Courses of Instruction

This section presents the descriptions of all courses offered at the University of Victoria. Courses are listed in alphabetical order by course abbreviation (BIOL, EDUC). The course abbreviations for all courses offered within each faculty are listed on page 346. A list of the course abbreviations and their corresponding subject areas is presented on page 349.

Please note that not all courses listed are necessarily offered every year; students should consult the department or faculty concerned for an official listing of the courses that will be offered in a given session. Registration and current timetable information is also available on the web at <uvic.ca/course-registration>.

Students must ensure that they are familiar with the program requirements and restrictions noted in the entry for each academic unit.
### COURSES BY FACULTY

#### Division of Medical Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MDS</td>
<td>Medical Science</td>
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#### Faculty of Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Department</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AE</td>
<td>Art Education</td>
<td>Department of Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D</td>
<td>Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies</td>
<td>Department of Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-P</td>
<td>Curriculum and Instruction Studies</td>
<td>Department of Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI</td>
<td>Curriculum and Instruction Studies</td>
<td>Department of Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE</td>
<td>Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education</td>
<td>School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IA</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Arts</td>
<td>Department of Curriculum and Instruction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IED</td>
<td>Indigenous Education</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Faculty of Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Department</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BME</td>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIV</td>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSC</td>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>Department of Computer Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECE</td>
<td>Electrical and Computer Engineering</td>
<td>Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR</td>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>Department of Mechanical Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>Department of Mechanical Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENG</td>
<td>Software Engineering</td>
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#### Faculty of Fine Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Department</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AHVS</td>
<td>Art History and Visual Arts</td>
<td>Department of Art History and Visual Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART</td>
<td>Visual Arts</td>
<td>Department of Visual Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CW</td>
<td>Creative Writing (En’owkin Centre)</td>
<td>Certificate Program in Foundations in Indigenous Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FA</td>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS</td>
<td>Music</td>
<td>School of Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>THEA</td>
<td>Theatre</td>
<td>Department of Theatre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRIT</td>
<td>Writing</td>
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#### Faculty of Human and Social Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADMN</td>
<td>Public Administration</td>
<td>School of Public Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEI</td>
<td>Ageing</td>
<td>School of Public Health and Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYC</td>
<td>Child and Youth Care</td>
<td>School of Child and Youth Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CYCB</td>
<td>Indigenous Community-based Child and Youth Care</td>
<td>School of Child and Youth Care</td>
</tr>
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<td>CYCI</td>
<td>Child and Youth Care International</td>
<td>School of Child and Youth Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSST</td>
<td>Disability Studies</td>
<td>School of Public Health and Social Policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINF</td>
<td>Health Information Science</td>
<td>School of Health Information Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HLTH</td>
<td>Health</td>
<td>School of Public Health and Social Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSD</td>
<td>Human and Social Development</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICDG</td>
<td>Indigenous Community Development and Governance</td>
<td>School of Public Administration</td>
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<td>IGOV</td>
<td>Indigenous Governance</td>
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<td>INGH</td>
<td>Indigenous Health Studies</td>
<td>School of Public Health and Social Policy</td>
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<td>INTS</td>
<td>International Health Studies</td>
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<td>NURS</td>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>School of Nursing</td>
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<td>SOCW</td>
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#### Faculty of Humanities

<table>
<thead>
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### Faculty of Arts

<table>
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<td>English</td>
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<td>French</td>
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<td>GNDR</td>
<td>Gender Studies</td>
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<td>GMST</td>
<td>Germanic Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GREE</td>
<td>Greek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS</td>
<td>Greek and Roman Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR</td>
<td>History</td>
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<td>Humanities</td>
</tr>
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<td>Latin</td>
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<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>PORT</td>
<td>Portuguese</td>
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<td>RS</td>
<td>Religious Studies</td>
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<td>Slavic Studies</td>
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<td>Spanish</td>
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### Faculty of Law

| LAW  | Law |

### Faculty of Science

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<thead>
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<td>BCMB</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOC</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOS</td>
<td>Earth and Ocean Sciences</td>
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<td>MATH</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
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<td>MICR</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
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<td>MRNE</td>
<td>Marine Science</td>
</tr>
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<td>PHYS</td>
<td>Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCIE</td>
<td>Science</td>
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### Faculty of Social Sciences

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<td>ECON</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ER</td>
<td>Environmental Restoration</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES</td>
<td>Environmental Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG</td>
<td>Geography</td>
</tr>
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<td>POLI</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSYC</td>
<td>Psychology</td>
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Department of Linguistics
Department of English
Department of French
Department of Gender Studies
Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies
Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Department of History
Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Latin American Studies Program
Department of Greek and Roman Studies
Department of Linguistics
Medieval Studies Program
Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Department of Pacific and Asian Studies
Department of Philosophy
Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Religious Studies Program
Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
Department of Anthropology
Department of Economics
School of Environmental Studies
School of Environmental Studies
Department of Geography
Department of Political Science
Department of Psychology
### COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Department</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Social Sciences</td>
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#### Interdisciplinary Programs

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<th>Department</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACAN</td>
<td>Arts of Canada</td>
<td>Program in the Arts of Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS</td>
<td>Canadian Studies</td>
<td>Diploma Program in Canadian Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUS</td>
<td>European Studies</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDS</td>
<td>Global Development Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HDCC</td>
<td>Human Dimensions of Climate Change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HS</td>
<td>Health and Society</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IET</td>
<td>Intercultural Education</td>
<td>Diploma in Intercultural Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>IS</td>
<td>Indigenous Studies</td>
<td>Program in Indigenous Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>SJS</td>
<td>Social Justice Studies</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS</td>
<td>Technology and Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIRS</td>
<td>Visiting International Research Studies</td>
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#### Peter B. Gustavson School of Business

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COM</td>
<td>Commerce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENT</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB</td>
<td>International Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMGT</td>
<td>Service Management</td>
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</table>
COURSES BY SUBJECT AREA

Ageing.................................................................AGEI
  Faculty of Human and Social Development
American Sign Language..................................................ASL
  Faculty of Humanities
Anthropology............................................................................ANTH
  Faculty of Social Sciences
Art Education............................................................................AE
  Faculty of Education
Art History and Visual Arts.................................................AHVS
  Faculty of Fine Arts
Arts........................................................................................ARTS
  Faculty of Humanities
Arts of Canada.................................................................ACAN
  Interdisciplinary Programs
Astronomy..............................................................................ASTR
  Faculty of Science
Biochemistry............................................................................BIOC
  Faculty of Science
Biochemistry and Microbiology............................................BCMB
  Faculty of Science
Biological Science............................................................BIOL
  Faculty of Science
Biomedical Engineering.....................................................BME
  Faculty of Engineering
Canadian Studies..............................................................CS
  Interdisciplinary Programs
Chemistry................................................................................CHEM
  Faculty of Science
Child and Youth Care........................................................CYC
  Faculty of Human and Social Development
Child and Youth Care International....................................CYCI
  Faculty of Human and Social Development
Civil Engineering.............................................................CIVE
  Faculty of Engineering
Commerce..............................................................................COM
  Peter B. Gustavson School of Business
Computer Science..............................................................CSC
  Faculty of Engineering
Creative Writing (En'owkin Centre)......................................CW
  Faculty of Fine Arts
Curriculum and Instruction Studies.....................................ED-P
  Faculty of Education
Curriculum and Instruction Studies.....................................EDCI
  Faculty of Education
  Digital Humanities............................................................DHUM
  Faculty of Humanities
Disability Studies..............................................................DSST
  Faculty of Human and Social Development
Earth and Ocean Sciences.................................................EOS
  Faculty of Science
Economics................................................................................ECON
  Faculty of Social Sciences
Education..............................................................................EDUC
  Faculty of Education
Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies................ED-D
  Faculty of Education
Electrical and Computer Engineering...............................ECE
  Faculty of Engineering
Engineering............................................................................ENGR
  Faculty of Engineering
English....................................................................................ENGL
  Faculty of Humanities
Entrepreneurship..............................................................ENT
  Peter B. Gustavson School of Business
Environmental Restoration...............................................ER
  Faculty of Social Sciences
Environmental Studies.......................................................ES
  Faculty of Social Sciences
European Studies.............................................................EUS
  Interdisciplinary Programs
Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education...............EPHE
  Faculty of Education
Fine Arts.................................................................................FA
  Faculty of Fine Arts
First Nations Governments and Administration................FNGA
  Faculty of Human and Social Development
French.....................................................................................FRAN
  Faculty of Humanities
Geography..............................................................................GEOG
  Faculty of Humanities
Gender Studies.................................................................GNDR
  Faculty of Humanities
Germanic Studies..............................................................GMST
  Faculty of Humanities
Global Development Studies..............................................GDS
  Interdisciplinary Programs
Greek.....................................................................................GREE
  Faculty of Humanities
Greek and Roman Studies.................................................GRS
  Faculty of Humanities

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Health..............................................................................................................HLTH
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
Health and Society.......................................................................................HS
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
    Interdisciplinary Programs
Health Information Science.............................................................................HINF
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
History.............................................................................................................HSTR
    Faculty of Humanities
Human and Social Development.....................................................................HSD
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
Human Dimensions of Climate Change.......................................................HDCC
    Interdisciplinary Programs
Humanities......................................................................................................HUMA
    Faculty of Humanities
    Indigenous Studies......................................................................................IS
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
    Interdisciplinary Programs
Intercultural Education..................................................................................IET
    Interdisciplinary Programs
Intercultural Arts..........................................................................................IA
    Faculty of Education
International Business....................................................................................IB
    Peter B. Gustavson School of Business
International Health Studies............................................................................INTS
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
Italian.............................................................................................................ITAL
    Faculty of Humanities
Latin...............................................................................................................LATI
    Faculty of Humanities
Latin American Studies..................................................................................LAS
    Faculty of Humanities
Law...............................................................................................................LAW
    Faculty of Law
Linguistics.....................................................................................................LING
    Faculty of Humanities
Marine Science.............................................................................................MRNE
    Faculty of Science
Mathematics.................................................................................................MATH
    Faculty of Science
    Mechanical Engineering............................................................................MECH
    Faculty of Engineering
Medical Science............................................................................................MEDS
    Division of Medical Sciences
Medieval Studies.............................................................................................MEDI
    Faculty of Humanities
    Mediterranean Studies...............................................................................MEST
    Faculty of Humanities
Microbiology.................................................................................................MICR
    Faculty of Science
Music.............................................................................................................MUS
    Faculty of Fine Arts
    Nursing.......................................................................................................NURS
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
    Pacific and Asian Studies.........................................................................PAAS
    Faculty of Humanities
    Philosophy................................................................................................PHIL
    Faculty of Humanities
    Physics.....................................................................................................PHYS
    Faculty of Science
    Political Science.........................................................................................POLI
    Faculty of Social Sciences
    Portuguese.................................................................................................PORT
    Faculty of Humanities
    Psychology...............................................................................................PSYC
    Faculty of Social Sciences
    Public Administration.................................................................................ADMIN
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
    Religious Studies.......................................................................................RS
    Faculty of Humanities
    Science...................................................................................................SCIE
    Faculty of Social Sciences
    Service Management.................................................................................SMGT
    Peter B. Gustavson School of Business
    Slavic Studies............................................................................................SLST
    Faculty of Humanities
    Social Justice Studies...............................................................................SJS
    Interdisciplinary Programs
    Social Sciences.........................................................................................SOSC
    Faculty of Social Sciences
    Social Work...............................................................................................SOCW
    Faculty of Human and Social Development
    Sociology................................................................................................SOCI
    Faculty of Social Sciences
    Software Engineering...............................................................................SENG
    Faculty of Engineering
Spanish ...................................................................................................................................... SPAN
Faculty of Humanities

Statistics ...................................................................................................................................... STAT
Faculty of Science

Technology and Society ...................................................................................................... TS
Interdisciplinary Programs

Theatre ...................................................................................................................................... THEA
Faculty of Fine Arts

Visual Arts ................................................................................................................................ ART
Faculty of Fine Arts

Writing ....................................................................................................................................... WRIT
Faculty of Fine Arts
# Course Abbreviation and Number

Courses are listed alphabetically by course abbreviation of up to four letters (e.g., ANTH for Anthropology) and course number (e.g., 100). Three numbers are used for course number plus a letter as appropriate. The first number indicates the year level (0 for university-level upgrading; 1 to 4 for undergraduate level; 5 and 6 for graduate level; 7 for Education Professional Year and 8 for co-op work terms). See page 249 for the subject area corresponding to the course abbreviation.

# Cross-listed Courses

The same course may be offered by two different departments. Such courses are listed twice, once under each department course abbreviation. Students may obtain credit for the course from either department, but not both.

# Former Course Abbreviation and Number

If a course was previously offered at UVic under another abbreviation and number, the former abbreviation and number are shown here.

# Prerequisites and Corequisites

Prerequisites are courses or other requirements that must be completed before a student may register in a course. Corequisites are courses or other requirements that must be completed at the same time as a specific course.

For more information on how to read prerequisites, please see <www.uvic.ca/prereq>.

---

**Sample Course Name**

**SAMP 101**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0-1

**Sample Course Name**  
Also: CD 100

**Formerly:** SAMP 100A and 100B

This sample course description illustrates the notations commonly found in the course descriptions. Not all course descriptions include all the information shown in this sample. For clarification on any information presented in a course description, contact the department or faculty offering the course. Course descriptions may also include sub-courses offered under the same course number.

Note: Up-to-date information is available from department offices and from the Undergraduate Registration Guide and Timetable, which is available after June from Undergraduate Admissions and Records.

**Prerequisites:** Admission to UVic

**Grading:** INP/COM, N or F

---

**Units of Credit**

This figure is the number of units of credit assigned to each course. Some courses are listed with a range of units (1.5-3). Further information on the unit value of the course will usually be found in the course description. Students may also contact the department or faculty offering the course for information on variable credit courses.

**Hours of Instruction**

The numbers refer to the hours of instruction per week:

- first digit: hours assigned for lectures or seminars
- second digit: hours assigned for laboratory or practical sessions
- third digit: hours assigned to tutorials

**Notes**

Notes provide information about any restrictions on the assignment of credit in cases where courses overlap, as well as the maximum allowable credit for courses that may be taken more than once. Notes may also provide special information about a course.

**Grading**

Courses that are not graded using standard letter grades will include the alternative classifications for evaluation. See page 38 for an explanation of grading abbreviations.

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Course descriptions do not include information on when courses will be offered. That information is available online at <www.uvic.ca/timetable>.
ADMN 311 Units: 1.5
Introduction to Public Administration
An exploration of the external factors affecting contemporary public sector management in Canada, the changing structural and value context within which public servants work, the key processes in which they are engaged and how those processes are changing. Focus is primarily on federal and provincial governments, but references will also be made to public administration at other levels.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 311, HSD 404, POLI 350.

ADMN 312 Units: 1.5
Managing in Public and Non-Profit Organizations
An examination of the skills of an effective manager in public and non-profit sector organizations and the interplay between management and key organizational processes such as planning, organizing, implementing and evaluating policies, programs and services. Management topics include: managerial work, interpersonal and leadership skills, power and influence, conflict resolution, formal and informal communications, motivation and teamwork. A project on managing organizational change is used as a way to connect manager behaviours and organizational processes.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 312, ADMN 406.

ADMN 314 Units: 1.5
Public Sector Research and Analysis
An introduction to research methods in public and non-profit sector settings. Students learn to become informed consumers and critics of research and more effective managers of research-related projects. Data analysis skills are also strengthened with the use of spreadsheet software.

ADMN 316 Units: 1.5
Written Communications in the Public and Non-Profit Sectors
Topics include how to: analyze a communication task; identify the topic, purpose and audience; write and edit professionally with a good command of standard written English and principles of plain language; gather, paraphrase, summarize, analyze or interpret complex information from print and electronic sources; describe complex policies and procedures; apply the principles of document structure and design, write proposals, and design and develop the types of documents required in the public and non-profit sectors.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 316, ENGL 302.
- Students should take this course early in their Diploma program.

ADMN 407 Units: 1.5
Managing Service Delivery
Explores challenges facing public sector managers who develop or transform public services with a strong focus on service recipients. Examines the drivers of the service transformation movement, surveys the ways that public services can be reformed and then works through a framework for assessing service needs, engaging service recipients and stakeholders, making a business case for transformation, implementing new delivery arrangements (including networks and partnerships), managing across boundaries, and building in performance measurement and accountability.

Prerequisite(s): ADMN 311 or POLI 350.

ADMN 409 Units: 1.5
Leading and Managing in the Non-Profit Sector
An overview of management in Canada’s non-profit and voluntary sector. Students will examine the size, scope, structure, functions, value bases, and uniqueness of the non-profit sector, plus the differences among the non-profit, public and private sectors. Topics include: leadership, board governance, strategic analysis, volunteer management and partnering. Students will analyze how management concepts, models, principles and techniques have validity as applied in the context of non-profit and voluntary sector organizations.
ADMN 422 - Units: 1.5
Ethical Public Management
An exploration of value and ethical dilemmas which confront public and quasi-public sector officials in the workplace. Focuses on process dilemmas related to political neutrality, confidentiality, privacy, fairness and accountability, as well as issues related to good, just and legitimate public policy. Students will have an opportunity to develop their own moral reasoning skills and apply them in case studies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 422, ADMN 554.

ADMN 423 - Units: 1.5
Local Government in British Columbia
An examination of the legislative framework, organization, operation and finance of local government service delivery and regulation in British Columbia.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 423, ADMN 545.

ADMN 431A - Units: 1.5
Public Sector Human Resource Management
Examines various aspects of the human resource function within public sector organizations and compares current theory and practice in human resource planning; job analysis and design; recruitment and selection; performance management; training; career planning; staff development; and occupational health and safety.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 431A, ADMN 431, ADMN 447, ADMN 531.

ADMN 431B - Units: 1.5
Compensation and Labour Relations
Compensation issues include: determining equitable and fair pay; external equity in job evaluation; measuring and rewarding performance; employee health and time off; benefits in compensating employees; and pension and retirement benefits. Labour relations issues include: negotiating compensation issues; discipline and grievance; and developing a collective agreement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 431B, ADMN 431.

ADMN 437 - Units: 1.5
Program Evaluation and Performance Measurement
Intensive introduction to organizational, methodological and professional issues involved in evaluating programs and measuring performance in public and non-profit organizations. Offers a practical understanding of the evaluation process, including identification of key evaluation questions, program logics, measurement, research design, and qualitative evaluation. Performance measurement is treated as a complementary set of skills for measuring and reporting program and organizational results. Includes modules on conceptual issues, implementation requirements and uses of performance measurement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 437, ADMN 537.

ADMN 445 - Units: 1.5
Urban and Regional Economics
Examines economic forces influencing settlement patterns, growth and other characteristics of towns, cities and regions. Course provides a theoretical and historical basis for analyzing and predicting how urban areas evolve and how public policies may affect patterns of growth and change. Topics include: regional economics; economic development; growth policy; urban land use patterns; how land and housing markets function; how land use regulation affects these markets; urban environmental problems; urban transportation; and emerging spatial patterns.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 445, ECON 312.

ADMN 446 - Units: 1.5
Local Government Land Use Planning
Provides an overview of land use planning principles and regulations to local government administrators and staff, focusing on small and mid-sized communities. Topics include: history; regulatory framework in BC, rural and small town planning, growth management and regional planning, neighbourhood, local area and community planning; zoning; mainstreet, strip and commercial planning; residential planning; permits and other regulatory mechanisms; public information and participation; and environmental and heritage planning.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 446, ADMN 470 (if taken in the same topic).

ADMN 452 - Units: 1.5
Local Government Law
Analysis of legislation and court decisions applicable to local governments in British Columbia, including the Community Charter. Designed to familiarize non-lawyers with local government law and legal issues which arise in relation to local government activities and how to read case law and legislation.

ADMN 462 - Units: 1.5
Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
Examines the nature of relations among federal, provincial, and municipal governments, and the impact of those relations on public policy. Includes discussion of topics such as the modalities of fiscal federalism and the concepts of executive federalism and intergovernmental governance.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 462, ADMN 470 (if taken in the same topic), POLI 462, POLI 490 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 547.

ADMN 470 - Units: 1.5-3.0
Contemporary Topics in Administration
A study of selected topics drawn from the current literature and practices in public administration or related fields.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

ADMN 477 - Units: 1.5
Strategic Planning and Implementation
Examines strategic planning processes and how strategic goals can be implemented in public sector organizations. Strategic planning topics include stakeholder analysis; developing mission, value and vision statements; environmental scanning; transforming strategic plans into policies and programs; management tactics; and assessing organizational performance. Implementation topics include: deploying resources; quality control; strategic communication; budgeting; team building; problem solving; progress assessment; completion; and evaluation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 477, ADMN 412, ADMN 470 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 577.

ADMN 478 - Units: 1.5
European Union Urban Region Policies
Compares the main issues associated with the politics, policy analysis, and policy environment of European cities and urban regions with North American regions; considers ways in which the policy capacity of urban / regional government might be improved.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 478, ADMN 548 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 578.

ADMN 479 - Units: 1.5
European Border Region Policies
Introduces students to the various complexities of European Union (EU) public policy making in an increasingly borderless world, comparing EU policy and policy-making with the Canada-US and US-Mexican borders. Examines effects of intergovernmental and international relations on production of policies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ADMN 479, ADMN 548 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 579.

ADMN 490 - Units: 1.5
Directed Studies
Directed reading and/or a research project under the supervision of a Faculty Member.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the school.
AE 103A - AE 402A

Art Education
Department of Curriculum and Instruction
Faculty of Education

Studio-based AE courses are normally subject to limited enrolment because of space and equipment needs. Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-O, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

AE 103A
Units: 1.5

Historically, the arts have been a powerful means of communication and expression. This course is designed to serve a specific community's art educational goals. Includes off-campus involvements.

AE 103B
Units: 1.5

An introductory survey of digital media production focusing on graphics, 2D animation, 3D modeling and animation, audio, video, and website construction. Students will learn to generate media ideas, collect resources, construct and edit concepts using industry-standard software packages. Emphasizes the production and teaching of digital media for creative, educational, and commercial environments.

AE 200
Units: 1.5

Creative problem solving through art. A studio exploration of the elements and principles of art, media and processes, and the development of ideas in fine and applied art. Consideration is given to the ways in which this theory and practical experience can be applied in a variety of teaching and learning contexts.

AE 201
Units: 1.5

A survey of methods and practices of innovative image transformation and development of skills and techniques through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered.

AE 303A
Units: 1.5

Formerly: part of 303

Ceramics I

Fundamental ceramics skills of hand-building, wheel throwing and glazing. The history of clay and study of the principles of form. A projects-based studio course.

Notes:

- Credit will be granted for only one of AE 303A, AE 303B.

AE 303B
Units: 1.5

Formerly: part of 303

Ceramics II

Continued skill development in ceramics techniques/aesthetics through historical, political and environmental based projects.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AE 303B, AE 303.

Prerequisite(s): AE 303A.

AE 305
Units: 1.5

Drawing

Development of skills and teaching methods in drawing through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AE 305, AE 302.

AE 306
Units: 1.5

Painting

Development of skills and teaching methods in painting through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered.

Notes:

- Credit will be granted for only one of AE 306, AE 302.

AE 307
Units: 1.5

Printmaking

An introduction to printmaking including its history, related concepts, and selected studio techniques. Exploration and experimentation are emphasized as a means of skill development. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AE 307, AE 300.

AE 308
Units: 1.5

Sculpture

Development of skills and teaching methods in sculpture through studio exploration. Instructional applications in various learning environments are considered.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AE 308, AE 301.

AE 309
Units: 1.5

Ceramics: Hand Building

Studio experience in the methods and techniques of hand-built ceramics and their application to different levels of student development, appropriate curriculum, assessment, and critiquing strategies.

AE 310
Units: 1.5

Introduction to Applied Design

Introduction to skills and teaching methods in selected applied design areas through studio exploration.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AE 310, AE 304.

AE 314
Units: 1.5

Introduction to Community Art Education

Investigates creative learning through community art education. Combining observation at a community centre, drop-in programme or gallery with studio research, students will develop and propose an art education curriculum designed to serve a specific community's art educational goals. Includes off-campus involvements.

AE 317
Units: 1.5

Responding to Art

Methods of teaching art through appreciation, creative response and critique with an emphasis on Canadian art. An investigation of art from the perspectives of aesthetics, art history, and art criticism. Students will prepare educational materials.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AE 316, AE 317.

AE 319
Units: 1.5

Photography

Basic approaches to photography as an art medium. An exploration of concepts and methods appropriate to elementary and secondary classrooms and other educational settings from simple technologies such as photograms and pinhole photography to 35 mm cameras and darkroom procedures.

AE 322
Units: 1.5

Digital Arts

An introductory survey of digital media production focusing on graphics, 2D animation, 3D modeling and animation, audio, video, and website construction. Students will learn to generate media ideas, collect resources, construct and edit concepts using industry-standard software packages. Emphasizes the production and teaching of digital media for creative, educational, and commercial environments. No previous computer experience is required.

AE 330
Units: 1.5

Visual Design for Marketing, Advocacy and Persuasion

Focus is primarily on design for marketing within the context of its persuasive role in education and educational advocacy. Explores visual design as a problem-solving approach in the development of high impact communication through a combination of theory and studio practice.

AE 401
Units: 1.5

Special Studies

Studies of selected topics in the theory and practice of art education.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.

AE 402
Units: 1.5

Directed Studies in Specific Methodologies, Materials

Techniques in Art Education

Note: A student may take up to a maximum of 6 units of the below areas; however, the maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student's degree program will be at the discretion of the department. Letter designations identify discrete areas for advanced study. In the interest of gaining breadth experiences, students taking more than 1.5 units of 402 should not repeat an area.

AE 402A
Units: 1.5

Drawing

Notes:


- The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student's degree program will be at the discretion of the department.

Prerequisite(s): AE 305.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AE 402B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Painting</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;• Credit will be granted for only four of AE 402B, AE 402A, AE 402C, AE 402D, AE 402E, AE 402F, AE 402G, AE 402H.&lt;br&gt;• The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 306.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 402C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Printmaking</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;• Credit will be granted for only four of AE 402C, AE 402A, AE 402B, AE 402D, AE 402E, AE 402F, AE 402G, AE 402H.&lt;br&gt;• The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 307.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 402D</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Sculpture</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;• Credit will be granted for only four of AE 402D, AE 402A, AE 402B, AE 402C, AE 402E, AE 402F, AE 402G, AE 402H.&lt;br&gt;• The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 308.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 402E</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Applied Design</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;• Credit will be granted for only four of AE 402E, AE 402A, AE 402B, AE 402C, AE 402D, AE 402F, AE 402G, AE 402H.&lt;br&gt;• The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 310.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 402F</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Photography</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;• Credit will be granted for only four of AE 402F, AE 402A, AE 402B, AE 402C, AE 402D, AE 402E, AE 402G, AE 402H.&lt;br&gt;• The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 319.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 402G</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Reasoned Criticism</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;• Credit will be granted for only four of AE 402G, AE 402A, AE 402B, AE 402C, AE 402D, AE 402E, AE 402F, AE 402H.&lt;br&gt;• The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 316 or AE 317.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 402H</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Ceramics</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Note:</strong> The maximum number of units accepted for credit on the student’s degree program will be at the discretion of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): AE 303A or AE 309.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AE 422</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Advanced Digital Arts</strong>&lt;br&gt;An advanced exploration of digital media production using graphics, animation, 3D modeling, audio, video, and website construction. Students will choose individual media projects related to areas of interest and construct them using standard media software tools and professional models of project management. Students will also have the opportunity to explore advanced industry-based software programs. Emphasizes advanced digital media theory and practice within creative, educational, and commercial environments. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AE 422, AE 402I. Prerequisite(s): AE 322.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGEI 472</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Healthy Ageing</strong>&lt;br&gt;Adapting a life-course perspective, this course will explore the determinants of good health in old age. Those determinants range from biology to the urban environment, from early childhood experience to the availability of supportive services in the community, from education and health literacy to clinical prevention and self-care. Policies and programs from Canada and around the world that support healthy ageing will be examined. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AGEI 472, AGEI 473.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AGEI 473</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Chronic Disease and Ageing</strong>&lt;br&gt;Chronic diseases are very prevalent among the elderly, and their management has a major influence on the health, functionality and quality of life of older people. The growing body of evidence and experience in the delivery of high quality, effective and attractive care will be examined and the design of systems that encourage and support high quality care will be explored. The role of chronic disease self-management and social support networks will be an important focus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 101</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>First-Year Seminar on Art, Images, Experience</strong>&lt;br&gt;Experiential introduction to the diverse contexts in which we encounter art and images today. Participants may engage in a variety of hands-on activities with art objects, meet with guests who use art and images in various professional contexts, and explore, in a small-group format, current issues pertaining to the study of art. <strong>Note:</strong> Normally class size is limited.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 120</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Exploring World Art</strong>&lt;br&gt;An introductory survey of visual culture and artistic expressions from prehistory to the present. Students will learn the fundamentals of visual analysis to understand and appreciate the world’s art. Comprehension of the similarities that connect visual traditions around the globe, as well as understanding of cultural differences. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 120, HA 120.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 121</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td><strong>Understanding Visual Communication</strong>&lt;br&gt;An examination of the impact of visual imagery on the lives of individuals and communities. Introduces the idea that images constitute a complex system of visual communication, giving essentials of visual analysis and interpretation. Content may include, advertising, branding and the internet, comics, video game imagery and traditional artistic forms. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 121, HA 121.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AHVS 202  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 202  
Confronting the Object  
Provides first-hand experience working with objects in collections. Emphasizes the recovery of the historical context and the ways in which artifacts are presented in museums and other cultural institutions. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 202, HA 202.

