (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2013).

**Seminar: American**

**HSTR 409**

**Seminar in American Gender and Sexuality**

Advanced readings and primary-source research into the history of gender and sexuality in America from the 1500s to the present day.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**HSTR 410**

**Seminar in American History**

Formerly: HIST 319

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 410, HIST 319 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**Seminar: British**

**HSTR 412**

**Seminar in Medieval England**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 412, HIST 320 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 412A**

**Crime and Criminality in Medieval England**

Criminal activity and the responses of communities and authorities.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 412A, HIST 320 (if taken in the same topic), 320A.
- 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 414**

**Seminar in 17th-century England**

Social, cultural and political history of 17th-century England. Topics include Jacobean sex scandals, murder pamphlets, the English Civil War, the execution of Charles I, radical religion and the Interregnum, the Restoration and the Glorious Revolution. Broader themes include hierarchy and religion, crime, gender, marriage and everyday life. Provides the advanced student a general introduction to some of the main primary sources and larger historiographical issues.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- One of 220A, 220B or 312 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 415**

**War and Social Change in England During the Two World Wars**

Examines the impact on English society of the two World Wars of the twentieth century. Focuses on social history, exploring and testing the theory that, because they were ‘total wars’, the two total wars of the twentieth century led to profound social change in England. Examines the nature, experience and social repercussions of both wars and covers a broad variety of topics ranging from class and gender to art and culture.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 415, HIST 338 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 416**

**Mass Media and British Politics and Society, 1896-1956**

Focuses on the social, political and cultural implications of the emergence of new mass media in Britain in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century. Treats the issue both chronologically and thematically by concentrating on specific developments and particular cases.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 416, 338 (if taken in the same topic).
- A general knowledge of the period is recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 420**

**Seminar in Canadian History**

Formerly: HIST 338

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 420, HIST 338 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- 220 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Seminar: Canadian**

**HSTR 426**

**Seminar in Canadian Military History**

Examines warfare and the armed forces’ influence on the history of Canada. Topics include imperial war, defence policy and the birth of Canada, militia and society, the Boer War, First and Second World Wars, Korea, Cold War, NATO, NORAD and peacekeeping and peace enforcement. Explores social, cultural, political and economic issues.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**HSTR 426A**

**Veterans’ Oral History**

Explores the theoretical issues related to doing oral history as well as providing students the opportunity to interview veterans from all three branches of the Armed Forces who have taken part in any of Canada’s wars from WWI to Afghanistan. In interviewing veterans, students will be assisting the Veterans’ Oral History Project, which is sponsored by the Royal United Services’ Institute.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 426A, HIST 394 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 427**

**Seminar in Indigenous History of Canada**

Explores the historical experiences of Indigenous peoples in what is now Canada. Introduces students to the theoretical and methodological challenges of reconstructing Indigenous pasts through investigation of Indigenous conceptions of history, oral traditions and traditional historiography.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**HSTR 428A**

**An Environmental History of the North American Forest**

Examines the human relationship to the forest environment from pre-contact Aboriginal resource management to current environmental conflicts. Topics include the social and ecological impact of settlement and industry, the conservation movement, the relationship of science and technology to the regulatory process and labour and leisure.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 428A, HIST 359 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 429**

**Seminar in Canadian Political History**

Examines the elections, parties, policies, scandals, strategies and debates that have shaped Canada’s political environment since Confederation.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 430</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 359 Seminar in Canadian History Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 430, HIST 359 (if taken in the same topic).  - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 436</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: Part of HIST 380, 380A Seminar in Medieval Europe Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 436, HIST 380, 380A (if taken in the same topic).  - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  - 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 436F</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 380D Individual, Family and Community in Medieval Society Medieval European social history, concentrating on the role of the individual in society, and especially the place of children, women and the aged in the community. Focus on the nature and function of marriage and the family. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 436F, HIST 380D.  - 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 436L</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 380G Medieval Law and Literacy Writing, literacy and literate modes in the European manuscript tradition of law and legal records, from the sixth through the 15th centuries. Emphasis is placed on the central role of law and literacy in the development of societies in the Middle Ages, at the level both of government and of private individuals. Students will work directly with late medieval manuscript records in English. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 436L, HIST 380A (if taken as section F01 in Sep-Dec 2004), 380G, MEDI 452 (if taken as section F01 in Sep-Dec 2004).  - 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 436T</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Records of the History of Middle-earth Advanced study of the complex sources that constitute the historical record of J.R.R. Tolkien’s Middle-earth, from Creation through the Second Age. Prerequisites: One of 336T, HIST 380T, 380A (if taken as section A01 Jan-Apr 2013), permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 436W</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 380E Medieval Foundations of the Western Legal Tradition Development of medieval ideas of law and the emergence of legal systems. Focus on the major changes in law and jurisprudence during the 11th and 12th centuries. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 436W, HIST 380E.  - 236 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 440</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 389 Seminar in European History Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 440, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic).  - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 442</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 386 Criminality and Violence in Europe, 1400-1800 Criminal justice and cultural dimensions of violence in early modern Europe. Topics will include torture, changing execution rates, gender and the rise of the prison. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 442, HIST 386. Prerequisites: Either 240, or 240A and 240B, or HIST 140, or 140A and 140B, or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 443</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Atheism and Unbelief in Early Modern Europe Exploration of the problems associated with the study of atheism and unbelief in Europe during the period 1500 to 1789. Topics include: the legacy of classical antiquity; the role of Christianity in the rise of irreligion; the stereotype of ‘the atheist’; the social profile of atheists and unbelievers; the arguments used to undermine the credibility of religious belief. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 443, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 444</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Early Modern French Cultural History Uses the approach of cultural history to explore key themes in the history of early modern France. Topics include ritual and folklore, constructing and deconstructing the “Sun King”, a massacre of cats in 1730s Paris and other microhistories, theatre and punishment, the impotence of Louis XVI, the politicization of the everyday, the symbolism of the guillotine and a gentle introduction to cultural theory. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 444, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 445A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 371A Scandals and Political Culture in France, 1785-1870 Explores notorious political, economic and sexual scandals and evaluates contemporary values and political accountability. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 445A, HIST 371A.  - 342B or 347A is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 445B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 371B Scandals and Political Culture in France, 1870-2000 Explores notorious political, economic and sexual scandals and evaluates contemporary values and political accountability. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 445B, HIST 371B.  - 342B or 347A is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 447</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in the History of Disease and Public Health Explores the relationship of disease, medicine and society from the Renaissance to the present. Emphasis on analysis of primary sources, advanced research strategies and collaborative work among students and instructor. Topics may include epidemic diseases and social responses, changes in medical/scientific technology, the relationship of religion and medicine and shifts in the social role of the medical professions. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 447, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).  - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 450</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 387 The Holocaust Examines the origins, progression, central characters and legacies of the Nazi genocide. Focuses on Jewish experiences of Nazi terror and investigates how Nazi racial policy targeted other social and ethnic groups. Considers the post-1945 representation of the Holocaust in film, museum exhibits and memorials. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 450, HIST 387, 389 (if taken in the same topic). Prerequisites:  - One of 240, 240A, 240B, 344B, 350B, HIST 140, 140A, 140B, 366, 373; and  - Minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 451</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Russian and Eastern European History Topics may include the Russian Revolution, Stalinism, the Soviet collapse and post-communist Russia. Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 451, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic).  - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  - Intended for students with some academic background in Russian and Eastern European history.  - 352 or 353 is recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 465</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 439 Seminar in East Asian History Notes:  - Credit will be granted for only one of 465, HIST 439 (if taken in the same topic).  - PACI 439 (if taken in the same topic).  - Minimum third-year standing.  - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| HSTR 466    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Migration, Race & Empire: Canada and the Transpacific Examines the intersections between race and imperialism in the Transpacific from 1840 to decolonization and offers possibilities for community-based, action research. Explores the Transpacific experience marked Victoria, Canada and the Pacific Coast and how Canadian ‘whiteness’ was constructed in reaction to indigeneity and Asian migration. Looks at how the Canadian state helped construct a global Anglo-Saxon alliance which has shaped the modern world.
### Course Listings HSTR

#### Note:
Credit will be granted for only one of 466, HIST 439 (if taken in the same topic).

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### Seminar: World and Comparative

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 470</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: HIST 469</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Seminar in World and Comparative History

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 470, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<td>HSTR 477</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: HIST 443</td>
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</table>

Seminar in the History of the Modern Middle East

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 477, 377 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 479</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: HIST 443</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Religion and State in the Modern Middle East

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 479, 443, 468 (if taken in the same topic), 469 (if taken in the same topic).
- 112 or 112A and 112B are recommended prior to taking this course.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 481</td>
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<td>Formerly: HIST 451</td>
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</table>

A Global History of the Chinese Overseas

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 481, 451.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 482</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Formerly: HIST 394</td>
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Seminar in Peace and War Studies

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482, HIST 394 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### Course Descriptions

**HSTR 482A**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HIST 391

Issues in the History of the Second World War

Examines current historiographical issues of the Second World War.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 482A, HIST 391, 392 (if taken in the same topic).
- 115 and or 344C are recommended prior to taking this course.

**HSTR 483**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

The City in History

Surveys the global history of cities since ancient times with particular emphasis on North American urban development since the 19th century. Topics include theories of urban culture, urban and regional economies, social experience in the city, urban inequality, city planning, suburbanization and transnational ties among cities.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 483, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 484**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

The Social and Political History of Food in North America

Examines the way that food production and consumption have shaped the social, cultural, political and economic environment of North America over the last millennium.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 484, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 485**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

Seminar in Social and Cultural History

Explores one or more of the following topics: issues of gender and sexuality; the social and cultural study of religion; questions of migration or racialization; health and medicine; education; sport; science; the body.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**HSTR 485A**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

Gender, Sexuality and the Body since 1800

Explores selected topics in gender history, the history of sexuality and the history of the body, primarily in the context of Canada, the United States and Britain in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Topics may include body image, fashion, work, family life, marriage, motherhood, transgender and transsexual issues, colonialism, religion, popular culture and violence. Examines a variety of sexualities historically, including heterosexuality, lesbianism, homosexuality and bisexuality.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 485A, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 485B**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

Making 'Race' in the British Atlantic World

Examines historical processes through which modern concepts of 'race' and difference were made on the ground in the British Atlantic empire (North America, Caribbean, West and Southern Africa, 1500-1900). Themes include: cultural encounters in early explorations; shifting interactions of gender, religion, nation and race; responses of enslaved and indigenous peoples; social reform; rise of scientific racism.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 485B, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

**HSTR 489**
Units: 1.5 
Hours: 3-0

Seminar in Public History

Public History involves all the applications of history outside of academia. Explores one or more of the following public history subjects: heritage and museum studies; public memory and commemoration; oral history; digital history; historical re-enactments; history in the popular media; history and community engagement.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**HSTR 490**
Units: 1.5 or 3.0 
Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HIST 490

Directed Reading

Students wishing to pursue a course of directed reading should, together with a faculty member willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student's work. The proposal must then receive the approval of the Chair of the department.

**Note:** HIST 490 may be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units, but not more than 1.5 units in any one term.

**HSTR 496**
Units: 3.0 
Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HIST 480

Approaches to History

The history of history and the nature of history as an intellectual discipline.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 496, HIST 480.

**Prerequisites:** Registration in the Honours program or permission of the department.

**HSTR 497**
Units: 3.0 
Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HIST 398, 495

Third-Year Honours Essay

Supervised readings and research. Students will be required to write a research essay of 7,500-10,000 words under the direction of a member of the department.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 497, HIST 398, 495.

**HSTR 499**
Units: 3.0 
Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HIST 497

Honours Thesis

Under the direction of a member of the department students prepare an honours thesis, a research essay normally based on primary sources. After acceptance of the thesis by the supervising faculty member, the student defends it in an oral examination. The thesis is 7,500-10,000 words in length unless it is an expansion of a third-year honours essay (398) in which case it is 15,000-20,000 words in length.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 499, HIST 496, 497.
**HUMA**

**Humanities**

**Faculty of Humanities**

**HUMA 010**  
Units: 0  
**Diploma Orientation Seminar**  
This seminar will be taken prior to or in conjunction with Humanities 100 by all students in the Diploma Program.  
**Grading:** COM, INC.  

**HUMA 100**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**An Introduction to Humanities**

An introduction to the various ways in which scholars from different disciplines in the Humanities interpret, analyze and evaluate texts.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100, 120.  
- 100 is a variable content course and may be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Restricted to students in the Humanities Diploma Program.  

**HUMA 120A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-0-1  
**Formerly: part of HUMA 120**  
**Humanities and the Making of the Intellectual Life**

From the Greco-Roman through the Medieval and Renaissance periods, a survey of intellectual inquiry and its traditions, including philosophy, religion, literature, art, music, mathematics, physics and astronomy. Explores the world of ideas which shaped our ways of thinking and of living together. Scholars from a number of disciplines contribute.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted only one of 120A, 100, 120.  

**HUMA 120B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-0-1  
**Formerly: part of HUMA 120**  
**Post-Medieval Humanities and the Making of the Modern Mind**

From 1500 to the present, a survey of the main questions about the world, humankind, science and society as they have been addressed by scholars, scientists and artists. Explores how challenges to authority built the modern world and defined progress, doubt, individuality, equity and plurality. Scholars from a number of disciplines contribute.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted only one of 120B, 100, 120.  

**HUMA 295**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Introductory Topics in Humanities**

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the Faculty.  

**HUMA 495**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Advanced Topics in Humanities**

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the Faculty.  

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**IA**

**Interdisciplinary Arts**

**Department of Curriculum and Instruction**

**Faculty of Education**

Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

**IA 400**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Fine Arts in Education**

The nature of the visual and performing arts; the arts in education; commonalities and differences; informed advocacy.  
**Prerequisites:** 3 units from approved Fine Arts or Art Education courses.  

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**IB**

**International Business**

**Peter B. Gustavson School of Business**

Courses offered by the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business are also found under the following course codes: COM (Commerce), ENT (Entrepreneurship), SMGT (Service Management), MBA (Master's of Business Administration).  

**IB 218**  
Units: 1.5  
**International Field Study**

Introduces students to the international business environment. Provides a classroom-based introduction to international business issues and culminates in a short instructor-guided field trip to an offshore locale.  
**Notes:**  
- Open only to Business students with minimum second-year standing.  
- Travel fees apply for this course.  

**IB 301**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**The International Environment of Business**

Aspects of the global business environment with emphasis on the reasons for international trade, economic structure of the world marketplace, and the important trading relations among nations.  
**Note:** Not open to students registered in, or with credit in COM 361.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.  

**IB 405**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Sustainable Communities**

Critically examines the global landscape in which business operates, with attention paid to social, political, economic and cultural issues, and considers the role that might be played by business in developing sustainable local societies.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 405, COM 450 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisites:**  
- 301 or COM 361; and  
- minimum fourth-year standing; or  
- permission of the Program Director.  

**IB 408**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**International Legal Relations**

The legal aspects of various international economic organizations including the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT). Canadian administrative law aspects relating to regulation of trade will be analyzed in the economic and political setting of the world community.  
**Prerequisites:**  
- 301 or COM 361; and  
- minimum fourth-year standing; or  
- permission of the Program Director.  

**IB 409**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Selected Topics in International Business Management**

An analysis of international business as it relates to specialized fields with specific topics added on a regular basis to reflect changing issues and faculty availability. Topics vary on a yearly basis, and thus students should consult with the Gustavson School of Business for current offerings.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Gustavson School of Business.  
**Prerequisites:**  
- 301 or COM 361; and  
- minimum fourth-year standing; or  
- permission of the Program Director.  

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**IED**

**Indigenous Education**

**Faculty of Education**

Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

**IED 157**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Also: LING 157**  
**Learning to Learn: Supporting Indigenous Language Learning**

Supports students learning their Indigenous language by examining effective strategies for adult L2 (second


**Course Listings IED**

Language) learners. Students will explore what is known about becoming successful language learners, considering individual learning styles and the human and other resources available to learners.

**Notes:**
- Credit will only be granted for one of 157, LING 157.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

**Grading:** COM, N or F.

**IED 158**

**Indigenous Language Mentorship I**

A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the introductory level.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization, or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program, or the Director of Indigenous Education.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**IED 159**

**Indigenous Language I**

Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the first-year level.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**IED 187**

**Special Topics in Indigenous Education**

May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the program.

**Grading:** COM, N, F.

**IED 251**

**Indigenous Language Teaching and Learning Practicum**


**Grading:** COM, N, F.

**IED 258**

**Indigenous Language Mentorship II**

A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the second-year level.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 158, 159, LING 158, 159; or permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program or the Director of Indigenous Education.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**IED 259**

**Indigenous Language II**

Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the second-year level.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 158, 159, LING 158, 159; or permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program or the Director of Indigenous Education.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**IED 287**

**Special Topics in Indigenous Education**

May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the program.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization, or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 258, 259, LING 258, 259; or permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program or the Director of Indigenous Education.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**IED 359**

**Indigenous Language III**

Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the third-year level.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 258, 259, LING 258, 259; or permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program or the Director of Indigenous Education.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

**IED 371**

**Formerly: EDI 371, IS 371**

**The History of Indigenous Education in Canada**

A broad overview of the history of First Nations, Métis, and Inuit education in Canada. Various eras in the history of K-12 Indigenous Education in Canada will be examined. Pre-contact forms of Indigenous knowledge and pedagogy are emphasized. The purpose of education from both historical and contemporary Indigenous perspectives will be explored as well as
the current situation and future directions in both public schools and Indigenous-controlled schools in BC.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 371, EDCI 371, IS 371.

Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 372 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 372, IS 372

Indigenous Epistemologies
An exploration of Indigenous knowledge and practices of First Nations, Métis, and Inuit people. Discussion topics include: Indigenous worldviews, frameworks, methodologies, and protocols that validate Indigenous ways of being and living, and the appreciation of the mental, spiritual, physical, and emotional aspects of Indigenous knowledge.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 372, EDCI 372, IS 372.

Grading: COM, N or F.

IED 373 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 373, IS 373

EL TELNIWT and Indigenous Education
An exploration of learning and teaching approaches to better address the educational requirements of Indigenous children, youth, and adults through understanding Indigenous peoples’ relationship with land, language and community. Topics include: study of who Indigenous peoples are, diversity amongst Indigenous peoples, ways to Indigenize the learning and educational environment, and of the systems that impact teachers and learners.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 373, 499 (if taken in the same topic).

Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 374 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Indigenous Pedagogies
Provides students with an examination of traditional and contemporary approaches to teaching and learning within an Indigenous worldview. Elements include distinctive features of Indigenous knowledge and pedagogy such as learning by observation and doing, learning through enjoyment, teachings of the Elders, and the use of humor among others.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 374, 499 (if taken in the same topic).

Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 377 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Special Topics in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the program.

IED 399 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Special Studies in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the program.

Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 458 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 458

Indigenous Language Mentorship IV
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the fourth-year level.

Note:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization, or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisites:
- One of 358, 359, LING 358, 359; or
- permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program or the Director of Indigenous Education.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 459 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 459

Indigenous Language IV
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the fourth-year level.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization or the Director of Indigenous Education.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IET 400 Units: 1.5 or 3.0

Practicum in Intercultural Education
Students may choose to undertake a 1.5 or 3.0 unit practicum toward the end of their program. A practicum focuses on an area of professional interest and provides an opportunity to consider intercultural principles and issues in a practical setting. Placements are arranged through the program office with an approved institution or organization. A 1.5 unit practicum consists of at least 50 hours of activity; a 3.0 unit practicum involves a minimum of 100 hours.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IET 410 Units: 1.5 or 3.0

Final Project in Intercultural Education
Students may choose to undertake a 1.5 or 3.0 unit final project toward the end of the Intercultural Education Program. The final project provides an opportunity to demonstrate knowledge of both theory and practice in a selected area of intercultural studies.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IET 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Topics in Intercultural Education
Selected major topics and issues in intercultural education. Students are advised to consult with the Program Office for information on the subject and course schedule.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units toward the Diploma in Intercultural Education; open to other students with third- or fourth-year standing.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IET 430 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Facilitating Intercultural Relationships
Develops a range of interpersonal and organizational skills that build positive intercultural relationships and strengthen communication. Focuses on strategies such as equity policy development, analysis of social justice issues, promotion of anti-racism, facilitation meetings and workshops, dispute resolution, sensitivity building, and advocacy and management of change in intercultural settings.

IGOV

Indigenous Governance
Faculty of Human and Social Development
Courses offered subject to adequate enrolment.

IGOV 381 Units: 1.5

Indigenous Leadership and Governance
Explores the political, social and intellectual dynamics of leadership in contemporary Indigenous communities. Focuses on locating the current issues and problems within a historical framework of understanding based on colonization. From a perspective rooted in traditional values and a commitment to Indigenous nationhood, considers the organizing processes, goals, strategies, culture, and power issues that affect Indigenous peoples’ struggle to achieve self-determination.
INGH 452 Units: 1.5
Traditional Healing in Indigenous Communities
Explores traditional healing and medicine within Indigenous models of health. Particular emphasis is placed on the role of spirituality and ceremony as well as that of elders and traditional healers. Students will become familiar with the function of natural medicines and healing practices with diverse Indigenous cultures.

INTS International Studies
School of Public Health and Social Policy Faculty of Human and Social Development

INTS 460 Units: 1.5
Foundations in International and Global Health and Human Development
Focuses on the history and context of international and global work in health and human development sectors. Students will critically examine various models and frameworks that have traditionally been used in providing international aid. The impact of colonization and globalization on health and human development will be explored including an examination of factors such as economics, politics and technology.

INTS 461 Units: 1.5
Engaging in International and Global Health Development Work
Focuses on a critical examination of the relationships between international human rights, socio-cultural contexts and health. Students will be expected to examine their own values, assumptions and motivations when engaging in international and global work. The intent of the course will be to increase students’ awareness and abilities to work sensitively within a variety of contexts.

INTS 462 Units: 1.5
Issues and Challenges in International and Global Health Development Studies
Focuses on issues and challenges in international and global work in the fields of health and human development. Using case studies students will critically examine various factors influencing an integrated and sustainable approach to international work promoting health and human development.

INTS 463 Units: 1.5
Special Topics in International and Global Health and Human Development
This is a variable content course that will focus on current and emerging issues in international health and human development.

IS Indigenous Studies
Program in Indigenous Studies Interdisciplinary Programs

IS 200A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 200 Indigenous Studies Foundations
Provides students with a basic introduction to Indigenous Studies, including key concepts, themes and topics relevant to Indigenous histories and contemporary practices within Canada. Emphasis on the formation, maintenance and diversity of Indigenous identities.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200A, 200.

IS 200B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 200 Introduction to Indigenous Studies
An interdisciplinary approach to Indigenous subject matters with special emphasis on cultural and socio-political processes that shape Indigenous experiences and realities within contemporary Canada. Introduction to key thinkers, events, policies and practices relevant to Indigenous Studies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200B, 200.

Prerequisites: 200A.

IS 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 220 LE,NONET Preparation Seminar
Introduces Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit, non-status) students to knowledge and skills necessary for working with Indigenous communities and organizations, or with campus-based academic researchers, through a Research Apprenticeship (320) or Community Internship (321). Provides an introduction to western and Indigenous research methodologies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, 220. Students must contact LE,NONET at lenonet@uvic.ca to discuss their eligibility.

Prerequisites:
- 200 or 200A with a minimum grade of B (73%); and
- minimum second-year standing; and
- permission of LE,NONET.

IS 320 Units: 1.5
LE,NONET Research Apprenticeship
Practical experience within a university research setting. In consultation with the Research Apprenticeship Coordinator, students identify an area of research interest and undertake 120 hours of research under the supervision of a faculty member from any department and submit a final project report.

Prerequisites:
- 220 or 310 with a minimum grade of B+ (77%); and
- permission of LE,NONET.

IS 321 Units: 1.5
LE,NONET Community Internship
An introduction to practical experience within an Indigenous community or organization setting.
consultation with the Community Internship Coordinator, students identify an area of interest and undertake 120 hours of work under the supervision of a community adviser from an Indigenous community or organization.

Prerequisites:
- 220 or 310 with a minimum grade of B+ (77%); and
- permission of LE.NONET.

IS 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics Seminar in Indigenous Studies
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected Indigenous subject approached from Indigenous perspectives. Seminar to be taken as capstone course for Indigenous Studies Minor. Topics will be traditional and/or contemporary in their focus.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the program.

Prerequisites: 200 or 200B.

IS 490 Units: 1.5
Directed Reading
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed reading should, together with a faculty member willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student's work. The proposal must then receive the approval of the Director of the Program.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program, but only 1.5 units may be counted towards an IS program.

Prerequisites:
- 200 or 200B; and
- minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of the program

ITAL

Italian Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Faculty of Humanities

Native speakers of Italian may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined in this context as a person who has spoken Italian since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with previous knowledge to the appropriate level.

ITAL 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Beginners' Italian I
Exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100A, 100, 149.
- Priority is given to students in first- and second-year.

ITAL 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Beginners' Italian II
Exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Further acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Continued instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 100B, 100, 149.

ITAL 149 Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-0
Beginners' Italian
Exploration of the language and culture of Italy, equivalent to ITAL 100A and 100B. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 149, 100, 100A, 100B.

ITAL 150 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 150
Famous and Infamous Hispanic and Italian Figures (in English)
Introduction to the culture of the Hispanic and Italian world focusing on a limited selection of key political, artistic and/or literary figures. May include figures such as Moctezuma, Christopher Columbus, Leonardo da Vinci, Lucrezia Borgia, Maria Montessori, Benito Mussolini, Frida Kahlo, Evita Perón, La Pasionaria, Fidel Castro, or Umberto Eco.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 150, 209, SPAN 150.

ITAL 204 Units: 1.5
Experiential Learning
Students present a project, determined in advance by the department, based on the experience of living in Italy.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

ITAL 250A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation I
Continued exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Expansion of grammatical concepts and structures presented in beginners' Italian. Further development of writing, reading, speaking and listening skills. Taught mostly in Italian.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250A, 200.

Prerequisites: One of 100B, 149, permission of the department.

ITAL 250B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation II
Continued exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Additional expansion of grammatical concepts and structures presented in beginners' Italian. Further development of writing, reading, speaking and listening skills. Taught mostly in Italian.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250B, 200.

Prerequisites: 250A.

ITAL 265 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introductory Written Italian
Expands the student's ability to communicate in Italian in various written forms (compositions, book and film reviews, newspaper articles, creative writing). Explores and uses a variety of texts that will serve as examples for the written assignments.

Note: Not open to students with credit in 365.

Prerequisites: 250A or permission of the department.

ITAL 273 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Italian Renaissance (in English)
An interdisciplinary approach to the Italian Renaissance, including such key figures as Lorenzo de’Medici, Leonardo da Vinci, Niccolò Machiavelli, Lucrezia Borgia, Michelangelo Buonarroti and Vittoria Colonna.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 273, 370B, 473.

ITAL 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Italian for Reading Knowledge
Designed for the attainment of reading proficiency in Italian. Basic Italian grammar taught in conjunction with texts of progressive complexity.

Notes:
- Recommended particularly for third- and fourth-year undergraduates and graduate students.
- Not open to students who have completed second-year Italian language courses or higher, or students who have completed only first-year Italian within the previous three years, unless permission is granted by the department.

ITAL 304 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Rome, the Eternal City (in English)
Study of the city of Rome from the Renaissance to the present day. Topics may include: Rome at the time of the Borgias; The Jews of Rome, one neighbourhood over time; Fascist Rome, renewed aspirations of empire; Rome in film from Rossellini to Woody Allen.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ITAL 305 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
A Taste of Italian Food as Culture (in English)
Exploration of the rich culinary tradition of Italy. Introduction to the diversity of Italian cooking as a reflection of its culture’s centuries-old history.

ITAL 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Italian Culture (in English)
An introduction to artistic, intellectual, social and political trends in Italy from Medieval times to Italy in the new Europe of the 21st century, using the cultural history of three cities in particular to illustrate them: Florence, Venice and Rome. Specific reference will be made to Medieval and Renaissance Italy as a centre of culture in Europe, the Risorgimento, the Fascist regime and the Italian miracle of the post-war period.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Travels to Bell’Italia (in English)
Explores the appeal of Italy worldwide by analyzing images of Italian culture in novels, travel writing, journalism, autobiographies and films. Italian as well as non-Italian writers and filmmakers to be considered; emphasis on 20th and 21st centuries.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 308, 203.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Italian Grammar
A contrastive analysis of Italian and English grammatical and syntactic structures which introduces students to Italian literature through the study of short stories, journal articles and contemporary media. Development of vocabulary, writing skills and complex linguistic structures.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 302, 310.

Prerequisites:
- 250A and 250B with a minimum GPA of 4.0; and
- permission of the department.

ITAL 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Italian Language
Oral and grammar-focused written practice centred on the study of the Italian language as used in the media, popular fiction, children’s literature, poetry and music. Covers grammar and syntax, literary history and academic writing.
ITAL 378 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
From Mussolini to Berlusconi and Beyond
From Fascism to postmodernism, a cultural history of Italian society through its literary, cinematic and media representations. An exploration of the transformations of a media-driven society and its cultural icons. May be given in Italian or English.
Pre- or corequisites: - If taken in Italian, 350 or 351.
- If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Dante’s Divine Comedy (in English)
Study of one of the world’s great poems, the Divine Comedy, through a close reading of its three books, the Inferno, the Purgatorio and the Paradiso, and the relationship of this masterpiece with courtly love, mythology, theology and medieval thought in general.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 470, 403.

ITAL 472A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Boccaccio’s Decameron (in English)
Considers the human comedy of Boccaccio’s Decameron, a collection of tales plus the frame which makes a whole out of these parts by establishing a context, the plague of 1348 which brings together 10 young survivors. Explores Boccaccio’s life as a pre-Humanist alongside his friend Francis Petrarca.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 472A, 472.

ITAL 472B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Francis Petrarca: His Life as Literature (in English)
Considers the fullness of Francis Petrarca, first modern man of love poetry and letters, his friendships and enduring obsession for Laura, highlighting his time which spanned much of the 14th century. The 366 lyrics of the Canzoniere are the constant text, along with Petrarca’s correspondence In Familiar Matters and Of Ripper Years, a reflection over some 40 years of minute detail of his life and thought.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 472B, 472.

ITAL 474 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 370D
Italian Comic Theatre
The development of the Italian comedy, from the Mandragola of Niccolò Machiavelli to the comedies of Carlo Goldoni, with particular emphasis given to the influence of the Commedia dell’Arte and of the hedonistic atmosphere of 18th century Venice on Goldoni and the role of women in his comedies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 474, 370D.
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Pre- or corequisites: 350 or 351.

ITAL 478 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 370C
Topics in Modern Italian Literature
Major literary works of 20th century Italy. Authors to be studied may include Tozzi, Svevo, Pirandello, Pavese, Moravia and Maraini.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 478, 370C.
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Pre- or corequisites: 350 or 351.

ITAL 479A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 479A
Women in the Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, characters and themes relevant to women’s issues in Hispanic and Italian literature.
Note: Credit will be granted for both 479A and SPAN 479A only if taken in different topics. ITAL 479A may be taken twice in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or corequisites: - If taken in Italian, 350 or 351.
- If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Topics in Italian Film
Introduction to major accomplishments in Italian film, from the start of the talkies during Fascist times to contemporary cinema with emphasis on directors such as De Sica, Rossellini, Fellini and Wertmüller. May be given in Italian or English.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 479A, 370C.

ITAL 491 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 491
Central Themes of the Hispanic and Italian World (in English)
Capstone seminar devoted to the study of a particular theme, coordinated with the annual colloquium of the Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies. May focus on issues such as women, literary gastronomy, the underworld, exile, humour, or revolutions.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 491, SPAN 491.
- Recommended for Honours (Hispanic Studies), Majors and Minors
Pre-requisites: 350 or 351.

ITAL 495 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Directed Reading Course
A specified reading project for fourth-year students to be determined by the student and the instructor, and the Chair of the department; written assignments will be required.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ITAL 499 Units: 3.0 formerly 1.5
Honours Graduating Essay
Directed readings and research for Honours students conducive to writing a research essay of 10,000 to 12,000 words in English or Spanish. This essay can be an expansion of the essay written for LAS 300.

LATI 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Introductory Latin I
Introduction to the basic grammatical patterns of the language of ancient Rome, practiced in a series of readings adapted from Latin literature.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 100.
- No previous knowledge of Latin required.

LATI 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Introductory Latin II
Continuation of 101, which completes the survey of basic Latin grammar, designed to improve students’ ability to read the language. More in-depth readings adapted from Latin prose and poetry.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 100.
Pre-requisites: 101.

LATI 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Advanced Latin Grammar
Review of grammar covered in 101 and 102, followed by study of more advanced grammatical constructions. Readings provide a transition from simplified language to genuine literary Latin.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 201, 200.
Pre-requisites: 102 or permission of the department.

LATI 202 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Latin Literature
Reading of selected Latin authors, accompanied by a review of grammar.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 202, 200.
Pre-requisites: 201 or permission of the department.
LATI 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Vergil
Selected readings in Latin from one or more of Vergil's Eclogues, Georgics and Aeneid.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 301, 390A, 390B.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 410
Horace
Readings from one or more of Horace's Epodes, Odes and Epistles.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 410.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Roman Historians
Selected readings from one or more Roman historians such as Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 307, 407 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Cicero
Readings in Latin from the writings of one of Rome's major intellectual figures and a participant in the political struggles of the late Republic. Texts may include Cicero's orations, letters, and philosophical works.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Ovid
Readings from Ovid's Metamorphoses or other poems.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Roman Love Poetry
Readings may be taken from some or all of the following: Catullus, Propertius, Tibullus, Ovid's Amores.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, 401.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Also: MEDI 350
Formerly: 250
Medieval Latin
Readings will be structured around a topic in post-classical Latin literature. Possible topics include: Latin literature of Late Antiquity, medieval epic, Latin lyric of the 12th century, medieval Latin comedy.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 250, MEDI 350.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Seminar in Latin literature
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 481 and any of 306, 402, 404, 406, 407, 408, 410 (if taken in the same topic).

- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 3 units of 300- or 400-level LATI or permission of the department.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 410
Horace
Readings from one or more of Horace's Epodes, Odes and Epistles.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 410.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Roman Historians
Selected readings from one or more Roman historians such as Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 307, 407 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Cicero
Readings in Latin from the writings of one of Rome's major intellectual figures and a participant in the political struggles of the late Republic. Texts may include Cicero's orations, letters, and philosophical works.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Ovid
Readings from Ovid's Metamorphoses or other poems.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Roman Love Poetry
Readings may be taken from some or all of the following: Catullus, Propertius, Tibullus, Ovid's Amores.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, 401.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Also: MEDI 350
Formerly: 250
Medieval Latin
Readings will be structured around a topic in post-classical Latin literature. Possible topics include: Latin literature of Late Antiquity, medieval epic, Latin lyric of the 12th century, medieval Latin comedy.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 250, MEDI 350.
Prerequisites: 202 or permission of the department.

LATI 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Seminar in Latin literature
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 481 and any of 306, 402, 404, 406, 407, 408, 410 (if taken in the same topic).

- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: 3 units of 300- or 400-level LATI or permission of the department.

Law
Faculty of Law

LAW 100 Units: 3.0
The Constitutional Law Process
The basic framework of the Canadian constitutional system. Illustrates that the constitution is the skeletal framework within which the legal system functions. The function of a constitution, the main characteristics of constitutions and Constitutional Law, entrenchment, amendment, the nature and structure of the BNA Act, the division of powers, concurrency in a federal state, the sources of Canadian Constitutional Law, executive power, legislative authority, delegation, the role of the judiciary, civil liberties, developing issues in Constitutional Law.

Note: Full year course: 75 hours.

LAW 102 Units: 2.0
The Criminal Law Process
An introduction to criminal law, both substantive and procedural. Focuses on the following topics:
1. The social, historical, political and constitutional context in which the criminal justice system operates.
2. Significant aspects of police and prosecutorial powers in the pre-trial and trial process.
3. Substantive criminal law, including the theory and doctrine behind the concepts of mens rea, actus reus and justifications and excuses.
4. The effect of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms upon both criminal procedure and substantive criminal law.

Students may be asked to spend up to ten hours in a field experience either in the courts, with police, or in corrections. Students are required to keep a journal in connection with this part of the course.

Note: Full year course: 60 hours.

LAW 104 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Law, Legislation and Policy
Considers the development and interpretation of legislation. The former includes an introduction to institutions, players and procedures involved in the creation and enactment of legislation. The second and the most significant part of the course involves an examination of judicial approaches to interpretation of statutes and subordinate legislation including principles and presumptions of legislative interpretation and judicial challenges to the validity of subordinate legislation.

LAW 106 Units: 1.0
The Legal Process
The Legal Process seeks a perspective of the processes of decision making throughout the legal system by examining its major institutions and the function of substantive and procedural law within them. Attempts to provide first-year students with a transactional “overview” of their new discipline in its totality. Provides a background for courses in the second- and third-year program. Introduces students to the institutional structure of the Canadian legal system and, at the same time, provides an analysis of the role of law in society. Presents a variety of components, namely historical, institutional, procedural and philosophical. Topics include the role of law in society, the function of the legal profession, the development of the legal system, the reception of English Law in Canada, the contemporary legal system in British Columbia, the structure of the courts, problems of fact finding and evidence, stare decisis, sources of law, the legislative process, administrative tribunals, an introduction to jurisprudential concepts, future trends with respect to the role of law in society, including law reform, legal services, the legal profession, access to the law.

Note: Full year course: 30 hours.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 108A Units: 2.0
Contracts
An introduction to the legal principles regarding the enforcement of promises. Focuses on the development of common law rules regarding formation of contract, third parties, interpretation and the scope of contractual obligations, control of contractual power, mistake, frustration and remedies for breach.

Note: Full year course: 60 hours

LAW 108B Units: 2.0
Property
Examines the concept of “property”, legally categorized as real, personal and aboriginal in the context of common law and equity inherited from England and (for aboriginal property) section 35 of the Constitution Act, 1982. Considers selected features of provincial legislation pertaining to non-aboriginal property. Tangible and intangible interests may be included with respect to both realty (land) and personally, including doctrine of estates (present and future), bailment, finders and gifts.

Note: Full year course: 60 hours

LAW 108C Units: 2.0
Torts
Examines legal principles that govern the ascription of civil liability for interference with legally protected interests of others. canvasses protection of bodily security, emotional and psychological well being, economic and proprietary interests through specific causes of actions such as trespass, negligence, liability of public authorities, vicarious liability and nuisance.

Note: Full year course: 60 hours

LAW 110 Units: 1.5
Legal Research and Writing
Examines the foundational skills of legal analysis and reasoning, legal writing, legal research, and legal oral argument. Includes written and oral presentation assignments based on fact patterns and requires writing legal memoranda. Students research primary and secondary sources of law in print and electronic formats. A adopts a problem-based learning methodology using numerous in-class exercises.

Note: Full year course: 45 hours

LAW 301 Units: 2.0 Hours: 4-0
The Administrative Law Process
An investigation of the nature and function of the administrative process with particular reference to the development of tribunals and agencies with a wide variety of disparate functions and interactions with private life. Similarly, investigates the way in which tribunals and courts interact, with specific reference to the judicial arsenal available for the control of administrative behaviour.

LAW 302 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Criminal Law II
Builds naturally upon the first-year course in the Criminal Law Process with specific reference to historical roots of the Criminal Code and general principles of criminal liability. In-depth study of such matters as party liability, conspiracy, attempts, corporate criminal
liability, gang offences, terrorist offences and all major
defences.

**LAW 303 Civil Procedure**
The criminal law is highly procedural in nature; it is
frequently in this realm that cases are lost or won.
Focus is on the strategy and tactics of criminal procedure,
and with its underlying values and goals. Topics
considered include arrest and detention, search and
seizure, jurisdiction, elections, pretrial motions, jury
trials and ethics. Particular attention is paid to how
both the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and Parliam-
ent continue to reshape this evolving area of law.

**LAW 304 Criminal Law Term**
Provides students with a comprehensive understand-
ing of the criminal process from its inception through
the trial process and the corrections system. An inten-
sive immersion program which will consider criminal
procedure, sentencing and corrections, substantive
criminal law, trial process and the law of evidence.
Through a flexibly-designed program, students will
consider all the major issues confronting the adminis-
tration of criminal law.

**Note:**

Students must normally take LAW 302 Criminal
Law, 303 Criminal Procedure, 305 Sentencing in the
same term as LAW 304. Part-time students are
required to consult with the professor before registra-
tion in LAW 304 in order to make necessary accom-
modation arrangements and they are encouraged to
complete two of the following three courses: LAW 302
Criminal Law II and LAW 303 Criminal Procedure and
LAW 305 Sentencing before enrolment in LAW 304.

**Prerequisites:** 309.

**Corequisites:** All of 302, 303, 305.

**LAW 305 Law, Theory and Practices of Sentencing**
Introduces students to the law, theory and practices of
sentencing. Provides a brief overview of the historical
development of punishment and sentencing, followed
by an analysis of the theoretical basis for understand-
ing the aims, purposes and justifications for punish-
ment. Involves a detailed examination of the various
sentencing options and the basic principles and rules
of sentencing, including the rules governing senten-
cing hearings.

**LAW 307 Civil Procedure**
An inquiry into the functions of a modern procedural
system with specific reference to the development of
a process which considers the extent to which the
specific system under study aids in the achievement
of just, speedy and economic resolutions of justifiable
conflicts on their merits. Students will be introduced to
the basic structure of a civil action and major items for
consideration throughout the development of civil litiga-
tion. In the result, such matters as the expenses of
litigation, jurisdiction, trial, appeals, pleading, amend-
ment, joinder, discovery, disposition without trial and
alternatives to adjudication will be discussed.

**Note:**

1.5 units or 2 units depending upon whether the
course includes a concentration in drafting.

**LAW 309 The Law of Evidence**
The objective structure and content of the law govern-
ing proof of facts in both civil and criminal trials, as
well as before administrative tribunals. Rules of evi-
dence respecting burden of proof and presumptions,
competence and compellability of witnesses, corrob-
oration, hearsay, character, opinion evidence and a
variety of other topics will be critically examined in the
light of objectives of the legal process.

**LAW 310 Restitution**
Acquaints the student with the existence and utility of
the body of doctrine based upon the principle of pre-
venting “unjust enrichment” and focuses upon the four
major grounds upon which a right to restitutionary
relief arises: (1) benefits conferred by mistake; (2)
benefits conferred in the course of an ineffective trans-
action; (3) benefits conferred as a result of wrong-
doing; and (4) benefits conferred in a non-officious
context.

**LAW 311 Regulation of Financial Institutions**
The role played by Canadian banks, insurance com-
panies, and trust and loan companies as financial
intermediaries and the need for a supervisory frame-
work to protect both the soundness and safety of these
institutions and the security of their customers. Topics
will include jurisdictional issues, foreign banking, con-
sumer insurance, institutional failures, and multi-na-
tional financial service agreements. Focus will be
concentrated on the governing legislation, current
financial statements, and contemporary issues pre-
sent in the business press.

**LAW 312 Debtor and Creditor Relations**
Examines the remedies available to the unsecured
creditor for the collection of debts, and the protections
afforded to debtors. Looks at prejudgment remedies
such as garnishment of wages and other debts, the
enforcement of money judgments against real and
personal property, and fraudulent conveyances and
fraudulent preferences. Canvasses the regulation of
collection agencies and credit companies, as well as
consumer bankruptcy and insolvency.

**LAW 313 Securities Regulation**
An overview of the law and policy aspects of securities
regulation including the initial distribution of securities,
the regulation of secondary market trading, takeover
and issuer bid regulation, and the regulation of secur-
ities market intermediaries.

**LAW 314 Commercial and Consumer Law**
The commercial and consumer law relating to the sale
of goods and services, including an examination of the
Sale of Goods Act and the Business Practices and
Consumer Protection Act. Students are also intro-
duced to the Vienna Convention on the International
Sale of Goods. Formerly called Sale of Goods (1.0 to
1.5 units).

**LAW 315 Business Associations**
Conceptual overview of business organizations includ-
ing legal and fiduciary concepts in commercial rela-
tionships. Analyzes and discusses various legal forms
for carrying on business, such as sole proprietorship,
partnership, co-operatives and corporations. Also
covers agency law. Recognizes that the corporation as
an organizational form is of immense legal and com-
mercial significance and accordingly focuses on
statutory provisions and case law governing the mod-
ern corporation.

**LAW 316 Secured Transactions and Negotiable
Instruments**
After a brief history of chattel security law, focuses
upon the law of secured transactions in personal
property at both the consumer level and at the corpora-
tive level under the Personal Property Security Acts.
Introduces the student to Bank Act security and to the
law of negotiable instruments.

**LAW 317 Real Property Transactions**
Adopts a transactional perspective and analyzes the
development of a real property transaction from its
inception to post-completion problems. Specific refer-
ences to listing the property for sale and the responsibil-
ities and obligations of the agent under the Real
Estate Act, specific matters relating to the interim
agreement, financing of the purchase and assessment of
title, as well as preparation of the file for closing.
Brief consideration will be given to condominium law
and landlord and tenant relations.

**LAW 318 Remedies**
Highlights the interaction between the various sub-
stantive areas of private law: torts, property, contract
and restitution. Additionally, the interaction between
the common law and equity systems will be developed
conceptually and historically. Topics include questions
of compensation, specific remedies, restitution, as well
as analysis for alternative methods of remedial action
through compensation schemes.

**LAW 319 Trusts**
The trust as a mode of disposition of property for the
benefit of successive or single beneficiaries, and the
consideration of law of trusts. Special consideration
is made with other concepts of obligation and
property holding. The creation, administration, varia-
tion and termination of express trusts are examined,
and also the theory and applicability of resulting and
constructive trusts.

**LAW 320 Succession and Estate Planning**
The study of testate and intestate succession. The
principles of the law of wills, both common law and
statutory, and the statutory provisions for the devolu-
tion of intestate estates, will be examined. The drafting
of wills is a feature of this course. Estate planning
involves a general examination of the disposition of
assets in life and on death against the background of
income, inheritance and gift taxes.

**LAW 321 Competition Law**
Examines main areas of competition law including
conspiracy to lessen competition, merger notification
requirements, abuse of dominance, vertical restraints
(such as predatory pricing, price discrimination, and
resale price maintenance) and non-price vertical
restraints (such as refusal to deal, tied selling, exclusive
dealing, and market restrictions), and misleading
advertising.

**LAW 322 Family Law**
The institution of the family, both in its social and legal
contexts. Specific reference will be had to law relating
to marriage, divorce, custody, matrimonial property
and the role of the lawyer in the resolution of family
problems. Ideally suited to interdisciplinary team
Teaching in order that the course may helpfully

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**Employment of Course Listings**

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**Hours:**

- 1.5 or 2.0
- 3-0 or 4-0

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**Units:**

- 3-0 or 4-0
- 2-0 or 1.5
- 1.5 or 2.0
- 4-0
- 3-0 or 4-0
- 3-0
- 4-0
A wide variety of topics may be considered in order to illustrate the impact of legal decision making on the social unit of the family.

LAW 323 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Refugee Law
The interplay between refugee law and human rights law; the nature of persecution; the meaning of “torture”; gender-based claims; the claims of military deserters and conscientious objectors; internal flight alternative; the exclusion of human rights abusers and criminals from refugee protection; eligibility to make a refugee claim; assessing credibility of refugee claimants; proceedings before the Refugee Protection Division; Pre-Removal Risk Assessments; applications for judicial review; comparative approaches to refugee protection.

LAW 324 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

Children and the Law
The impact of law and legal institutions on children and their relations in society, considering such questions as adoption, affiliation, child protection, juvenile delinquency, custody and access. Attempts to bring the knowledge and expertise of specific, related disciplines to bear upon the development of law and the legal institutions in this area.

LAW 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0

Access to Justice
Examines the fact of diminishing access to justice and its implications for the public, professionals, the justice system and society as a whole. Provides a theoretical framework and practical ideas to help students recognize, understand and respond to access issues. Topics include: the causes, scale and consequences of unmet legal needs; strategies and initiatives to enhance access; and how access issues are forcing the justice system to rethink professional roles, responsibilities and ethics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one 325, 343 (if taken in the same topic). DR 510 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 326A Units: 1.5 or 2.0 Hours: 3-0 or 4-0

The Individual Employment Relationship
The law relating to the individual employment relationship. Covers the legal background and contemporary context of employment; the formation of the employment relationship, the rights and obligations of employers and employees under the contract of employment and protective legislation, the termination of employment and enforcement mechanisms. Although British Columbia is the focus, there is a comparative dimension.

LAW 326B Units: 1.5 or 2.0 Hours: 3-0 or 4-0

Labour Law
An introduction to labour law focusing on the decisions of courts, arbitrators and administrators in a collective bargaining setting based on legislation. Collective bargaining for public servants and essential services employees under specific legislative regimes. The tension between industrial pluralism and human rights in collective bargaining will be examined.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 326B, 326.

LAW 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Jurisprudence
A wide variety of topics may be considered in order to develop a theoretical framework for the purpose and function of law in society. Various schools of jurisprudential thought will be analyzed, including the Natural Law school, the Positivist school, Pure Theory school, the Sociological school, the American and Scandinavian Realist schools as well as Historical and Anthropological Jurisprudence.

LAW 328 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Also: ES 419

Green Legal Theory
Develops critical theoretical basis for extending the understanding of social/natural regulation beyond mainstream environmental law and policy; individual research, presentation and contribution to a developing new ‘naturalist’ understanding of law in its political economy and cultural context.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 328, ES 419, 450.

LAW 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Environmental Law
This is a foundational course for students interested in environmental law and policy. Students will acquire an overview of recent developments and debates within this area. Topics addressed include federalism and the environment, common law rights and remedies, public participation and judicial review, market mechanisms for environmental protection, endangered species, and trade and the environment. A key focus concerns the extent to which environmental law reflects, or fails to reflect, evolving social and other values.

LAW 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

International Law
Public International Law is concerned with the legal relations of states and the individuals who compose them. Explores the way in which sovereign powers choose to govern their interrelationships and analyzes problems which confront them. Topics will include an examination of the international legal system, modes of international law creation and law enforcement as well as the process of international adjudication.

LAW 331 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

International Ocean Law
Introduction to UN Convention on the Law of the Sea as a “constitution of the seas.” Canadian perspective of how States regulate, enforce and manage uses of the oceans, including vessel navigation, marine resource exploitation and conservation. Contemporary topics include piracy, high seas driftnet fishing, the Northwest Passage and the “Line of Death.”

LAW 332 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

International Trade Law
Explores the major legal and policy aspects of the international trade regime in which the Canadian economy operates. Emphasis is upon core principles of international economic law applicable to the regulation of international trade. Particular attention is paid to the World Trade Organization and Canada’s free trade agreements.

LAW 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Social Welfare Law
Helps students develop an understanding of the role of law, lawyers, and the legal system in addressing the problem of economic disadvantage. Topics include the origin and development of the Canadian welfare state, case studies of the issues of work, housing and income security, and the practice of poverty law as a strategy for change.

