

**GRS 502 Greek History Field
2011-2012**

Instructor: Dr. Geoffrey Kron

Grades: Grades will be based upon class participation and/or writing assignments, two research papers and a final qualifying examination, weighted in the following manner:

Class participation, quizzes and assignments: 20%
Two research essays: 20% each
Final Examination: 40%

The object of this course is to familiarize the student with the history of Greece, Asia Minor and the other Greek speaking colonies of the ancient Mediterranean from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. The main focus will be on the reading and interpretation of some of the principal Greek historians, with discussion of archaeological, epigraphical and literary evidence where relevant and attention to some of the standard scholarship in the field.

The qualifying Field Examination will take place during the Examination Period in April, at a time to be worked out in consultation with members of the department. It will consist of a three-hour written examination with short answer and essay questions based on the interpretation of ancient historical texts. The written examination will be followed on a subsequent day by a 60-minute oral examination. The papers and Qualifying Examination will be assigned letter grades. The letter grade *E* will not be used. The student must score B+ or better on the Qualifying Examination to pass on to the second year of degree studies.

The following works will be required reading, in whole or in part, as the instructor will explain in greater detail as we proceed through the course.

Principal Ancient Texts:

- Herodotus, *The Histories*
- Thucydides, *Peloponnesian War*
- Xenophon, *A History of My Times (Hellenica)*
- *Hellenica Oxyrhynchia*
- Arrian, *The Campaigns of Alexander*

Additional ancient texts to be consulted (Historians & Biographers):

- Diodorus Siculus, *Library of History* (Cambridge, MA) books 14-17
- Plutarch, *Lives* (Loeb Classical Library, 1958-68) lives of Solon, Aristeides, Cimon, Pericles, Alcibiades, Lysander, Pelopidas, Alexander the Great, Demosthenes
- Curtius Rufus, *The Life of Alexander* (New York: Penguin, 1984)

Additional ancient sources to be consulted (Literary & Philosophical Texts):

- John M. Moore, *Aristotle and Xenophon on Democracy and Oligarchy* (Berkeley, 1986)
- Hesiod, *Works and Days*

- Early Iambic, Elegaic and Lyric poets to read: Sappho, Alcaeus, Alcman, Tyrtaeus, Theognis, Solon, Archilochus, Semonides of Amorgos, Xenophanes of Colophon
- Old Comedy: Aristophanes, *Knights*, *Wasps*, *Acharnians*
- Greek orators: Demosthenes, *On the Crown*; Aeschines, *Against Ctesiphon*, Lysias, *Against Eratosthenes*, Andocides, *On the Peace*

While the extant Greek historians and other literary sources will be the main focus of study, the student will also be asked to consult inscriptions and other sources drawn from the following sourcebooks:

Sourcebooks to be consulted (Inscriptions, scholiasts & fragmentary sources):

- M. Dillon, L. Garland, *Ancient Greece: Social and Historical Documents from Archaic Times to the Death of Socrates* (2nd edn, London, 2000)
- C. W. Fornara (ed.), *Archaic Times to the end of the Peloponnesian War* (Cambridge, 1977)
- P. Harding (ed.), *From the End of the Peloponnesian War to the Battle of Ipsus* (Cambridge, 1985)
- M. M. Austin, *The Hellenistic World from Alexander to the Roman Conquest: A Selection of Ancient Sources in Translation* (Cambridge, 1981)

While it is critically important to ground your knowledge of Greek history in a study of the ancient sources, you will be required to read the following recent narrative histories or a reasonable equivalent:

Principal Secondary Sources to be read:

- H. Bengtson, *History of Greece* (Ottawa, 1989)
- R. Osborne, *Greece in the Making, 1200-479 BC* (London, 1996)
- S. Hornblower, *The Greek World, 479-323 BC* (London, 1991)
- G. Shipley, *The Greek World after Alexander 323-30 B.C.* (London, 2000)

Other secondary sources, which I will advise you to consult as needed, include the following:

Additional Secondary Sources to consult:

- O. Dickinson, *The Aegean Bronze Age* (Cambridge, 1994)
- E. Vermeule, *Greece in the Bronze Age* (Chicago, 1972)
- J. Chadwick, *The Mycenaean World* (Cambridge, 1976)
- J.N. Coldstream, *Geometric Greece* (London, 1977)
- J. Boardman, *The Greeks Overseas* (Harmondsworth, 1973)
- A. Snodgrass, *Archaic Greece: The Age of Experiment* (Berkeley, 1980)
- A.R. Burn, *The Lyric Age of Greece* (London, 1960)
- R. Meiggs, *The Athenian Empire* (Oxford, 1972)
- M. MacGregor, *The Athenians and Their Empire* (Vancouver, BC, 1987)
- M. H. Hansen, *The Athenian Democracy in the Age of Demosthenes: Structure, Principles, and Ideology* (Oxford, 1991)
- D. Kagan, *The Outbreak of the Peloponnesian War* (Ithaca, 1969)
- D. Kagan, *The Archidamian War* (Ithaca, 1974)
- D. Kagan, *The Peace of Nicias and the Sicilian Expedition* (Ithaca, 1981)
- D. Kagan, *The Fall of the Athenian Empire* (Ithaca, 1987)

- L. Kallet-Marx, *Money, Expense, and Naval Power in Thucydides' History 1-5.24* (Berkeley, 1993)
- L. Kallet, *Money and the Corrosion of Power in Thucydides: The Sicilian Expedition and its Aftermath* (Berkeley, 2001)
- C. Habicht, *Athens from Alexander to Antony* (Harvard, 1997)

The instructor will provide a select bibliography of influential works in Greek history, but advises you to rely on the following historical commentaries:

Historical Commentaries:

- W. W. How, J. Wells, *A Commentary on Herodotus* 2 vols. (1961-4)
- A. W. Gomme, A. Andrewes, *Historical Commentary on Thucydides* (Oxford, 1945-)
- A. B. Bosworth, *A Historical Commentary on Arrian's History of Alexander* (Oxford, 1980)

Greek History - Select Bibliography

Brief Orientations to Greek Civilization:

- P. Cartledge (ed.), *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Ancient Greece* (Cambridge, 1998)
 C. Orrioux, P. Schmitt-Pantel, *A History of Ancient Greece* (Malden, Mass, 1999)
 S. B. Pomeroy et al., *Ancient Greece: a Political, Social, and Cultural History* (New York, 1999)

Some Early Classics of Greek History:

- A. Böckh, *Staatshaushaltung der Athener* (1817)
 G. Grote, *History of Greece*, 12 vols. (London, 1846-56)
 J. G. Droysen, *Geschichte des Hellenismus*, 3 vols. (Hamburg, 1836)
 K. J. Beloch, *Griechische Geschichte* 4 vols. (2nd edn. Strassburg, 1912-27)
 K. J. Beloch, *Die Bevölkerung der griechische-römischen Welt* (Leipzig, 1886)
 G. Busolt, *Griechische Geschichte bis zur Schlacht bei Chäronia*, 3 vols (Gotha, 1893-1904)
 E. Meyer, *Geschichte des Altertums* (Stuttgart, 1901-7)

Histories of Classical Scholarship

- A. Momigliano, *Studies on Modern Scholarship*, ed. G.W. Bowersock, T. J. Cornell (Berkeley, 1994)
 R. Pfeiffer, *A History of Classical Scholarship: From the Beginnings to the end of the Hellenistic Period* (Oxford, 1968)
 J. E. Sandys, *A History of Classical Scholarship*, 3 vols. (New York, 1958)
 Warburg Institute, *A Bibliography of the Survival of the Classics*, 2 vols. (Nendeln, 1968)
 U. von Wilamowitz-Moellendorf, *A History of Classical Scholarship* (London: Duckworth, 1982)

Reference:

- Oxford Classical Dictionary* (Oxford, 1970)
Cambridge Ancient History (2nd edn. Cambridge, 1982-2000)
L'Année Philologique: bibliographie critique et analytique de l'antiquité gréco-latine (Paris, 1928-)
The Database of Classical Bibliography [CD-ROM] (Atlanta, Ga., 1995-)
 Pauly-Wissowa, *Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft* (Stuttgart, 1894-1980)
 H. Cancik, & H. Schneider (edd.), *Der Neue Pauly. Enzyklopaedie der Antike. Altertum* (Stuttgart, 1996-)

Broad Narrative Histories:

- H. Bengtson, *History of Greece: From the Beginnings to the Byzantine Era* transl. by E. F. Bloedow (Ottawa, 1988)
 N. G. L. Hammond, *History of Greece*, 3rd. edn. (Oxford, 1986)
 J. Hatzfeld, *History of ancient Greece*; revised by Andrée Aymard; translated by A.C. Harrison (Edinburgh, 1966)
 P. Leveque, *The Greek Adventure* (London, 1968) transl. of 1964 French edition
 R. Sealey, *A History of the Greek City-States ca. 700-338 B.C.* (Berkeley, 1976)

Bronze Age Greece:

- J. Chadwick, *The Mycenaean World* (Cambridge, 1976)
- A. Dakouri-Hild, Sue Sherratt, eds. *Autochthon: papers presented to O.T.P.K. Dickinson on the occasion of his retirement*. (Oxford, 2005)
- O. Dickinson, *The Aegean Bronze Age* (Cambridge, 1994)
- O. Dickinson, *The Aegean from Bronze Age to Iron Age: continuity and change between the twelfth and eighth centuries BC* (London, 2006)
- M. L. Galaty and W. A. Parkinson, eds. *Rethinking Mycenaean palaces II* (Los Angeles, 2007)
- C. Gallou, *The Mycenaean cult of the dead*. (Oxford, 2005)
- J. W. Shaw, R. Higgins, *Minoan and Mycenaean art*. (London, 1997)
- R. Hägg, N. Marinatos, *The Minoan thalassocracy: myth and reality: proceedings of the Third International Symposium at the Swedish Institute in Athens, 31 May-5 June, 1982*. (Stockholm, 1984)
- S. A. Immerwahr, *Aegean painting in the Bronze Age*. (University Park, PA, 1990)
- O. Krzyszkowska, L. Nixon, eds. *Minoan society: proceedings of the Cambridge Colloquium 1981* (Bristol, 1983)
- E. Kyriakidis, *Ritual in the Bronze Age Aegean: the Minoan Peak sanctuaries*. (London, 2005)
- J. C. McEnroe, *Architecture of Minoan Crete : constructing identity in the Aegean Bronze Age* (Austin, TX, 2001)
- G. E. Mylonas, *Mycenae and the Mycenaean age*. (Princeton, N.J., 1966)
- W. A. McDonald, C. G. Thomas, *Progress into the past: the rediscovery of Mycenaean civilization* (Bloomington, 1990)
- L. R. Palmer, *Mycenaean and Minoans: Aegean prehistory in the light of the Linear B tablets*. (2nd rev. edn., London, 1965)
- R.H. Simpson, *Mycenaean Greece*. (Park Ridge, N.J., 1981)
- J.W. Shaw, *Kommos: a Minoan harbor town and Greek sanctuary in southern Crete*. (Princeton, N.J., 2006)
- C. W. Shelmerdine, ed. *The Cambridge companion to the Aegean Bronze Age*. (Cambridge, 2008)
- E. Stavrianopoulou, *Untersuchungen zur Struktur des Reiches von Pylos : die Stellung der Ortschaften im Lichte der Linear B-Texte*. (Partille, 1989)
- M. Ventris, J. Chadwick, *Documents in Mycenaean Greek*. (Cambridge, 1973)
- E. Vermeule, *Greece in the Bronze Age* (Chicago, 1972)

Dark Ages and Archaic Greece:

- A. Andrewes, *The Greek Tyrants* (London, 1956)
- A. R. Burn, *The Lyric Age of Greece* (London, 1960)
- J. N. Coldstream, *Geometric Greece* (London, 1977)
- V. R. Desborough, *The Greek Dark Ages* (London, 1972)
- H. van Effenterre, *La cité grecque. Des origines à la défaite de Marathon* (Paris, 1985)
- M. I. Finley, *The World of Odysseus*, 2nd ed. (Harmondsworth, 1991)
- K. Freeman, *The Work and Life of Solon, with a Translation of his Poems* (New York, 1976)
- L. Kurke, *Coins, Bodies, Games, and Gold : the Politics of Meaning in Archaic Greece* (Princeton, N.J., 1999)
- I. Morris, "The social and economic archaeology of Greece: an overview," In: E. M. Moorman (ed.) *Proceedings of the XVth international congress of classical archaeology, Amsterdam, july*

