

Re-write so that the reference is at the end of the sentence in parentheses (e.g., "... (Ellis, 1994)"). Avoid putting authors in the subject position of the sentence

1. Ellis (1994) concludes that the study of transfer includes the study of errors (negative transfer), facilitation (positive transfer), avoidance of target language forms, and their over-use.
2. Likewise, Auerbach (1993) claims that the use of the L1 in the teaching process has developed more rapid progress in ESL learning.