LAW 336 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

Collective Agreements: Negotiation and Arbitration
A study of the negotiation and administration of collective agreements in the private sector. Topics will include labour negotiation theory, bargaining structure, grievance resolution, contract interpretation, individual rights and the role of the Labour Relations Board.

Prerequisites: 326B.

LAW 337 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

Dispute Resolution: Theory and Practice
Examines the forms and functions of major dispute resolution processes - mediation, negotiation and adjudication. The nature of the processes which are critical to lawyers and other persons concerned with preventing or resolving disputes. Both court adjudication and alternative dispute resolution (ADR) will be studied from theoretical, critical and practical perspectives. Examines and develops the skills used in various dispute resolution procedures.

LAW 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Meditation and Lawyers
An in-depth and critical examination of the use of the mediation process to resolve a wide variety of substantive disputes involving business, family, criminal, environmental, international, and public policy issues. Provides students with an opportunity to review and evaluate contemporary perspectives on the mediation process and to develop skills that successful mediators employ in helping parties resolve their disputes. Builds on the concepts studied in LAW 337.

Prerequisites: 337 or permission of the Faculty.

LAW 339 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Legal Theory Workshop
Explores the interdisciplinary nature of legal studies, using 20th century cultural, literary and political theory to explore legal thought and practice, including trans-systemic encounters of Inuit and non-Inuit legal orders, Canadian North. Uses stories and popular cultural texts (film, video, television) as a primary resource.

LAW 340 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Indigenous Lands, Rights and Governance
The major legal issues concerning Indigenous peoples (Indian, Inuit and Métis) in Canada. Explores the development of Canadian case law relative to these groups and its simultaneous preservation and dispossessing of Indigenous people’s rights. Comparisons will be drawn from other countries dealing with Indigenous Rights. Examines aspects of legal pluralism, and assesses a variety of normative and political justifications for aboriginal rights.

LAW 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Introduction to the Legal History of “The BC Indian Land Question”
An introduction to common law and indigenous concepts of title and governance in the context of the legal history of British Columbia. Topics covered include the fur trade, colonization, law enforcement, treaty-making, reserve creation and the role of governments and aboriginal organizations in the campaign for title and rights from the fur trade era to the Calder decision in 1973.

LAW 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Immigration and Citizenship Law
The laws regulating the admission and removal of foreign nationals and from Canada; gaining access to Canada permanently - family class, skilled workers, business classes, humanitarian classes; the various Provincial Nominee Programs and the Canadian North; Canadian citizenship; the Immigration and citizenship division and its work; the Canada-Québec Accord; temporary admission as a visitor; permanent residence; special access; provincial immigration; the admissibility and removal of refugees and asylum seekers under the competent authority of the Immigration and Citizenship Act and the Quebec Act. Use of legal texts and case studies to illustrate the impact of legal decision making on the social unit.
Contemporary and problematic legal issues will be examined in the light of existing legal rules, social and related implications, the legal process, and possible reform.

**Contemporary Issues in Law**

LAW 343  
Units: 0.5-2.0  
Hours: 1.0-4.0  
Research the theory and elements of the practice of insurance law, with reference to the most common forms of both first party and third party insurance: property, life and motor vehicle insurance.

**Insurance Law**

LAW 344  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Prerequisites: 315 or 345.

**Advanced Taxation: Corporations**

LAW 346A  
Units: 1.0 or 1.5  
Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

**Advanced Taxation: International Taxation**

LAW 346B  
Units: 1.0 or 1.5  
Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

A study of the concept of intellectual property and the principles and policies of selected areas of intellectual property law, primarily (a) registered trade marks and related common law provisions and (b) copyright in its various forms. May be taken twice for credit to a maximum of 7.5 units. Part-time students are required to consult with the professor before registering for LAW 350 in order to make necessary accommodation arrangements.

**Environmental Law Centre Clinic**

LAW 353  
Units: 1.0-2.0  
Hours: 3-0

An opportunity to study the theory and engage in the practice of public interest environmental lawyering in a supervised clinical setting. Students enrolled in the Clinic provide legal information and assistance to environmental NGOs, community groups, and First Nations. They also develop public interest lawyering skills including advocacy through media, client counselling, and case development and management. The class meets for a weekly seminar to discuss ongoing projects and related readings, and to exercise skills. At the end of term, every student will submit for evaluation a major written product prepared for a designated clinic client.

**Civil Liberties and the Charter**

LAW 359  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0

Examines the relationship between government and the individual. The major emphasis will be upon the development and protection of civil liberties and human rights in Canada. Reference may also be made to Human Rights Legislation and International Agreements.

**Legal Ethics and Professionalism**

LAW 360  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0

Examines ethical and professional dimensions of the practice of law in Canada and other jurisdictions.
including the meanings of ethics and the nature of professionalism. Covers the knowledge and skills needed to identify and address ethical dilemmas arising in a legal context. Considers topics such as the nature and scope of a lawyer's duties; admission to, governance of, and critical issues affecting the legal profession; critical thinking about legal ethics and professionalism.

**LAW 361**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Historical Foundations of the Common Law

The development of English legal systems have had a profound impact on Canada as well. Beginning with 11th century European developments, considers a number of topics, such as Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest, the development of common law and equity, criminal law and 19th century developments, ending with some analysis of the "reception" of English law in the colonies.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAW 362</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Colonial Legal History: Law, State, Society and Culture in Canada and Australia</td>
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<td>LAW 363</td>
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<td>Conflict of Laws</td>
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<td>LAW 364</td>
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<td>LAW 366</td>
<td>1.0 or 1.5</td>
<td>2-0 or 3-0</td>
<td>Patent Law</td>
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**LAW 367**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Communications Law and Policy

Explores the legal and policy framework for electronic communications media that enable today's "information age". Focuses on the policy and regulatory frameworks for (1) telecommunications services, including telephone, cable TV, Internet, mobile and fixed wireless and satellite services, and (2) TV and radio broadcasting and other audio-visual content services including Internet TV services. Competition, deregulation, convergence and the transition to Internet and wireless-based telecommunications and media content services are also covered.

**LAW 368**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Indigenous Feminist Legal Studies

Takes an interdisciplinary and intersectional approach to selected legal issues concerning indigenous women in Canada and elsewhere. Critically examines a range of legal and political issues and perspectives (i.e., indigenous feminisms, indigenous feminist legal theories, citizenship, nationhood and political collectivities, governance, aboriginal rights and title, Charter rights and freedoms, human rights, Indian Act, indigenous legal traditions, and criminal justice).

**LAW 369**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Feminist Legal Theories

Explores critiques of law and legal reasoning from several feminist perspectives. Topics include feminist critiques of liberal legal theory and legal analysis, feminist epistemologies and legal reasoning, and feminist theories regarding women's relationships to law and to the state.

**LAW 370**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Law and Society in Southeast Asia

Introduces, in comparative and socio-legal perspective, the laws and legal systems of SE Asia. The main emphasis is on Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam and China. Deals comparatively with the principal legal issues of interest in the region, namely legal sources, traditions and institutions; legal pluralism and family law; constitutional reform; and the use of law for economic development.

**LAW 371**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Global Issues

Designed to help students develop an understanding of what constitutes a global issue, and how such issues change the nature of state borders. Examines the interrelationships between, and the global significance of, such subjects as democracy, human rights, the rule of law, peace, environmental integrity, trade, economic development and human security.

**LAW 372**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Also: DR 503

#### Public Policy, Law and Dispute Resolution

Examines a range of issues of governance and justice. Focuses on the interaction of political, legal and administrative institutions and processes as they respond to such pressures as the demand for enhanced representation, public participation and direct democracy, access to justice and alternative dispute resolution, aboriginal self-government, fiscal restraint, public accountability and ethics.

**LAW 373**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Also: DR 507

#### International Human Rights and Dispute Resolution

Explores linkages between international human rights law, conflict analysis and dispute resolution. Participants explore literature from several disciplines including international law, history, philosophy, anthropology, political science and conflict studies. United Nations, regional and national human rights instruments and mechanisms are examined for their efficacy in human rights protection. Concerns of individuals, including women and children, non-state groups and indigenous peoples are addressed. Students develop skills in human rights analysis, advocacy and dialogue.

**LAW 374**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Law of the European Union

Introduces students to the legal system of the European Union, the law making and judicial processes, and a number of discrete areas where European Union law is particularly advanced, including external relations, competition, human and social rights, environmental law, and free movement of goods, services, capital and persons. While historical and political context will be reviewed, emphasis will be on the founding Treaties, legal structure and instruments, case law and process.

**LAW 375**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Law, Constitutionalism and Cultural Difference

Explores the justifications and institutional options for cultural accommodation in law, legal interpretation, and constitutional structure. Theoretical arguments for and against cultural accommodation, and an examination of how those arguments might be translated into institutional form will be considered. Contexts include the constitutions of culturally diverse societies, indigenous self-government, separate schools, and the international protection of human rights.

**LAW 376**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### International Environmental Law

Develops a practical and theoretical understanding of the development and current state of international environmental law (IEL). Treats IEL as a diverse form of regime-based global governance that embodies both regulations and a complex array of institutional arrangements. Provides a general background to the field, an understanding of diverse sectoral regimes, and a theoretical approach that can inform and cross-cut these regimes.

**LAW 377**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### International Arbitration

Introduces students to international arbitration, including arbitral agreements, applicable law, the enforcement of arbitral awards and arbitrations involving state parties. Particular attention is paid to investment treaty arbitration and the role international arbitration plays in the process of globalization.

**LAW 378**

### Units: 1.5  
### Hours: 3-0

#### Equality, Human Rights, and Social Justice Law

Examines the role of law and of legal conceptions of equality in struggles by equity seeking groups and individuals for social justice in Canada. Topics covered include the relation of social movements to law and social change. Charter equality rights and strategic litigation, the institutional and jurisprudential
frameworks of domestic human rights law, and critical
theoretical debates pertaining to anti-discrimination
law.

**LAW 379**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Law and Religion**
Explores historical, contemporary, and conceptual
relationships between law and religion. Takes an
interdisciplinary approach, engaging legal, theoretical,
and historical sources. Considers topics such as the
role of religion in the development of the Western legal
tradition, constitutional protection of religion, religion
and equality, religion and legal pluralism, religion and
t public decision-making, and contemporary controver-
sies in law and religion. Primary focus on Canadian
setting with some attention to other national traditions
and international issues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 379, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 380**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Bioethics, Personhood and the Law**
Introduction to contemporary bioethical issues and the
ir legal dimensions. Covers medical and biotechno-
logies impacting human and nonhuman life at various stages. Current and prospective legal regu-
lation is assessed through multiple critical theoretical
frameworks related to gender, disability, age, class,
race, sexual identity and culture. Engages centrally
with legal concepts of personhood, dignity and
equality.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 380, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 381**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Animals, Culture and the Law**
Introduction to posthumanist studies and their legal applications. Carvenss multiple theoretical approach-
est supported animal advocacy and investigates their
application to a number of current legal and cultural controver-
sies regarding human-animal relations. Examines the cultural meanings of the terms "human", "animal" and "species". Links with differences such as
race, gender, culture and class are explored. Current
legal proposals to change animals' property status
also considered.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 381, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 382**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Pension Law and Policy**
Introduction to Canadian pension law and policy. Examines the pension system, its historical develop-
ment and the regulatory schemes that govern it. Can-
vasses influence of demographics, the changing
labour market, privatization, neo-liberalism and global-
ization on pension coverage and inclusion. Considers
law reform and policy debates.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 382, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 383**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Municipal Law and Sustainability**
Introduction to the principles of municipal law in Can-
da, including judicial review, service and regulatory
powers, taxation, and public liability. Particular atten-
tion will be given to land use planning and its role in
community sustainability.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 383, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 384**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Also: ES 403

**Field Course in Environmental Law and
Sustainability**
Analyzes the structure of law, policy, and sustainability
in a particular geographic region. Review of
overlapping jurisdictional and governance systems that
shape a region.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 384, 343 (if
taken in the same topic), ES 403
- Undergraduate course in Law and Environmental
Studies offered by the Faculty of Law and School of
Environmental Studies in the Faculty of Social
Sciences

**LAW 385**  Units: 1.0 or 1.5  Hours: 2-0 or 3-0

**Comparative Copyright Law**
Analyzes copyright law and policy in the United States
and Canada. Comparison is also made between "copyright" in Anglo-American common law jurisdic-
tions and droit d'auteur ("author's rights") in civil law
jurisdictions, with France as the example. Legal theor-
ies and the relationship of both systems with "traditional-
knowledge" or cultural property are considered.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 385, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 386A**  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-2-2

Formerly: 353A

**Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive
Stream: Case Management**
Intensive public interest environmental law clinical pro-
gram in which students are supervised as they
assist conservation, community and First Nations
organizations with legal representation, advocacy,
services and advice. Students receive training in client
interviewing and counseling, file management, profes-
sional responsibility and litigation practice, and are
introduced to a variety of sustainability law topics.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 386A, 353A.

Students are required to enroll in both 386A and
3868 in the first and second terms of a single Winter
Session.

**Corequisites:** 353.

**Grading:** COM, N. F.

**LAW 386B**  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-2-2

Formerly: 353A

**Environmental Law Centre Clinic - Intensive
Stream: Legal Skills**
Builds on 386A. Students receive training in negotia-
tion, collaborative project delivery, and workshop
facilitation, and undertake specialized tutorials tailored
to urban and rural sustainability.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 386B, 353A.

Students are required to enrol in both 386A and
3868 in the first and second terms of a single Winter
Session.

**Corequisites:** 353.

**Grading:** COM, N. F.

**LAW 387**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0

**Health Law**
Explores legal issues and debates relating to health-
care from a socio-legal perspective. Considers how
legal doctrine and the regulation of medical treatment
and healthcare professionals impact rights, person-
hood and the definition of health itself. Centrally
attends to issues of equality, dignity and difference.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one 387, 343 (if
taken in the same topic).

**LAW 388**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Advanced Legal Research and Writing**
Builds upon the research and writing skills learned in
the first year. Students will explore a wide range of
research sources, both legal and nonlegal, including
computer assisted legal research. Students will ana-
lyze various types of legal writing. The importance of
context, organization and audience in legal writing
will be stressed. Parts, sections or clauses of written
documents will be analyzed, evaluated, criticized,
edited and rewritten to improve and develop the stu-
dents' analytical and writing skills.

**LAW 389**  Units: 1.0-2.0

**Appeal - Review of Current Law and Law Reform**
Uvic's legal journal offers students the opportuni-
ty to participate, as members of the editorial board,
in the production of a legal review. Students involved are
responsible for running all aspects of the journal. In
addition, each student is to prepare and submit a
paper for possible publication. The editorial board is
chosen at the beginning of each term. Applications for
editorial board membership are accepted during the spring
balloting period. Despite the absence of formal pre-
requisites, Appeal encourages interested students in
their first year to become involved with the journal
through volunteer work.

**Note:** With the approval of the Dean or the Dean’s
nominee: (1) a student may be given credit for this
course twice to a maximum of 4 units, and (2) in
exceptional circumstances the course may be taken for
only 1 unit. Maximum enrolment: 10.

**Grading:** COM, N, F.

**LAW 390**  Units: 0

**Major Paper Requirement**
In order to complete the Major Research Paper
requirement for the JD degree, a student must enrol
in LAW 390. A student must obtain (written) permission
of a full-time faculty member who has agreed to super-
visore the student's Major Research Paper in the context
of an existing course within the Faculty. The grade
assigned to the Major Research Paper will be the
grade of record for LAW 390. However, LAW 390 is a
non-credit course. Credit for the Major Research
Paper is given only in the context of the course in
which the Major Research Paper is completed.

**LAW 391**  Units: 1.0-2.0  Hours: 2-0-4.0

**Supervised Group Project**
Upper-year students may undertake a program of
supervised group study or a basis for working through
some common interest in law. Groups will ordinarily
have a maximum of twelve members. They will be
formed on the students’ initiative but will require the
agreement of a faculty member to act as the project
supervisor. Students who are contemplating the for-
mation of a group are advised to consider the possibil-
ity of designing a project proposal and securing a faculty
supervisor. They should discuss their plans with the
Dean or Associate Dean as early as possible in the academic
year prior to the year in which the project will be under-
taken so that the necessary planning can be done and
approval secured. All group projects require the written
approval of the Dean and may be allowed to extend
over two terms. In exceptional circumstances and with
the written approval of the Dean, group members may
enrol in the course for differing credit values depending
on the level of their participation in the project provided
that the unit value for each student is determined prior
to his or her enrolment in the course.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a
maximum of 4 units with permission of the Associate
Dean.

**LAW 399**  Units: 1.0-4.0

**Supervised Research and Writing**
During either of the second or third years of a stu-
dent's program, a student may undertake a substantial
research and writing project on a legal subject
approved by a member of the Faculty of Law who
agrees to supervise the project. With the approval of

LING

Linguistics
Department of Linguistics
Faculty of Humanities

Courses marked * are acceptable for either the BA or the BSc degree.

LING 099 Units: 0 Hours: 3-0
English as a Second Language
A non-credit course in composition skills for students whose native language is not English.

Notes:
- 3 fee units. May be repeated for a total of four terms.
- Normally taken before ENGL 101.

Grading: COM, N, F.

LING 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 100
Introduction to Linguistics I
An introduction to the subject matter of language and linguistics. Topics studied will include the nature of language through an overview of sound systems, word structures, writing systems, meaning and lexical sets and sentence structure.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100A, 100, 181, 360, 362.
- Knowledge of a language other than English not necessary.

LING 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 100
Introduction to Linguistics II
A more detailed examination of the topics covered in 100A as applied to the study of language in society, and language and mind. Auxiliary topics may include trade languages, languages of British Columbia, dialectology, language evolution, deaf communication and language acquisition.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 100B, 100, 181, 360, 362.

Prerequisites: One of 100A, 181, permission of the department.

LING 110 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language and Thought
Does the language we speak control or influence the way we think? Explores the nature and origins of language; the psycholinguistic evidence for relationships between cognitive and linguistic structures; possible interrelations between language processes and thought processes; the role of perceptual categories and folk science in cognitive mapping.

LING 157 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 157
Learning to Learn: Supporting Indigenous Language Learning
Supports students learning their Indigenous language by examining effective strategies for adult L2 (second language) learners. Exploration of what is known about becoming successful language learners, considering individual learning styles and the human and other resources available to learners.

LING 158 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 158
Indigenous Language Mentorship I
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the introductory level.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Indigenous Language Revitalization.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Indigenous Language Revitalization.

Grading: COM, N or F.

LING 180B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 180
Issues, Principles and Best Practices in Language Revitalization
Introduces contemporary issues, principles and practice models in the revival, maintenance and revitalization of Indigenous languages in Canada and around the world. Participants identify community assets supporting individual, family and community language revitalization.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 180B, 180.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Indigenous Language Revitalization.

LING 181 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introductory Linguistics for Language Revitalization
Introduces topics in the study of language and linguistics, providing a foundation for understanding language revitalization. Topics include the nature of sound systems and how they relate to orthographies, literacy, word structures and dictionaries, sentence structures and understanding texts, meaning and vocabulary, linguistic aspects of language acquisition and historical change. Develops understanding of the languages targeted for revitalization and provides an introduction to linguistic concepts and reference materials.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 181, 100, 100A, 360, 362.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Indigenous Language Revitalization.

LING 182 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language Learning, Language Revitalization and Social Action
Examination of formal and informal approaches to language teaching and learning in Indigenous community settings. Topics include forms of language acquisition, Indigenous teaching and learning strategies, how strategies are related to community needs and goals and the role of community and community members in teaching and learning. Emphasis on strategies for mobilizing social and political forces for language maintenance and revival.

Note: Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Indigenous Language Revitalization.
### LING 183A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 183
Field Methods for Language Preservation and Revitalization: Documentation and Recording
An examination of planning strategies, protocols and methods of data collection, analysis and organization appropriate for field activities associated with language preservation and revitalization. Focus on elicitation methodologies; audio recording; digital file management; strategies for community involvement, protocols, ethical and intellectual property issues.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 183A, 183.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

### LING 183B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 183
Field Methods for Language Preservation and Revitalization: Project Development
An examination of project planning and development appropriate for field activities associated with language preservation and revitalization. Topics include interview and language-data recording methods, language documentation and database development, building an archive, approaches to sharing information, media production, publishing and media production models. Strategies for community involvement, project planning, protocols and ethical intellectual property issues are implemented through projects.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 183B, 183.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

### LING 184 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Language Materials Development
Preparation and evaluation of curriculum and classroom materials for teaching Indigenous languages. Theory and application of curriculum development to immersion/language programs: designs, organizational patterns, materials, and media, change strategies and evaluation. Micro-teaching will provide practice in the teaching methods under study.
**Note:** Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

### LING 185 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Indigenous Language Revitalization Practicum
A 70 or 140 hour work-study under the mentorship of an Elder or fluent speaker to develop understanding of local language preservation and revitalization issues and strategies. Focus on local language revitalization program planning and collaboration with local language workers.
**Notes:**
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- Subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practice".
**Prerequisites:** Permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization program.

### LING 186 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language in Indigenous Culture
An intensive examination of the ways in which language is embedded in the cultural heritage and social context of a selected community, with a focus on oral history, including legends, song, dance, and cultural practices, methods and protocols, along with the impacts and implications of social change on language.
**Notes:**
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- Normally delivered in community settings to students and non-credit participants with a focus on the language and culture of the community.

### LING 187 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Language Revitalization
An intensive study of some aspect of language preservation and/or revitalization.
**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in the Certificate in Aboriginal Language Revitalization with approval of the Academic Adviser.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.

### LING 189 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Social Side of English Grammar
An examination of the ideal of "good grammar" and its role in society. Topics include origins and sources of traditional ideas of "good grammar", challenges to traditional views, the role of arbiters of grammar, grammar and the changing media, (sub)cultures and grammar, and grammar and the marketplace.

### LING 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 250 and 251
Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology
Introduction to the phonetic properties of speech sounds and their organization into sound systems. Practice in recognizing, transcribing and describing sounds. Basic principles and methods of phonological analysis and theory.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only two of 200, 250, 251.
**Prerequisites:** 100A or 181.

### LING 203 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 252, 210B, parts of 210 and 230
Introduction to Morphology and Syntax
Introduction to word structure (morphology) and sentence structure (syntax). Practice in analyzing words and sentences; introduction of elements of morphological and syntactic theories.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 203, 210, 210B, 252.
**Pre- or corequisites:** 100A or 181.

### LING 204 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Research Methods in Linguistics
Introduction to research approaches in Linguistics. Emphasis on the range of research methods used in the various subdisciplines in linguistics. Areas include creating and referencing primary and secondary sources of data, instrumental research, experimental design and ethical considerations when conducting various types of linguistic research.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 260, JAPA 260, PAAS 289.
- Previous knowledge of Japanese not necessary.
LING 261 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 279
Formerly: CHIN 261
Introduction to Chinese Language and Linguistics
Introduces the synchronic and diachronic descriptions of Chinese. Subjects covered may include phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, historical changes, poetics, dialectology, orthography, the sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic aspects of Chinese, the relationship between the Chinese language, thought, and culture, and the history of Chinese linguistics.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 261, CHIN 261, PAAS 279.
- Previous knowledge of Chinese not necessary.

LING 290 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Writing Systems of the World
Explores the categories and unique characteristics of a sampling of ancient and modern writing systems, focusing on primarily visual systems and on the relationship of writing to language. Examines diverse representational systems, which may include non-visual systems like Braille, textile-based systems and graffiti, in order to gain an understanding of the nature of writing. Briefly considers the origins of writing and its social context.

LING 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 383
Auditory and Perceptual Phonetics
A study of the perception of speech sounds from an auditory, articulatory, and acoustic point of view. Expands on the phonetic content of LING 200 to cover advanced speech sound recognition and production, and introduces students to topics from the speech perception and neurophonetics research literature.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300, 383.
Prerequisites: 200.

LING 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 407, 408, 409
Morphology
Issues and current theoretical models used to account for the generation of words. Topics will include identification and classification of morphemes, inflectional and derivational morphology, the nature of lexical representations and other components of grammar.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 309, 407, 408, 409.
Prerequisites: Either 200 and 203, or 251 and 252.

LING 311 Formerly: 410A
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Syntax
Study of sentence grammar using analysis, argumentation and theoretical bases of generative syntax.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 311, 410A.
Prerequisites: Either 203, or all of 230, 251, 252.

LING 312 Formerly: 440
Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Generative Phonology
Description of sound systems using procedures and theoretical bases of generative phonology, including formalisms and study of distinctive features systems. Intended for students who have had an introduction to phonology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, 440.
Prerequisites: 200.

LING 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Lexical Semantics
An introduction to the linguistic analysis of word meaning, its representation, and its effects on syntax. Topics may include sense relations among words (antonymy, hyponymy, synonymy), lexicalization patterns, lexical aspect, thematic roles and argument structure.

Prerequisites: 100A or 181.

LING 326 Formerly: part of 226 and 426
Meaning in Language
Investigates topics in linguistic theories of sentence meaning, including relations between sentences (entailment, presupposition, conversational implicature), tense, aspect, modality, quantification and pronominalization.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 326, 226, 426.
Prerequisites: 100A or 181.

LING 330 Formerly: part of 230
Linguistic Typology
A cross-linguistic survey of syntactic and morphological structures and current approaches to language universals and typology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 330, 230.
Pre- or corequisites: 200 and 203.

LING 338 Formerly: 438
Second Language Phonology
Examines the phonetic and phonological systems of interlanguage; explores contemporary theories of L2 phonological acquisition; develops skills in phonological description and analysis.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 338, 438, 440 (if taken prior to 2010 Winter).
Prerequisites: 200.

LING 341 Formerly: also SLAV 341
Seminar in a Slavic Language
An exploration of the history and structure of a Slavic language not offered otherwise in the Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies. Depending upon demand, a different language will be treated in each given year. Languages offered at present are: Polish and Ukrainian.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 341, SLAV 341.
- May be taken more than once for credit (in different languages) for a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisites: 1.5 units of LING or permission of the department.

LING 345 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Sign Language as Language
Explores some common misconceptions about sign language that this course aims to dispel. Overview of linguistic research on sign language, which may include origins, structure, acquisition and issues in Deaf culture and Deaf rights.

Note: No knowledge of ASL or Linguistics required.

LING 358 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 358
Indigenous Language Mentorship III
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the third-year level.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisites: One of 258, 259, IED 258, 259, permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 359 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 359
Indigenous Language III
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the third-year level.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisites: One of 258, 259, IED 258, 259, permission of the Aboriginal Language Revitalization Program.

LING 361 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Anthropological Linguistics
An exploration of the relationship between language and culture including the use of language as an ethnographic tool. Topics may be examined through the study of sign language, pop culture, and electronic representations of language such as texting.

LING 370A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PSYC 370A
Psycholinguistics
The psychology of language, examining the process of comprehension and production, including language and cognition, conversational discourse and inference and semantics, among other topics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 370A, 370, PSYC 370, 370A.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| LING 370B   | 1.5   | 3-0   | Child Language Acquisition  
The biological bases of language; the stage by stage acquisition of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics of the child’s first language; the child’s developing metalinguistic abilities; the child’s growing awareness of the form and function of speech acts, as well as the discourse rules governing conversations.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 370B, 369, PSYC 369, 370B. |
| LING 370C   | 1.5   | 3-0   | PSYC 370B  
Topics in Psycholinguistics  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 370C, PSYC 370C.  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units. |
| LING 372    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Indigenous Languages of British Columbia  
Survey of the semantic, phonological, morphological, and syntactic structure of languages belonging to five different language families of British Columbia, and hypotheses of their history.  
**Prerequisites:** Either 200 and 203, or 251 and 252. |
| LING 373    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Second Language Acquisition  
An examination of the process of acquiring a second or additional language. Topics include the nature of learner language, individual differences in language acquisition, the role of input and interaction, similarities and differences in L1 and L2 acquisition, instructed acquisition and the relationship between acquisition research and second language teaching.  
**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of LING or admission to the Diploma in Applied Linguistics. |
| LING 374    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching  
An introduction to approaches, methods, and techniques in language teaching. Addresses issues such as curriculum development, lesson planning, instructional strategies for teaching different language skills including listening, speaking, reading, writing, grammar and vocabulary; and the use of classroom materials for language teaching. Active classroom observation is a required component of this course. Contains an element of Practicum and is thus subject to the “Regulations Concerning Practica”.  
**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of LING or admission to the Diploma in Applied Linguistics. |
| LING 377    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Global Contexts of Language  
Explores social, cultural, economic, political, and historical factors involved in language use. Topics include: language and identity; language rights; language attitudes; language shift, maintenance and revitalization; language policy and education; study of Indigenous and non-Indigenous languages in a range of global contexts.  
**Note:** Open to students who have credit in LING 377 (if taken between September 1979 and August 1981). |
| LING 378    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Contrastive Linguistics  
An introduction to the contrastive study of languages with respect to their phonological, morphological, syntactic and semantic systems. Special attention is also given to factors related to language learning situations, with reference to transfer and interference from the mother tongue. The language selected to be compared with English will vary from year to year.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different target languages.  
**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of LING. |
| LING 379    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Language and Land  
Introduces and explores the links between Indigenous languages and land.  
**Note:** Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization. |
| LING 380    | 1.5   | 2-2   | Acoustic Phonetics  
A study of the acoustical properties of speech sounds including the basic physical principles involved in the generation and propagation of sound energy and the phenomenon of resonance; students are introduced to experimental instruments and trained in the use of the sound spectrograph for the analysis of speech sounds.  
**Prerequisites:** One of 200, 250, permission of the department. |
| LING 381    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Physiology of Speech Production  
The physiology of the human speech production and hearing mechanisms including aspects of the respiratory, laryngeal, pharyngeal, and supralaryngeal articulatory systems, speech-sound processing by the ear, and neurological control systems.  
**Prerequisites:** One of 200, 250, permission of the department. |
| LING 386    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Intonation, Rhythm, Stress and Tone  
Detailed analysis of the stress and intonation patterns of English and their relationship to grammatical functions; phonetic descriptions of rhythm and voice quality are practised and used to analyze speech in various languages.  
**Pre- or corequisites:** 200 or 250. |
| LING 387    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Task-based Second Language Instruction  
Introduces task-based language instruction in second language learning. Examines recent theory and research and considers key issues relevant to this approach. Emphasis will be on the pedagogical implications and implementation of task-based instruction in the classroom.  
**Prerequisites:** 373. |
| LING 388    | 1.5   | 3-0   | An Introduction to the Grammar of English Usage  
A basic functional treatment of the grammar of English, with special emphasis on standard Canadian English usage. The parts of speech and their functional relations will be examined. |
| LING 390    | 1.5   | 3-0   | The Growth of Modern English  
The linguistic history of the English language from its Proto-Indo-European origins to the 20th century. Topics include the causes of language change, the development of the phonological, morphosyntactical and lexical systems of English, and the significance of social and regional dialects.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 390, ENGL 390, ENGL 440. |
| LING 392    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Canadian English and Dialectology  
An examination of the methods used to research and analyze regional and social dialects, with a focus on research on Canadian English. The distinctive features of Canadian English vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation will be examined along with an overview of the historical factors that have given rise to these features. |
| LING 395    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Sociolinguistics  
A study of language in its social context, covering aspects of linguistic variation within and across speech communities. Topics may include language and class, gender and sex, situation and ethnicity: languages in contact (pidgin and creole languages), codetermination and standardization; rules of conversation and respectful address; societal features of language change.  
**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of LING. |
| LING 396    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Sociolinguistic Issues in Japanese  
Examines a wide range of sociolinguistic topics, including non-verbal communication and types of Japanese spoken outside of Japan. Attention will be given to linguistic, dialectal, and stylistic variation in speech communities, and to sociolinguistic considerations such as class, gender, and social setting.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 396, JAPA 396, PAAS 399. |
| LING 397    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Issues in Cross-Cultural Communication  
Explores how “we” view ourselves and others, as well as how others view us, enabling students to develop understanding of principles and problems involved in entering into communication with individuals from different backgrounds. Students develop an appreciation of linguistic interactions and the skills necessary to eliminate the barriers created by linguistic and supra-linguistic misunderstandings. |
| LING 398    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Language, Gender and Sexuality  
Examination of the concepts of gender, sexuality and language use and the relations among them. Explores differences between women’s and men’s speech styles including non-English speaking cultures, sexuality and language use, the pragmatics of “politically correct” language and gender socialization.  
**Note:** A previous course in Linguistics is desirable. |
| LING 401    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Salish  
An introduction to the linguistic structures of the Salish family of languages, one of the major language families in British Columbia. May focus on a particular Salish language, and will include discussion of oral and written literature and related cultural topics. Language revitalization among Salish language communities will be discussed.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 401, 201. May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units, with permission of the department.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing. |
| LING 403    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Dene (Athabaskan)  
An introduction to the linguistic structures of the Dene (Athabaskan) family of languages, one of the major language families of British Columbia. Offers a survey
of Dene language structures, and includes discussion of oral and written literature and related cultural topics. Language revitalization among Dene language communities will be discussed.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units, with permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing.

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LING 405</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Wakashan&lt;br&gt;An introduction to the linguistic structures of the Waka-shan family of languages, one of the major language families in British Columbia. May focus on a particular Wakashan language, and will include discussion of oral and written literature and related cultural topics. Language revitalization among Wakashan language communities will be discussed.<strong>Note:</strong> May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units, with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 411</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: 410B&lt;br&gt;Advanced Syntactic Analysis&lt;br&gt;Surveys current issues in syntactic theory with particular emphasis on contemporary theories and cross-linguistic analysis.<strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of 411, 410B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 412</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: 441&lt;br&gt;Advanced Phonological Analysis&lt;br&gt;Surveys current issues in the analysis of phonological phenomena with particular emphasis on contemporary theories and cross-linguistic perspectives.<strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of 412, 441.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 420</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: 420&lt;br&gt;Historical and Comparative Linguistics&lt;br&gt;Introduces historical and comparative linguistics with a focus on the principles of language change through time, and the methods used to study it. Examples are taken from both Indo-European and non-Indo-European languages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 431</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Community-based Initiatives in Language Revitalization&lt;br&gt;Perspectives on research concerning Indigenous languages. A project-driven approach is taken and will focus on community-based initiatives in the context of the impact of church, government, and university policies and personnel. <strong>Prerequisites:</strong> 1.5 units of LING and minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 449</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Directed Readings in Linguistics&lt;br&gt;Note: Open only to Major and Honours students with a minimum GPA of 6.5 in Linguistics courses, or by permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 450</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Languages&lt;br&gt;Grammatical investigation of a language other than English. The language focus and approach will vary depending on the instructor, and may involve contrastive analysis with another language.<strong>Note:</strong> May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units, with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 458</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Language Mentorship IV&lt;br&gt;A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the fourth-year level. <strong>Notes:</strong> - May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization. - Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization. - May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics. - Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practica”. - May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 459</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Language IV&lt;br&gt;Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the fourth-year level. <strong>Notes:</strong> - May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the Academic Adviser of the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization. - Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization. - May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics. - May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>LING 461</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Linguistic Field Methods&lt;br&gt;An introduction to the methods of data analysis, organization, and collection required in the field situation. Language chosen for illustration may vary from year to year. The department has a particular interest in North American Indigenous languages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 475</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: 375&lt;br&gt;Issues in Applied Linguistics&lt;br&gt;Current issues in applied linguistics with theoretical and practical significance for second and foreign language teaching. Topics will vary, but will normally include language assessment, interactive and socio-cultural approaches to language teaching and learning, form-focused instruction and computer-assisted language learning, classroom discourse and pragmatics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 476</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>Formerly: 376&lt;br&gt;Seminar and Practicum in Applied Linguistics&lt;br&gt;Contemporary issues in second language teaching and acquisition. Participation in seminars and successful completion of the practicum, including assignments by the sponsor teacher and the supervising instructor, and the student's practicum report, is required. Subject to the “Regulations Concerning Practica”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 482</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: part of 480&lt;br&gt;Computational Linguistics: An Introduction&lt;br&gt;An introduction to computational methods and concepts in natural language processing and analysis. The principle objective is to develop the knowledge to apply these methods and concepts in other areas of linguistics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 486</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: 382&lt;br&gt;Experimental Phonetics&lt;br&gt;An expansion on topics covered in LING 380. Emphasis is placed on the design of phonetic and phonological experiments using electronic systems and introducing computer technology for speech analysis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 495</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Language Variation and Change&lt;br&gt;An introduction to linguistic variation and its social significance, especially the quantitative study of phonological and grammatical features and their correlations with age, sex, ethnicity and other social variables. Includes field methods, quantitative methods for correlating linguistic and social variables and practice in dialect analysis based on data from the speech community.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LING 497</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Linguistics&lt;br&gt;A variable content course in which selected topics in linguistics are pursued.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ent topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.

Prerequisites: All of 200, 203, 204.

LING 499 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Honours Thesis
The Honours thesis is based on supervised research carried out by the student during the final year. The recommended style and format of the Honours thesis are the same as those stipulated for graduate theses.

Prerequisites: All of a minimum fourth-year standing, declared Honours in Linguistics, a GPA of 6.0 in all 300- and 400-level LING courses.

MATH

Mathematics Department of Mathematics and Statistics Faculty of Science

MATH 100 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus I
Review of analytic geometry; functions and graphs; limits; derivatives; techniques and applications of differentiation; antidervatives; the definite integral and area; logarithmic and exponential functions; trigonometric functions; Newton's, Simpson's and trapezoidal methods; the Hopital's rule.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100, 102. See notes 1, 2, 3 and 4 under "Notes on Course Requirements" on page 189.
- MATH 100 requires a greater facility with algebra and trigonometry than does MATH 102, an entry-level calculus course for students requiring no further calculus courses.

Prerequisites: Either Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of 73%, or 120 with a minimum grade of C+, or MATH 100 pretest with a PASS.

MATH 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus II
Volumes; arc length and surface area; techniques of integration with applications; polar coordinates and area; Taylor's formula; improper integrals; series and tests for convergence; power series and Taylor series; complex numbers.

Note: See note 4 under "Notes on Course Requirements" on page 189.

Prerequisites: 100 or permission of the department.

MATH 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Calculus for Students in the Social and Biological Sciences
Calculus of one variable with applications to the social and biological sciences.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 100. See note 4 under "Notes on Course Requirements" on page 189.
- MATH 102 does not prepare students for further study of calculus and will restrict future options by ruling out a range of courses which require MATH 100.

Prerequisites: Either Principles of Mathematics 12, or Pre-calculus 12, or 120 with a minimum grade of C.

MATH 110 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: 133
Matrix Algebra for Engineers
Complex numbers, matrices and basic matrix operations, vectors, linear equations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, linear dependence and independence, orthogonality.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 110, 133, 211, 233A.

Prerequisites: Admission to BEng or BSENG program.

MATH 120 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: MATH 012
Pre-calculus Mathematics
The essential topics prerequisite for calculus. Elementary functions with emphasis on the general nature of functions; polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions. Conic sections, plane analytic geometry.

Notes:
- Not open for credit to students with credit in any of 012, 100 or 102, and not intended for students who are proficient with the topics covered in Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12.
- See note 4 under "Notes on Course Requirements" on page 189.

Prerequisites: Either Principles of Mathematics 11, or Pre-calculus 11, or permission of the department.

MATH 122 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 224
Logic and Foundations
Logic and quantifiers, basic set theory, mathematical induction and recursive definitions, divide and conquer recurrence relations, properties of integers, counting, functions and relations, countable and uncountable sets, asymptotic notation.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 122, 224, CENG 245.
- Not open for credit to students with credit in any of 222, 422 or 423.
- Students with 90% or higher in Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-calculus 12 are encouraged to request permission to register.

Prerequisites: One of 100, 102, 151, permission of the department.

MATH 151 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Finite Mathematics
Geometric approach to linear programming, linear systems, Gauss-Jordan elimination, matrices, compound interest and annuities, permutations and combinations, basic laws of probability, conditional probability, independence, tree diagrams and Bayes formula, random variables and their probability distribution (including binomial and hypergeometric), expectation, applications of discrete probability and Markov chains.

Note: Not open for credit to students with credit in 352.

Prerequisites: Either Principles of Mathematics 11 or 12, or Pre-calculus 11 or 12, or Foundations of Mathematics 11 or 12, or 1.5 units of 100-level MATH or higher.

MATH 161 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 160A
Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I
Number systems and their properties, the set of real numbers and its subsets, the interpretation of numerical operations with applications including combinations and permutations, standard computation algorithms, basic geometry. Problem solving is emphasized throughout.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 161, 160, 160A.
- Intended for prospective Elementary Education students only.

MATH 162 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 160B
Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II
Mental computation and estimation, non-standard computation algorithms, probability, basic algebra and functions, elementary number theory, compass and straight-edge constructions, measurement topics, including length, area and volume. Problem solving is emphasized throughout.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 162, 160, 160B.
- Intended for prospective Elementary Education students only.
- Not open for credit to students with more than 3.0 units of credit in MATH courses numbered 100 or higher (excluding 120) without prior permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Either Principles of Mathematics 11 or 12, or Pre-calculus 11 or 12, or Foundations of Mathematics 11 or 12.

MATH 199 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 299
Problem-Solving Seminar
A seminar on solving non-routine challenging mathematical problems that require insight, creativity and ingenuity. Strongly recommended to students who wish to participate in Putnam Mathematics Competitions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 199, 299.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

MATH 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus of Several Variables
Vectors and vector functions; solid analytic geometry; partial differentiation; directional derivatives and the gradient vector; Lagrange multipliers; multiple integration with applications; cylindrical and spherical coordinates; surface area; line integrals; Green's Theorem. The section of this course for engineering students will also cover the following topics: surface integrals and the divergence theorem.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200, 202, 205. If all of 202, 200, and 201 are taken, credit will be granted for only 200 and 201.

Prerequisites: 101.

MATH 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Introduction to Differential Equations
First order equations, linear second order equations and 2-dimensional systems of linear equations with constant coefficients, elementary qualitative methods, numerical Euler and Runge-Kutta methods, Laplace transform, applications.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 201, 202. If all of 200, 201, and 202 are taken, credit will be granted for only 200 and 201.

Prerequisites: 101.

MATH 202 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Intermediate Calculus for CSC and EOS
Vectors, curves, and surfaces in space; partial differentiation; directional derivatives and the gradient vector; Taylor's theorem for a function of two variables; introduction to differential equations.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 202 and any of 200, 201, or 205. If all of 202, 200, and 201 are taken, credit will be granted for only 200 and 201.
MATH 205 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Multivariable Calculus
Vectors in two and three dimensions, vector-valued functions, functions of several variables, multivariate differential calculus, multiple integrals.

Prerequisites: 101.

MATH 208 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Previously: 140
Mathematics for Economics and Econometrics
Topics in linear algebra: basic matrix algebra, solutions and existence of solutions of linear systems, determinants and their properties, linear independence and dependence, the rank of a matrix, quadratic forms, definiteness of matrices; Topics in linear optimization: multivariate calculus, convex sets, convex and concave functions, quasiconvex and quasiconcave functions, unconstrained and constrained optimization, the first order necessary optimality condition, the second order sufficient optimality condition, the meaning of Lagrange multiplier, applications to economics and econometrics.

Prerequisites:
- 100 or 102; and
- ECON 103 and 104; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 211 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Previously: 233A
Matrix Algebra I
Matrices: simultaneous equations; determinants; vectors in 2-, 3- and n-tuple space; inner product, linearity and independence and rank; change of coordinates; rotation of axes in 2- and 3-dimensional Euclidean space; orthogonal matrices; eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Prerequisites:
- One of Principles of Mathematics 12 with a minimum grade of A, Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of A, MATH 120 with a minimum grade of A, 3.0 units of MATH; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 212 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Previously: 233C
Introduction to Algebra
Definitions and examples of groups, rings, fields, and integral domains; rational numbers, real numbers, and complex numbers; polynomials and their factorization; permutations. Additional topics chosen from Boolean algebras and lattices, and transfinite arithmetic.

Prerequisites: 122.

MATH 222 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Previously: 324
Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics
Graph theory, counting, combinatorial arguments and proofs, inclusion-exclusion, partial orders and equivalence relations, deriving and solving recurrence relations, generating functions.

Note: Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of 324, 422, or 423.

Prerequisites: 122 or permission of the department.

MATH 236 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Real Analysis

Note: Not open for credit to students with credit in any of 334, 335, 336.

Prerequisites: Either 101 and 122, or permission of the department.

MATH 242 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Mathematics of Finance
Simple interest; compound interest; simple discount; simple annuities; general and other annuities; amortization methods; Canadian mortgages; sinking funds; bond prices and bond yields; total present value; capitalized cost; contingent payments; introduction to the basic concepts of life annuities and life insurance.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 242, 152.
- Some knowledge of probability is recommended prior to taking this course.

Prerequisites:
- 100 or 102; and
- one of 151, STAT 260, ECON 245.

MATH 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 330A
Advanced Calculus

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300, 330A, 334. Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of 335, 336, 434.

Prerequisites:
- 200 or 205; and
- one of 110, 133, 211, 233A.

MATH 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 330B
Complex Variables
Theory of functions of a complex variable, analytic functions, elementary functions, integration, power series, residue theory.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, 330B, 331, 432.

Prerequisites:
- 200; and
- one of 236, 300, 330A, 335, 336.

MATH 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 333C
Linear Algebra
Vector spaces and linear transformations, the canonical forms, inner product spaces and the spectral theorem.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 311, 333C.

Prerequisites:
- 212 or 233C; and
- one of 110, 133, 211, 233A.

MATH 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 333A
Abstract Algebra I
Groups, rings and fields, including quotient structures.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, 333A.

MATH 322 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Combinatorial Designs
A study of combinatorial objects, with topics chosen from: representations and generation of permutations and combinations; Gray codes, Latin squares, factorizations of graphs, block designs and finite geometries, partially ordered sets and lattices, Boolean algebras; introduction to error correcting codes.

Prerequisites: Either 222, or 211 or 233A and 122 or 151, or permission of the department.

MATH 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Real Analysis

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 335, 336, 434.

Prerequisites:
- 200 and 211; and
- either 236, or 122 and 300.

MATH 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 325
Intermediate Ordinary Differential Equations
Informal discussion of the Picard-Lindelöf and Peano existence theorems, series solutions near ordinary and regular singular points. Frobenius method, systems of first order linear equations, complex and repeated eigenvalues, nonhomogeneous linear systems, advanced numerical methods (implicit, multi-step), stability and bifurcation theory, other qualitative methods.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342, 323, 332A, 332B.

Prerequisites:
- 200 and 211; and
- one of 110, 133, 211, 233A; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 346 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 326
Introduction to Partial Differential Equations
Partial differential equations in physics (wave, heat and Laplace equations), solution by separation of variables, method of characteristics for first-order partial differential equations, boundary value problems, orthogonal functions, Fourier series, transform methods (Laplace and Fourier transforms), numerical methods.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 346, 323B, 326.

MATH 348 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Numerical Methods with Applications to Finance and Economics
Selected topics in numerical analysis, with applications to finance and economics. Topics chosen from: rounding errors, root finding, systems of linear equations (direct and iterative methods), interpolation and approximation, numerical integration and differentiation, Monte Carlo methods, finite difference methods, binomial methods, convex optimization, dynamic and stochastic optimization.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 348, CSC 340, CSC 349A.
Math 352  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Probability
Probability spaces, combinatorial analysis, inclusion-exclusion, conditional probability, independence, random variables, expectation, discrete and continuous distributions, limit theorems. Additional topics may include: probabilistic method, Markov chains.
Prerequisites:
- 200 and 205;
- 122 or 151.

Math 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Mathematics for Education and Liberal Arts
A survey of mathematical techniques and methods with a focus on analytical skills and problem solving. Topics will be chosen from the following areas: number theory, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry, symmetries of polygons, probability, recurrences, strategy and games, the mathematics of social choice theory and statistics.
Note: Not open for registration to students with credit in any MATH course numbered 200 or higher.
Prerequisites:
- 1.5 units of MATH (excluding 120); and
- 1.5 units of MATH or STAT (excluding MATH 120); or
- permission of the department.

Math 362  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Elementary Number Theory
Divisibility, primes, congruences, arithmetic functions, primitive roots, quadratic residues, basic representation and decimals, and a selection from the following topics: Pythagorean triples, representation as sums of squares, infinite descent, rational and irrational numbers, distribution of primes.
Note: For Mathematics Majors and Honours students, and for students planning to teach mathematics in secondary schools.
Prerequisites:
- One of 122, 212, 233C; and
- 3.0 units of 200-level MATH or STAT.

Math 365  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Topology
Basic concepts in topology, including examples in Euclidean space, metric spaces, and topological spaces. Additional topics in geometric or differential topology.
Prerequisites:
- 212 or 233C; and
- One of 224, 300, 330A, 334, 335, 336.

Math 366  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Geometry
Theorems on triangles and circles, Euclidean constructions, tiling and polyhedra, isometries, similarities, inversion, projective lines and points, axiomatic approach.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 366, 368A.
Prerequisites:
A minimum of 6 units of MATH or permission of the department.

Math 367  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Non-Euclidean Geometry
The parallel postulate and consequences, geometric transformations, the Erlanger programme, hyperbolic geometry and its various models, elliptic geometry, absolute geometry.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 367, 368B.
Pre- or corequisites: 301.

Math 375  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: PHIL 375 Philosophy of Mathematics
Introduces problems in the philosophy of mathematics. Topics may include the nature of mathematical objects, the status of the infinite in mathematics, the relationship between mathematics and natural science/physical reality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 375, PHIL 375.
Prerequisites:
One of 122, 360, PHIL 203, 304A, 370.

Math 377  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Mathematical Modelling
The formulation, analysis and interpretation of mathematical models in various areas of application. Both continuous and discrete deterministic and stochastic models will be employed. Mathematical techniques used may include: differential and difference equations, matrix analysis, optimization, simple stochastic processes, decision theory, game theory and numerical methods. The phenomena modelled may vary from year to year.
Prerequisites:
- 200 or 205; and
- 201; and
- one of 110, 133, 211, 233A; and
- one of STAT 292, 254, 255, 360.

Math 379  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Nonlinear Dynamical Systems and Chaos
An introduction to dynamical systems aimed at mathematics students and mathematically-inclined students from the sciences and engineering. Topics include: existence theory, geometric analysis, stability theory, bifurcation theory and chaos for differential equations with emphasis directed to applications in science. Assignments may involve the use of simple mathematical software.
Prerequisites:
- 200 or 205; and
- 201; and
- Either one of 110, 133, 211, 233A with a minimum grade of B, or one of 110, 133, 211, 233A and one of 238, 300, 330A, 334.

Math 399  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Problem-Solving Seminar
A second seminar course on solving non-routine mathematical problems. Strongly recommended to students who wish to participate in Putnam Mathematics Competitions.
Prerequisites: One of 199, 299, permission of the department.