AHVS 222  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 222  
The Classical Tradition in Western Art  
An introduction to the influence of Greco-Roman artistic traditions on subsequent periods of European civilization. The classical inheritance in terms of both style and iconography will be examined in a variety of selected monuments from the Middle Ages through to the 20th century. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 222, HA 222.

AHVS 223  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 223  
Introduction to Western Architecture  
An introduction to the aims and methods of architectural history using case-studies of monuments from the history of Western architecture from archaic Greece to the present. Issues considered can include: changing patterns of patronage; shifts in building-types, features, and structural systems; and influential theories of design. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 223, HA 223.

AHVS 230  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 230  
Monuments of South and Southeast Asia  
An introduction to Indigenous, Hindu, Buddhist and Islamic world views through the study of religious monuments and ideas in South and Southeast Asia, including philosophical and religious principles underlying architecture, painting, sculpture and textiles. Emphasizes the learning of analytical and writing skills essential to these areas of Asian art history. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 230, HA 230.

AHVS 232  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 232  
Sacred Form in South / Southeast Asian Art  
An introduction to select forms and symbols in Buddhist and Hindu art in South and/or Southeast Asia. Focus may include figurative, geometric, informal and formal arts, in lasting and ephemeral materials. Will give students the basic skills to describe and analyze arts of the region created in religious or spiritual contexts. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 232, HA 232.

AHVS 234  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 234  
Encountering Renaissance Art  
An examination of key works of art and architecture by major creative minds in Europe during the Renaissance (1400-1550), such as Donatello, Alberti, Leonardo, Michelangelo, Bosch and Sofonisba Anguissola. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 234, HA 234.

AHVS 241  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 241  
The Image of the Artist  
Investigates how artists and cultures create artistic identities. Topics may include the social and economic status of artists, theories of creativity and genius, the art market, guilds and academies, self-portraits, artists' houses and tombs, cross-cultural understandings of creators and the role of social media, video and the internet in the creation of artistic identity. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 241, HA 241.

AHVS 251  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 251  
Introduction to the Arts of Islam  
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of Islam around the world, beginning with the rise of Islam and continuing to the present. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 251, HA 251, HIST 251.

AHVS 260  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 260  
Art Icons: Modern and Contemporary  
An in-depth introduction to the life and career of modern or contemporary ‘art icons’ such as Joseph Beuys, Barbara Hepworth, Andy Warhol, Georgia O’Keeffe, Pablo Picasso, Vavara Stepanova or Marina Abramovic. Artists studied will vary. 
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 260, HA 260.  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

AHVS 264  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 264  
Art History and the Lens  
A survey of the role of images in various social and cultural venues. Case studies may examine the relationships between photographic images and exhibitions, publications, film, artwork, and other media within the context of different cultures and social practices. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 264, HA 264.

AHVS 268  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 268  
Introduction to Canadian Art and Architecture  
An introductory survey of principal periods, media, practitioners, and movements in the history of non-native Indigenous, Hindu, Buddhist and Islamic arts and architectural traditions. 
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 268, HA 268.  
• Several classes may be taught at the Art Gallery of Greater Victoria.

AHVS 284  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 284, part of HA 382A  
Indigenous Arts: Local Themes and Global Challenges  
Explores values and philosophies conveyed by First Nations arts of the Northwest Coast. Examines how older and contemporary arts reflect human connections with the environment, roles of arts and artists in 21st-century events and activism, arts and the Internet, diversity of cultural expressions and relevance to global challenges such as climate change. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 284, HA 284, HA 382A (if taken prior to Sep-Dec 1999).

AHVS 292  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 292  
Selected Themes in Art History and Visual Studies  
An introduction to a selected theme or area of art-historical study that is not covered in other AHVS courses at this level. Content may vary from year to year. 
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 292, HA 292 (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

AHVS 295A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1  
Formerly: part of HA 295, HA 295A  
Introduction to Film Analysis  
An investigation of film culture and its relationship to social and historical contexts. Focuses on active readings of cinematic texts, searching for the possible meanings of individual shots, sequences and narrative structures. Involves a three hour lecture/screening and a one hour tutorial a week. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 295A, HA 295, HA 295A.

AHVS 295B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1  
Formerly: part of HA 295, HA 295B  
Introduction to Film Studies  
An investigation of film culture and its relationship to social and historical contexts. Considers key issues in film scholarship, critical strategies and theoretical concepts. Involves a three hour lecture/screening and a one hour tutorial a week. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 295B, HA 295, HA 295B.

AHVS 300A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 300A  
Masterpieces of Art and Architecture  
An analysis of selected works of art central to the traditions of world art. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 300A, HA 300A.

AHVS 300B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Fakes, Forgeries and Fraud  
Case studies examine art crimes in different regions and periods. Introduces historical, legal and forensic issues related to authentication and object recovery.
AHVS 300C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Destruction of Art
Examines the intentional damaging of art and architecture in times of conflict. Central themes include iconoclasm, political and religious censorship, looting and vandalism. Case studies cover different regions and periods while focusing on the motivations of groups and individuals.

AHVS 301A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 310A
Making Art History
Experiential research into objects and applied arts. Students will engage with objects to develop technical and social insight into their histories and cultural values. Topics will vary.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 310A, HA 310A (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

AHVS 310B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 310B
Presenting Digital Art History
Explores the key shifts and art historical implications of the digital revolution. Students will also investigate the graphic components of their identities as emerging scholars and digital citizens, developing skills in industry-standard software and applications for effective and compelling presentations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 310B, HA 310B.

AHVS 310C Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Formerly: HA 310C
Digital Tools for Art History and Visual Studies
In this lab-based course students use digital tools in relation to art history and visual studies. They will explore a variety of new technologies to approach, shape and develop research projects. Topics include: image mark-up and augmentation, digital curation, information visualization and mapping, contemporary and historical environment creation.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 310C, HA 310C.
• No programming or coding experience is required.

AHVS 310D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 310D
Environmental Art
A survey of examples of Environmental Art to the present day, beginning with the 1960s Land Art movement. Topics may include: earthworks, environmental art, performances and actions by artists ranging from Robert Smithson, Walter de Maria, Ana Mendieta, Andy Goldsworthy, Alice Aycock.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 310D, HA 310D.

AHVS 310E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 310E
Topics in Craft and Communities
A survey of the major craft movements in British Columbia from the late nineteenth century to the present focusing on the changing views of craft within various contexts such as the Arts and Crafts Movement, the Canadian Craft Guild, the Canada Council for the Arts, indigenous rights and contemporary DIY political action.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 310E, HA 310E (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

AHVS 310F Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 310F
Modern and Contemporary Design
Focuses on the cultural roles of design in finding creative solutions to basic human needs, such as shelter, clothing, useful objects, visual communications, transportation and built environments in a variety of social contexts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 310F, HA 310F.

AHVS 311A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 311A
Visual Intelligence
Introduces new research in the field of visual intelligence. Explores Leonardo da Vinci and other artists’ methods of open-ended inquiry and effective problem solving, through observation, visual analysis and application. Students engage in self-generated research questions, applying historical and contemporary tools from global artmaking to their learning.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 311A, HA 311A.

AHVS 311B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 311B
Looking and the History of Perception
A thematic introduction to issues of visuality, brain and perceptual functioning in past and present societies around the world. Content may include, the perception of space, motion and colour; pictures, symbols and signs; images and abstract thinking; art and the imitation of nature; tradition and its impact on seeing; new insights from the field of neuroaesthetics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 311B, HA 311B.

AHVS 311C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 311C
The Sacred Gaze
An exploration of ways of seeing that invest images, buildings, people and places with spiritual significance. Investigates key aspects of vision and imagery in a variety of religious traditions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 311C, HA 311C.

AHVS 311D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 311D
Artists and Art History in Popular Culture
Examines the portrayal of art movements, artists, art works, art historians, and art critics in popular media such as radio, film, television or comics.

AHVS 311E Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Video Games and Interactive Media
Explores the cultural role of video games as an interactive visual medium. Classes will focus on influential games and designers, new genres and technological innovations, the integration of visual art, sound, narrative and interactive game play, questions of representation, race, gender, games as art, representations of art and artists, and other themes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 311E, TS 320 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 311F Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 311F
Gender, Identity and Film
Examines representations of women and by women, in a variety of film forms (experimental, documentary, narrative) and within a range of historical periods. Emphasis will be placed on feminist theories of representation, visual pleasure, spectatorship and subjectivity and on analyses of key films.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 311F, HA 311F.
• Priority is given to students with minimum third-year standing.

AHVS 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 312
Late Antique and Early Christian Art
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of the Mediterranean world from the origins of Christian art in the third century CE to the onset of Iconoclasm in the eighth century. In addition to a detailed examination of surviving monuments and art objects, an emphasis will be placed on the sources of Christian iconography and the relationship between art, theology and liturgy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 312, HA 312.

AHVS 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 321
Byzantine Art
An introductory survey of the art and architecture of the Byzantine empire and its culturally dependent areas from the period of Iconoclasm through to the fall of Constantinople in 1453 and beyond. The emphasis will be on an examination of surviving monuments in Greece, Turkey, southern Italy, the Balkans and Russia.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 323, HA 323.
### AHVS 324 - AHVS 339

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 324</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>An introductory survey of the visual and material culture of Judaism in Israel and among the communities of the Diaspora from the first century CE to the 16th century CE. Major topics of interest are: the architectural evolution of the synagogue; changing attitudes to the role of figural art in a religious context; the arts of the book; and the artistic interactions with the visual traditions of Christian and Muslim communities. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 324, HA 324.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 326</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>An introductory survey of the arts and architecture of western Europe in the period c. 600-1150 CE. Topics to be considered will include Anglo-Saxon, Carolingian, Ottonian, and Romanesque art. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 326, HA 326.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 328</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>An introductory survey of the art and architecture of western Europe from the construction of St. Denis c. 1140 to the beginnings of Renaissance art in Florence c. 1400. Focuses primarily on architecture in northern Europe and on painting in Italy, with a concentration on artists from the cities of Florence, Rome and Siena. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 328, HA 328.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 329</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Explores the furniture, fixtures, furnishings and tapestries in the medieval home. May include objects and the life course, spaces and everyday life, gender and the home. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 329, HA 329.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 330A</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>A survey of the arts of South Asia, including the Himalayan region and Tibet, from the eighth century up to the 20th. Emphasis will be on regional variations in Buddhist and Hindu art, the introduction of new ideas, art forms and styles with the establishment of Islamic rule, and the role of colonialism and nationalism in the formation of the region’s modern visual culture. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 330B, HA 330, HA 330B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 330B</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>A survey of the arts of South Asia, including the Himalayan region and Tibet, from the eighth century up to the 20th. Emphasis will be on regional variations in Buddhist and Hindu art, the introduction of new ideas, art forms and styles with the establishment of Islamic rule, and the role of colonialism and nationalism in the formation of the region’s modern visual culture. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 330B, HA 330, HA 330B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 332A</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Focuses primarily on architecture in northern Europe and on painting in Italy, with a concentration on artists from the cities of Florence, Rome and Siena. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 332A, HA 332A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHVS 332B</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Focuses primarily on architecture in northern Europe and on painting in Italy, with a concentration on artists from the cities of Florence, Rome and Siena. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 332B, HA 332B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **AHVS 333A** | 1.5 | 3-0 | Formerly: part of HA 333, HA 333A. **Early Arts of South Asia** A survey of the arts of Southeast Asia, starting with prehistoric and contemporary tribal/indigenous cultures, up to the arrival of Islam. Discussion will include the majority of countries in the region, with emphasis on Indonesia. Monumental and personal arts relating to Hindu, Buddhist and Primal religious communities will be discussed with attention to gender and historiography. Indigenous texts and film will be used as source materials and basis for discussion. **Notes:**  
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 333A, HA 333, HA 333A.  
• Normally to be offered in alternate years with AHVS 330A, AHVS 330B. |
| **AHVS 333B** | 1.5 | 3-0 | Formerly: part of HA 333, HA 333B. **Later Arts of Southeast Asia** Case studies in the arts of Southeast Asia, from the arrival of Islam through the colonial and up through the modern period. Local definitions of art, the role of the artist in society and issues of patronage will be discussed against a background of continuity and change. Indigenous texts and film will be used as sources. **Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 333B, HA 333, HA 333B. |
| **AHVS 334** | 1.5 | 3-0 | Formerly: part of HA 334, HA 334A. **Early Medieval Art** An introductory survey of the arts and architecture of western Europe in the period c. 600-1150 CE. Topics to be considered will include Anglo-Saxon, Carolingian, Ottonian, and Romanesque art. **Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 334, HA 334. |
| **AHVS 337** | 1.5 | 3-0 | Formerly: part of HA 337, HA 337A. **Special Topics in Contemporary Asian Art** An examination of themes and issues in contemporary art through case-studies in select national, regional and/or global contexts. Analyzes artists’ careers, art institutions and art discourses, including the arrival of contemporary Asian art into western art historical consciousness. **Notes:**  
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 337, HA 337 (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. |
| **AHVS 338** | 1.5 | 3-0 | Formerly: part of HA 338, HA 338A. **Special Topics in Premodern Asian Art** An examination of themes and issues in premodern Asian art through case-studies in specific regional and/or temporal contexts. Topic: Popular Prints in China and Japan. **Notes:**  
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 338, HA 338 (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. |
| **AHVS 339** | 1.5 | 3-0 | Formerly: part of HA 339, HA 339A. **The Global Renaissance** Thematic investigation of artistic exchange between Europe, Asia, and the Americas during the 16th c. in the context of emerging globalism and nation states. **Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 339, HA 339, HA 341B.
AHVS 341A - AHVS 355B

**AHVS 341A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 341A  
**Art in Renaissance Florence**  
Examines the birth of Renaissance art and architecture in Florence. Works of art and artists’ careers will be examined within the context of themes such as: patronage, materials and methods, religious and intellectual climate. It will explore the city’s unique sense of identity and destiny.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 341A, HA 341, HA 341A.

**AHVS 341C**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 341C  
**Michelangelo and Leonardo**  
An investigation of the art and times of the two Renaissance artists. Topics will include the creative process, the role of drawings, artist-patron relations, materials and methods of their art production and biographical constructions.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 341C, HA 341C.

**AHVS 342A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 342A  
**Baroque Art in Italy 1550-1700**  
Thematic investigation of painting, sculpture, and architecture in Italy during the Baroque, 1550-1700. Artists to be considered include Caravaggio, The Carracci, Bernini, Artemisia Gentileschi, Pietro da Cortona and Borromini.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 342A, HA 342A, HA 342.

**AHVS 342B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 342B  
**Experiencing Baroque Painting**  
Investigation of 17th c. painting in Italy, England, Holland, Flanders, and Spain in the context of international exchange and exploration. Artists may include Caravaggio, Artemisia Gentileschi, Rembrandt, Rubens, Vermeer, Judith Leyster, Anthony van Dyck, Ribera and Velasquez.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 342B, HA 342, HA 342B.

**AHVS 343A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 343A  
**Art in Venice 1500-1800**  
Thematic investigation of art and architecture in Venice and the Veneto from 1500-1800. Content may include artistic identity, patronage, the art market, villa culture, and art for the domestic interior.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 343A, HA 343, HA 343A.

**AHVS 343B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 343B  
**The 18th Century in Northern Europe**  
A consideration of art and architecture in northern Europe, especially France and Britain, during the 18th century. Emphasis will be placed upon examining works of art within the contexts of political ideologies, social roles, and theoretical debate.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 343B, HA 343, HA 343B.

**AHVS 344A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
The Art of Travel 1200-1600  
Uses art, architecture and material culture to analyze medieval and early Modern travel experiences. Examines topics concerned with travel, such as spiritual quest, warfare, adventure and social display.

**AHVS 344B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
The Art of Travel 1600 to Present Day  
Uses art, architecture and material culture to analyze topics concerned with travel, such as trade, exploration, colonization and cultural tourism.

**AHVS 345**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 345  
**People and Things in the Early Modern Domestic Interior**  
A critical investigation of the material culture of the home in Early Modern Europe (1400-1800) in the context of world trade and exploration. Examines the means by which household objects shape the dynamic social processes of cultural exchange and identity formation at the local, regional, and global level. Media to be considered may include jewelry, textiles, clothing, ceramics, furniture, prints, maps, portraits, paintings and sculptures.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 345, HA 345.

**AHVS 346C**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 346C  
**Visual Culture in Jane Austen’s World**  
Examines the visual culture of late Georgian and Regency England (c. 1760-1837), including painting, architecture, gardens, fashion, textile production, print culture, spectacle, professional and amateur arts. Considers the broader global context and assesses modern film and video interpretations of the period.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 346C, HA 346C.

**AHVS 348**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 348  
**Introduction to Islamic Archaeology**  
An introduction to the archaeological investigation of the Islamic world. Covering a period from the seventh to the 19th century, the course employs case studies to examine urban life, religious identity, agriculture, trade and communications in the Middle East, North Africa, and the Iberian Peninsula.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 348, HA 348.

**AHVS 349**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 349  
**Islam and the West: Artistic Contacts, 1500-1900**  
An examination of the different modes of artistic contact between the Islamic world and the West from the 16th to the end of the 19th century. The developing artistic dialogue will be examined in the context of the political and cultural history of this period. Traces the changing representations of the Islamic world in European painting and book illustration; the growth of Orientalist aesthetics in Europe; and the introduction of Western themes into the arts of Turkey, Syria, Iran and India.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 349, HA 349.

**AHVS 351A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 351A  
**Painting in Medieval Islam**  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 351A, HA 351A.

**AHVS 351B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 351B  
**Painting in Iran**  
A survey of painting in Iran from the 15th to the 19th century. The course concentrates on the arts of the book.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 351B, HA 351B.

**AHVS 352**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: half of HA 351, HA 352  
**The Genesis of Islamic Art and Architecture**  
An examination of the background, origins, and evolution of early Islamic art and architecture from the seventh century to the end of the ninth century. Investigates the fundamentals of Islam as a faith, Islam’s relationship to the pre-Islamic past and the theoretical problem of creating a new visual culture to serve a new religion and society.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 352, HA 351, HA 352.

**AHVS 354**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: half of HA 351, HA 354  
**Medieval Islamic Art and Architecture**  
The high medieval art and architecture of Islam from the 10th century to the Mongol invasions of the mid-13th century. Focuses on the medieval ideal of Islamic unity and the historic fragmentation of Islam into different, often opposed, regional and cultural entities. Major themes will be the emergence of Turkish peoples as the dominant political rulers of the Near East and the impact of Latin and Byzantine Christendom on Islamic visual culture.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 354, HA 351, HA 354.

**AHVS 355A**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 355A  
**Egypt: Old Kingdom Arts**  
A survey of ancient Egyptian visual culture from its prehistoric roots to c. 1650 BCE, with a focus on the first great era of pyramid construction.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 355A, HA 355, HA 355A, HA 392 (if taken in the same topic).

**AHVS 355B**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 355B  
**Egypt: New Kingdom Arts and Beyond**  
A survey of ancient Egyptian visual culture during the high empire period, c. 1550-1070 BCE. Subsequent eras may also be considered.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 355B, HA 355, HA 355B, HA 392 (if taken in the same topic).
AHVS 357  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: half of HA 353, HA 357  
**Arts of Mediterranean Islam, 13th-20th Centuries**  
The art and architecture of Islam in the lands bordering the Mediterranean (Spain, Palestine, Syria and Turkey), from the mid-13th to the 20th century. Major areas of emphasis will be the Mamluk dynasty of Egypt, and the Ottoman sultaneate of Turkey.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 357, HA 353, HA 357.

AHVS 358  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: half of HA 353, HA 358  
**Art of the Sultans and Emperors of India**  
An introduction to art and architecture of the Islamic lands and peoples of South and Central Asia from the 12th to the 19th century. Content may include the arts of Mughal India, the Taj Mahal, the role of the British Raj in art and architecture.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 358, HA 353, HA 358.

AHVS 359  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 359  
**Islamic Arts from the Mongol Conquests to Modernity**  
Examination of the art and architecture of major dynasties, such as the Ilkhanids, Timurids, and Safavids, from the impact of the Mongol conquests in 1221 to the 19th century.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 359, HA 359.

AHVS 362A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 362A  
**Modern Art in Europe and North America: 1900 to 1945**  
Beginning with a brief examination of the European avant-garde in the late 19th century, the course analyzes in depth such 20th century movements as Cubism, Expressionism, Futurism, Constructivism, Social Realism and Surrealism. The European impact on modernist practices in America is also investigated.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 362A, HA 362A.

AHVS 362B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 362B  
**Art in Europe and North America: 1945 to Today**  
An examination of directions taken in postwar art. Emphasis will be placed on the demise of the Modernist movement and the emergence of Postmodernism. Singled out for investigation will be such areas as Abstract Expressionism, Minimalism, Pop Art, conceptual and performance art, environmental art and photo-based practices.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 362B, HA 362B.

AHVS 362C  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Critical Issues in Contemporary Art**  
Examines selected examples of contemporary art in the context of critical debates, art institutions, the art market and activism. Geographic areas of focus may vary.

AHVS 363  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 363  
**The Cinema and Modern Art Movements**  
An examination of the history of film in relationship to the major art movements of the 20th century. Students will view and analyze films by such directors as Lang, Eisenstein, Bunuel, Brakhage, and Snow; these films will be discussed in the light of their connection to such influential modern art movements as German Expressionism, Russian Constructivism, Surrealism, Abstract Expressionism and Conceptual Art.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 363, HA 363.

AHVS 364  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 364  
**Documentary Film**  
An intensive study of film as document of time, place and action. Influence of social and artistic context will be considered. Attention will be largely directed to Canadian documentary films, a leader in this genre today. Films studied may include works by Flaherty, Grierson, Lorentz, Riefenstahl, Wiseman, National Film Board.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 364, HA 364.

AHVS 365  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 365  
**Experimental Film**  
Film as art. Investigates a wide variety of experimental forms and covers a range of historical periods and contexts. Emphasis will be placed on analyses of key films and on theories of films developed by both artists and critics. Particular attention will be paid to the Canadian experimental tradition.  
**Notes:**  
* Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 365, HA 365.  
* Priority is given to students with minimum third-year standing.

AHVS 367  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-1  
Formerly: HA 367  
**History in Cinema**  
Cinema as a product of time and place. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship between particular film movements and genres and their historical contexts and on theories about the role and function of film in society.  
**Notes:**  
* Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 367, HA 367.  
* Priority is given to students with minimum third-year standing.

AHVS 368B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: half of HA 368, HA 368B  
**Modern and Contemporary Canadian Art**  
A history of the visual arts (painting, sculpture, installation and performance art) from Thomson and the Group of Seven to the present.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 368B, HA 368, HA 368B.

AHVS 369  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 369  
**History of Photography**  
An introductory survey of the history of photography from its invention in 1839 until the present. Topics to be addressed include the changing role of the photographer as scientist and artist, the relationship between photography and other visual arts, 19th-century travel photography, women photographers, and the various photographic processes which have been developed in the 150 year history of the medium.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 369, HA 369.

AHVS 370A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 370A, HA 370A  
**Popular Film and Cultural Theory**  
A study of popular film and its social and political function. Special attention will be paid to mainstream films, especially Hollywood genre films, in the interest of exploring the ideological significance of popular film. An exploration of divergent views on the role of popular film within cultural theory will provide the context for the analysis of selected films.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 370A, HA 370A, HA 370A, HA 392 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 370B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 370B  
**Hollywood Genres**  
An introduction to the study of Hollywood genres such as westerns, musicals, romantic comedies and science fiction films. Focuses on their stylistic characteristics, historical evolution, and social function. Attention is paid to the relationships among genres and to hybrid forms created when conventions are blended.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 370B, HA 370B, HA 392 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 370C  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 370C  
**Horror Cinema**  
An exploration of the subgenres and concerns of the horror film. Focuses on various monsters (such as psycho-killers and zombies), as well as the terror generated by technology, and the contradictory functions of fear culture. Theoretical perspectives are considered in the interest of investigating the contradictory functions of fear culture.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 370C, HA 370C, HA 392 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 370D  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: HA 370D  
**Canadian Film**  
An exploration of the history, diverse tendencies and key figures in Canadian Film. Includes developments in fiction, documentary and experimental films.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 370D, HA 370D.
AHVS 372A - AHVS 387A

AHVS 372A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Chinese Art and Architecture
Introductory survey from Neolithic times to the present. Topics include ritual bronze vessels of the earliest kingdoms, the Chinese transformation of Buddhism and its arts, imperial patronage of painting, the literati tradition of painting and calligraphy, and propagandistic art of the Cultural Revolution. Emphasizes the cultural contexts for Chinese visual culture.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 372A, HA 372.

AHVS 373A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Japanese Art and Architecture
An introductory survey to Japanese visual culture from Neolithic times to present. Topics include Shinto art and ritual, Buddhist art (including Zen), courtly arts, the tea ceremony, erotic prints of the "Floating World," and contemporary art. Focuses on how Japanese artists adapt foreign cultural traditions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 373A, HA 373, HA 374.

AHVS 381A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HA 381A

Modernism and Modern Art: The Arts of the Pacific Northwest
A survey of the arts of Alaska, British Columbia, Washington, and Oregon from the 19th century to 1945. Investigates the relationship between "art" and issues such as colonialism, travel and tourism, the potlatch, the prohibition of the potlatch, ethnography, immigration, moral improvement, the Great Depression and modernity.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 381A, HA 381A.

AHVS 381B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HA 381B

Contemporary Art: The Pacific Northwest
A thematic examination of the arts of the Pacific Northwest from 1945 to the present. Issues examined may include primitivism, the Northwest School, the Totemland Studio, modern architecture, public art, feminism, postmodernism, the Vancouver school of photography, commemorations of Japanese internment, environmentalism and indigeneity.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 381B, HA 381B.

AHVS 383C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HA 383C

Special Topics in North American Indigenous Arts
An in-depth investigation of a special aspect of, or area in, indigenous arts. Specific topics may vary from year to year.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 383, HA 383 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

AHVS 383A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Arts and Indigenous Ways of Knowing
Explores how North American indigenous arts reflect philosophies about human relationships with physical and intangible realms. Includes attention to contemporary issues and activism. Investigates relevance to addressing global challenges such as climate change and environmental degradation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 383A, HA 383 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 383B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Indigenous Arts and the Internet
Explores diverse contexts in which North American indigenous arts appear on the Internet, including artists' sites, virtual exhibitions, commercial galleries, discussions of cultural appropriation in social media and sites related to activism. Encourages active thought about the positive and negative impact of the Internet.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 383B, HA 383 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 384  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HA 384

Northwest Coast Indigenous Arts and Colonization
Investigation of NWC indigenous artists' creative responses to colonization, 1700 to present. Explores vital roles of art in opposing cultural oppression and empowering cultural survival. Content may include artists' responses to colonizers, development of new art forms due to trade and touristic markets, persecution of potlatches and artistic expression, case studies of artists' resistance to oppression; contemporary artists; and arts in relation to current threats to lands and cultures.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 384, HA 384.

AHVS 385A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0

Indigenous Fashion in the Pacific Northwest
A thematic overview of Indigenous wearable arts and body adornment in the Pacific Northwest. Topics surveyed may include everyday and ceremonial attire, tattoos, piercings, fashion and cultural appropriation.

