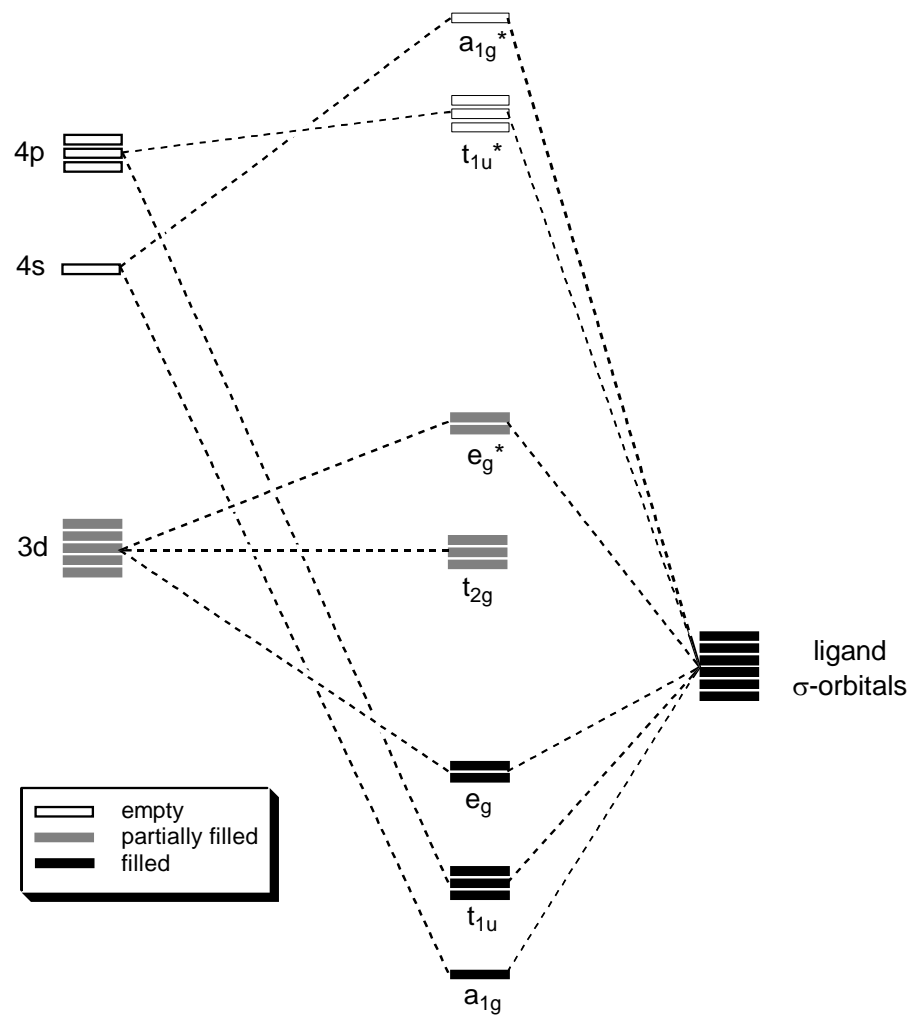
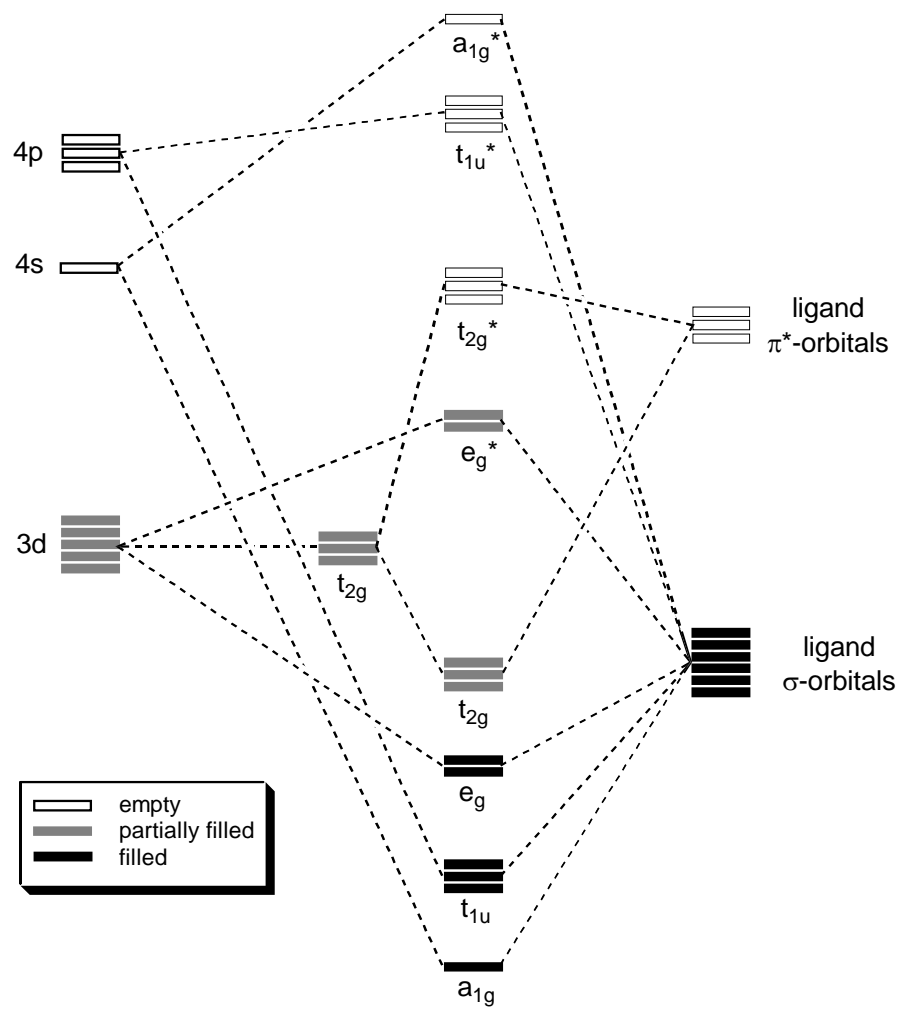


MO diagram for  $\sigma$ -donor ligand system, octahedral complex



MO diagram for  $\pi$ -acceptor ligand system, octahedral complex



**Notes:**

- each ligand contributes an electron pair whether it is neutral or negatively charged.
- overlap between metal orbitals and ligand s-orbitals is in the order  $s > p > d$ .
- the six electron pairs derived from the ligands can be considered to fill the  $a_{1g}$ ,  $t_{1u}$  and  $e_g$  levels whilst the remaining electrons derived from the metal are placed in the non-bonding  $t_{2g}$  and antibonding  $e_g^*$  levels (of course, we cannot distinguish between electrons derived from the ligand and those from the metal).