Math 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Complex Analysis
Topics chosen from: conformal mappings, the Riemann mapping theorem, the maximum principle, infinite products, Picard’s theorem, normal families, Hp-spaces, approximation by rational functions, the Riemann zeta function, analytic continuation and Riemann surfaces.
Prerequisites:
- 335 or 336; and

Math 412  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 433C Abstract Algebra II
Field theory, composition series of groups, Galois theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 412, 433C.
Prerequisites:
- 311 or 333C; and
- 312 or 333A.

Math 413  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 433D Applied Algebra
A survey of the applications of algebraic structures in computer science, applied mathematics, and electrical engineering. Topics may include: cryptography, switching circuits, finite state machines, state diagrams, machine homomorphism, group and matrix codes, Polya-Burnside enumeration, Latin squares, primality testing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 413, 433D.
Prerequisites: 312 or 333A.

Math 415  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of Mathematics
Survey of the development of Mathematics from its earliest beginnings through to the present.
Pre- or corequisites: One of 312, 333A, 362, 366, 368A, permission of the department.

Math 422  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Combinatorial Mathematics
Permutations and combinations, generating functions, recurrence relations, inclusion-exclusion principle, Mobius inversion, Polya’s enumeration theorem, Ramsey’s theorem, systems of distinctive representatives, combinatorial designs, algorithmic aspects of combinatorics.
Prerequisites:
- 212 or 233C; and
- 222 and 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level MATH; or
- permission of the department.

Math 423  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Graph Theory
An introduction to the combinatorial, algorithmic and algebraic aspects of graph theory.
Prerequisites:
- 222 and 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level MATH; or
- permission of the department.

Math 435  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Real Analysis II
Prerequisites:
- One of 335, 336, 434; or
- permission of the department.

Math 436  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Calculus on Manifolds
Differentiable manifolds. Differential forms. Stokes theorem and a selection of results from classical vector calculus.
Prerequisites:
- 211 and 212; and
- Either 335, or 336, or 236 and 300.
MATH 442 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 445A
Advanced Ordinary Differential Equations
Rigorous existence and uniqueness theory; qualitative theory of systems of ordinary differential equations including Poincaré and Liapunov stability; periodic orbits; Poincaré-Bendixson theory; bifurcations; stable, unstable and centre manifold theorems. Additional topics may include: averaging and perturbation methods, chaos, Melnikov method, Hamiltonian systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 442, 445A.
Prerequisites:
- 300 or 334; and
- 325 or 342; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 446 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 445B
Advanced Partial Differential Equations
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 446, 445B.
Prerequisites:
- One of 335, 336, 434; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 447 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Nonlinear Programming
Introduction to theory and algorithm of nonlinear programming. Topics may include: unconstrained optimization theory and iterative methods; Lagrange multipliers and Karush-Kuhn-Tucker theorem for constrained optimization problems; convex programming and duality, penalty function methods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 447, 491A, 492 if either 491A or 492 were taken in this topic.
Prerequisites:
- One of 110, 133, 211, 233A; and
- one of 226, 300, 330A, 334, 335, 336; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Scientific Computing
A comprehensive introduction to the techniques and mathematical foundations of modern methods in scientific computing for science, engineering and numerical analysis. Topics include linear and non-linear systems, eigenvalue problems, approximation of functions, initial value and boundary value problems, finite volumes, finite elements, multigrid methods, convex optimization, Monte Carlo simulations, and data assimilation.
Prerequisites: One of 348, CSC 349A, permission of the department.

MATH 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Probability
Language of formal probability, laws of large numbers and applications (Weierstrass approximation), central limit theorem, Borel-Cantelli laws, large deviations estimates, Chernoff bounds, number-theoretic applications, coupling of random variables, the probabilistic method (first and second moment methods), combinatorial applications. Additional topics may include: Martingales in discrete probability and applications.
Prerequisites:
- One of 236, 300, 330A, 334; and
- 392 or STAT 350.

MATH 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Stochastic Processes
Introduction to the branch of probability theory which deals with the mathematical analysis of systems that evolve in time while undergoing chance fluctuations. Main topics include random walks, Markov chains, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, renewal theory. Examples illustrate wide applicability of stochastic processes in many branches of science and technology.
Prerequisites: 352 or STAT 350.

MATH 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Number Theory
A selection of topics which may include compositions and partitions, geometry of numbers, rational approximations, order of magnitude of arithmetic functions, proofs of the Prime Number Theorem and of Dirichlet’s Theorem on primes in arithmetic progressions, continued fractions.
Prerequisites: 362.

MATH 463 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Algebraic Number Theory
An introduction to algebraic number theory: rings of integers, prime factorization, finiteness of ideal class group, Dirichlet unit theorem, splitting of primes, structure of inertia groups, elliptic curves.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 463, 563.
Prerequisites:
- 362 and 412; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 465 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Algebraic Topology
Topics chosen from point set topology, introduction to algebraic topology, classification of surfaces, homology theory, and homotopy theory.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

MATH 467 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Differential Geometry
Local theory: curvature, torsion, geodesics, vector fields, intrinsic geometry, spaces of constant curvature, elements of global theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 467, 491B if taken in the same topic.
Prerequisites:
- 211 and 212; and
- either 335, or 336, or 236 and 300; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Mathematical Biology
Possible topics include population modelling, neural networks, stochastic processes, discrete optimization, actuarial mathematics, calculus of variations, and fluid mechanics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 492, 491A (if taken in the same topic).
- Restricted to third- or fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

MATH 492 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Mathematics
Note: Students must consult the department before registering. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

MATH 498 Units: 1.5 - 4.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar and Independent Project
Seminar and Independent Project under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an independent project, to prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work. The seminar is open to attendance by all students, faculty and academic visitors of the department. Only available in areas of faculty interest.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

MATH 499 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Mathematics
Possible topics include population modelling, neural networks, stochastic processes, discrete optimization, actuarial mathematics, calculus of variations, and fluid mechanics.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 493, 491B (if taken in the same topic).
- Restricted to third- or fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

MATH 500 Units: 1.5 - 4.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar and Independent Project
Seminar and Independent Project under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an independent project, to prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work. The seminar is open to attendance by all students, faculty and academic visitors of the department. Only available in areas of faculty interest.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

ME
Music Education
Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Faculty of Education
Instrumental courses are normally subject to enrollment limits because of space and equipment needs. Departmental permission is required for non-Education students. Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

ME 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Vocal Techniques
Vocal production and care of the vocal instrument; development of healthy singing techniques; relevant repertoire.
ME 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Kodály - Pedagogy I
An overview of the Kodály concept, strategies and techniques for developing rhythmic and tonal skills, concepts, and musical attitudes; includes study of early childhood repertoire; songs, games, and dances related to the primary curriculum (years K-3).
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 400A.

MECH
Mechanical Engineering
Department of Mechanical Engineering
Faculty of Engineering

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are only open to students in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/courseaccess.php
Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CENG (Computer Engineering), CIVE (Civil Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ELEC (Electrical Engineering), ENGR (Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

MECH 200  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5*
Engineering Drawing
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200, ELEC 200.
Prerequisites:
- One of CSC 110, 111, 116; and
- MATH 110 or 211.

MECH 220  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Mechanics of Solids I
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Prerequisites: 141 or ENGR 141.
Pre- or corequisites: MATH 200.

MECH 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Thermodynamics
Properties and states of simple substances, P-v-T processes, equations of state, ideal gas law, first law of thermodynamics, control volume and control mass analyses, first law thermal efficiency, simple steady flow devices, heat engines, refrigerators, heat pumps, Carnot cycle, entropy, principle of increase of entropy, second law of thermodynamics, reversibility.
Prerequisites: MATH 101.

MECH 242  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Dynamics
Kinematics and dynamics of rigid bodies; analysis of planar rigid body motion using translating and rotating axes; two-dimensional rigid body dynamics using force/acceleration, work/energy and impulse/momentum methods; applications to one degree of freedom planar mechanisms and vibrations; introduction to three-dimensional rigid body dynamics.

Prerequisites:
- 141 or ENGR 141; and
- CSC 110 or 111; and
- MATH 101; and
- MATH 110 or 211; and
- PHYS 110 or 122.
Corequisites:
- CSC 115 or 116; and
- MATH 200, 201.

MECH 245  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Properties of Engineering Materials
Atomic structure, arrangement and movement; microstructural development and heat treatment; physical properties of ferrous and nonferrous metals, semiconductors, ceramics, polymers and composites; corrosion and mechanical properties.
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Not open to students with credit in 325.
Prerequisites:
One of CHEM 101, 102, 150.

MECH 285  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Engineering Fundamentals
Ideal gas laws; work and heat; conservation of energy; thermodynamic properties of pure substances; equations of state; applications to open and closed systems; second law of thermodynamics; non-conservation of entropy; energy conversion systems; heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 285, ENGR 270.
Prerequisites: MATH 101.

MECH 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Mechanics of Solids II
Theory of stress and infinitesimal strain in three dimensions, stress and strain tensors and equilibrium equations. Theory of elasticity in Cartesian polar coordinates and its application to curved beams, torsion of prismatic bars, thick walled cylinders, axisymmetric loaded disks, and plate theory. Introduction to fracture mechanics and to finite element analysis of frames and trusses.
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Not open to students with credit in 280.
Prerequisites: 220.

MECH 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Machine Dynamics
Vibration of single-mass systems; free vibration characteristics, harmonic forcing, frequency response functions, applications to vibration isolation and transmissibility, shaft whirl, vibration transducers. Fourier series solutions for periodic forcing. Multi-mass systems; frequencies and modes for undamped systems, matrix methods, orthogonality of modes and iteration methods. Balancing of rigid rotors; single plane and two-plane balancing; analytical and experimental field balancing methods. Balancing of reciprocating machines; single cylinder shaking forces, multicylinder engines and compressors of different configurations.
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

MECH 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-1
Theory of Mechanisms
Types of mechanisms. Analysis of the kinematics of closed loop linkages using graphical, vector and complex number methods. Follower motion synthesis and design of cam profiles. Gear terminology and the analysis of gear trains. Analysis of static and dynamic loading of mechanisms; flywheel design. Introduction to linkage synthesis, spatial open loop mechanisms with applications to manipulators.
Prerequisites: 242.

MECH 345  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Mechanics of Fluids
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Prerequisites:
- 240 or 295; and
- MATH 200.

MECH 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3-1
Engineering Design
Design methodology; recognizing and defining open-ended engineering problems, problem definition, concept generation, project planning, modelling, analysis, decision making, design synthesis, prototyping and testing. Students complete a series of design oriented projects in small teams to develop teamwork skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 260.
Prerequisites:
- 200 or ELEC 200; and
- MECH 220.
Corequisites: 335

MECH 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Design of Mechanical Elements
Quantitative design methods; review of stress analysis, load determination and static failure theories; fatigue failure arising from time-varying loads; design of specific machine elements: shafts, bearings, gears, screws and fasteners, clutches and brakes; life cycle design methods.
Prerequisites: 220.

MECH 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Formerly: 435
Automatic Control Engineering
Modelling dynamic systems (linear systems and feedback control). Transfer function based analysis and design (transfer functions, root-locus, stability, transient responses). Frequency characteristics design methods (frequency responses, stability, gain and phase margins, system compensation). State-space design methods (state transition matrix, state feedback and shaping dynamic responses; linear observers).
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 380, 435.
Pre- or corequisites: 330.

MECH 390  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5* -1
Energy Conversion
Thermal power generation, vapour and gas cycles, refrigeration and heat pumps. Compressible flow. Non reacting gas mixtures and psychrometrics. Reacting mixtures, combustion. Exergy (ability to produce work) and second law analysis.
Mechanical Vibrations

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5* - 1

Heat Transfer

Prerequisites: 240.

MECH 400

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5-3

Design Project
Complete design of a product or a system; specification of function, analysis, selection of materials, strength calculations, preparation of working drawings, cost analysis and tenders, preparation of final design report and symposium presentation of final design. Weekly seminar series featuring topics related to design, safety, marketing and management.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400, 464.

Prerequisites:
- 350 or BME 350; and
- all of MECH 360, 380, ENGR 002.

MECH 410

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5* - 0

Computer Aided Design
Basic elements of CAD and relevance to current industrial practice. Input and output devices for geometric modelling systems. Representation of curves and curved surfaces. Graphical programming languages, and development of interactive 3D computer graphics programs. Numerical optimization and its application to parameter design.

* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Prerequisites:
- One of 200, BME 350, ELEC 200; and
- MATH 220.

MECH 411

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Planning and Control of Production Systems
Introduction to manufacture and production systems; process engineering and process planning; group technology; forecasting; inventory control; aggregate production planning; material requirements planning; production scheduling; applications of linear programming and artificial intelligence in production process organization.

Prerequisites:
- STAT 254 or 260.

MECH 420

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 - 1

Finite Element Applications
Formulation and application of the finite element method for modelling mechanical systems, including stress and vibration problems; stiffness method, stiffness and mass matrices, generalized force, numerical procedures; development of simple programs and exposure to general purpose packages.

Prerequisites: 320 and 330.

MECH 421

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Mechanical Vibrations
Multi-mass linear systems; flexibility and stiffness matrices, natural frequencies, mode shapes and orthogonal properties, damped or undamped response to arbitrary force. Linear continuous systems; axial and torsional vibration of rods, shafts and beams with attached mass or stiffness. Non-linear vibrations; basic methods for solution. Random vibration; elements for describing random response, Fourier transforms and frequency response functions.

Prerequisites: 330.

MECH 423

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Engineering Ceramics
Structures of ceramics, glasses and glass ceramics; properties and applications of oxides, silicates, carbides, borides and nitrides; powder processing, shape forming and sintering; mechanical properties and toughening mechanisms; design concepts for brittle ceramics and Weibull analysis; ceramic capacitors and ferroelectrics; piezoelectric and electrooptic sensors; ceramic matrix composites; ceramic fiber reinforcements for composites.

Prerequisites: 285.

MECH 430

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1

Robotics
Structure and specifications of robot manipulators; homogeneous transformations; kinematic equations and motion trajectories; dynamic models of robotic manipulators; position and force control; use of robots in industrial applications.

Prerequisites: Minimum fourth-year standing in a BEng or BSEng degree program.

MECH 443

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Advanced Thermodynamics

Prerequisites: 390.

MECH 444

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Wind Power Systems

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 444, 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: All of 220, 330, 345, 380, CSC 349A, ELEC 365.

MECH 445

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Cryogenic Engineering

Prerequisites: 390 and 395.

MECH 446

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1*

Introduction to Ocean Engineering

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 446, 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: All of 242, 330, 345, CSC 349A.

MECH 447

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Energy Systems
Characteristics of energy systems: evolution, energy currencies, energy sources, dynamics of energy systems. The role of storage: characteristics of storage technologies, analysis of storage impacts. Review of thermodynamic fundamentals and development of exergy balance expression. Efficiency metrics, techno-economics, issues associated with the delivery of energy services such as sustainability, emissions, cost and energy intensity.

Prerequisites: 390 and 385.

MECH 449

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Fuel Cell Technology

Prerequisites: 240 and 345.

MECH 450A

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

Special Topics
Prerequisites:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450B

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

Special Topics
Prerequisites:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450C

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

Special Topics
Prerequisites:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450D

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

Special Topics
Prerequisites:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450E

1.5 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

Special Topics
Prerequisites:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450F Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Special Topics
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.

Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5-1
Instrumentation
Overview of fundamental issues associated with measurement systems; response of 0th, 1st, and 2nd order systems; components in a measurement system; effects of digitization, sampling, aliasing, noise, quantization error. Frequency Response Function, voltage conversion, loading effects and filtering. Sensors and transducers for common physical measurements, including Optical techniques and sensors. Laboratories incorporate all elements of the lectures, with students designing and building complete measurement systems with digital acquisition.

Prerequisites: ELEC 365.

MECH 458 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1*
Mechatronics
Introduction to mechatronic systems; modelling of mixed mechatronic systems; microcontroller programming and interfacing; data acquisition; sensors and actuators; control architectures and case studies in mechatronics systems.
* Indicates a 2 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 458, 355, 486/405.

Prerequisites:
- CSC 110 or 111; and
- ELEC 216 or PHYS 216.

MECH 459 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Fundamentals of Hybrid Vehicles
Advance of hybrid electric vehicle (HEV) technology; power plants, electric propulsion systems, transmissions, and onboard energy storage systems; fuel cell vehicles; vehicle performance modelling and simulation using advanced vehicle powertrain modelling tools; design and optimization of HEV powertrain system; and HEV design case studies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 459, 450E (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites:
- One of 200, ELEC 200, ENGR 150; and
- MATH 200.

MECH 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1
Computer Aided Manufacturing
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Prerequisites:
- One of 200, ELEC 200, ENGR 150; and
- MATH 200.

MECH 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Small Business Organization
Finance, accounting, auditing, taxation, marketing, market research; organizational psychology, personnel selection; engineering economy, equivalent uniform annual cash flow, present worth, cost benefit ratio.

Prerequisites: ENGR 280.

MECH 464 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-3
Formerly: ENGR 466
Mechatronics Design Project
Complete design of a mechatronic product or a system that consists of mechanical, electronics and software components through modelling, simulation, and/or development and testing of a prototype; preparation of design documents, cost analyses and tenders; preparation of final design report and symposium presentation of final design. Weekly seminar series featuring topics related to electronics, software and integrated mechatronics design, IP, project management.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 464, 400, ENGR 466.
- Open to students in the MES option.

Prerequisites:
- 350 or BME 350; and
- All of 380, 380, 458, ENGR 002.

MECH 466 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1*-1
Microelectromechanical Systems
Principles of MEMS theory, design and fabrication. Topics include: scaling law principles; micro-structural systems for sensing and actuation; electrostatic, micro-thermal, piezoresistive, piezoelectric and micro-magnetic devices; micro-fluidics; micro-optics; microassembly and packaging. Case studies of MEMS device operation and micro-fabrication.
* Indicates four 3-hour labs.

Prerequisites: PHYS 216 or ELEC 216.

MECH 471 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fracture, Fatigue and Mechanical Reliability

Prerequisites: 320.

MECH 472 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Introduction to Electron Microscopy

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 472 and 450 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: 285.

MECH 473 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Ferrous and Non-Ferrous Metals
Mechanical, thermal, electrical, photonic and magnetic properties of materials, the iron-carbon and iron-cementite phase diagrams; nucleation and growth of microstructural constituents; the martensite phase transformation; time-temperature-transformation (TTT) curves; properties affected by quenching, tempering and annealing; alloy additions; structural, high strength and specialty steels; welding; tools and stainless steels; cast irons; superalloys; copper, aluminum, magnesium and titanium alloys; metal matrix composites.

Prerequisites: 265.

MECH 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Aircraft Design

Prerequisites: 242 and 345.

MECH 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering
Introduction to the types of biomaterials and their associated properties. Experimental characterization techniques including microscopy, detection of chemical compositions, protein adsorption and
immunoreactivity. Methods for combining biomaterials with cells to engineer tissues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 481, 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic), BME 481.

**Prerequisites:** MATH 200 and minimum third-year standing in a BEng degree program.

**MECH 483**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0-1  
**Mechanics and Energy Conversion for Living Cells**  

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 483 and 450A, 450B, 450C, 450D, 450E, 450F (if taken in the same topic).

**MECH 485**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Mechanism and Manipulator Synthesis**  

**Prerequisites:** 335.

**MECH 492**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Transport Phenomena**  

**Prerequisites:** 345 and 395.

**MECH 493**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0-1  
**Design of Thermo-Fluid Systems**  
An advanced design course in thermofluid systems. Groups of three or four students select project topics that involve the design of thermofluids systems such as power generation and refrigeration cycles, pump and piping systems, heat exchangers and heat exchange networks, and air-conditioning and heating systems. Alternatively, students can propose their own projects in other areas of thermofluid systems.

**Prerequisites:** 345 and 395.

**MECH 494**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1  
**Formerly: 392**  
**Thermofluids and Introduction to Mass Transfer**  

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 494, 392.

**Prerequisites:** 345 and 395.

**MECH 495**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1  
**Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer**  
Methods of predictions and historical perspective; governing differential equations of heat transfer and fluid flow; finite difference methods; discretization schemes; application to heat conduction problems; introduction to control volume formulation for fluid flow and turbulence modelling; accuracy and convergence considerations. Individual term projects using a CFD program.

**Prerequisites:** 345 and 395.

**MECH 497**

**Units:** 3.0  **Hours:** 2-18  
**Green Vehicle Technology Project**  
General background of Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) technologies; green vehicle technology training by industry experts; design and prototyping of vehicle subsystems or key components for green vehicle technology development. Each student will present a complete report at the end of the term, and make an oral presentation of the findings.

**Note:** May be taken only once. Credit will be granted for only one of 497, 498, 499. Duration can be one or two terms.

**Prerequisites:** Approval of the department, participation in Uvic EcoCAR/Green Vehicle team.

**Grading:** INP, standard grade.

**MECH 498**

**Units:** 3.0  **Hours:** 2-18  
**Honours Thesis**  
The honours thesis provides an opportunity for selected students to carry out a major design or research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The project will require independent study of the current technical literature, and independent research or design work. Each student will present a complete report at the end of the term, and make an oral presentation of the findings.

**Note:** May only be taken once. Credit will be granted for only one of 497, 498, 499. Duration can be one or two terms.

**Prerequisites:** Approval of the department. Available only for students who have completed all third-year courses with a minimum GPA of 6.0.

**Grading:** INP, standard grade.

**MECH 499**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 1-9  
**Technical Project**  
The technical project provides an opportunity for each student to carry out a design or research project associated with one or more of the higher level courses, under the supervision of a faculty member. The nature of the project selected should be such as to require independent study of current technical literature. When feasible, the design should be assessed in the laboratory. Each student must present a complete report at the end of the term.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 497, 498, 499.
- May be taken only once.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

**MEDI**

**MEDI 200**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Myths and Legends of the Middle Ages**  
An introduction to selected myths and legends of the medieval world as represented in literature, art and architecture in one or more of the following traditions: Greco-Roman, Jewish, Christian, Islamic, Germanic, Celtic. Special attention given to material found in multiple traditions (e.g., stories of heroes such as Alexander, Arthur, or Morgan le Fay). May include medieval myths or the Middle Ages in film.

**MEDI 210**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Voices from the Middle Ages**  
Medieval writers speak to us in many voices, and in many modes: male and female, ecclesiastical and secular, serious and comic or fantastic, prose and verse. A selection of medieval texts will be studied in English translation.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

**MEDI 303**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**The Medieval World**  
An interdisciplinary introduction to the Middle Ages through a comparative overview of medieval cultures and civilizations until about CE 1500, with a focus on the formation of medieval Christian Europe and its relations with Judaism, Byzantine Christianity and Islam. Both material and intellectual culture (e.g., architecture, art, music, literature) will be studied.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the program.

**MEDI 304**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Encountering the Middle Ages**  
An introduction to the interdisciplinary study of the medieval world and thus to Medieval Studies, through direct encounters with primary sources (objects, images, texts, music). Emphasizes the question of evidence in relation to interdisciplinary principles, methods and problems, involving where possible cross-cultural comparison.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the program. 303 recommended.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the program.

**MEDI 350**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Also:** LATI 350  
**Formerly:** MEDI 250

**Medieval Latin**  
Readings will be structured around a topic in post-classical Latin literature. Possible topics include: Latin literature of Late Antiquity, medieval epic, Latin lyric of the 12th century, medieval Latin comedy.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 250, LATI 250, 350.

**Prerequisites:** LATI 202 or permission of the program.

**MEDI 360**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Selected Topics in Medieval Culture**  
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected topic in the evolution of medieval culture, with an emphasis to be placed on artistic, intellectual, or spiritual life of the time.

**Note:** May be taken more than once in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the program.

**MEDI 401**

**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0  
**Seminar in Medieval Culture**  
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected topic in the evolution of medieval culture, with an emphasis to be placed on the artistic, intellectual, or spiritual life of the time.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units. 303 and 304 suggested.
COURSE LISTINGS MEDS

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the program.

MEDI 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cross-Cultural Encounters and Exchanges
An interdisciplinary investigation of significant cross-cultural encounters and exchanges in the medieval world, especially between East and West or northern European and Mediterranean cultures. Possible topics include: the Crusades; the Viking expansions; multi-culturalism in Spain or Sicily; relations between eastern and western Christendoms; international trading relations; inter-relations of the medieval world and the Mongol Empire; the transmission of Arabic science and learning.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the program.

MEDI 442 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: FRAN 432
Common Grounds in European Medieval Literature (in English)
Transcendence of national boundaries in literature and scholarship: Latin and French as universal languages. Readings: modern English translations of Latin, Old French and Old/Middle English texts representing common foundations in various genres. Students enrolled in MEDI 442 must submit all written assignments in English; students enrolled in FRAN 432 must submit all written assignments in French.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 442, FRAN 432, FREN 442.

MEDI 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 450
Reading, Writing and the Book in the Medieval World
A selective overview of the historical development of medieval media and communications practices and technology focusing especially on the manuscript book. Topics will normally include some of the following: the spread and consequences of literacy, orality and literacy, text and image, the formation of textual communities, the processes and sites of manuscript production, transmission and dissemination (monastic scriptoria, universities, workshops, libraries), paleography, codicology and the shift from script to print.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 451, 450.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the program.

MEDS 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Pharmacology
A general survey of the mechanisms of action and therapeutic application of drugs in the management of human disease. Topics will include how drugs work in the systems of the body, the actions of herbs and evidence for their use and future directions in pharmacology.
Note: Students enrolled in the Island Medical Program must receive permission of the Division Head before registering for this course.
Prerequisites: - One of BIOL 150B, 190B, PSYC 215A, EPHE 241B; or - permission of the division.

MEDS 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Geriatric Pharmacology
This course will focus on use of drugs in the elderly. This will include mechanisms and rationale behind treatment of conditions associated with advanced age, such as Parkinson Disease, Alzheimer’s Disease, and Cardiovascular Diseases, among others. Additionally, inappropriate drug use in the elderly will be reviewed, both from a clinical and mechanistic standpoint.
Note: An introductory course in animal/human physiology/biology or equivalent, or permission of the course director.

MEDS 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Functional Human Neuroanatomy
Examines the neuroanatomy of the brain and spinal cord, using specific case studies to elucidate our current understanding of brain-function relationships. The coursework is supplemented by an intensive laboratory component.
Prerequisites: Permission of the division.

MEDS 487 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Medical Sciences
Topics of current interest in medical science. This year: Neurogenesis, Sensory Processing, Histology and Neuroanatomy.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the division. There may be prerequisites depending on the special topic offered.
Prerequisites: Permission of the division.

MEDS 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Medical Sciences
Research projects or directed readings.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics up to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisites: Permission of the division.

MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES

MEST 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Unity and Diversity in the Mediterranean (in English)
Explores a theme in a variety of geographical contexts from the Paleolithic era to the twenty-first century, allowing students to consider the continuities and discontinuities within the region across time and space.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

MEST 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fascism and Authoritarianism in the Mediterranean (in English)
An exploration of the development of fascism and authoritarianism in Italy, Spain, Croatia and Turkey, comparing and contrasting the regimes of Mussolini, Franco and Pavelic to the nationalist state of Kemal Ataturk. Some attention is given to authoritarian and fascist movements elsewhere in the Mediterranean.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

MEST 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Portrayal of the Family in Mediterranean Culture (In English)
The significance of the family examined through its portrayals in the culture, religion, literature and art of Spain and Italy. Topics may include “Portrayals of Motherhood,” “Portrayals of the Paterfamilias,” “Portrayals of Childhood,” “The Church Family,” “The Family and Beyond.”
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

MEST 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Mediterranean Studies
An exploration of different aspects of the Mediterranean region comprising literary, historical, artistic and media analyses of its rich cultural heritage. Themes examined may include: migration, cultural encounters, religious traditions, travel narratives, Orientalism, warfare, sexuality, conflict.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

MICR

Microbiology
Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology
Faculty of Science

MICR 200A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: part of 200
Introductory Microbiology I
A broad introduction to the field of microbiology. Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell structure and function; physiology and growth of microorganisms; control of microbial growth; viruses; molecular taxonomy of microorganisms.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200A, 200.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.
MICR 200B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: part of 200
Introductory Microbiology II
A broad introduction to the field of microbiology. Microbial genetics and genomics; genetic engineering, biotechnology, and industrial microbiology; environmental and applied microbiology; immunology; infectious diseases.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 200B, 200.
Prerequisites: 200A.

MICR 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Molecular Microbiology
Genetic, genomic, biochemical and molecular approaches to studying the structure and function of microbial cells. Use of microbial systems as laboratory tools, and as model organisms for investigating biological processes. Emphasis on the application of experimental techniques to scientific problem solving.
Prerequisites:
- 200A and 200B; and
- BIOC 299 or 300A.

MICR 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 403
Immunology
The generation of antibody diversity; immune effector mechanisms and their regulation; immunological principles as applied to research and medicine.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 303, 403.
Prerequisites: 200A and 200B.
Pre- or corequisites: BIOC 299 or 300A.

MICR 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Virology
An advanced consideration of the molecular aspects of viruses. Emphasis will be placed on the animal viruses with respect to: infection process; replication cycle; interactions with the host cell; mechanisms of pathogenicity; vaccines. The course consists of lectures with additional literature reading and brief seminars by students.
Prerequisites: All of 200A, 200B, BIOC 300A, 300B.

MICR 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: BIOC 405
Biotechnology and Synthetic Biology
Covers laboratory-based research and applications of biotechnology and synthetic biology. Core topics include recombinant DNA technologies, next generation sequencing, bioinformatics, genome engineering approaches, in vitro antibody selection vaccine development, bio-prospecting, metabolic engineering, directed evolution, fermentation processes and biofuel production strategies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 405, BIOC 405.
Prerequisites: All of 200A, 200B, BIOC 300A, 300B.

MICR 408  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 301
Microbial Pathogenesis
Bacterial pathogens; emphasis on molecular mechanisms of pathogenesis including antigenic variation, host cell parasitism, evasion of host immune defences, and mimicry of eukaryotic structures.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 408, 301.
Prerequisites:
- 302 or BIOL 361; and
- MICR 303 or BIOL 360; and
- BIOC 300A and 300B.

MICR 470  Units: 1.5
Directed Studies in Microbiology
Normally only available to students with a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.00 and fourth-year standing in a Biochemistry/Microbiology program.
Note: May be taken more than once in different topic areas to a maximum of 3 units.
Grading: INP; standard grade.

MRNE 400  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Directed studies under the supervision of a member of faculty. Involves a research project approved by the supervisor in the field of interest of the student, and will be designed to take maximum advantage of the laboratory and/or field opportunities offered by the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
- This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit <www.bms.bc.ca> for more information.

MRNE 401  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Special Topics in Marine Biology
Offered, as opportunities arise, by distinguished scientists who are working at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre. It is expected that the course will generally be of a specialized nature and be at a level appropriate to graduate or senior undergraduate students.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for a current list of Special Topics courses.

MRNE 410  Units: 3.0
Marine Invertebrate Zoology
A survey of marine invertebrate phyla, with emphasis on the benthic fauna in the vicinity of the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre. Includes lectures, laboratory periods, field collection, identification and observation. Emphasis is placed on the study of living specimens in the laboratory and in the field.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.

MRNE 412  Units: 3.0
Biology of Marine Fishes
The taxonomic diversity, evolution, ecology and conservation of North Pacific fishes. Laboratory and field topics include fish identification, stable isotope methodologies, database design and statistical analyses, and collecting/fishing techniques. A student field research project is required.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 412, BIOC 335, 431A, (if taken before May 2011).
- BIOC 307 is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: BIOC 215.

MRNE 415  Units: 1.5
Structure and Function in Animals
Structure of marine animals, and their adaptations to the marine environment. Neurobiology, developmental biology, functional morphology and other topics.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
Prerequisites: All of BIOC 215, 225, 230.

MRNE 416  Units: 3.0
Marine Biology
A survey of the marine algae, with emphasis on the benthic forms, in the vicinity of the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre. Includes lectures, laboratory periods, field collection, identification and observation. Emphasis is placed on the study of living specimens in the laboratory and in the field.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.

MRNE 420  Units: 3.0
Marine Invertebrates
A survey of the marine invertebrates, with emphasis on the benthic forms. Includes laboratory periods, field collection, identification and observation. Emphasis is placed on the study of living specimens in the laboratory and in the field.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.

MRNE 422  Units: 1.5
Ecological Adaptations of Seaweeds
A course on the marine algae, with emphasis on the benthic forms, in the vicinity of the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre. Includes laboratory periods, field collection, identification and observation. Emphasis is placed on the study of living specimens in the laboratory and in the field.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
Prerequisites: All of BIOC 215, 225, 230.

MRNE 430  Units: 3.0
Marine Ecology
An analytical approach to biotic associations in the marine environment. Opportunities will be provided for study of the intertidal realm in exposed and protected areas and of beaches and estuaries in the vicinity of the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre; plankton studies and investigations of the subtidal and benthic environments by diving and dredging are envisaged.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 430, BIOC 406.
- This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.
Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
MRNE 435 Units: 3.0
Introduction to Biological Oceanography
An introduction to the biology of the oceans, with supporting coverage of relevant physics and chemistry. Emphasis will be placed on plankton biology, community structure and life histories, and influencing environmental factors. Collections will be made from sheltered inlets, through Barkley Sound to offshore waters. Involves both field and laboratory studies of plankton organisms.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.

MRNE 436 Units: 3.0
Ecology and Evolution of Intertidal Organisms
Intertidal ecology and emerging topics in evolutionary theory. Field surveys and projects will focus on form and function of intertidal taxa and application of multivariate statistical techniques to large data sets.

MRNE 437 Units: 1.5
Marine Population Ecology and Dynamics
An analytical approach to the study of marine ecology and marine populations. Intertidal and subtidal communities will be examined, with emphasis on the biota of the Barkley Sound region.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
Prerequisites: All of BIOL 215, 225, 230.

MRNE 440 Units: 3.0
Biology of Marine Birds
A study of the interrelationship of birds and the marine environment; the systematics and ecological relationships, behaviour, life histories, movement and conservation of marine birds; census techniques and methods of studying marine birds in the field will be treated utilizing seabirds and marine-associated birds in the Barkley Sound region. Seabird identification, classification, morphology, plumages and molt will be examined in the laboratory.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
Prerequisites: A course in Vertebrate Zoology or permission of the department.

MRNE 445 Units: 3.0
Biology of Marine Mammals
A survey course covering systematics and distribution of marine mammals, their sensory capabilities and physiology, with special emphasis on the Cetacea; includes lectures, laboratory periods and numerous field trips in the Barkley Sound region. Involves an independent field study.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
Prerequisites: A course in Vertebrate Zoology.

MRNE 480 Units: 1.5
Seminars and Papers in Marine Science
A weekly seminar covering current topics of interest in the marine sciences. Seminars will be presented by BMSC researchers, graduate students, visiting scientists and students.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bms.bc.ca for more information.
Prerequisites: All of BIOL 215, 225, 230.

MUS 101A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
An introduction to tonal music, including two-part species counterpoint and the basics of four-part harmony and voice leading.
Prerequisites: Knowledge of the rudiments of music at a level equivalent to that of Royal Conservatory Advanced Rudiments.

MUS 101B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
A continuation of 101A, focusing on four-part harmony and voice leading, and on the analysis of simple tonal compositions.
Prerequisites: 101A or permission of the School.

MUS 105 Units: 2.0 Hours: 2-0
Introduction to Composition
Designed to enhance one’s understanding of and development in compositional systems, processes and techniques through written exercises and assignments related to 20th century musical idioms.
Note: Open to all students.

MUS 108 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
African Hand Drumming
Hands-on introduction to African drumming and percussion. Instruments include drums, bells, shakers and xylophones. No prior playing experience necessary; all instruments are provided.

MUS 109 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Great Film Music
From Jaws to Jedi; Batman to Bond, Great Film Music examines the role of music in American movies from the 1930s to present day. The course will help students develop an awareness of the impact and intent of music in relation to film. Open to all students.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 109, 391 (if taken in same topic).

MUS 111 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elementary Materials of Music
An introduction to the rudiments of music, including pitch and rhythmic notation, basic harmonic language, and a study of the elementary principles of melodic writing and harmony.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 111, 100, 100A, 101A, 101B.
- No background in music required.
- Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 115 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Listening to Music
A course for the non-professional, designed to enhance understanding and appreciation of Western music. Assignments include listening to recordings and attendance at selected University concerts.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 115, 110, 110A, 110B, 120A, 120B, 220A, 220B.
- No background in music required.
- Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 120A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
History of Music I
An introductory survey of music and musical values in society through humanistic, cultural, historical and musical-analytical perspectives. These issues will be explored in the context of music from Antiquity to circa 1580.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 120A, 110, 110A.

MUS 120B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
History of Music II
The development of Western art music from circa 1580 to circa 1770.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 120B, 110, 110A.

MUS 131 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 101
Introduction to Music Education
For students who are considering pursuing a BMus in Secondary Music Education. Orientation to the profession; an introduction to the role of music education in society.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 131, ME 101.

MUS 140 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-1
Individual Tuition
Lessons in instrument or voice.
Note: Open to BMus students only.

MUS 142 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Lyric Diction
A study of the basic phonetics and accepted principles of lyric diction of the most commonly used languages in concert and operatic repertoire: Italian, French, German, English. Emphasis on performance.

MUS 143 Units: 1.0 Hours: 0-5
Formerly: 141, 141A, 141B, 141C, 141D, 141E, 141F
Individual Tuition: Secondary area
Lessons in a secondary instrument, voice, or conducting, in exceptional cases.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 4 units including any previous credit.
MUS 170A Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-1
Formerly: 170
Basic Musicianship I
Beginning sight-singing, dictation and corresponding keyboard skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 170A, 170.
Corequisites: 101A.

MUS 170B Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-1
Formerly: 170
Basic Musicianship II
Continuation of MUS 170A.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 170B, 170.
Corequisites: 170A.

MUS 172 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-0
Fundamentals of Collaborative Piano
Principles of ensemble playing for pianists.
Note: This course is for pianists in the School of Music only.

MUS 180 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-4
Ensembles
Large Ensembles including University Orchestra, University Wind Symphony, Don Wright Symphonic Winds, University Chorus, Chamber Singers, and Jazz Ensemble.

MUS 181 Units: 1.0 Hours: 0-3
Chamber Music
Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz Ensemble and Accompanying.

MUS 188 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-3
Philomela Women's Choir
A choral ensemble open to all university students including School of Music students. Subject to limited enrolment.
Prerequisites: Placement by audition with the instructor before the first class.

MUS 201A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
The structural principles, harmonic and contrapuntal practices of tonal music of the late 18th century explored through analysis and composition.
Prerequisites: 101B or permission of the School.

MUS 201B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
A continuation of 201A. The structural principles, harmonic and contrapuntal practices of tonal music of the 19th century explored through analysis and composition.
Prerequisites: 201A or permission of the School.

MUS 204 Units: 2.0 Hours: 1-1
Group class in Composition I
Students will work on developing technical skills, and broadening aesthetic and analytic knowledge.
Prerequisites: 105 or permission of the School.

MUS 205 Units: 3.0 Hours: 2-1
Music Composition I
Individual and class lessons with members of the Music Composition faculty. Compositions for solo and small ensembles. Attendance required at Composition Master Class Seminar.

MUS 207 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music, Science and Computers
An investigation into the historical relationships among music, science and technology, leading to current possibilities in computers and music. Focuses on the use of computers in music composition, analysis and synthesis of sound. Open to all students.
Note: No prerequisites, though some musical or mathematical background is extremely helpful.

MUS 208 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Popular Music and Society I
Topic varies and may include music for the cinema, folk music, rock music, the blues, or a specific performer or group.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
- Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 209 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Applied Music I
Topic varies and may include recording and production techniques, the art of performing, commercial music and other related subjects.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

MUS 220A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Music III
The development of Western music from circa 1770 to circa 1880.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 220A, 313A, 313B, 110, 110B.

MUS 220B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Music IV
The development of Western music from circa 1880 to present.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 220B, 313A, 313B, 110, 110B.

MUS 231 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 201
Music Education Seminar I: Foundations of Music Education
A study of the historical, philosophical, sociological, psychological, and curricular foundations of music education.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 231, ME201.
Pre- or corequisites: 131 or ME 101.

MUS 237 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 207
Music in the Elementary School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for elementary schools. Some school experience will be expected.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 237, ME 207, 403.
Prerequisites: 131 or ME 101.

MUS 239 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 209A
Instrumental/Vocal Jazz Pedagogy
Instrumental and vocal jazz pedagogy in music education. Emphasis will be on practical experience.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 239, ME 120, 121, 209A, 220, 221.

MUS 240 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-1
Individual Tuition
Lessons in instrument or voice.

MUS 245 Units: 4.0 Hours: 1-1
Seminar in Performance
Individual tuition and weekly class including discussion of repertoire, pedagogy, and techniques of ensemble performance.
Note: For Performance Majors only.
Prerequisites: Recommendation of the School.

MUS 256A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Introduction to Instrumental and Choral Conducting I
Emphasis on school based repertoire.
Prerequisites:
- All of 101A, 101B, 170A, 170B; or
- permission of the School.

MUS 256B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Introduction to Instrumental and Choral Conducting II
Continuation of 256A.
Prerequisites: 256A or permission of the School.

MUS 270A Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-1
Formerly: MUS 270
Basic Musicianship IIA
A continuation of 170B.
Notes:
- All components must be completed in order to pass the course.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 270A, 270.

MUS 270B Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-1
Formerly: MUS 270
Basic Musicianship IIB
A continuation of 270A.
Notes:
- All components must be completed in order to pass the course.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 270A, 270B.
Prerequisites: 270A.
Corequisites: 201A.

MUS 280 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-5
Ensembles
Large Ensembles including University Orchestra, University Wind Symphony, Don Wright Symphonic Winds, University Chorus, Chamber Singers, and Jazz Ensemble.

MUS 281 Units: 1.0 Hours: 0-3
Chamber Music
Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz Ensemble and Accompanying.

MUS 288 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-3
Philomela Women's Choir
A choral ensemble open to all university students including School of Music students.
Note: Limited enrolment.
MUS 301A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Language of Music  
Prerequisites: 301A or permission of the School.

MUS 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Music Composition I  
Prerequisites: 301A or permission of the School.

MUS 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Music and Society II  
Continuation of 302. Further development of compositional technique and analytical skills.  
Prerequisites: 302 or permission of the School.

MUS 304  Units: 2.0  Hours: 1-1
Group Class in Composition II  
Continuation of 303; further development of compositional technique and analytical skills.  
Prerequisites: One of 303, 304, permission of the School.

MUS 305  Units: 3.0  Hours: 2-1
Music Composition II  
Individual and class lessons with members of the Music Composition faculty. Compositions for solo, small and large ensembles.  
Note: Attendance required at Master Class Seminar.  
For Music Composition majors.  
Prerequisites: 205 or permission of the School.

MUS 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-4
Sound Recording Techniques  
Introduction to the theory and practice of sound recording and audio technology, including microphones, mixers and other studio components. Also introduces the use of computers in modern studio recording and processing. Practical work includes recording sessions and work in a studio.  
Prerequisites: 206 or permission of the School.

MUS 307  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Computer Music  
Introduction to electroacoustic and computer music. Practical experience in a computer music studio, with synthesizers, samplers, MIDI, digital audio, musique concrete, Max/MSP and other computer music techniques.  
Prerequisites: 207 or permission of the School.

MUS 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Popular Music and Society II  
The topic of the course will vary in different years, and may include intensive studies of music for the cinema, folk music, rock music, the blues, or a specific performer or group.  
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the School to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Not for credit in the BMus program.

MUS 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Applied Music II  
A continuation of 209. Topics may include song writing, film scoring, making and selling your own music and other related subjects.  
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Some topics may be eligible for credit in the BMus program. Students should consult the School.

MUS 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Musical Theatre  
The musical theatre as an art form. Emphasis will be placed on analysis, style and performance practice.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Music in Canada  
The history of music in Canada from the time of Cartier (1534) to the present.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 312  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of Rock and Roll  
Explores the origins and cultural contexts of rock and roll from Delta blues to the punk scene. No background in music is required.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 312A, 308 if taken in the same topic.  
- Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 313  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of Jazz  
A survey of the development and growth of jazz with emphasis on the major stylistic periods, the principal soloists and composers, and the great recorded performances.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313, 325A.  
- Open to all students.

MUS 314  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Keyboard Literature: 1800-1820  
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1800 to 1820, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 315  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Keyboard Literature: 1820 to the Present  
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1820 to the present, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 316  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
A Composer's Style and Music  
A study of works of a major composer in the period from the 15th to 20th centuries. Emphasis will be placed on analysis, style and performance practice.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 317  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of Jazz  
A survey of the development and growth of jazz with emphasis on the major stylistic periods, the principal soloists and composers, and the great recorded performances.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 317, 325 if taken in the same topic.  
- Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 318  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Music and Culture of Cuba  
An examination of Cuba's vast variety of folkloric, popular, religious and classical music, including music of Spain, Europe and West Africa. In addition we survey the influence that Cuba has had on popular music around the world. This course also serves as an introduction to the field of ethnomusicology and its approach to cultural studies.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 319, 320 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Open to all students.

MUS 319  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
A Composer's Style and Music  
A study of works of a major composer in the period from the 15th to 20th centuries. Emphasis will be placed on analysis, style and performance practice.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Computer Music  
Introduction to electroacoustic and computer music. Practical experience in a computer music studio, with synthesizers, samplers, MIDI, digital audio, musique concrete, Max/MSP and other computer music techniques.  
Prerequisites: 207 or permission of the School.

MUS 321  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Popular Music and Society II  
The topic of the course will vary in different years, and may include intensive studies of music for the cinema, folk music, rock music, the blues, or a specific performer or group.  
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the School to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Not for credit in the BMus program.

MUS 322  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
A Composer's Style and Music  
A study of works of a major composer in the period from the 15th to 20th centuries. Emphasis will be placed on analysis, style and performance practice.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 323  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Forms and Genres in Music  
The study of a single musical form or genre; for example, opera, symphony, sonata.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 324  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Music in Canada  
The history of music in Canada from the time of Cartier (1534) to the present.  
Prerequisites: 101B and 120A; or  
permission of the School.

MUS 325  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The History of Jazz  
A survey of the development and growth of jazz with emphasis on the major stylistic periods, the principal soloists and composers, and the great recorded performances.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 325, 325A.  
- Open to all students.

MUS 326  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in the History of Jazz  
Note: Students should consult the School for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. May not be available to students with credit in 323, History of Jazz, or 325.

MUS 327  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Keyboard Literature: 1500-1800  
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1500 to 1800, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 328  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Keyboard Literature: 1800 to the Present  
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1800 to the present, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 329  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Women and Music  
Study of the role of women in the field of music.  
Note: Open to all students.

MUS 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Brasses  
Group instruction in playing orchestral brass instruments.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 331  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Percussion  
Group instruction in playing orchestral percussion instruments.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 332  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Woodwinds  
An introduction to the pedagogy of teaching woodwind instruments.  
Prerequisites: 304 or permission of the School.

MUS 333  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Voice  
Group instruction in vocal production.  
Note: Not for credit for students in the BMus program whose principal instrument is voice.

MUS 334  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-2
Singing for the Stage  
Technical vocal instruction with application to theatre solos and ensembles. Includes preparation for auditions using fully-staged material. Although this is an introductory course, it is not a beginner’s course. A background in theatre is recommended.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
MUS 336  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-0
Strings: Techniques and Mentoring
Technique for string students and non-string students enrolled in the music education program, including an elementary strings mentoring component.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

MUS 337  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 307
Music in the Middle School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for middle schools. Some school experience will be required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 337, ME 301, 307.
Prerequisites:
- 231 or ME 201; and
- MUS 237 or ME 207; and
- admission to the Bachelor of Music in Secondary Education.

MUS 339A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 309A
Instrumental Techniques for Middle and Secondary Schools
Practical introductory level instrumental ensemble experience (band/strings). Emphasis will be on beginning instrumental methods and techniques.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 339A, ME 216, 309A.
Prerequisites:
- 231 or ME 201; and
- admission to the Bachelor of Music in Secondary Education.

MUS 339B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 309B
Choral Techniques for Middle and Secondary Schools
Practical introductory level choral ensemble experience. Emphasis will be on beginning instrumental methods and techniques.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 339B, ME 216, 309B.
Prerequisites:
- 231 or ME 201; and
- admission to the Bachelor of Music in Secondary Education.

MUS 340  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-1
Individual Tuition
Lessons in instrument or voice.
Prerequisites: 240.

MUS 345  Units: 6.0  Hours: 2-1
Seminar in Performance
Individual tuition, integrated performance seminar, and weekly master class including discussion of repertoire, pedagogy, and techniques of performance.
Prerequisites: Recommendation of the School.

MUS 347A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 347
Introduction to Jazz Improvisation
Performance oriented, this course introduces the student to improvisation in the jazz idiom.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 347A, 347.
- Knowledge of music rudiments is required.

MUS 347B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-0
Formerly: 347
Introduction to Contemporary Improvisation
Performance-based course designed to expand the perspective of classically trained musicians. Provides the opportunity to explore the creative performance practice of improvisatory contemporary music and to develop skills in listening and responding.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 347B, 347.
Prerequisites: 101B or permission of the School.

MUS 350A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Orchestration
Study of instrumentation and orchestration.
Prerequisites:
- 120A and 201B; or
- permission of the School.

MUS 350B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Orchestration
A continuation of 350A.
Prerequisites: 350A.

MUS 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-1
Jazz Arranging
The study of basic techniques applicable to arranging/orchestration for Jazz ensembles.
Prerequisites: 201B and permission of the School.

MUS 352  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-1
Introduction to Film Scoring and Sound Design
Workshop assignments in composing and structuring original soundtracks and sound design for film and plays. The screenplay as a narrative guide for orchestration, timing and pace, and character development through musical devices will be explored through exercises.
Notes:
- This course is an elective, open to both music and non-music students.
- Completion of 105 or 101A and 101 B is highly recommended.
- Normally 352 should be taken in conjunction with one of the following courses: 204, 304, 404, 205, 305, 405.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing and permission of the School.

MUS 356A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Basic Conducting
Fundamental conducting techniques as applied to instrumental and vocal music.
Prerequisites:
- 120A and 201B; or
- permission of the School.

MUS 356B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Basic Conducting
A continuation of 356A.
Prerequisites: 356A or permission of the School.

MUS 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of the Guitar
A survey of the basic literature of the classical guitar from 1790 to the present, with special attention to the guitar’s role in Western music and culture as an accompanying, ensemble and solo vehicle.

MUS 380  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-5
Ensembles
Large Ensembles including University Orchestra, University Wind Symphony, Don Wright Symphonic Winds, University Chorus, Chamber Singers, and Jazz Ensemble.

MUS 381  Units: 1.0  Hours: 0-3
Chamber Music
Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz Ensemble and Accompanying.

MUS 388  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-3
Philomela Women’s Choir
A choral ensemble open to all university students including School of Music students.
Note: Subject to limited enrolment.
Prerequisites: Placement by audition with the instructor before the first class.