AHVS 385B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0

Pacific Northwest Indigenous Arts and Exhibitions
Case studies in the histories of exhibiting Pacific Northwest art and material culture, including ceremonial and cultural displays, photographs, world fairs, museums, galleries, public monuments and performative acts.

AHVS 386  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HA 386

Approaches to Collections and Museums
An intensive study of the nature of selected museum and gallery collections and the ways in which they contribute to knowledge.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 386, HA 386 (if taken in the same topic).

AHVS 387A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

Formerly: HA 387, HA 387A

European and North American Architecture, 1750 to 1900
A survey of key figures and movements in Western architecture from the beginnings of Neoclassicism to the appearance of radically novel forms of design in Europe before World War I.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 387A, HA 387, HA 387A.

Recommendation(s): AHVS 223 or HA 223 recommended prior to AHVS 387A.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Formerly</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 387B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>A Survey of Key Figures and Movements in Western Art since 1900</td>
<td>HA 387, HA 387B</td>
<td>A survey of key figures and movements in Western art since 1900 and today. From Frank Lloyd Wright, Le Corbusier and Mies van der Rohe to contemporary architects such as Frank Gehry, Zaha Hadid and Daniel Libeskind. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 387B, HA 387, HA 387B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 390</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Directed Studies</td>
<td>HA 390</td>
<td>A course of directed readings and written assignments taken under the supervision of a faculty member. Topics may vary from year to year. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 390, HA 390 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 392</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>AHVS 392: Special Topics in Art History and Visual Studies</td>
<td>HA 392</td>
<td>An investigation of a special aspect or area of Art History and Visual Studies. Specific topics may vary from year to year. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 392, HA 392 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. Maximum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 397</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Impressionism: A Social History</td>
<td>HA 397</td>
<td>A survey of the art and lives of the French Impressionists from the 1860s to the 1880s. Examines Parisian street life, dancers, café concerts, tourism sites and popular fashions through the careers of these artists. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 397, HA 397.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 397A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>AHVS 397A: The Social History of Post-Impressionism</td>
<td>HA 398A</td>
<td>Examines the life and work of George Seurat, Vincent Van Gogh, Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec and others who rejected Impressionist naturalism in favour of the power of the imagination. Tracks the movement's development in France, Holland, Belgium, Britain and elsewhere. Topics may include anarchism, esoteric spirituality, symbolist literature, small press publishing and the graphic arts. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 397A, HA 398A (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 398B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Art and Revolution I</td>
<td>HA 398B</td>
<td>A survey of art's role in radical social and political change from the French Revolution of 1789 to the Great Chinese Cultural Revolution of the 1960s. Examines anarchist, Marxist and fascist theories of art as well as the State mobilization of art in times of revolution. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 398B, HA 398B (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 411</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in World Histories of Art</td>
<td>HA 411</td>
<td>An exploration of different cultural perspectives for conceptualizing artistic works and practices. Topics may include comparisons as well as examinations of specific intercultural and cross-cultural contacts. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 411, HA 411 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. A combined undergraduate and graduate course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 420</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Medieval Art</td>
<td>HA 420</td>
<td>An intensive study of a selected aspect of medieval art. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 420, HA 420 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. A combined undergraduate and graduate course. Minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 430</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in the Contemporary Art of South and Southeast Asia</td>
<td>HA 430</td>
<td>An intensive examination of selected themes, histories and case studies in the contemporary arts and art worlds of South and/or Southeast Asia. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 430, HA 430 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. A combined undergraduate and graduate course. Minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 435</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Late Medieval and Early Renaissance Art, c. 1200-1500</td>
<td>HA 435</td>
<td>An intensive study of selected aspects of Late Medieval and Renaissance Art. Topics may vary. May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. A combined undergraduate and graduate seminar. Minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 447</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Early Modern Art, c. 1500-1750</td>
<td>HA 447</td>
<td>An intensive study of a selected aspect of Early Modern art. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 447, HA 447 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. A combined undergraduate and graduate course. Minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 449</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Orientalism in Art and Architecture</td>
<td>HA 449</td>
<td>An intensive study of aspects of the European and North American encounter with the Islamic world in the period after 1700. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 449, HA 449. A combined undergraduate and graduate course. Minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 450</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Islamic Art and Civilization</td>
<td>HA 450</td>
<td>An intensive study of some special aspect or area of Islamic civilization. Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 450, HA 450 (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics. A combined undergraduate and graduate course. Minimum fourth-year standing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AHVS 451  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 451
Seminar in the Arts of Mughal India
An intensive study of an aspect of the art and architecture of Mughal India from the 16th-19th century. Topics will vary.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 451, HA 451.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 349, AHVS 352, AHVS 354, AHVS 357, AHVS 358, AHVS 359, HA 349, HA 352, HA 354, HA 357, HA 358, HA 359, and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 453  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 453
Seminar in the Arts of Safavi Iran
Intensive study of the art and architecture of Safavi Iran from the 16th to the 18th century. Topics will vary.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 453, HA 453 (if taken in the same topic).
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 349, AHVS 351B, AHVS 352, AHVS 354, AHVS 357, AHVS 358, AHVS 359, HA 349, HA 351B, HA 352, HA 354, HA 357, HA 358, HA 359, and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 460  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 460
Seminar in Modern Art I (1870-1945)
Intensive study of artistic practice in the modern period. Geographic and cultural area and choice of issue may vary depending on instructor.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 460, HA 460 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 461  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 461
Seminar in Modern Art II (1945-present)
Intensive study of artistic practice in the modern period. Geographic and cultural area and choice of issue may vary depending on instructor.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 461, HA 461.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 464  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 464
Seminar in Contemporary Art
An intensive examination of artistic practices (including but not necessarily limited to painting and sculpture) operating since World War II. Cultural area may vary depending on the instructor.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 464, HA 464.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 336, AHVS 362A, AHVS 362B, AHVS 363, AHVS 368, AHVS 369, AHVS 387A, AHVS 387B, AHVS 384, AHVS 387A, HA 387B, HA 387B, HA 384; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 465  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 465
Seminar in 19th- and/or 20th-Century Architecture
An intensive study of a selected aspect of modern architecture (for example, the development of a particular building-type, the work of a certain architect or group of architects, the emergence of a certain theme or issue in architecture). Topics will vary.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 465, HA 465 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of 223, 387A, 387B, HA 223, 387A, 387B; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 466 Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 466
Seminar in Contemporary Architecture
A study of the art and architecture of 20th-century Europe and North America. Topics will vary.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 466, HA 466 (if taken in the same topic).
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 336, AHVS 362A, AHVS 362B, AHVS 363, AHVS 368, AHVS 369, AHVS 387A, AHVS 387B, AHVS 384, AHVS 387A, HA 387B, HA 387B, HA 384; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 467  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 467
Seminar in Film Studies
A study of film and cultural theory. Considers relationships among cinema, socio-historical contexts and audiences.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 467, HA 467 (if taken in the same topic).
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 336, AHVS 362A, AHVS 362B, AHVS 363, AHVS 368, AHVS 369, AHVS 387A, AHVS 387B, AHVS 384, AHVS 387A, HA 387B, HA 387B, HA 384; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 478  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 478
Seminar in Film Studies
A study of film and cultural theory. Considers relationships among cinema, socio-historical contexts and audiences.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 478, HA 478 (if taken in the same topic).
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 336, AHVS 362A, AHVS 362B, AHVS 363, AHVS 368, AHVS 369, AHVS 387A, AHVS 387B, AHVS 384, AHVS 387A, HA 387B, HA 387B, HA 384; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 480  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 480
Seminar in Contemporary North American Indigenous Arts
An intensive study of selected aspects of 20th-century Native North American arts. Artists, regions and styles discussed will vary.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 480, HA 480 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 482  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 482
Seminar in Indigenous Arts
An intensive study of a selected aspect of Native North American, Pre-Columbian, African or Oceanic arts, or a comparative examination of a theme pertinent to Indigenous arts from more than one culture area.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 482, HA 482 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of AHVS 382A, AHVS 382B, AHVS 382C, AHVS 384, HA 382A, HA 382B, HA 382C, HA 384, ANTH 332, ANTH 335, ANTH 336, ANTH 338, EDCI 372, IS 372; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 484  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 484
Seminar in Contemporary Art: The Pacific Northwest
An intensive study of a selected aspect of Pacific Northwest art.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 484, HA 484 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum fourth-year standing.

AHVS 486A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 486A
Museum Principles and Practices I: Communities, Curatorship, and Collections
Museums, their collections, and the knowledge they convey play a unique role in contemporary society. Explores the purpose and functions of museums with particular emphasis on relationships with communities and on the ways in which knowledge is created and preserved through collections and research. Topics include history and organization of museums and collections curatorship, research, documentation and care.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 486A, HA 486A, HA 486A.

AHVS 486B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 486B
Museum Principles and Practices II: Programming, Exhibitions, and Management
Exhibitions and public programs are the primary means by which museums share their collections and knowledge with communities. Explores the role and development of exhibitions and programs, with particular emphasis on public partnerships, audience development, and principles of design, implementation and evaluation. When offered in the distance format, the course will also address topics in museum management.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 486B, HA 486, HA 486B.
### AHVS 487A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 487A

**Heritage Resource Management**

An intensive study of the nature and value of heritage resources worldwide, and of management approaches that support their preservation and presentation. Topics include principles of heritage conservation, identification of heritage value and significance, inventory and documentation of heritage resources, organizational and legal frameworks for conservation, planning for conservation, approaches to revitalization and cultural tourism.

**Notes:** Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 487A, HA 487, HA 487A.

### AHVS 488A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488A

**Managing Cultural Organizations**

An intensive study of the application of management theory and practice in cultural organizations, with particular emphasis on: characteristics of non-profit cultural organizations; governance and leadership; establishing mission goals and objectives; roles of executive and artistic directors; policy development and implementation; personnel management and team building; financial management; strategic and operational planning; information management; public relations; marketing; volunteer development; and ethical and legal issues.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488A, HA 488A.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488B

**Collections Management**

An examination of the development and contemporary roles of museum collections, with an emphasis on the principles and practices involved in their management, including policy development, legal and ethical considerations, documentation and information management, acquisitions, accessioning, deaccessioning, loans, risk management, care and handling. Issues of ownership, access and collections planning will also be addressed.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488B, HA 488B.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488C - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488C

**Communicating Through Exhibitions**

Topics include the history, functions and purpose of exhibitions; communicating through artifacts, specimens and intangible heritage; frames of reference for communication; developing storylines; methodologies for planning; roles of the curator, educator, registrar, conservator, and other staff; project management; funding and sponsorship; temporary and travelling exhibitions; ethical considerations; and evaluation techniques.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488C, HA 488C.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488D - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488D

**Caring for Museum Collections**

An examination of the physical characteristics of museum collections, the ways they are affected by a range of factors in their physical and social environments, and the risk assessment, preventive conservation, and treatment guidelines that are used to ensure safekeeping of artifacts and specimens in storage, on exhibit, and in use for research or programming purposes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488D, HA 488D.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488G - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488G

**Public Programming**

Examines the central role of public programming and interpretation in museums, galleries, heritage programs/sites and related agencies, and the relationship with learning and education. Emphasizes approaches which respond to community interests and reflect curatorial priorities. Planning, delivery, management and evaluation strategies for a range of programming approaches are covered.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488G, HA 488G.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488H - Units: 0.5-1.5
Formerly: HA 488H

**Topics in Museum Studies**

An intensive study of some special aspect or area of museum studies. Content may vary each year.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488H, HA 488H (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488J - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488J

**Curatorship**

Examines the core curatorial concepts of collections planning, management, research, analysis, documentation, and exhibition development, and relates them to the evolving roles of museums in society. Topics include collections and acquisition policies, object oriented research methods, curatorial approaches to intangible heritage, documentation, information management, access, copyright, curatorial collaborations, and the communication of research through exhibitions, public programming, and print and electronic media.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488J, HA 488J (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488K - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488K

**Exhibition Planning and Design**

An examination of the exhibition design process with a special focus on the design and museological elements which are considered in the creation of effective exhibitions. Topics include the roles of exhibitions; communicating with the visitor; roles of the object; conservation considerations; visitor flow; lighting; colour; storylines; project planning and management; temporary and travelling exhibits; showcase arrangements; production scheduling, installation and maintenance. Field work, study visits, and the development of a scale model are featured.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488K, HA 488K.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488M - Units: 0.5-1.5
Formerly: HA 488M

**Topics in Cultural Management**

An intensive study in some special aspect or area of cultural management. Content may vary each year.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488M, HA 488M (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

### AHVS 488N - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 488N

**Museum Information Management**

Museums hold a wealth of diverse information that is increasingly recognized as a key institutional and community resource. Explores the dimensions, value, and potential uses of museum information, and focuses on strategic integration and management approaches that utilize computer and Web-based information systems to organize, process, and access information for collections management, curatorial, research, programming, and administrative purposes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488N, HA 488N.
- Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.
### AHVS 488P - AHVS 489C

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Formerly</th>
<th>Formerly HA 488P</th>
<th>Formerly HA 488V</th>
<th>Formerly HA 488R</th>
<th>Formerly HA 488Q</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AHVS 488P</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Undergraduate Programs.</td>
<td>• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
<td>Human Resource Management in Cultural Organizations</td>
<td>An intensive examination of the ways in which staff and volunteers are managed in cultural organizations, with particular emphasis on museum and heritage agencies, and stresses integrated, planned approaches to human resource development. Topics include organizational dynamics, leadership and decision-making; board/staff relations; policy development; position descriptions; recruitment; performance planning; communications; legal considerations; and ethics and professionalism.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488P, HA 488P. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488Q</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Financial Management in Cultural Organizations</td>
<td>Aims to develop the complex factors which affect the financial management and stability of cultural organizations, with particular emphasis on museums and heritage agencies. Topics include the changing funding environment; characteristics of non-profit agencies; strategic, operational and business planning; budgeting and accounting systems; forecasting; fundraising, grantmanship and revenue development; managing capital projects; and legal and ethical considerations.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488Q, HA 488Q. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488R</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Planning in Cultural Organizations</td>
<td>The central roles of planning in project development and/or organizational management and change are explored, along with a range of planning principles and methodologies suited to the museum, heritage, and cultural sectors.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488R, HA 488R. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488S</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Building Community Relationships</td>
<td>Strong, sustained and mutually beneficial relationships with communities are critical to museums, heritage agencies and cultural organizations that seek relevant, positive and socially responsible roles in society. Explores the complex factors that are reshaping relationships with communities and addresses methods of defining community characteristics and needs; potential community roles and relationships with cultural organizations; and strategies for creating and maintaining relationships with diverse groups.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488S, HA 488S. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488U</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Managing Archival Collections</td>
<td>A focus on archival collections as components of museum collections requiring specialized organization, management and care. Topics include the value and nature of archival materials; theorems, principles, and practices governing archival management; legal, administrative, and professional frameworks; appraisal, acquisition, and accessioning; arrangement and description; physical processing and storage; preventive conservation; reference services and access; sharing archives and using them to enhance exhibits, education and outreach.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488U, HA 488U. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488V</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Museums as Learning Environments</td>
<td>Examines the role of museums, galleries, interpretive centres and other related organizations as effective informal learning environments. Topics include an exploration of the history and frameworks for museum learning and practice, learning theories and understanding visitors, audience engagement and development, organizations and facilities that support learning; strategies for design and marketing, research and evaluation of learning initiatives.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488V, AHVS 488H (if taken in the same topic), HA 488V (if taken in the same topic). • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488W</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Social Engagement</td>
<td>Explores the profound social changes that are reshaping the nature and purposes of museums and other cultural heritage organizations in a pluralistic society. Considers the implications for all aspects of their specialized functions. Particular focus on how such organizations serve as dynamic social spaces for community engagement and action.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488W, CH 561. • A combined undergraduate and graduate course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 488X</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Curatorial Planning and Practice</td>
<td>Considers how traditional concepts of curators have shifted significantly in the face of more democratic relations with community, more subjective perspectives of knowledge, and increasing emphasis on the museum’s social and educative roles. Explores the nature and scope of contemporary curatorial theory and practice and focuses on the ways in which curators engage with cultural heritage resources, develop sustainable collections, and generate and share associated knowledge to meet the needs of diverse communities.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488X, CH 562. • A combined undergraduate and graduate course.</td>
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<td>AHVS 488Y</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Visitor Experiences</td>
<td>Explores the evolving concept and implications of a holistic approach to visitor engagement in museums and other cultural heritage institutions. Focuses on museums’ relationships with their publics, their capacity to serve as social spaces, strategies for audience research, the characteristics of visitors, communications, exhibitions, formal and informal learning activities and evaluation strategies.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 488Y, CH 561. • A combined undergraduate and graduate course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 489A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Heritage Area Conservation</td>
<td>Topics in the conservation and rehabilitation of historic urban and rural areas. The historical, aesthetic, economic, social, and legal aspects of heritage area planning will be considered. Case histories and planning models will be discussed. An applied studies project normally will be assigned.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489A, HA 489A (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>AHVS 489C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Determining Significance of Heritage Resources</td>
<td>Definition of the heritage value or significance of a historic place or resource is a key step in the inventory and management of heritage resources. This course begins with an exploration of the range of historical, aesthetic, social and scientific values that establish the character-defining elements of historic resources, including buildings, structures, historic districts and cultural landscapes. Various methods of inventory and evaluation, from numerical scoring systems to systems that establish historical contexts or thematic studies, are discussed along with their roles in guiding subsequent conservation planning and decision-making.</td>
<td>Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489C, HA 489C. • A combined undergraduate and graduate course. • Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.</td>
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**Formerly:**
- AHVS 488P
- AHVS 488Q
- AHVS 488R
- AHVS 488S
- AHVS 488U
- AHVS 488V
- AHVS 488W
- AHVS 488X
- AHVS 488Y
- AHVS 489A
- AHVS 489C

**Units:**
- AHVS 488P: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488Q: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488R: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488S: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488U: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488V: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488W: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488X: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 488Y: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 489A: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
- AHVS 489C: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
AHVS 489D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 489D
Studies in Building Conservation
Theoretical and applied studies in the conservation of historic structures. Topics may include site history, pathology, preservation and repair of selected materials (wood, masonry, brick, plasterwork, metalwork), chromochronology. Laboratory sessions on the examination and analysis of materials may be conducted.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489D, HA 489D (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 489E Units: 0.5-1.5
Formerly: HA 489E
Topics in Heritage Conservation
An intensive study of some special aspect or area of heritage conservation. Content may vary each year.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489E, HA 489E (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 489G Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 489G
Cultural Landscapes
Culturally modified landscapes are important heritage resources, both in their own right and as a context for historic places. Explores the range and characteristics of cultural landscapes including gardens, parks, transportation corridors, and settlement and traditional use sites; and focuses on methods of ‘reading landscapes’ to determine significance and character defining elements; site examination, inventory and analysis; preservation and conservation strategies; preservation legislations, planning, easements, registration and funding. Field work is featured.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489G, HA 489G.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 489H Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 489H
Cultural Tourism
Visitors to museums and heritage organizations are seeking authentic, engaging and memorable experiences that foster an awareness of the history and culture of local communities. Explores the complex dynamics, benefits, and issues associated with cultural tourism and provides strategies to assess the opportunities and implications associated with tourism development and programming for cultural institutions.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489H, HA 489H.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 489I Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 489J
Conserving Historic Structures
The steps involved in identifying and recommending strategies to conserve historic structures are addressed. Topics include the components, materials and systems of historic structures; factors causing deterioration; investigation and documentation techniques; approaches to conservation treatments; and project management strategies. Participants will have opportunities to focus on selected architectural materials and features.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489I, HA 489J.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 489K Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 489K
Heritage Conservation in Context
Addresses the complex range of principles and practices that influence heritage preservation and conservation planning and decision-making. The implications of international and national conservation charters, principles, standards and guidelines are discussed, along with legal, programmatic and financial incentives and constraints.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489K, HA 489K.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 489L Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 489L
Heritage Conservation Planning
Focuses on approaches to planning and heritage conservation decision-making, and discusses the components of the conservation planning process including community involvement and consultation, the acquisition and integration of technical information and professional expertise, and the integration of conservation planning in the long-term management of heritage resources.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 489L, HA 489L.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
• Subject to differential fees; consult Fees for Undergraduate Programs.

AHVS 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Formerly: HA 490
Directed Studies
A course of directed readings and written assignments taken under the supervision of a faculty member.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 490, HA 490 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Pro Forma required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Declared Honours or Major in Art History and Visual Studies; or
• permission of the department.

AHVS 491A Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Formerly: HA 491A
Directed Studies in Cultural Resource Management
A course of directed readings and written assignments taken under the supervision of a faculty member.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 491A, HA 491A.
• Pro Forma required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Diploma program in Cultural Resource Management; or
• permission of the department.
Grading: May be IP, standard grade.

AHVS 492 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Formerly: HA 492
Advanced Studies in Art History and Visual Studies
An opportunity for highly qualified undergraduate students to take a graduate seminar in the department for undergraduate credit.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 492, HA 492 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Pro Forma required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Diploma in Cultural Resource Management or declared Honours or Major in Art History and Visual Studies; and
• permission of the department.

AHVS 493 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 493
Seminar on the Williams Collection
An intensive study of selected aspects of the Williams Collection.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 493, HA 493 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
• Several classes may be taught at area museums and galleries.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum fourth-year standing.
AHVS 498 - ANTH 310

AHVS 498  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 498
Majors Seminar
Explores diverse skills developed during undergraduate studies and their applicability to careers. Discusses the value of liberal arts, competencies employers seek, and emerging interdisciplinary areas, intersections between art and science, virtual exhibitions and on-line curation. Participants create a video clip and a WordPress blog that represent skills to audiences including potential employers.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 498, HA 411 (if taken in Sep-Dec 2014), HA 498.
- Open to Honours in Art History and Visual Studies students with permission of the department.

AHVS 499  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HA 499
Honours Seminar
Intended to instruct fourth-year honours students in problems and methodology of advanced research.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of AHVS 499, HA 499.

ANTH

Anthropology
Department of Anthropology
Faculty of Social Sciences

ANTH 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 100A, 100B
Introduction to Anthropology
An introductory survey of the sub-fields of anthropology: biological anthropology, archaeology, cultural and social anthropology, and linguistic anthropology. Topics include the human fossil record, the archaeological record from Paleolithic cultures to urban civilizations, and examination of contemporary human societies, drawn from various levels of complexity.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 100, ANTH 100A, ANTH 100B.

ANTH 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Exploring Anthropology
Introduces topics from Anthropology on the cultural and biological diversity of past and present human and primate lives. The topic may change from year to year.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic information will be provided by the department.

ANTH 200  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-0-2
Formerly: 200A, 200B
Cultural and Social Anthropology
Introduction to the analysis of sociocultural systems. Major topics include subsistence, production and distribution, social organization, politics, religion, kinship, symbolic systems, and cultural change from an international perspective.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 200, ANTH 200A, ANTH 200B.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum second-year standing; or
- permission of the program.

ANTH 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Visual Anthropology: A Global Perspective
Introduction to visual anthropology. Visual practice and representation will be explored through major topics including power and knowledge, visual literacy, performance, digital media, space and place, design, race, gender and sexuality.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum second-year standing; or
- permission of the program.

ANTH 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-2
Archaeology
An introduction to archaeological research and problems of interpretation. Laboratoryes will provide an opportunity to become familiar with archaeological materials and with some basic techniques of analysis.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum second-year standing; or
- permission of the program.

ANTH 250  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-2
Biological Anthropology
An introduction to human biological evolution. Topics include the study of non-human primates, investigation of the human fossil record, human skeletal variation, population genetics, growth and development and morphological variation.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum second-year standing; or
- permission of the program.

ANTH 260  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ANTH 316, ANTH 416
Introduction to Anthropological Research
Introduction to the diverse methods of inquiry and interpretation used in anthropological research, and key debates about the status of anthropological data and knowledge, the conditions of their production, and innovative directions in the development of anthropological research. Focuses on the relationship between methodology and theory, ethics, research design, and qualitative and quantitative data collection and analysis.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 260, ANTH 316, ANTH 416.
Prerequisite(s): One of ANTH 200, ANTH 240, ANTH 250.

ANTH 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Globalization, Health, and the Environment
A comparative framework for understanding the relationship between global processes, the environment and health. Topics may include the origin and evolution of infectious diseases with human societies, social and economic inequalities, violence, gender, diet, health policies, technologies, pandemics, climate change, and health care industries. Emphasis on how local experiences of health are linked to global processes via the environment.

Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ANTH 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Anthropology of Sound
Examines sound-related dimensions from an anthropological perspective. Draws on ethnographies of listening, sound art works and recent writings in Sound Studies. Students experiment with soundscape production.

Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ANTH 304  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Technology and Culture
Critical approaches to the anthropological study of technology. The focus may be on prehistoric or contemporary technology.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 100 or ANTH 200.

ANTH 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Anthropology of the Arts
Critical approaches to the anthropological study of the visual arts of the 19th and 20th centuries using case study examples from a variety of geographical areas.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 100 or ANTH 200.

ANTH 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Folklore in Contemporary Society
Anthropological analysis of oral traditions from a range of societies. The structure and functions of specific types of material. The relation of the study of folklore to other interests in anthropology.

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 100 or ANTH 200.

ANTH 307  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Anthropology of Children and Youth
An examination of current anthropological research on infants, children, and youth, with particular emphasis on young people as social actors and cultural producers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 307, ANTH 390A, ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 200.

ANTH 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Legality and Social Justice in Global Perspective
A cross-cultural analysis of concepts of justice and the construction of legality in a range of societies with varying degrees of complexity. Topics include contemporary initiatives aimed at achieving social justice internationally by drawing on indigenous concepts and structures in the restructuring of legality as it is practiced in industrial and post-industrial societies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 308, ANTH 390A, ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
- ANTH 100 or ANTH 200; or
- permission of the program.

ANTH 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Anthropology and Film and Video
Examination of theoretical and methodological approaches to visual anthropological research in film and video.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 309, ANTH 390 (if taken in the same topic), ANTH 409.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 200.

ANTH 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Anthropological Approaches to Comparative Religion
Consideration of the various approaches to the study of religion and religious behaviour used by anthropologists. Comparative analysis of belief and ritual systems.