- 12 - 17, 1998. *Classical archaeology towards the third millenium: reflections and perspectives* (Amsterdam, 1999)
- O. Murray, *Early Greece* (2nd edn. Cambridge, MA, 1993)
- D. Ogden, *The Crooked Kings of Ancient Greece* (London, 1997)
- R. Osborne, *Greece in the Making, 1200-479 BC* (London, 1996)
- H.W. Parke, *History of the Delphic Oracle* (Oxford, 1939)
- F. de Polignac, *La naissance de la cité grecque: Cultes, espace, et société, VIIIe – VIIe siècles* (Paris, 1984)
- A. M. Snodgrass, *Archaic Greece: the Age of Experiment* (London, 1980)
- A. M. Snodgrass, *The Dark Age of Greece. An archeaological survey of the eleventh to the eighth centuries BC* (Edinburgh, 1971)
- A. M. Snodgrass, *Homer and the Artists. Text and picture in early Greek art* (Cambridge, 1998)
- C. G. Starr, *The Origins of Greek Civilization, 1100-650 B.C.* (New York, 1961)
- C. G. Starr, *The Economic and Social Growth of Early Greece, 800-500 B.C.* (New York, 1977)
- W. J. Woodhouse, *Solon the Liberator: a Study of the Agrarian Problem in Attika in the Seventh century* (New York, 1965)

Colonization:

- *J. Boardman, *The Greeks Overseas: A History of their Colonies and Trade*, 4th ed. (London, 1999)
- J.-P. Descoedres, *Greek Colonists and Native Populations: Proceedings of the Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology Held in Honour of Emeritus Professor A. D. Trendall (Sydney, 9-14 July 1985)* (Oxford, 1990)
- A. J. Graham, *Colony and Mother-City in ancient Greece* (Manchester, 1964)
- S. L. Solovyov, *Ancient Berezan : the Architecture, History and Culture of theFirst Greek Colony in the Northern Black Sea* (Leiden, 1999)
- G. R. Tsetschlade (ed.), *The Greek Colonisation of the Black Sea Area: Historical Interpretation of Archaeology* (Stuttgart, 1998)
- G. R. Tsetschlade (ed.), *Ancient Greeks West and East* (Leiden, 1999)
- G. R. Tsetschlade (ed.), *New Studies on the Black Sea littoral* (Oxford, 1996)
- G. R. Tsetschlade (ed.), *The Archaeology of Greek Colonisation: Essays Dedicated to Sir John Boardman* (Oxford, 1994)

Classical Greece:

- E. Badian, *From Plataea to Potidaea : Studies in the History and Historiography of the Pentecontaetia* (Baltimore, 1993)
- P. Briant, P. Lèveque, P. Brulé, R. Descat & M.-M. Mactoux, *Le monde grec aux temps classiques. I: Le Ve siècle* (Paris, 1995)
- A.R. Burn, *Persia and the Greeks: the Defence of the West, c.546-478 B.C.* (2nd edn., London, 1984)
- V. Ehrenberg, *From Solon to Socrates: Greek history and civilization during the sixth and fifth centuries B.C.* (London, 1965)
- P. Cartledge, *Agesilaos and the Crisis of Sparta* (London and Baltimore, 1987)
- P. Green, *The Greco-Persian Wars* (Berkely, 1996)
- S. Hornblower, *The Greek World, 479-323 B.C.* (London, 1991)
- R. Osborne (ed.), *Classical Greece, 500-323 BC* (Oxford; New York, 2000)

- H. B. Mattingly, *The Athenian Empire Restored. Epigraphic and Historical Studies* (Ann Arbor, 1996)
- R. Meiggs, *The Athenian Empire* (Oxford, 1972)
- M. MacGregor, *The Athenians and Their Empire* (Vancouver, BC, 1987)
- D. Kagan, *The Archidamian War* (Ithaca, 1974)
- D. Kagan, *The Outbreak of the Peloponnesian War* (Ithaca,)
- D. Kagan, *The Fall of the Athenian Empire* (Ithaca,)
- D. Kagan, *The Peace of Nicias and the Sicilian Expedition* (Ithaca)
- W. K. Pritchett, *Thucydides' Pentekontaetia and Other Essays* (Amsterdam, 1995)
- J. de Romilly, *Thucydides and Athenian Imperialism* (Oxford, 1963)
- G.E.M. de Ste. Croix, *Origins of the Peloponnesian War* (Oxford, 1972)
- L. J. Samons, *Athenian Democracy and Imperialism* (Boston, 1998)
- R. W. Wallace, E. M. Harris (edd.), *Transitions to Empire: Essays in Graeco-Roman History, 360-146 B.C., in Honor of E. Badian* (Norman, OK, 1996)
- K. W. Welwei, *Die griechische Polis. Verfassung und Gesellschaft in archaischer und klassischer Zeit* (Stuttgart, 1983)