MUS 390  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies
With the consent of the School, a student who has demonstrated a capacity for independent work may undertake an individual project.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

MUS 391  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Cross-Cultural and Historical Topics in Music
Topics may include: issues in music history, world music, music and society or cross-disciplinary perspectives. No prerequisites. Open to music and non-music students.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

MUS 401A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Analysis
The study of a particular analytical approach (e.g., Rameau, Schenker) and its applications to a variety of musics.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisites: 201B or permission of the School.

MUS 401B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Baroque Counterpoint
The contrapuntal language of J.S. Bach, his contemporaries and immediate predecessors, explored through writing and analysis.
Prerequisites: 201B or permission of the School.

MUS 401C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Acoustics of Music
The physics of musical sound and the acoustics of musical instruments. Timbre, scales, tuning and temperament. An introduction to psychoacoustical issues.
Note: Experience in singing or playing an instrument recommended.

MUS 401D  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Jazz Theory
Theoretical aspects of jazz, including its harmonic and formal characteristics.
MUS 404 Units: 2.0 Hours: 1-1
Group Composition III
Continuation of 304; further development of compositional technique and analytical skills.
Prerequisites: One of 304, 305, permission of the School.
MUS 405 Units: 3.0 Hours: 2-1
Music Composition III
Individual lessons with members of the Music Composition faculty. Majors will complete and have performed a graduating work of advanced and significant scope.
Note: Attendance at Master Class Seminar required. For Music Composition Majors.
Prerequisites: 305 or permission of the School.
MUS 406A Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Advanced Sound Recording Techniques
Advanced study of the theory and practice of sound recording and audio technology, studio techniques and procedures. Study includes: advanced stereo microphone techniques, introduction to surround sound, high-resolution formats, electroacoustic measurements and multi-track recording and theory. Practical work includes recording sessions, mixing and producing.
Prerequisites: 406A.
MUS 406B Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Sound Recording Seminar
Advanced study of sound recording and music production techniques using the production of a full length CD or DVD as a model. Topics will include techniques in audio post-production and editing with advanced equipment, music production, location recording, and readings of current research and technical papers. This course requires the completion of a full length CD or DVD project.
Prerequisites: 406A.
MUS 407 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Computer Music Seminar
Advanced work in computer music, including study of software synthesis and analysis of digitized signals, interactive control of synthesizers, embedded systems and robotics. Extensive work in Max/MSP/jitter.
Prerequisites: 307 and permission of the School.
MUS 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2.5-0
Selected Topics in Music History
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisites: All of 120A, 120B, 220A, 220B, 201B.
MUS 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Jazz History
This one term course follows MUS 325, (Introduction to Jazz History) as an advanced Jazz history course. In-depth presentations including technical, social, and artistic impact will be explored from the Modal revolution to present as defined by the Afro American model, as well as the contributions and diversity of global jazz contributors from a wide geographic spectrum. Special attention will be focused on Canadian artists, and women in jazz.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 425, 325B.
Prerequisites: 325.
MUS 431 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 209B
Music Education Seminar II: Current Issues in Music Education
Issues covered in this course may include music for the special learner, global music pedagogy, technology applications in music education, musical theatre, creativity in the music classroom, improvisation in the music classroom, guitar in the secondary music classroom.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 431, ME 209B.
- Offered in alternate years.
Pre- or corequisites: All of 337, 339A and 339B.
MUS 437 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 407
Music in the Middle School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for secondary schools. Some school experience will be required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 437, ME 401, 407.
Prerequisites:
- 337 or ME 307; and
- admission to the Bachelor of Music in Secondary Education.
MUS 439 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 409
Instrumental and Choral Clinic
Practical ensemble experience in secondary instrumental and choral classes. Teaching techniques, conducting, repertoire, and evaluation procedures will be addressed.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 439, ME 316, 409.
- Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisites: All of 339A, 339B, admission to the Bachelor of Music in Secondary Education.
MUS 440 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-1
Individual Tuition
Lessons in instrument or voice.
Note: May be taken more than once to a maximum of 4.0 units in exceptional cases only by students in a fifth year of study and with permission of the School. Such students may be required to participate in ensembles.
Prerequisites: 340.
MUS 445 Units: 6.0 Hours: 1-2
Seminars in Performance
Individual tuition, integrated performance seminar and weekly class including discussion of repertoire, pedagogy, and techniques of ensemble performance.
Note: For Performance Majors only.
Prerequisites: 345.
MUS 447 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Jazz Improvisation
This performance-based advanced improvisation course follows MUS 347A. Participants will explore advanced improvisation including tonal, bi-tonal and free harmonic models, odd meters, contemporary performance practice and World Music models. Work will include transcriptions and regular concert attendance.
Prerequisites: 347 or 347A.
MUS 448 Units: 1.0
Graduating Recital
Note: For Performance Majors only.
NURS 330 Units: 1.5
Health and Healing VII: Promoting Community and Societal Health
The role of the nurse in promoting community and societal health. A companion course with Health and Healing VI. Participants will continue to develop competencies in relational practice with a focus on community and society as client. Topics include the political role of the nurse in working with communities explored from a social justice and equity perspective; community development and capacity building for community health promotion; transformative and emancipatory approaches to teaching and learning.

Prerequisites:
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students: Health and Healing VI.
- Post-diploma students: 345.

Corequisites:
- Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College and Selkirk College only): 351.

Grading: COM, F.

NURS 331 Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice VI: Promoting Health of Communities and Society
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with families, groups and communities and/or populations with an emphasis on health promotion and community empowerment. Participants have opportunities to work with a community on an identified health issue.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 351, 456.
- A student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance in the program. If a student fails one co-requisite they will be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

Prerequisites:
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students: Health and Healing VI.
- Post-diploma students: 345.

Corequisites:
- Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College and Selkirk College only): 351.

Grading: COM, F.

NURS 332 Units: 1.5
Explorations of Nursing Knowledge and Practice
An introduction to socio-historical context and philosophical underpinnings informing nursing practice. Participants explore how they know about practice and how they enact their practice.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 325, 320.

NURS 334 Units: 1.5
Professional Practice IV: Nursing Inquiry
Builds on Professional Practice I, II and III. Knowledge for the discipline of nursing is explored as well as various modes of nursing inquiry. Relationships between practice, theory, and research are explored.

Prerequisites: College-University Transfer BSN Program Students: Professional Practice III.

NURS 335 Units: 1.5
Professional Practice VI: Nursing Research
Building on Professional Practice II, III, and IV, participants will enhance their understanding of nursing scholarship and their abilities to comprehend, critique, and utilize nursing research. Participants critically reflect on various scholarly works and research methodologies. Participants experience ways to critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research and to pose research questions for evidence-informed practice.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 425, 351, 350, 331.

NURS 336 Units: 1.5
Professional Practice V: Leadership in Nursing
A study of nursing leadership in the promotion of health for individuals, families, groups and communities in a global context. Topics include: the role of the nurse in the Canadian health care system, the impact of global trends and issues, collaborative and ethical approaches for working within institutional philosophies and frameworks and the issues facing nurses in the current work environment.

Note: A student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance to the next academic session. If a student fails one co-requisite they will be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

Prerequisites:
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only): 350 and 351.
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Victoria only): 350.

NURS 339 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Directed readings, research projects or special studies in a specified area of interest. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student's work. The proposal must receive the approval of the Director or designate before students are permitted to register.

Note: Offered as resources permit.

NURS 340 Units: 1.5
Academic Writing for Nurses
Elecctive online credit course, gives students practice writing academic genres: summaries, analyses, arguments, abstracts and literature reviews. Students refresh grammar and APA skills and share and improve their writing through peer review and revision. Scaffolded assignments, drafting, revision, and self-reflective exercises assist students to develop writing voice and build confidence. This course is directed to undergraduate nursing students to improve academic writing.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400, 300, 390, (Introduction to Academic Writing), 480 (Academic Writing for Nurses).

NURS 342 Units: 1.5
Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis
A grounding in the techniques commonly used in the analysis of both quantitative and qualitative data. Students will engage in the process of qualitative analysis through examining qualitative data, data coding and thematic construction. A range of descriptive and inferential statistical approaches to quantitative analysis are examined using a computer-based system.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 425, HSD 425.
- Strongly recommended for those applying to Nursing graduate programs. All students must have basic computing and word processing skills prior to enrolling in the course.

NURS 343 Units: 1.5
Family Nursing
Building on existing knowledge of registered nurses, students have the opportunity to develop an understanding of health-promoting family nursing. Four major domains are explored theoretically and experientially: health, family, relational nursing practice and ethics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 345, 330, 331.

NURS 345 Units: 3.0
Consolidated Practice Experience III
This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous terms, and to advance their professional nursing practice. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning and advance their clinical decision making in a variety of settings. Nursing practice experiences consist of a six week practice placement.

NURS 346 Units: 3.0
Health and Healing VI: Global Health Issues
Study of complex chronic and episodic global health challenges and issues. Emphasis is placed on the role of the nurse as care provider, community organizer/facilitator, educator and advocate within the context of the global society and the changing health care environment. Participants examine emerging health issues and trends further to develop their understanding of nursing practice.

NURS 347 Units: 4.5
Family Nursing
Building on existing knowledge of registered nurses, students have the opportunity to develop an understanding of health-promoting family nursing. Four major domains are explored theoretically and experientially: health, family, relational nursing practice and ethics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 345, 330, 331.
NURS 431 Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice VII: Engaging in Leadership

Opportunities to further develop competencies in the areas of leadership, influencing and managing change, and using research to promote the health of individuals, families, communities, and society within the context of the Canadian health care system. Focus on participants' growth as nurses, opportunities to explore inter-professional practices and nursing leadership in the context of emerging Canadian and global health issues and trends.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 431, 456.
- A student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance to the next academic session. If a student fails one co-requisite they will be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

Prerequisites:
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only): 350 and 351.
- Post-diploma students: All of 345, 350, 351.

Corequisites: Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only): 430.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 450 Units: 1.5
Nursing Leadership and Management

Enhances participants’ understanding of the meaning of leadership and the tasks of management. Worldviews that influence perceptions of health care and health organizations, and current approaches to managing health care will be studied. Nursing leadership in establishing a climate in which quality of care and quality work environments can become a reality are emphasized.

NURS 456 Units: 1.5
Nursing within Communities and Health Systems

Apply nursing knowledge, skills, judgements, and attributes where people interject with communities, organizations and health systems. Students analyze and utilize evidence-informed data to: influence change, promote inter-professional collaboration to enhance continuity, address challenges and deliver safe, ethical, quality care, foster social justice, empowerment, and culturally competent practice, and provide leadership.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 456, 351, 431.

Prerequisites: 350 and 370.
Corequisites: 430.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 470 Units: 4.5
Consolidated Practice Experience IV

This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous terms, and to advance their professional nursing practice. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning and advance their clinical decision making in a variety of settings. Nursing practice experiences consist of a six week practice placement.

Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program Students.
Prerequisites: 370.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 475 Units: 4.5
Consolidated Practice Experience V

This final consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous terms, and to advance their professional nursing practice. In a variety of settings, participants have opportunities to consolidate learning, and advance their clinical decision making. Nursing practice experiences consist of a six week practice placement.
Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program students.
Prerequisites:
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only): All of 360, 370, 430, 431.
- College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Victoria only): All of 360, 370, 425, 430, 456.
Pre- or corequisites: 470.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 480 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Special Topics

Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.
Note: May be taken more than once in different topics for credit in the BSN program with prior permission of Nursing Advising, and will usually fulfill credit toward nursing elective(s).
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 481C Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice in Hospice Palliative Care

Explores nursing practice in hospice palliative care. Historical, theoretical, personal, and professional perspectives are presented for ongoing examination and analysis in relation to their impact on and guidance for nursing practice. Central to this exploration is a growing understanding of the human experience of persons living their dying and how we as nurses choose to engage with and serve hospice palliative care patients. It is our goal that, through examination of these various dimensions, students will be guided to practice with persons living their dying in ways that uphold human dignity and honour human uniqueness.

NURS 482 Units: 1.5
Pharmacological Knowledge for Nursing Practice

A systematic approach to develop knowledge of pharmacological, herbal and homeopathic interventions. Students will have opportunities to explore populations of interest and local, national, and global issues related to pharmacological interventions and marketing. Students will work collaboratively to develop and disseminate nursing knowledge.
Note: In the on-campus course, online work complements in-classroom instruction. In the online course, conferencing tools will be used to augment required learning activities, readings and assignments.

NURS 483 Units: 1.5
Teaching and Learning in Nursing Practice

Considers pedagogies that are consistent with a human science paradigm and health promotion perspective. In addition, students are expected to develop their unique approaches to teaching and learning within these perspectives. Focuses on pedagogical considerations involved in health promotion nursing practice.

NURS 484 Units: 1.5
Nursing with Aboriginal Peoples in Canada

An introduction to nursing with Aboriginal peoples in Canada. Through the use of storytelling, self-reflection, and a critical framework, learners are invited to enter into a “dialogue” with Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal individuals, community members and nurses. Together, as a community of learners, we will explore the essential concepts of relationship and power as related to working with Aboriginal people and communities. Major themes covered in the course materials and through course interactions are: an examination of colonialism in Canada and its impacts, participation of Aboriginal people, cultural safety, ethical relationships, and the responsibilities of nurses working in this context. While primarily focused on nursing, all human service professionals are invited to participate in this course.

NURS 486 Units: 1.5
Mental Health Challenges in Later Life

Designed to assist frontline professionals to work with older persons who experience mental health problems. Studies will include: stressors affecting emotional health in the elderly, mental health assessment, interventions useful in the management of problematic behaviours in the elderly, environmental strategies for increasing functioning in older people, and community resources for meeting mental health needs. Provides multiple opportunities to apply theory in practice and to develop attitudes conducive to effecting positive changes in the workplace.

NURS 487 Units: 1.5
Health Care Law

Designed to allow students to develop an understanding of the origin and sources of the law as it applies to the Canadian health care system. Stimulates an appreciation for legal terminology, reasoning, and processes as well as the basic principles of law which apply to and govern the delivery of health care services in Canada. Designed to develop an ability to identify the legal aspects of health care practice, information systems and management as well as an ability to determine when and how to use legal counsel effectively.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 487, HINF 330, HINF 491 (if taken in the same topic).

NURS 488 Units: 1.5
Gendering Health Care Practices in Nursing

An examination of how societal constructions of women’s and men’s characteristics, roles, and positions produce taken-for-granted notions about feminities and masculinities in health care. We move beyond biomedical knowledge to analysis of how social, political, and economic conditions shape people’s lives and their experiences of health; exploring the interrelationships of power, knowledge, and society to better understand gendering health care practices in nursing.

NURS 489 Units: 1.5
Culture and Health

A critical examination of the relationship between culture and health, and the impact of immigration, colonialism and racialization. Approaches to working within diversity to foster cultural safety are explored with a particular emphasis on health care for First Nations and immigrant people.

NURS 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies

Directed readings, research projects or special studies in a specified area of interest. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The
Nursing Practice VIII: Transitions

The nursing practice experience provides opportunities for participants to consolidate their learning and explore the transition to professional nursing as a BSN graduate. Participants also explore transitions in the health care system and the workplace that affect nurses. Participants may develop their practice within a specific area, e.g., particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge.

Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program Students.

Prerequisites: 470.
Pre- or corequisites: 475.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 493A Units: 1.5
Community Health Nursing

The theoretical and conceptual foundations of community health nursing practice. Students will explore and critique nurses’ roles in community health nursing, particularly in public health and in primary health care settings. Provides opportunities to advance and/or to add to your nursing knowledge and experience. Community health assessment, individual health assessment, population-focused practice, epidemiology, communicable disease control, and health-promoting practice with specific populations and in relation to specific health issues are explored and critiqued.

Prerequisites: College-University Transfer BSN Program students: completion of Term 6, and/or permission of the department.

NURS 493C Units: 1.5
Lived Experience of Health in Aging

The complex nature of aging and health. Students will explore the determinants of health, as well as the common chronic and episodic challenges of health and healing in later life. Changing demographics and societal forces influencing present and future health care of older persons will be examined. In addition, nursing theory and issues related to the delivery of care with older persons will be examined. Health promotion and nursing practice, and environments that support healthy aging are integral to this course.

Prerequisites: College-University Transfer BSN Program Students: completion of Term 6, or permission of the department.

NURS 494 Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice in Cancer Care

Begins from the premise that the person who is living with cancer is the expert in his or her own experience and life. This approach offers the student complexity in grappling with the variety of human experiences in relation to cancer diagnosis and treatment, examines the role of the cancer care team, and offers the opportunity to explore the power relations informing expert practices.

NURS 495 Units: 1.5-4.5
Nursing Practice Synthesis

This final practice course is designed to foster integration and synthesis of prior course work. The focus is on research and theory-based nursing practice.

Notes:
- Post-diploma students may take 495 more than once for credit to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- Students who wish to condense their practice hours will not be able to do so until after week six of the course.

Prerequisites: Post-diploma students: 345, 350, 351.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 496 Units: 1.5
Nursing with Childbearing Families

A woman and family-centered approach that attends to health inequities, material, social, and discursive conditions, and the experiences of all family members will be used to explore nursing care for childbearing families from preconception through the childbearing year. Nursing students will develop the knowledge and clinical judgement needed for working with common perinatal, neonatal, rural, and public health nursing situations.

PAAS

Pacific and Asian Studies

Department of Pacific and Asian Studies

Faculty of Humanities

Language Course Restriction

Students who have completed courses in a language at UVic or through transfer credit will not be granted credit for subsequent courses at a lower level in the same language.

Chinese Language Courses:
The department takes two criteria into account in considering advanced placement for students entering Chinese language courses at the University. One of these is competence in spoken Modern Standard Chinese (Mandarin); the other is ability to read and write the Chinese script.

For purposes of course placement, the department normally defines “native speakers” as those who are native speakers of any of these languages and who are also able to read at least simple materials (i.e., at the middle school level) written in the Chinese script. “Native speakers” who lack a good foundation in spoken Mandarin or whose reading ability in Chinese is not equivalent to that of a high school graduate should register in PAAS 212 or 313; others should register in PAAS 410.

Students whose ability to read and write Chinese is limited but who have some experience in spoken Mandarin, including those with high school credit in Mandarin, should consult the department about advanced placement. Students who register in Chinese language courses without such consultation may be required to transfer to different courses at the department’s discretion. Note that students who have passed the provincial examination in Mandarin 12 may not register in PAAS 118 or 218.

Indonesian and Japanese Language Courses:
Courses marked * are not available to native speakers of Indonesian and Japanese. A native speaker is normally defined in this context as a person who has received sufficient instruction to be literate in the language. Students who are not native speakers, but who do have some knowledge of the language, will be placed at an appropriate level; however, such students may, at the instructor’s discretion, be required to withdraw or to transfer to a higher level course should their language proficiency prove greater than was initially supposed.

PAAS 100 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Pacific and Asian Studies

Central themes and various aspects of Asian and Pacific Studies from the early-modern period to the present day. Studies of film, literature, religion, politics and economics.

PAAS 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Text, Manipulation, Propaganda

The process of textual analysis, covering the written word, film and theatre from different genres, eras and countries. Analysis of the relationship between narrative features, emotional or ideological manipulation of the reader, and various types of propaganda in Asia.

PAAS 103 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
War and Peace in Asia and the Pacific

Traces the history of the wars in the region in relation to the religions, cultures, and political economies of Asian Pacific countries.

PAAS 105 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Pacific and Asia Today

Introduces peoples and countries across the region through a study of contemporary events and issues reported in the public media. Provides students with the foundations of a historical and theoretical context, exercising critical skills in encountering media reports of environmental disasters, political crises, social movements and new technological developments.

PAAS 114 Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-1
Formerly: 110, CHIN 149
Intensive Beginner Modern Chinese I

Intensive Chinese language instruction for beginning language students.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 118, 110, CHIN 100, 100A, 100B, 149.
- Not open to native speakers.

PAAS 120* Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: SEA 100A
Introduction to Indonesian-Malay I

Indonesian-Malay for students with no previous knowledge of the language with emphasis on developing listening comprehension and speaking ability; common conversational patterns, as well as some of the cultural reasoning behind them. Reading and writing will also be introduced.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 120, SEA 100A.
- Limited to 25 students per section.

PAAS 121* Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: SEA 100B
Introduction to Indonesian-Malay II

Basic conversations and grammar in Indonesian-Malay and readings of a variety of elementary textual materials.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 121, SEA 100B.
- Limited to 25 students per section.

Prerequisites:
- 120 or SEA 100A with a minimum grade of B; or permission of the department.

PAAS 138* Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-0
Formerly: 130, JAPA 149
Intensive Beginner Japanese I

Japanese language instruction for beginning language students. Development of basic language skills, including listening comprehension, speaking, reading and writing, through lectures, class discussions, tutorials for conversation practice, laboratory sessions, and other activities.
PAAS 150  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CHIN 201A  
Premodern Chinese Culture  
An introduction to the history and culture of China from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Philosophy, religion, art and literature will be the most important areas of discussion. Relevant political, economic, social and educational traditions will be introduced as well.

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 150, CHIN 201A, 201.  
- No knowledge of Chinese language is required.

PAAS 151  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CHIN 201B  
Modern Chinese Culture  
A survey of Chinese culture from the mid-19th century to the present. Contemporary culture patterns will be placed in traditional perspective, while relevant political, economic and social contexts will also be considered. Emphasizing the effects of modern events on cultural life, particularly literature, the arts, religion and education system.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 151, CHIN 201B, 201.

PAAS 152  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduces the essential features, beliefs, institutions and arts of Chinese civilisation, from the earliest times through the nineteenth century.

PAAS 170  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Premodern Southeast Asian Cultures  
A survey of cultural developments in Southeast Asia from earliest times to the 19th century.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 170, SEA 201A, 201.

PAAS 171  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Premodern Southeast Asian Cultures  
Examines the development of modern Southeast Asian cultures, paying particular attention to media such as the press, popular music, theatre, film and television.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 171, SEA 201A, 201.

PAAS 180  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Premodern Japanese Culture  
Surveys Japan's cultural past from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Emphasizes the outstanding developments of each epoch, especially in the areas of literature, drama, philosophy and religion, and the visual arts. No knowledge of Japanese language is required.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 180, JAPA 201A, 201.

PAAS 181  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Modern Japanese Culture  
Survey of Japanese culture from the mid-19th century to the present. Developments in literature, film, technology, ethnicity, religion, consumerism, manga and anime will be considered in their historical and social contexts. No knowledge of Japanese language is required.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 181, JAPA 201B, 201.
PAAS 221* Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: SEA 200B, half of 200

Intermediate Indonesian-Malay II
Continues the focus of 220 with increasingly-advanced readings, schema exercises to facilitate vocabulary building and longer written assignments. Emphasis on speaking, reading, writing and listening prepares students for immersion experiences and advanced language work.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 221, SEA 200B, 200.
- Limited to 25 students per section.

Prerequisites: One of 220, SEA 200A, permission of the department.

PAAS 235* Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Supplementary Japanese
Intended for students who require supplementary practice in grammar, speaking, listening, reading and writing before going on to 300-level and higher Japanese language courses.

Prerequisites:
- 230 or JAPA 249 with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 238* Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-0
Formerly: 131, JAPA 150

Intermediate Japanese I
Continuation of 138 for those students who intend to practise their listening comprehension, speaking and reading abilities, and writing skills on a more advanced level.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 238, 131, JAPA 150, 200.

Prerequisites:
- One of 130, 138, JAPA 100A, 100B, 149 with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 250 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Engendering China
Examines the history of China through gender roles and ideologies in the late imperial and modern periods, exploring women’s experiences in the family, education, labour and revolution. Analyzes how gendered notions of identity and morality helped create and shape important social and political structures.

PAAS 279 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 261
Formerly: CHIN 261

Introduction to the Chinese Language and Linguistics
The synchronic and diachronic descriptions of Chinese. Subjects covered may include phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, historical changes, poetics, dialectology, orthography, the sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic aspects of Chinese, the relationship between Chinese language, thought, culture, and the history of Chinese linguistics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 279, CHIN 261, LING 261.

PAAS 289 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 260
Formerly: JAPA 260

Introduction to the Japanese Language and Linguistics
Introduces the synchronic and diachronic descriptions of Japanese; subjects covered may include: phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, historical changes, poetics, dialectology, orthography, the sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic aspects of Japanese, the relationship between Japanese language, thought, and culture, and the history of Japanese linguistics. Previous knowledge of Japanese not necessary.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 289, JAPA 280, LING 280.

PAAS 294 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 270

Ethical Issues in Contemporary Asian Societies
Introduces contemporary moral issues in societies of selected areas of modern Asia. Emphasis will be on religious traditions and worldviews in relation to current social and ethical problems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 294, PACI 270.

PAAS 295 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Islam in the Asia-Pacific
Examines debates within Islamic communities and representations of Islam by non-Muslims.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 299 Units: 1.5-3.0

Experiential Learning
Students will present a project, approved in advance, based on the experience of living, working, or studying in a Pacific Asian environment.

Note: May be taken once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 325

Social and Economic Change in the Pacific Region
Studies theories of long-term social and economic change. Particular focus is on political economy and world-systems theories and how models represent change in the region. Case material is drawn from Southeast Asia, Oceania and East Asia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300, PACI 325.

Prerequisites: 200 or PACI 290.

PAAS 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 390

Social Theory and Analysis in Pacific and Asian Area Studies
Theoretical perspectives applicable to the field of Pacific Area Studies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, PACI 390.

Prerequisites: 200 or PACI 290.

PAAS 302 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 392

Literary and Cultural Theory in Pacific and Asian Languages and Literatures Studies
Introduces key literary and cultural theories pertinent to the study and understanding of Pacific and Asian literary texts.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 302, PACI 392.

Prerequisites: 200 or PACI 290.

PAAS 303 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Fieldwork Methods for the Study of Asia-Pacific Communities
Reviews and applies field methods used to describe and analyze social patterns and experiences of people in or from the Asia-Pacific region.

Prerequisites: 200 or permission of the department.

PAAS 304 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Asian Aesthetics and Poetics
Theories of beauty and literature (including poetry, drama, prose narrative, cinema) from the earliest times to the present, situated within philosophical, intellectual and ideological systems.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 305 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Religions of East Asia
A survey of the religious literature and systematic thought of the traditions of China and Japan, including Confucianism, Daoism, Buddhism and Shinto.

Prerequisites: 204 or RS 200B.

PAAS 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Tibetan Buddhism
A survey of the main systems of Indo-Tibetan religious thought, with reference to primary sources. Traditions covered may include the six orthodox Hindu schools, the various Indian heterodox systems, Bon and the main branches of Tibetan Buddhism.

Prerequisites: 204 or RS 200B.

PAAS 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Globalization and Religion
Examines how scholars account for simultaneous worldwide religious resurgence and economic globalization.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Religion and Political Power
Addresses recent scholarly debates over the relationship between religion and political power in the Asia-Pacific. Specific content varies from year to year, but topics may include gender, terrorism, globalization, democracy, the state, secularism, freedom.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Human Rights and Cultural Expression in the Asia-Pacific Region
Examines connections between concepts of and debates about Human Rights in relation to a variety of forms of cultural expression. Forms of expression may include film, literature, music, graphic arts and mass media. Investigates material from and about China, Japan, South Asia, Southeast Asia, the Pacific Islands and the Asian Diaspora.

PAAS 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 349L, half of 349

Understanding Chinese Media
Develops students’ proficiency in the language of Chinese online media, newspapers, magazines, film, and television, through exercises in reading and listening comprehension. Students will also refine translation skills.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 310, CHIN 349, 349A, 400.
- Not open to native speakers.

Prerequisites:
- One of 210, 211, 318, CHIN 249, 249B with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.
PAAS 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of CHIN 349, 349B
Effective Communication in Chinese
Advances students’ abilities in communication in Chinese, both oral (including everyday conversation, work-related discussions, and formal presentations) and written (including reports and correspondences).

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 311, CHIN 349B, 349, 400.
- Not open to native speakers.

Prerequisites:
- One of 310, 318, CHIN 349, 349A with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 310A
Classical Chinese Prose
Introduces the key features of grammar, syntax and usage of literary Chinese, employing intensive study of a set of readings in the language. Readings will be of literary texts ranging from pre-Han to the Song dynasty.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, CHIN 310A.

Prerequisites:
- For non-native speakers, 211 or CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; 
- For native speakers, no prerequisites.

PAAS 313  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 320
Intermediate Mandarin for Speakers of Other Chinese Languages
A sequel to 212. Continues instruction in the sounds of Mandarin Chinese, and adds the reading and writing of Chinese characters. Concentration will be on oral presentation, reading comprehension and composition skills.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313, CHIN 320, 410.
- Not open to non-native speakers.

Prerequisites:
- 212 or CHIN 220 with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 318  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-1
Formerly: 210 and 211, CHIN 249A and B, 249, 300
Intermediate Modern Chinese II
A continuation of 218, with increasing emphasis placed on acquiring new vocabulary and developing reading skills. Students will also have the opportunity to make more advanced classroom presentations and present longer written assignments in Chinese.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 318, 210, 211, CHIN 249, 249A, 249B, 300.
- Not open to native speakers.

Prerequisites:
- One of 111, 218, CHIN 150, 200 with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 330*  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: JAPA 311, 250
Professional Japanese
A continuation of 230, offering further development of language skills. Focuses primarily on reading and writing, for students who want to gain fundamental competence in the Japanese language in preparation for advanced academic or career goals. Classes conducted in Japanese.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 330, JAPA 311, 250.

Prerequisites:
- One of 230, 235, JAPA 249 with a minimum grade of B+; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 331*  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 312
Advanced Readings in Japanese I
Readings in modern Japanese, designed to broaden students’ acquaintance with the Japanese writing system, expand their working vocabulary and provide a firmer grounding to their general knowledge of the language. Course content may vary from year to year.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 331, JAPA 312, 400.

Prerequisites:
- One of 330, 336, JAPA 250, 311 with a minimum grade of B+; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 332*  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 313
Advanced Readings in Japanese II
A continuation of 331 for students who wish to expand their working vocabulary and develop their skills in reading modern Japanese. Course content may vary from year to year.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 332, JAPA 313, 400.

Prerequisites:
- One of 330, 336, JAPA 250, 311 with a minimum grade of B+; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 333*  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 314
Advanced Comprehension and Conversation in Japanese
An advanced course designed to develop knowledge of practical Japanese through listening and speaking practice.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 333, JAPA 314, 411.

Prerequisites:
- One of 330, 336, JAPA 250, 311 with a minimum grade of B+; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 334*  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 315
Advanced Composition in Japanese
An advanced course designed to develop knowledge of written Japanese through practical writing practice.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 334, JAPA 315, 411.

Prerequisites:
- One of 330, 336, JAPA 250, 311 with a minimum grade of B+; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 336*  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Japanese through Popular Culture

Prerequisites:
- One of 230, 235, JAPA 249 with a minimum grade of B+; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 338  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0
Formerly: 230, JAPA 249
Intermediate Japanese II
A continuation of 238, aimed at a balanced development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Classes offer practice in listening comprehension, conversation, reading, translation, and composition.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 338, 230, JAPA 249, 250, 300, 311.

Prerequisites:
- One of 131, 238 with a minimum grade of B; or
- permission of the department.

PAAS 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 319A
Chinese Economy, Politics and Culture
Provides interpretations for various attempts to modernize and industrialize China in the 19th and early 20th centuries. It also examines the counterculture of China and the triumph of Mao in 1949.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, PACI 319A, 319.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 319B
Contemporary Chinese Society
Traces China’s economic development and socialist transformation since 1949.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 351, PACI 319B, 419.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 353  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Survey of Classical Chinese Literature
Introduces major topics and masterpieces in classical Chinese literature from earliest times to the Qing Dynasty (1644-1911). Readings are in both Chinese and English. Basic knowledge of Chinese language is required.

Prerequisites:
- For non-native speakers, either 211 or CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.
- For native speakers, no prerequisites.

PAAS 354  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 304
Masterworks of Chinese Fiction
A selection from the Chinese tradition of fiction and theatre, with a focus on the great novels, short stories and dramas of the Ming (1368-1644) and Qing (1644-1911) dynasties. Studies Western and Chinese views of this literature, including introductions and commentaries for the novels. Readings are in English; Chinese versions of all primary texts, and secondary texts where applicable, are available.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 354, CHIN 304.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 355  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 305
Modern Chinese Literature and Society 1900-1949 in English
A historical overview, followed by a study of selected works of fiction, poetry, drama, memoir, film, and popular song from late Qing and Republican (1911-1949) China, a time of political turmoil and intellectual
and cultural innovation. Supplementary readings in social and political history and literary criticism. Chinese versions of primary texts and secondary texts where applicable, may be available.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 355, CHIN 365.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 356  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: CHIN 306  
The Literature of the People's Republic of China 1949 to the Present in English  
A study of Chinese literary texts created in a range of forms and styles during the period of communist rule, with an emphasis on the years since the death of Mao and the end of the Cultural Revolution (1976 to the present). Chinese versions of all primary texts and secondary texts may be available.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 356, CHIN 306.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 357  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: CHIN 324  
Chinese Cinema from Text to Screen  
Explores Chinese filmmakers' adaptations of pre-modern, modern and contemporary works of literature for the screen. Examples are taken from republican, Mao-era and reform-era film, and may include selections from Taiwan and Hong Kong directors.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 357, CHIN 324.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 358  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: CHIN 325  
Screening the Nation: Nationalism, Ideology, and Politics in Chinese Cinema  
Provides a theoretical and thematic framework for the analysis of films from Mainland China from the 1930s to the present.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 358, CHIN 325.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 364  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: PACI 328A  
Indigenous Societies and Colonial Relations in Oceania  
Studies indigenous societies and cultures of the Pacific Islands and their links to the world system. Material on Fiji, Tonga, Hawaii, New Zealand and other parts of the region provides a basis to examine classical and current issues.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 364, PACI 328A.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

PAAS 365  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: PACI 328B  
Society and Politics in Small Pacific States  
Studies political systems and social change in the micro states and territories of the region.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 365, PACI 328B.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

PAAS 368  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: PACI 323A  
Culture and Power in Southeast Asia  
Explores colonialism, post-colonialism and globalization in Southeast Asia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 368, PACI 323A, 323.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 369  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: PACI 323B  
Development and the State in Southeast Asia  
Studies the relationships between political power, identity and economic development in contemporary Southeast Asia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 369, PACI 323B, 423.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: SEA 302B  
Indonesian and Pacific Literature  
Explores the literatures of Indonesia and the Pacific Islands in the context of social change and popular cultural expression.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 370, SEA 302B, 302, 202.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 371  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Narrating Southeast Asia: Novels, Films and History  
Examines the overlap and contrasts between different kinds of narratives—fiction, film and history—using case studies from Southeast Asia.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 372  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: SEA 324  
Southeast Asian Cinema  
A survey of trends in the cinemas of Indonesia, Thailand, the Philippines and Malaysia/Singapore.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 372, SEA 324.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 373  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Also: THEA 328  
The Theatre of Indonesia  
Examines trance dances, traditional puppet theatres of Java and Bali, folk theatres of Java, Bali and Sumatra and national Indonesian language-art theatre and drama.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 373, SEA 320, THEA 328.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: PACI 321A  
Japanese Economy, Politics and Culture  
Examines various aspects of the history of Japan, with emphasis on the complex, changing relationship of the economy, politics, culture and ideas.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 380, PACI 321A, 321.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 385  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: JAPA 359  
Love and Sex in Japanese Culture  
A seminar on love and sex in Japan, from earliest times to the present day. Readings include fiction, drama and poetry.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 386, JAPA 358, 359 (if either taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 386  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: JAPA 302A and 302B  
Premodern Japanese Literature in Translation  
Surveys through materials in English translation Japanese literature from the earliest times to the eve of the Meiji Restoration. Major literary trends will be examined including poetry, literary diaries, zuihitsu, Noh drama, puppet theatre and popular fiction.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 386, JAPA 302A, 302B, 302.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 388  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: JAPA 303A and 303B  
Modern Japanese Literature in Translation  
Japanese literature from the Meiji Restoration to the present day in English translation. Focuses on thematic and stylistic developments of various genres of Japanese literature.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 388, JAPA 303A, 303B, 303.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 393  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: JAPA 324A  
Humankind in Japanese Cinema to the 1960s  
Humanism and Existentialism as sources of social critique in post-war Japanese film, through the late 1960s.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 393, JAPA 324A.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 394  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Also: THEA 312  
Premodern Japanese Theatre  
Surveys Japanese theatre history from earliest times until the nineteenth century. Introduction to the major forms, styles and theory of traditional Japanese theatre, including no, kyogen, bunraku and kabuki.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 394, JAPA 320A, THEA 312.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 397  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0  
Field School in Pacific and Asian Studies  
Opportunity for students from PAAS and the broader university community to gain direct, thematic research experience in Asia.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6.0 units.

PAAS 398  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Asia-Pacific Experience Research Project  
The academic component for students in an exchange, study abroad term, co-op placement or internship in the Asia-Pacific region. Students create a research and analysis project based on their exchange experience, aspects of which are determined in advance in consultation with a departmental instructor.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
PAAS 399  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 396
Formerly: JAPA 396

Sociolinguistic Issues in Japanese
Examines the Japanese language in its social context. A wide range of sociolinguistic topics will be covered, including non-verbal communication and types of Japanese spoken outside of Japan. Attention will be given to linguistic, dialectal, and stylistic variation in speech communities, and to sociolinguistic considerations such as class, gender, and social setting.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 399, JAPA 396, LING 396.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

PAAS 400  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 490A, half of 490

Advanced Research Seminar
Leads to the research and writing of a major paper on a theme relevant to the Asia-Pacific.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 400, PACI 490A.
Prerequisites: One of 300, 301, 302, 304, PACI 325, 390, 392.

PAAS 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 416

Seminar on Culture in Asia and the Pacific
Examines a contemporary cultural issue in the Asia-Pacific.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401, PACI 416 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 443

Asian Canadians and Their Homelands
Seminar on the basic social structure of the home communities of Asian immigrants, and the political, economic and social forces leading to their migration to Canada.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 402, PACI 443.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 403  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Capitalist Economy and the Asia-Pacific
Examines the current situation of the Asia-Pacific under the rubric of globalization with an emphasis on the changing nature of capitalist economy as well as relevant theories.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Reproduction and Sexuality in the Asia-Pacific
The ideologies, politics and cultural values that affect sexuality and reproduction in Asian and Pacific societies.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 406  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Ideology and Cultural Conflict in the Asia-Pacific
Examines cultural conflict in literature, theatre, film, music and graphic arts.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 407  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Cultural Economies of the Asia-Pacific
Seminar analyses how culture informs economic behaviour and the effects of globalisation and capitalism on human life. Develops understanding of how globalisation and economic forces affect contemporary cultures. Materials are drawn mainly from Pacific and Asian societies but also include comparisons with other world regions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 407, 495 (if taken Sep-Dec 2011 or Sep-Dec 2012).
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 409  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Globalization, Cosmopolitanism and Asian-Pacific Cultures
Examines the ways in which cultural writers, filmmakers and popular musicians in the Asia-Pacific region attempt to make sense of their worlds and construct identities in literature, film and songs.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 410  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 420

Advanced Mandarin for Native Speakers of Chinese
Intended for literate speakers of Chinese. Reading and discussion from the Chinese literary and cultural traditions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 410, CHIN 420 (if taken in the same topic). Not open to non-native speakers. May be taken more than once in different topics to a maximum of 6 units with permission of the Chinese Program Adviser.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 411  Units: 1.5 or 3
Formerly: CHIN 480

Directed Readings in Chinese Language
Extensive readings chosen in consultation with the instructor.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 411, CHIN 480 (if taken in the same topic). Not open to native speakers. May be taken more than once with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: For non-native speakers, either 311 or CHIN 349B with a minimum grade of A-, or permission of the department.

PAAS 430  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 403A and 403B

Seminar in Modern Japanese Literature
Intended for advanced students prepared to read literary texts in modern Japanese. Course content may include contemporary fiction, drama and/or poetry, and may vary from year to year. May be taken by native speakers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 430, JAPA 403A, 403B (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or corequisites: Either 332 or JAPA 313, or 331 or JAPA 312 with a minimum grade of A- and registration in 334, or permission of the department.

PAAS 432*  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Formerly: JAPA 480

Directed Readings in Japanese
Designed for advanced students prepared to read extensively in Japanese. Readings will be assigned by the instructor in consultation with the participating students.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 432, JAPA 480 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department and the Japanese Program Adviser.
Pre- or corequisites: Either 332 or JAPA 313, or JAPA 312 with a minimum grade of A- and registration in 332, or permission of the department.

PAAS 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 420

Seminar on Social Issues in China
Explores selected aspects of modern and pre-modern China.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 450, PACI 420.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

PAAS 455  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 307

Authors in Contemporary Chinese Literature
A study of works of fiction, drama and/or film on a single topic or by a single major figure from the 20th and 21st centuries. Chinese and English versions of all primary texts will be available.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 455, CHIN 307.
Prerequisites: 302 or PACI 392.

PAAS 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Thematic Study of Contemporary Chinese Literature in Translation
Intensive study of a small number of works of fiction, drama and/or film on a single theme from the 20th or early 21st centuries.

Prerequisites: Either 354, or CHIN 304 and 355, or CHIN 305 and 356, or CHIN 301 and 306, or PACI 302 and 390, or PACI 392, or permission of the department.

PAAS 457  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Authors in Classical Chinese Literature
Studies of a number of works of poetry, prose or both by one major literary figure of the Tang Dynasty. Readings are in Chinese.

Prerequisites:
- For non-native speakers, either 211 or CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.
- For native speakers, no prerequisites.

PAAS 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Themes in Classical Chinese Literature
Studies of a number of works of poetry, prose, or historiography on a single theme from earliest times to the Qing Dynasty. Readings are in Chinese.

Prerequisites:
- For non-native speakers, either 211 or CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.
- For native speakers, no prerequisites.

PAAS 459  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 461

Directed Readings in Chinese Linguistics
Advanced course taught in Mandarin. Intended for students who are prepared to read and discuss extensively in Mandarin. Covers aspects of the Chinese language within the general framework of modern linguistics. Topics covered may include Mandarin sound system, pinyin romanization, writing system, word structures, sentence structures, dialect research, national minority languages and language planning in the People's Republic of China.
PAAS 464  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 413  
Topics in Studies of Australasia  
Examines issues and topics on Australia and adjacent areas.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 464, PACI 413.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.  

PAAS 465  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 414  
Seminar on Oceania  
Analysis of theoretical questions on Oceania.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 465, PACI 414.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.  

PAAS 466  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Redistribution, Reciprocity and Commodity Relations in Pacific Societies  
A seminar on theory of pre-market and market economies, with particular reference to the societies of the Asia-Pacific region.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.  

PAAS 467  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 411  
Seminar on Indonesia  
Analyses the history and politics of 20th-century Indonesia.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 467, PACI 411.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 468  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 412  
Seminar on the Study of Southeast Asia  
Examines contemporary culture and politics in Southeast Asia.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 468, PACI 412 or in the same topic. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 480  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 422  
Seminar on Japan  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 480, PACI 422.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 484  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Identity in Animated Japanese Cinema  
Analysis of the arguments various Japanese animated films make about the theme of identity and its relationship to individual, social, national and spiritual dimensions of contemporary Japan. Also considers the identity of genre in works of art.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 484, 487 (if taken Sep-Dec 2011), JAPA 324B.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 485  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: JAPA 358  
Seminar in Japanese Language, Literature and Culture  
Examines selected topics related to Japanese language, literature or cultural studies.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 485, JAPA 358 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.  

PAAS 486  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Also: THEA 412  
Formerly: part of 394  
Modern Japanese Theatre  
Surveys Japanese theatre history from the nineteenth century until the present day. Covers the reform of kabuki and emergence of such modern theatre genres as shingara, shinjiki, angura and buto. Drama, dance and other performance arts are discussed.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 486, JAPA 320A, THEA 312, 394 or 412 (if taken prior to May 2011).  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 487  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: JAPA 324B  
Trends in Japanese Cinema, 1960 to Present  
Topics in cinema.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 487, JAPA 324B.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 488  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Japanese Fantasy  
Studies the role that fantasy has played in Japanese culture, from religious beliefs in spirits and the afterlife, to contemporary anime and science fiction.  
Note: 302 or PACI 392 is recommended prior to taking this course.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.  

PAAS 493  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Seminar in Buddhism in English  
Buddhist literature from a variety of primary sources. Students will engage in a close reading of selected texts, with additional secondary literature and commentaries.  
Prerequisites: One of 204, RS 200B, permission of the department.  

PAAS 494  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Translating Asian Languages  
Theories and processes of translation, from an Asian language into English. May be offered in Chinese, Indonesian, or Japanese.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3.0 units.  

PAAS 495  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Pacific and Asian Studies  
Offered in English.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 496  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Directed Studies in Pacific and Asian Studies  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 497  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Asian Languages  
Offered in Chinese, Japanese or Indonesian. Consult members of the faculty for subjects and availability.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.  

PAAS 499  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 490B, half of 490  
Honours Thesis  
The writing of an Honours Thesis of at least 10,000 words.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 499, PACI 490B, 490.  
Prerequisites:  
- 400 or PACI 490A; and  
- declared Honours in Pacific and Asian Studies.  

PHIL 100  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Philosophy  
Central works in the history of Western philosophy, with a principal goal of fostering the capacity to think logically and critically. Questions will include: Does God exist? Is knowledge possible? Do humans have free will? What is justice? Figures studied may include: Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Leibniz, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, Mill and Nietzsche.  

PHIL 173  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Reasoning in the Sciences and Engineering  
Develops critical thinking skills needed for understanding and evaluating arguments in the natural sciences and engineering. Topics covered will include: assessing the worth of causal and statistical hypotheses; evaluating evidence; appraising the value of contentious ideas; examining the development of knowledge in the sciences and engineering.  

PHIL 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Critical Thinking  
An analysis of simple argument forms in natural language with close attention to the different uses of language in an argumentative context. A treatment of elementary principles of inductive logic, decision making, syllogistic reasoning, and informal fallacies.  
Note: Designed as a first course in logic for students
PHIL 203 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elementary Formal Logic
Explains the fundamentals of good reasoning by means of symbolic techniques in both propositional and predicate logic. Students will learn to translate English sentences into logical notation, as well as how to use truth tables and derivations to demonstrate the validity of arguments.
Note: Designed as a first course in logic for students with little or no symbolic orientation. May be taken before or after 201.

PHIL 204 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 287
Non-Western Philosophy
An introductory study of selected philosophical texts from the Chinese, Japanese, or Indian tradition.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 204, 205, 206, 287.

PHIL 207A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0 or 2-1
Introduction to Ancient Philosophy
Central thinkers, topics and concepts in ancient Greek and Roman philosophy. Topics and figures may include: the teachings of the pre-Socratics (Parmenides, Heraclitus, and others), Plato and Aristotle; doctrines of the Hellenistic period such as Stoicism, Epicureanism and Skepticism; Neo-Platonic schools of thought; the ways these ancient philosophers and theories have continued to influence philosophy through medieval, modern and contemporary periods.

PHIL 208 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Arabic Philosophy
The fertile period of philosophy that followed directly upon the late ancient Greek philosophy. Topics may include: the way in which the Arabs inherited the ancient legacy; a problem-oriented approach to the thought of such major Muslim thinkers such as Farabi, Avicenna, Ghazali, and Averroes; comparison of Arab philosophy with medieval Latin and later European philosophy.

PHIL 209 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Philosophy and First Nations Thought
An introduction to philosophical issues raised in and by First Nations thought. Topics may include: the nature and scope of First Nations wisdom; relations between First Nations thought and Western philosophy.

PHIL 210 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0 or 2-1
Introduction to Early Modern Philosophy
Central thinkers, topics and concept in the early modern period of philosophy (1500-1799). Topics and figures covered may include Descartes, Malebranche, Locke, Hume, Berkeley, Spinoza, Leibniz; universals, space and time, knowledge, abstraction, concepts and substance.

PHIL 211 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Existentialism
The themes and method of existentialism. Surveys the writings of a number of existentialists. Questions to be addressed include: Can the individual realize an authentic form of existence in a technological society dedicated to the ideals of comfort, efficiency, and security? Why have existentialists been so vehemently attacked and how have they responded?

PHIL 219 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of Science
The epistemological and ethical issues concerning science as a method of gaining knowledge about the world. Epistemological issues may include the distinction between science and non-science, the logic of explanation and the logic of confirmation. Ethical issues may include the ethics of experimentation with humans, animals, or the environment, the social consequences of scientific knowledge or technology and the community control of research.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 220, 222A, 222B.

PHIL 220 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of Science
The epistemological and ethical issues concerning science as a method of gaining knowledge about the world. Epistemological issues may include the distinction between science and non-science, the logic of explanation and the logic of confirmation. Ethical issues may include the ethics of experimentation with humans, animals, or the environment, the social consequences of scientific knowledge or technology and the community control of research.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 220, 222A, 222B.

PHIL 223 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of the Social Sciences
Philosophical issues in and raised by research in the social sciences. Topics may include: What is supposed to be scientific about the social sciences? How do the social sciences differ from the natural sciences and from the humanities? What makes a phenomenon "social"? Are some approaches and methodologies more suited to social investigation than others? Is objectivity possible or desirable in the study of social phenomena?

PHIL 232 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Moral Problems of Contemporary Society
Philosophical introduction to a variety of controversial issues in contemporary society, focusing on understanding and critically assessing the practical ethical dimensions of such topics as abortion, euthanasia, the treatment of animals, violence and war, environmental protection, punishment, racism and free speech.

PHIL 235 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Ethics of Violence, War and Terrorism
A philosophical investigation of the moral problems that arise in the context of violence, war and terrorism. Topics may include: moral justifications for war and other forms of political violence; moral limits on tactics and weaponry; humanitarian intervention and the duty to protect; the coherence and limits of moral distinctions between combatants and non-combatants; translational justice; the ethics of torture.

PHIL 236 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy
The central concepts and issues in social and political philosophy. Topics may include: the origins and limits of political authority; the nature and limits of individual rights; the moral claims of communities and groups; the coherence of distinctions between public and private; the coherence of distinctions between natural and social.

PHIL 238 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Philosophy in Literature
Explores philosophical theories and themes as these find expression in literature. Readings may range over the literature of many countries and will not necessarily be confined to works in the Western tradition.

PHIL 239 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Philosophy and Feminism
An introduction to philosophical issues raised in and by feminist thought. Topics may include: the influence of feminist perspectives on the framing and study of philosophical problems; an examination of concepts, issues, and arguments underlying feminist claims: liberal feminism; Marxist feminism; radical feminism; feminism and race; an examination of current issues such as gender essentialism, pornography, mothering, and reproductive rights from a feminist perspective.

PHIL 240 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of Art
Questions to be addressed include: What is art? What makes art valuable? How is art to be evaluated? Is the value of art relative to audiences? Is art a source of knowledge? What moral issues arise in connection with the arts?
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 240, 242.

PHIL 247 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Formerly: part of 250
Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism
An introduction to central concepts, issues and theories in epistemology (the theory of knowledge). Topics will be drawn from the following list: knowledge; skepticism; evidence; rational belief; doubt; justification; certainty.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 251, 250.