Prerequisite(s): One of ANTH 100, ANTH 200, ANTH 321.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 311</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly 211 Introduction to Engaged and Practicing Anthropology. An introduction to anthropologically-informed approaches to research engaged with finding solutions to practical problems of contemporary significance. Surveys applications of anthropological research to various fields such as public policy, environment, education, law, medicine, and heritage resource management. Discusses the burgeoning professional practice of anthropology outside academic institutions. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 311, ANTH 211. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 100 or ANTH 200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 312</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Medical Anthropology. An introduction to the main themes and theoretical frameworks in medical anthropology, including applied medical anthropology, cultural construction of illness, and critical medical anthropology. Topics may include enduring cultural traditions of healing, the place of infectious diseases in human societies, contributions and critiques of biomedicine, medicalization, nutrition, global health campaigns, and the comparative study of medical systems. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 312, ANTH 412. Prerequisite(s): One of ANTH 100, ANTH 200, ANTH 250.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 314</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Economic Anthropology. A comparative analysis of the social context of production, distribution and exchange systems in local and global contexts. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 314, ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic). • Not open to students with credit in ANTH 405. Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 315</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Living Technologies. Students interact with expert craftspeople to learn about the constraints and possibilities of various media (stone, clay and fibre) as well as the dimensions of choice and cultural significance that shape technology styles. Emphasis on material culture’s active role in the production of culture and in the making of human life experience. Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 240; and • declared Honours or Major in Anthropology; or permission of the program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 317</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods in Anthropological Research. Formal methods of statistical analysis in Anthropology. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 317, ANTH 417. Prerequisite(s): • One of ANTH 200, ANTH 240, ANTH 250; and • ANTH 260 or ANTH 316.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 318</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Ethnographic Research Methods. Review of ethnographic methods used in the field by cultural anthropologists. Topics include the relationship between field methods and theory in anthropology, field experiences and techniques, and qualitative data analysis. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 318, ANTH 390, ANTH 395 (if taken in the same topic). Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 200; and • ANTH 260 or ANTH 316.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 319</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Research Methods in Archaeology and Biological Anthropology. Research methods employed by archaeologists and biological anthropologists in lab and field settings. Topics include research design and project management, hypothesis testing, sampling, database management, data presentation, scientific writing, and the integration of new technologies to answer long-standing questions in these sub-disciplines. Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 260 or ANTH 316; and • ANTH 240 or ANTH 250.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 323</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Anthropology of the Circumpolar Region. Discussion and analysis of the peoples and cultures of Arctic and sub-Arctic Eurasia and North America. Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 200; or • permission of the program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 325</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Anthropology of South America. Discussion and analysis of the peoples and cultures of South America. Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 200; or • permission of the program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 329</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Anthropology of Southeast Asia. Discussion and analysis of the peoples and cultures of mainland and island Southeast Asia. Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 200; or • permission of the program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 336</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Contemporary Aboriginal Peoples of Canada. Introduction to and survey of contemporary social, political, economic and cultural issues in contemporary aboriginal communities in Canada. Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Archaeology of British Columbia. Reviews the archaeological evidence of 14,000 years of First Nations occupation of British Columbia. Emphasizes continuity and change in subsistence, settlement, technology, and the environment from the last ice age through the arrival of Europeans. Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 341</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly 341A Paleolithic Archaeology. A review of the formative phases in the development of prehistoric cultures and societies during the Plio-Pleistocene in Africa, Eurasia and Australasia. Archaeological evidence on cultural beginnings, ecology, subsistence systems, technology and social life of early humankind. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 341, ANTH 341A. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 343</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Archaeological Field Techniques. Training in the methods and techniques of archaeology through participation in a field project. Complements the regional topics of 344, with which it will normally be combined to form the archaeological field school. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 343, ANTH 390 (if taken in the same topic). Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 240; and • permission of the program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 344</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Regional Topics in Archaeology. Intensive study of topics in archaeological method and theory relevant to the interpretation of a single site or region. Complements the applied archaeological research of 343, with which it will normally be combined to form the archaeological field school. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 344, ANTH 390 (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. Prerequisite(s): • ANTH 240; and • permission of the program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 346</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Archaeology of Holocene Africa. Explores the diverse lifeways that have characterized African societies of the last 10,000 years. Topics include the emergence of agriculture, complex societies, and the effects of global connections. Emphasizes how archaeologists approach reconstruction of the African past, and critical evaluation of archaeological interpretation. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTH 347</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Stone Age of Africa. An overview of the Stone Age prehistory of Africa, from the earliest stone tools to the beginnings of agriculture, involving an in-depth examination of a number of important archaeological sites. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 347, ANTH 390, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic). Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## ANTH 348 - ANTH 372

### ANTH 348  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Peopling of New Territories**
Current reconstructions show humans initially evolved in Africa, and subsequently expanded their range to the extent that, by the time of European voyages of world exploration, people were already almost everywhere. Focuses on the processes by which humans discovered and adapted to previously unsettled lands. Emphasis will be on archeological data and interpretation via selected case studies, particularly the first people of Australia, the Pacific, and the Americas.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 348, ANTH 390, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 240.

### ANTH 349  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Paleolithic Art**
Explores the evidence for the origins and development of cave art, personal adornment and symbol use in the Paleolithic and their role in the evolution of human cognition. Specific topics include the definition of art in an archeological context, dating and analysis techniques, contemporary examples of rock art, and possible meanings and functions of art and personal adornment during the Paleolithic.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 349, ANTH 390, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 240.

### ANTH 350  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly: ANTH 350A**
**Primate Behavioural Ecology**
Fundamentals of primate behavioural ecology, including theoretical approaches, history of the discipline within anthropology, taxonomy, zoogeography, ecology, behaviour, communication, and natural history of non-human primates.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 350, ANTH 350A.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Either ANTH 250, or BIOL 215 and BIOL 345.

### ANTH 351  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Formerly: ANTH 350B**
**Human Origins**
Examination of the fossil evidence for human evolution emphasizing the interpretation and reconstruction of the human lineage.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 351, ANTH 350B.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 250.

### ANTH 352  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Formerly: ANTH 451**
**Human Osteology**
Theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of human skeletal remains.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 352, ANTH 451.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 250.

### ANTH 355  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**AIDS in the World**
Survey and analysis of the biological and social issues arising from the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome pandemic.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 355, ANTH 390 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 250.

### ANTH 356  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Sex and Drugs, Biology and Culture**
A survey of historic and contemporary attempts to enhance sexual pleasure or control the biological consequences of human sex via chemical means. Topics include the history, marketing and adoption of female contraceptives, erectile dysfunction drugs, and pre-and post-exposure prophylaxis programs, Highly Active Anti-Retroviral Therapy and HIV/AIDS, and recreational and designer drugs including crystal methamphetamine and Ecstasy.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 250.

### ANTH 357  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**The Human Animal**
Introduction to human evolutionary biology. Explores how evolutionary forces have shaped human anatomy, biology and behaviour. Examines patterns of human biological variation and the genetic and environmental factors that contribute to this variation, and how biological plasticity of humans both shapes this variation and contributes to potential health problems.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 357, ANTH 394 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** One of ANTH 250, BIOL 184, BIOL 190B, BIOL 230.

### ANTH 360  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-2  
**Zoarchaeology**
An introduction to the study of animal bones from archaeological sites, with a lecture component emphasizing general methodology and case studies from different regions and a laboratory component focusing on the analysis of Northwest Coast fauna.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 360, ANTH 390, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 240.

### ANTH 361  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Archaeology of Medieval Europe**
Introduction to the theory and practice of medieval archaeology, illustrated case studies and experimental archaeology. Explores a range of themes including status, gender, technology, religion, and daily life.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 361, ANTH 390, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 240.

### ANTH 362  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Archaeology of Children**
Drawing on data from a wide range of disciplines, explores what can be learned about the lives of children in the past and through them, the values, beliefs, and behaviours of the cultures of which they were a part.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 362, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.  
**Recommendation:** ANTH 240 recommended prior to ANTH 362.

### ANTH 365  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Colonialism and Daily Life**
Comparative analysis of how daily life was transformed through colonial processes in different regional and temporal contexts. Draws on studies in archeology and historical anthropology from Africa, Europe, and North America to explore processes and consequences of colonial entanglements for both colonizers and the colonized. Emphasizes importance of material culture as an active component of cultural transformations.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

### ANTH 366  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Anthropology of Reproduction**
A survey of contemporary anthropological research on human reproduction, including diversity in cultural meanings of childbearing and the ways in which reproduction is shaped by social hierarchies of gender, wealth, ethnicity, sexuality and disability.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 366, ANTH 390, ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** ANTH 200.

### ANTH 367  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Heritage and Historical Archaeology Field Course**
Introduces students to the archaeological methods used in recording historical cemeteries using a hands-on approach. Students will learn and practice a range of skills including: data collection and management (field and lab), mapping and recording, archival research, and project design and implementation.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 367, ANTH 395 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):**
- ANTH 240; or
- permission of the department.

### ANTH 371  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Anthropology of Mexico**
Introduction to the diverse peoples and cultures of Mexico from the pre-Conquest period to the present day. Topics may include colonialism, religion, narcotrafficking, neoliberalism, tourism, migration and social movements.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 371, ANTH 391 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):**
- ANTH 200; or
- permission of the program.

### ANTH 372  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Economic Underworlds and Globalization**
Explores the role illicit transnational flows of goods, money, information, and people play in the contemporary global economy. Topics may include borders, drugs and drug prohibition, human smuggling, organ trafficking, conflict resources and piracy.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 372, ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):**
- ANTH 200; or
- permission of the program.
ANTH 380  Units: 1.5
Directed Experiential Learning in Anthropology

Conducted in relation to work or volunteer activities with a host organization identified by the student and approved by the department. Student will engage in experiential learning and assessment of anthropological methods in an applied setting. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and what course assessment methods will be used before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 150 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment typically involves a reflective journal and final paper.

Note: Students are responsible for proposing an internship and arranging for a supervising instructor.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH courses, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5; and
- declared Honours or Major in Anthropology.

ANTH 381  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Cultural Anthropology Field School Methods

Training in the methods associated with fieldwork in cultural anthropology through participation in a field school project. Complements the regional topics of 382, with which it will normally be combined to form the cultural anthropology field school.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 381, ANTH 395 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
- ANTH 200; and
- permission of the program.

ANTH 382  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Cultural Anthropology Field School Regional Topics

Immersive study of topics in cultural anthropology relevant to one or more region(s). Complements the applied cultural anthropology field methods of 381, with which it will normally be combined to form the cultural anthropology field school.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 382, ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
- ANTH 200; and
- permission of the program.

ANTH 391  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Area Studies

Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 391, ANTH 395 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Topics information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisite(s):
- For students with declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - permission of the program.

ANTH 392  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Archaeology

Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 392, ANTH 390C (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Topics information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisite(s):
- For students with declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - permission of the program.

ANTH 393  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology

Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 393, ANTH 390A (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Topics information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisite(s):
- For students with declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - permission of the program.

ANTH 394  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Biological Anthropology

Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 394, ANTH 390B (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Topics information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisite(s):
- For students with declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - permission of the program.

ANTH 395  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Method and Theory

Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 395, ANTH 390, ANTH 390A (if taken in the same topic), ANTH 390B (if taken in the same topic), ANTH 390C (if taken in the same topic), ANTH 390D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Topics information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisite(s):
- For students with declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - permission of the program.

ANTH 396  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Selected Problems in Anthropology: Linguistic Anthropology

Presentation of selected problems in anthropology.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 396, ANTH 390, ANTH 390D (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Topics information will be provided by the departmental office.

Prerequisite(s):
- For students with declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - set by department depending upon topic.
- For students without declared Honours or Major in Anthropology:
  - permission of the program.

ANTH 397  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Archaeology of Death

Explores themes and issues in the study of mortuary practices including ethical issues, gender and identity, social organization and structure, and spirituality from the Neolithic to the early 20th century, and in numerous cultures from various parts of the globe.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 397, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.

ANTH 398  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Life and Death in the Viking World

A detailed look at the nature and impact of the Viking expansion in the North Atlantic (including the British Isles, the Faroes, Iceland, Greenland and North America) in the period defined rather broadly from c. 800-1300 AD. The social and ecological consequences of migration are explored, drawing on a variety of sources including archaeological data, saga literature, and historical sources.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 398, ANTH 392 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.
ANTH 400A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 400
History of Anthropological Theory
History and development of the major trends in anthropological theory until the mid-20th century.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 400A, ANTH 400.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of ANTH 200, ANTH 240, ANTH 250 with a minimum GPA of 4.0; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

ANTH 400B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 400
Current Trends in Anthropological Theory
Survey of recent developments in anthropological theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 400B, ANTH 400.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of ANTH 200, ANTH 240, ANTH 250 with a minimum GPA of 4.0; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

ANTH 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Feminist Theory and Method in Anthropology
The history and development of feminist anthropology, contemporary debates. Emphasis on the contribution of anthropology to feminist theory and of feminist critiques to the development of anthropology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 402, ANTH 390 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• ANTH 200; or
• permission of the program.

ANTH 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Economic Anthropology
A seminar course that examines contemporary problems in economic anthropology and ethnographic approaches to economic action. Themes include globalization, liberalism, neoliberalism, money, finance, development, capitalism, and alternative economies.
Prerequisite(s):
• ANTH 200; or
• permission of the department.

ANTH 408 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Anthropology and Photography
Seminar on photography in anthropology over the late 19th century to present day. Focus on theoretical and methodological use of cameras by anthropologists for research and creative expression. Students learn methods of visual data analysis using archival photographs.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 309.

ANTH 409 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Applied Ethnographic Film
Seminar-based course focused on visual research and production of ethnographic film. Student teams produce original ethnographic videos using the Visual Media Lab digital cameras and computer editing software and equipment.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 200 and ANTH 309.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ANTH 305.

ANTH 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Medical Anthropology
Examination of one or more research themes in medical anthropology.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 312.

ANTH 433 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Coast Salish Culture and Contemporary Life
Explores, through ethnographies, how culture is at the heart of debates over land claims, self-government, legal and human rights, and relationships with the environment in contemporary Coast Salish communities.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 433, ANTH 391 (if taken in the same topic), ANTH 393 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• ANTH 200; or
• permission of the program.

ANTH 441 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Archaeological Method and Theory
The strategy of research in archaeology, archaeology as a subdiscipline and its comparison with related fields. Emphasizes theories of research methodology in archaeology as well as the contribution of archaeology to theories of cultural process.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.

ANTH 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Archaeology of the Northwest Coast
Study of problems of interpreting Northwest Coast archaeological data. Field trips will be scheduled.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.

ANTH 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Primate Behavioural Ecology
Seminar-based course focused on in-depth exploration of topics related to primate behaviour and ecology such as method and theory in behavioural ecology, feeding ecology, socio-ecology, reproductive ecology. Multi-species comparative approaches will be used.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 450, ANTH 394 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 350 or ANTH 350A.

ANTH 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Human Osteology
Detailed examination of topics relating to the analysis of human skeletal remains. Topics may include: bioarchaeology, evolutionary anatomy and forensic osteology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 352.

ANTH 454 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Method and Theory in Bioarchaeology
A seminar course that discusses, in archaeological contexts, the methodological, theoretical and ethical issues involved in the study of human skeletal remains to reconstruct life histories of past populations and individuals.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 454, ANTH 452 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 352.

ANTH 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in the Anthropology of HIV/AIDS
Reading in and analysis of specific topics of HIV/ AIDS social epidemiology within Canada and internationally including biocultural issues specific to Men Who Have Sex With Men, People Who Use Injection Drugs, Female and Male Sex Workers and their clients, risk compensation, risk perception, treatment optimism, and sexual altruism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 455, ANTH 394 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 355.

ANTH 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Ethnographic Mapping and Indigenous Cartographies
Skills-based seminar on land use and occupancy mapping (also called Traditional Use Study mapping) of indigenous territories in respect of land claims and resource rights, and critically evaluating power relations, knowledge practices, and ontologies of ‘counter-mapping’ and other contemporary indigenous cartographies.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 200 and ANTH 240.
Recommendation(s): One of ANTH 323, ANTH 325, ANTH 336, ANTH 338, ANTH 340 strongly recommended prior to ANTH 460.

ANTH 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Area Studies
Presentation of selected topics in area studies.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 200.

ANTH 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Archaeology
Presentation of selected topics in Archaeology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 240.

ANTH 483 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Cultural Anthropology
Presentation of selected topics in Cultural Anthropology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 200.

ANTH 484 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Biological Anthropology
Presentation of selected topics in Biological Anthropology.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): ANTH 250.

ANTH 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Method and Theory
Presentation of selected topics in Method and Theory.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
ANTH 491  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Area Studies
Individual study of specific research topics in area studies with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 491, ANTH 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- Credit will be granted for only two of ANTH 491, ANTH 492, ANTH 493, ANTH 494, ANTH 495.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and
- minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH courses, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5; and
- declared Honours or Major in Anthropology.

ANTH 492  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Archaeology
Individual study of specific research topics in archaeology with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 492, ANTH 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- Credit will be granted for only two of ANTH 492, ANTH 491, ANTH 493, ANTH 494, ANTH 495.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and
- minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH courses, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5; and
- declared Honours or Major in Anthropology.

ANTH 493  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Cultural Anthropology
Individual study of specific research topics in cultural anthropology with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 493, ANTH 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- Credit will be granted for only two of ANTH 493, ANTH 491, ANTH 492, ANTH 494, ANTH 495.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and
- minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH courses, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5; and
- declared Honours or Major in Anthropology.

ANTH 494  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Biological Anthropology
Individual study of specific research topics in biological anthropology with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 494, ANTH 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- Credit will be granted for only two of ANTH 494, ANTH 495, ANTH 491, ANTH 492, ANTH 493, ANTH 495.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and
- minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH courses, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5; and
- declared Honours or Major in Anthropology.

ANTH 495  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Anthropology: Method and Theory
Individual study of specific research topics in method and theory with close collaboration and consent of the department and individual instructor.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of ANTH 495, ANTH 490 (if taken in the same topic).
- Credit will be granted for only two of ANTH 495, ANTH 491, ANTH 492, ANTH 493, ANTH 494.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and
- minimum GPA of 6.5 in 300- and 400-level ANTH courses, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.5; and
- declared Honours or Major in Anthropology.

ART 101E  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Drawing
An introduction to concerns and methods in contemporary drawing. Students will gain experience in a range of studio practices as well as theoretical issues through projects and critiques.

Note: ART (E) courses are offered only through the En’owkin Certificate Program in Indigenous Fine Arts.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): ART 100E

ART 103  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Foundation Drawing and Painting
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course is divided into two modules. The drawing module introduces the methods, materials and concepts in contemporary drawing through studio exercises and projects. The painting module introduces contemporary painting through studio projects exploring fundamental elements, materials and concepts.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

ART 104  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Foundation Sculpture and Material Methods
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course focuses on the processes and ideas associated with material technologies in the visual arts and with the practices of contemporary sculpture. Students will explore a range of workshop and studio practices and theoretical issues.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

ART 105  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Foundation Photography and Video Art
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course focuses on the processes and ideas associated with the practices of contemporary photography and video art. Students will explore a range of studio practices and theoretical issues.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): ART 106

ART 106  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Foundation Core Media Technologies and Arts
One of four courses forming the foundation year for studies in Visual Arts, this course focuses on the core digital technologies applicable to the visual arts.

Note: Priority is given to students registered in the BFA program in Visual Arts. Normally class size is limited.

ART 105  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Exploring Drawing and Colour
Experiential introduction to a wide range of traditional and contemporary aspects of drawing and colour in two-dimensional form. Explores materials, techniques, practices, theoretical issues and the development of drawing and colour in Visual Art.

ART 115  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
An Introduction to Documentary Photography
An introductory lecture and experiential course focusing on the practice and ideas associated with documentary photography. Students will gain insight and experience in documentary photography as a practice.

Note: Open to non-visual arts students and available as an elective for Visual Arts students.
ART 117  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
An Introduction to Observational Drawing
An introductory lecture and experiential course focusing on the practice and ideas associated with observational drawing. Students will gain insight and experience into observational drawing as a practice.
Note: Open to non-visual arts students and available as an elective for Visual Arts students.

ART 118  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
An Introduction to Colour
An introduction to a wide range of traditional and contemporary aspects of colour including hue, lightness and chroma, brightness and saturation and visual perception of colour. Through projects and exercises students will gain insight into colour mixing and the visual effects of colour combinations through projects and exercises.
Note: Open to non-visual arts students and available as an elective for Visual Arts students.

ART 130E  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Printmaking
An introductory course in printmaking techniques which will prepare the student for more advanced printmaking courses.
Note: ART (E) courses are offered only through the En'owkin Certificate Program in Indigenous Fine Arts.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ART 100E and ART 101E.

ART 141  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Contemporary Art Photography
An introductory lecture and practical course focusing on the ideas associated with contemporary art photography. Through lectures which will introduce students to various practices of contemporary photographers and photography assignments, students will gain insight into photography as an art practice within the field of contemporary art.
Note: Open for non-visual art students and available as an elective for Visual Arts students.

ART 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Contemporary Art Theory: Practice and Criticism
A lecture course introducing the terms and concepts necessary for an understanding of contemporary art.
Note: Normally class size is limited.

ART 151  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Contemporary Visual Art
A lecture course open to all students. Introduces some of the pertinent subjects and issues within contemporary art today. Uses examples of contemporary art and provides a critical context in which to approach current art practices.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for all Visual Arts students.

ART 201  Formerly: 101  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Drawing
An introduction to concerns and methods in contemporary drawing. Students will gain experience in a range of studio practices as well as theoretical issues through projects and critiques.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 201, ART 101.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 100 or ART 103.

ART 202  Formerly: 200  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 200
Drawing
A continuation of 201. Students will move towards a more independent way of working.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 202, ART 200.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 101 or ART 201.

ART 211  Formerly: 110  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Painting
A studio introduction to painting and related areas.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 211, ART 110.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 100 or ART 103.

ART 212  Formerly: 210  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 210
Painting
An extension of 211.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 212, ART 210.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 110 or ART 211.

ART 221  Formerly: 120  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 120
Sculpture
An introduction to concerns and methods in contemporary sculpture. Students will experience a broad range of studio practices as well as explore theoretical issues. Short projects and critiques are the standard format for this class.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 221, ART 120.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 100 or ART 104.

ART 222  Formerly: 220  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 220
Sculpture
A continuation of 221; students will continue to develop their study of contemporary sculptural practices, with an increasing focus on their ability to undertake independent work.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 222, ART 220.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 120 or ART 221.

ART 241  Formerly: 140  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 140
Photography
An introduction to analog black and white photography. Students will learn basic camera techniques and darkroom procedures as well as being given projects that explore contemporary issues in art photography.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 241, ART 140.
• Students must supply their own SLR manual camera with a 50 mm lens. Digital cameras are not accepted for this course.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 100 or ART 105.

ART 242  Formerly: 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 240
Photography
A continuation of 241, including both practical and theoretical aspects of digital and film-based contemporary art photography.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 242, ART 240.
• Students must supply their own digital or analogue camera.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 140 or ART 241.

ART 250  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Modernism and Postmodernism
A lecture course that will survey some conditions that distinguish modernism from postmodernism and consider pertinent theoretical positions.

ART 261  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 160
Digital Media Arts
An introduction to concerns and methods in the contemporary practice of digital media in a computer lab environment including web development, audio and computer assisted design.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 261, ART 160.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 100 or ART 106.

ART 262  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 260
Digital Media Arts
An extension of 261. Exploration of digital arts will be extended to animation, artist book design and 2 and 3D rendering. Computer programs relevant to the above will be introduced.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 262, ART 260.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 160 or ART 261.

ART 271  Formerly: 170  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Video Art
An introduction to the basic technical and aesthetic concepts in video production. The film and video works of contemporary artists will be explored.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 271, ART 170.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 100 or ART 105.

ART 272  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 270
Video Art
A continuation of 271; alternative imaging concepts, projection systems, computer displays and installation techniques will be discussed. Video will be dealt with as an extension of a contemporary art practice.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ART 272, ART 270.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): ART 170 or ART 271.
ART 300 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Drawing
Advanced course in drawing.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 9 units.
• Concurrent registration in two sections of ART 300 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150, and
• ART 200 or ART 202.

ART 306 Units: 6.0 Hours: 1.5-4.5
Studies in Drawing, Photo, Media and Interdisciplinary Practice
Intermediate application of conceptual, technical and creative skills in the independent research and production of self directed projects in the areas of drawing, photo, digital media and interdisciplinary practices. Understanding that academic explorations are linked with art practice, students will explore the contextualization of their work in relation to significant areas of contemporary thought. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines, this course includes both studio and seminar components.
Prerequisite(s):
• 9 units of 200-level Visual Arts courses; and
• permission of the department.

ART 310 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Painting
Advanced course in painting.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 9 units.
• Concurrent registration in two sections of ART 310 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150, and
• ART 210 or ART 212.

ART 320 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Sculpture
Advanced course in sculpture.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 9 units.
• Concurrent registration in two sections of ART 320 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150, and
• ART 220 or ART 222.

ART 334 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Multi-Media Printmaking
A studio course placing emphasis on the use of a variety of media in printmaking.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): 9 units of 200-level ART courses.

ART 340 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Photography
The development of more advanced skills in digital and/or film-based technologies as well as independent research and production as they pertain to contemporary art photography.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 9 units.
• Concurrent registration in two sections of ART 340 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
• Students must have their own digital or analogue SLR camera.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150, and
• ART 240 or ART 242.

ART 351 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Special Studies
The study of a specialized topic or area and its relationship to practice.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• 12 units of 100- or 200-level ART courses; or
• permission of the department.

ART 352 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Audain Studio Seminar
This course will be led by the Audain Professor of Contemporary Art Practice of the Pacific Northwest; course content will vary in accord with the area of expertise of the Audain Professor.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• 12 units of 100- or 200-level ART courses; or
• permission of the department.

ART 353 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Visiting Artist Talk Series
An introduction to contemporary art through presentations by practising artists from Canada and abroad working and exhibiting in the field today.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Grading: COM, N, F.

ART 360 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Extended Media Practices
This course extends the dialogue and techniques of ART 260 and 261 with a special focus on the application and effect of new technologies on contemporary practices, the hybridization of long-standing traditional and intermedia disciplines such as sound, performance, light and those conceptual practices that lie outside of traditional artmaking.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 9 units.
• Concurrent registration in two sections of ART 360 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150, and
• ART 260 or ART 262.

ART 370 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Digital Video Art
An advanced course in digital video art. Relevant computer programs to capture and manipulate video will be used.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 9 units.
• Concurrent registration in two sections of ART 370 is permitted, normally with two different instructors.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150, and
• ART 270 or ART 272.

ART 380 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Curatorial Direction
Using the resources of the Visual Arts Department, students will learn to develop ideas around the exhibition of works of art. This may include organizing thematic group shows, solo exhibitions, promotion, cataloguing, presentation and fundraising.
Note: Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• ART 150 and 9 units of 200-level ART courses.

ART 390 Units: 1.5 to 4.5
Directed Studies in Visual Arts
This course will be developed in consultation with the instructor and the Chair of the department.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 9 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; and
• permission of the department.
ART 395  
**Units:** 6.0  
**Hours:** 1.5 - 4.5  
**Visual Structures in the Imaginative Realm I**  
Enhanced education for the creation of objects and images within a studio-centred context. Sculpture, painting and installation form core areas for creative research within a broad experimental approach. Cross-disciplinary knowledge and the relationship of studio production to the built environment will guide students towards working independently. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines; includes seminar component.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- 9 units of 200-level Visual Arts courses; and  
- permission of the department.  

ART 401  
**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 0-3  
**BFA Graduating Exhibition**  
Culminating experience for graduating Visual Arts students. Hands-on engagement in the professional practices of organizing a large high profile public exhibition, as well as the practical skills of art documentation, organizing and funding a catalogue, event planning and promotion, publicity, art handling, exhibition space preparation, and the professional installation and lighting of artworks.  
**Note:** Mandatory for Visual Arts Honours but can be taken for credit by Visual Arts Majors.  
**Grading:** COM, N, F.  

ART 405  
**Units:** 9.0  
**Hours:** 1.5 - 7.5  
**Studies in Drawing, Photo, Media and Interdisciplinary Practices**  
Advanced application of conceptual, technical and creative skills in the independent research and production of self-directed projects in the areas of drawing, photo, digital media and interdisciplinary practices. Understanding that academic explorations are linked with art practice, students will explore the contextualization of their work in relation to significant areas of contemporary thought. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines; this course includes both studio and seminar components.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- 9 units of 300-level Visual Arts studio courses; and  
- permission of the department.  
**Recommendation(s):** ART 306 recommended prior to ART 406.  

ART 490  
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Directed Studies**  
This course is for advanced students who have a shared field of interest with a particular instructor. Students are expected to have a well-developed proposal prepared in order to apply to an instructor for supervision.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Students who have completed 6 units of credit in the specialized area of study (at least 3 units of which must be at the third-year level) may request permission to register in the course.  
- It is the expectation that, as well as the weekly conference time with their adviser, students will spend a minimum of 3 hours per week in the studio.  
- Students may not take a third-year course and a directed studies with the same instructor in the same discipline in the same year.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Declared Major in Visual Arts; and  
- permission of the department.  

ART 492  
**Units:** 6.0  
**Hours:** 0-6  
**Advanced Studio I**  
Advanced Studio will give students time and opportunity to pursue studio practice within an intensive area. The course will involve individual studio practice and critique, group critique and seminar. Each section will be team taught, and may include one faculty member from the university at large. Students will choose a section based on topic, artistic direction and/or interests and media of the faculty team. Teams and topics will be announced each year prior to registration.  
**Note:** May not be offered every year.  
**Prerequisite(s):** 9 units of 300-level ART courses.  

ART 493  
**Units:** 9.0  
**Hours:** 1.5 - 7.5  
**Advanced Studio II**  
Advanced Studio will give students time and opportunity to pursue studio practice within an intensive area. The course will involve individual studio practice and critique, group critique and seminar. Each section will be team taught, and may include one faculty member from the university at large. Students will choose a section based on topic, artistic direction and/or interests and media of the faculty team.  
**Note:** May not be offered every year.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- 9 units of 300-level ART courses; and  
- permission of the department.  

ART 495  
**Units:** 9.0  
**Hours:** 1.5 - 7.5  
**Visual Structures in the Imaginative Realm II**  
Enhanced education for the creation of objects and images within a studio context. Sculpture, painting and installation form core areas within a broad experimental approach. Cross-disciplinary knowledge and the relationship of studio production to the built environment will guide students towards specific outcomes, including a portfolio for those continuing to professional practices or to graduate studies in visual art, design or architecture. Team taught by faculty from Visual Arts and other disciplines; includes seminar component.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- 9 units of 300-level Visual Arts studio courses; and  
- permission of the department.  
**Recommendation(s):** ART 395 recommended prior to ART 495.  