Philip II, Macedonia, and Alexander the Great:

- R. A. Billows, *Kings and Colonists : Aspects of Macedonian Imperialism* (Leiden, 1995)
- A.B. Bosworth and E.J Baynham (eds.), *Alexander the Great in Fact and Fiction* (Oxford ; New York, 2000)
- *N.G.L. Hammond, *History of Macedonia* 3 vols. (Oxford, 1972-88)
- N.G. L. Hammond, *Philip of Macedon* (London, 1994)
- N.G.L. Hammond, *The Macedonian State : Origins, Institutions, and History* (Oxford; New York, 1989)
- P. Pedech, *Historiens, compagnons d'Alexandre: Callisthène, Onésicrite, Néarque, Ptolémée, Aristobule* (Paris, 1984)
- A. Stewart, *Faces of Power: Alexander's Image and Hellenistic Politics* (Berkeley, 1993)
- C. B. Welles, *Alexander and the Hellenistic world* (Toronto, 1970)
- R. Sealey, *Demosthenes. A Study in Defeat* (Oxford, 1993)

The Hellenistic Kingdoms:

- E. Bickerman, *Institutions des Séleucides* (Paris, 1938)
- A. W. Bulloch et al. (edd.), *Images and Ideologies: Self-Definition in the Hellenistic World* (Berkeley, 1993)
- P. Cartledge, P. Garnsey, E. Gruen, *Hellenistic Constructs. Essays in Culture, History and Historiography* (Berkeley, 1997)
- P. M. Fraser, *Ptolemaic Alexandria* 3 vols. (Oxford, 1972)
- P. Green, *From Alexander to Actium: The Hellenistic Age* (Berkeley, 1990)
- C. Préaux, *Le monde hellénistique : la Grèce et l'Orient de la mort d'Alexandre à la conquête romaine de la Grèce 323-146 av J.-C.* (2nd edn. Paris, 1988)
- *G. Shipley, *The Greek World after Alexander 323-30 B.C.* (London, 2000)
- W. W. Tarn, G. T. Griffith, *Hellenistic Civilization* (3rd edn. London, 1952)
- F. W. Walbank, *The Hellenistic World* (Cambridge, MA, 1993)
- C. B. Welles, *Royal Correspondence in the Hellenistic period : a study in Greek epigraphy* (New Haven, 1934)
- *E. Will, *Histoire Politique du monde hellénistique (323-30 av. J.-C.)* 2 vols, (Nancy 1979-82)

Greece and the Hellenistic Kingdoms under Roman Rule:

- S. E. Alcock, *Grecia Capta: The Landscapes of Roman Greece* (Cambridge, 1993)
 R. Bernhardt, *Polis und römische Herrschaft in der späten Republik (149-31 v. Chr.)* (Berlin, 1985)
 B. Forte, *Rome and the Romans as the Greeks saw Them* (Rome, 1972)
 E. S. Gruen, *The Hellenistic World and the Coming of Rome* (Berkeley, 1984)
 W. V. Harris, *War and Imperialism in Republican Rome, 327-70 B.C.* (Oxford, 1979)
 R. Kallet-Marx, *From Hegemony to Empire: the Deveolpment of Roman Imperialism in the East from 148 to 62 BC* (Berkeley, 1995)
 D. Magie, *Roman Rule in Asia Minor* 2 vols. (Princeton, 1950)
 L. Robert, *A travers l'Asie Mineur. Poètes et prosateurs, monnaies grecques, voyageurs et géographie* (Paris, 1980)
 S. M. Sherwin-White, *Roman Foreign Policy in the East 168 B.C. to A.D. 1* (London, 1984)