PHIL 252 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 or 2-1
Formerly: 250
Introduction to Metaphysics
An investigation of the ultimate nature of reality. Historical and contemporary writings deal with such topics as: substance; monism vs. pluralism; universals vs. particulars; realism vs. nominalism; mind and matter; God; causation and change; possibility and necessity; space and time.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 252, 250.

PHIL 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of Mind
An introduction to the study of mind and its place in nature. Typical issues: Is the mind physical or non-physical? How is the mind related to the body and the rest of nature? Are conscious mental processes just neurophysical processes? Is thought nothing but computation? Can we know the presence and nature of other minds? Are animals, plants, or machines conscious? Can the mind be explained scientifically?
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 260, 414.

PHIL 261 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 214
Philosophy of Religion
A consideration of some of the conclusions that have emerged from a philosophical examination of such religious questions as: the existence of God, survival after death, the problem of evil, the significance of religious ignorance, etc. Class discussion will be much emphasized.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 261, 214.

PHIL 290 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Introduction to Selected Topics
Introductory investigations of a selected philosophical topic.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

PHIL 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Plato
A philosophical examination of one or more Platonic dialogues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, 421.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 303 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Aristotle
A study of one or more of the philosophical writings of Aristotle.

Note: Consult annual Departmental Handbook for details in any given year.
PHIL 305A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 305
Early Medieval Philosophy
An examination of the philosophical basis of early medieval thought and of major thinkers in the Christian, Islamic and Jewish traditions from the 5th to the 12th century CE.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 305A, 245, 305.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 305B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 305
Later Medieval Philosophy
An examination of medieval philosophical thought in the 13th and 14th centuries.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 305B, 245, 305, 305A recommended.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Rationalists
Studies in depth the so-called "continental rationalists". Examines the positions of representative figures, and relates them to each other. Emphasis is on the rationalists' preoccupation with a priori necessary truths and the principle of sufficient reason vis-a-vis their theories of perception and knowledge.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 310.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Hellenistic Philosophy
An examination of the period of philosophy that followed Aristotle and the three major schools of thought that emerged: Epicureanism, Stoicism, Skepticism. Examines their philosophies by looking at the works of thinkers such as Epicurus, Lucretius, Cicero, Seneca, Marcus Aurelius and Sextus Empirius.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Empiricists
Studies the major writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume, with emphasis on metaphysics and epistemology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 308, 310.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Kant
Studies Kant's epistemology and metaphysics, principally as presented in The Critique of Pure Reason.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 309, 310.
- 308 recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Existentialist Thinkers
Focuses on one or two of the great philosophers in the tradition of existentialism and phenomenology, such as Nietzsche, Sartre, Merleau-Ponty, Camus, Kierkegaard and Heidegger.

PHIL 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
19th-Century Philosophy
An examination of one or more figures or themes in 19th-century Philosophy.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Analytic Philosophy
An examination of several figures and/or ideas central to the development of 20th-century analytic philosophy.
Prerequisites:
- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or
- permission of the department

PHIL 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Philosophy of Medicine
An examination of how our philosophical conceptions of the nature of mind and body affect the goals and practice of medicine. Topics covered may include: Is medicine an art or a science? What is health? What counts as disease? What is mental illness? Empiricism vs. Realism in medical thinking: Hermeoneutics in medicine; causality in medicine; Western vs. Eastern medicine.
Note: May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Professional and Business Ethics
An examination of ethical issues arising in the contemporary professional and business setting; emphasis is on the mastery of representative ethical systems and concepts and their application to actual situations.
Note: May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 331 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Biomedical Ethics
An investigation into various ethical issues that arise in the delivery of health care. Lectures and discussions on topics such as informed consent, abortion, human experimentation, euthanasia, reproductive technologies, the health-care professional/client relationship. Emphasis on the ability to apply theoretical concepts to actual situations.
Note: May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Philosophy and the Environment
A philosophical investigation of the moral and conceptual dimensions of environmental problems. Different philosophies of the relation between humans and nature will be compared.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 333, ES 314.
- May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 335 Units: 1.5, formerly 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Moral Philosophy
An inquiry into basic issues and theoretical perspectives in moral philosophy. Some classic texts in moral philosophy will be studied but emphasis will be on contemporary literature and debates. Topics may include consequentialism, Kantianism, contractarianism and contractualism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 335, 302.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 336 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Philosophy of Law
An examination of relationships among law, politics and morality. Topics may include: the nature and foundations of law; how legal reasoning relates to moral and other reasoning; civil disobedience; the nature and foundation of legal obligations; theories of punishment; the nature and justification of individual and group rights; the nature and justification of international legal institutions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 336, 328.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Ethics: Theory and Practice
A survey of the foundations of moral reasoning and judgment that examines the origins of contemporary normative theories and their relevance to practical ethical issues. Intended primarily for students pursuing the Minor in Applied Ethics, but is open to other students.
Prerequisites: 232 or permission of the department.

PHIL 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Meta-ethics
An examination of philosophical issues and theories arising from consideration of the epistemic, metaphysical and semantic features of value judgments. Topics may include moral relativism, moral skepticism, non-cognitivism, nihilism, constructivism, moral realism and moral anti-realism.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 339 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Theories of Justice
An examination of problems in and approaches to contemporary political philosophy. Topics may include equality, freedom, structural injustice, the interrelationship between racial, gender, class and cultural oppression, injustices across borders and the coherence and cross-cultural justification of human rights
Prerequisites:
- 236 or 4.5 units of PHIL; or
- permission of the department.

PHIL 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Epistemology
An examination of current issues and theories in epistemology. Topics may include: theories of justification; internalism/externalism; foundationalism; coherentism; naturalism; epistemic virtue; the goal of truth; relativism; social epistemology.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 352 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Metaphysics
Metaphysics concerns the ultimate nature of reality. This course is an intermediate survey of some central issues in metaphysics, including: existence, matter,
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 354</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Language</td>
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<td>An examination of topics in philosophy of language. Topics may include theories of reference and theories of meaning and theories of truth.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 356</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Science</td>
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<td></td>
<td>An examination of problems in and approaches to science as a method of gaining knowledge about the world. Topics may include: the logic of explanation and the logic of confirmation; the ethics of experimentation; the social consequences of scientific knowledge or technology; community control of research.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 358</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theory of Perception</td>
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<td>A study of philosophical issues that pertain both to the psychology of perception and the theory of knowledge. Includes the respective merits of realist, representationalist and phenomenalist theories of perception.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 358, 418, 453.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 362</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Mind</td>
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<td>An intermediate survey of philosophy of mind, focusing on two broad questions: what are the natures of various mental (especially conscious) states (such as beliefs, perceptual experiences, and emotions)? and what is the relationship between mind and body (or, is the mental part of the physical world)?</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 362, 342A.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 370</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theoretical Logic</td>
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<td>Treatment and justification of formal logic from a theoretical point of view: ideal formal languages developed, and their relationship to natural languages discussed. Syntactic and semantic theories formalized for the analysis of complex deductive arguments. The metamathematics of formal logic, relating the syntactic theories and the semantic theories, developed. Topics may include consistency, compactness, soundness and completeness.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 370, 304A.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>One of 203, MATH 122, permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 371</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- 203 and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Logic</td>
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<td>Studies a particular branch of formal logic. Topics may include set theory, incompleteness and undecidability, modal or other non-classical logics.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 371, 304B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>370 or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 375</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- MATH 375</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Mathematics</td>
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<td>Introduces problems in the philosophy of mathematics. Topics may include the nature of mathematical objects, the status of the infinite in mathematics, the relationship between mathematics and natural science/physical reality.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 375, MATH 375.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>One of 203, 304A, 370, MATH 122, 360.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 379</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- MATH 379</td>
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<tr>
<td>Early Greek Thought</td>
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<td>Examination of early Greek thought as embodied in Hesiod and Presocratics such as Heraclitus, Anaxagoras, Parmenides and Democritus. These figures may be considered in the context of historical and literary writings of their society (e.g., works by Aristophanes, Archelaus, Thucydides). Topics may include: distinctions among myth, science and philosophy; notions of law, morality, and causality; the influence of early Greek thought on later thinkers.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 379, 381, GRS 379, CLAS 379.</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Does not presuppose a background in either Greek and Roman studies or Philosophy.</td>
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<td>- Minimum third-year standing recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
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<td>PHIL 383</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- GRS 380</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Life and Times of Socrates</td>
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<td>Examination of a critical moment in Greek intellectual and political life, as seen from various points of view. Topics include: Socrates’ trial and its background; the rise of the Socratic conception of philosophy and its relation to the methods of the Sophists; perceived Socratic challenges to religious and social mores; written vs. unwritten philosophy; types of Socratic literature.</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>- Credit will be granted for only one of 383, GRS 380, CLAS 380.</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Minimum third-year standing recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 390</td>
<td>1.5-3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- MATH 390</td>
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<tr>
<td>Topics in Philosophy</td>
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<td>Investigations of a selected philosophical topic.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>6 units of PHIL or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 391</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Directed Studies in Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
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<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 391, 348 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td>4.5 units of PHIL or permission of the department.</td>
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<td>PHIL 403</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>- MATH 403</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Philosophical Logic</td>
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<td>An investigation of the philosophical limitations of classical logic. Questions to be addressed include: Is there satisfactory philosophical motivation for many-valued logics? Does reflection on reference or meaning lead to the rejection of bivalence? Does classical first order logic inhibit a philosophical understanding of existence, identity and predication?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- 203 or MATH 122; and 3 units of PHIL; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 420</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 420, 222A, 320.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>356 or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 424</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Advanced Studies in Ancient Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- One of 301, 303, 307; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 425</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Advanced Studies in Plato</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- One of 301, 303, 307; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 426</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Major Figures in Ancient Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 426, 490 if taken in the same topic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- One of 301, 303, 307; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 427</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Advanced Studies in Early Modern Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of 427, 490 if taken in the same topic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>- One of 306, 308, 309; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| PHIL 428    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Advanced Studies in Rationalism and the Enlightenment | Investigation of key concepts and historical figures of Rationalism broadly defined as a set of positions and doctrines, all of which tend to involve the ideas that in
some sense the universe is rational. May include metaphysical, epistemological or ethical aspects of the thought of some of rationalism’s most famous and influential proponents from the enlightenment period of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries: René Descartes, Nicolas Malebranche, Baruch Spinoza and G. W. Leibniz.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 428, 490 if taken in the same topic.

Prerequisites:
- One of 306, 308, 309; or
- permission of the department.

PHIL 429
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Studies in Scottish Philosophy
Investigation of the concepts, arguments and theories advanced by such central figures as David Hume and his contemporary Thomas Reid. Topics may include knowledge, probability, causation, skepticism, certainty, reason, universals, free will, language and communication, justice and morals.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 429, 490 if taken in the same topic.

Prerequisites:
- One of 306, 308, 309; or
- permission of the department.

PHIL 430
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Ethics
An advanced investigation of contemporary debates in ethical theory, including issues in normative ethics and metaethics.

Prerequisites:
- One of 335, 337, 338; or
- permission of the department.

PHIL 431
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Biomedical Ethics
An in-depth study of selected topics in biomedical ethics. Content will vary, but will usually include such topics as informed consent, experimentation, professional/client and professional/professional relationship, allocation of resources, administrative procedures, etc. Methodology will include the use of video tape role plays and student presentation/analysis.

Prerequisites: 331 or permission of the department.

PHIL 433
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Social and Political Philosophy
Investigation of problems in contemporary social and political philosophy. Topics may include: theories of distributive justice, the relationship between law and morality, theories of democracy, the nature of rights, liberty, political legitimacy, community and culture, interrelationships among forms of economic, class, racial and gender oppression.

Prerequisites:
- One of 335, 336, 339; or
- permission of the department.

PHIL 436
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Philosophy of Law
Investigation of contemporary issues in the philosophy of law. Topics may include: the relationship between law and morality; the nature and foundations of legal obligation; theories of international law; theories of human rights; the relationship between international law and global justice.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 436, 490 if taken in the same topic.

Prerequisites: One of 336, 339, permission of the department.

PHIL 440
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Aesthetics
Investigation of issues in the philosophy of art. Topics may include art and ethics, philosophy of music, philosophy of literature, interpretation of artworks and ontology of artworks.

Prerequisites:
- 240; and
- 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level PHIL; or
- permission of the department.

PHIL 450
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Metaphysics
Investigation of contemporary issues in metaphysics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 450, 432.

Prerequisites: 352 or permission of the department.

PHIL 451
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 416
Advanced Epistemology
An advanced philosophical investigation of human knowledge and its relation to reality.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 451, 416.

Prerequisites: 351 or permission of the department.

PHIL 453
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 418
Advanced Theory of Perception
A study of philosophical issues that pertain both to the psychology of perception and the theory of knowledge. The respective merits of realist, representationalist and phenomenalist theories of perception will come under examination.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 453, 418.

Prerequisites: 9 units of PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 460
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Philosophy of Mind
Study of contemporary metaphysics, epistemology and methodology in the philosophy of mind.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 460, 414.

Prerequisites: Either one of 342A, 358, 362, or permission of the department.

PHIL 462
Units: 1.5, formerly 3  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 461
Advanced Philosophy of Language
Investigation of contemporary issues in philosophy of language. Topics may include truth, meaning and reference. Authors may include Frege, Wittgenstein, Quine, Davidson, Dummett, Kripke, Putnam and Tarski.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, 334, 481.

Prerequisites: One of 316, 354, permission of the department.

PHIL 490
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Philosophy
Advanced investigations of a selected philosophical topic.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: 3 units of 300- or 400-level PHIL or permission of the department.

PHIL 491
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Philosophical Topics
Under the supervision of a faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 491, 448 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: 3 units of 300- or 400-level PHIL or permission of the department.

PHYS
Physics
Department of Physics and Astronomy
Faculty of Science
Courses offered by the Department of Physics and Astronomy are also found under the following course code: ASTR (Astronomy).

PHYS 102
Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-3
General Physics
Mechanics, heat, sound, wave motion, light, electricity, magnetism, and modern physics. Life Science applications.

Notes:
- Students intending to take further courses in Physics should consider 110 and 111, or 120 and 130 rather than 102 and must take MATH 100 and 101.
- Students with credit for 110, 111, 112, 120, 122, 125, or 130 may not take 102 for credit.
- Students are encouraged to take MATH 100 or 102 prior to or concurrently with this course.

Pre- or corequisites: 1.5 units of MATH.

PHYS 110
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Formerly: Part of 112, 122
Introductory Physics I
Newton’s laws; particle dynamics and curvilinear motion; force and momentum; kinetic and potential energy; circular and rotational motion; thermal physics; gravitational and electric forces. Engineering and Physical Science applications.

Notes:
- Students with credit for 112, 120, or 122 may not take 110 for credit.
- A basic course in physics for students planning a program of study in fields such as Physics, Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences and Engineering.
- Students with a strong interest in Physics or Astronomy are encouraged to consider registering in PHYS 20.
- Students should have background equivalent to BC Physics 12, and are strongly encouraged to concurrently enrol in MATH 100.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 100 or 102.

PHYS 111
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Formerly: Part of 112, 125
Introductory Physics II
Heat engines; harmonic motion; wave motion; geometric and wave optics; modern physics. Engineering and Physical Science applications.

Notes:
- Students with credit in 112, 125, or 130 may not take 111 for credit.
- A basic course in physics for students planning a program of study in fields such as Physics, Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences and Engineering.
- Students with a strong interest in Physics or Astronomy are encouraged to consider registering in PHYS 130.
- Students are strongly encouraged to concurrently enrol in MATH 101.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 100 or 102.
PHYS 120
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Physics I
Particle dynamics and curvilinear motion; force and momentum; rotational dynamics and angular momentum; kinetic and potential energy; special relativity.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 120, 110, 122.
- Credit will be granted for only 3.0 units from 112, 120, 122, 125, 130.
- An enriched course in physics primarily intended for students who are planning a career in Physics or Astronomy.
- This course may include tours of local physics research institutions.

Prerequisites: Either BC Secondary School Physics 12 with a minimum grade of B and Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 with a minimum grade of B, or PHYS 102.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 100.

PHYS 130
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Rotational and simple harmonic motion; wave motion and sinusoidal waves; reflection, refraction, and interference; optics; sound and the Doppler effect; de Broglie waves and the hydrogen atom; radioactivity and principles of quantum mechanics.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted only for one of 130, 111, 125.
- Credit will be granted for only 3.0 units from 112, 120, 122, 125, 130.
- An enriched course in physics primarily intended for students who are planning a career in Physics or Astronomy.
- This course may include tours of local physics research institutions.

Prerequisites: 120

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 101.

PHYS 210
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Also: EOS 210
Introductory Geophysics
An introduction to seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, paleomagnetism and heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 210, EOS 210.

Prerequisites:
- One of 110, 112, 120, 122; and
- MATH 100 and 101.

PHYS 214
Units: 1.5
Hours: 2-4
An Introduction to Laboratory Electronics
Introduction to standard laboratory equipment including a survey of linear circuits, digital electronics and non-linear devices such as diodes, transistors and operational amplifiers.

Prerequisites:
- One of 102, 110, 112, 120, 122; and
- MATH 100 or 102.

PHYS 215
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Introductory Quantum Physics

Prerequisites: Either 110 and 111, or 112, or 120 and 130, or 122 and 125.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 200 and 201.

PHYS 216
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3-1
Introductory Electricity and Magnetism
Electric and magnetic fields, Gauss’ law, electric potential, capacitance, dielectrics, current and resistance, resistivity, magnetic inductance. Faraday’s law of induction, Ampere’s law, energy stored in electric and magnetic fields.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 216, ELEC 216.

Prerequisites: Either 110 and 111, or 112, or 120 and 130, or 122 and 125.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 200.

PHYS 217
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1-1
Thermodynamics
Ideal gas laws. Laws of Thermodynamics. Temperature and entropy. Thermodynamic potentials such as free energy and their use. Heat engines and Carnot cycles. Introductory statistical physics: Maxwell and Boltzmann distributions. Microscopic derivations of thermodynamic properties such as heat capacities.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 217, 317.

Prerequisites: Either 110 and 111, or 112, or 120 and 130, or 122 and 125.

Pre- or corequisites: MATH 200 and 201.

PHYS 280
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Physics
Occasional offerings dealing with a specific topic in Physics.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics, normally to a maximum of 3.0 units.

Prerequisites: 3.0 units of PHYS.

PHYS 290
Units: 1.0-3.0
Directed Studies
This course is intended primarily to aid students who have transfer credit in physics to satisfy their first-year physics requirements.

Note: Students must obtain the consent of the department before registering.

PHYS 303
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Origin of Space, Time and Matter in the Universe
For non-science students interested in expanding their understanding of the physical world. The aim is to combine topics in earth physics, particle physics, astronomy, and cosmology to study the nature and origin of space-time and matter, and the chemical composition of the earth, planets and stars. Highlights of larger issues, such as the nature of scientific knowledge, and the validity of science and the scientific method. A non-mathematical approach.

Note: Not available for credit in Physics and Astronomy Programs.

Prerequisites:
- BC Secondary School Mathematics 11 and minimum third-year standing, or
- permission of the department.

PHYS 313
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 413B
Atomic and Molecular Physics

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313, 413A, 413B.
- Normally offered in alternate years.
- Students are advised to consult the department to determine when the course is offered.

Pre- or corequisites: 323; and
- one of MATH 300, 300A, 334, 335, 336; and
- one of MATH 323, 325, 342.

PHYS 314
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 413B
Nuclear Physics and Radioactivity
Applications of quantum physics to atomic nuclei; nuclear properties, structure, models and modes of decay. Radioactivity and applications in industry, medicine, archaeology and cosmology. Fission and fusion.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313, 413B.
- Normally offered in alternate years.
- Students are advised to consult the department to determine when the course is offered.

Pre- or corequisites: 215 and 216.

PHYS 321A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1-1
Classical Mechanics I
Oscillatory motion, motion under a central force, dynamics of a system of particles, gravitational potential theory.

Prerequisites: Either 110 and 111, or 112, or 120 and 130, or 122 and 125.

Pre-or corequisites:
- One of MATH 300, 300A, 334, 335, 336; and
- one of MATH 323, 325, 342.

PHYS 321B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1
Classical Mechanics II
Rigid body dynamics, an introduction to analytical mechanics including Lagrange’s and Hamilton’s equations, theory of small oscillations.

Prerequisites: 321A.

Pre- or corequisites:
- One of MATH 301, 330B, 438; and
- MATH 326 or 346.

PHYS 323
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1-1
Formerly: part of 413A
Quantum Mechanics I
Introduction to quantum mechanics, historical review, postulates, development of the theory and applications.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 323, 413A.

Prerequisites: 215 and 216.

Pre- or corequisites:
- One of MATH 300, 300A, 334, 335, 336; and
- one of MATH 323, 325, 342.

PHYS 325
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Optics
Reflection and refraction at plane and spherical surfaces, thin lenses, lens aberrations, optical instruments, interference, diffraction, polarization.

Prerequisites:
- 216; and
- all of MATH 200, 201, 211; or
- permission of the department.

PHYS 326
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1-1
Electricity and Magnetism
Properties of electromagnetic fields using vector calculus, displacement current, Maxwell’s equations, plane electromagnetic waves with applications, transmission lines, and transients in LRC circuits.

Prerequisites: 216.
Pre- or corequisites:
- One of MATH 300, 330A, 334, 335, 336; and
- one of MATH 323, 325, 342.

PHYS 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 242, CSC 242
Computers in Science
A combined lecture and laboratory course designed to introduce numerical methods and data analysis techniques of use in the physical sciences. These include basic statistical methods, methods for solving differential equations, Monte Carlo simulation, error analysis, parameter estimation, hypothesis testing and data visualization.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342, 242, CSC 242.

Pre- or corequisites:
- Either 110 and 111, or 112 or 120 and 130; and
- CSC 110 or 115; and
- MATH 200.

PHYS 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Mathematical Physics I
Mathematical methods applied to solving physical problems. Topics include: Finite dimensional and complex linear spaces; dimensional analysis; theory of distributions and applications to Fourier transforms and Green’s functions; variation and perturbation methods; nonlinear differential equations.
Note: One of 313, 314, 323, and 326, are recommended prior to taking this course.

Pre- or corequisites:
- 321A; and
- MATH 211 or 233A; and
- one of MATH 301, 330B, 438; and
- MATH 326 or 346.

PHYS 411 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Time Series Analysis
Continuous and discrete Fourier transforms, convolution and correlation, autocorrelation, spectral density estimation, deconvolution, linear filtering, frequency domain and two-dimensional filtering. Digital data processing and computer analysis are stressed.

Prerequisites:
- One of MATH 301, 330B, 438; and
- MATH 326 or 346.

PHYS 415 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
General Relativity and Cosmology
Introduction to Einstein’s theory of gravitation and its experimental verification. Applications within the realms of astrophysics and cosmology.

Prerequisites:
- 321B; and
- one of MATH 301, 330B, 438; or
- permission of the department.

PHYS 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Statistical Mechanics
Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics.
Note: Normally open to Honours students only, others by permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- 317 or 317; and
- 321B and 323; and
- one of MATH 301, 330B, 438; and
- MATH 326 or 346.

PHYS 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Electromagnetic Theory
Potential theory, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic waves.
### POLI POLITICAL SCIENCE

#### Department of Political Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours:</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 101</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Introduces students to the study of politics in three fields (comparative politics, international politics, and political theory). Each term will focus on a particular theme of broad interest to the three fields such as democracy, power, and violence. Formerly: half of 100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 103</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>The Worlds of Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 201</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Canadian Institutions of Government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 202</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>An Introduction to Political Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 210</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Comparative Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 211</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>European Integration and the European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 217</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Development and Political Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 233</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Contemporary Political Problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 240</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>International Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 263</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>The Politics of Indigenous Peoples</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 300A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Ancient and Medieval Political Thought</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 300B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Early Modern Political Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 300C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Post-Enlightenment Political Thought</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 305</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Democracy and Diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 306</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Marxism</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 308</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Nationalism and Citizenship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 310</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Governance and Politics in Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 311</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>An analysis of the political system of the United States, with an emphasis on elections, parties, political participation, and social movements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 313B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>U.S. Politics: Public Policy, the Constitution, and Civil Liberty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 313C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Politics and the U.S. Political System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 318</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Also: HSTR 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 319</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Issues in Comparative Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 320</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Canadian Constitution</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Note:

- Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 100, 470.
- Formerly: half of 100.
- Formerly: 102.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 300A, 301, 300 (if taken prior to 1982-83).
- Credit will be granted for only one of 300A, 301, 300.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 300B, 300.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313A, 313.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 313B, 313.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 318, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic), HSTR 364 (if taken in the same topic).
- Credit will be granted for only one of 320, 320A, 320B.

### Prerequisites:

- POLI 201, 470.
- POLI 240 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
- POLI 313A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- POLI 313B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- POLI 313C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- POLI 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- POLI 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- POLI 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

### Issues:

- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### Note:

- Formerly: half of 100.
- An introduction to the social bases of Canadian politics focusing on the distribution and exercise of political power. Topics include: regionalism, Quebec nationalism, and economic inequality; political parties, voting, interest groups and the mass media; the policy process.
- Note: For students finishing the first year.
- Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300A, 301, 300. Formerly: 301.
- Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300B, 300.
- Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300C, 300.
- Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300B, 300.
- An introduction to the study and practice of international politics. Topics covered include the historical evolution of the international system, the major theoretical approaches to the study of international politics, state and non-state actors, and key contemporary issues in the areas of security and political economy.
- An examination of one or more contemporary political problems, such as economic inequality, environmental degradation, or ethno-religious conflict, which are common to many countries, including Canada. These problems will be considered in their local, regional, national, and global manifestations, from diverse perspectives in political science.
- Debates about the role of nationalism and citizenship in contemporary political theory, in state-building, and in relation to other forms of identity politics (e.g., gender, class, sexual orientation, race, culture, religion).
- Historical backgrounds to, institutional framework for, and players involved in, political conflict in European countries. Consideration will be given to contemporary policy issues and the process of European integration.
**POLI 321** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Introduction to Research Methods in Politics*  
An advanced introduction to the key empirical research methods used in the study of politics, including interpretive, historical, participatory, quantitative, case study and comparative.  
**Note:** Not open to students registered in or with credit in 339.

**POLI 323** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*  
*Issues in Politics*  
A lecture class in selected contemporary political issues.  
* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**POLI 327** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Formerly: 317  
Political Economy in the Global South*  
Major themes and issues in political economy in the Global South (Africa, Latin America and Asia). Issues explored may include: globalization and work, debt and development, aid and trade, south-south migration, China’s role in Africa, the growing political and economic influence of the emerging economies (India, China, Brazil and South Africa), and the impact of international actors such as the World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF). Country-specific case studies will be used for illustration.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 327, 317 (if taken between September 2013 and April 2014).

**POLI 328** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Gender and International Relations*  
Examines gender inequalities from the standpoint of feminist international relations theories and through the study of key international relations concepts such as violence, globalization, democratization, transnational politics and ethnic nationalism.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 328, 349 (if taken in the same topic).

**POLI 329** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*The Political Foundations of International Law*  
An advanced introduction to the political nature of international law. Reviews the conceptual and analytical foundations of the field, as well as conventional and critical theoretical approaches to the study of international law. Also examines the main substantive areas of international law and practice.

**POLI 332** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Formerly: 332B  
Urban Politics*  
An analysis of urban social movements, the politics of planning and development, and the political economy of cities in the era of globalization.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 332, 332B, 450.

**POLI 335** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Gender and Politics*  
An introduction to key debates about the relation between gender and politics in the Western political tradition. Explores how gender has shaped and been shaped by key political ideas (including the public-private distinction, the idea of contract, political representation, rights, justice, identity and equality), as well as connections between conceptual debates and practical policy-oriented problems in law and politics.

**POLI 336** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*The Modern State*  
An exploration of the modern state as a form of governance and a mode of political organization. Contemporary changes in the organization of the state will be considered in relation to earlier developments. The focus will be on North America and Western Europe, and particular attention will be given to the problematic relationship between disciplinary governments, social movements and local communities.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 336, 404.

**POLI 338** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Approaches to Political Analysis (Seminar Course)*  
An examination of the ways in which political analysts generalize about politics. Addresses types of theory in the discipline (normative, empirical, public choice, critical discourse) and the assumptions that underpin them.  
**Note:** Required for Honours students in their third year, recommended for Major students, but not recommended as a general elective.

**POLI 339** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*The Empirical Analysis of Politics (Seminar Course)*  
Survey of empirical research methods used in political science, focusing on the practical application of qualitative and quantitative methods. Includes the operationalization and measurement of variables; case studies and comparative case studies; interview research; univariate and bivariate statistics; sampling and surveys; and regression.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 339, 337. Required for Honours students, preferably in their third year; recommended for students considering graduate studies in Political Science or Public Administration.

**POLI 340** Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0  
*International Studies*  
The historical development of the modern states system with reference to its changing social, economic, and political environments, and to related theoretical developments.

**POLI 341** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*The United Nations and Global Issues*  
Examines the structure and functioning of the United Nations and its agencies as they address key contemporary global issues. Attention will be given to the practice of diplomacy in the UN, the secretariat, and the roles of states and non-state actors. Issues may include human rights and humanitarian intervention, economic globalization and human development, climate change and other environmental problems, disarmament and health.

**POLI 343** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*International Organization*  
The nature and function of international and regional governmental and non-governmental organizations.

**POLI 344** Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0  
*International Political Economy*  
The politics of international economic relations in trade, investment, finance and macroeconomic policies, with a focus on the emergence of international institutions.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 347, 457.

**POLI 345** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Ethics in International Relations*  
An exploration of the application of moral judgment to international politics. Introduces different moral theories and applies them to topical issues to help make reasoned judgments about important international issues. Topics include: just war, foreign aid, immigration control, spreading human rights, withdrawing humanitarian aid, and the use of torture.

**POLI 346** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Formerly: 446  
Canadian Foreign Policy*  
The foreign policy-making process in Canada, including alternative explanations of specific policies.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 346, 446.

**POLI 347** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Discourses of World Politics*  
Contemporary debates about the nature and location of political community in relation to both the historical practices of state sovereignty and claims about the increasingly global context of political life.

**POLI 348** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*International Security*  
Conceptual and practical issues of security in international politics, including such topics as: the causes of violent international conflict, maritime security, non-military threats to security, national security policies, co-operative international security, and alternatives to state-centred security.  
**Prerequisites:** 240 or permission of the department.

**POLI 349** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Issues in International Politics*  
An analysis of contemporary issues in international politics.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**POLI 350** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Also: ADMN 311  
Introduction to Public Administration*  
An exploration of the external factors affecting contemporary public sector management in Canada, the changing structural and value context within which public servants work, the key processes in which they are engaged and how those processes are changing. Focusses primarily on the federal and provincial governments, but references will also be made to public administration at other levels.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 350, ADMN 311, HSD 404.

**POLI 351** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Public Policy Analysis*  
A practical approach to the concepts and conduct of public policy analysis, including problem definition and policy design, the application of analytical techniques and issues in public policy implementation.

**POLI 357** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Formerly: 457  
Canadian Environmental Politics*  
An examination of political factors shaping development and implementation of Canadian environmental policy.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 357, 457.

**POLI 360** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Canadian Federalism and Public Policy*  
An examination of the constitutional, political, social, economic, and cultural bases of Canadian federalism, the dynamics of contemporary intergovernmental relations, and the impact of the federal system on public policy.

**POLI 363** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
*Indigenous Politics in Canada*  
An examination of various political issues affecting the peoples of Canada’s First Nations with particular attention to land claims, self-government and the
POLI 364 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Public Policy
An analysis of the Canadian policy-making process, using case studies to examine alternative theoretical perspectives.

POLI 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
British Columbia Political Economy
An examination of the political and economic development of the province, its political orientations and social cleavages, and party system.

POLI 366 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Political Economy
An advanced introduction to the distinctive debates and problems of Canadian Political Economy, in historical analysis and in contemporary policy concerns. Topics covered include state formation and the role of the state; staples; capital and class analyses; theories of economic development, trade, and dependency; gender, aboriginal, and anti-racist analyses; and political ecology.

POLI 367 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Politics of Race in Canada
Examination of contemporary issues of race politics in Canada. Topics include the effects of political ideas about race, the role of Canadian state in organizing and managing racial differences, and modes of political resistance.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 367, 369 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 369 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Issues in Canadian Politics
An analysis of contemporary issues in Canadian politics.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 370 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Politics of Surveillance
Examination of contemporary forms of surveillance in Canada and globally. Considers the roots of surveillance, its impact on our lives, and the legal, political, social and technical strategies to challenge its effects.

POLI 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Chinese Politics
An exploration of the political, economic and social transformations in China, with focus on China’s ongoing reform efforts away from state socialism and toward a capitalist market economy. Topics include political institutions, the role of the state in the economy, social stratification including gender relations, resistance, civil society and democracy.

POLI 372 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Latin American Politics
Comparative study of Latin America through an examination of the region’s history, politics and society. Themes may include development, revolution, militarism, social movements and democratization.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 372, 319 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 373 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
African Politics
Survey of contemporary African politics. Broad overview of political developments in Africa, analyzing political conflict and change in terms of the economic, social and historical contexts of select African countries and regions.

POLI 374 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Urban Politics in China
Transition and transformation of post-Mao China through the lens of urban politics. A historical and multi-disciplinary approach used to analyze problems of power, governance, and socio-cultural change. Topics may include: the modern history of Chinese cities (imperial, republican, socialist), state economies (regionalism), migration, urban governance, urban inequality, land; urban society and culture, and urban social movements.

POLI 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Gender Politics in China
A multidisciplinary approach to gender dynamics in China. Helps students appreciate and understand the politics of representation of Chinese women over time and space; the change in Chinese women’s roles and status amidst modern socioeconomic development; and the recent emergence of women’s NGOs in the context of China’s transition to a market economy and the growth of a UN-based international women’s movement.

POLI 376 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Comparative Federalism
Examines a variety of developed and developing federations with a view to improving our understanding of the relationship between formal federal arrangements and their underlying political communities. The factors affecting the governance, administration and policy performance of federations will be examined. The broad objective is to use comparative experience to improve our understanding of Canadian federalism.

POLI 378 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Contemporary European Politics
Analysis of contemporary issues in European politics in comparative perspective, with a strong emphasis on the European Union and the process of European integration.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 379 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Communication and Politics
An exploration of the theory and practice of the politics of media, including an analysis of media activism, social networking technologies, and the changing role and identity in Asia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 412, 433 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Politics of Mass Media in Latin America
An introduction to the politics of mass media in Latin America, including theories and themes such as media and authoritarianism, media and democratization, media reform, media analysis, media and accountability, and media and human rights. Differences and similarities throughout the region will be analyzed.

POLI 381 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Politics and Religion
An exploration of the relationship between politics and religion, including the religious dimensions of state sovereignty, global politics, and political conflict. Case studies will be drawn from different regions of the world and various religious traditions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 382, 323, 319 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 382 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Global Indigenous Nationalisms
Comparative analysis of Indigenous politics with primary focus on indigenous-state relations in Canada, United States, Australia, and New Zealand.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 383, 433 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Political Theory
An advanced seminar on contemporary issues and problems in political theory.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- Two of 300A, 300B, 300C; or
- permission of the department.

POLI 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Themes in Political Thought
A seminar course covering major themes in contemporary political thought focusing especially on the interplay between theories of modernity and concepts of political identity and community.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- 313A; and
- 313B or 313C.

POLI 412 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Migration, Nationalism and Identity in Asia
Migration has greatly complicated and unsettled the post-WWII associations between people, places and identity. The seemingly simple question, “Who is Chinese?” or, “Who is Japanese?” is fraught with nuance and complexity. A seminar course aiming to help students critically analyze the complex political, economic, and cultural dynamics of migration, nationalism, and identity in Asia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 412, 433 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 413 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Feminist Political Thought
A seminar covering the examination of feminist critiques of contemporary political theory and feminist social criticism and political thought, with particular attention to debates about knowledge, subjectivity and difference.

Prerequisites:
- Two of 300A, 300B, 300C; or
- permission of the department.

POLI 414 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Politics in the European Union
A seminar course covering the politics, institutions, policy-making process, and the role of various nation-states in the European Union, in historical and contemporary contexts. Attention will also be given to theories of European integration.

Prerequisites:
- 211 and 311; or
- permission of the department.
POLI 422  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Youth Politics
A seminar course covering the examination of youth politics and its history and political implications. Topics include voting, political partipation, civic engagement, education, activism, technology and working youth.

POLI 430  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Media, Technology and Politics
A seminar course covering a critical examination of the impact of new electronic technologies of communication upon contemporary politics. Focuses on clashing perspectives on the digital future. Explores the meaning of power, information and identity in the 21st century. Particular attention is paid to both theoretical and multimedia approaches to understanding politics in the age of interactivity.

POLI 432  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Politics of Social Movements
A seminar course drawing on the fields of political science, sociology, social movement studies, critical theory, and political philosophy, focuses on the relationship between themes of cultural recognition and economic equality in contemporary social movement politics. Key concepts include ideology, new social movements, recognition and redistribution.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 432, 433 (if taken in the topic “Issues in Politics: Recognition, Redistribution and Social Movement Politics”).

Prerequisites:
- One of 300C, 305, 306, 334, 335; or
- permission of the department.

POLI 433  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Politics
A seminar course covering selected contemporary political issues.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 434  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Politics of Class
A seminar course covering an exploration of how social and economic class affects politics and becomes a political issue in Canada and other Western countries. Drawing from political history, sociology, and political economy, topics will include debates over the conceptualization of class and classes, the historical trajectory of working class political parties, the formation and decline of working class identity, and the classed aspects of contemporary politics and social movements (e.g., the women’s movement, anti-racism, gay and lesbian politics, etc.).

POLI 436  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Politics of Human Rights in New Democracies
A seminar course covering comparative study of the politics of human rights in new democracies. Issues may include the meaning and history of human rights, human rights organizations, transitional justice, and institutional reform.

POLI 442  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 342
International Law
A seminar course covering exploration of a number of selected areas and issues of international law and practice. Content varies from year to year, and may include international laws governing human rights, the use of force, the environment, indigenous peoples, criminality, economic relations and transactions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 442, 342.

Prerequisites: 329 or permission of the department.

POLI 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Politics of the Internet
A seminar course covering a comparative analysis of some of the most prominent political issues shaping the character and governance of the Internet, including privacy, censorship and intellectual property.

POLI 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Environmental Politics
A seminar course covering examination of political factors shaping responses to selected global environmental issues.

POLI 462  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
A seminar course examining the nature of relations among federal, provincial, and municipal governments, and the impact of those relations on public policy. Includes discussion of topics such as the modalities of fiscal federalism and the concepts of executive federalism and intergovernmental governance.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 462, 433 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 462, 490 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisites: 102 or 201.

POLI 463  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
U.S./Canadian Comparative Indigenous Law and Policy
A seminar course that compares and contrasts US and Canadian indigenous law and policy, paying particular attention to the constitution, court cases, and legal doctrines.

POLI 465  Units: 1.5, formerly 3  Hours: 3-0
British Columbia Governance
A seminar course covering an examination of the political institutions and public policy processes of provincial government in British Columbia.

POLI 473  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in African Politics and Political Economy
A seminar course covering the exploration of major themes in African politics and political economy. Examines contemporary state-civil society relations in sub-Saharan Africa and other key themes, including the role of domestic, regional, and international economic and social forces in domestic politics and political struggles.

Prerequisites: 373 or permission of the department.

POLI 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Reading
Directed reading and/or research for Honours students under the supervision of an available faculty member may be offered to meet special circumstances. No more than 3 units of directed reading may be applied toward degree requirements and, except with the approval of the department, such units will not be applied toward the distribution requirement.

Note: Not open to Majors except with special permission of the department. Generally not offered in Summer Studies.

POLI 499  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Honours Seminar and Essay
Students will prepare an in-depth examination of a selected topic in Political Science, working closely with a faculty supervisor. The seminar will meet on occasion in fall and spring terms for student presentations of essay proposals and work in progress. The essay should be approximately 15,000 words, must conform to acceptable standards of style and format, and must be submitted before the end of second term classes. An oral presentation and defence of the final essay will be scheduled during exam period in April.

Prerequisites:
- All of 338, 339, minimum fourth-year standing, declared Honours in Political Science; or
- permission of the department.

PORT
Portuguese
Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Faculty of Humanities
Native speakers of Portuguese may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined as a person who has spoken Portuguese since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with previous knowledge to the appropriate level.

PORT 100A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Beginners’ Portuguese I
Focuses on the acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading, writing and conversation. Includes instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

PORT 100B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Beginners’ Portuguese II
A continuation of 100A, with emphasis on the acquisition of basic skills. Vocabulary and grammatical concepts will be expanded.

Prerequisites: 100A or permission of the department.

PORT 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Reading Portuguese
Designed for the attainment of reading proficiency in Portuguese. Basic Portuguese grammar taught in conjunction with texts of progressive complexity.

Note: Recommended particularly for third- and fourth-year undergraduate and graduate students. Not open to students who have previously taken Portuguese language courses unless permission is granted by the department.

PSYC
Psychology
Department of Psychology
Faculty of Social Sciences

PSYC 100A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Half of 100
Introductory Psychology I
An introduction to concepts, theories and research findings of modern psychology. Topics may include psychological research methods, biological bases of behaviour, perception, development, consciousness, learning and cognition.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100A, 100.
- A minimum grade of C+ is required for the Major or Honours program.

PSYC 100B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Half of 100
Introductory Psychology II
An introduction to concepts, theories and research findings of modern psychology. Topics may include cognition, development, personality, health
psychology, psychological disorders, psychological therapies, and social behaviour.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100A, 100B.
- A minimum grade of C+ is required for the Major or Honours program.

PSYC 191 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Psychology in Contemporary Society
Formerly from: 311A
Current knowledge from psychology applied to contemporary issues of social, personal, or societal relevance.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3.0 units.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

PSYC 192 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Positive Psychology
An examination of the major concepts and principles of positive psychology, defined as the science of discovering meaning and happiness, fulfilling one's potential in spite of personal limitations and adverse circumstances, and flourishing life.

PSYC 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: half of 200
Research Methods in Psychology
Introduction to basic research techniques in psychology; emphasis on the conceptual rather than the statistical rationale underlying various research strategies. Areas include the nature of variables, types of measurement, how to generate and test hypotheses, types of validity, and how to interpret and report results. Laboratory exercises and class demonstrations on the processes involved in conducting empirical research.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 201, 200. See Note 1, under "Notes on Course Requirements", page 216.

Prerequisites: 100A and 100B with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

PSYC 210 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Conceptual Foundations of Psychology
Provides students with the background necessary to facilitate a full appreciation of upper-level courses. Current problems in psychology will be examined with reference to outstanding past and present persons and issues.

Note: See Note 1, under "Notes on Course Requirements", page 216.

Pre- or corequisites: 100A and 100B.

PSYC 215A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 230
Introduction to Biological Psychology
Basic concepts of brain function in relation to behaviour. Topics will include basic aspects of neuronal functions, neuroanatomy, and behavioural genetics, as well as the functioning of the nervous system in relation to sensation, motor output, and at least one other aspect of behaviour.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 215A, 220. See Note 1, under "Notes on Course Requirements", page 216.

Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; or
- minimum second-year standing; and
- either 1.5 units of BIOL, or one of EPHE 141, 241, 242.

PSYC 300A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 300
Statistical Methods in Psychology
Brief review of research methodology; univariate description, bivariate description, and an introduction to probability and inferential statistics as applied in Psychology. Introduction to microcomputer software and computer-based analyses of the statistical procedures covered in the course.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 300A, 300B. See "Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses", page 32.

Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B with a minimum grade of C+ in each; and
- all of 201, 210, 215A with a minimum grade of C in each and a minimum GPA of 3.0; and
- ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of C+; and
- MATH 12 or 120; or
- declared BSc Major or Honours in Linguistics.

PSYC 300B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 300
Statistical Methods in Psychology II
Contains a brief review of the topics covered in 300A and deals with statistical analysis procedures for two-group and multi-group experimental designs. The focus is on t-tests and analysis of variance. The differences between repeated measures and independent groups designs and analyses are emphasized. Students are expected to analyze an experimental data set using the appropriate statistical procedures, and to prepare a research report.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 300B, 300.

Prerequisites: 300A with a minimum grade of C.

PSYC 313 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 313A, 313B
Cognitive Psychology
The basic approach to studying cognitive processes. Topics include pattern recognition, attention, memory, language, categorization, problem solving, reasoning and decision making.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 313, 313A, 313B.

Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 201 or minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 315 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Human Neuropsychology
An introduction to neuroanatomy and neurophysiology as related to human and animal brain function and behaviour. Consideration of the contributions of neurology, experimental and clinical neuropsychology to the understanding of normal cognitive and affective functioning and of disturbances resulting from brain damage in selected areas.

Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 215A.

PSYC 317A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 317
Sensation and Psychophysics
The physical basis of human sensory processing. The physiology of the visual, auditory and minor senses is covered with an emphasis on functional models of sensory system operation. Course material also includes topics related to the measurement of sensory experience. The four classic psychophysical problems of detection, recognition, discrimination and scaling are covered with an emphasis on their mathematical and statistical basis.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 317A, 317.

Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 215A.

PSYC 317B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 317
Human Perception
An introduction to how our perceptual world is constructed from the input provided by our physical sensory structures. Topics include the construction of spatial percepts, the perception of form and art, and individual differences in perceptual experience. The emphasis is in the hypothesis testing aspects of our perceptual experience.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 317B, 317.

Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 215A or 317A.

PSYC 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Evolutionary Psychology
Provides an overview and history of the field of evolutionary psychology and includes evolutionary perspectives on psychological topics such as learning, cognition, consciousness, social behavior, families and culture.

Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201, 210, 215A.

PSYC 323 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Biopsychology
An advanced course on the physiological basis of behaviour. Covers the fundamentals of neurophysiology and neuroanatomy from a functional perspective, with an emphasis on the anatomy of the human nervous system. Examines the physiological basis of behaviors through review of contemporary research in areas such as sleep, reproduction, aggression, ingestion, learning and memory, motivation, and mental disorders.

Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 215A.

PSYC 325 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 350
Environmental Psychology
Human interaction with the physical environment from a psychological perspective. Topics include environmental perception, cognition, and assessment; personality and environment; the dynamics of social space; the effects of temperature, sound, light and spatial arrangements in neighbourhoods, homes, schools and workplaces; mutual influences of individuals and the natural environment, the design of buildings, and resource management.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 325, 350.

Prerequisites: 201 or declared Major, General or Minor in Environmental Studies.

PSYC 330 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Personality
An introduction to personality theory and its applications. A survey of several major strategies followed in conceptualizing personality, e.g., psychoanalytic, dispositional plus emphasis on measurement of personality, current research, and approaches to personality change.

Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 215A or minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 331 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Social Psychology
A survey of theories and findings: social perception, socialization, social motivation, attitude development and change, interpersonal interaction, and group processes.

Prerequisites: 100A and 100B.
PSYC 332  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Health Psychology
A study of health issues from the standpoint of biological, psychological, and social factors acting together. Topics include health promotion, approaches to health behaviour change, stress and coping, patient-practitioner interaction, pain, psychological issues in chronic and terminal illness, death and bereavement, the role of psychological factors in disease and treatment.
Prerequisites: 100A and 100B.

PSYC 333  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 334B
Consumer Psychology
Psychological processes in consumers: marketing strategies and behaviour, cognition, comprehension, learning, perception, motivation, attitudes, values, and decision making; environmental, cultural, and sub-cultural influences; ethical issues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 333, 334A, 334 (if taken in 1970-72).
Prerequisites: 100A and 100B.

PSYC 334  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 334A
Organizational Psychology
Individuals at work: personnel selection, training, motivation, attitudes, and appraisal; leadership, communication, management, productivity, work conditions, safety, and organizational development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 334, 334A, COM 120, 220.
Prerequisites: 100A and 100B.

PSYC 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Infant and Child Development
Psychological processes from conception through about 12 years of age; prenat al development, physical growth, perceptual and cognitive processes, language acquisition, personality development, and social processes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 335, 333A.
Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 201 or minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 336  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Adolescent Development
Psychological processes during adolescence: physical development, cognitive processes, emotional development, social processes and psychopathology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 336, 333A.
Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 201 or minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 338  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Behavioural Interventions: Children and Adults
Consideration of behavioural procedures for assessing and changing problem behaviours, with examples from both children (primarily) and adults. Provides students with a rudimentary ability to apply behavioural techniques in their own lives, as well as to appreciate some of the potential problems involved.
Prerequisites: 100A and 100B.

PSYC 339  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Adult Development and Aging
Overview of research examining psychological processes during adulthood and aging. Topics will include biological processes, perceptual and cognitive processes, personality and social processes, sources of stress, psychopathology and death.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 339, 333B.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201.

PSYC 341  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 441
Women and Psychology
Examines social-historical changes in psychological theories and research concerning girls and women. Major theorists including Freud, Thompson, Erickson, Chodorow, Gilligan, Baker-Miller and others are studied in the context of cultural norms for women that existed when these authors were writing. Considers the implications of women’s changing roles for research in developmental and clinical psychology and for the treatment of women’s mental health concerns. Examines current directions of research and practice in the psychology of women’s development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 341, 441, 441C.
Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 201 or minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 342  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 235
Theories and Methods in Lifespan Developmental Psychology
A survey of the issues, theories and methods in the study of human psychological development across the entire span of life. Theories include organismic, mechanistic, contextual, and humanistic approaches. Methods appropriate for the study of psychological change are discussed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 342, 235.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201, 210.

PSYC 345A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 345
Drugs and Behaviour: Basic Principles
An introductory course designed to review the scientific literature on drugs, behaviour, and the central nervous system. Topics include introductions to pharmacology, neuropharmacology, the experimental analysis of behaviour, and the behavioural determinants of drug action.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 345A, 345.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 215A.

PSYC 346  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 430
Psychological Disorders of Childhood and Adolescence
A detailed study of theoretical and research approaches to the understanding of developmentally-related disorders of childhood and adolescence. Emphasis will be on etiology, description and treatment of these disorders which are in specific developmental “stages,” although other disorders which frequently occur during childhood/adolescence will also be considered.
Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 366, 436.
- 361 and a course in developmental or child psychology, or volunteer experience with a community agency are recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; and
- 201 or minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 370A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 370A
Psycholinguistics
The psychology of language, examining the process of comprehension and production, including language and cognition, conversational discourse, and inference and semantics, among other topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 370A, 370, LING 370A, 370A.
Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; or
- permission of the department.

PSYC 370B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 370B
Child Language Acquisition
The biological bases of language; the stage by stage acquisition of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics of the child’s first language; the child’s developing metalinguistic abilities; and the child’s growing awareness of the form and function of speech acts, as well as the discourse rules governing conversations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 370B, 369, LING 369, 370B.
Prerequisites:
- 100A and 100B; or
- permission of the department.
PSYC 370C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 370C
Topics in Psycholinguistics
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 370C, LING 370C if taken in same topic. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

PSYC 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Interpersonal Relations
An introduction to social psychological research and theory on close relationships with a focus on adult romantic relationships. Topics include relationship formation, maintenance and dissolution.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201.