ARTS  
**Arts**  
**Faculty of Humanities**  

ARTS 190  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Individual Study**  
 Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Humanities, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.  

ARTS 290  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Individual Study**  
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Humanities, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.  

ARTS 390  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Individual Study**  
Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Humanities, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.  

ASL  
**American Sign Language**  
**Department of Linguistics**  
**Faculty of Humanities**  

ASL 100A  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**American Sign Language I**  
Introduction to language used by the Deaf community in North America; no prior knowledge required. Covers essentials of grammar, basic vocabulary and fundamental structures for everyday interaction; provides insight into the Deaf community and Deaf culture.  

ASL 100B  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**American Sign Language II**  
Continuation of ASL 100A. Emphasis on increasing vocabulary, skills applying grammatical features, facial expression and receptive and expressive signing.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ASL 100A.  

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**Note:** Permission of the department is required for all courses.
ASL 200A - ASTR 404

ASL 200A Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language III
Continuation of 100B, providing essentials of fundamental structures for everyday interaction. Develops appropriate grammatical features and facial grammar including non-manual signals in addition to receptive and expressive signing skills. Presents insight into the Deaf community and Deaf Culture.
Prerequisite(s): ASL 100B.

ASL 200B Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language IV
Continuation of 200A. Develops vocabulary and appropriate signing registers as well as skills for role-shifting and point of view when narrating in sign language, including the use of three-dimensional space and placement. Builds knowledge and understanding of Deaf culture.
Prerequisite(s): ASL 200A.

ASL 300A Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language V
Intermediate-level ASL. Develops skills in communicating complex concepts using appropriate grammatical structures. Emphasizes the use of directionality, placement and three-dimensional space in conjunction with role-shifting and the refinement of expressive and receptive skills. Continues to expand the knowledge and understanding of Deaf culture.
Prerequisite(s): ASL 300A.

ASL 300B Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
American Sign Language VI
Continuation of 300A. Focus on the production of classifiers, other complex grammatical structures and non-manual signals with an aim to achieve fluidity and fluency in narration. Practice in both formal and informal registers. Includes cross-cultural discussions of issues facing the Deaf community and non-Deaf signers.
Prerequisite(s): ASL 300B.

ASTR

Astronomy

Department of Physics and Astronomy

Faculty of Science

Courses offered by the Department of Physics and Astronomy are also found under the following course code: PHYS (Physics).

ASTR 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Formerly: part of ASTR 120
Exploring the Night Sky
A general course designed for non-science students. A tour of the solar system: the nature and origins of planets and moons, comets, asteroids, and the sun. Discoveries of recent space exploration and the history of our changing views of our place in the universe. Eclipses, seasons, climatic cycles, dangers posed by meteorite impacts. The possibility of extraterrestrial life. Practical work includes observations with campus telescopes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 101, ASTR 120.

ASTR 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Formerly: part of ASTR 120
Exploring the Cosmos
A general course designed for non-science students. An exploration of how astronomical observations guide and challenge our understanding of the fundamental laws of nature. Cosmology, and the elusive dark matter and dark energy that determine the universe’s fate. Stars, galaxies, and relics left over by the Big Bang. Black holes and relativity, supernovae and neutron stars. Practical work includes observations with campus telescopes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 102, ASTR 120.

ASTR 150 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Concepts in Modern Astronomy
Introduces some of the great ideas and concepts in modern astronomy, as well as the basic physical principles required to understand these concepts. Topics include: properties of the solar system, extraterrestrial life. Practical work includes: observations with campus telescopes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 150, ASTR 200A.

ASTR 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
The Search for Life in the Universe
A general science course designed to be accessible to students not majoring in science. An overview of modern scientific thought on the possibility of life beyond Earth and the current research being done to find it, the likeliest locations of life in our Solar System; the hunt for planets around other stars; the search for extraterrestrial intelligence (SETI). Laboratories on alternate weeks; practical work includes observations with campus telescopes.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ASTR 250 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Introduction to Astrophysics
Provides the physical foundation and introduction of astronomical terminology that is used in subsequent courses. Topics include: astronomical coordinate systems, telescopes, stellar distances and magnitudes, binary stars, spectral classification, stellar evolution, variable stars, stellar motions, star clusters, interstellar medium, structure and rotation of the galaxy, external galaxies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 250, ASTR 255.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 100 or MATH 109; and one of PHYS 110, PHYS 112, PHYS 120, PHYS 122; or permission of the department.

ASTR 255 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Planetary Science
An overview of the study of planetary systems. The main focus is on our Solar System, but the course includes the study of planets outside the Solar System. Topics covered include: basic planet formation, planetary orbits, measurements of the properties of planets, study of extrasolar planets, the Earth-Moon system.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 255, ASTR 304.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- ASTR 200B or ASTR 250, and
- PHYS 215 and PHYS 216.

ASTR 303 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introductory Extragalactic Astronomy
Kinematics and morphology of spiral (including the Milky Way), elliptical and irregular galaxies. Introduction to current theory for the formation and evolution of galaxies and the large-scale structure. Observations of active galactic nuclei, jets and quasi-stellar objects.
Prerequisite(s):
- ASTR 200B or ASTR 250, and
- PHYS 215 and PHYS 216, and
- PHYS 217 or PHYS 317; or
- permission of the department.

ASTR 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: 429A
Introduction to Observational Astronomy
Introduction to observational and data analysis techniques in Astronomy. Observational and practical work, directed reading.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 329, ASTR 429A.
Prerequisite(s): ASTR 250.

ASTR 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Astrophysical Processes
Topics may include: fundamentals of radiative transfer, radiation processes (e.g., bremsstrahlung, synchrotron radiation, Compton scattering), atomic and molecular spectra; the basics of plasma physics, gas dynamics (e.g., shocks, accretion flows and winds), collisional processes (ionization, excitation); photo-ionization, line transfer effects (e.g., fluorescence, charge exchange).
Prerequisite(s):
- ASTR 200B or ASTR 250, and
- PHYS 217 or PHYS 317; and
- PHYS 323 and PHYS 326.

ASTR 404 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics
The structure and evolution of stars, stellar atmospheres, the production of stellar spectra, interstellar matter.
Prerequisite(s):
- ASTR 200B or ASTR 250, and
- PHYS 217 or PHYS 317; and
- PHYS 323 and PHYS 326.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 326 or MATH 346.

Recommendation(s): ASTR 303 strongly recommended prior to ASTR 403.

ASTR 405

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Prerequisite(s): ASTR 403.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ASTR 405, ASTR 404.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 326 or MATH 346.
BCMB

Biochemistry and Microbiology
Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology
Faculty of Science

BCMB 298 Units: 0 Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For second-year students who wish to gain some experience in biochemical or microbiological research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

BCMB 301A Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: part of BIOC 301, MICR 301
Lab Techniques & Projects I
Fundamental biochemical, microbiological and molecular biological laboratory techniques are applied to the development of practical and analytical laboratory skills in projects run as multi-week labs. Acquired laboratory techniques may include: bioinformatics; buffers; SDS-PAGE; protein purification; ELISA; Western blot; culturing techniques may include: bioinformatics; buffers; SDS-PAGE; protein purification; ELISA; Western blot; culturing techniques. A set of 3-4 week projects offer a comprehensive introduction to laboratory research. Experiments in cancer immunology, proteomics and epigenetics are included.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BCMB 301A, BIOC 301.
• Limited enrolment.
Prerequisite(s):
• MICR 200A and MICR 200B; and
• declared Honours or Major in Biochemistry or Microbiology; or
• permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): BIOC 300A or BIOC 300B.

BCMB 301B Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6
Formerly: part of BIOC 301, MICR 302
Lab Techniques & Projects II
Building on BCMB 301A, practical and analytical laboratory skills are applied to increasingly complex laboratory projects. Students are expected to develop time management skills, apply knowledge to new problems, and learn to communicate scientific results. Acquired laboratory techniques may include: enzyme inhibition; gel electrophoresis; immunodetection; microbial quantification and characterization, molecular cloning; transposon mutagenesis; and, culturing HeLa cells.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BCMB 301B, BIOC 301.
Prerequisite(s): BCMB 301A.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): BIOC 300A or BIOC 300B.

BCMB 398 Units: 0 Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For third-year students who wish to gain some experience in biochemical or microbiological research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

BCMB 406A Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-7
Formerly: part of BIOC 406, MICR 406
Applied Research Laboratory Techniques I
Students will build upon laboratory project skills acquired in third year to become proficient with modern laboratory techniques. A set of 3-4 week projects offer a comprehensive introduction to laboratory research. Experiments in cancer immunology, proteomics and epigenetics are included.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BCMB 406A, BIOC 406, MICR 406.
• Limited enrolment.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of BCMB 301A, BCMB 301B, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, MICR 302; and
• declared Honours or Major in Biochemistry or Microbiology; or
• permission of the department.

BCMB 406B Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-7
Formerly: part of BIOC 406, MICR 406
Applied Research Laboratory Techniques II
Students further develop research skills in this project which spans the entire term. Students will design, produce and characterize a protein. Techniques may include: primer-design for site-directed mutagenesis; cloning of DNA into a protein expression vector; and, protein expression, purification and analysis. Emphasis is placed on experimental design, problem solving and self-directed research.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BCMB 406B, BIOC 406, MICR 406.
• Limited enrolment.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of BCMB 301A, BCMB 301B, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, MICR 302; and
• declared Honours or Major in Biochemistry or Microbiology; or
• permission of the department.

BCMB 489 Units: 0 Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For fourth-year students who wish to gain some experience in biochemical or microbiological research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

BCMB 498A Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-0
Formerly: BIOC 499A or MICR 499A, part of BIOC 499 or MICR 499
Undergraduate Thesis I
The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BCMB 499A, BCMB 499B, BIOC 499, BIOC 499A, BIOC 499B, MICR 499, MICR 499A, MICR 499B.
• Open to Honours students only.
• BCMB 499A and BCMB 499B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
• Credit for BCMB 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of BCMB 499B.
• Students are required to attend departmental seminars.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Grading: INP, standard grade (assigned upon completion of 499B; if 499B is not completed, a grade equivalent to N will be assigned to 499A).

BCMB 499B Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-0
Formerly: BIOC 499B or MICR 499B, part of BIOC 499 or MICR 499
BIOC 300A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 300
General Biochemistry I
BIOC 300A and 300B are intended to provide detailed coverage of foundation topics for students majoring in biochemistry or microbiology and must be taken sequentially. Protein structure and function, enzymes and enzyme kinetics, carbohydrates, lipids, biological membranes and bioenergetics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B.
Prerequisite(s): BIOC 300.
Prerequisite(s): BIOC 299 and BIOC 300 are intended to provide detailed coverage of foundation topics for students majoring in biochemistry or microbiology. Metabolic processes and their control, as well as structure and function of DNA, RNA and genes.
Recommendation(s): CHEM 213 recommended prior to BIOC 300.
A minimum grade of C+ in all prerequisites recommended.
BIOC 300B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 300
General Biochemistry II
BIOC 300A and 300B are intended to provide detailed coverage of foundation topics for students majoring in biochemistry or microbiology. Metabolic processes and their control, as well as structure and function of DNA, RNA and genes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOC 300A, BIOC 225, CHEM 231; and CHEM 232 or CHEM 235.
Recommendation(s): CHEM 213 recommended prior to BIOC 300B.
A minimum grade of C+ in all prerequisites recommended.
BIOC 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Gene Expression in Eukaryotes
An advanced study of gene expression in eukaryotes. Topics will include gene structure, transcription systems, post-transcriptional processing, and regulation of transcription, post-transcription and translation.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, CHEM 213.
BIOC 403  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Biochemistry of Signal Transduction
The biochemical basis of the transmission of molecular signals from a cell’s exterior to its interior to bring about changes in cellular behavior and gene expression. Topics will include membrane lipids, signal protein modularity and cell migration.
Prerequisite(s): BIOC 300A and BIOC 300B.
BIOC 404  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Proteins
Detailed examination of protein structure and function emphasizing techniques for the determination of protein structure and the study of protein interactions in binding and catalysis. Consists of formal lectures in addition to required readings.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, CHEM 213.

BIOC 300A - BIOL 150A

BIOC 408  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Epigenetic Regulation of Chromatin
An advanced study of chemical modifications of the chromatin fibre. Topics will include histone post-translational modifications, histone variants, and DNA methylation. A special emphasis on epigenetics in gene regulation and nuclear metabolism with a discussion of current literature highlighting the role of epigenetics in human disease.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, CHEM 213.

BIOC 409  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Proteomics
Introduction to mass spectrometry for biological applications. Includes: system architecture; analytical strategies for the detection, characterization and quantification of proteins; identification and localization of protein post-translational modifications; application of proteomics methods to drug development and clinical screening; use of proteomics for determining and characterising molecular interactions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOC 409, BIOC 489 if taken in Jan 2013 - Apr 2014.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, CHEM 213.

BIOC 470  Units: 1.5
Directed Studies in Biochemistry
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing in a Biochemistry or Microbiology program, and
- minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0; or
- permission of the department.
Grading: INP; standard grade.

BIOL 150A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Modern Biology
An introduction to biological science, emphasizing the diversity of living organisms and the evolutionary and ecological principles underlying this diversity. Topics include the history of life on earth; mechanisms of evolution, and the ecology of populations, communities and ecosystems (including human ecology).
Notes:
- Not open to students with credit in any of BIOL 150, BIOL 184, BIOL 186, BIOL 190A, BIOL 190B. BIOL 150A and BIOL 150B may be taken in any order.
- BIOL 150A cannot be taken concurrently with any of BIOL 184, BIOL 186.
- Major and Honours students, see “Notes on Course Requirements”. 
BIOL 150B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Modern Biology
An introduction to biological science, emphasizing cellular and physiological processes. Topics include principles of genetics, cell biology, plant physiology and animal physiology.
Notes:
• Not open to students with credit in any of BIOL 150, BIOL 184, BIOL 186, BIOL 190A, BIOL 190B.
• BIOL 150A and BIOL 150B may be taken in any order.
• BIOL 150B cannot be taken concurrently with any of BIOL 184, BIOL 190B.
• Major and Honours students, see "Notes on Course Requirements".

BIOL 184
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Formerly: part of 190B
Evolution and Biodiversity
An introductory course in the biological sciences. Evolutionary theory, Mendelian genetics, mitosis and the cell cycle, meiosis and sexual life cycles, and diversity of prokaryotes, protists, plants, fungi, invertebrates and cranates.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 184, BIOL 190B.
• BIOL 184 and BIOL 186 may be taken in any order.
• Students who have passed a placement exam may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 150A, BIOL 150B, BIOL 186, Biology 11, Biology 12; or
• permission of the department.

BIOL 186
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Formerly: part of 190A
Physiology and Cell Biology
An introductory course in the biological sciences. Biological chemistry, cellular diversity, membrane structure and function, energy transduction, DNA replication. Structure, growth, nutrition, and development of plants; principles of animal physiology including homeostatic mechanisms, circulation, gas exchange, osmoregulation, thermoregulation, defense systems, chemical signalling, reproduction and development.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 186, BIOL 190A.
• BIOL 184 and BIOL 186 may be taken in any order.
• Students who have passed a placement exam may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 150A, BIOL 150B, BIOL 184, Biology 11, Biology 12; or
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): One of Chemistry 11, Chemistry 12, CHEM 091, CHEM 101, CHEM 102, CHEM 150 recommended prior to BIOL 186.

BIOL 215
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Principles of Ecology
An introduction to factors controlling the distribution and abundance of plants and animals. Physical environments of organisms; biotic environments and interactions among species; factors influencing population growth; behavioural ecology; community ecology; succession; trophic levels and energy flow; island biogeography; biodiversity; human impact on global ecology; conservation ecology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 215, BIOL 306.
Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 184 or BIOL 190B; and
• BIOL 186 or BIOL 190A; or
• permission of the department.

BIOL 225
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Principles of Cell Biology
An introduction to cellular, subcellular, and molecular structure/function relationships in eukaryotic cells. Membrane structure and dynamics, membrane transport, protein sorting, vesicular transport, endocytic pathways, extracellular matrices, interactions with the cellular and acellular environments, endomembrane system, cytoskeleton and motility, cellular reproduction, mechanisms of cell signalling, techniques in cell biology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 225, BIOL 226.
Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 184 or BIOL 190A; or
• permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 184, BIOL 186, MICR 200A; or
• permission of the department.

BIOL 230
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Principles of Genetics
Introduction to principles of inheritance. Classical genetic theory, meiosis, mitosis, recombination, population genetics and evolution, genotype, phenotype, random assortment, dominance, DNA structure, function, replication and molecular basis of inheritance. RNA and protein synthesis, regulation of transcription and gene organization. Introduction to DNA technologies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 230, BIOL 300.
Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 184 or BIOL 190A; or
• permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• CHEM 231.
Recommendation(s):
• BIOL 299 recommended prior to BIOL 230.

BIOL 248
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Topics in Organismal Biology
Special topics demonstrating how the functioning of whole organisms can be understood by integrating multiple levels of biological organization. Includes topics dealing with both plants and animals.
Note: Not open to students with third- or fourth-year standing.
Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 186 with a minimum grade of C+ or BIOL 190A with a minimum grade of C+; and
• one of BIOL 184, BIOL 190B, MICR 200A.

BIOL 307
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Chordate Zoology
Chordates: evolutionary history and adaptations. Major taxonomic groups, with emphasis on derived and defining characteristics: locomotion, feeding, sensory systems and reproduction. Laboratory exercises include observations of prepared specimens, dissections, written assignments and oral presentations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 307, BIOL 207.
Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 184 or BIOL 190B; and
• BIOL 186 or BIOL 190A.

BIOL 311
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Developmental Biology
Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying animal development: fertilization, gastrulation, body axis formation and patterning, formation of the eye, nervous system, neural crest, limb, germ cells and gonads. Emphasis on human developmental disorders, experimental design and hypothesis testing. Laboratory is divided into wet labs (model organisms and embryological techniques) and dry labs (analysis of primary literature).
Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 225 and BIOL 299, BIOL 230, BIOL 300B.

BIOL 318
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Formerly: 311B
Biological Oceanography
An introduction to the ways in which physical, chemical and biological processes interact to regulate structure and productivity of marine ecosystems. Lectures will focus primarily on planktonic ecosystems. Participation in a one-day oceanographic cruise is required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 311, BIOL 318, EOS 311.
Prerequisite(s):
• CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
• CHEM 102; and
• two of MATH 100, MATH 101, MATH 102, MATH 109, MATH 151; and
• one of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and PHYS 102B, PHYS 111 and PHYS 111, PHYS 120 and PHYS 130; or
• minimum third-year standing.
Recommendation(s): BIOL 215 and EOS 110 recommended prior to BIOL 311.

BIOL 312
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-3
Entomology
The study of insects, focusing on phylogenetics, ecology and evolution. Topics include: medical entomology, plant-insect interactions, and social insects. The lab focuses on insect identification and collecting techniques.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either BIOL 184 and BIOL 186, or BIOL 190B; and
• BIOL 215.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 319</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Marine Ecology: The agents that control the distribution of organisms and structure of marine communities, including the influence of environmental conditions on plant and animal populations, organic matter and nutrient cycling, consumer dynamics and competition, community stability and diversity. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 215 and BIOL 321. Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of BIOL 330, ES 310, ES 344. Recommendation(s): BIOL 203 or BIOL 233 recommended prior to BIOL 319.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 321</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Survey of Invertebrates: Invertebrate diversity in an evolutionary perspective. Morphology, life histories, phylogeny and upper level systematics; selected aspects of behaviour and physiology. Laboratory exercises include study of live and preserved specimens. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 321, BIOL 206.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 322</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Biology of Marine Invertebrates: Selected functional categories of invertebrate adaptations. In particular: defensive adaptations, adaptations related to feeding and nutrition, symbiotic relationships, musculoskeletal systems, and reproductive and developmental adaptations. Emphasis is on interpretation of data from the published literature. Laboratory exercises involve study of live material and will include observations on behaviour, larval types, and anatomy as exposed by dissections. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 321.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 324</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Biology of Land Plants: Plant diversity in an evolutionary perspective. Anatomy, morphology, phylogeny and ecology of bryophytes, pteridophytes, gymnosperms and angiosperms. Laboratories emphasize local plants and include field trips. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 324, BIOL 204.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 325</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Tree Biology: The unique features and specialized adaptations of trees. Tree physiology, cell biology, morphology and anatomy. Laboratory exercises and field trips will reinforce lecture concepts. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 225 with a minimum grade of B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 326</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Development and Genetics of Model Plants: The genetic basis of anatomy, development, physiology and ecology in model plants such as poplar and Arabidopsis. Labs will emphasize phenotypic and genetic analysis of plant mutants. Prerequisite(s): All of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 329</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Biology of the Vertebrates of British Columbia: Factors that influence the organization, distribution, and diversity of vertebrates in BC. Topics include: natural history, systematics, sample design, biodiversity, and conservation initiatives. Course goals are to appreciate the diversity of vertebrates and understand life histories and species-at-risk issues. The lab will focus on identification of over 400 species of vertebrates by using calls, digital images, and study skins. Optional field trips. Attendance at the Annual Vertebrate Symposium is mandatory. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 215, and minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 330</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Study Design and Data Analysis: An introduction to the statistical analysis of biological data, experimental design, and sampling design. Laboratories emphasize computer-based analysis of selected data sets as well as a major research project. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 330, ES 310, ES 344.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 332</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Plants and People: Plants as sources of food, fibre, drugs, and industrial raw materials from historical and contemporary perspectives. Aspects of plant growth, development, physiology, genetics and pathology, particularly as they relate to the economic uses of plants. Note: Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Biology, but Biology students may take this course as an elective. Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 333</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Ichthyology: The evolution and diversity of fishes. Emphasis on form and function, ecology, behaviour, sensory modes, fishery management, global crises in fisheries, and marine protected areas. Laboratories include identification of major groups of fishes, methodology and experimental approaches to the study of fishes. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 335, BIOL 431A, MRNE 412 (if taken prior to May 2011).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 334</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Freshwater Ecosystems: Provides a basic understanding of the geological, physical, chemical, and biological processes that form and maintain lake and reservoir ecosystems. Covers both theoretical and applied aspects of freshwater ecology, and discusses the studies and experiments that have been used to test important theories and applications. Also covers anthropogenic and environmental threats to and impacts on freshwater ecosystems. Prerequisite(s): One of BIOL 215, ES 240, GEOG 272.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 336</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Biology of Algae: A survey of aquatic and terrestrial algal diversity, with special emphasis on marine algae. Evolution, ecology, physiology, cell biology, and technological applications of algae. Laboratories include observations of microscopic and macroscopic algal specimens, an individual project, and local field trips to coastal marine environments. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 336, BIOL 203, BIOL 323.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 345</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Animal Behaviour: Evolutionary and comparative analyses of behaviour. Topics include taxonomic diversity of nervous systems, proximate and ultimate mechanisms, nature/nurture controversies, communication and sensory modes, foraging behaviours, mate choice, sociality and warfare. Laboratories include observational and experimental approaches to behaviour of representative invertebrate and vertebrate taxa. Note: Students with credit in MRNE 446 may take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 346</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Biology behind the News: An examination of the biological science that bears on current environmental, social, ethical and political issues. Emphasis on how an understanding of the science might inform decision-making by individuals and groups.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 351</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Evolution: Evolutionary processes and the spatial and temporal patterns they produce. Natural selection, genetic drift and other microevolutionary processes; the basis of morphological and molecular change; species and speciation; macroevolution; phylogeny reconstruction; origin of life. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 355, BIOL 455.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 355</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Animal Physiology&lt;br&gt;Fundamentals of animal physiological systems: principles of cellular and organismic homeostasis, nutrition, digestion, salt/water balance, respiration, circulation, muscle contraction, excitable membranes, sensory systems, brain functions, hormones, reproduction. Laboratory includes study of live animals.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 365, BIOL 305A, BIOL 305B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 401A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Biotechnology&lt;br&gt;The tools of molecular biology and biotechnology (including the enzymes, cloning vectors and cloning strategies used in recombinant DNA technology, as well as the origins of these tools), and the application of genetic engineering to medicine, agriculture, forestry, forensic science and related areas. Lectures will also include bioethics and the impact of biotechnology on society.&lt;br&gt;Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of BIOL 360, BIOL 361, BIOL 300B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 360</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cell Biology&lt;br&gt;Structure and function of animal and plant cells and tissues, membrane structure, transport, cellular compartments, cytoskeleton, cell growth and division, cell adhesion, extracellular matrix, tissue organization and renewal.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;• Either BIOL 230, or BME 200 and BME 201; and&lt;br&gt;• one of BIOC 299, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B (BIOC 300A or BIOC 300B may be taken as corequisites).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 366</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Plant Physiology&lt;br&gt;Principles of plant physiology: photosynthesis, water relations, ion uptake, translocation, carbohydrates, nitrogen and lipid metabolism, phenolics, phytohormones, tropisms, phytochromes.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 366, BIOL 337A, BIOL 337B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 370</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Conservation Biology&lt;br&gt;Diversity of organisms, functioning of ecosystems, and the impact of human activities on these. Topics include the nature of biological diversity; extinction and its cause; habitat alteration and fragmentation; effects of exotic species; economic and ethical considerations, practical applications and analytical tools; and legal frameworks for conserving species and habitats.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 370, ER 313, ES 318, ES 320, ES 348.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 400</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of Biology&lt;br&gt;The historical development of the major techniques and ideas of biology, including the significance of the important historical contributors to biology.&lt;br&gt;Note: Only one of BIOL 400 and BIOL 489 may be counted as an upper-level credit toward degree programs in Biology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 403</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Sensory Physiology&lt;br&gt;Natural mechanisms underlying sensory systems: sensory receptor coding logic, signal transduction, neuronal circuitry, comparative analysis of model organisms. Related clinical disorders and therapeutic strategies will also be discussed. A large emphasis will be placed on the primary literature highlighting major advances in the field, aimed at building skills for designing experiments to test specific hypotheses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 404</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Experimental Neurobiology&lt;br&gt;Laboratory investigations of the neural basis of behaviour. Selected sensory and motor systems studied at the cellular, neuronal circuit, and whole animal levels. Techniques include extracellular and intracellular recording and stimulation; anatomical tracing of neuronal pathways; computerized acquisition and analyses of electrophysiological data.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 407</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-4</td>
<td>Herpetology&lt;br&gt;The biology of amphibians and reptiles, particularly diversity, ecology, and behaviour. Presentations required. Laboratory involves mainly taxonomic identifications. Field trips when possible.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BIOL 359 - BIOL 410**
BIOL 415C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Mycology
The diversity and ecology of fungi. Topics include: fungal molecular genetics, the role of fungi in ecosystem function, beneficial and pathogenic fungi in forests, and the importance of fungal biochemistry in industrial processes and human activities.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 415C, BIOL 415, BIOL 415A, BIOL 415B, BIOL 470 (if taken in the same topic), FOR 415.
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.

Prerequisite(s): All of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230.

BIOL 418  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Forest Ecology
Structure and function of forest ecosystems at the tree, stand and landscape scale, including: effects of the environment upon plant abundance, distribution and diversity; nutrient, carbon and water cycles; population and community ecology; disturbance; forest conservation; climate change and global forests.

Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 215; and
• minimum third-year standing.

Recommendation(s): BIOL 324 recommended prior to BIOL 418.

BIOL 432  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Molecular Endocrinology
Basic and molecular aspects of endocrinology. Brain hormones and their precursors, insulin and its receptor, gene-associated peptides, new glycoprotein hormones, growth factors, steroids, the superfamily of steroid and thyroid receptors, pheromones, oncogenes, immunoenocrinology and environmental endocrinology. Lectures and presentations of scientific papers.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 360, BIOL 365, BIOC 299, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B.

BIOL 433  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Molecular Evolution
Using population genetic and evolutionary principles to understand how and why genes and genomes change, and to reconstruct the evolutionary history of genes, genomes, and organisms.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 230.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 330, BIOL 355, BIOL 439, BIOL 455, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B, CSC 428, ES 310, ES 344.

BIOL 436  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Human Molecular Genetics
Survey of the organization, structure/function, and mapping of the human genome; the biochemical and molecular basis, screening, prevention, and treatment of various human diseases, including cancer.

Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 225 and BIOL 230; and
• one of BIOL 361, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B; or
• permission of the department.