Athens:

- R. K. Balot, *Greed and Injustice in Classical Athens* (Princeton, N.J., 2001)
 A. Boegehold, A. Scafuro, (edd.), *Athenian Identity and Civic Ideology* (Baltimore, 1994)
 A. R. Burn, *Pericles and Athens* (London, 1948)
 J. McK. Camp II, *The Athenian Agora. Excavations in the Heart of Classical Athens* (London, 1992)
 J. Cargill, *Athenian Settlements of the Fourth Century B.C.* (Leiden, 1995)
 J. Cargill, *The Second Athenian League : Empire or Free Alliance?* (Berkeley, 1981)
 P. Cartledge, P. Millett, S. von Reden (edd), *Kosmos: Essays in Order, Conflict and Community in Classical Athens* (Oxford, 1997)
 E. E. Cohen, *The Athenian Nation* (Princeton, 2000)
 V. Ehrenberg, *The People of Aristophanes* (Oxford, 1951)
 W. S. Ferguson, *Hellenistic Athens* (London, 1911)
 N. R. E. Fisher, *Social Values in Classical Athens* (London, 1976)
 A. Fouchar, *Aristocratie et démocratie : idéologies et sociétés en Grèce ancienne* (Paris, 1997)
 V. Gabrielsen, *Financing the Athenian Fleet. Public Taxation and Social Relations* (Baltimore, 1994)
 L. B. Carter, *The Quiet Athenian* (Oxford, 1986)
 C. Habicht, *Athens from Alexander to Antony* (Harvard, 1997)
 R. Hamilton, *Choes and Anthesteria: Athenian Iconography and Ritual* (Ann Arbor, 1992)
 P. Harding, *Androtion and the Atthis* (Oxford, 1993)
 D. Harris, *The Treasures of the Parthenon and Erechtheion* (Oxford, 1995)
 J. Hatzfeld, *Alcibiade. Études sur l'histoire d'Athènes à la fin du 5eme siècle.* (Paris, 1940)
 L. Kallet-Marx, *Money, Expense, and Naval Power in Thucydides' History 1-5.24* (Berkeley, 1993)
 L. Kallet, *Money and the Corrosion of Power in Thucydides: The Sicilian Expedition and its Aftermath* (Berkeley, 2001)
 P. Levêque, *Cleisthenes the Athenian : an Essay on the Representation of Space and Time in Greek Political Thought from the End of the Sixth Century to the Death of Plato* (Atlantic Highlands, N.J., 1996)
 D. M. Lewis, *Selected Papers in Greek and Near Eastern History* (Cambridge, 1997)
 B. Meritt et al., *The Athenian Tribute Lists I-IV* (Princeton, 1939-53)
 D. M. MacDowell, *Aristophanes and Athens* (Oxford, 1995)
 M. J. Osborne, *Naturalization in Athens* 4 vols. (Brussels, 1981-83)

- R. Osborne, S. Hornblower, *Ritual, Finance, Politics* (Oxford, 1994)
 H. W. Parke, *The Athenian festivals* (London, 1976)
 R. Parker, *Athenian Religion: a History* (Oxford, 1996)
 C. Pelekidis, *Histoire de l'éphébie attique des origines à 31 avant Jésus-Christ* (Paris, 1962)
 P. J. Rhodes, *The Athenian Boule* (Oxford, 1972)
 P. J. Rhodes, *A Commentary on the Aristotelian Athenaion Politeia* (Oxford, 1993)
 J. Travlos, *Pictorial Dictionary of Ancient Athens* (London, 1971)
 J. S. Traill, *The Political Organization of Attica: A study of the demes, trittyes, phylai, and their representation in the Athenian Council* (Princeton, 1989)
 J. S. Traill, *Persons of Ancient Athens* (Toronto, 1994-)
 F. Vannier, *Finances publiques et richesses privées dans le discours athénien aux Ve et IVe siècles* (Paris, 1988)
 D. Whitehead, *The Ideology of the Athenian Metic* (Cambridge, 1977)
 D. Whitehead, *The Demes of Attica, 508/7 - ca. 250 B.C.: A political and social study* (Princeton, N.J., 1986)

Sparta:

- P. Cartledge, *Sparta and Lakonia: a Regional History 1300-362 B.C.* (London, 1979)
 K. M. T. Chrimes, *Ancient Sparta, A Reexamination of the Evidence* (Manchester, 1949)
 J. Ducat, *Les Hilotes* (Athens, 1990)
 W. G. Forrest, *A History of Sparta 950-192 B.C.* (London, 1968)
 S. Hodkinson, A. Powell (edd.), *Sparta: New Perspectives* (London, 1999)
 S. Hodkinson, *Property and Wealth in Classical Sparta* (London, 2000)
 A. H. M. Jones, *Sparta* (Oxford, 1967)
 N. M. Kennell, *The Gymnasium of Virtue : Education & Culture in Ancient Sparta* (Chapel Hill, 1995)
 J. F. Lazenby, *The Spartan Army* (Warminster, 1985)
 N. Luraghi, S. E. Alcock (edd.), *Helots and their Masters in Laconia and Messenia: Histories, Ideologies, Structures* (Washington, DC, 2003)
 F. Ollier, *Le Mirage Spartiate* (Paris, 1933)
 P. Oliva, *Sparta and her Social Problems* (Prague, 1971)
 P. Poralla, *A Prosopography of Lacedaemonians from the earliest times to the death of Alexander the Great* (2nd edn, Chicago, 1985)
 N. Richer, *Les Éphores. Études sur l'histoire et sur l'image de Sparte (VIIIe-IIIe siècle avant Jésus-Christ)* (Paris, 1998)
 C.A. Roebuck, *A History of Messenia from 369 to 146 B.C.* (Chicago, 1941)
 B. Shimron, *Late Sparta: The Spartan Revolution 243-146 B.C.* (Buffalo, NY, 1972)
 E. N. Tigerstedt, *The Legend of Sparta in Classical Antiquity* 3 vols. (Stockholm, Göteborg, Uppsala, 1965-1978)
 S. Todd, *Athens and Sparta* (London, 1996)

Thebes:

- R. J. Buckler, *The Theban hegemony, 371-362 BC* (Cambridge, MA, 1980)
 C. J. Buck, *A History of Boeotia* (Edmonton, 1979)
 C. J. Buck, *Boeotia and the Boeotian League, 432-371 B.C.* (Edmonton, 1993)
 P. Cartledge, A. Spawforth, *Hellenistic and Roman Sparta, A Tale of Two Cities* (London, 1989)
 N. H. Demand, *Thebes in the Fifth Century: Heracles Resurgent* (London, 1982)

Western Greece:

- S. Berger, *Revolution and Society in Greek Sicily and Southern Italy* (Stuttgart, 1992)
 L. Bernabò Brea, *Italy before the Greeks* (Oxford, 1957)
 T. J. Dunbabin, *The Western Greeks : the history of Sicily and South Italy from the Foundation of the Greek colonies to 480 B.C.* (Oxford, 1948)
 M. I. Finley, *A History of Sicily* (London, 1986)
 T. Fischer-Hansen (ed.), *Ancient Sicily* (Copenhagen, 1995)
 E. Lepore, *Colonie greche dell'Occidente antico* (Rome, 1989)

Other Poleis:

- W. Elliger, *Ephesos - Geschichte einer Weltstadt* (Stuttgart, 1985)
 N. Ehrhardt, *Milet und seine Kolonien : vergleichende Untersuchung der kultischen und politischen Einrichtungen* (Frankfurt, 1983)
 T. J. Figueira, *Aegina: Society and Politics* (New York, 1981)
 J. B. Salmon, *Wealthy Corinth: a History of the City to 338 BC* (Oxford, 1984)
 G. Shipley, *A History of Samos 800-188 B.C.* (Oxford, 1987)
 S. M. Sherwin-White, *Ancient Cos: An Historical Study from the Dorian Settlement to the Imperial Period* (Göttingen, 1978)

Historiography and Commentaries on Greek Historians:

- O. K. Armayor, *Herodotus' Autopsy of the Fayoum: Lake Moeris and the Labyrinth of Egypt* (Amsterdam, 1985)
 A. B. Bosworth, *A Historical Commentary on Arrian's History of Alexander* (Oxford, 1980)
 A. B. Bosworth, *From Arrian to Alexander: Studies in Historical Interpretation* (Oxford, 1988)
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