PSYC 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Psychology and Law
Consideration of the contributions of psychological and research to the understanding of crime investigation, courtroom dynamics, and the legal system. Specific topics will vary from year to year but may include eyewitness testimony, police practices, judge and jury decision making, lie detection and confessions, expert testimony. Topics will be discussed from the perspectives of social and cognitive psychology.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201.

PSYC 385 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Motivation, Emotion and Well-Being
Contemporary cognitive and social perspectives regarding the psychological forces that activate, organize and direct emotions and behaviours. Emphasis on factors and processes involved in self-regulation and well-being.
Prerequisites: 100A and 100B.

PSYC 390 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Independent Study in Psychology
Directed independent study intended primarily to allow students and a faculty supervisor to pursue a topic of mutual interest. Complete Pro Forma arrangements must be made with an instructor in the department before registering.
Notes: - May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- The maximum credit for 390 and 490 together must not exceed 6 units without permission of the Chair of the department.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201, minimum third-year standing, minimum GPA of 5.5 in the last 15 units attempted.

PSYC 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Psychology
Intensive examination of a specific topic or area in Psychology. Topic(s) and information will be provided in advance of registration.
A01: Psychology of Criminal Justice Processes
Note: May be taken more than once in different topics.
Prerequisites: 201 and minimum third-year standing.

PSYC 400A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Statistical Methods: The General Linear Model
An introduction to advanced research designs and their underlying rationale. Experimental design and statistical techniques will be applied to problems in psychology. Extensive treatment will be applied to the use of the general linear model. Examines designs having multiple independent variables and a single dependent variable. Topics covered include correlation, multiple regression, analysis of variance and sampling.

PSYC 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Measurement of Psychological Processes
The measurement of individual differences, especially personality and ability traits. The focus will be on reliability and validity - how do we know whether, and to what degree, a psychological measure is reliable and valid? Topics include designs for estimating reliability and validity, advanced correlation, and current problems and issues in the field.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201; and 300B with a minimum grade of B+.
Corequisites: 499 or permission of department.

PSYC 412A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Behaviour Analysis: Complex Behaviour
Interpretative analyses of complex human behaviour from a behaviour-analytical perspective. Topics may include attending, thinking, remembering, and verbal behaviour.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 412A, 312.
Prerequisites: - All of 100A, 100B, 201; and
- 310A with a minimum grade of B+.
Corequisites: 499 or permission of department.

PSYC 412B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Motivation, Emotion and Well-Being
Contemporary cognitive and social perspectives regarding the psychological forces that activate, organize and direct emotions and behaviours. Emphasis on factors and processes involved in self-regulation and well-being.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 201, minimum third-year standing, minimum GPA of 5.5 in the last 15 units attempted.

PSYC 412C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cognitive Control
Detailed analysis of selected issues in the cognitive psychology and/or cognitive neuroscience of cognitive control (i.e., how people regulate their attention, thoughts, and actions in accord with their goals). Assigned readings will be drawn primarily from the primary research literature, with an emphasis on areas of inquiry in which the instructor has particular expertise and interest.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 313.

PSYC 413A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Memory
Detailed analysis of selected issues in the cognitive psychology and/or cognitive neuroscience of human memory. Assigned readings will be drawn primarily from the primary research literature, with an emphasis on areas of inquiry in which the instructor has particular expertise and interest.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 313.

PSYC 413B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Consciousness
Detailed analysis of selected issues in the cognitive psychology and/or cognitive neuroscience of consciousness. Assigned readings will be drawn primarily from the primary research literature, with an emphasis on areas of inquiry in which the instructor has particular expertise and interest.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 313.

PSYC 413C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Vision
Detailed analysis of selected issues in the cognitive psychology and/or cognitive neuroscience of human vision. Assigned readings will be drawn primarily from the primary research literature, with an emphasis on areas of inquiry in which the instructor has particular expertise and interest.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 313.

PSYC 413E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Decision Making
Detailed analysis of selected issues in the cognitive psychology and/or cognitive neuroscience of decision making. Assigned readings will be drawn primarily from the primary research literature, with an emphasis on areas of inquiry in which the instructor has particular expertise and interest.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 413E, 391 if 391 taken in the same topic.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 313.

PSYC 414A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 415
Human Neuropsychology
Examines brain-behaviour relationships by studying qualitative changes in cognitive performance following focal brain damage. Emphasis on approach provides readings from both classical (e.g., Wernicke, Liepmann) and contemporary sources. Topics include localization of function, aphasia, agnosia, apraxia and amnesia. Methods of clinical testing and diagnosis will be presented.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 414A, 415.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 315.

PSYC 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 431E
Advanced Environmental Psychology
An in-depth analysis of how people’s thoughts, feelings, and interactions influence and are influenced by the built and natural environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 425, 431E
Prerequisites: 325 or 350.

PSYC 431B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Psychology: Social Cognition
Intensive examination of the social psychological literature emphasizing how people think about and make sense of their social experience. Topics may include how people create and maintain a sense of identity, close relationships, attitudes, persuasion, applications of social psychology.
Prerequisites: All of 100A, 100B, 331.

PSYC 431G Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Psychology: Self-Regulation and Goals
An examination of the ways people select and prioritize goals; how they are pursued; factors that lead to success or failure in achieving particular aims; and consequences for individual functioning and well-being. Contemporary theoretical, conceptual and methodological approaches to goals and self-regulation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431G, 491 if taken in the topic: "Motivation".
Prerequisites: 385 and minimum fourth-year standing.

PSYC 431H Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Interpersonal Relations Seminar
An in depth examination of social psychological research, methods, and theory on close relationships with a focus on adult romantic relationships. Topics include the self and close relationships, commitment and interdependence, and attachment theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 431H, 491 if taken in the same topic.
Prerequisites: 375.

PSYC 435C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Child and Adolescent Cognitive Development
Intensive examination of specific processes in child and adolescent cognitive development. Possible topics will include decision making, reasoning,
neurophysiological changes, memory, language, learning problems, problem solving.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 201; and
- one of 335, 336, 339, 342.

**PSYC 435E**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Adult Cognitive Development**
Intensive examination of specific processes in adult cognitive development. Possible topics will include neurological changes, memory, attention, intelligence, expertise, problem solving, wisdom, dementia.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 201; and
- one of 335, 336, 339, 342.

**PSYC 435G**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Autism: Theory and Practice**
An academic and practical introduction to the social, biological and cognitive aspects of autism spectrum disorder (ASD). The first half of the course will introduce core theories and behaviours of autism. In the second half of the course, students will have an opportunity to apply this knowledge by working individually with children and young adults with autism spectrum disorder (ASD).

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 201; and
- one of 335, 336, 342.

**PSYC 450**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Developmental Disorders and Learning Disabilities**
Survey of a number of learning and developmental disorders. Discussion of etiologies, assessment procedures, current education/treatment approaches, and in-depth examination of underlying brain function. Emphasis on role of early environment in brain developmental and learning disorders. It is recommended that non-psychology students have a strong background in the biological sciences.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 215A; and
- 315 or 335; and
- minimum third-year standing.

**PSYC 460**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Family Violence across the Lifespan**
In-depth examination in a seminar format of violence within the family including child abuse and neglect, intimate partner violence, dating violence, and elder abuse. Theory and research on causes and effects of family violence are examined. Special topics include definitional issues, case studies, research methods, prevention, treatment, and cultural, legal, and social issues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 460, 391 if 391 taken in the same topic, 491 if 491 taken in the same topic.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 201; and
- one of 335, 336, 360, 366, 435A, 435B.

**PSYC 490**
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0

**Advanced Independent Study in Psychology**
Directed independent study for the advanced student intended primarily to allow students and a faculty supervisor to pursue a topic of mutual interest. Complete Pro Forma arrangements must be made with an instructor in the department before registering.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once in different topics.

**PSYC 491**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Advanced Special Topics in Psychology**
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 201, 380, minimum fourth-year standing, minimum GPA of 5.5 in the last 15 units attempted.

**PSYC 492**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 2-1

**Research Seminar in Psychology**
A seminar and laboratory research course for Psychology Honours and Majors. Course content will vary with instructor.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

**Prerequisites:**
- 100A and 100B with a minimum grade of C+ in each; and
- all of 201, 210, 215A with a minimum grade of C in each and a minimum GPA of 3.0; and
- ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of C+; and
- permission of the department.

**PSYC 499**
**Units:** 3.0  **Hours:** 1-2-1

**Honours Thesis and Seminar**
Students will attend a weekly seminar which includes oral presentation of their proposed thesis research in the first term and a progress report of the research in the second term. For the remainder of the program, the students will work closely with a faculty supervisor regarding details of the written thesis which is submitted in April.

**Prerequisites:** Declared Honours in Psychology.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- All of 100A, 100B, 215A; and
- 315 or 335; and
- minimum third-year standing.

**PSYC 500**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Honours Project in Psychology**
Advanced independent study for advanced students. The purpose is to allow students to pursue a research topic of their choosing. The project will include a detailed written proposal, presentation of project and the written thesis. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.

**Prerequisites:**
- 200A or 200B; and
- permission of the program.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- 200A and 200B are recommended prior to taking this course.

**PSYC 501**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Honours Project in Psychology**
Advanced independent study for advanced students. The purpose is to allow students to pursue a research topic of their choosing. The project will include a detailed written proposal, presentation of project and the written thesis. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.

**Prerequisites:**
- 200A or 200B; and
- permission of the program.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- 200A and 200B are recommended prior to taking this course.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- 200A and 200B are recommended prior to taking this course.

**RS 302**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Ways of Understanding Religion**
An examination of how the methods and understanding of disciplines such as Anthropology, History, Philosophy, Psychology and Sociology contribute to the study of religion.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- 200A and 200B are recommended prior to taking this course.

**RS 303**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Religious Traditions I**
An examination of the origins and early development of a major world religion (e.g. Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Judaism, Christianity, Islam).

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- 200A or 200B is recommended prior to taking this course.

**RS 304**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Religious Traditions II**
A survey of the development and contemporary manifestations of a major world religion (e.g. Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Judaism, Christianity, Islam).

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 4.5 units.
- 303 strongly recommended prior to taking this course.

**RS 305**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Mysticism**
Survey of mysticism as found in the history and literature of various religious traditions; critical analysis of the nature and significance of mystical experience understood from a number of theoretical perspectives; examination of the relationship between mysticism and knowledge.

**Notes:**
- 200A or 200B is recommended prior to taking this course.

**RS 306**
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Critics of Religion**
Examines critiques of religion from the modern “new atheists” and their historical precursors; may include figures such as Freud, Durkheim, Marx, Weber and Nietzsche. Assessment of these criticisms in order to understand the situation of religions in relation to society in the contemporary period.

**Notes:**
- 200A or 200B is recommended prior to taking this course.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing.
COURSE LISTINGS SCIE

RS 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Religion & The Environment
Surveys of the influence religious beliefs and practices have had upon humanity’s understanding of the environment (nature). A consideration of the contributions that religious ethics can make to our reflection on specific environmental issues.
Note: 200A or 200B is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

RS 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Religion and Society in Canada
Introduces the ways Canadians respond to the religious and spiritual diversity that remain fundamental features of an increasingly secular society. Explores the often controversial issues that arise when Canadian schools, hospitals, courts, newspapers, legislatures, social media and security forces encounter religious and spiritual ideas, practices and communities.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 308, 302 (if taken in the same topic).
- 200A or 200B is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

RS 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Religion and Sexuality
Explores the relationship between sexuality and religion. Topics include sexual and religious ethics, gender roles assigned by religious traditions, the ways these roles are changing and the effect of these changes on contemporary societal norms in Canada and elsewhere.
Note: 200A or 200B is recommended prior to taking this course.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

RS 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Selected Topics in Religious Studies
Application of critical and analytic methods in Religious Studies to a particular religious topic. Topics may include: religion and death; religion and environment.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisites:
- 200A and 200B; and
- 301 or 302; or
- permission of the program.

RS 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Religion and Society
Course study based on events at or organized by the Centre for Studies in Religion and Society, including weekly lectures by Centre Fellows, daily discussions, distinguished speaker series, faculty symposia and interdisciplinary research projects.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisites:
- 200A and 200B; and
- 301 or 302; or
- permission of the program.

RS 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Capstone Seminar
Graduating Major’s research project consisting of readings and assignments based on what has been learned from the academic study of religion in the program and focused on the relationship of religion and society. Designed to develop as well as measure the student’s integration of the various aspects of the discipline of Religious Studies.

Prerequisites:
- All of 300A, 300B, 301, 302, minimum fourth-year standing, declared Major in Religious Studies; or
- permission of the program.

RS 490 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Reading
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed readings should, together with a faculty member willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student’s work.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 3 units applicable to the Major in Religious Studies.
Prerequisites: Permission of the program.

SCIE

Science
Faculty of Science

SCIE 190 Units: 1.5
Individual Study
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Science, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

SCIE 290 Units: 1.5
Individual Study
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Science, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

SCIE 390 Units: 1.5
Individual Study
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Science, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

SENG

Software Engineering
Software Engineering
Faculty of Engineering

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are only open to students in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/coursesaccess.php

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BMIE (Biomedical Engineering), CENG (Computer Engineering), CIVE (Civil Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ELEC (Electrical Engineering), ENGR (Engineering) and MECH (Mechanical Engineering).

SENG 265 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Software Development Methods
Systematic methods for designing, coding, testing and documenting medium-sized programs. Tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications, code review and inspection techniques, testing and debugging methods and tools, reusable software components and templates, file system navigation, scripting languages, software tools, environments, instrumenting and profiling, and the fundamentals of software configuration management.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 265, CSC 265.
Prerequisites: CSC 115 or 116.

SENG 299 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Formerly: 271
Software Architecture and Design
An introduction to design and software architecture with UML (Unified Modelling Language) and their subsequent synthesis at the program level. Topics include requirements analysis, design and implementation of dynamic and static model driven code engineering. Design patterns are introduced and applied as solutions to recurring design problems. Students are familiarized with component reuse, event-driven programming and computer-aided software engineering (CASE) tools. The course includes a major design project.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 299, 271.
Prerequisites: 265.

SENG 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Human Computer Interaction
Understanding human behaviour as it applies to user interfaces: work activity analysis, observational techniques, questionnaire administration and unobtrusive measures. Operating parameters of the human cognitive system, task analysis and cognitive modelling techniques and their application to designing interfaces. Interface representation and prototyping tools. Cognitive walkthroughs, usability studies and verbal protocol analysis. Case studies of specific user interfaces.

Prerequisites: One of 221, 265, CENG 241.

SENG 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Requirements Engineering
Combines a range of topics integral to the analysis of requirements, design, implementation, and testing of a medium-scale software system with the practical experience of implementing such a project as a member of a software engineering team. Introduces requirements engineering, specifications, software life cycle models and methods for requirements engineering.

Prerequisites: 265.

SENG 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Object-Oriented Software Development

Prerequisites: 265 or CENG 241.

SENG 360 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Security Engineering
Topics include basic cryptography, security protocols, access control, multilevel security, physical and environmental security, network security, application security, e-services security, human aspects and business continuity planning. Discusses applications which need various combinations of confidentiality, availability, integrity and non-repudiation properties; mechanisms to incorporate and test these properties in systems. Policy and legal issues are also covered.

Prerequisites: 265 and minimum third-year standing in SEng or CEng or CSc.
**Software Evolution**

Introduces problems and solutions of long-term software maintenance/evolution and large-scale, long-lived software systems. Topics include software engineering techniques for programming in-the-large, programming-in-the-many, legacy software systems, software architecture, software evolution, software maintenance, reverse engineering, program understanding, software visualization, advanced issues in object-oriented programming, design patterns, antipatterns, and client-server computing. Culminates in a team project.

**Prerequisites:** One of 271, 299, 321.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 371, 420 or equivalent.

**SENG 380 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Software Process and Management**


**Prerequisites:**
- ENGR 280 and third-year standing in the Faculty; or
- permission of the department.

**SENG 399 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 1-6

**Design Project I**

A predefined and guided team-based technical project with focus on formal specifications and tool-supported formal methods. Expected learning outcomes also include an awareness of the Professional Engineers' responsibilities with respect to public and worker safety and health.

**Prerequisites:** ENGR 001.

**SENG 401 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Social and Professional Issues**

Introduces students to the social and professional issues arising in the context of Software Engineering. Topics include: the impact of software systems on privacy and handling of personal information; the roles of encryption and interception of communication; trust in computers; free speech and civil discourse through the Internet; intellectual property such as copyright and patents in the age of digital systems; computer crime; computers in the workplace; professional ethics and responsibilities; sustainable development and environmental stewardship.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing.

**SENG 410 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Media Applications**

The influence of technology, especially digital technology, on how we express ourselves, how we communicate with each other, and how we perceive, think about, and interact with our world. The invention and creative use of enabling technologies for understanding and expression by people and machines. Topics include: digital video representations; three-dimensional images; physical interfaces; computational tools and media that help people learn new things in new ways (tele-learning); knowledge representation; machine interpretation of sensory data.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty.

**SENG 411 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 1-3

**Advanced Methods for Human Computer Interaction**

Laboratory course building on the interaction design process. Theory and application of advanced methods for design and evaluation, including interface prototyping and design techniques; experiments and observational methods. Elements covered include the laboratory in the field; methods for statistical and qualitative analysis. Advanced topics: underlying models of human computer interaction; new trends in interaction design; and research frontiers. Students undertake a major team project.

**Prerequisites:**
- 310; and
- one of STAT 252, 254, 255, 260.

**SENG 421 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-2

**Global Software Engineering**

The methods, tools and strategies used in developing software in large and geographically distributed teams. Topics include: agile development methodologies, activities of communicating with the clients to gather and analyze requirements, project planning and estimation in agile projects, distributed version control, communicating across cultural and time zone boundaries. Students will work in distributed project teams and experience global software development environments.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 421, 480A, 480B, 480C, 480D (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisites:** 265 and minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty.

**SENG 422 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-3

**Software Architecture**

Architectural design of complex software systems. Techniques for designing, evaluating and implementing software system structures, models and formal notations for characterizing and reasoning about architectures, tools and generating specific instances of an architecture, and case studies of actual system architectures. Role of Standards. Students must complete a project that involves substantial software design. Students work in teams. Progress is determined through a preliminary design review; presentation; demonstration of the design; and final report.

**Prerequisites:** One of 271, 299, 330.

**SENG 424 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Reliability Engineering**

Interpretations of the concept of probability. Basic probability rules; random variables and distribution functions; functions of random variables. Applications to quality control and the reliability assessment of software and mechanical/electrical components, as well as simple structures and redundant systems. Uncertainty propagation in complex systems. Examples and applications.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty.

**SENG 426 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-2

**Software Quality Engineering**

Emphasizes software quality engineering as an integral facet of development, and incorporates feedback mechanisms. The students will learn how to choose appropriate quality goals and select, plan, and execute quality assurance activities throughout development and evolution to predictably meet quality and schedule goals. They will learn how quality assurance can be incorporated into process improvement, feedback loops that amplify the ability of an organization to cost-effectively prevent and detect faults.

**Prerequisites:** One of 321, 371, CENG 356.

**SENG 435 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1

**Computer-Supported Collaborative Work**

Most of the work that people do requires some degree of coordination and communication with others. Successful designs require: (1) social psychological insight into group processes; (2) computer science insight into mechanisms to organize information, costs, responsibilities, and communication; and (3) HCI design insight to achieve successful designs for computer-mediated tools. Focuses primarily on the first two and examines problems and solutions in group coordination and systems including group decision support, organizational memory, virtual spaces, and collaborative design.

**Prerequisites:** 310.

**SENG 440 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1

**Embedded Systems**


**Prerequisites:** CENG 355 or CSC 355.

**SENG 450 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Network-centric Computing**

Trends in conducting business electronically and currently available products to support electronic commerce. Electronic brokers; intelligent agents. Technologies necessary for electronic commerce to achieve its potential. Standards to improve the integration of desktop clients with centralized computing servers to allow better leverage of existing hardware/software, and to achieve reduction of user training costs. Backups, network security, network management, performance management and recovery.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 271, 299, 330; and
- CSC 360.

**SENG 460 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Practice of Information Security and Privacy**

Aims to present a holistic view of various security engineering topics through practical case studies. Topics include enterprise security architecture, security threat and risk assessment, education and awareness, monitoring, investigation and forensics, application security, media handling and intellectual property, privacy, physical and environmental security, and business continuity planning. Also introduces information security-related certification and relevant professional associations.

**Prerequisites:** Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty.

**SENG 461 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1

**Network Security**

Surveys the challenges, principles and practice of modern network security. Topics covered include network security vulnerabilities and threats; network security risk analysis techniques and countermeasures; design and implementation of secure network architecture; intrusion detection and prevention models and technologies; firewall architectures and technologies; network security protocols; Virtual Private Networks (VPNs); principles, techniques and practice of network forensics.

**Prerequisites:** CENG 460 or CSC 361.

**SENG 462 Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0-1

**Distributed Systems and the Internet**

Basic concepts of distributed systems. Network architecture and Internet routing. Message passing layers...
and remote procedures calls. Process migration, distributed file systems and cache coherence. Server design for reliability, availability and scalability. Internet security and electronic commerce.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 462, CSC 462.

**Prerequisites:**
- One of 271, 299, 330, CENG 356; and
- CENG 460 or CSC 361.

### SENG 466
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1
**Software for Embedded and Mechatronics Systems**
Software engineering methods and techniques for systematic development and maintenance of embedded and mechatronic systems. Topics include requirements of software that drives mechatronic systems, specifications of mechatronics, real-time and reactive systems, validation, verification, simulation and testing of mechatronics software. Building product-line software architectures of mechatronic systems is also addressed.

**Prerequisites:** One of 265, 321, 365, CENG 355.

### SENG 474
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-1
**Data Mining**
An introduction to data mining. Data preparation, model building, and data mining techniques such as clustering, decision trees and neural networks will be discussed and applied to case studies. Data-mining software tools will be reviewed and compared.

**Prerequisites:** 265.

### SENG 480A
Formerly: 480
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0*
**Topics in Software Engineering**
Present material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for one of 480A, 480B, 480C, 480D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### SENG 480B
Formerly: 480
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0*
**Topics in Software Engineering**
Present material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for one of 480A, 480B, 480C, 480D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### SENG 480D
Formerly: 480
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0*
**Topics in Software Engineering**
Present material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 480A, 480B, 480C, 480D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### SENG 490
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0
**Directed Studies**

**Notes:**
- Students must consult their Program Department before registering. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### SENG 498
**Units:** 3.0  **Hours:** 2-18
**Honours Thesis**
A major engineering design and research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The work involves independent study of the current literature and independent research and design. At the end of the term, each student submits a report and discusses the findings in an oral presentation.

**Note:** Normally taken over two terms. This course may only be taken once replacing two technical electives, one of which can be SENG 499.

**Prerequisites:** Completion of all third-year courses with a minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0 and approval by the Program Office.

**Grading:** INP, standard grade.

### SENG 499
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 1-9
**Design Project II**
The student is required to pursue an independent project under the supervision of a faculty member, to prepare a written report and present a seminar describing the work. Projects will normally focus on large software systems, and collaboration with an industrial sponsor is encouraged.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 499, CENG 499, ELEC 499.

**Prerequisites:**
- 399 and ENGR 002; and
- minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty or permission of the Program.

### SJS
**Social Justice Studies**
**Interdisciplinary Programs**

### SJS 100
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0
**Introduction to Theories of Social Justice**
An interdisciplinary, team-taught study focusing on the central theoretical frameworks utilized by scholars. Introduces key thinkers associated with social justice studies.
SLST 111  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: UKR 100A  
Beginning Ukrainian I  
Introduction to the essential points of grammar and basic vocabulary for everyday interaction, as well as reading and writing.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 111, UKR 100A.

SLST 112  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: UKR 100B  
Beginning Ukrainian II  
Expands knowledge and skills acquired in SLST 111. Progress toward command of the spoken and written language.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 112, UKR 100B.  
Prerequisites: One of 111, UKR 100A, permission of the department.

SLST 160  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 161  
The Culture of the Russian Revolution  
An exploration of the literature, film and art produced by the revolution that shook the world. Introduction to Russia's rich contribution to modern world culture and an investigation of the experiments of the Russian avant-garde.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 160, RUSS 161.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 201  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 200A  
Intermediate Russian I  
Expands and enhances spoken and written knowledge and skills. Grammatical features, vocabulary, sentence structure and insight into Russian life and culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 201, RUSS 200A.  
Prerequisites: One of 102, RUSS 100, 100B, permission of the department.

SLST 202  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 200B  
Intermediate Russian II  
Further knowledge of grammar and vocabulary at the intermediate level with continued reading, writing, listening and speaking in Russian while learning about Russian life and culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 202, RUSS 200A, RUSS 200B.  
Prerequisites: One of 201, RUSS 200A, permission of the department.

SLST 262  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 261  
Stalinism  
A survey of social processes and cultural life in the Soviet Union under Stalin (1922-1953). Combines a historical study of Stalinism with an introduction to the literature, film and visual art of the period.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 262, RUSS 261.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 301  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 300A  
Advanced Russian  
For advanced-to-intermediate students of Russian. Focus on understanding advanced grammar features and developing communication skills while learning about Russian literature and culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 301, RUSS 300A, 302.  
Prerequisites: Either 201 and 202, or RUSS 200, or 200A and 200B, or permission of the department.

SLST 303  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 303  
Russian Popular Culture (in Russian)  
For advanced-to-intermediate students of Russian. Focuses on improving mastery of the spoken language and comprehension and study of Russian popular culture in the original language.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 303, RUSS 300B, 302, 303.  
Prerequisites: Either 201 and 202, or RUSS 200, or 200A and 200B, or permission of the department.

SLST 350  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of RUSS 304A, 304B  
Introduction to Russian Film  
An introduction to Russian Film Art of the 20th century.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 350, RUSS 304A, 304B.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.  
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.

SLST 351  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 460  
Forbidden Books, Forbidden Films  
A study of selected works of Russian literature and cinema which have been banned, censored and prohibited, from the Imperial to the Soviet period.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 351, RUSS 460.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 360  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Major Figures of Russian Culture and History  
An overview of the most influential people in Russian culture and history, such as Peter the Great, Catherine the Great, Lenin, Gorbachev, Putin, Lomonosov, Tchaikovsky, Pushkin, Tolstoy and Solzhenitsyn. Discussion of the role of the individual in the development of a nation.  
Note: No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 361  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Also: HSTR 351  
Formerly: SLAV 374, HIST 374  
Imperial Russia, 1689-1917  
A history of Russian Empire from Peter the Great to the fall of the monarchy. Traces Russia's response to the challenge of the West, with special attention to political reforms, social transformation and cultural change. Discussion of whether Late Imperial Russia was history’s dead end or a promise cut short by revolutionary violence.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 361, SLAV 374, HIST 374, HSTR 351.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 362  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Also: HSTR 352  
Formerly: SLAV 376, HIST 376  
The Soviet Union and Its Successor States, 1917-2000  
A history of the Soviet Union and its aftermath. Examines political, economic, social and cultural transformations that shaped the Soviet socialist experiment, as well as the causes of its collapse and the difficulties of post-communist transition in Russia and non-Russian republics. Emphasis on social history, gender and everyday life.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 362, SLAV 376, HIST 376, HSTR 352.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 363  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Also: HSTR 353  
Formerly: SLAV 377, HIST 377  
Modern Ukraine  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 363, SLAV 377, HIST 377, HSTR 353.  
- No knowledge of Ukrainian required.

SLST 364  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Eastern Europe Through Western Eyes  
A study of Western literary and cinematic representations of Eastern Europe, as well as Eastern European cultural reactions to these. Focus on the period from the 18th century to the present, with special attention to the 20th century mass culture and the redefinition of the European “East” in the wake of communism’s collapse.  
Notes:  
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.  
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 380  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Love and Sex in Russian Literature, Culture and Film  
An exploration of patriotic, erotic and family love through the lens of masterpieces of Russian literature and film.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 380, SLAV 334 (if taken in the same topic).  
- No knowledge of Russian required.  
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.

SLST 401  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: RUSS 400A  
Advanced Russian Practice  
For advanced students of Russian. Stresses written composition, translation and stylistic analysis, and focuses on enhancing reading skills.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 401, RUSS 400A, 408.
SLST 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fairy Tale World
A study of fairy tale themes in the Russian, Soviet and post-Soviet context in literature, film, illustrations and cartoons. Topics may include popular folk and fairy tale figures, the politicization of the fairy tale under Lenin and Stalin and the fairy tale as part of the mass imagination in Russia today.

Note: No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 480 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 416
Tolstoy and the Age of Anna Karenina
The major works of Tolstoy, studied against the background of his life and times, with a special emphasis on the novel Anna Karenina and its many film adaptations.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 480, RUSS 416, 412, 413, 414.

SLST 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 311
Existence and Anxiety in Dostoevsky
The major works of Dostoevsky, studied against the background of his life and times.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 481, RUSS 310, 311, 412, 413, 414, SLAV 334 (if taken in the same topic).

SLST 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: SLAV 477
Nikolai Gogol/Mykola Hohol
Gogol’s life and times in the context of the Ukrainian and Russian cultural traditions complemented by the analysis of his literary works including Evenings on a Farm near Dikanka, Taras Bulba, The Inspector General and Dead Souls, as well as some film adaptations of the above.

Note: Credit will only be granted for 482, SLAV 477.

No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 434
Special Topics

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 410, RUSS 434 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

SLST 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cold War on Film
A study of the enemy’s image in Soviet and Western films of the Cold War era. Analysis of films and related literary and political texts tracing the cultural construction of Cold War animosity from 1945 to the recent renewal of geopolitical rivalry between Russia and the West.

Notes:
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 416
Stalinist Cinema
Focuses on the interaction of art, mass entertainment and socialist propaganda in the Stalinist film industry. Major films of the time will be analyzed against the background of contemporary political and social developments.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 451, RUSS 416.
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fantasy and Science Fiction in Russia
A survey of Russian fantasy and science fiction. Introduction to the best Russian authors of the genre, their works and to films that foreground Science Fiction and fantasy plots. Discussion of the historical background of 20th century Russia in relation to the development of the genre.

Note: No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History and Memory in Eastern European Cultures
A study of the construction of historical memory through literary and artistic representations of the past in several Eastern European nations. Focus on the role of historical novels in the cultural work of modern nationalism and cinematic treatment of the 20th-century wars and ethnic conflicts.

Note: No knowledge of Russian required.

SMGT 415 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HSM 415
Service Marketing Management
Focuses on what it takes to successfully design and deliver a superior experience to customers. Among the topics covered are: service design, integrated marketing communication, customer loyalty and relationship management; managing customer participation, service pricing and understanding consumer decision making.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 415, HSM 415.

Prerequisites: Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.

Corequisites: 416 and 417.

SMGT 417 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HSM 417
Service Operations and Quality Management
Explores the key challenge in managing specific service processes and also considers quality management frameworks and principles. Topics to be examined are: defining and measuring service quality, quality economics and customer worth, designing and planning for service quality, QFD and the House of Quality, service capacity planning and waiting line management, service control and service quality improvement.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 416, HSM 417.

Prerequisites: Third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.

Corequisites: 415 and 417.

SMGT 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HSM 416
Service Human Resource Management
In services companies, the interaction between the customer and the employee is both an opportunity and a challenge for management. An examination of the unique aspects of building an excellent human resource management system in hospitality and services. Topics include: the role of the servant leader, creating a service culture, attracting, developing and retaining high performers, reward systems in service organizations and designing systems to support service delivery.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 417, HSM 417.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year Commerce core or permission of the Program Director.

Corequisites: 415 and 416.

SOCI
Sociology
Department of Sociology
Faculty of Social Sciences

Students may enrol in courses numbered 300 and above only if one of the criteria listed in the Program Requirements has been satisfied.

SOCI 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: part of 100
Introduction to Sociology: Culture and Socialization
Introduction to the discipline of sociology: its basic concepts, theoretical orientations, intellectual debates, and research approaches. Topics include socialization, culture, norms and deviance, social interactions, self and identity, emotions, and social roles.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 100A, 100.

SOCI 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: part of 100
Introduction to Sociology: Institutions and Social Change
Introduction to the study of social systems and the processes of stratification, regulation, and social change. Topics include social movements, families, religion, ethnicity, education, health and medicine, the environment, and the militarization of society.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 100B, 100. Although 100A and 100B may be taken in either order or concurrently, we recommend students first enrol in 100A.
SOCI 103 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Society
The origins, development, and structure of Canadian society analyzed through a sociological lens. Examines topics such as immigration, nation building, ethnic diversification, language, war and peacekeeping, work, education, Canadian identity, and citizenship rights.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 103, 200.

SOCI 202 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Problems, Regulation and Control
Analysis of the construction of social problems such as crime, drug use, welfare reform, raves, identity theft, animal abuse, homelessness and sex work. Examination of the framing of problems through multiple media sources and activities (e.g. political debate, social movements, victims’ families) as well as the regulation of these issues. Course reflects on the gap between what objective evidence suggests we should worry about and what actually attracts our worries.
Note: It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 306, 307, or 401.

SOCI 205 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 305A, part of 305
Sociological Perspectives on Family Relationships
Exploration of theory and research on the dynamics of family relationships over family life-cycles. Topics include the formation of couple relationships; becoming a parent; parent-child relationships and their influence on children's social and emotional development; and the ways in which families respond to tensions and conflict within relationships, focusing on the effects of separation and divorce.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 205, 305, 305A.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 306B, 343, or 443.

SOCI 210 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 308
Foundations of Sociological Theory
Survey of major sociological theories from the foundation of sociology in the early 1800s until early 1900s. The course outlines the main ideas and concepts of the principal schools of thought in the formative era of sociology, and the socio-historical context in which these ideas developed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 210, 209, 300, 308.
Pre- or corequisites: 100A and 100B.

SOCI 211 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Sociological Research
Introduction to important concepts and strategies of social research, including conceptualization and measurement, research design, sampling, the collection and analysis of qualitative and quantitative data.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 211, 209, 375, 375A, 375B.
Pre- or corequisites: 100A and 100B.

SOCI 215 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Class and Social Inequality
Introductory examination of the shifting patterns, determinants, and consequences of social inequality, with an emphasis on occupations, education, class, gender, ethnicity, income, region and power. The course also surveys key theories of class and stratification in global and comparative perspective.
Note: It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 315, 331, 373 or 450.

SOCI 271 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 371, 371A
Introduction to Statistical Analysis in Sociology
Descriptive statistics, probability distributions, statistical inference, including estimation and significance tests, and an introduction to bivariate analysis. Computer assisted analysis of sociological data.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 271, 371, 371A. See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.
Pre- or corequisites: 100A and 100B

SOCI 281 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 381
Sociology of Gender
Introduction to sociological perspectives on gender. It examines both the gendering of everyday social interactions and the role of gender in structuring major social institutions. Topics include the relation of gender to sexuality, bodies, work, food, global trade, sports, the media, education, politics and violence. Emphasis is placed on intersections between gender and other forms of social inequality.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 281, 381.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 382, 389, or 481.

SOCI 285 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Health over the Life Course
An introduction to the sociology of health from childhood to old age. Includes a variety of theoretical perspectives from micro, meso and macro approaches as well as topics such as the experience of being healthy and of having different illnesses; distributions of different diseases and conditions; health and illness beliefs and behaviours; structural influences on health and illness; inequalities in health and illness; the role of individual agency; self, informal and formal care; and health care policy, all using a life course lens.
Note: It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 327, 385 and 445.

SOCI 304 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Self, Identity and Society
An exploration of the sociology of social interaction, with an emphasis on understanding the way self-identity is formed in social context and social activity. This course explores the ways in which society, culture, inequality, and history affect how individuals define their experiences and themselves.

SOCI 305B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 305
Families and Social Change
Considers the relationship between families and society, looking at continuity and change in contemporary Canadian family forms in the context of other cultures and periods. Emphasizes how social, economic and demographic changes in Canadian society have reshaped family forms and practices over the past century; discusses current family trends and evaluates their social policy implications.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 305B, 305, 350B, 350A.
- It is recommended that students take 205 before enrolling in this course.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 443.

SOCI 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 301
Crime and Deviance
Examines processes relating to the social construction of crime and deviance, ranging from ‘victimless crimes’ and street crimes to corporate crimes and state crimes against humanity, using classic and contemporary theoretical frameworks.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 301.
- It is recommended that students take 202 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 401.

SOCI 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 301
Regulation and Social Control
Examines forms of regulation, social control and policing. Emphasizes how power operates in organizations, how policing happens in contemporary society, and the role of the state and military in regulating everyday life.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 307, 301.
- It is recommended that students take 202 before enrolling in this course.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 401.

SOCI 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modern Social Theory
Survey of major theoretical perspectives influential in sociology since the early twentieth century. Covers key concepts in sociology such as power, ideology, rationality, inequality, feminism, social structure, agency and identity. Emphasis is placed on connections both to classical theories and to broad cultural and political currents.
Prerequisites: 210

SOCI 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Religion in Society
Cultural, social, and institutional impacts of religion in modern societies. Foundational and classical approaches to religion are considered, along with contemporary phenomena pertaining to the social role of religious institutions and beliefs. These may include millenarian and evangelical movements, denominational religion in the Anglo-American context, popular religious movements, liberation theology, cults, and the process of secularization.

SOCI 315 Units: 1.5, formerly 3 Hours: 3-0
Class, Status and Power
Sources and consequences of economic, social and political inequality, drawing on classic and contemporary sociological formulations.
Notes:
- Students are strongly encouraged to take 215 before registering in this course.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 450.

SOCI 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Movements
A study of social movements in the making of modernity and its ongoing transformations. Exploration of how movements arise and are maintained, of why certain kinds of movements emerge in specific contexts, and of what impact they have upon socio-political relations and cultural discourses, both globally and locally. Specific social movements such as feminism, ecology, gay and lesbian liberation, Aboriginal activism, the peace movement, labour, socialism, and religious fundamentalism will be examined.

SOCI 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 371, 371A
Introduction to Statistical Analysis in Sociology
Descriptive statistics, probability distributions, statistical inference, including estimation and significance tests, and an introduction to bivariate analysis. Computer assisted analysis of sociological data.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 271, 371, 371A. See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.
Pre- or corequisites: 100A and 100B

SOCI 381 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Sociology of Gender
Introduction to sociological perspectives on gender. It examines both the gendering of everyday social interactions and the role of gender in structuring major social institutions. Topics include the relation of gender to sexuality, bodies, work, food, global trade, sports, the media, education, politics and violence. Emphasis is placed on intersections between gender and other forms of social inequality.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 281, 381.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 382, 389, or 481.

SOCI 385 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Health over the Life Course
An introduction to the sociology of health from childhood to old age. Includes a variety of theoretical perspectives from micro, meso and macro approaches as well as topics such as the experience of being healthy and of having different illnesses; distributions of different diseases and conditions; health and illness beliefs and behaviours; structural influences on health and illness; inequalities in health and illness; the role of individual agency; self, informal and formal care; and health care policy, all using a life course lens.
Note: It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 327, 385 and 445.

SOCI 390 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modern Social Theory
Survey of major theoretical perspectives influential in sociology since the early twentieth century. Covers key concepts in sociology such as power, ideology, rationality, inequality, feminism, social structure, agency and identity. Emphasis is placed on connections both to classical theories and to broad cultural and political currents.
**SOCI 318**  
*Formerly: 418*

**Social Change**

Inquiry into the social structures, cultural practices, and political economic transitions associated with social change, emphasizing ethical-political underpinnings and implications. Topics include reform and revolution, globalization “from above” and “from below”, and changing concepts of social justice and community.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 318, 418.
- It is recommended that students take 215 or 285 before enrolling in this course.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 419.

**SOCI 320**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Mass Media and Popular Culture**

Sociological perspectives on mass communication and popular culture, focusing on film, television, music, fashion, books, magazines, and the Internet. Topics include: the history and social organization of the culture industries; the relations between production, distribution and reception of media; the relationship between cultural consumption and social status; the role of popular cultural forms in ethnic and other subcultures; the significance of branding, celebrity and infotainment; and the role of gender differences in popular culture.

**Notes:** Credit will be granted for only one of 320, 390, (if taken in the topic).

**SOCI 321**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Sociology of Work and Occupations**

Explores central concepts in the sociology of work and occupations, followed by a historical overview of work in human societies, methods of training people for work, and the sociological study of the world of work. Also examines current employment patterns and trends, the nature of labour markets and jobs, the gendered arrangements of paid and unpaid work, the organization and management of work, the conditions of unions and industrial relations in Canada and elsewhere, and the more personal context of work.

**Prerequisites:** 211.

**SOCI 326**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Social Networks**

The major models, methods, and findings of network analysis. The following areas may be discussed: friendship, social influence and status, small groups, communication and diffusion of information, corporate and community organization, social and economic mobility, and computer analysis of network data.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take 215 or 285 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 419 or 445.

**SOCI 331**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Political Sociology**

Survey of political contention and political power, viewed through the lens of their social bases in regional, class, religious, ethnic, linguistic, and cultural differences.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 331, 330.
- It is recommended that students take 215 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 450.

**SOCI 335**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Racialization and Ethnicity**

Using mainly Canadian examples, examines theories and research on racialization, racism, and ethnic identities with special emphasis on their relationship to social inequalities.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take 215 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 450.

**SOCI 343**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Population Dynamics**

An introduction to demography, the scientific study of human populations. The core demographic variables - marriage, fertility, mortality, migration, population growth and age structure. Emphasis on interrelations among these variables, and on their social/behavioural causes. Practical exercises in demographic calculation using spreadsheets, including elementary population forecasting.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 343, 340.
- It is recommended that students take 205 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 443.

**SOCI 345**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Sociology of Mental Health**

Topics may include: theoretical foundations of the sociology of mental health; the social conditions that influence mental well-being; the experience and social meaning of mental illness and its treatment; the social construction of mental disorders; and the processes of institutionalization and deinstitutionalization.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take 285 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 445.

**SOCI 355**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**The Corporation, Capitalism, and Globalization**

Drawing on world systems, Marxist, network, and postcolonial perspectives, the course examines capitalism and the contradictions and conflicts that shape it. Topics include: the role of transnational corporations and financial markets; the development of transnational classes, governance and the culture industry; and social alternatives ranging from localization to post-capitalism on a global scale.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take SOCI 215 before enrolling in this course.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in SOCI 419.

**SOCI 373**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Power, Knowledge, and Social Justice**

Examination of power and social justice initiatives. Examines critical epistemologies (Marxist, feminist and postcolonial), analytical strategies (critical discourse analysis, participatory action research, institutional ethnography), and the relationship between creating and mobilizing knowledge for social change.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take 215 before enrolling in this course.
- It is recommended that students take this course before enrolling in 450.

**SOCI 374**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Formerly: half of 375, 375A*

**Qualitative Research Methods**

Strategies of qualitative research design. Possible topics include: indepth interviews, narrative analysis, field work, evaluation, historical research, and textual analysis.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 374, 375, 375A.

**Prerequisites:** 211.

**SOCI 376**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1*

**Formerly: half of 375, 375B**

**Quantitative Research Methods**

Strategies of quantitative research design. Possible topics include: experimental designs, survey research, questionnaire construction and secondary data analysis.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 376, 375, 375B.

**Prerequisites:** 211 and 271.

**SOCI 382**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Sociology of Sexuality**

Examination of sociological, theoretical and historical perspectives on sexuality. Topics covered may include sexual identities and social inequality, sex education, pornography, sex in popular culture, sexualized bodies, diversity in sexual cultures, HIV/AIDS, sexual violence, new productive technologies, the globalization of sexuality, and the relation of gender to sexuality.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take 281 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 481.

**SOCI 385**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Sociology of Aging**

An overview of the sociology of aging, including theoretical perspectives, methodological challenges, and substantive topic areas such as the gendered nature of aging, cultural comparisons, families and intergenerational relations, and health and healthcare.

**Notes:**  
- It is recommended that students take 285 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 445.

**SOCI 387**  
*Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*

**Technology, Science and the Information Society**

An examination of the role of technology and science in shaping contemporary society. Topics may include: the social construction of technology and scientific knowledge; the internet and new communication technologies; biotechnology and the genetic modification of life; popular representations of science and
technology; and the role of digital information-based technologies in economic, political, and social relations.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 387, 390 (if taken in this topic).

**SOCI 388** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Food and Society**

Are You What You Eat? Analysis of the social organization of food production and consumption in the contexts of the globalization of food relationships and the social production of hunger.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 388, 390 (if taken in the same topic).
- It is recommended that students take 216 before enrolling in this course.
- Students are strongly encouraged to take this course before enrolling in 419.

**SOCI 389** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 488

**Death and Dying and the Body**

Sociological approaches to death and dying, emphasizing cross-cultural differences in the construction of the meaning of death and dying, the rituals accompanying these processes, and their legal, economic and political aspects. The course also focuses on how death is accounted for and processed by state and health agencies.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 389, 488.
- It is required that students take 281 before enrolling in this course.

**SOCI 390** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*

**Selected Problems in Sociology**

Presentation of current interests of various faculty members.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**
- Students interested in this course should inquire at registration when the course is to be offered and what the substantive presentation will involve.
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

**SOCI 391** Units: 3.0

**Environmental Sociology Field School**

Investigates the social dynamics shaping human interactions with the natural world, uncovering driving forces behind environmental crises, interrogating the social, economic and environmental results of resource exploitation, and leveraging those insights to develop and carry out local, practical and progressive solutions. Combines classroom analysis of environmental sociology with field studies of the environmental impact of resource exploitation and the community response in multiple North American locations. Emphasis on developing solutions through service with community organizations.

**Note:** Additional fees (including travel costs) may be necessary to support field expenses.

**Prerequisites:**
- All of 100A, 100B, 210, 211; or
- permission of the department.

**SOCI 401** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Sociology of Law**

The interrelationships of law and other social institutions, socio-economic origins and class interests of legal functionaries, and law as social conflict are analyzed in Canadian and cross-cultural contexts.

**Note:** It is recommended that students take 202 and either 306 or 307 before enrolling in this course.

**SOCI 402** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Current Issues in Social Theory**

In-depth study of selected recent developments and debates in social theory. The course engages with original texts of contemporary theorists and places emphasis on their contributions to the advancement of sociological knowledge.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 402, 300.

**Prerequisites:** All of 210, 309, declared Major or Honours in Sociology.

**SOCI 412** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Sociological Explanations**

In-depth examination of how sociological explanations are created. Examines several schools of thought, including positivist, interpretive, phenomenological, critical, structural-functional, feminist, and deconstructive and/or postmodern. Traces the historical and philosophical roots of each school of thought to show how theories and methods are linked.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 412, 300, 302.

**Prerequisites:** All of 210, 309, declared Major or Honours in Sociology.

**SOCI 419** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: Also ANTH 419

**Globalization and Sustainability**

An in-depth study of the various aspects and ramifications of globalization of capital and labour, focusing on how globalization has created the critical issue of environmental sustainability. Topics may include: modernization and industrialization; state and government; environmental degradation; nongovernmental organizations; labour migration; free trade agreements and zones; population displacement; developmental packages and aid; and the movements of women, indigenous, youth, workers, and immigrants against exclusion.

**Notes:**
- Credit will only be granted for one of 419, ANTH 419.
- It is recommended that students take 215, and either 318, 327, or 388 before enrolling in this course.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI or permission of the department.

**SOCI 443** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 342, 340

**Population Problems and Policies**

A review of contemporary population trends, their effects on human well-being, families, and social policy responses. Topics include: population growth, sustainable development, and the environment; population aging; families, marriage, cohabitation and divorce; new reproductive technology; population and gender; immigration; urbanization and human crowding.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 443, 340, 342.
- It is recommended that students take 205, 305B and 343 before enrolling in this course.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI or permission of the department.

**SOCI 445** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Sociology and Social Justice**

An examination of sociology’s relationship with social control, social reform and social activism, beginning with Comte and including various strands of critical and applied sociology. Much of the course focuses on recent developments and debates on sociology and social policy, sociology and social movements, and “public sociology.”

**Note:** It is required that students take 215, and either one of 315, 331, 335, 355, or 373 before enrolling in this course.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI or permission of the department.

**SOCI 465** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Environmental Sociology**

An examination of how social relationships and institutions structure human interaction with the non-human world. Particular attention on how understanding environmental problems requires analyses of racialized, gendered and economic inequalities and relations. The course encourages a dialogical approach to engaging ecological relationships and a reflective exploration of the assumptions and interests located in current conceptualizations of environmental issues and solutions.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI or permission of the department.

**SOCI 471** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1

Formerly: 371B; 372

**Multivariate Statistical Analysis**

An introduction to multivariate relationships, including multiple regression and correlation, analysis of variance and covariance and other topics of the general linear model. Computer-assisted analysis of sociological data.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 471, 371B, 372.
- Course restricted to students in a sociology program or Leisure Service Administration. If space permits, other students may be permitted to register.

**Prerequisites:** 271 or 371A.

**SOCI 481** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

**Feminist Theory/Feminist Theorizing**

Engages the possibilities and challenges of feminist sociological perspectives. Feminism is approached as ways of seeing, thinking, interacting and being critically reflective in the everyday world.

**Note:** It is recommended that students take 281 and 382 before enrolling in this course.

**Prerequisites:** 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI or permission of the department.

**SOCI 490** Units: 1.0-3.0

**Directed Studies**

May be submitted for an elective course in Sociology in the fourth year of the Honours Program with permission of the department.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department, to a maximum of 3 units.

**SOCI 499** Units: 3.0 Hours: 1.5-0

**Honours Seminar and Thesis**

The Honours Seminar facilitates learning of theoretical, methodological, and empirical competencies
### SOCW

#### Social Work School of Social Work

**Faculty of Human and Social Development**

All 300- and 400-level Social Work courses are only open to Social Work students unless otherwise noted in the course description. When a course is over-subscribed, preference will be given to Social Work students who are closest to graduation. Contact the School of Social Work or refer to current timetable for course offerings.

#### SOCW 200A

**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**An Introduction to Social Work Practice**

An introduction to the practice of social work beginning with a critical examination of the ethics, values and historical development of the profession. Students will become familiar with several critical social theories that inform anti-oppressive social work practice. The relationship between private troubles and public issues as well as the concepts of power, oppression, privilege, identity and social justice will be explored. Emphasis on self reflection which will assist students in examining their identities and their interest, motivation and capacity for social work practice.

#### SOCW 200B

**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Introduction to the Critical Analysis of Social Welfare in Canada**

Students critically analyze the current and historical development of Canadian social welfare policy, and explore the impact of economic and social restructuring trends on patterns of exclusion, structural inequities and increased needs for social protection. Students will become familiar with the ways that systems of oppression have intersected to produce a particular focus on some social problems and not others.

#### SOCW 304

**Units:** 3.0 or 4.5

**Social Work Practicum I**

In the first BSW practicum (350 hours) students: practice social work under supervision in an agency setting; apply, integrate and translate theories into practice; and experience the economic, political and policy constraints on practice.

**Notes:**
- Students must submit an application for practicum at least one term in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 304, 304A.
- 3.0 unit practicum is 315 hours.
- 4.5 unit practicum is 350 hours.
- A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.