BIOL 438  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Nutrient Cycling and Prokaryotes
An introduction to prokaryotes (bacteria and archaea) and their role in nutrient cycling in forests, lakes and oceans. Diversity and evolution of populations and communities of prokaryotes and their role in the major biogeochemical cycles: carbon, nitrogen, sulfur. Genetic, biochemical, physiological and ecological aspects of processes such as nitrogen fixation and methanogenesis; design of experimental approaches to assess cycling of elements in forests, lakes and oceans by prokaryotes.

Prerequisite(s):
• Either two of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230, or MICR 200A and MICR 200B; or
• permission of the department.

BIOL 439  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Molecular Epidemiology
Basic principles and applications of molecular epidemiology in epidemiological research on infectious and chronic diseases as well as risk factors in human populations. An overview of terminology and definitions, the use of statistics, and ethical consideration.

Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 225 and BIOL 230; and
• STAT 255 or STAT 260.

BIOL 446  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Aquatic Ecology
Introduction to fundamental concepts, theories and models in aquatic ecology and their application to sustainable protection and management of aquatic (freshwater and marine) ecosystems and resources. Emphasis on integrated approaches to water quality, nutrient-food web dynamics, aquatic biodiversity, fisheries productivity, and contaminant transport. Critical review of recent journal articles. Written and oral presentations required.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 215, BIOL 311, BIOL 311B, BIOL 330, EOS 311, ES 310, ES 344, GEOG 371; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

BIOL 447  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Ion Channels and Disease
Structure and function of major voltage- and ligand-gated ion channels in neurons. Channel-related diseases and how alterations in ion channel function can contribute to nervous system disorders such as nicotine addiction and epilepsy. Mechanisms of ligand binding, gating and ion selectivity. Bioinformatic tools to analyze ion channel sequence, functional domains and structure, and electrophysiological, fluorescence and crystallography techniques to study channel structure and function. Critical discussions of the primary literature will be emphasized.

Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 360 or BIOL 365.

BIOL 448  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-2
Neuroethology
Examination of the neural basis of behaviour. Insights into the neuronal organization of behaviour through examination of neural solutions that have evolved in animals to solve problems encountered in their particular environments. Examples in individual species will be used to illustrate how neuronal systems integrate information to shape behaviour in a real-world context. Research papers and seminar presentations based on the primary literature will be emphasized.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 345, BIOL 365, BIOL 305A, BIOL 305B.

BIOL 449  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Flowering Plant Diversity
A regional and worldwide survey of flowering plants, including morphological diversity and adaptations; plant evolution and phylogeny; species concepts; modern classification and nomenclature; and experimental approaches to the study of plant diversity. Labs emphasize identification and use of keys. Lab projects include the option of a pressed plant collection. Contact instructor for details and collecting equipment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 449, BIOL 318, ES 425.

Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 184 or BIOL 190B; and
• BIOL 186 or BIOL 190A; and
• minimum third-year standing.

Recommendation(s):
• BIOL 324 recommended prior to BIOL 449.

BIOL 457  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Paleoecology and Environmental Change
Fundamental principles of paleoecology with emphasis on species, community and ecosystem responses to environmental change over the past 2 million years. Topics include: using fossil remains to infer ecological dynamics and climate change since the last glaciation; ice age megafaunal extinctions; role of paleoecology in conservation.

Prerequisite(s):
• BIOL 215 or EOS 330; and
• minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

Recommendation(s):
• BIOL 324 recommended prior to BIOL 457.

BIOL 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Plant Biochemistry and Biochemical Ecology
An introduction to plant biochemistry, plant metabolism, and the biochemical basis of plant adaptation, with emphasis on plant-specific biochemical pathways and processes, and their regulation and molecular biology. Storage carbohydrates, cell wall biosynthesis, lipid metabolism, nitrogen fixation and assimilation, and photosynthesis; biochemical ecology of secondary plant metabolites including isoprenoids, phenolics and alkaloids.

Note: Not open to students with credit in BIOL 490A in this topic.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of BIOL 299, BIOC 300A, BIOC 300B.

Recommendation(s):
• BIOC 300A or BIOC 300B recommended prior to BIOL 458.
Biol 459 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Human Microbial Diseases
An introduction to human infectious diseases and the biology and ecology of pathogenic bacteria and viruses. Basic principles of epidemiology of infectious diseases. Methods of control: antibiotics, antivirals and vaccines. Classification, pathogenicity, molecular diagnostic, epidemiology of various types of human infectious diseases (respiratory, digestive, etc.).
Prerequisite(s): Two of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230.

Biol 460 - Units: 1.0
Honours Seminar
Participation in seminars as arranged by the department and the Honours Coordinator. Required of all Honours students in their fourth-year of studies, as an addition to the normal 15 units.
Grading: COM, N, F.

Biol 461 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Fisheries Ecology and Management
An examination of the basic principles of fisheries ecology and population dynamics and how these are used as the basis for stock assessment and fisheries management. Topics include: current issues in BC, Canadian and global fisheries; growth, mortality, reproduction and recruitment; stock-recruitment and age-structured fisheries models; fisheries management tactics and strategies.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): 
• One of BIOL 330, BIOL 370, ES 320, ES 344; or
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): BIOL 335 recommended prior to BIOL 461.

Biol 462 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Community and Ecosystem
An examination of the development of, and approaches to, ecological research, including theoretical and empirical advances. Topics include scale, biodiversity ecosystem function, diversity stability, trophic interactions, food webs, ecological networks, macroecology, and resilience, as well as an introduction to programming and ecological modeling in R.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 215.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): BIOL 330 or ES 344.

Biol 465 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Molecular Basis of Cancer
Clinical terminology, concepts of cancer epidemiology, DNA mutation and repair, molecular basis of cell cycle regulation, cell proliferation and apoptosis. Special emphasis on chemotherapy, gene therapy, diet and cancer, and the immunology of cancer.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOL 225, BIOL 230, BIOL 360.

Biol 466 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Frontiers in Marine Biology
Explores new advances in topics related to ocean biology, focussing on ocean change and responses in biological systems. Topics range from novel approaches to ocean discovery both in theory and in the field, to the role of humans in ocean change and mitigation. Content is based in ocean processes and ecological interactions ranging from microbes to ecosystem and from coasts to the deep sea.
Prerequisite(s): One of BIOL 311, BIOL 319, EOS 311.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): BIOL 330 or ES 344.
BIOL 490H

Directed Studies and Research in Neurobiology

Departmental permission may be given for supervised research projects, individual study, or directed readings.

Notes:
- A student may take up to a maximum of 3 units from BIOL 490H, BIOL 490A, BIOL 490B, BIOL 490D, BIOL 490E, BIOL 490F, BIOL 490G, BIOL 490J, MRNE 400.
- Pro Forma required.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing; and
- Minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0 in the last 15 units of coursework.

Grading: INP, standard grade.

BIOL 499A

Units: 1.5

Honours Thesis I

The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 499A, BIOL 499B, BIOL 499.
- Open to Honours students only.
- BIOL 499A and BIOL 499B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
- Credit for BIOL 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 499A.

BIOL 499B

Units: 1.5

Formerly: part of 499

Honours Thesis II

Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of BIOL 499B, BIOL 499.
- Open to Honours students only.
- BIOL 499A and BIOL 499B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
- Credit for BIOL 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses.

Prerequisite(s): BIOL 499A.

BME 200

Units: 1.5

Molecular and Cellular Physiology for Engineers

Examines the basic structures and processes that make up cells and tissues, including protein synthesis, cellular tissues, and control of cellular processes, using principles from engineering kinetics and transport processes. Includes wet lab exercises.

Prerequisite(s):
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
- one of PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 125, PHYS 130.

BME 201

Units: 1.5

Quantitative Human Physiology

Introduction to human physiology at the level necessary for advanced work in biomedical engineering, including properties of organ systems such as the nervous, endocrine, muscular, cardiovascular and respiratory systems.

Prerequisite(s):
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
- one of PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 125, PHYS 130.

BME 320

Units: 1.5

Engineering Materials with BME applications

Materials for engineering, atomic structure, arrangement and movement, crystalline structures, polymer structures and polymer development and formulation; ceramics and ceramic development; properties of ferrous and nonferrous metals; properties of semiconductors, insulators and magnetic materials; electronic conduction in solids and simple devices. Materials in biomedical engineering design and biological effects.

Note: Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of ECE 220, ELEC 220, MECH 285.

Prerequisite(s):
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
- PHYS 111.
### BME 401C - Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0*  

**Prerequisite(s):** BME 434, ELEC 434.  

**Note:** *Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of BME 401C, BME 401A (if taken in the same topic), BME 401B (if taken in the same topic), BME 401D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### BME 401D - Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0*  

**Prerequisite(s):** BME 434, ELEC 434.  

**Note:** *Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of BME 401D, BME 401A (if taken in the same topic), BME 401B (if taken in the same topic), BME 401C (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

### BME 403 - Medical Image Processing

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  

**Also:** ECE 435  

**Formerly:** ELEC 435

**Prerequisite(s):** ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

### BME 434 - Biophotonics

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  

**Also:** ECE 434  

**Formerly:** ELEC 434

**Prerequisite(s):** ECE 340 or ELEC 340.

### CHEM 101 - Properties of Materials

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  

**Introduction to Chemistry**  
Special tutorial course for students who do not have Chemistry 12, which is designed to provide background for students who intend to enrol, either simultaneously or subsequently, in a university-level introductory general chemistry course. This course will be delivered via the Internet. There are no set class times; a unit should be completed roughly every two weeks during the term. Students will be assessed by timed on-line quizzes after the completion of each unit.

**Notes:**  
- Students who have completed an advanced mathematics course equivalent to Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12 may request permission to register in the course.  
- 0.5 fee unit.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Chemistry 11; and  
- Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12; or  
- permission of the department.

**Grading:** COM, N, F.

### CHEM 102 - Environmental and Physical Chemistry

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  

**Basic physical chemistry of the environment including observing, recording and discussing experimental data. Basic chemical techniques are introduced using a variety of different types of experiments.**

**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 101, CHEM 100, CHEM 124, CHEM 140, CHEM 150.  
- Students who have completed an advanced mathematics course equivalent to Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12 may request permission to register in the course.  
- Students without Chemistry 12 must also enroll in CHEM 091 if they wish to take CHEM 102.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Chemistry 11; and  
- Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12; or  
- permission of the department.

### BME 481 - Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0*  

**Also:** MECH 481

**Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering**  
Introduction to the types of biomaterials and their associated properties. Experimental characterization techniques including microscopy, detection of chemical compositions, protein adsorption and immunoreactivity. Methods for combining biomaterials with cells to engineer tissues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of BME 481, MECH 450 (if taken in the same topic), MECH 481.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- BME 350 or MECH 350; and  
- ENGR 002; and  
- minimum fourth-year standing in the Biomedical Engineering or Computer Engineering or Civil Engineering or Electrical Engineering or Mechanical Engineering program.

### BME 498 - Honours Thesis

**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 2-18  

**Design Project**  
A significant technical design project in Biomedical Engineering completed under the supervision of a faculty member. This design experience is based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier coursework. Projects may originate from faculty members, students, or external sources. They may have a diverse nature and serve diverse needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- BME 350 or MECH 350; and  
- ENGR 002; and  
- minimum fourth-year standing in the Biomedical Engineering program.

### CHEM 091 - Introduction to Chemistry

**Units:** 0  
**Hours:** 0-1-0  

**Honours Thesis**  
The honours thesis provides an opportunity for selected students to carry out a major design or research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The project will require independent study of the current technical literature, and independent research or design work. Each student will present a complete report at the end of the term, and make an oral presentation of the findings.

**Notes:**  
- Students who have completed an advanced mathematics course equivalent to Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12 may request permission to register in the course.  
- 0.5 fee unit.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Chemistry 11; and  
- Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12; or  
- permission of the department.

**Grading:** COM, N, F.
CHEM 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Engineering Chemistry
Atomic and molecular structure; periodicity, chemical bonding; gases, liquids, and solids; phase equilibria; thermochimistry; chemical thermodynamics; electrochemistry.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 150, CHEM 100, CHEM 101.
• Students who have completed an advanced mathematics course equivalent to Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12 may request permission to register in the course.

Prerequisite(s):
• Chemistry 11; and
• Pre-Calculus 12 or Principles of Mathematics 12; and
• admission to BEng or BScEng program; or
• permission of the department.

Recommodation(s): Chemistry 12 recommended prior to CHEM 150.

CHEM 212  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-4
Formerly: 312
Introductory Quantitative Analysis
Introduction to the basis of quantitative analytical chemistry, treatment of data and chemical equilibrium. Sampling technique, data analysis. Analytical applications of chemical separations, potentiometry, ultraviolet/visible spectroscopy, titrimetry.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 212, CHEM 312.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 102.

CHEM 213  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-4
Practical Spectroscopy
Elementary theory and applications of mass spectrometry, infrared, UV-visible, and nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to inorganic and organic compounds.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 101 or CHEM 150.

CHEM 222  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-4
Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
Fundamental concepts of inorganic chemistry, with emphasis on periodicity, structure, bonding and reactivity; principles will be illustrated using the chemistry of selected groups of elements.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 102.

CHEM 231  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Introductory Organic Chemistry
An introduction to organic chemistry; nomenclature; functional group survey; ionic and free radical reactions; alkanes, cycloalkanes, conformational analysis; stereochemistry; nucleophilic substitution and elimination; alkenes, alkynes; electrophilic substitution; alcohols and ethers; reduction and oxidation.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 101 or CHEM 150.

CHEM 232  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-4
Organic Chemistry with Biological Applications
A continuation of CHEM 231, incorporating further functional group surveys and organic chemistry of biologically relevant molecules; aldehydes and ketones; dienes and aromatic compounds; electrophilic aromatic substitution; carboxylic acids and derivatives; betadicarbonyl compounds; introduction to organic synthesis; amines and phenols; carbohydrates and lipids.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 232, CHEM 235.

Requisite(s): CHEM 231.

CHEM 245  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-4
Introductory Physical Chemistry
Introduction to the principles of thermodynamics. Applications to gas and solution reactions and phase transitions. The laboratory portion of the course emphasizes both numerical problem solving and physical measurement applied to chemical systems.

Prerequisite(s):
• CHEM 102; and
• one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

CHEM 298  Units: 0  Hours: 0-6
Research Experience
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For second-year students who wish to gain some experience in chemical research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

Grading: COM, N.F.

CHEM 300A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 300
Chemistry in Modern Society
Intended for a broad audience, including nonscientists. Not intended for those students (Chemistry majors and others) with a strong Chemistry background. Familiarizes students with chemistry as experienced in daily life. Covers subjects such as food, drugs, personal care products, energy and pollution. The choice of topics will be influenced by current controversial aspects of chemistry. Discussions will emphasize how to obtain and apply information in order to reach informed decisions on topics where chemistry plays a role.

Note: Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in CHEM 212 or CHEM 213.

CHEM 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Industrial Chemistry: Earth, Air, Fire, Water
Introduction to the principles and processes used in the chemical and energy industries of Western Canada: petroleum production and refining, petrochemical, pulp and paper, mining and smelting, and fermentation industries. Water and air quality, water and air emission problems and their control. Introduction to analyses of embodied energy and virtual water.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 303, CHEM 306, CHEM 478.
• Primarily designed for students who are not majoring in Chemistry.
• Requires familiarity with stoichiometry calculations, including the concepts of limiting reactant, yield, and concentration; and with calculations involving the ideal gas law and heats of reaction, and with the concepts of energy and power.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 231.

CHEM 318  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Instrumental Techniques of Analysis
Theory and applications of the most generally applied methods of chemical analysis such as infrared, raman and emission spectroscopy, polarography, high performance liquid chromatography, radiochemical analysis etc.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 212 and CHEM 213.

CHEM 324  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Transition Metal Chemistry
Coordination chemistry of the d-block metals. Electronic structure, properties, reactions, and applications of transition metal complexes.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 222.

CHEM 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Synthetic Methods in Organic Chemistry
Design of syntheses in aliphatic, aromatic and some biomolecules. Aliphatic systems; carbanions, conjugated carbonyl compounds, amines in syntheses, functional group modifications. Aromatic systems; aromatic substitution processes, reactive substrates (phenols, amines), polyfunctional aromatics. Biomolecules: synthesis and modification of heterocycles and carbohydrates.

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 232 or CHEM 235.

CHEM 337  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Bio-organic Chemistry

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 232 or CHEM 235.

CHEM 347  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 446
Quantum Chemistry
Introduction to quantum chemistry, molecular orbitals and bonding. The Schrödinger equation and its solutions for some simple systems. Wavefunctions, one-electron and multielectron atoms, rotation and vibration of molecules. Molecular orbitals and bonding in diatomic and polyatomic molecules.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 347, CHEM 446.

Prerequisite(s):
• CHEM 213 or CHEM 245, and
• MATH 101.
**CHEM 361 - CHEM 458**

**CHEM 361**  Units: **0.75 or 1.5**  Hours: **0-3**  or **0-6**

**Analytical Chemistry Laboratory**
This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 212, with greater emphasis on instrumental analysis and more advanced techniques.

**Note:** A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 361, CHEM 312, CHEM 318 (if taken prior to September 2001).

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 212.

**CHEM 362**  Units: **0.75 or 1.5**  Hours: **0-3**  or **0-6**

**Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory**
This laboratory course will emphasize synthetic techniques and manipulations in organometallic and coordination chemistry; spectroscopic characterization of sensitive compounds; principles of transition metal chemistry.

**Note:** A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 362, CHEM 323, CHEM 324 (if taken prior to September 2001).

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 213 and CHEM 222.

**CHEM 363**  Units: **0.75 or 1.5**  Hours: **0-3**  or **0-6**

**Organic Chemistry Laboratory**
This laboratory course will emphasize organic synthesis and the relationship between spectra and structure of synthesized materials; analysis of synthesized compounds will be shown to relate structure with reactivity and stereochemistry.

**Note:** A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 363, CHEM 335, CHEM 338 (if taken prior to September 2001).

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 232 and CHEM 235.

**CHEM 364**  Units: **0.75 or 1.5**  Hours: **0-3**  or **0-6**

**Physical Chemistry Laboratory**
This laboratory course builds on expertise acquired in CHEM 245 and presents a variety of physical chemistry experiments at an intermediate level.

**Note:** A total of 1.5 units of credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 364, CHEM 346, CHEM 347 (if taken prior to September 2001).

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 245.

**CHEM 398**  Units: **0**  Hours: **0-6**

**Research Experience**
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For third-year students who wish to gain some experience in chemical research. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

**Prerequisite(s):** Permission of the department.

**Grading:** COM, N, F.

**CHEM 399**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **0-6**

**Formerly: 498**

**Research Experience**
Experimental research under the direction of department members. For students who wish to gain some experience in chemical research. Students are advised to make arrangements for 399 projects as early as possible. Ideally, projects should be discussed with potential supervisors before the term in which the research will be undertaken. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 399, CHEM 498.
- Cannot be taken simultaneously with CHEM 499A or CHEM 499B.

**Prerequisite(s):** Permission of the department.

**CHEM 400A**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **3-0**

**Applications of Chemistry**
Intended for students who have completed at least two years of chemistry. Covers issues in the chemistry that surrounds us. Topics of current interest will be covered with an emphasis on how the chemistry works, and advantages and disadvantages of their application. Topics may include the chemistry of food, drugs, household products, agrochemicals, petrochemicals, pollution, energy (generation/conversion) and materials.

**Prerequisite(s):** Two of CHEM 213, CHEM 222, CHEM 231, CHEM 232.

**CHEM 411**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **2-0-1**

**Advanced Instrumental Analysis**
A discussion of electronic data acquisition and manipulation as used in modern chemical instrumentation. Included will be some of the following: mass spectrometry, X-ray spectroscopy, NMR, EPR, etc.

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 318.

**CHEM 421**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **3-0-0**

**Advanced Inorganic Chemistry**
Advanced topics in inorganic chemistry from across the periodic table, building on principles established in 222 and 324. Topics may include main group organometallics, novel structures and reactivity, catalysis, inorganic polymers, zeolites, fullerenes, metal-metal and metal-ligand multiple bonding, bioinorganic chemistry, metal clusters, or chemistry of the lanthanides and actinides.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 421, CHEM 424, CHEM 426.

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 324.

**CHEM 423**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **2-0-1**

**Organometallic Chemistry**
A detailed look at transition metal organometallic chemistry. Bonding theory, synthesis and reactivity of sigma-bonded alkyls and aryls, metal carbonyls and pi-bonded organic liquids such as alkenes, alkynes, alllys and aerenes. Applications of organometallic complexes in organic synthesis and industrial catalysis.

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 324.

**CHEM 432**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **3-0**

**Advanced Organic Synthesis**
Building on the methodology learned in 335, this course focuses on the art and science of total synthesis, including modern asymmetric transformations, organometallic coupling strategies (e.g., Pd- and Ru-mediated reactions), and considerations of synthetic efficiency. Students will learn to evaluate and propose syntheses of complex natural products.

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 335.

**CHEM 437**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **3-0**

**Biological and Medicinal Chemistry**
An introduction to medicinally important biological systems and the small molecules that perturb them. Topics will include chemical aspects of proteomics, biological target identification, mechanisms of action for important drugs, lead identification and development, and enzyme inhibitor design.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CHEM 232 and 1.5 units of BIOL or BIOM course numbered 200 or higher; or
- permission of the department.

**CHEM 452**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **3-0**

**Formerly: 352**

**Reaction Mechanisms and Dynamics**
Predicting the kinetic behavior of different types of mechanisms. Deduction of mechanisms and interpretation of activation parameters from experimental data. Predicting and controlling rate by varying solvents, substrates, catalysts, etc. Use of a wide range of examples from inorganic and organic chemistry to illustrate these ideas.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 452, CHEM 352.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CHEM 222; and
- CHEM 232 or CHEM 235.

**CHEM 453**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **3-0**

**Formerly: 353**

**Structure, Reactivity and Bonding**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 453, CHEM 353.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CHEM 222; and
- CHEM 232 or CHEM 235.

**CHEM 458**  Units: **1.5**  Hours: **2-0-1**

**Statistical Thermodynamics**
Ensembles, partition functions, distinguishable and indistinguishable molecules; statistical mechanical expressions for thermodynamic functions; application to ideal monatomic, diatomic and polyatomic gases, monatomic crystals and chemical equilibrium; classical and quantum statistics.

**Prerequisite(s):** CHEM 245.
### CHEM 459 - Materials Science

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-0-1  

Introduction to properties of materials from a chemical perspective, including the principles behind modern materials and their technological applications. Electronic structure of solids. Electrical conductivity, types of conducting materials: metals, semiconductors, polymeric conductors. Other topics may include magnetic, optical, mechanical, or interfacial properties.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 222 and CHEM 347.  

### CHEM 461 - Advanced Analytical Chemistry Laboratory

Units: 0.75  
Hours: 0-3  

Formerly Part of 465 or 466  

This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 212 and 361, with emphasis on one project in instrumental analysis.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 461, CHEM 465 (if taken in the same topic), CHEM 466 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Offered in summer, fall and spring.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 361.  

### CHEM 462 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory

Units: 0.75  
Hours: 0-3  

Formerly Part of 465 or 466  

This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 222 and 362, with emphasis on more difficult techniques or concepts encountered in inorganic synthesis.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 462, CHEM 465 (if taken in the same topic), CHEM 466 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Offered in summer, fall and spring.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 362.  

### CHEM 463 - Advanced Organic Chemistry Laboratory

Units: 0.75  
Hours: 0-3  

Formerly Part of 465 or 466  

This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 235 and 363, with emphasis on more difficult techniques or concepts encountered in organic synthesis and physical organic chemistry.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 463, CHEM 465 (if taken in the same topic), CHEM 466 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Offered in summer, fall and spring.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 363.  

### CHEM 464 - Advanced Physical Chemistry Laboratory

Units: 0.75  
Hours: 0-3  

Formerly Part of 465 or 466  

This laboratory course will build on expertise acquired in CHEM 245 and 364, with emphasis on larger projects studied at greater depth.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 464, CHEM 465 (if taken in the same topic), CHEM 466 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Offered in summer, fall and spring.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 364.  

### CHEM 467 - Special Topics in Experimental Chemistry

Units: 0.75  
Hours: 0-3  

Special Occasional offerings dealing with a specific topic in Chemistry.  

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 1.5 units.  

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.  

### CHEM 476 - Introductory Polymer Chemistry

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  

Formerly 336  

Kinetics and mechanisms of polymer and copolymer synthesis, characterization of polymers and molecular weight distributions. Thermodynamics of polymer solutions, the crystalline and amorphous states, rubber elasticity, structure-property relationships. Special topics in polymer materials.  

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 476, CHEM 336.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 245.  

### CHEM 489 - Directed Studies in Chemistry

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  

Special Topics in Chemistry

Occasional offerings dealing with a specific topic in Chemistry.  

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.  

### CHEM 490 - Advanced Research Experience I

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-6  

The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 498A, CHEM 499A, CHEM 499B.  
- Not open to Honours students. Students planning to pursue an Honours degree in Chemistry should instead register for CHEM 499A and CHEM 499B.  
- CHEM 498A and CHEM 498B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for CHEM 498A will be assigned only upon successful completion of CHEM 499B.  
- Both CHEM 498A and CHEM 498B are offered in Fall and Spring Terms and Summer Session.  

Prerequisite(s): Declared Honours in Chemistry.  

### CHEM 498B - Advanced Research Experience II

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-6  

Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 499A, CHEM 498B, CHEM 499B.  
- Not open to Honours students. Students planning to pursue an Honours degree in Chemistry should instead register for CHEM 499A and CHEM 499B.  
- CHEM 498A and CHEM 498B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for CHEM 498A will be assigned only upon successful completion of CHEM 499B.  
- Both CHEM 498A and CHEM 498B are offered in Fall and Spring Terms and Summer Session.  

Prerequisite(s): CHEM 498A.  

### CHEM 499A - Honours Thesis I

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-6  

Formerly part of 499  

The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 499A, CHEM 498A, CHEM 499B.  
- Enrollment in 499A and 499B does not automatically confer Honours program status.  
- Students are advised to make arrangements for 499 projects as early as possible. Ideally, projects should be discussed with potential supervisors before the semester in which the research will be undertaken. Interested students should contact the course coordinator by the first week of classes.  
- CHEM 499A and CHEM 499B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for CHEM 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of CHEM 499B. Both CHEM 499A and CHEM 499B are offered in Fall and Spring Terms and Summer Session.  

Prerequisite(s): Declared Honours in Chemistry.  

### CHEM 499B - Honours Thesis II

Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-6  

Formerly part of 499  

Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CHEM 499B, CHEM 498B, CHEM 499B.  
- Enrollment in 499A and 499B does not automatically confer Honours program status.  
- CHEM 499A and CHEM 499B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for CHEM 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses. Both CHEM 499A and CHEM 499B are offered in Fall and Spring Terms and Summer Session.  

Prerequisite(s): Declared Honours in Chemistry.
CIVE 200 - CIVE 350

Civil Engineering
Faculty of Engineering

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ECE (Electrical and Computer Engineering), ENGR (Engineering), MECH (Mechanical Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

CIVE 200  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5*

Engineering Drawing
Engineering drawing: sketching, orthographic projections, multiple views, sectional views, isometric and perspective projections, dimensions and tolerances, and working drawings. Computer aided design relevant to Civil Engineering projects.

Prerequisite(s):
- CSC 110 or CSC 111; and
- MATH 110 or MATH 211.

CIVE 210  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0

Sustainability in Civil Engineering

Prerequisite(s):
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
- CSC 110 or CSC 111; and
- MATH 100 or MATH 109; and
- PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 112, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130.

CIVE 220  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5*-1

Mechanics of Solids I

* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 220, MECH 220.

Prerequisite(s): ENGR 141.

Pre-or Corequisite(s): MATH 200.

CIVE 242  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1

Dynamics
Kinematics and dynamics of rigid bodies; analysis of planar rigid body motion using translating and rotating axes; two-dimensional rigid body dynamics using force/acceleration, work/energy and impulse/momentum methods; applications to one degree of freedom planar mechanisms and vibrations; introduction to three-dimensional rigid body dynamics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 242, MECH 242.

Prerequisite(s):
- ENGR 141; and
- CSC 110 or CSC 111; and
- MATH 101 and;
- MATH 110 or MATH 211; and
- one of PHYS 110, PHYS 120, PHYS 122.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- One of MATH 200, MATH 201, MATH 204; or
- permission of the department.

CIVE 285  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-1

Civil Engineering Materials

Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 100 or MATH 109; and
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
- PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 112, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130.

