ExtIPA SYMBOLS FOR DISORDERED SPEECH

(Revised to 1997)

CONSONANTS (other than those on the IPA Chart)

	bilabial	labiodental	dentolabial	labioalv.	linguolabial	interdental	bidental	alveolar	velar	velophar.
Plosive		p̪ b̪	p̪͡f b̪͡v	p̪͡f b̪͡v	t̼ d̼	t̪͡θ̪ d̪͡ð̪				
Nasal			m̪	m̪	n̼	n̪͡θ̪				
Trill					r̼	r̪͡θ̪				
Fricative: central			f̪ v̪	f̪ v̪	θ̼ ð̼	θ̪ ð̪	ɧ ɧ			ɸŋ
Fricative: lateral+ central								ɬ ɮ		
Fricative: nareal	m̤							n̤	ŋ̤	
Percussive	ʬ ʬ						⫏			
Approximant: lateral					l̼	l̪͡θ̪				

DIACRITICS

↔ labial spreading	s̪͡θ̪	‟ strong articulation	f‟	ᨒ denasal	m̃
̪ dentolabial	v̪	˕ weak articulation	v˕	˞ nasal escape	v˞
̪ interdental/bidental	n̪͡θ̪	\ reiterated articulation	p\p\p	˜ velopharyngeal friction	s̰
= alveolar	t̪͡=	↟ whistled articulation	s↟	↓ ingressive airflow	p↓
̼ linguolabial	d̼	→ sliding articulation	θ̪͡s→	↑ egressive airflow	!↑

CONNECTED SPEECH

(.)	short pause
(..)	medium pause
(...)	long pause
f	loud speech [{*f* laʊd *f*}]
ff	louder speech [{*ff* laʊdəʷ *ff*}]
p	quiet speech [{*p* kwaɪət *p*}]
pp	quieter speech [{*pp* kwaɪətəʷ *pp*}]
allegro	fast speech [{*allegro* fɑːst *allegro*}]
lento	slow speech [{ *lento* sloʊ *lento*}]
crescendo, ralentando,	etc. may also be used

VOICING

ˬ	pre-voicing	ˬz	
ˬ	post-voicing	zˬ	
(̥)	partial devoicing	(z̥)	
(̥	initial partial devoicing	(z̥	
̥)	final partial devoicing	z̥)	
(ˬ)	partial voicing	(s̬)	
(ˬ	initial partial voicing	(s̬	
ˬ)	final partial voicing	s̬)	
=	unaspirated	p=	
ʰ	pre-aspiration	ʰp	

OTHERS

(‿) indeterminate sound	(( )) extraneous noise ((2 sylls))
(v̄), (p͡l) indeterminate vowel, plosive, etc.	¡ sublaminal lower alveolar percussive click
(p͡l,v͡ls) indeterminate voiceless plosive, etc.	!¡ alveolar & sublaminal click ('cluck-click')
( ) silent articulation (ʃ), (m)	* sound with no available symbol

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