**Prerequisites:** Either 311 or 323 and 312.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

#### SOCW 304A

**Units:** 3.0 or 4.5

**Social Work Practicum by Prior Learning Assessment (PLA)**

Students with significant work or volunteer experience in social work may complete the first BSW practicum by Prior Learning Assessment. Students will present evidence of their prior learning and practice which specifically demonstrates their anti-oppressive practice and their acquisition of the skills and knowledge required in 304.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 304A, 304.

**Prerequisites:** Either 323, or 311 and 312.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

#### SOCW 311

**Units:** 1.5

**Formerly: part of 323**

**Understanding Oppression**

An examination of key concepts such as ‘whiteness’, ‘oppression’, ‘marginalization’, ‘difference’, ‘rank’ and ‘power’ that animate the practice of social work within a difference-centred, social justice framework. Critical theoretical and conceptual insights from frameworks such as Indigenous, feminist, anti-racist, queer, and postmodern theories will be explored in order to arrive at a nuanced understanding of critical social work.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 311, 323.

#### SOCW 312

**Units:** 1.5

**Formerly: part of 323**

**Collaborative Conversations: Working within Communities**

Focuses on developing social work practice skills with individuals and communities in ways that are both difference-centred and collaborative in nature. Students will critically analyze and develop their own individual practice skills in various contexts, within a social justice framework. Examples of these include social service agencies and their client, the classroom, and grass roots organizations. Students will examine ways to further anti-oppressive skills that are effective, participatory and collaborative.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 312, 323.
- On-campus component required.

**Pre- or corequisites:** 311.

#### SOCW 319

**Units:** 1.5

**Formerly: part of 318**

**Research for Social Change**

An introduction to research as social justice work. Students will learn about a range of qualitative and quantitative methodologies, with an emphasis on Indigenous, critical and anti-oppressive approaches. Students will be engaged in critically analyzing what counts as knowledge, developing alternative ways of understanding social issues, redefining the relationship between researchers and participants, and developing skills in data collection, data analysis and proposal writing.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 319, 318.

**Pre- or corequisites:** Either 311 or 323 and 312.

#### SOCW 350A

**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 1.5-1.5

**Social Work, Social Justice and the Law**

Provides an overview of critical perspectives on social justice, law, the legal system, and the legal processes that impact on social work practice. Students will critically examine and self-reflect on the interplay between marginalization and structural inequalities and law. Areas examined may include child welfare, mental health, human rights, youth justice, poverty and restorative practices.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 350A, 350, CYC 350A.
- Open to third- and fourth-year non-BSW students with permission of the department.

#### SOCW 350B

**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Legal and Social Justice Skills for Social Workers**

A skill-based course focusing on the development of legal skills in an anti-oppressive framework. Emphasis is given to a critical analysis of the skills necessary to practice in statutory settings such as child welfare, and may include dispute resolution, advocacy, mediation, investigation, evidence-giving and report writing.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 350B, 350, CYC 350B.
- Open to third- and fourth-year non-BSW students with permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** 350A or CYC 350A.

#### SOCW 354

**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Indigenous Perspectives on Practice Issues**

Criticizes the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of Indigenous people in Canadian Society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination will be discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 354, 354B.

**Pre- or corequisites:** Either 311 or 323 and 312.

#### SOCW 355

**Units:** 1.5

**Human Development and the Social Environment within a Global Context**

An overview of human development within a global context with a focus on social justice and diversity related to gender, race, class, ethnicity, culture, sexual orientation and disability. In particular, focuses on the impact of the cultural, global, spiritual and natural worlds people inhabit on understanding lifespan development with the implications of this understanding for social work practice.

**Notes:**
- This course meets the Child Welfare Specialization requirements for a development course.
- Open to 3rd and 4th year non-BSW students with permission of the department.

#### SOCW 390

**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0

**Directed Studies**

Students must consult with the Director prior to registration. The intent is to allow students the opportunity to concentrate in a particular field of social welfare such as corrections, gerontology or mental health.

#### SOCW 391

**Units:** 1.5 **Hours:** 3-0

**Indigenous Approaches to Healing and Helping**

Through direct interaction with Indigenous elders, political leaders and human service workers, students will explore traditional and contemporary approaches used by Indigenous peoples to help and heal in their communities. Students will be challenged to integrate these approaches into their own lives and social work practices.

**Note:** Limited to Indigenous students of North America or with permission of the department.

**Pre- or corequisites:** Either 311 or 323 and 312.

#### SOCW 400

**Units:** 1.5

**Introduction to Social Work in the Health Care Sector**

Examines the knowledge and skills required for social workers to be effective advocates while carrying out a range of responsibilities in the health sector within the context of a practice framework that focuses on the social determinants of health. The challenges and opportunities provided by the cultural and
organizational contexts of practice in health care will be an important focus while examining the inter-professional nature of practice. Particular aspects of practice such as appropriate documentation, informed consent and community development will be included.

Prerequisites: Either 311 or 323 and 312.

SOCW 402 Units: 4.5
Social Work Practicum II
In the second BSW practicum (350 hours) students have a further opportunity to develop, refine and apply generalist practice knowledge, skills, values and ethics under supervision in an agency setting. Generalist practice can include individual family, group and community work, organizational development and policy change.

Notes:
- Students must submit an application for practicum at least one term in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 402, 404, 404A.
- Students completing a 3.0 unit SOCW 304 practicum must complete a 420 hour SOCW 402.
- A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.

Prerequisites:
- Either 311 or 323 and 312; and
- one of 301, 318, 319; and
- 304 or 304A.

Pre- or corequisites: One of 354, 350A, 413.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

SOCW 404 Units: 4.5
Child Welfare Specialization: Child Protection Practicum
In this second BSW practicum (350 hours), students will have further opportunity to develop, refine and apply generalist practice knowledge, skills, values and ethics under supervision in a mandated child protection setting. Students will apply child welfare law and policy to direct practice in child protection investigation, interviewing, assessment and court procedures; guardianship and care plans; and various aspects of case management.

Notes:
- Students must submit an application for practicum at least one term in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 404, 404A, 402. A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.
- Students completing a 3.0 unit SOCW 304 practicum must complete a 420 hour SOCW 404.
- BC students may be required to complete a Ministry of Children and Family Development or Indigenous Delegated Authority Partial Delegation Exam prior to or during their practicum placement. Non-BC students may be required to meet the requirements applicable in other jurisdictions.

Prerequisites:
- One of 301, 318, 319; and
- either 323, or 311 and 312; and
- 304 or 304A; and
- all of 350A, 354, 356, 475; and
- two of 350B, 469, 471.
- For Indigenous Child Welfare placements:
  - One of 301, 318, 319; and
  - 304 or 304A; and
  - either 323, or 311 and 312; and

Pre- or corequisites:
- All of 413, 451, 476.
- For Indigenous Child Welfare placements:
  - 323 or 413; and
  - 451.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

SOCW 404A Units: 4.5
Child Welfare Specialization: Child Welfare Practicum
In this second BSW practicum (350 hours), students will have a further opportunity to develop, refine and apply generalist practice knowledge, skills, values and ethics while working under supervision in a child and/or youth and/or family serving agency with those who are affected by child welfare law, policy and practice.

Notes:
- Students must submit an application for practicum at least one term in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum.
- Credit will be granted for only one of 404A, 404, 402.
- Students completing a 3.0 unit SOCW 304 practicum must complete a 420 hour SOCW 404A.
- A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.

Prerequisites:
- One of 301, 318, 319; and
- either 323, or 311 and 312; and
- 304 or 304A; and
- all of 350A, 354, 356, 475; and
- two of 350B, 469, 471.
- For Indigenous Child Welfare placements:
  - One of 301, 318, 319; and
  - 304 or 304A; and
  - either 323, or 311 and 312; and

Pre- or corequisites: One of 354, 350A, 413.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

SOCW 407 Units: 1.5
Critical Perspectives in Mental Health Practice
An examination of the concepts of mental health and mental illness from a critical perspective. Provides an overview of key areas in knowledge and theory, as well as practical information about how to work within various service contexts. Particular attention is given to the historical, socio-cultural, and political connections to mental illness and addictions—and this information is presented in a way that reflects a diversity of paradigms and standpoints.

Prerequisites: Either 311 and 323, or 323.

SOCW 415 Units: 1.5
Indigenous Policy Analysis in Social Work
Builds on the structural theories and perspectives of social work practice introduced in 354. Focuses on in-dep depth exploration and critical analysis of past and present policies of Canadian governments that affect the lives of Indigenous peoples. Contemporary responses and initiatives of Indigenous peoples through their own policies and practices will also be discussed.

Prerequisites: 354.

SOCW 421 Units: 1.5
Teaching and Learning for Social Change
What does it mean to think of social workers as educators for social justice? Students will develop a conceptual and experiential understanding of education, teaching and learning. Knowledge and power will be explored from multiple perspectives, including critical, Indigenous, and anti-oppressive perspectives. Opportunities for hands-on application will be an integral part of the course.

Note: Open to third- and fourth-year non-BSW students with permission of department.

SOCW 422 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare
Special issues in social welfare and approaches to social work practice.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units.
- Offered as resources permit.

SOCW 426 Units: 1.5
Interdisciplinary Practice with Children and Families
Opportunities for applying the skills, knowledge and beliefs essential for effective interdisciplinary practice with children and families. Explores the rationale for and a critical analysis of interdisciplinary practice. The contributions of different disciplines to addressing issues in child and family work will be featured.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 465, HSD 465.
- Open to third- and fourth-year non-BSW students with permission of department.

SOCW 427 Units: 1.5
Introduction to Disability Studies
A critical analysis of theory, policy and practice in the area of disability, focusing on issues affecting children, youth and adults with disabilities. Examination of current issues in human rights, ethics and attitudes toward disability, highlighting the skills and knowledge required for anti-ableist practice. Examination of approaches to the planning and delivery of services, emphasizing those that facilitate consumer choice and decision making.
SOcw 471 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Addictions in Society: Theory, Practice and Policy
Critically examines the theoretical perspectives on practice, programs, and policy in the field of addictions. Addiction and recovery will be examined as transactional processes that take place within larger socio-cultural contexts. Places particular emphasis on the historical, social, geographic, and political contexts of addictions among women, youth, seniors, Indigenous peoples, and members of other marginalized social groups. Examines issues in the regulation and control of substances and relevant trends in policy and program development. Students are expected to use critical reflection to articulate their own perspectives on addiction.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 471, 479.
- Open to third- and fourth-year non-BSW students with permission of department.

SOcw 472 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Work Practice in the Field of Addictions
Critically examines current practice models in the addictions field. Diverging models of change including peer helping, harm reduction, Indigenous approaches to healing, and inclusive approaches to assessment, prevention and intervention will be studied. Attention will be paid to assessment and intervention across the lifespan and with populations who are subject to marginalization and discrimination. Practice strategies for working effectively with individuals who are coping with concurrent conditions will also be explored. Students will be asked to critically examine their own personal and professional preparation for addressing addiction issues in their chosen field of practice.

Note: Open to third- and fourth-year non-BSW students with permission of department.

Prerequisites: 471.

SOcw 474 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Community Work
An examination of the transformative work possible in communities. Students' personal experiences of social connection and working with others will be located and challenged through theoretical and critical analysis from a 'community perspective'. Key tools and skills for building just, healthy, sustainable communities will be presented. Students will be able to choose specific stories (for example Indigenous, child and family) for in-depth study and reflection.

Prerequisites: Either 311 and 312, or 323.

SOcw 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Child Welfare Practice
An opportunity to explore all aspects of child welfare practice with a particular focus on balancing the issues of power and authority with helping approaches, identifying and resolving ethical dilemmas, and developing community based approaches to serving families and children. Students will explore their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to child welfare practice.

Prerequisites: Either 311 and 312, or 323.

SOcw 476 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Family and Child Welfare Policy
Critiques of family and child welfare policy and practice such as the feminist and Indigenous perspectives are challenging the social work profession. Provides an opportunity to critically examine assumptions in family and child welfare policy including notions of family, substitute care, conceptions about violence and neglect, how family and child welfare policy is developed and administered, and the political role of social work.

Prerequisites: Either 311 and 312, or 323.

SOcw 477 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Developing Skills and Knowledge in Family Practice
Explores interdisciplinary theoretical perspectives and practice approaches that are relevant for working with the contemporary family in all its forms. Collaborative approaches to helping work, grounded in theories of anti-oppression, provide the base from which students will begin to develop their own family practice skills and integrate theory and practice through discussion and experiential exercises.

Prerequisites: Either 311 and 312, or 323.

SOcw 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Students must consult with the Director prior to registration. The intent is to allow students the opportunity to concentrate in a particular field of social welfare such as corrections, gerontology or mental health.

SOcw 491 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Integration of Indigenous Approaches to Healing and Helping
Students will continue to explore traditional and contemporary approaches to helping and healing in their communities that they began in 391. Indigenous elders, political leaders and human service workers will again play a central role in this course. Students will also be challenged to critically and holistically integrate these approaches into an examination, articulation and development of their own ethical perspectives.

Note: Limited to Indigenous students of North America or with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: 391.

SOcw 492 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Protecting Indigenous Children
An opportunity to explore the unique policy and practice considerations to providing child and family services in Indigenous communities in British Columbia. Students will be challenged to synthesize the demands of provincial child welfare legislation with emerging Indigenous practices and policies in a way that protects the identity, cultures, and social structure of Indigenous children and families.

Note: Limited to Indigenous students of North America or with permission of the department.

Prerequisites: 391.

SOsc 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Working in the Community
An interdisciplinary community service learning course combining classroom study of community organizations, civic engagement, and related philosophical and ethical issues; the development of professional competencies needed to work effectively in the community; a practicum consisting of a minimum of 40 hours of voluntary work with a community organization or on a community project; and critical reflection from social science perspectives on the practicum experience.

Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing and declared Honours, Major, General or Minor program in the Faculty of Social Sciences; or permission of the Associate Dean of Social Sciences.

SOsc 390 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Selected Topics in Social Sciences
Interdisciplinary examination of selected topics of interest to two or more disciplines in Social Sciences.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the Associate Dean of Social Sciences.

Prerequisites: Set by department depending upon topic.

Span

Spanish

Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies

Faculty of Humanities

Native speakers of Spanish may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined in this context as a person who has spoken Spanish since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. The department will assign students with previous knowledge to the appropriate level.

Span 100a Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Beginners' Spanish I
Exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading, writing and conversation. Includes instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100A, 100, 149.
- Not open to students with credit in Spanish 12.
- Priority will be given to first- and second-year students.

Span 100b Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Beginners' Spanish II
Exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World. Further acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Continued instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 100B, 100, 149.
- Not open to students with credit in Spanish 12.

Prerequisites: 100A or permission of the department.

Span 149 Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-0
Beginners' Spanish
Exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World, equivalent to Span 100A and 100B. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 149, 100, 100A, 100B.
- Not open to students with credit in Spanish 12.
SPAN 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ITAL 150
Famous and Infamous Hispanic and Italian Figures (in English)
Introduction to the culture of the Hispanic and Italian world focusing on a limited selection of key political, artistic and/or literary figures. May include figures such as Moctezuma, Christopher Columbus, Leonardo da Vinci, Lucrezia Borgia, Maria Montessori, Benito Mussolini, Frida Kahlo, Evita Perón, La Pasionaria, Fidel Castro, or Umberto Eco.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 150, ITAL 150.

SPAN 185  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Hispanic Culture Through Film (in English)
Introductory study of Spanish and Latin American film and its relationship to social and historical contexts.

SPAN 204  Units: 1.5
Experiential Learning
Students present a project, determined in advance by the department, based on the experience of living in a Spanish-speaking country.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

SPAN 205  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Hispanic Culture (in English)
Themes and cultural trends in Latin American countries or Spain.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

SPAN 208A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 306
Spanish Culture (in English)
An overview of the culture of Spain. Consideration of the artistic, literary, intellectual, social and political trends in Spain from pre-Roman times to the present.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 208A, 306.

SPAN 208B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 307
Latin American Culture Through Music (in English)
Overview of the cultures of Spanish America and Brazil. Consideration of the artistic, literary, intellectual, social and political trends and their link to music in Latin America from pre-Columbian times to the present.
Note: - Credit will be granted for only one of 208B, 307.
    - Not open to students with credit in 280.

SPAN 249  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation
Continued exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World, equivalent to 250A and 250B. An expansion of grammatical concepts and structures presented in beginners’ Spanish. Further development of writing, reading, speaking and listening skills. Taught mostly in Spanish.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 249, 250, 250A, 250B.
Prerequisites: One of 100B, 149, Spanish 12, permission of the department.

SPAN 250A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation I
Prerequisites: One of 100B, 149, Spanish 12, permission of the department.

SPAN 250B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation II
Continued exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World. Additional expansion of grammatical concepts and structures presented in beginners’ Spanish. Further development of writing, reading, speaking and listening skills. Taught mostly in Spanish.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 250A, 249, 250.
Prerequisites: One of 100B, 149, Spanish 12, permission of the department.

SPAN 255  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Communicating in Spanish
This optional companion course to 250A will focus on reading and speaking Spanish. Short literary and journalistic texts will be used for oral practice to develop reading skills, and also for brief written assignments and film and media reports.
Note: Must be taken in conjunction with 250A.
Prerequisites: Either 100A and 100B, or Spanish 12, or permission of the department.

SPAN 265  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introductory Written Spanish (Study Abroad Program)
Expands the student’s ability to communicate in Spanish in various written forms (essays and close textual analyses). Explores and uses a variety of texts that will serve as examples for the written assignments.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 265, 280 (if 280 taken for 6 units).
Prerequisites: 250A and 250B.

SPAN 270  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 260
Introduction to the Literature of Spain and Spanish America
A study of selections from major authors of Spain and Spanish America in the genres of narrative, drama and poetry. Introduction to basic techniques of literary criticism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 270, 260, 280 (if 280 taken for 6 units).
Corequisites: 250B.

SPAN 275  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 260
Introductory Written Spanish
Expands ability to communicate in Spanish in various written forms (essays and close textual analyses). Explores and uses a variety of texts that will serve as examples for the written assignments.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 275, 260, 280 (if 280 taken for 6 units).
Prerequisites: 249 or 250B.

SPAN 280  Units: 4.5, formerly 6.0  Hours: 6-0
Spanish Immersion
Taken in conjunction with 250A/B and/or 350A/B as part of the Study Abroad Program. Combines conversational with an introduction to the culture of Latin America.
Note: Open to students with credit in 307.
Prerequisites:
    - 100A and 100B; or
    - permission of the department.

SPAN 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Spanish for Reading Knowledge
Designed for the attainment of reading proficiency in Spanish. Basic Spanish grammar taught in conjunction with texts of progressive complexity.
Notes:
    - Not open to students who have completed second-year Spanish language courses or higher, or students who have completed only first-year Spanish within the previous three years, unless permission is granted by the department.
    - Recommended particularly for third- and fourth-year undergraduates and graduate students.

SPAN 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Hispanic Culture (in English)
Themes and cultural trends in Latin American countries or Spain. May be taught on-line.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

SPAN 340  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0
Spanish Immersion Literature
This course, to be taken in conjunction with 350A/B, is the second part of the Study Abroad Program, and combines conversation with an introduction to the culture and literature of Spain and Latin America.
Prerequisites: 280.

SPAN 350A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: first half of 350
Advanced Composition, Translation and Stylistics I
Emphasis on the mastery of Spanish grammar and syntax through translation, composition and readings.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350A, 350.
Prerequisites: Either 249, or 250A and 250B with a minimum GPA of 4.0, or permission of the department.

SPAN 350B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: second half of 350
Advanced Composition, Translation and Stylistics II
A continuation of 350A, with continued emphasis on the mastery of Spanish grammar and syntax through translation, composition and readings.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350B, 350.
Prerequisites: 350A or permission of the department.

SPAN 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Spanish Literature from Origins to 1700
Works of major Spanish authors in the genres of narrative, drama and poetry from origins to 1700. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Prerequisites: Either 249 with a minimum grade of C+, or 250A and 250B with a minimum grade of C+ in each and a minimum GPA of 4.0.
Pre- or corequisites: One of 270, 275, 350A, permission of the department.

SPAN 375  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Spanish Literature Since 1700
Works of major Spanish authors in the genres of narrative, drama, and poetry from 1700 to the present. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Prerequisites: Either 249 with a minimum grade of C+, or 250A and 250B with a minimum grade of C+ in each and a minimum GPA of 4.0.
SPAN 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Invention of Spanish America, 1492 to 1900
Studies the polemics of possession and of self-identification of Spanish America and its peoples as seen in major works of fiction and non-fiction. Texts discuss: the abundance of the New World; conquest, colonization and the experience of Baroque cities; the epic of resistance and rebellion; the quest for love and the search for the sublime. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Pre-requisites: Either 249 with a minimum grade of C+, or 250A and 250B with a minimum grade of C+ in each and a minimum GPA of 4.0.
Pre-requisites: One of 270, 275, 350A, permission of the department.

SPAN 385 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Rise of Modern Latin American Literature, 1900-present
Works of major Spanish American authors in the genres of narrative, drama and poetry from 1900 to the present. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Pre-requisites: Either 249 with a minimum grade of C+, or 250A and 250B with a minimum grade of C+ in each and a minimum GPA of 4.0.
Pre-requisites: One of 270, 275, 350A, permission of the department.

SPAN 395 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Intermediate Directed Reading
Specified reading project determined by the student, the instructor and the chair of the department; written assignments are required.
Pre-requisites: One of 270, 275, 350A, permission of the department.

SPAN 408A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Spanish Culture
Explores the artistic, literary, intellectual, social and political trends in Spain from the Middle Ages to the present. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 408B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Latin American Culture
Explores the artistic, literary, intellectual, social and political trends in Latin America. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 450A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Grammar and Syntax
Bridges the grammatical knowledge acquired in previous levels and Hispanic Linguistics. Focus on refining and understanding complex grammar rules that explain the way the sentence and its components function.
Pre-requisites: 350A and 350B.

SPAN 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Hispanic Poetry
A chronological study of the development of poetry in Spain and other Hispanic countries chosen at the discretion of the instructor. Emphasis will be on cultural, political, and social impact of poetry.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 469 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Hispanic Literatures
Variable content course which will focus attention on themes, literary and cultural trends, countries or authors.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Medieval Literatures
A study of topics in the literature of medieval Spain, ranging from the turbulent formative period of the Reconquest to the time of the voyages of discovery. Themes may include: the epic, anti- and pro-feminism, courtly love, miracle stories and political satire.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 471B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 471
Miracle Stories of the Marian Tradition
A study of the miracle stories of King Alfonso X and Gonzalo de Berceo in the social and theological context of the Middle Ages.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 472 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cervantes' Don Quixote
A study of Don Quixote in the context of Cervantes' life and times. Generally given in Spanish.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 473A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 473
The Golden Age of Spanish Narrative
Study of representative texts of Spanish narrative from the 16th and 17th centuries and their interaction with culture and society.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 474A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 474
The Golden Age of Spanish Theatre
Study of representative Spanish plays from the 17th century. Emphasis on plays and skills and their interaction with culture and society.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Landscapes of Desire: Visions of Self and Country
Heroes, love, and death in Renaissance and Golden Age Spain. This study of poetry as the mirror of culture will focus on the major poets. Special reference will be made to poets who also practiced another art, profession, or belonged to the Church.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 476A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Spanish Literature of the 19th Century
The development of the Romantic and Realist movements in Spanish drama, poetry and novel of the last century. Selected works of major authors such as Bécquer, Pardo Bazán and Galván will be studied in the context of the social and ideological climate of the period.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 476C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Literature of Renewal: Prose and Poetry of Spanish Fin De Siglo
Selected works of Unamuno, Baraja, “Azorín” and the poet Antonio Machado will be studied in the context of the social and intellectual crisis precipitated by the events of 1898.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 478A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Spanish Novel From the Civil War to the Present
A study of the main currents of the modern novel in Spain, with special emphasis on individual responses to the Civil War of 1936-39 and on the development of the novel as a vehicle for social criticism. Recent trends will be examined in the light of the continuing search for new values.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 478B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 412
20th-Century Drama and Poetry
A study of the drama and poetry of modern Spain, covering the works of such writers as Juan Ramón Jiménez, García Lorca, Pedro Salinas and Alfonso Sastre.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 478C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Modern Spanish Literature
Studies in the literature of modern Spain with special emphasis on the post-Franco period. Although primarily a study of fiction, some attention may be given to poetry and drama at the discretion of the instructor.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 479A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ITAL 479A
Women in the Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature. May be given in English, Spanish or Italian.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 479B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 412
Women in Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature. May be given in English, Spanish or Italian.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 479C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Modern Spanish Literature
Studies in the literature of modern Spain with special emphasis on the post-Franco period. Although primarily a study of fiction, some attention may be given to poetry and drama at the discretion of the instructor.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 479A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Women in the Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature. May be given in English, Spanish or Italian.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

SPAN 479B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Women in Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature. May be given in English, Spanish or Italian.
Pre-requisites: One of 370, 375, 380, 385.
**SPAN 482**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 481, 480, 480A, 481A, 481B

*The Theatre, Prose and Poetry of Sor Juana*

Study of the prose, poetry and drama of Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz (1648-95), one of the most important Hispanic writers of the Golden Age. Her works will be discussed in the context of artistic and intellectual movements in New Spain, focusing on issues including but not limited to genre, gender, religion, ethnicity and creole patriotism.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 482, 480, 480A, 481 (if taken in the same topic), 481A, 481B.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

**SPAN 483A**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 480C

*Love in the Time of Spanish American Independence*

Major works in relation to the theme of love are studied within their national and/or regional context.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 483A, 480C.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

**SPAN 483B**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 480D

*Fiction from the "Boom" to the Present*

Novels and short stories from the 1950s to the present. Discussion of each work within the national and/or regional context.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 483B, 480D.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

**SPAN 483C**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

*Modern Latin American Literature and the Arts*

Addresses the issues of art and aesthetics, their influence on society and politics in relation to Latin America's thriving arts and letters. Covers literature, music, visual arts and architecture, as well as alternative means of expressions such as graffiti, performance and digital art.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

**SPAN 484A**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

*Latin American Women's Writing*

A selection of women's writing in Spanish America and Brazil from the 19th century up to the present. Discussion of the relevance of each writer within her national and/or regional literature. Given in Spanish or English.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- If taken in Spanish, one of 370, 375, 380, 385.
- If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.

**SPAN 484C**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Also: HSTR 376A, HIST 470

*Conquest and Rebellion in Latin America, 1492 to 1783*

Topics include the fall of the Aztec and Inka empires, the contribution of Indigenous, European and African cultures to the evolution of Latin American identities, the Brazilian “plantation complex” and the “Great Rebellions” of the 18th-century Andes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484C, HIST 470, HSTR 376A.
- Given in English.

**SPAN 484D**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Also: HSTR 376B, HIST 471

*The Struggle for Independence in Latin America, 1767-1867*

Topics include creole patriotism, the Enlightenment and Latin America, the growth of anti-slavery sentiment and the emergence of Dessalines, Bolívar, Hidalgo, and Morelos as leaders of independence movements. The destabilizing battles between conservatives and liberals in the newly created nations focusing on Argentina, Colombia, México and Perú.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484D, HIST 471, HSTR 376B.
- Given in English.

**SPAN 484E**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Also: HSTR 376C

*Revolutions and Dictators in 20th Century Latin America*

The Mexican, Nicaraguan and Cuban revolutions, music and nationalism, the populism of Getulio Vargas and Eva Perón, changing attitudes towards Indigenous culture and the struggle against racism in Brazil. Marxism from Mariátegui to “Che” Guevara, a half-century of the Castro brothers and the long history of guerrilla warfare in Colombia. How a region that produced Frida Kahlo and Tarsila do Amaral was slow to accept an enhanced role for women in the public sphere.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 484E, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic), HSTR 376C.
- Given in English.

**SPAN 485A**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1

*Spanish Film*

A selection of major accomplishments in Spanish-language film, from the experimental cinema of Buñuel to post-Franco director Almodóvar. May be given in Spanish or English.

**Note:** May be taken twice for credit in different topics.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- If taken in Spanish, 350A.
- If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.

**SPAN 485B**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1

*Latin American Film*

A selection of major accomplishments in Spanish-language film in Latin America. Course content will vary to include recent trends in Mexico, Argentina, Cuba and other Latin American countries. May be given in Spanish or English.

**Note:** May be taken twice for credit in different topics.

**Pre- or corequisites:**
- If taken in Spanish, 350A.
- If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.

**SPAN 486**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

*Special Topics in Hispanic American Literature*

Variable content course which will focus attention on themes, literary and cultural trends, countries or authors.

**Note:** May be taken twice for credit in different topics.

**Pre- or corequisites:** One of 370, 375, 380, 385.

**SPAN 490A**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 425

*History of the Spanish Language*

A study of the development of the Spanish language from its origins in Vulgar Latin to its stabilization in Cervantes’ time.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 490A, 425.

**Prerequisites:** 250B.

**SPAN 490B**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

*Spanish-English/English-Spanish Translation*

Intensive translation practice of pragmatic texts and training in audiovisual translation and subtitling. Exploration of the tools and techniques used by professional translators.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 490B, 426.

**Prerequisites:** 350B.

**SPAN 491**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

*Advanced Written Spanish*

Practice in composition, translation and stylistic analysis. Attention will be given to both the formal and informal use of language.

**Prerequisites:** 350B.

**SPAN 498**
Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Formerly: 430

*Directed Reading Course*

A specified reading project for fourth-year students to be determined by the student, the instructor, and the Chair of the department; written assignments will be required.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 498, 430. May be taken more than once in different topics. For Honours and Major students.

**SPAN 499**
Units: 1.5

*Honours Graduating Essay*

Honours students will write a graduating essay of 7,500 - 10,000 words, in Spanish and on an approved topic, under the direction of a member of the department. The essay must conform to acceptable standards of style and format, and be submitted before the end of Second Term classes.

**STAT**

Statistics

Department of Mathematics and Statistics
Faculty of Science

**STAT 252**
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

*Statistics for Business*

Descriptive statistics, probability, random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, random sampling and sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing, statistical inference for comparing samples from two populations, simple linear regression, contingency tables. Examples will be taken from business applications. Students will be expected to analyze data using computing facilities.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 252, 255.
- Not open to students registered in or with credit in one of 254, 250, 256.
STAT 254 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1 Probability and Statistics for Engineers
Probability axioms, properties of probability, counting techniques, conditional probability, independence, random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation, variance; binomial, hyper-geometric, negative binomial, Poisson, uniform, normal, gamma and exponential distributions; discrete and continuous joint distributions, independent random variables, expectation of functions of random vectors, covariance, random samples and sampling distributions, central limit theorem; point and interval estimation; hypothesis testing; linear regression and correlation.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 254, 250, 260.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

Prerequisites: MATH 122 or 151.

STAT 255 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Statistics for Life Sciences I
Descriptive statistics; probability; random variables and probability distributions; expectation; binomial, Poisson, and normal distributions; random sampling and sampling distributions; point and interval estimation; classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will be emphasized.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 255, 252.
- Not open to students registered in or with credit in one of 254, 250, 260.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.
- Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry, Microbiology, Biology, Environmental Studies combined with a Science discipline, Kinesiology, and Combined Computer Science and Health Information Science.

Prerequisites: 1.5 units of MATH courses numbered 100 or higher.

STAT 256 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-0 Statistics for Life Sciences II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; analysis of variance and the design of experiments; regression and correlation; analysis of categorical data; distribution-free procedures. Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will be emphasized.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 256, 251, 261.
- Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry, Microbiology, Biology, and Environmental Studies.

Prerequisites: One of 252, 254, 255, 260.

STAT 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Introduction to Probability and Statistics I
Descriptive statistics; elementary probability theory; random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation, joint, marginal and conditional distributions; linear functions of random variables; random sampling and sampling distributions; point and interval estimation; classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. The mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of disciplines.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 260, 250, 254.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

Pre- or corequisites: One of MATH 101, 103, 140, 208.

STAT 261 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-0 Introduction to Probability and Statistics II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; normal sampling distribution theory; analysis of variance and the design of experiments; regression and correlation; analysis of categorical data; distribution-free procedures. The mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of disciplines.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 261, 251, 256.

Prerequisites: 254 or 260.

STAT 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Probability and Statistics for Engineers
Probability axioms, properties of probability, counting techniques, conditional probability, independence, random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation, variance; binomial, hyper-geometric, negative binomial, Poisson, uniform, normal, gamma and exponential distributions; discrete and continuous joint distributions, independent random variables, expectation of functions of random vectors, covariance, random samples and sampling distributions, central limit theorem; point and interval estimation; hypothesis testing; linear regression and correlation.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 254, 250, 260.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

Prerequisites: Admission to the BEng program.

Corequisites: MATH 200.

STAT 255 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Statistics for Life Sciences I
Descriptive statistics; probability; random variables and probability distributions; expectation; binomial, Poisson, and normal distributions; random sampling and sampling distributions; point and interval estimation; classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will be emphasized.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 255, 252.
- Not open to students registered in or with credit in one of 254, 250, 260.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.
- Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry, Microbiology, Biology, Environmental Studies combined with a Science discipline, Kinesiology, and Combined Computer Science and Health Information Science.

Prerequisites: 1.5 units of MATH courses numbered 100 or higher.

STAT 256 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-0 Statistics for Life Sciences II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; analysis of variance and the design of experiments; regression and correlation; analysis of categorical data; distribution-free procedures. Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will be emphasized.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 256, 251, 261.
- Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry, Microbiology, Biology, and Environmental Studies.

Prerequisites: One of 252, 254, 255, 260.

STAT 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Introduction to Probability and Statistics I
Descriptive statistics; elementary probability theory; random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation, joint, marginal and conditional distributions; linear functions of random variables; random sampling and sampling distributions; point and interval estimation; classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. The mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of disciplines.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 260, 250, 254.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

Pre- or corequisites: One of MATH 101, 103, 140, 208.

STAT 261 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-0 Introduction to Probability and Statistics II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; normal sampling distribution theory; analysis of variance and the design of experiments; regression and correlation; analysis of categorical data; distribution-free procedures. The mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of disciplines.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 261, 251, 256.

Prerequisites: 254 or 260.

STAT 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Probability and Statistics for Engineers
Probability axioms, properties of probability, counting techniques, conditional probability, independence, random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation, variance; binomial, hyper-geometric, negative binomial, Poisson, uniform, normal, gamma and exponential distributions; discrete and continuous joint distributions, independent random variables, expectation of functions of random vectors, covariance, random samples and sampling distributions, central limit theorem; point and interval estimation; hypothesis testing; linear regression and correlation.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 254, 250, 260.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

Prerequisites: Admission to the BEng program.

Corequisites: MATH 200.

STAT 255 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Statistics for Life Sciences I
Descriptive statistics; probability; random variables and probability distributions; expectation; binomial, Poisson, and normal distributions; random sampling and sampling distributions; point and interval estimation; classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will be emphasized.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 255, 252.
- Not open to students registered in or with credit in one of 254, 250, 260.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.
- Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry, Microbiology, Biology, Environmental Studies combined with a Science discipline, Kinesiology, and Combined Computer Science and Health Information Science.

Prerequisites: 1.5 units of MATH courses numbered 100 or higher.

STAT 256 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1-0 Statistics for Life Sciences II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; analysis of variance and the design of experiments; regression and correlation; analysis of categorical data; distribution-free procedures. Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will be emphasized.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 256, 251, 261.
- Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry, Microbiology, Biology, and Environmental Studies.

Prerequisites: One of 252, 254, 255, 260.

STAT 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0 Introduction to Probability and Statistics I
Descriptive statistics; elementary probability theory; random variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions, expectation, joint, marginal and conditional distributions; linear functions of random variables; random sampling and sampling distributions; point and interval estimation; classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. The mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of disciplines.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 260, 250, 254.
- See “Credit Limit—Beginning Level Statistics Courses” on page 32.

Pre- or corequisites: One of MATH 101, 103, 140, 208.
smoothing; time series regression; spectral analysis and linear filters.

**Note:** Students with credit for 454 require permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** Either 350 and 353, or all of 350, ECON 366, declared Major in Combined Financial Mathematics and Economics.

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**STAT 458**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Generalized Linear Models**

Nonlinear regression models; logit and probit models for binomial responses; log-linear models for counts; quasi-likelihoods and generalized estimating equations for non-normal data.

**Note:** Students with credit for 454 require permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** 350 and 353.

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**STAT 459**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Survival Analysis**

Analysis of time-to-failure data; censoring; survival, hazard rate and mean residual life functions; nonparametric estimation and comparisons of survival functions; covariates; parametric models; semi-parametric (Cox) regression model; time-dependent covariates.

**Note:** Students with credit for 454 require permission of the department.

**Prerequisites:** 350 and 353.

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**STAT 498**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 1.5 - 4.5  
**Seminar and Independent Project**

Seminar and research project in statistics under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an independent project, to prepare a written report, and to give a talk in the statistics seminar describing the work. Only available in areas of faculty interest.

**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

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**THEA**

**Theatre Department of Theatre**

**Faculty of Fine Arts**

---

**THEA 101**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
**An Introduction to Theatre**

A practical and theoretical introduction to play analysis, to dramatic criticism, to theatrical form, and to the principles of stage production. Attendance at live performances is required.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 101, 100. Not open to Theatre Majors.

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**THEA 102**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Theatre Appreciation: From Page to Stage**

A course designed to enhance understanding and appreciation of today’s theatre. Assignments include watching plays on video and attendance at live theatre performances.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 100. Not open to Theatre Majors.

---

**THEA 105**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 1-3  
**An Introduction to Stagecraft and Technical Practice**

The intensive study and application of the principles of scenery and costume construction, stage lighting, and theatre organization and practice. Practical assignments will include the preparation and crewing of department productions. Due to changing production schedules, labs may not always meet as timetabled.

**Note:** Restricted to Theatre students.

---

**THEA 111**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Introduction to the History and Language of the Theatre I**

A survey of the history of western theatre from its beginnings to the Middle Ages. Early forms, conventions and styles are compared with those of the contemporary theatre.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 111, 100, 110.

---

**THEA 112**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Introduction to the History and Language of the Theatre II**

A survey of the history of western theatre from the Middle Ages to the closing of the English playhouses in 1642. Early forms, conventions and styles are compared with those of the contemporary theatre.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 112, 100, 110.

---

**THEA 120**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 0-3  
**Introduction to the Art of Acting**

An orientation to the art of acting and an introduction to the actor’s creative process.

**Note:** Restricted to Theatre students.

---

**THEA 122**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-3  
**The Acting Experience**

An examination of the fundamentals of the art of acting through self-exploration, improvisation, character and scene study.

**Note:** Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in 120 or 121.

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**THEA 132**  
Units: 3.0  
**Exploring Theatre Through Dramatic Process**

A course designed for students interested in the improvisational nature of theatre as it applies to working spontaneously or through text with an emphasis on collective creation. Recommended for students considering careers in alternative theatre practices, theatre for social change, health education, museum education and young audiences, teaching, recreation, counseling, child and youth care.

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**THEA 150**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Public Speaking**

An overview of the theoretical bases of speech communication: development of the vocal, verbal and non-verbal skills of organization and presentation essential to effective communication.

---

**THEA 205**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 0-3  
**An Introduction to Production and Management Areas of the Theatre**

Students are instructed in the basic principles and procedures of the major production and management areas of the theatre. Students will be required to successfully complete a practical assignment in a department or other designated production(s).

**Notes:**
- Students enrolled in this course must consult the instructor before making evening or lunchtime engagements which might interfere with the schedule of practical assignments. Due to changing production assignments labs may not always meet as timetabled.
- Restricted to Theatre students.

**Prerequisites:** 105.

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**THEA 210**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Theatre from French Classicism to the End of the 19th Century**

A survey of western theatre history from Corneille to the Victorians. Introduction to library research methods in theatre history.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 210, 200.

**Prerequisites:** 112.

---

**THEA 211**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Modern and Contemporary Theatre from Ibsen to the Internet**

A continuation of Theatre 210 from the late 19th century to the present day.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 211, 200.

**Prerequisites:** 210 or permission of the department.

---

**THEA 218**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-4.5  
**Acting I (for Theatre Students who are Non-Acting Specialists)**

Work in characterization and scene study designed for Theatre students who are pursuing programs other than the Acting Specialist Option.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 218, 220, 221.
- Enrolment limited.

**Prerequisites:** All of 105, 112, 120 and permission of the department.

---

**THEA 219**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-4.5  
**Acting II (for Theatre Students who are Non-Acting Specialists)**

A continuation of Theatre 218. Work in characterization and scene study designed for Theatre students who are pursuing programs other than the Acting Specialist Option.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of 219, 220, 222.
- Enrolment limited.

**Prerequisites:** 218.

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**THEA 221**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-4.5  
**Acting I**

Work in characterization and scene study.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 221, 220. Enrolment limited.

**Prerequisites:** All of 105, 112, 120, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

---

**THEA 222**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-4.5  
**Acting II**

A continuation of Theatre 221. Work in characterization and scene study.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 222, 220. Enrolment limited.

**Prerequisites:** 221.

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**THEA 223**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-4.5  
**Introduction to Voice**

Basic development of the voice to prepare for speech on the stage.

**Note:** Enrolment limited.

**Prerequisites:** All of 105, 112, 120, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

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**THEA 225**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-4.5  
**Introduction to Stage Movement**

Development of a basic movement vocabulary for the stage.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 225, 260. Enrolment limited.
THEA 299 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Theatre Laboratory
Under the supervision of faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of the theatre.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

THEA 309A Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
History of Opera to the Late 19th Century
Formerly: 309
Survey course designed to introduce students to the history of opera as a theatrical genre. Emphasis will be placed upon composers and librettists who were major influences in the development of opera from the Renaissance through to the end of the Romantic age. Dramatic style and theory will be addressed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 309A, 309.
Prerequisites: 211 or MUS 110.

THEA 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Theatre History I
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.

Note: Students may take this course in different topics for credit more than once to a maximum of 4.5 units of credit.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Theatre History II
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 394
Pre-modern Japanese Theatre
Surveys Japanese theatre history from earliest times until the nineteenth century. Introduction to the major forms, styles and theory of traditional Japanese theatre, including no, kyogen, bunraku and kabuki.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, JAPA 320A, PAAS 394.
Prerequisites: Second-year standing or permission of the department.

THEA 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Theatre of the Ancient World
Theatre in ancient Greece or Rome.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 314, 306. Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 credits.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 315 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Medieval Theatre
Theatre of the Middle Ages.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 315, 307. Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units of credit.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Theatre of the Enlightenment
Theatre in the 17th and 18th centuries.

Note: Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units of credit.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 317 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in 19th-Century Theatre
Theatre in the 19th century.

Note: Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in 20th-Century Theatre
Modern theatre.

Note: Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Renaissance Theatre
The Renaissance in the theatre of Italy, France and England.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 319, 308. Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.

THEA 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Acting III
The study of acting as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 321, 320.
Prerequisites: All of 205, 211, 221, 222, 223, 225, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

THEA 322 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Acting IV
A continuation of 321. The study of acting as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 322, 320.
Prerequisites: 321.

THEA 323 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Speech in the Theatre I
Work in voice and speech as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 323, 350.
Prerequisites: All of 205, 211, 221, 222, 223, 225, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

THEA 324 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Speech in the Theatre II
A continuation of 323. Work in voice and speech as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 324, 350.
Prerequisites: 323.

THEA 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5-0
Stage Movement I
Intermediate stage movement.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 325, 360.
Prerequisites: All of 205, 211, 221, 222, 223, 225, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>THEA 326</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-4.5</td>
<td>A continuation of 325. Intermediate stage movement. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 326, 360.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 327</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Theatre Creation. A practical course designed for non-Acting Majors who wish to learn about physical theatre as a genre of theatrical performance that pursues storytelling through primarily physical means. Recommended for students in Directing, Education and Design, as well as musicians and visual artists. Note: Not open to Acting specialists. Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 328</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Also: PAAS 373 The Theatre of Indonesia. A survey of the theatre of Indonesia. Examines trance dances, traditional puppet theatres of Java and Bali, folk theatres of Java, Bali, and Sumatra and national Indonesian language-art theatre and drama. Readings of plays in translation will be supplemented by videos, films, and slides of performances. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 328, PAAS 373, SEA 320. Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 329</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>Theatre Performance. Supervised performance in department productions. Note: Credit will be granted for no more than 4.5 units of any combination of 329, 229, 429. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units. Prerequisites: Permission of the department. Grading: COM, N, F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 331</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Formerly: half of 330 Directing I. Fundamental textual analysis; stage composition, movement and rhythm, methods of rehearsal procedure and basic techniques of working with the actor. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 331, 330. Prerequisites: All of 205, 210, 211, permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 332</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Formerly: half of 330 Directing II. A continuation of 331. Fundamental textual analysis; stage composition, movement and rhythm, methods of rehearsal procedure and basic techniques of working with the actor. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 332, 330. Prerequisites: 331 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 333</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of Dance in Canada. An examination of the history of dance in Canada. Potential topics include artistic innovations, dance as a form of social activism and the politics of the performer's body. Note: No prior knowledge of dance is required. Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 337</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of the Broadway Musical. An examination of the Broadway Musical from its genesis in the mid-nineteenth century to the present day. Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 338</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Broadway Producer. An examination of the role of for-profit producers in the creation of shows on Broadway in New York City. Note: Credit will be given for only one of 338, 410 (if taken in the same topic). Prerequisites: 211 or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 348</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Lighting for the Theatre I. Lighting design; its theory and practice. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 348, 342. Prerequisites: 105 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 349</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Lighting for the Theatre II. A continuation of 348. Lighting design; its theory and practice. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 349, 342. Prerequisites: 348 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 351</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Introduction to Scenic Design. Fundamentals of three dimensional design communication and aesthetics. Model making and other graphic techniques for planning, analyzing and describing plastic space for the stage. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 351, 340. Prerequisites: All of 205, 210, 211, 251, 252, permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 352</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>Scenic Design. Paper projects in the design of stage settings. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 352, 340. Prerequisites: 351 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 353</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Assisting the Scenic Designer. Assisting the scenic designer of a mainstage production. Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units. Pre- or corequisites: 351 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 354</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Assisting the Lighting Designer. Assisting the lighting designer of a mainstage production. Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units. Pre- or corequisites: All of 348, 349, permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 355</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Design Aesthetics I. An introduction to the language of creativity and visual expression. A study of elements of design and how we apply them in the theatre. The class will consist of theoretical discussion, historical analysis and practical design assignments. Note: Not intended for students choosing the Specialist Options in Production and Management. Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 356</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Design Aesthetics II. Further explorations in the use, creative interpretation, and communication of stage design through theory and practical projects. Prerequisites: 355 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 361</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-1</td>
<td>Costume Design II. The further study and development of the art, craft and practice needed in the design of costumes. Prerequisites: 261 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 362</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of Fashion and Body Modification I. A survey of costume and fashion from ancient times through the 17th century. Historical analysis of garments with emphasis on cultural, artistic and psychological aspects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 363</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>History of Fashion and Body Modification II. A survey of costume and fashion in the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries. Historical analysis and a detailed study of how costume signals and defines culture.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 365</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>4-0</td>
<td>Assisting the Costume Designer. Assisting the costume designer of a major production. Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units. Pre- or corequisites: 361 and permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 367</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Producing Non-Profit Professional Theatre in Canada. The basic issues facing producers of non-profit professional theatre in Canada. Models studied will range from the large (regional or festival theatres) to the small (fringe shows). Topics include mandates and artistic vision; incorporation and governance of non-profit societies; creation of artistic vision; fundamentals of budgeting marketing, development and production management strategies. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 367, 399 if taken in the same topic. Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 379</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Musical Theatre Workshop: Singing. Singing for the musical stage. Included will be work in vocal technique, presentation and interpretation. Examines both solo and choral work. Note: Enrolment limited to 25 students per section. Prerequisites: Permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 390</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Directed Studies in Theatre History. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units. Prerequisites: All of 210, 211, permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THEA 391</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Directed Studies in the History of Drama. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units. Prerequisites: All of 210, 211, permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### THEA 392 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Theories of Acting**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 219 or 221; and permission of the department.

### THEA 393 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Theories of Directing**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 210, 211, 332, permission of the department.

### THEA 394 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Applied Theatre**  
Supervised research in Applied Theatre culminating in the production of a specific project either written or practical.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

### THEA 395 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Production and/or Management**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 362, 363, 364, permission of the department.

### THEA 396 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Scene Design**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 352 and permission of the department.

### THEA 397 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Costume Design**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 362, 363, 364, permission of the department.

### THEA 398 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies in Lighting Design**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 348, 349, permission of the department.

### THEA 399 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Theatre Laboratory**  
Under the supervision of faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of the theatre.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.  
**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.

### THEA 405 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Specialized Studies in Production and Management**  
Supervised practical experience in one or two specialized areas of production and management in the theatre.  
**Note:** Enrolment limited. May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 305 and permission of the department.

### THEA 409 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Theories of Acting**  
From Plato to Robert Lepage.

### THEA 410 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Seminar in Theatre History III**  
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 219 or permission of the department.

### THEA 411 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Seminar in Theatre History IV**  
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 219 or permission of the department.

### THEA 412 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Modern Japanese Theatre**  
Surveys Japanese theatre history from the nineteenth century until the present day. Covers the reform of kabuki and emergence of such modern theatre genres as shinga, shingeki, angura and butô. Drama, dance and other performance arts are discussed.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 412, PAAS 394, 486 or 312 (if taken prior to May 2011), JAPA 320A.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum third-year standing or permission of the department.

### THEA 413 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Directed Studies in Canadian Theatre and Drama**  
Canadian theatre and drama.  
**Note:** Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 219 or permission of the department.

### THEA 414 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Studies in Canadian Theatre and Drama**  
Canadian theatre and drama.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 413, 431, 430.  
**Prerequisites:** 332 and permission of the department.

### THEA 421 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Acting V**  
Advanced work in acting.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 421, 420.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

### THEA 422 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Acting VI**  
A continuation of 421. Advanced work in special challenges in acting.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 422, 420.  
**Prerequisites:** 421.

### THEA 423 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Speech in the Theatre III**  
Advanced work in voice production and speech for the stage.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 423, 450.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

### THEA 424 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Speech in the Theatre IV**  
A continuation of 423. Advanced work in voice production and speech for the stage.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 424, 450.  
**Prerequisites:** 423.

### THEA 425 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Stage Movement III**  
Advanced techniques and improvisation in stage movement.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 425, 460.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

### THEA 426 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Stage Movement IV**  
A continuation of 425. Advanced technique and improvisation in stage movement.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 426, 460.  
**Prerequisites:** 425.

### THEA 429 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Theatre Performance**  
Supervised performance in department productions.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for no more than 4.5 units of any combination of 429, 229, 329. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
**Prerequisites:** Permission of the department.  
**Grading:** COM, N, F.

### THEA 430 
**Units:** 1.5  
**Directing III**  
Advanced work in stage direction.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 431, 430.  
**Prerequisites:** 332 and permission of the department.

### THEA 432 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Scenic Design for Production**  
Design for department productions.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of 432, 430.  
**Prerequisites:** 431 and permission of the department.