CIVE 295  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1

Building Science Fundamentals
Kinetic theory; gas laws; work and heat; laws of thermodynamics; heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation; mass transfer; fluids in motion; air and moisture content; air flow; ventilation; weather data; hygrothermal response of building materials.

Note: Credit will be granted for only CIVE 295, MECH 295.

Prerequisite(s): MATH 101.

CIVE 299  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-3-1

Geomatics Engineering
Introduction to collection, analysis and presentation of geomatic data in civil engineering including surveying, GIS and remote sensing. Fundamental concepts of horizontal and vertical angle measurement, levelling; area computation, earthworks computation, profiles and cross-sections, circular curves. Operation of field equipment used in surveying. Principles of Global Positioning Systems, data collection, map reading, scale, and map projections. Principles behind geographic information systems, spatial data and analysis, and basic geodesy. Remotely sensed data sources and associated errors.

Note: Course includes mandatory survey camps that are normally scheduled in September.

Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 100 or MATH 109; and
- ENGR 110 or ENGR 112.

CIVE 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-1

Environmental Engineering
Environmental systems analysis techniques for natural and engineered systems. Sources, characteristics, transport, and effects of air and water contaminants; biological, chemical, and physical processes in water; unit operations for air and water quality control; water and wastewater treatment processes; solid waste management; environmental quality standards. Design, planning, and management of engineered environmental systems.

Prerequisite(s):
- CIVE 210; and
- either EOS 110 and EOS 120, or GEOG 103.

CIVE 315  Units: 1.0  Hours: 2-0-1

Environmental Policy
Introduction to environmental policy, law and governance and cultural and sociological implications of sustainable engineering. How policy is formed and changed. Civil engineering development in First Nations.

Prerequisite(s): CIVE 210.

CIVE 340  Units: 2.0  Hours: 3-3-0

Sustainable Water Resources
Design and environmental integration of a water resource system using simulation and geomatics software. Introduction to hydrology, hydraulic engineering, and water resources planning; environment and management of watersheds and ecosystems; risk and uncertainty; urban water systems and water quality; economic demand and supply principles, externalities.

Prerequisite(s): CIVE 210 and CIVE 345.

CIVE 345  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5*-1

Fluid Mechanics

* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 200; and
- CIVE 220 or MECH 220, and
- CIVE 295 or MECH 295.

CIVE 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1

Structural Analysis
Analysis and design of determinate and indeterminate structures under static loads, including beams, plates, trusses, cables, framed structures and arches. Introduction to matrix methods for structural analysis.

Prerequisite(s):
- CIVE 220 or MECH 220; and
- ENGR 141 and MATH 200, and
- MATH 201 or MATH 204.
CIVE 351 - Units: 2.0  Hours: 3-0-3  
Sustainable Design of Steel and Timber Structures  
Design of metal structures; behaviour of members and their connections; shear lag, block shear, local plate buckling, lateral torsional buckling, inelastic strength and stability. Design of tension members and cables, beams, columns, simple bolted and welded connections. Mechanical properties of wood; effects of moisture content and loading on strength and durability; engineered woods; design of connections, beams, and columns; design of buildings, bridges other wood structures. Life cycle analysis of structures.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• CIVE 210 and CIVE 350, and  
• CIVE 220 or MECH 220.

CIVE 352 - Units: 2.0  Hours: 3-3-0  
Reinforced Concrete Structural Design  
Strength and design of reinforced concrete structures; fundamental behaviour under various stresses; design of compression and flexural members, and use of innovative materials in reinforced concrete structures.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• All of CIVE 210, CIVE 285, CIVE 350, and  
• CIVE 220 or MECH 220.

CIVE 360 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-0  
Sustainable Transportation Systems  
Topical lectures, case studies, transportation system design project in small teams. Role of transportation in urban development and planning; social impacts, policy; sustainability, clean transportation technology. Transportation network analysis, design, and flow prediction.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• CIVE 210 and ENGR 001; and  
• one of MECH 200, CIVE 200, ELEC 200; and  
• STAT 254 or STAT 260.

CIVE 370 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Construction and Project Management  
Construction engineering: project definition and organization; planning, scheduling, control and management of resource allocation; engineering economics; cost estimation and construction econometrics; documentation and reporting systems.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Either ENGR 110, or ENGR 112 and ENGL 135; and  
• Either ENGR 120, or ENGR 121 and ENGR 240.

CIVE 385 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-1  
Geotechnical Engineering  
Composition, structure and physical properties of soil and rock; groundwater flow, stress in soil; compressibility behaviour, consolidation and settlement analysis; shear strength of soils; rock failure analysis, state of stress in earth's crust, stresses and deformations in rocks, including elastic, plastic, and time-dependent behaviour; impact of geologic discontinuities on rock strength. Site investigation, design, construction aspects of shallow foundations, calculation of settlements in soils, piled foundations, earth pressure calculations, earth retaining structures, slope stability analysis.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• CIVE 220 or MECH 220; and  
• CIVE 285.

CIVE 400 - Units: 2.0  Hours: 1-9  
Cross-disciplinary Capstone Design Project  
Team or individual design project. Key sustainability metrics; integration of fundamentals acquired in mathematics, science, engineering, and complementary studies. A project proposal, a progress report, an oral presentation, and a comprehensive final report are required.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• All of CIVE 310, CIVE 315, CIVE 340, CIVE 345, CIVE 350, CIVE 351, CIVE 352, CIVE 360, CIVE 370, CIVE 385, CSC 349A, ENGR 002; and  
• 6 units of 400-level CIVE courses or ENGR 004.

CIVE 410 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5*-0  
Solid Waste, Air, and Water Pollution  
Urban sources of air and water pollution, acute and chronic health effects of pollution taught through case studies; environmental quality standards and compliance criteria in BC and Canada; air and water quality modelling for prediction, introduction to software; integrated waste management and design, reduce, reuse, recycle, resource recovery and utilization, composting, fundamentals of waste degradation and disposal, geo-environmental aspects of landfill design, leachate and gas management at landfills.  
* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 310.

CIVE 411 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0  
Resilient Smart Cities  
The resilient smart cities context and the relationship to urban sustainability; smart city tools, applications and systems; all hazards risk assessment and the evolving cyber-physical threat; operational and strategic urban resilience planning processes in general and for smart city systems.  
Note: Students in other programs may request permission to register in the course.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum fourth-year standing in the Civil Engineering program; or  
• permission of the department.

CIVE 412 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Infrastructure Engineering for Indigenous Communities  
Engineering techniques to accelerate the sustainable design, building, operations and maintenance of infrastructure systems in Indigenous and rural communities including housing, renewable energy, electrical grids, transportation, water supply, sewage treatment, and telecommunications. Software to optimize the complex interdependent nature of infrastructure; factors that drive infrastructure engineering within the environmental and economic context of rural communities. Life-cycle and environmental impact assessment analysis.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 412, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), and CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480F (if taken in the same topic).  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 310.

CIVE 420 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0  
Advanced Mechanics of Solids  
Deflection of beams, combined axial load and bending moment, inelastic bending, plastic analysis of structures, beam-columns, bucking (stability), principal axes and principal moments of inertia, biaxial stress and strain, thick cylinders, pressurized and pre-stressed vessels.  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 220 or MECH 220.

CIVE 421 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0  
Advanced Structural Analysis  
Stiffness method; development and applications in structural analysis; application of computer programs; trusses, multispand beam, and frames; loadings due to force, support displacement, temperature change and member prestrain; axial and flexural stability; basic plasticity; introduction to finite element method.  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 350.

CIVE 440 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-0  
Hydrology and Hydraulics  
Application of continuity, energy and momentum principles to flow in open-channels and closed conduits; design of channels considering uniform flow and flow resistance, non-uniform flow and longitudinal profiles; design of channel controls and transitions; unsteady flow; theory and design of hydraulic structures. Engineering hydrology and water resource systems; estimation of design discharge; statistical analysis of extremes; impacts of climate change on the hydrologic cycle, watershed analysis, snow, runoff.  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 340 and CIVE 345.

CIVE 444 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5*  
Water and Sanitation for Developing Countries  
Principles of public health engineering for developing countries and other low-resource contexts. Appropriate technologies related to water supply/treatment and sanitation that are commonly utilized in development and humanitarian emergency contexts. Applied water and wastewater treatment to resource limited contexts. Overview of water- and excreta-related diseases, notions and techniques of water and sanitation (and related issues), introductory notions to hygiene, and an introduction to scientific literature.  
* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 444, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), and CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic).  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 310.

CIVE 445 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1  
Groundwater Hydrology  
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 340.
CIVE 450 - CIVE 480E

CIVE 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1  
Green Building Design
Design and construction concepts: site sustainability, water efficiency, energy flows, materials and resources, indoor environmental quality. Life cycle analysis methods, including estimation of material and energy flows in the construction, operation, maintenance and decommissioning of the built environment. Innovative design and integration. LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) certification criteria.
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 210 and CIVE 352.

CIVE 451  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0  
Sustainable Buildings: Retrofitting, Repairs, and Recycling
Specialties of housing in remote communities integrating aspects of structural engineering, rural municipal engineering, transportation engineering while mitigating ecological footprints; major retrofit issues that consider safety, serviceability and aspects dealing with environmental factors, energy consumption and movement of moisture. Potential for recycling building materials for further use.
Prerequisite(s): All of CIVE 310, CIVE 331, CIVE 352, CIVE 360, CIVE 385.

CIVE 452  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1.5  
Engineering for Earthquakes and Extreme Events
Basics of earthquake engineering and seismic resistant design loads; fundamentals behind seismic hazard maps contained in building codes; ground motion time-histories for engineering analysis; risk analysis; an examination of natural disasters and their effects on the society; basic probabilistic modeling and simulation techniques and their applications to natural disaster problems; hazard and risk assessments, post-disaster rapid inspection of damaged structures.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  CIVE 350 and CIVE 385, and
•  STAT 254 or STAT 260.

CIVE 453  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Building and District Energy Simulation
Building simulation skills are developed for: climate analysis; parametric analysis and computational design optimization energy flows in buildings and districts, and of the integrated nature of the building design process.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 453, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): CIVE 450.

CIVE 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-0  
Sustainability and Advanced Concrete Technology
Microstructure of hydration products and its effect on properties of concrete. Mechanisms and interaction of chemical admixtures and industrial wastes to produce sustainable and high performance concrete. Evaluation of fresh and hardened properties of conventional and cement-based composites. Focus on specialized concretes and emerging materials not limited to fiber reinforced concrete, self-consolidating concrete, high strength composites, light weight concrete, and carbon negative concrete.
* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Credit will be granted for one of CIVE 456, CIVE 556.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  CIVE 220 or MECH 220, and
•  CIVE 285 and CIVE 352.

CIVE 457  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-0  
Behaviour and Design of Steel Structures
The behaviour and design of trusses, frames, members and connections in steel building and bridge structures. Ultimate strength, stability, and postbuckling are emphasized in topical examples including: plate girders, composite steel/concrete girders, second-order frame behaviour, high-strength bolted and welded framing connections. Special topics including concrete filling, fire protection and plastic analysis of hollow structural section connections are also covered. Canadian design standards and the Limit States Design concepts are used.
* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Students with equivalent basic steel design course experience may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  CIVE 351, or
•  permission of the department.

CIVE 458B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*  
Special Topics
Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
Notes: 
•  Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 458B, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480F (if taken in the same topic).
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  Minimum third-year standing; and
•  additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

CIVE 458C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*  
Special Topics
Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
Notes: 
•  Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 458C, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480F (if taken in the same topic).
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  Minimum third-year standing; and
•  additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

CIVE 458D  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*  
Special Topics
Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
Notes: 
•  Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 458D, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480F (if taken in the same topic).
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  Minimum third-year standing; and
•  additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

CIVE 458E  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*  
Special Topics
Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
Notes: 
•  Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 458E, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480F (if taken in the same topic).
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): 
•  Minimum third-year standing; and
•  additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.
### CIVE 480F
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Special Topics**

Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures. *Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.*

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 480F, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- Additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

### CIVE 485
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Foundation Engineering**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CIVE 485, CIVE 480A (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480B (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480C (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480D (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 480E (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CIVE 220 or MECH 220, and
- CIVE 285.

### CIVE 499
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0-0

**Research Project**

A research project and technical paper/report supervised by a faculty in the Department of Civil Engineering. Prior to registration, the project objectives, methods and deliverables must be established in collaboration with supervisor(s) and approval by the Department (will require 75% or more Engineering Science or Design content).

**Note:** May be taken only once.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Minimum GPA of 6.0 in all of Year 3 Civil Engineering courses, and
- Permission of the department.

### COM 202
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Financial Accounting I**

Introduction to the construction and interpretation of financial statements prepared primarily for use by parties external to the issuing firm or other business entity. Emphasis on accounting principles and their underlying rationale as well as on accounting techniques.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of COM 202, COM 253, COM 270, COM 315.
- Not eligible for supplemental examination.
- Not open to BC students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
- Credit will not be granted toward Bachelor of Commerce program.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

### COM 204
**Units:** 0  **Hours:** 3-0-1

**Introduction to Professional Practice**

Preparation and training to undertake Commerce co-op work terms. Includes preparation of cover letters and resumes, skills assessment and analysis, networking and interview skill development and career planning.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Minimum second-year standing, and
- Admission to BC program, or
- Permission of the school.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

### COM 205
**Units:** 0  **Hours:** 3-0

**Professional Skills Development**

Designed to ensure all Commerce students develop foundation, communication, personal and professional skills. The foundation skills include those necessary to complete the program of studies in the Gustavson School of Business. Other topics will include presentations, public speaking, teamwork, time management, networking, business etiquette and community involvement. Students also develop methods to help establish a career mission. This is a non-credit but mandatory course for all Bachelor of Commerce students.

**Note:** Taken during BC Program core, 0.75 fee units per term over both winter terms.

**Prerequisite(s):** Admission to BC program core.

**Grading:** INP, COM, N, F.

### COM 206B
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Business English and Communications - Level II**

Development and enhancement of skills in written business communication, oral business communication, and non-verbal communication. Students will learn how to develop efficient use of verbal and non-verbal skills in business situations; be able to use language to convey specific messages to intended audiences; develop and use techniques for information management. Perfection of grammar, written communication and increasing vocabulary.

**Note:** Open only to international students and incoming Gustavson School of Business exchange program students and international students in the Bachelor of Commerce program; enrolment is based on comprehension level as determined by the instructor.

### COM 206C
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Business English and Communications - Level III**

Development and enhancement of skills in written business communication, oral business communication, and non-verbal communication. Students will learn how to develop efficient use of verbal and non-verbal skills in business situations; be able to use language to convey specific messages to intended audiences; develop and use techniques for information management. Perfection of grammar, written communication and increasing vocabulary.

**Note:** Open only to international students and incoming Gustavson School of Business exchange program students and international students in the Bachelor of Commerce program; enrolment is based on comprehension level as determined by the instructor.

### COM 220
**Units:** 1.5  **Hours:** 3-0

**Formerly:** 120

**Organizational Behaviour**

Introduction to behavioural concepts and tools that will assist the manager in both understanding behaviour in organizations and improving organizational effectiveness. Topics include individual motivation, perception and communication, managerial roles, school of management theories, group processes and team work, leadership, supervision, and introduction to organizational structure, processes and culture.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of COM 220, COM 120, PSYC 334, PSYC 334A, SOCI 323, SOCI 324.
- Not available for supplemental.
- Not open to BC students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
- Credit will not be granted toward the Bachelor of Commerce program.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.
COM 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Management Finance
An introduction to corporate financial management.
Provides a framework, concepts, and tools for analyzing financial decisions. Main topics include discounted cash flow techniques, financial statement analysis, capital budgeting, valuation of stocks and bonds, tax environments, risk and return tradeoffs, diversification, capital market efficiency, and an introduction to international finance issues.

Notes:
• Not available for supplemental.
• Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
• Credit will not be granted toward the Bachelor of Commerce program.
Pre-requisite(s):
• One of COM 202, COM 253, COM 270; and minimum second-year standing.

COM 250  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Fundamentals of Marketing
Product design and management, distribution channels, and marketing communications are examined as key elements of the marketing mix. Consumer buyer behaviour, sales force management, and marketing research are other topics to be reviewed.

Notes:
• Not available for supplemental.
• Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
• Credit will not be granted toward the Bachelor of Commerce program.
Pre-requisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

COM 270  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Financial and Management Accounting For Specialists
Introduction to the construction and interpretation of financial statements and the development and use of accounting information for management planning and control, including the development of cost information.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of COM 270, COM 210.
• Not available for supplemental.
• Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
• Credit will not be granted toward the Bachelor of Commerce program.
Pre-requisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

COM 290  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Canadian Business
An overview of the Canadian business system. An examination of the economic, geographical, historical, legal, and political factors. Examples may include the business functions of production, marketing, finance and human resources. Emphasis on management case studies, oral presentations and working in groups.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of COM 290, COM 100, COM 390.
• Open only to international students and pre-Commerce Business students.

COM 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Business Law
Examines a number of legal principles that affect businesses and other organizations (e.g. non-profit organizations) in our society. Topics include the law of tort, contract, business organizations and property. Focuses on specialized areas such as the law of negligence, international business transactions, employment contracts, intellectual property and fiduciary obligations.

Note: Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

COM 315  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Financial Accounting
Introduces financial accounting concepts in a manner that prepares managers to use information presented in Balance Sheets, Income Statements, and Cash Flow statements for making relevant financial decisions in a global environment. In addition to a review of the above financial statements, topics include understanding financial statement analysis.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 316  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Management Accounting I
Introduces the development and use of accounting information for management planning and control, and the development of cost information for financial reports.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of COM 317, COM 210, COM 270, COM 316.
• Not eligible for supplemental examination.
• Not open to BCom students; not intended for students seeking entry to Bachelor of Commerce program.
• Credit will not be granted toward Bachelor of Commerce program.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 317  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Management Accounting II
Introduces the development and use of accounting information for management planning and control, and the development of cost information for financial reports.

COM 321  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Leading People and Organizations I
Examines the behaviors of individuals, groups and organizations, and the issues associated with managing the employment relationship. Topics include leadership, values, motivation, recruitment and hiring, feedback, communication, conflict management, and teams. Prepares students to undertake Commerce co-op work terms through related tutorials. This will include the preparation of cover letters and resumes, skills assessment and analysis, networking and interview skill development, and career planning.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom Program core.

COM 322  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Leading People and Organizations II
Examines the behaviors of individuals, groups and organizations from an organizational design perspective, and the issues associated with managing the employment relationship. Topics include organizational goals, structure and growth; organizational culture; power and politics; retention practices; performance review; compensation; and selected employment and human rights legislation.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 331  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Management Information Systems
The use of computer-based information systems in achieving the information objectives of the organization. Fundamentals of hardware, software, networks, electronic commerce and business applications. Focus is on the responsible use of information systems and technology to support business strategy, operations and decision making. Includes the use of, but not instruction in, computer-based productivity tools.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 341  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Operations Management
Introduction to both the broad strategic and tactical decisions of operations management. Topics covered include project planning/management, process choice, process flow analysis, location and layout of facilities, capacity and resource planning, job design, inventory control, scheduling, supply chain management, quality management and quality control. The link between operations management and other functional areas of business are evaluated.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Marketing Principles and Management
Students will learn and apply basic marketing theory, concepts, and tools to make and defend key marketing decisions relating to: market segmentation, positioning, product development and management, pricing, distribution management, and marketing communications. Emphasis will be placed on both the fundamental principles of marketing and their application in a variety of industry and international contexts.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 361  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
International Business
Focuses on key aspects of doing business globally, including: the forces of globalization; how business conditions and practices differ from country to country; free trade and protectionism; exporting, licensing, and foreign direct investment; exchange rates and the complications that arise when dealing with multiple currencies; and strategic and organizational issues for firms operating in international markets.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 362  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 305 and part of 361 (prior to 2006W
Session)

Business and Sustainability
Introduces the changing role of business as managers face many social, political, economic, and ecological forces. Examines how these forces pressure businesses to question existing traditional operating approaches. Introduces key concepts of corporate social responsibility, business and sustainability, sustainable development, and social entrepreneurship. Examines how firms respond to calls for more sustainable economic, social, and ecological operating approaches. Introduces concepts, tools and frameworks that assist businesses to effect transition to more sustainable practices.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 362, COM 305 (if taken prior to September 2006), COM 361 (if taken prior to September 2006).

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Business Exchange program; or

Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Management Finance
Serves as an introduction to corporate financial management. The primary objective is to provide a framework, concepts, and tools for analyzing financial decisions. Main topics include discounted cash flow techniques, the valuation of financial assets, financial statement analysis, capital budgeting decisions, risk and return tradeoffs, diversification, capital market efficiency, and the cost of capital to the firm.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 390 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Canadian Business Environment
An examination of the cultural, economic, geographical, historical, legal, and political factors influencing the environment of doing business in Canada.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 390, COM 100, COM 290.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Business Exchange program; or
The School.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to BCom program core.

COM 400 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Strategic Management
A series of integrative management case studies that illustrate the application and integration of management functions. Focuses on organizational strategy and strategic management including the process of choosing and defining goals, formulating and implementing strategies, and monitoring strategic performance. Normally students are required to take this course in their final academic term.

Prerequisite(s): All of COM 315, COM 316, COM 321, COM 322, COM 331, COM 341, COM 351, COM 361, COM 362, COM 371.

COM 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Legal Issues in Management
An examination of several aspects of commercial law that are particularly relevant to those who own, manage, or are employed by a business enterprise. Subjects that will be addressed include common law doctrines (such as contract and negligence), legislation (such as the Business Corporations Act) and other legal principles that affect business decision making in a global environment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 402, COM 302.

Prerequisite(s):
- All of COM 315, COM 316, COM 321, COM 322, COM 331, COM 341, COM 351, COM 361, COM 362, COM 371, or
- permission of the school.

COM 403 Units: 1.5
Formerly also MBA 558
Employment Law
Examines the constitutional, legislative and common law rules that govern the employment relationship in both unionized and nonunion workplaces. Examines the entire employment relationship including pre- hire issues, employee/employer rights and obligations, termination of employment and post-termination obligations.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 403, MBA 450 (if taken in the same topic), MBA 558.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- COM 302 or COM 402; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

COM 405 Units: 0 Hours: 3-0
Career Preparation Across Borders
Designed to ensure that all Commerce students develop career preparation skills, including portfolio presentation, career planning and preparation skills. Intended to complement each student’s career goals as identified in COM 205. Content will vary and may include: skills training, portfolio development, career assessment, networking events. This is a non-credit but mandatory course for all Bachelor of Commerce students.

Note: Normally takes three consecutive terms to complete. 1.5 fee units.

Prerequisite(s):
- COM 205; and
- minimum fourth-year standing.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

COM 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: MBA 521
Leadership Strategies
An examination of leadership in a variety of environments: corporate, the military, and the public sector. Identifies the characteristics of a leader and instills an interest in and awareness of this vital organizational skill. Includes a review of leadership research from a historical perspective as well as current theory on transformational leadership. Experiential exercises, case studies and role playing techniques are employed to demonstrate leadership skills.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 410, MBA 521.

Prerequisite(s):
- COM 220 or COM 321; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

COM 415 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: MBA 522
Business and the Internet
Business is going global, and traditional markets are rapidly giving way to the electronic marketplace. Combines a hands-on project for an existing organization with seminar style classes and invited speakers. Covers competitive advantages of electronic communications technologies, fundamentals of data communications, effective use of the Internet for business, and security, privacy, and intellectual property issues related to online business.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 415, MBA 522.

Prerequisite(s):
- COM 230 or COM 331; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

COM 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Managing in a Unionized Environment
An overview of the employment relationship and the labour relations process in unionized settings. The development of the Canadian Labour Movement, functions of trade unions, labour legislation, interest and rights disputes, and dispute resolutions are examined. Examines labour relations in the private sector, public sector and in the arena of professional sports.

Prerequisite(s):
- Either COM 220 and COM 310, or COM 321 and COM 322, and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

COM 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: MBA 531
Taxation for Managers
Reviews the fundamentals of the income tax system for all taxpayers. It then examines tax planning techniques that maximize cash flows and return on investment. While the course emphasizes business decisions, it also includes personal financial planning issues.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 425, MBA 531.

Prerequisite(s):
- One of COM 202 with a minimum grade of C+, COM 270 with a minimum grade of C+, COM 315 with a minimum grade of C+; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.
COM 426 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Management Accounting II
Focuses on the key tools that management accounting brings to decision making. It covers both the quantitative and qualitative aspects in an effective management control system including such topics as cost behaviour, cost allocation, activity based costing, flexible budgeting and variance analysis. In addition, the balanced scorecard, variable and absorption costing models, and alternative inventory management systems are examined.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 426, COM 450 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• One of COM 270 with a minimum grade of C+, COM 316 with a minimum grade of C+, COM 317 with a minimum grade of C+; and
• minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the program.

COM 435 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Corporate Relations and Responsibilities
Examines the relations of a corporation to its stakeholders - customers, stockholders, government, unions and society at large. Especially important are a firm's code of ethics and conduct, written and unwritten, which governs its relationships and spells out its responsibilities to its various publics. Students will study and discuss a number of cases which illustrate how a variety of organizations have responded to this challenge.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 435, COM 450 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• COM 220 or COM 321; and
• minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the school.

COM 445 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Corporate Finance
Serves as a continuation of the introductory finance course to more advanced applications of the techniques, concepts, and tools of corporate finance. Main topics include short- and long-term financial management, cost of capital, capital structure, financial leverage, dividends policy, working capital management, leasing, mergers and acquisitions, and the use of derivatives for risk management.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 445, ECON 445, MBA 524.

Prerequisite(s):
• COM 240 or COM 371 with a minimum grade of C+, and
• minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the program.

COM 446 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Investments
Covers the fundamental principles that are crucial to understanding the securities traded in international financial markets. The main topics include market structure, information efficiency, asset pricing models, valuation and trading of stocks, bonds, options and futures.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 446, COM 450 (if taken in the same topic), ECON 435, MBA 525.

Prerequisite(s):
• COM 240 or COM 371; and
• minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the school.

COM 450 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Selected Topics in Management
The course content will reflect the interests of the faculty members and current issues in business and industry. Topics include non-traditional forms of work organizations, leadership, organizational development, and development of managerial skills.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school to a maximum of 6 units.

Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the school.

COM 460 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Managing in Diverse Environments
Conducted overseas as part of INEP. An examination in an overseas setting of the development and trends in various business practices.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Business Exchange program.

Grading: INP, N, F, standard grade.

COM 470 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Business Research
Business research project for students participating in INEP. While overseas on exchange, students will conduct a research project on a specific business and management topic related to the country they are visiting. Projects must be planned and approved by the instructor prior to departure. Upon return, a written report is required.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Business Exchange program.

Grading: INP, N, F, standard grade.

COM 480 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
International Study
Conducted overseas as part of INEP. An overseas immersion in cultural orientation, cultural sensitivity, on-site company visits with intensive foreign language training.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school to a maximum of 4.5 units.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Business Exchange program.

Grading: INP, N, F, standard grade.

COM 490 - Units: 1.5
Directed Studies in Management
A specialized course which is a guided study under the supervision of a faculty member. Students interested in completing a directed studies course are responsible for selecting their topic and finding a faculty member willing to act as their supervisor. When agreement has been reached between the student and faculty member, a Directed Studies Proposal, outlining the project and the paper, must be completed, signed by both the student and faculty member, and submitted to the BCom office for final approval.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the school.

COM 495 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Marketing Communications
Focuses on effectively communicating ideas, goods, or services to internal and external audiences by developing an integrated marketing communications plan. A hands-on project brings the theory to life. Covers the development of a strategic campaign using both online and offline tools and advertising, sales promotion, direct marketing and public relations tactics. Useful for careers in marketing, advertising, social media, service management and entrepreneurship.

Prerequisite(s):
• COM 250 or COM 351; and
• minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the school.

COM 499 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: IB 410, 499, ENT 499, HOS 499
International Management and Environment
Conducted overseas as part of INEP. Provides students with an opportunity to understand how a country's unique cultural, economic, geographical, historical, legal and political environments affect the way business is done in that country.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of COM 499, ENT 499, HOS 499, IB 410, IB 499, TRM 499.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to Business Exchange program.

Grading: INP, N, F, standard grade.

CS

Canadian Studies
Diploma Program in Canadian Studies Interdisciplinary Programs

CS 001 - Units: 0
Introduction to the Place: The Geography and History of Canada
This non-credit course must be taken by all students in the Program prior to 101 and 102.

Grading: COM, INC.

