

extIPA SYMBOLS FOR DISORDERED SPEECH

(Revised to 2002)

CONSONANTS (other than on the IPA Chart)

	bilabial	labiodental	dentolabial	labioalv.	linguolabial	interdental	bidental	alveolar	velar	velophar.
Plosive		p b	ɸ ɓ	p̪ b̪	t̪ d̪	t̪̄ d̪̄				
Nasal			m̄	m̄̄	n̄	n̄̄				
Trill					r̄	r̄̄				
Fricative median			f̄ v̄	f̄̄ v̄̄	θ̄ ð̄	θ̄̄ ð̄̄	h̄ h̄̄			fj
Fricative lateral+median								s̄ l̄		
Fricative nareal		m̄̄						n̄̄		ŋ̄̄
Percussive	w̄ w̄̄						l̄̄			
Approximant lateral					l̄̄̄	l̄̄̄̄				

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

DIACRITICS

\leftrightarrow	labial spreading	\underline{s}	"	strong articulation	\underline{f}	\sim	denasal	\tilde{m}
\neg	dentolabial	\overline{v}	\neg	weak articulation	\underline{v}	\sim	nasal escape	\tilde{v}
\sqcup	interdental/bidental	$\overline{\text{ñ}}$	\	reiterated articulation	$p\backslash p\backslash p$	\approx	velopharyngeal friction	\tilde{s}
=	alveolar	\underline{t}	\uparrow	whistled articulation	\underline{s}	\downarrow	ingressive airflow	$p\downarrow$
\sim	linguolabial	\underline{d}	\rightarrow	sliding articulation	$\underline{\theta s}$	\uparrow	egressive airflow	$!\uparrow$

CONNECTED SPEECH

(.)	short pause
(..)	medium pause
(...)	long pause
<i>f</i>	loud speech [{ <i>f</i> laud <i>f</i> }]
<i>ff</i>	louder speech [{ <i>ff</i> laudə ^r <i>ff</i> }]
<i>p</i>	quiet speech [{ <i>p</i> kwɑrət <i>p</i> }]
<i>pp</i>	quieter speech [{ <i>pp</i> kwɑrətə ^r <i>pp</i> }]
<i>allegro</i>	fast speech [{ <i>allegro</i> fast <i>allegro</i> }]
<i>lento</i>	slow speech [{ <i>lento</i> sloʊ <i>lento</i> }]
<i>crescendo, ralentando</i> , etc.	may also be used

VOICING

	pre-voicing	v
	post-voicing	z
(_o)	partial devoicing	(_Z)
(_o)	initial partial devoicing	(_Z)
(_o)	final partial devoicing	(_Z)
(_o)	partial voicing	(_S)
(_o)	initial partial voicing	(_S)
(_o)	final partial voicing	(_S)
=	unaspirated	p=
h	pre-aspiration	h _p

OTHERS