### THEA 440 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directing for Production**  
Directing for department productions.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** 332 and permission of the department.

### THEA 445 
**Units:** 1.5 to 6.0  
**Applied Theatre II**  
Advanced study of the theory and practice of Applied Theatre.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 332, 335, 355; or permission of the department.

### THEA 448 
**Units:** 1.5 to 6.0  
**Scenic Design for Production**  
Design for department productions.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 332, 335, 355, 356, audition and/or interview, permission of the department.

### THEA 454 
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Lighting Design for Production**  
Design for department productions.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.  
**Prerequisites:** All of 348, 349, permission of the department.

### THEA 465 
**Units:** 1.5 to 6.0  
**Note:** Credit will be given for only one of 409, 310, 311 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisites:** 219 or permission of the department.
Costume Design for Production
Supervised design and production in the execution of costumes for theatre production. Students will work with directors on design concepts, and carry out research. They will then prepare designs and see them through the construction process and unto the stage.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.

Pre- or corequisites: All of 361, 362, 363, 365, permission of the department.

THEA 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Graduating Project
Students in their final year may undertake a special project according to their areas of interest and with permission of the department.

THEA 499 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Theatre Laboratory
Under the supervision of faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of the theatre.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.

Prerequisites: Permission of the department.

WRIT 200 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to the Human Uses of Technology
Explores approaches to understanding media, communication, and technology with an emphasis on the critical appreciation of social, cultural, and political impacts of technology on contemporary society. Focuses on what current events teach us about the human uses of technology, and the influence of technology on humans.

WRIT 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Networking, New Media and Social Practices
Explores the hands-on application of social networking and personal technological devices, and their consequences for society. Engages virtual and mobile technologies for their contributions to personal, social, and cultural understanding. Requires written and practical engagement with social networking and communications technologies.

WRIT 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Technology and Society
Explores contemporary issues related to technology and society from an interdisciplinary perspective.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program.

WRIT 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Technologies of the Future
Seminar on cutting-edge research in technology and society. Explores current thoughts on technological change, visualization trends, and political and social uses of technology.

WRIT 100 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Writing
A non-historical survey of some of the basic structures in poetry, drama, creative nonfiction, and fiction and involves the students in the writing and criticism of compositions in all four genres.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 100, CW 100.

WRIT 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 103, 104
Introduction to Professional Nonfiction
Introduces students to the theory and practice of journalism, as well as media history and analysis.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 102, 101, 103, 104.

WRIT 109 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Writer’s World in Books and Film
This lecture course, which is open to students in all faculties, explores a selection of authors through an analysis of their writing in various genres and a study of films that show us their working methods and details of their lives. Students will meet guest authors who will read from their publications and discuss the writing process.

Note: This course is not a prerequisite for entry into any other writing course. Open to all students.

WRIT 140 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elements of Style in Creative Writing
Introduction to grammatical analysis and the norms of standard written English, designed to support the writing of poetry, prose and scripts.

Note: This course does not satisfy the Academic Writing Requirement.

WRIT 201 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Poetry Workshop
A workshop in the writing of poetry.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 201, CW 201.
- Class size is limited.
- Prerequisites:
  - 100 with a minimum of B+; and
  - minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 202 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Fiction Workshop
A workshop in the writing of fiction.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 202, CW 202.
- Class size is limited.
- Prerequisites:
  - 100 with a minimum of B+; and
  - minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 203 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Playwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the stage.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of 203, CW 203.
- Class size is limited.
- Prerequisites:
  - 100 with a minimum of B+; and
  - minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 204 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Creative Nonfiction Workshop
A workshop in the writing of creative nonfiction.

Note: Class size is limited.

Prerequisites:
- 100 with a minimum of B+; and
- minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 215 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Journalism
A lecture course in the theory and practice of journalism in Canada with an emphasis on local news beat writing.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 215, 205.

Prerequisites: 3.0 units from the following with a minimum grade of B in each course: WRIT 100, 102, 140, ENGL 135, 146, 147, 215, ECON 225, ENGR 240.

WRIT 218 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Screenwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the screen.

Prerequisites:
- 100 with a minimum of B+; and
- minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Narrative and Mythic Structure in Film Writing
A survey course of global cinema examining archetypal and mythic structure in classical narrative film writing.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 302 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Special Study in Craft
A workshop/seminar in which students will focus on particular elements of writing applicable to more than one genre.

Note: May be repeated once in different topics.

Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 303 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Poetry Workshop
A workshop in the writing of poetry.

Notes:
- May be repeated once.
- Class size is limited.

Prerequisites: 201 or permission of department.

WRIT 304 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Fiction Workshop
A workshop in the writing of fiction.

Notes:
- May be repeated once.
- Class size is limited.

Prerequisites: 202 or permission of department.

WRIT 305 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Playwriting Workshop
A workshop in the writing of drama for the stage.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units.
- Class size is limited.

Prerequisites: 203 or permission of department.

WRIT 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Formerly: 306B
Digital Publishing
A lecture and laboratory course in the theory and practice of digital publishing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 306, 306B, CW 306B.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Basic Forms and Techniques in Poetry
A lecture course surveying the functions of specific poetic techniques in a representative group of poems. Aspects of poetics discussed will include prosody, sound patterns, diction and figurative language.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 307, CW 307.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Forms and Techniques in Poetry
A lecture course surveying formal structures in poetry in a representative group of poems. Topics discussed will include poetic closure, the sonnet, sestina, villanelle and ghazal, and the influence of early 20th century poetic movements such as imagism on contemporary poetic forms.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 308, CW 308.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Basic Forms and Techniques in Short Fiction
A lecture course surveying the structural composition and the function of technique in a representative group of narrative prose works. Aspects of narrative discussed will include: theme, point of view, scenic structure, role of narrator, metaphor, diction, plot and dialogue.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 309, CW 309.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Basic Forms and Techniques in the Novel
A lecture course surveying the structural composition and the function of techniques in a representative group of novels and novellas. Emphasis will be placed upon form and voice, as well as upon their relationship with such other elements of narrative as plot, character development, scene development and theme.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 310, CW 310.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Structure in Stage Drama
A lecture course surveying the structural characteristics of stage drama.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 311, CW 311.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Structure in Cinema and Television Drama
A lecture course surveying the structural characteristics of screen drama, making use of published film and television scripts, and of actual films.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 312, CW 312.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 313 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Recurrent Themes
A lecture course surveying recurrent themes in film and/or English literature and in other literatures in translation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 313, CW 313. May be repeated once in different content.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Changing Perspectives
A lecture course surveying the different ways in which writers have tackled similar subject matter, taking its material from film scripts and/or English literature and other literature in translation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 314, CW 314. May be repeated once in different content.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 315 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-1
Advanced Journalism
A lecture/seminar course in the techniques of investigative news-gathering and feature writing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 315, CW 315A, 315B.
Prerequisites: 215.

WRIT 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Creative Nonfiction Workshop
A workshop in the writing of creative nonfiction.
Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 316, CW 316A, 316B.
- May be repeated once.
- May count either toward a Major in Writing or toward a Professional Writing Minor, not both.
- Class size is limited.
Prerequisites: 204.

WRIT 317 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Screenwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the screen.
Notes: - May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units.
- Class size is limited.
Prerequisites: 218 or permission of department.

WRIT 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Writing and Film Production Workshop
A workshop/seminar, focusing on teamwork in the development of screenplays into short motion pictures.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units.
Prerequisites: 203 or 218.
Pre- or corequisites: 326.

WRIT 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Issues in Journalism
An exploration of contemporary topics and techniques in journalism and the media.
Notes: - Credit will be granted for only one of 321, 317, if taken in 1998W or 1999W.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3.0 units.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Forms and Techniques in Short Creative Nonfiction
A lecture course surveying short forms of creative nonfiction.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Magazine Publishing
An introduction to the theory, craft and business of writing, editing and designing magazine stories for print and electronic publication.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 322, 216.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 322 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Digital Media for Storytellers
A lab-based course for writers, journalists and filmmakers which explores current digital storytelling tools and techniques.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Writing for Theatrical Production Workshop
A workshop/seminar focusing on bringing a script from the stage and including a staged reading by students.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units.
Prerequisites: 203 or permission of department.

WRIT 326 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
International Film Writing
A lecture course surveying film writing in a representative group of films.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 331 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Media and Culture
A lecture course surveying theories and controversies in mass media and popular culture from a writer’s perspective.
Note: May be repeated once with different content and permission of the department.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 340 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elements of Style
A lecture course exploring the effective use of stylistic elements in literary writing of all genres.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 340, 240.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 345 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Theory and Practice of Literary Creation
A lecture course surveying the nature of the creative process.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 350, 240.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.
WRIT 353 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 230
Writing a Sense of Place
A lecture course surveying writers who have made the natural world and a sense of place strong elements in one or more works.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 353, 230.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 390 Units: 3.0
Directed Studies in Writing
 Granted under special circumstances only.
Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which can not be completed as part of a regular course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 390, CW 390.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization, and permission of the department.

WRIT 391 Units: 1.5
Directed Studies in Writing
 Granted under special circumstances only.
Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which can not be completed as part of a regular course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 391, CW 391.
Prerequisites: 4.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization and permission of the department.

WRIT 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Special Genres Workshop/Seminars
A workshop/seminar that will focus exclusively on a particular sub-genre, such as the prose poem, docudrama, dystopian fiction, lyric novel, or radio play.
Note: May be repeated once in different topics. Class size is limited.
Prerequisites: - 3 units of 303, 304, 305, 316; and - permission of the department.

WRIT 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Advanced Poetry Workshop
A workshop in which the students are instructed in the writing of poetry.
Note: May be repeated once. Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisites: 3 units of 303 or permission of department.

WRIT 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Advanced Fiction Workshop
A workshop in which the students are instructed in the writing of fiction.
Note: May be repeated once. Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisites: 3 units of 304 or permission of department.

WRIT 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Advanced Playwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the stage.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units. Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisites: - Either 3 units of 305, or 1.5 units of 305 and 1.5 units of 325; or - permission of department.

WRIT 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Multi-Genre Workshop
A seminar and workshop concentrating on the prose poem, dramatic monologue, the personal essay and short-short fiction.
Prerequisites: 3 units from any 300-level workshop.

WRIT 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Writing for Children and Young Adults
This workshop/seminar will familiarize students with writing for children and young adults.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

WRIT 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Genres Lecture
An examination of craft in a particular genre, such as nature writing, travel narrative, the prose poem or children's literature.
Note: May be repeated once in different topics.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 412 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-1
Recurrent Themes in Film
A lecture/seminar teaching the craft of writing about film through study of selected directors, film trends, and national cinemas.
Note: May be repeated once in different topics.
Prerequisites: Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 416 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Advanced Creative Nonfiction Workshop
A workshop in which the students are instructed in the writing of creative nonfiction.
Note: May be repeated once. Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisites: 3 units of 316.

WRIT 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Advanced Screenwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the screen.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3.0 units. Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisites: - Either 3 units of 318, or 1.5 units of 318 and 1.5 units of 320; or - permission of department.

WRIT 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Film Writing and Production Workshop
An advanced workshop in narrative film writing and the techniques of film production. Focusses on script analysis, screen-directing technique and film production.
Prerequisites: 320.

WRIT 440 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Writing Business
A lecture course that prepares students for careers as writers.
Prerequisites: Minimum third-year standing.

WRIT 491 Units: 1.5
Directed Studies in Writing
Granted under special circumstances only.
Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which can not be completed as part of a regular course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 491, CW 491.
Prerequisites: 7.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization and permission of the department.

WS 104 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Gender and Social Justice
Considers the way gender (i.e., our idea of what it is to be a "real" woman or man) is constructed across class, race/ethnicity, sexualities, (dis)ability, age and geographical location. Examines diverse spaces of human experience including popular culture, language and work. Also focuses on ways in which feminist activism has empowered individuals to fight for social justice.
Note: Not open to fourth-year students without permission of the department.

WS 203 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Popular Culture
Introduces North American popular culture. Variable topics include theories and practices of representation, anti-feminist productions of “woman” and popular culture as a site of feminist resistance.
Note: 104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

WS 204 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fast Feminisms: Past and Present
Introduces feminist theory. Highlights predominant historical and philosophical influences on and debates within feminism from the mid-20th century to the contemporary.
Note: 104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

WS 205 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Gender, Food and Culture
A feminist study of gender and foodways - the beliefs and behaviours associated with the production, distribution, preparation and consumption of food. Topics may include: the symbolism and uses of food in particular cultural settings; connections between gender and food in a globalized, North American food system; representations of gendered foodways in literature and film; health, food and disordered eating; the place of commensality in community-building.
Prerequisites: - One of 102, 103, 104, 110; or - permission of the department.

WS 206 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Globalization and Resistance
Inquiry into the implications of the complicated spread of global interdependence in political, economic, and cultural arenas for women’s lived experiences. Also explores women’s challenges to economic re-structuring, poverty, militarization, human rights abuses, and the rise of rigid, masculinized ideas of national sovereignty.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 206, 312.
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<th>COURSE LISTINGS WS</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Prerequisites:</strong></td>
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<td>- One of 102, 103, 104, 110; or</td>
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**WS 207**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
Formally: 102  
*Indigenous Women in Canada*  
Examines the ways in which Indigenous women have experienced and resisted the process of colonization in the past and present.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 207, 102.  
- 104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 208**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Sex in Space*  
Introduces students to the relationship between sexuality and space. The course examines the difference between place and space; connections between sexual practice, race, gender and class; and the interface of discourses of sexuality and spatialization.  
**Note:**  
104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 209**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Gender and Health, Power and Resistance*  
Examines how the social construction of gender has influenced ideas/definitions of “rights” and how feminists have challenged these definitions. Emphasizes the interconnectedness of the global and local through a multitude of topics, including culture, human security, civil and political liberties, and labour rights.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once in different topics.  
- 104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 211**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Girlhoods in Film and Popular Culture*  
Examines changing social constructions of girls and girlhoods in the West as a reflection of tensions in dominant social norms, moral concerns and political economy. Explores debates in feminist girlhood studies about contemporary girlhood cultures and discourses.  
**Note:**  
104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 219**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Topics in Women’s Studies*  
Variable content course on aspects of Women’s Studies.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once in different topics.  
- 104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 314**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Imagining India from Empire to Bollywood*  
Introduces to the complex and often problematic relationship between women, race and colonialism. Examines issues such as the implication of race and sex in European imperialism, the problematic positioning of white women in empire and the possibility of creating a post-colonial space for feminism. Although the broad sweep of European imperial power will be acknowledged, there will be a special focus on British imperialism in India. Considers political, literary, and filmic perspectives.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**WS 315**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Gender and International Human Rights*  
An interdisciplinary examination of the ways in which international human rights theories, organizations, laws, and practice are gendered, racialized, sexualized, and class based, and their effects on freedom, equality, and dignity in the international system. Analyses the history and development of ideas/definitions of “rights” and how feminists have challenged these definitions. Emphasizes the interconnectedness of the global and local through a multitude of topics, including culture, human security, civil and political liberties, and labour rights.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 315, 319 (if taken in the same topic).  
- 104 and/or 205 are recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 316**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Gender and International Development*  
Examines the evolution of feminist responses to and critiques of mainstream development policies and theories of international development as practiced by international organizations such as the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the United Nations. Topics may include the environment, health, education, poverty, and empowerment strategies.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of 316, 319 (if taken in the same topic).  
- 104 and/or 316 are recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 317**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Sexuality and the Body in International Development*  
Examines the variety of ways that bodies are positioned in international development discourse and policy. Topics include HIV/AIDS, reproductive rights, maternal health, disabled bodies, violated bodies, sexualities, techno-bodies and care labour.  
**Notes:**  
- 315 and/or 316 are recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 321A**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Topics in Queer Theory*  
Introduces queer theory. Topics may include identity politics, practice, class and culture.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
- 104 is recommended prior to taking this course.

**WS 322**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Gender, Law and Resistance in Historical Perspective*  
Focusing mainly on North America, examines the historical relationship between women and the changing regulatory practices of the state and the criminal justice system. Places special emphasis on exploring how these regulatory practices and women’s resistances to them were shaped by gender, class, race, ethnicity and sexuality.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**WS 322A**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*The Medicalization of Sex*  
Traces the scientific construction and management of sexualities from ‘the Victorian era’ to ‘the Viagra era.’ Examines how medicine, sexology, psychology and, more recently, drug companies, have constructed popular definitions of sexual (ab)normality and sexual ‘health.’  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**WS 324A**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Girl Power and Feminisms*  
What is at stake in girl power? Examines girl power in film, music, video, the internet, fiction, spoken word poetry, magazines and everyday popular culture. Examines diverse girls cultures as a source for new feminisms and activism, girl power as resistance and regulation and the construction of girl subjectivities through girl power.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**WS 325**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Women in Contemporary India*  
Examines the history of the Indian women’s movement (with emphasis on women’s participation in the Indian national liberation struggle) and contemporary issues that define Indian feminism. Cultural critique of the manner in which Indian women have been studied and represented in the West will form the context of such exploration.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**WS 326**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Gender, Nation and War*  
Examines how the social construction of gender has influenced ideas of nation. Focuses on two main issues. One, the relations between culturally endorsed concepts of masculinity and femininity, nation, and female participation in nationalist politics. Two, the manner in which the link between gender and nation has, in certain contexts, supported war and wariness.  
**Prerequisites:** Minimum second-year standing or permission of the department.

**WS 329**  
Units: **1.5**  
Hours: **3-0**  
*Topics in Power, Identities and Difference*  
Examines the evolution of the romance industry through the highly symbolic commodities chocolate, diamonds and flowers. Topics include the gendered and imperial relationship between consumers and producers and the role of advertising in shaping desire.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WS 332A</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
<td>Monstrous Women</td>
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<td>WS 334</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>What’s Race Got To Do With It?</td>
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<td>1.5 (formerly 3)</td>
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<td>Anti-Racist Feminisms and Democratic Futures</td>
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<td>Bodies out of Bounds</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Cinema</td>
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<td>WS 341</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Women’s Narrated Lives</td>
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<td>WS 344</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Reimagining History in Contemporary Women’s Fiction</td>
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<td>WS 345</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Lesbian and Queer Literature</td>
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<td>WS 349</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Topics in Film, Literature and Cultural Production</td>
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<td>WS 400A</td>
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<td>Critical Research Practices</td>
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<td>WS 400B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Research Seminar for Independent Project</td>
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<tr>
<td>WS 430</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Theorizing Feminisms</td>
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<tr>
<td>WS 450</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Practising Feminism in the Field</td>
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</table>
Note: Open only to Women’s Studies Major or Honours students. Admission by permission of the department. Students must notify the department by April 30 in the previous academic year of their intention to register.

Prerequisites:
- One of 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 219; and
- 4.5 units of 300- or 400-level WS; or
- permission of the department.

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WS 480  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Seminar in Women’s Studies
Selected aspects of Women’s Studies.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisites:
- One of 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 219; and
- 4.5 units of 300- or 400-level WS; or
- permission of the department.

---

WS 490  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies
Supervised study in an area of Women’s Studies to be determined by the student and the instructor.
Note: Open only to Women’s Studies Honours or Major students with a minimum GPA of 6.0 in upper-level WS courses.

Prerequisites:
- One of 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 219; and
- 6 units of 300- or 400-level WS; or
- permission of the department.

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WS 499  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Honours Graduating Essay
During the final year of the Honours Program, students will write a graduating essay of approximately 15,000 words under the direction of a member of the Women’s Studies Department. Between September and April students are required to meet periodically as a group to discuss research challenges.

Note: Students must have their topic approved by the thesis adviser by June 30 prior to the fall term of their 499 registration. See regulations for acceptance into Women’s Studies Honours Program.
The University of Victoria

The University of Victoria acknowledges with respect the history, customs and culture of the Coast Salish and Straits Salish peoples on whose traditional lands the university resides.

Ceremonial Furnishings
The Chancellor’s chair and ceremonial furnishings used at Convocation are the generous gift of the late Dr. Michael C. Williams. They constitute five magnificent works of art, created through a collaboration among twelve West Coast artists. Roberta Louis, weaver, and Susan Point, carver, both Coast Salish of the Musqueam Band, with artist Glen Tallio (Nuxalk), created the kneeling stool. Carvers Art Thompson (Nuu-chah-nulth), Calvin Hunt (Kwagiulth), Norman Tait (Nisga’a), John Livingston (adopted Kwagiulth), and Don Yeomans (Haida) collaborated with weavers Ann Smith (Tutchone-Tlingit) and Cheryl Samuel (adopted Tlingit) on the Chancellor’s chair itself. The Chief Speaker’s staff was designed and carved by Kwagiulth artist, Richard Hunt. The kneeling figure mace stand was sculpted by Tom Hunt (Kwagiulth). The raven lectern is also the work of John Livingston. The furnishings were completed in 1994. Their style and imagery draw on the myths and artistic traditions of the Northwest Coast Aboriginal nations, home communities to many University of Victoria students.
University of Victoria Learning Outcomes

Society requires that people with diverse backgrounds come together and work toward resolving complex environmental, ethical, scientific and social problems. In addition to substantive content knowledge in students’ specific fields of study, all students at the University of Victoria are encouraged to take advantage of opportunities they will be given to achieve the following learning outcomes.

Intellectual, academic and practical skills in:
- Inquiry, analysis, and problem solving
- Critical, innovative, and creative thinking
- Effective written, visual, and oral communication
- Numerical literacy
- Critical evaluation of qualitative and quantitative information
- Critical management of information, including in digital environments
- Collaboration and the ability to work in teams

Personal and social responsibility capacities:
- Informed civic engagement and understanding – from local to global
- Intercultural knowledge and sensitivity
- Ethical and professional reasoning and action
- Life-long learning

These outcomes are achieved through:
- Academic and co-curricular programs of the highest quality
- Integration of research and teaching across the curriculum
- Practice and support of relevant skills through progressively more challenging problems, assignments, projects, and standards for performance
- Opportunities for research, experiential, and work-integrated learning
- Active engagement with diverse communities, societal issues and meaningful intellectual challenges

Faculties, units and programs will interpret these outcomes in ways that are discipline-specific, using the university-wide learning outcomes as guide posts for developing program-specific and course-specific learning outcomes. Students in different programs will therefore achieve these outcomes in different ways according to the appropriate standards of their respective fields of study.

Principal Officers and Governing Bodies

The following were the university’s principal officers and members of its governing bodies as of October 3, 2014.

Chancellor
Murray Farmer, BA

President and Vice-Chancellor
Jamie Cassels, QC, BA, LLB, LLM

Vice-President Academic and Provost
Reeta Tremblay, BA, MA, MPhil, PhD

Vice-President Research
David Castle, BA, BSc, MA, PhD

Vice-President Finance and Operations
Gayle Gorrill, BBA, CA, CBV

Vice-President External Relations
Carmen Charette, BSc, BBA

University Secretary
Julia Eastman, BA, MA, PhD

Board of Governors

Ex Officio Members
Chancellor Murray Farmer, BA
President and Vice-Chancellor Jamie Cassels, QC, BA, LLB, LLM

Members Appointed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council
Jane Butler McGregor, BA
Ida Chong, FCFA
Michael Kennedy, BSc
Lindsay LeBlanc, BComm, LLB
Isobel Mackenzie, BA, MBA
Erich Mohr, PhD, RPsysch
Tracy Redies, BA, MSc
Beverly Van Ruyven, BA

Members Elected by the Faculty Members
Hélène Cazes, BA, MA, DEA, Ph.D, Agr. (ENS Paris)
Ana Maria Peredo, BS, MA, PhD

Members Elected by the Student Associations
Bradley Cranwell
Kayleigh Erickson

Members Elected by and from full-time Employees of the University who are not Faculty Members
Nav Bassi, BSc, MBA, PMP
Secretary
Julia Eastman, BA, MA, PhD, University Secretary

Senate
Ex Officio Members
Chancellor, Murray Farmer, BA
President and Vice-Chancellor (Chair), Jamie Cassels, QC, BA, LLB, LLM
Vice-President Academic and Provost, Reeta Tremblay, BA, MA, MPhil, PhD
Vice-President Research, David Castle, BA, BSc, MA, PhD
Dean of Peter B. Gustavson School of Business, Saul Klein, BA, MBA, PhD
Dean of Education, Ralf St. Clair, Dipl, MSc, PhD
Dean of Engineering, Thomas Tiedje, BSc, MSc, PhD, PEng, FRSC
Dean of Continuing Studies, Maureen MacDonald, BA, LLB, MBA, PhD
Dean of Fine Arts, Lymne van Luenen, BA, MA, PhD
Dean of Graduate Studies, David Capson, BSc, MEng, PhD, PEng
Dean of Humanities, John Archibald, BA, MA, TESL Cert., ARCT, ATCL, PhD
Dean of Human and Social Development, Mary Ellen Purkis, BSN, MSc, PhD (Vice-Chair)
Dean of Law, Jeremy Webber, BA, LLB, LLM
Dean of Science, Robert Lipson, BSc, MSc, PhD
Dean of Social Sciences, Catherine Krull, BA, MA, PhD
University Librarian, Jonathan Bengtson, BA, MPhil, MA

Members Elected by the Individual Faculties

Business
Rebecca Grant, BS, MBA, PhD
Brock Smith, BCom, MBA, PhD

Education
Carolyn Crippen, BA, MEd, PhD
John Walsh, BGS, MA, PhD

Engineering
Peter Driessen, BSc, PhD, PEng
Nikolai Dechev, BASc, MASc, PhD, PEng

Fine Arts
Patricia Kostek, BSc, MM
Lianne McLarty, BA, MA, PhD

Graduate Studies
Sara Beam, BA, MA, PhD
Charlotte Schallie, BA, MA, PhD

Human and Social Development
Abdul Roudsari, BSc, MSc, PhD
Esther Sangster-Gormely, BSN, MS, PhD

Humanities
Annalee Lepp, BA, MA, PhD
Laura Parisi, BA, MA, PhD

Law
Gillian Calder, BA, LLB, LLM
Mark Gillen, BComm, MBA, LLB, LLM

Science
Florin Diacu, MMath, PhD
Diana Varelu, BSc, MA, PhD

Social Sciences
Doug Baer, BES, MA, PhD
Rosaline Canessa, BSc, MSc, PhD

Members Elected by the Faculty Members
Janni Aragon, BA, MA, MA, PhD
Sikata Banerjee, BA, MA, PhD
Alexandra Branzan Albu, BSc, MSc, PhD
Catherine Caws, BA, MA, PhD
Alison Chapman, MA, PhD
Aaron Devor, BA, MA, PhD
Kathryn Gillis, BSc, PhD
Tim Haskett, BA, MA, PhD

Members Elected by the Student Societies
Lee Brekstad
Jordan Crocker
Kayleigh Erickson
Karthik Gopalakrishnan
Susan Karim
Ivelina Ivanova
Ben Lukenchuk
Dakota Mellin
Roy Nam
Alex Neiman
Cory Shankman
Gabrielle Sutherland
Kaylee Szakacs
Nick Tang
Lindsey Willis

Members Elected by the Convocation
Nav Bassi, BSc, MBA, PMP
Linda Hannah, MA, PhD
Robyn Lanning, BA, MA
Cathy McIntyre, MBA

Additional Members
Bruce Wright, BA, MA, MD, Head, Division of Medical Sciences
Tracie Smith, BA, MLIS, Elected by the Professional Librarians
Alicia Ulysses, BA, MA, Continuing Sessional

Secretary of Senate
Julia Eastman, BA, MA, PhD, University Secretary

By Invitation with Speaking Rights
James Dunsdon, BEd, MBA, Associate Vice-President Student Affairs
Catherine Mateer, BA, MSc, PhD, Associate Vice-President Academic Planning
Lauren Charlton, BA, DipED, Registrar
Cassbreea Dewis, BA, Acting Associate University Secretary

Foundation for the University of Victoria

Members of the Board
Carolyn Thoms, CA, CFA (Chair)
Fiona Hunter, BA, LLB, LLM
Robert Miller, CA, BA
Andrew Turner, BComm
Richard Weech, CA, CFA

Officers
President: Gayle Gorill, BBA, CA, CBV
Treasurer: Murray Griffith, BA, CMA
Secretary: Julia Eastman, BA, MA, PhD

University of Victoria Foundation

Members of the Board
Lisa Hill (Chair)
Gayle Gorill, BBA, CA, CBV (ex officio)
Fiona Hunter, BA, LLB, LLM
Tim McElvaine, BComm, CA, CFA
Robert Miller, CA, BA
Michael Mills, FIA, FCIA
Andrew Turner, BComm
Carolyn Thoms, CA, CFA
President Jamie Cassels, QC, BA, LLB, LLM (ex officio)
Duncan Webster, CFA
Richard Weech, CA, CFA (Vice-Chair)
Faculty and Staff Emeritus and Honorary Degree Recipients

Chancellors Emeritus
- Ronald Lou-Poy, CM, QC, BCom, LLB, Hon LL.D
- Norma Mickelson, CM, OBC, BEd, MA, PhD

Presidents Emeritus
- Howard E. Petch, BSc, MSc, PhD, DSc, LL.D, FRSC
- David Strong, BSc, MSc, PhD, FRSC
- David H. Turpin, CM, BSc, PhD, FRSC

Faculty, Senior Instructors and Librarians Emeritus and Emerita 2013-2014
- Heather Botting, BA, MA, PhD (Alberta) (Calgary)
- Bruce Crawford, BSc (UVic), PhD (Wash), MD
- John Esling, BA (Northw), MA (Mich), PhD (Edin), FRSC
- Jeffrey Foss, BA (Alta), MA, PhD (W. Ont)
- Kim Hart, BA (Trent), LLB (UVic)
- Joan MacNeil, RN, BScN (Alta), MHS (McMaster), PhD (Wayne State U)
- Marjorie McIntyre, BSN (Victoria), MSN (Brit Col), PhD (Colorado)
- Judith Mitchell, BA, MA (Sask), PhD (Alta)
- Kathryn Paul, BA (Queens), MLS (McGil)
- Christopher Petter, BA (UVic), MA (Leeds), MPhil (Leeds), MLS (Western Ontario)
- Craig Pinder, BA (UBC), MA (U of Minnesota), PhD (Cornell University)
- Peter Stephenson, Peter, BA (Arizona), MA (Calgary), PhD (Toronto)
- Nancy Stuart, BSc (UVic), MLS (Western Ontario)
- Marnie Swanson, BA, BLS
- S. Martin Taylor, BA (Bristol), GCE (Leeds), MA, PhD (UBC)
- James Tully, BA (UBC), PhD (Camb)
- Geradline Van Gyn, BA (W Ont), MSc, PhD (Alta)
- Lorna Williams, BGS, MEd (SFU), EdD (Knoxville)

Honorary Degree Recipients 2013-2014
- Neil Patrick Lane, DLitt, November 2013
- George Whitesides, DSc, November 2013
- Ian MacPherson, LL.D, January 2014
- David Black, LL.D, June 2014
- Joan Pauline Rafferty, LL.D, June 2014

University Regalia

Chancellor
- Gown: purple corded silk, trimmed with purple velvet and gold braid
- Headdress: Tudor style in purple velvet with gold cord trim

President Emeritus
- Gown: royal blue corded silk, trimmed with blue velvet and gold braid
- Headdress: Tudor style in purple velvet with gold cord trim

Chancellor Emeritus
- Gown: purple corded silk, with gold velvet panels and trimmed with purple velvet strips edged with gold piping
- Headdress: Tudor style in purple velvet with gold cord trim

President Emeritus
- Gown: royal blue corded silk, with gold velvet panels and trimmed with blue velvet strips edged with red piping
- Headdress: Tudor style in blue velvet with gold cord trim

Board of Governors

Chair
- Gown: traditional (Canadian) bachelor’s style in black wool blend with front facings and sleeve linings in gold silk
- Headdress: Black cloth mortarboard with black silk tassel or Tudor style in black velvet with gold cord

Member
- Headdress and gown as above, but with front facings in black

Honorary Doctorate of Laws (Hon LL.D)
- Gown: Cambridge (Doctor of Music) pattern, scarlet wool broadcloth, trimmed with blue-purple silk taffeta
- Hood: Aberdeen pattern, outside shell of scarlet wool broadcloth, lined with blue-purple silk taffeta
- Headdress: Tudor style in black velvet with red cord trim

Honorary Doctorate
- Gown: Cambridge (Doctor of Music) pattern, scarlet wool, front facings and sleeve lining of black silk taffeta
- Hood: Aberdeen pattern, outside shell of black wool, lined with silk taffeta in a solid colour with a one inch band of black velvet on the outside edge
- HonDLit: white
- HonDMus: pink
- HonDEd: blue
- HonDSc: gold
- HonDEng: orange
- HonDSN: apricot
- HonDFA: green
- Headdress: Tudor style in black velvet with red cord trim

Bachelor
- Gown: traditional (Canadian) bachelor’s style, in black
- Hood: Aberdeen pattern (BA, BSc, and BEd, without neckband and finished with two cord rosettes; all others with mitred neckpiece), outside shell of silk taffeta in a solid colour, lined with identical material. Faculty colours are as follows:
  - BA: scarlet
  - BFA: green
  - BCom: burgundy
  - BMus: pink
  - BSc: gold
  - BSN: apricot
  - BEd: blue
  - BSW: citron
  - BCYC: turquoise
  - BEng: orange
  - BSEng: pale yellow
  - JD/LLB: blue-purple
- Headdress: standard black cloth mortarboard with black silk tassel

Master
- Gown: traditional (Canadian) Master’s style in black.
- Hood: similar in design and colour to the respective bachelor’s hoods, but with mitred neckpiece and a narrow band of black velvet one inch from edge of hood on the outside only. Others are:
  - MASC: orange
  - MPA: russet
  - MPH: pumpkin
  - MBA: burgundy
  - MGB: burgundy with a white band
- Headdress: standard black cloth mortarboard with black silk tassel

Doctor
- Gown: Cambridge style, black silk, front facings and sleeve linings of scarlet silk
- Hood: Oxford Doctor’s Burgon shape, shell of scarlet silk, lined with blue silk, border of gold silk
- Headdress: black velvet mortarboard with red tassel fastened on left side

NOTE: On ceremonial occasions, participants without degrees wear the standard black undergraduate cap and gown as described above for bachelors.
Statistics
Source: Institutional Planning & Analysis. See <www.inst.uvic.ca> for more information.

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<th>University of Victoria Enrolments</th>
<th>2012–13</th>
<th>2013–14</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Summer</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Undergraduate Programs Enrolments</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Peter B. Gustavson School of Business</td>
<td>541</td>
<td>921</td>
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<tr>
<td>Faculty of Education</td>
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<td>Faculty of Engineering</td>
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<td>1,593</td>
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<td>Faculty of Fine Arts</td>
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<td>Faculty of Human &amp; Social Development</td>
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<td>Faculty of Humanities</td>
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<td>Faculty of Law</td>
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<td>Medical Sciences</td>
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<td><strong>Total Undergraduate Programs</strong></td>
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<td>Sardul S. Gill Graduate School of Business</td>
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<td>Faculty of Education</td>
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<td>439</td>
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<td>Faculty of Engineering</td>
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<td>418</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>394</td>
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<td>Faculty of Fine Arts</td>
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<td>96</td>
<td>98</td>
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<tr>
<td>Faculty of Human &amp; Social Development</td>
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<td>764</td>
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<td>Faculty of Humanities</td>
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<td>Faculty of Law</td>
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<td>Faculty of Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Faculty of Social Sciences</td>
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<td>Medical Sciences</td>
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<td><strong>Total Graduate Programs</strong></td>
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<th>Students New to UVic</th>
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<td>Summer</td>
<td>Fall</td>
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<td><strong>Origin</strong></td>
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<td>Alberta</td>
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<td>British Columbia</td>
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<td>New Brunswick</td>
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<td>Newfoundland and Labrador</td>
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<td>Nova Scotia</td>
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<td>Northwest Territories</td>
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<td>Prince Edward Island</td>
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<td>Quebec</td>
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<td>Yukon</td>
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<td><strong>Total Students New to UVic</strong></td>
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## Undergraduate Degrees Awarded

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<th>2011–12</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts (BA)</td>
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<td>Bachelor of Commerce (BCOM)</td>
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<td>Bachelor of Laws (LLB)</td>
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<td>Bachelor of Social Work (BSW)</td>
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<td>Bachelor of Software Engineering (BSEng)</td>
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<td><strong>Total Undergraduate Degrees Awarded</strong></td>
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## Graduate Degrees Awarded

<table>
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<th>2011–12</th>
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<tr>
<td>Master of Applied Science (MASc)</td>
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<td>Master of Business Administration (MBA)</td>
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<td>Master of Music (MMus)</td>
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<td>Master of Nursing (MN)</td>
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<td>Master of Public Administration (MPA)</td>
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<td>Master of Science (MSc)</td>
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<td>Master of Social Work (MSW)</td>
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<td>Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)</td>
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<td><strong>Total Graduate Degrees Awarded</strong></td>
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### Key Contacts at UVic

**EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Fax</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President: Prof. Jamie Cassels</td>
<td>250-721-8654</td>
<td>250-721-7002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chancellor: Ms. Shelagh Rogers</td>
<td>250-721-6223</td>
<td>250-721-8101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chair, Board of Governors: Dr. Erich Mohr</td>
<td>250-721-6223</td>
<td>250-721-8101</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Secretary and Secretary, Board of Governors and Senate: Dr. Julia Eastman</td>
<td>250-721-6223</td>
<td>250-721-8101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acting Vice-President Academic and Provost: Dr. Valerie Kuehne</td>
<td>250-721-7216</td>
<td>250-721-7626</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vice-President Finance and Operations: Ms. Gayle Gorrell</td>
<td>250-721-6677</td>
<td>250-721-7018</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vice-President Research: Dr. David Castle</td>
<td>250-472-5477</td>
<td>250-721-7973</td>
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<td>Vice-President External Relations: Ms. Carmen Charrette</td>
<td>250-472-5477</td>
<td>250-472-5474</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Vice-President Academic Planning: Dr. Catherine Mateer</td>
<td>250-721-7216</td>
<td>250-721-7012</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Vice-President Faculty Relations and Academic Administration: Prof. Mary Anne Waldron</td>
<td>250-721-7216</td>
<td>250-472-4611</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Vice-President Research: Dr. Michael Miller</td>
<td>250-472-5477</td>
<td>250-721-7971</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Vice-President Research Operations: Dr. Rachael Scarth</td>
<td>250-721-8960</td>
<td>250-472-4362</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Vice-President Students Affairs: Mr. Jim Dunson</td>
<td>250-721-6610</td>
<td>250-721-6421</td>
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<tr>
<td>Registrar: Ms. Lauren Charlton</td>
<td>250-721-6225</td>
<td>250-472-4602</td>
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<tr>
<td>Director, Student Recruitment: Ms. Carolyn Russell</td>
<td>250-472-4031</td>
<td>250-721-8951</td>
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<tr>
<td>Director, Equity and Human Rights: Ms. Cindy Player</td>
<td>250-721-8570</td>
<td>250-721-8488</td>
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<tr>
<td>Director, Office of Indigenous Affairs: Ms. Ruth Young</td>
<td>250-472-4952</td>
<td>250-721-6326</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Continuing Studies: Dr. Maureen MacDonald</td>
<td>250-721-8774</td>
<td>250-721-8456</td>
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<tr>
<td>University Librarian: Mr. Jonathan Bengtson</td>
<td>250-721-8215</td>
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**ACADEMIC ADVISING**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Program/Office</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Humanities, Science and Social Sciences Advising Centre:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Cindy Holder, Associate Dean</td>
<td>250-472-5145</td>
<td>250-721-7567</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Susan Corner, Director</td>
<td>250-472-5145</td>
<td>250-721-7567</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peter B. Gustavson School of Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>BCom Program</td>
<td>250-721-7066</td>
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<td>MGB Program</td>
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<td>250-853-3746</td>
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<td>Faculty of Education:</td>
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<td>BEd Programs</td>
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<tr>
<td>RA and BSc Programs</td>
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<td>Continuing Studies in Education:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roger Howden, Director</td>
<td>250-721-6603</td>
<td>250-721-7871</td>
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<td>Faculty of Engineering:</td>
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<td>250-721-7877</td>
<td>250-721-7871</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSc Programs</td>
<td>250-472-5757</td>
<td>250-721-8155</td>
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<td>Fine Arts Advising Centre:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Anne Heinl</td>
<td>250-721-7748</td>
<td>250-472-5165</td>
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<td>Graduate Advising: Refer to particular academic department</td>
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<td>Faculty of Law:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ms. Yvonne Lawson, Manager, Academic and Students, Faculty of Law</td>
<td>250-721-6390</td>
<td>250-721-8155</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prof. Hester Lessard (Spring); Dr. Michael M’Gonigle (Fall), Director, Graduate Program.</td>
<td>250-721-6390</td>
<td>250-721-8155</td>
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**Island Medical Program:**

- Ms. Patty Schmidt: 250-472-5505 250-472-5527

**Faculty of Human and Social Development:**

- Child and Youth Care: Ms. Kathy Harrison 250-721-7984
- Health Information Science: Mr. Andre Kushniruk 250-472-5132
- Indigenous Governance: Dr. Jeff Cornfass: 250-721-6440
- Nursing: Ms. Paul Meier 250-721-6231 250-721-4702
- Public Administration: Ms. Heather Kirkham 250-721-8849 250-721-8067

**Student Affairs**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Fax</th>
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**Athletics and Recreation**

- Mr. Clint Hamilton, Director 250-721-8956 250-721-8409
- Athletics: Mr. James Keogh, Manager 250-721-8411
- Marketing and Engagement: Mr. Robert MacKay, Manager 250-721-7590
- Operations & Infrastructure: Ms. Michelle Peterson, Manager 250-721-8412
- Recreation: Mr. Don Chow, Manager 250-721-8888

**Campus Services**

- Mr. Jim Forbes, Director 250-721-8310
- Bookstore: Ms. Katherine Wright, Manager 250-721-8324
- Ms. Jennifer Thompson, Associate Manager, Merchandise 250-472-4591
- Ms. Leanne Kent, Manager, Finance 250-472-4027
- Child Care Services: Ms. Kim Ainsworth, Manager 250-721-6656
- Computer Store: Mr. Paul Frankson 250-721-7643
- ONECard (Photo I.D.) Office: Ms. Marilyn Cossar, Coordinator 250-721-8023
- Printing Services: Mr. Peter Klit, Manager 250-721-8302

**Office of Indigenous Affairs**

- Ms. Ruth Young, Director 250-472-4952 250-721-6326
- Ms. E. Samantha Eitzel, Programs Manager 250-853-3821
- Ms. Deb George, Cultural Protocol Liaison 250-472-4106
- Ms. Sylvie Cotell and Ms. Jackie LeBlanc, Indigenous Counsellors 250-721-8341
- Academic Service Plan: Mr. Blaise Bazuiik, Project Coordinator 250-472-5605
- Indigenous Community Liaison and Outreach: Mr. Shane Hartmann, Coordinator 250-853-3729
- Indigenous Student Support: Ms. Crystal Seibold, Coordinator 250-853-3599
- LE,NONE: Mr. Robert Hancock, Academic Coordinator 250-472-4231
- Ms. Lalita Morrison, Experiential Learning Coordinator 250-472-4618

**Office of the Registrar**

- Ms. Lauren Charlton, Registrar 250-721-6225 250-721-8131
- Ms. Laurie Barnas, Associate Registrar 250-721-6225 250-472-5975
- Curriculum and Calendar: Ms. Melody Foreman, Manager 250-721-6225 250-721-8471
- Graduate Admissions and Records: Ms. Ada Saab, Director 250-721-6225 250-472-5328
- Student Awards and Financial Aid: Ms. Lori Noll, Director 250-721-8757 250-721-8425
- Student Information Systems: Mr. Clifton Dildy, Director 250-721-6225 250-472-5633
Student Services:
Mr. Joel Lynn, Executive Director
Counselling Services:
Dr. Rita Knodel, Director
Family Centre:
Ms. Elizabeth Quong, Director
Health Services:
Dr. Judith Burgess, Director
Multifaith Services:
Ms. Rita Knodel, Director
Residence Services:
Ms. Kathryn MacLeod, Director
Services for Students with Disabilities:
Ms. Laurie Keenan, Manager
University Food Services:
Mr. Thomas Bain, Director

Universify Services
Fax Phone
Accounting Services:
Mr. Murray Griffith, Executive Director 250-721-6221 250-721-7029
Audiovisual Services: 250-721-8778 250-721-8292
Alumni Relations:
Mr. Terry Cockerline, Director 250-721-6265 250-721-6000
University Archives:
Ms. Lara Wilson 250-721-8215 250-472-4480
Client Technologies:
Mr. Lance Grant, Manager 250-721-8778 250-721-6399
Computer Assisted Learning Labs:
Mr. Marc Thoma 250-721-8778 250-472-4282
Computer Help Desk:
Mr. Marcus Greenshields, Manager 250-721-8778 250-721-6137
Continuing Studies: 250-721-8774 250-472-4747
Co-operative Education Program and Career Services:
Dr. Norah McRae, Executive Director 250-721-8996 250-721-8111
Data Centre Services:
Mr. Kim Lewall 250-721-8778 250-721-7650
Development:
Mr. Tamás Zsolnay, Associate Vice-President 250-721-8961 250-721-8782
Distance Education: 250-721-8471 250-721-6225
Facilities Management:
Mr. Ron Proulx, Executive Director 250-721-8999 250-721-7592
Graduate Students’ Society: 250-721-8999 250-721-7592
Human Resources:
Mr. Kane Kilbey, Associate Vice-President 250-721-8094 250-721-8031
Institutional Planning and Analysis:
Mr. Tony Eder, Director 250-721-7213 250-721-8027
Internal Audit:
Mr. Behram Dadachanji, Director 250-721-8985 250-853-3123
International Student Services:
Ms. Susan Corner, Director 250-472-5440 250-472-4101
Learning and Teaching Centre:
Ms. Teresa Dawson, Director 250-721-6494 250-721-8572
Student Academic Success:
Dr. Laurie Waye, Associate Director 250-472-5076
Curriculum and Learning Outcomes:
Dr. Joe Parsons, Acting Associate Director, 250-472-4799
ILC Professional Development Programs and TA Training:
Ms. Cynthia Korpan 250-472-4798
Math & Stats Assistance Centre:
Dr. Jane Butterfield, Manager 250-721-7444
Centre for Academic Communication:
Ms. Nancy Ami, Manager 250-853-3675

Legacy Art Galleries:
Ms. Mary Jo Hugues, Director 250-721-6607 250-721-8807
Libraries:
Mr. Jonathan Bengtson 250-721-8215 250-721-8211
Network Services:
Ms. Jane Godfrey, Manager 250-721-8778 250-721-7673
Occupational Health, Safety & Environment:
Mr. Andy Mavretic, Director 250-721-6359 250-721-8970
Ombudsman:
Ms. Martine Conway 250-721-8357
Photographic Services:
Graduate Portraits 250-721-5441 250-721-8281
Faculty/Staff Portraits 250-721-5441 250-721-8288
Purchasing Services:
Mr. John Braybrook, Director 250-721-8327 250-721-8326
Research Services:
Dr. Rachael Scarth 250-721-8960 250-472-4362
Security Services:
Mr. Pete Zacour, Director 250-721-6627 250-721-6107
Telephone Services:
Ms. Pat Todd, Supervisor 250-721-8778 250-721-6548
Tuition Fees:
Ms. Tory Hastings, Manager 250-721-6221 250-721-6648
University Centre Farquhar Auditorium:
Mr. Ian Case, Director 250-721-8997 250-721-6561
University Ceremonies and Events:
Joy Davis, Interim Director 250-721-8653 250-721-7632
University Systems:
- Mr. Paul Stokes, Chief Information Officer 250-721-8778 250-721-8727
- Mr. Nav Bassi, Director, Academic and Administrative Services 250-721-8778 250-472-5924
- Mr. Ron Kozsan, Director, Infrastructure 250-721-8778 250-472-4825
- Mr. Garry Sagert, Director, UVic On-line 250-721-8778 250-721-7692
University of Victoria Students’ Society (UVSS):
Resource Centre 250-472-4379 250-721-8368
UVic Communications + Marketing:
Mr. Bruce Kilpatrick, Director 250-721-8955 250-721-7638
UVic Industry Partnerships:
Dr. Brent Sterning, President and CEO 250-721-6497 250-721-6500

Deans of Faculties
Fax Phone
Business:
- Dr. Saul Klein, Dean 250-721-6613 250-721-6422
- Dr. David McCutcheon, Associate Dean, Programs 250-721-6426
- Dr. Mark Colgate, Associate Dean, Faculty Renewal 250-853-3873
Continuing Studies:
- Dr. Maureen M. MacDonald, Dean 250-721-8774 250-721-8456
Education:
- Dr. Ted Riecken, Dean 250-472-5063 250-721-7757
- Dr. Wanda Hurren, Associate Dean Administration 250-472-5063 250-721-7759
- Dr. Helen Rapitis, Associate Dean Undergraduate Programs 250-472-5063 250-721-6570
Engineering:
- Dr. Thomas Tiedje, Dean 250-721-8676 250-721-8611
- Dr. Lili’Anne Jackson, Associate Dean, Undergraduate Programs 250-472-5323 250-472-5322
- Dr. Hausi Muller, Associate Dean Research 250-472-5708 250-472-5719
Fine Arts:
- Dr. Lyane Van Luyen, Acting Dean 250-721-7748 250-721-7755
- Dr. Sarah Blackstone, Dean (on secondment) 250-721-7748 250-721-7755
- Dr. Evanthia Baboula, Associate Dean 250-721-7748 250-721-7756
Graduate Studies:
- Dr. David W. Capson, Dean 250-721-8957 250-721-7970
- Dr. Stephen Evans, Associate Dean 250-721-8957 250-472-8735
- Dr. Claire Carlin, Acting Associate Dean 250-721-8957 250-472-5403
**Directors of Research**

### Centres and Institutes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Centre/Institute</th>
<th>Fax</th>
<th>Phone</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Centre for Aboriginal Health Research (CAHR):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Charlotte Reading, Director</td>
<td>250-472-5450</td>
<td>250-721-6436</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centre for Addictions Research (CFAR):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. T. Stockwell</td>
<td>250-472-5321</td>
<td>250-472-5445</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centre for Advanced Materials and Related Technology (CAMTEC):</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Byoung C. Choi</td>
<td>250-721-7715</td>
<td>250-721-7731</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centre for Advanced Security, Privacy &amp; Information Systems Research (ASPIRE):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Stephen Neville</td>
<td>250-721-6052</td>
<td>250-721-6017</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centre for Asia Pacific Initiatives (CAPI):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Guoguang Wu</td>
<td>250-721-3107</td>
<td>250-721-7020</td>
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<td>Centre for Biomedical Research (CFBR):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. E. Paul Zehr</td>
<td>250-472-4075</td>
<td>250-472-4067</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centre for Co-operative &amp; Community-Based Economy (COAG):</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dr. Ana-Maria Peredo</td>
<td>250-721-6067</td>
<td>250-472-4435</td>
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