CS 101 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CS 100A
Introduction to Canadian Culture
An introduction to the multidisciplinary study of cultural structures and expressions in Canada, including such forms as literature, the fine arts, mass media and communications.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of CS 101, CS 100A.
• A required course for the Diploma program in Canadian Studies.

CS 102 - Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CS 100B
Introduction to Canadian Contemporary Issues
An introduction to contemporary issues in Canadian society including politics, economic and social structures, cultural and arts policy, science and technology, multiculturalism, bilingualism, First Nations, and women's issues.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of CS 102, CS 100B.
CS 200  
**Topics in Canadian Studies**  
Topics of current interest including Canadian art, film, culture and social, political, and environmental issues.  
*Notes:*  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.  
- A required course for the Diploma program in Canadian Studies.

CS 201  
**Issues and Ideas in Canadian Environmentalism**  
An exploration of the connections between Canadian culture and environment including an examination of our cultural worldview both past and present. Investigates how our sense of nation, national destiny and religious, cultural, and ethnic inheritance has shaped and continues to shape our ideas of the wilderness, the Canadian environment and environmental issues.

**CSC**  
**Computer Science**  
**Department of Computer Science**  
**Faculty of Engineering**  
Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CIVE (Civil Engineering), CEC (Electrical and Computer Engineering), ENGR (Engineering), MECH (Mechanical Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

CSC 100  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Elementary Computing**  
An introduction to computing for the nonspecialist. Topics covered include the basic structure of a digital computer system; applications of computers in the home, office and industry; and implications of computers for society. Hands-on experience with a microcomputer and the use of some practical software packages are given.  
*Notes:*  
- Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of CSC 106, CSC 110, CSC 112, CSC 212, HINF 130, HINF 171, HINF 172.  
- Normally not open to students with credit in ICT 11, Applied Digital Communications or ICT 11 Computer Programming or equivalent.  
- Designed for a general university audience; students considering a Major in Computer Science should enroll in CSC 106 or CSC 110 rather than CSC 100.

CSC 101  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Untangling the Web by Analyzing and Architecting Digital Solutions**  
An introduction to coding-related skills for non-computer science students interested in entering the tech sector. Fundamentals of user experience, social media, digital marketing, privacy, security and web-traffic analytics are considered in case studies involving typical web-based applications. Topics include browser-based user interface design; data modelling, management, and querying; deploying and testing cloud-based solutions. Students will get hands on experience building and analyzing real world applications.  
*Notes:*  
- Designed for a general university audience.  
- Not open for credit to students enrolled in a Computer Science or Engineering program.

CSC 105  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Computers and Information Processing**  
An introduction to business computing. Topics covered include the basic structure of digital computer systems, microcomputers, word processing, spreadsheets, database systems, communications, networks and introductory programming. In the laboratory, students will receive hands-on experience with microcomputers and software packages for business applications.  
*Notes:*  
- Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in CSC 106, CSC 110, CSC 112, CSC 212, HINF 130, HINF 171, HINF 172.  
- Intended primarily for students undertaking a degree in Business or Economics; students considering a Major in Computer Science should enrol in CSC 106 or CSC 110 rather than CSC 105.

CSC 106  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Formerly: 212**  
**The Practice of Computer Science**  
A survey of aspects of the application of Computer Science. Topics include: algorithms; complexity and decidability; programming, hardware, software engineering; selected interdisciplinary topics; ethical and societal considerations. Optional topics include: cryptography; security; databases; human computer interaction; graphics.  
*Notes:*  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 106, CSC 112, CSC 212.  
- Not open to third- or fourth-year students in Computer Science or Engineering program.

CSC 110  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming I**  
Introduction to designing, implementing, and understanding computer programs using an object-oriented programming language. Topics include an introduction to computing and problem solving, selection and iteration, arrays and collections, objects and classes, top-down design and incremental development.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 110, CSC 111.  
*Prerequisite(s):* One of Foundations of Math 12, Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 12, MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109, MATH 120.

CSC 111  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming with Engineering Applications**  
Fundamentals of computer programming with real-world engineering examples using an imperative programming language. Topics include variables, data types, statements, control structures, functions, parameter passing mechanisms, expressions, data structures, files, pointers, storage allocation, elementary searching and sorting, recursion, encapsulation, modularity, incremental development, testing and debugging.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 111, CSC 110.  
*Prerequisite(s):* One of Foundations of Math 12, Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 12, MATH 100, MATH 109, MATH 120.

CSC 115  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-2  
**Fundamentals of Programming II**  
Techniques, methods, and tools for systematic development and maintenance of software systems and documentation; basic algorithms and data structures; and fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming. Topics include control and data abstraction, modularization, abstract data types, layers of abstraction, information hiding, separation of concerns, type checking, program design, separate compilation, software libraries, techniques for the development of high-quality software components, program understanding.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 115, CSC 146, CSC 160.  
*Prerequisite(s):* CSC 110 or CSC 111.

CSC 130  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**World Wide Web and Mobile Applications**  
An introduction to the Internet, the World Wide Web (WWW) and mobile communications technologies. Topics include: HTML, web-page design tools; development of simple mobile applications. Additional topics selected from: location-aware e-commerce; multimedia chat services; mobile social networking; software development for smartphone and tablets. Emphasis is on relating Internet technologies to the role they play enabling mobile computing.  
*Notes:*  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 130, SENG 130.  
- Not open to third- or fourth-year students in Computer Science or Software Engineering program.

CSC 167  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Game Strategy, Interaction and Design**  
This multi-disciplinary course explores computer games and their applications through design exercises and game playing. Topics include: game console architectures, entertainment media, history of academic and application-based simulations, role of artificial intelligence research, history of computer graphics, history of sound technologies, evolution of computer game design, networked games, virtual reality, and history of video and computer game industries.  
*Notes:*  
- Not open to students with credit in CSC 205 or CSC 305.  
- Not open to third- and fourth-year students in Computer Science or Software Engineering program.
CSC 205  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**2D Computer Graphics and Image Processing**  
Vectors, parametric/implicit, RGB colours, lines, circles, Fourier analysis, convolution, image filtering, sampling, aliasing and antialiasing, compression, UI for image processing.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
• MATH 110 or MATH 211; and  
• SENG 265.

CSC 225  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**Algorithms and Data Structures I**  

Prerequisite(s):  
• CSC 115 or CSC 116; and  
• MATH 122.

CSC 226  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**Algorithms and Data Structures II**  
Advanced techniques for design, analysis, and implementation of algorithms and data structures with an introduction to algorithm engineering. Algorithmic design paradigms: greedy, divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, backtracking, branch and bound. Advanced Analysis techniques, such as amortization. Advanced data structures: hashing, disjoint sets. Advanced graph algorithms: network flow, connectivity, minimum spanning trees, shortest paths. Mathematical tools: graphs and digraphs, graph properties, planar graphs, networks; discrete probability, counting techniques, recurrences.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 226, CSC 326.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 225.

CSC 230  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5  
**Introduction to Computer Architecture**  
The architecture of computer systems including concepts such as CPU, memory, buses, I/O, cache, instruction sets, interrupt processing, pipelining, performance. Families of processors, CSC, RISC. Memory organization and management (including virtual memory, protection, segmentation and paging). Computer arithmetic. The use of assemblers, linkers and loaders. Assembly language programming and its interface with a high-level language (C).

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 230, CENG 255, ECE 255.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 115 or CSC 116.

CSC 299  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 0-6  
**Undergraduate Directed Project**  
Under the supervision of faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of Computer Science.

Prerequisite(s):  
• One of CSC 226 and SENG 265; and  
• permission of the department.

CSC 305  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**Introduction to Computer Graphics**  
Introduction to computer graphics. Principles of raster image generation. Example of a graphics API. Graphics primitives, data structures. Coordinate systems, affine transformations and viewing of graphical objects. Introduction to rendering including shading models and ray tracing. Introduction to modelling including polygon meshes, subdivision, and parametric curves and surfaces, colour.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 305, CSC 405.

Prerequisite(s):  
• CSC 226 and SENG 265; and  
• MATH 110 or MATH 211.

CSC 320  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**Foundations of Computer Science**  
A survey of formal models and results that form the theoretical foundations of computer science; typical topics include finite automata, Turing machines, undecidable problems, context free languages and computational complexity.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 226.

CSC 322  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Logic and Programming**  
Practical applications of logic in computer science and its relevance in such areas as software engineering, artificial intelligence and circuit design theory. Topics include: propositional expressions and circuits, reading and writing first order logic, predicate logic as a relational query language, knowledge representation, PROLOG, and other related topics.

Prerequisite(s):  
• CSC 115 or CSC 116; and  
• MATH 122 or PHIL 203.

CSC 330  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Programming Languages**  
Fundamental concepts of programming in different paradigms. Topics include syntax, grammar, semantics, scope, extent, type construction, type checking, type inference, polymorphism, evaluation strategies, functions as values, closures, pattern matching, unification, non-determinism.

Prerequisite(s):  
• CSC 226 and SENG 265; and  
• One of CSC 230, CENG 255, ECE 255.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): CSC 320 and CSC 360.

CSC 349A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Numerical Analysis**  
An introduction to selected topics in Numerical Analysis. Typical areas covered: error analysis, roots of equations, systems of linear equations, linear programming, interpolation, numerical integration, and ordinary differential equations.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 349A, CSC 340, MATH 348.

Prerequisite(s):  
• CSC 110 or CSC 111; and  
• MATH 110 or MATH 211; and  
• either MATH 200 and MATH 201, or MATH 202, or MATH 204.

CSC 350  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-2  
**Computer Architecture**  
Introduces the basic building blocks of a general purpose computer with emphasis on techniques for speed and performance enhancement. Topics will include: central processor organization, arithmetic algorithms, lookahead and parallelism, memory hierarchy, control unit and microprogramming, input output devices, case studies of some recent micro, mini, and mainframe computers.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 225 and CSC 230.

CSC 355  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Digital Logic and Computer Organization**  
Fundamentals of logic design, computer organization and hardware components of computers and embedded systems and the development of a structured design methodology. The use of ASIC and field programmable devices. An introduction to Hardware Description Languages and their implementation, finite state machines, the use of CAD algorithms and tools for system design, and the testing of digital systems. Topics include Boolean algebra, combinational and sequential circuits, memory organization, buses and arithmetic units, basic microprocessor design.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 355, CSC 250.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 230 and MATH 122.

CSC 360  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**Operating Systems**  
The major concepts of operating systems and study of the interrelationships between the operating system and the architecture of computer systems. Topics discussed include operating system structures, concurrent programming techniques, cpu scheduling, deadlocks, memory management, file systems and protection.

Prerequisite(s):  
• CSC 226 and SENG 265; and  
• One of CSC 230, CENG 255, ECE 255.
CSC 361 - Computer Communications and Networks

An introduction to concepts in computer communication and networks. Topics will include layered network architectures, packet switching networks, local area networks, protocol design, and network security.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 361, CSC 450, CENG 460, ECE 458.

Prerequisite(s):
- SENG 265, and
- One of CSC 230, CENG 255, ECE 255.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): CSC 226.

CSC 370 - Database Systems

The use and operating principles of database management systems. Topics include: data entities and relationships; data modelling using Entity-Relation Diagrams: hierarchical, network and relational models of databases; query languages; physical representation of data in secondary storage; relational algebra and calculus as applied to the design of databases; security and integrity in the context of concurrent use; and basic ethical issues associated with database design and use.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 370, CSC 470, HINF 200, HINF 300.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 226 and SENG 265.

CSC 371 - Data Management and Visualization

This course is intended for non-computer science students who are interested in data management, analysis and visualization. Topics include: database design; Structured Query Language (SQL); data analysis with SQL, the R language, and advanced spreadsheets; data visualization; information retrieval; the semantic web. Databases and tools will be reviewed and compared.

Note: May not be counted for credit towards a Computer Science degree or Bachelor of Software Engineering degree.

Prerequisite(s):
- One of Principles of Mathematics 11, MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 120, and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 375 - Introduction to Systems Analysis

The methods and methodologies used in analyzing and designing various types of systems. Topics include: project definition; CASE tools; data gathering; structured analysis and design; man-machine interface; database design; system controls; hardware selection; and system testing, implementation and operation. Students will be assigned to a project team involved in a system study as part of the course.

Prerequisite(s): Either SENG 265, or HINF 130 and HINF 140.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): HINF 140.

CSC 421 - Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

An introduction to the basic concepts and techniques of Artificial Intelligence. The main successes and challenges throughout history will be covered. Topics include heuristics, searching, rule based programming (in Lisp and/or Prolog), knowledge representation in standard and nonstandard logics, neural networks and feature spaces. Applications to game playing, natural language processing, and recognition/classification.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 421, CENG 420, ECE 470.

Prerequisite(s):
- CSC 226, and
- minimum fourth-year standing.

CSC 422 - Graph Algorithms

Detailed study, from the algorithmic point of view, of some tractable and intractable graph problems. Some tractable problems are path problems, spanning trees, network flows, matchings, and planarity testing. Some intractable problems are clique, independent set, vertex cover, Hamiltonian cycle, and colouring problems. Various strategies for handling intractable problems are presented including intelligent backtracking, distributed and parallel computing, parameterized complexity, restrictions to graph sub-classes, randomized and approximation algorithms.

Prerequisite(s):
- Either CSC 226, or CSC 225 and MATH 222, and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 423 - Randomized Algorithms

Basic techniques in design and analysis of randomized algorithms: moments and deviations, Markov chains and random walks, martingales, and algebraic techniques. Other topics include: the probabilistic method, random structures and complexity. Applications are selected from: parallel algorithms, routing networks, combinatorial optimization, data structure, approximate solutions to intractable problems, cryptography, pattern matching, and computational geometry.

Prerequisite(s):
- CSC 226 with a minimum grade of B+, and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 425 - Analysis of Algorithms

General techniques for designing and analyzing algorithms; an in-depth examination of several problems and algorithms, with respect to their time and space requirements; advanced data structures; sorting and searching; graph algorithms; backtracking; NP-complete problems; approximation algorithms.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 425, CSC 420.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 320.

CSC 426 - Computational Geometry

Algorithms and data structures that are used to solve geometrical problems. Topics include geometric searching, convex polygons and hulls, Voronoi diagrams, plane sweep algorithms, proximity and intersections. Application areas which are discussed include: computer graphics, VLSI design, and graph theory.

Prerequisite(s):
- CSC 226, and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 428A - Combinatorial Algorithms

Exploration of the interfaces between combinatorics and Computer Science. Algorithms and data structures that are used to manipulate, generate, and randomly select combinatorial objects, including sets, permutations, combinations, trees, graphs. Methods for analyzing combinatorial algorithms such as recurrence relations, asymptotics, and amortized complexity.

Prerequisite(s):
- Either CSC 226 with a minimum grade of B+, or CSC 225 with a minimum grade of B+ and MATH 222 with a minimum grade of B, and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 429 - Cryptography

Fundamentals of modern cryptography. Topics include: review of classical and information-theoretic cryptography; block ciphers, DES, cryptanalysis of DES, modes of operation, AES, cryptographic hash functions and message authentication codes; public key cryptography, RSA, ElGamal and other public key systems, signature schemes; introduction to security protocols.

Prerequisite(s):
- Either CSC 320, or MATH 110 and STAT 254, MATH 222, and
- minimum third-year standing.

CSC 435 - Compiler Construction

Compilation, including: lexical analysis, syntax analysis, semantic analysis, code optimization, and simple code generation. Students will implement a compiler for a simple language.

Prerequisite(s): CSC 320 and CSC 330.

CSC 445 - Operations Research: Linear Programming

An introduction to linear programming and its applications. Topics include: the simplex method, the revised simplex method, computer implementations, duality. Optional topics include: parametric and sensitivity analysis, primal-dual algorithm, network simplex method, the network flow problem, and game theory. Typical applications include: fitting curves to data, the transportation problem, inventory problems and blending problems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 445, CSC 448A.

Prerequisite(s):
- CSC 225, and
- MATH 110 or MATH 211, and
- minimum third-year standing.


CSC 446 - CSC 475

CSC 446  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 448B
Operations Research: Simulation
An introduction to discrete event simulation. Topics include: elementary queueing theory, basic techniques of discrete event simulation, generating random numbers, sampling from non-uniform distributions, simulation programming using general purpose languages and also special purpose simulation languages.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 446, CSC 448B.
Prerequisite(s):
•  CSC 115 or CSC 116; and
•  one of PHYS 342, STAT 252, STAT 254, STAT 255, STAT 260, GEOG 226; and
•  minimum third-year standing.

CSC 449  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Numerical Linear Algebra
Gaussian elimination and its variants; sparse positive definite linear systems; sensitivity of linear systems: norms, condition, stability, scaling, iterative refinement; orthogonal matrices and least squares; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; the QR algorithm; the singular value decomposition.
Prerequisite(s): CSC 349A with a minimum grade of B or CSC 340 with a minimum grade of B.

CSC 454  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Fault Tolerant Computing
An introduction to selected issues in fault tolerant computing. Topics include: definitions of reliability, availability, safety, maintainability, testability and dependability; system protection through both hardware and information redundancy; quantitative methods for the evaluation of reliability; the design and test of integrated circuits; software fault tolerance and software testing. Includes a number of case studies of practical fault tolerant systems.
Prerequisite(s): CSC 360.

CSC 460  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Design and Analysis of Real-time Systems
Fundamental issues in design of real-time operating systems and application software. Typical topics include: hard real-time scheduling, interrupt driven systems, process communication and synchronization, language requirements for real-time systems, decomposition of real-time requirements into process models, and case studies. A project involving design, implementation and testing of a real-time executive and real-time application software will also be included.
Note: Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in CENG 455, ECE 455.
Prerequisite(s):
•  One of CSC 355, CENG 355, ECE 355; and
•  CSC 360.

CSC 461  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Multimedia Systems
Introduction to multimedia systems and applications. Topics include multimedia system design issues, representation, processing and retrieval of temporal and non-temporal media types, data compression techniques, multimedia system architecture, operating systems, networking, quality of service and database system issues, object-oriented multimedia programming, user interface, virtual worlds. Completion of a minor lab project is required.
Prerequisite(s):
•  CSC 360; and
•  one of CSC 361, CENG 460, ECE 458.

CSC 462  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Distributed Computing
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 462, SENG 462.
Prerequisite(s):
•  CSC 360; and
•  one of CSC 361, CSC 450, CENG 460, ECE 458.

CSC 463  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Wireless and Mobile Networks
An introduction to selected issues in wireless and mobile networks. Topics include: radio basics, mobility models, location management, handoff, QoS (Quality of Service), MAC (Medium Access Control), routing, and transport protocols over different types of wireless and mobile networks.
Prerequisite(s): One of CSC 361, CSC 450, CENG 460, ECE 458.

CSC 464  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Concurrency
Introduction to the foundations of concurrency theory and the issues of specification and verification of concurrent systems. Topics will include models of concurrency such as Petri nets, labelled transition systems, and traces; specification of concurrent systems/programs in formalisms including process algebras, statecharts, Petri nets and temporal logics; verification techniques such as bisimulation and model checking. Case studies will be taken from coordination problems, controller design, communication protocols, hardware and user interface design.
Prerequisite(s): CSC 320 and CSC 360.

CSC 466  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Overlay and Peer-to-Peer Networking
Focuses on Layer 3 and above and the control plane of the Internet. Topics will include: overlay network architectures, peer-to-peer application models, end-to-end control mechanisms, inter- and intra-domain routing protocols, service provisioning, network measurement, and related best current practices on the Internet.
Prerequisite(s): One of CSC 361, CSC 450, CENG 460, ECE 458.

CSC 467  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Switching, Network Traffic and Quality of Service
Prerequisite(s): One of CSC 361, CSC 450, CENG 460, ECE 458.

CSC 471  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Fundamentals of Computer Rendering
Physical foundations of illumination techniques. Colour, radiometry, photometry and reflection models. The rendering equation and rendering methods including ray tracing and radiosity. Sampling and anti-aliasing theory and methods such as photon tracing, Monte Carlo techniques and texturing methods. Volume rendering and point based rendering methods, image-based rendering, real-time shading and non-photo realistic rendering techniques.
Prerequisite(s): CSC 305.

CSC 472  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Fundamentals of Computer Modelling
Theory and practice of implicit and parametric modelling B-splines including NURBS and tensor product surfaces. Subdivision schemes and multi-resolution. Application of wavelets to modelling. Solid modelling including constructive solid modelling, volume models, implicit and point based modelling. Blending, deformation, polygonization, the Blobtree and precise contact modelling. Meshing techniques such as mesh reduction. Procedural modelling methods such as L-systems, and sketch based modelling.
Prerequisite(s): CSC 305.

CSC 473  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Fundamentals of Computer Animation
Principles of traditional animation, key framing, parametric and track animation, free form deformation, inverse kinematics, dynamics, spring mass systems, particle systems, numerical integration, Lagrangian constraints, space time constraints, collisions, human animation, behavioural animation, metamorphosis, implicit animation techniques, animating liquids, gases and cloth, motion capture. Animation interfaces (such as Maya) and introducing MEL scripting.
Prerequisite(s): CSC 305.

CSC 475  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Music Retrieval Techniques
A comprehensive introduction to the emerging research area of Music Information Retrieval (MIR). Topics include techniques from signal processing, machine learning, information retrieval, human-computer interaction, and software engineering are applied in the design and development of MIR algorithms and systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 475, CSC 484 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): Two of CSC 330, CSC 340, CSC 360, CSC 370, ECE 260, ECE 310, ELEC 260, ELEC 310, SENG 310, SENG 330.
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<th>Course Code</th>
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| **CSC 482A** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 482  
Topics in Algorithms  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 482A, CSC 482 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 482B** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 482  
Topics in Algorithms  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 482B, CSC 482 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 482C** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 482  
Topics in Algorithms  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 482C, CSC 482 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 482D** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 482  
Topics in Algorithms  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 482D, CSC 482 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 482C (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 483A** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 483  
Topics in Programming Methodology  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 483A, CSC 483 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 483B** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 483  
Topics in Programming Methodology  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 483B, CSC 483 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 483C** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 483  
Topics in Programming Methodology  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 483C, CSC 483 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 483D** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 483  
Topics in Programming Methodology  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 483D, CSC 483 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 483C (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 484A** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 484  
Topics in Scientific Computing  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 484A, CSC 484 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 484B** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 484  
Topics in Scientific Computing  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 484B, CSC 484 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 484C** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 484  
Topics in Scientific Computing  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 484C, CSC 484 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| **CSC 484D** | 1.5 | 3-0* | Formerly: 484  
Topics in Scientific Computing  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 484D, CSC 484 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 484C (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
### CSC 485A - CSC 486B

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
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</table>
| CSC 485A   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485A, CSC 485B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485G (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485H (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485B   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485B, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485G (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485H (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485C   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485C, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485G (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485H (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485D   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485D, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485G (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485H (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485E   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485E, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485G (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485H (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485F   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485F, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485G (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485H (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485G   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485G, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 485H   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 485  
Topics in Systems  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 485H, CSC 485 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485E (if taken in the same topic), CSC 485F (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 486A   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 486  
Topics in Graphics  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 486A, CSC 486 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
| CSC 486B   | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Formerly: 486  
Topics in Graphics  
Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  

Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 486B, CSC 486 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486C (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486D (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. |
CSC 486C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*  
Formerly: 486  
Topics in Graphics  
Enterance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 486C, CSC 486 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486D (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486D (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 486D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*  
Formerly: 486  
Topics in Graphics  
Enterance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of CSC 486D, CSC 486 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486A (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486B (if taken in the same topic), CSC 486C (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

CSC 499 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-4.5  
Honours Seminar and Project  
Semin and research project under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an independent project, to prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum fourth-year standing; and  
• declared Honours in Computer Science or declared Combined Honours in Mathematics and Computer Science, in Physics and Computer Science, or in Statistics and Computer Science.

CSC 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Directed Studies  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year standing and a Computer Science Combined Program.

CSC 497 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-0-6  
Interdisciplinary Project  
Research under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an interdisciplinary project, prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work.  
Prerequisite(s): Fourth-year standing in a Computer Science Combined Program.

CSC 489 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-6  
Bioinformatics Project  
Research under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue a project, prepare a written report and to present a seminar describing the work.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum fourth-year standing in the Computer Science program with Bioinformatics Option; or  
• permission of the department.

CW 212E Units: 1.5  
Structure in Cinema and Television Drama  
A lecture course surveying the structural characteristics of screen drama, making use of published Aboriginal film and television scripts as well as indigenous film from other countries.

Child and Youth Care  
School of Child and Youth Care  
Faculty of Human and Social Development

CYC 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 100, 200  
Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care Practice: Part One  
Historical, contemporary, global and local conversations about the professional field of child and youth care and its diverse practices and contexts. Introduction to strength-based practice, inclusiveness, caring in context, normative development, and critical reflection. Emphasis on socially locating oneself, building relationships, processes of change, enhancing ethical discernment, promoting cultural competencies and a commitment to social justice, cultivating a professional orientation, and understanding theory in everyday practice.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 100A, CYC 100, CYC 200, CYC 200A, CYC 251.

CYC 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 100, 200  
Introduction to Professional Child and Youth Care Practice: Part Two  
Continuation of 100A.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 100B, CYC 100, CYC 200, CYC 200B, CYC 251.  
Prerequisite(s): CYC 100A.

CYC 101 Units: 1.5  
Introduction to CYC Practice and Communications Technology  
A communications technology-based introduction to the fundamental concepts, relationships and professions associated with the field of Child and Youth Care. Introduces key skill areas that will facilitate learner/practitioner success. Students will be introduced to the role and function of technology to support both life-long learning and child and youth care practice.

CYC 130 Units: 1.5  
Professional Communications in Indigenous Child and Youth Care  
Facilitates development of professional communication skills for practice in Indigenous child and youth care settings. Emphasis is on written expressions and career relevant assignments.

CYC 131 Units: 1.5  
Child and Youth Care Practice in Indigenous Settings  
Structured opportunities for learners to identify, visit and examine examples of child and youth care practice in their own locale and within their own cultural frame of reference. They will identify, describe and explore the significance of various forms of practice within the field. Students will identify mentors in their locale, network and do a survey of relevant services and sites in their community.
**CYC 132**  
**Indigenous Leadership in Child and Youth Care**  
Develops the learner's understandings of various forms of leadership that can contribute to achieving Indigenous goals for children, youth, families and their communities. Learners study historical and contemporary Indigenous leaders in fields related to children and youth with an emphasis on strategies, attributes, skills and achievements within their own cultural frame of reference and in broader contexts. Learners will conceptualize their own career development as emerging leaders in the field of child and youth care.

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 140**  
**Written Communications in Child and Youth Care**  
Fosters the development of written academic communication skills through critical inquiry, thinking, reading and writing. Students will explore current issues and context within CYC practice, as they demonstrate an understanding of effective writing process from planning through research and editing. Students will identify their strengths and address the gaps in their written communication skills.

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 152**  
**Introduction to Helping Skills in Child and Youth Care Practice**  
Focuses on teaching foundational helping and communication skills through experiential learning and video recording. Students learn the use of interpersonal and communication skills, helping strategies, and the development of therapeutic relationships that are the core elements of child and youth care practice.

**Formerly:** 252

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 166A**  
**Lifespan Development (Conception to Late Childhood)**  
Introduces students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained and modified. Focuses on human development from conception to late childhood as a knowledge base for practice with children, youth and families.

**Formerly:** 366A

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 166B**  
**Lifespan Development (Adolescence to Late Adulthood)**  
Introduces students to concepts and models of how human behaviour is acquired, maintained and modified. Focuses on human development from adolescence to late adulthood as a knowledge base for practice with children, youth and families.

**Formerly:** 366B

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 171**  
**Introduction to Families: Issues, Patterns, and Processes**  
Introduces frameworks and theories for conceptualizing child and youth care practice with families who are experiencing a variety of challenges and difficulties. Taking an international perspective, family issues are explored in terms of diversity (sexual orientation, ethnic affiliation/identity, gender, and socio-economic status). The ultimate goal is to help students to understand the diversity and complexity of family issues, patterns and processes in local and international contexts in order to engage intentionally in practice.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 171, CYC 373

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 205**  
**Applying Change Theory in CYC Practice**  
An introduction for students to various orientations towards planned change. How change occurs and how helping professionals can facilitate such change is the main focus. By critically reflecting on fundamental assumptions embedded in certain theories students can learn to integrate and synthesize knowledge into their counselling perspectives.

**Formerly:** 301

**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 210**  
**Supervised Practicum I**  
An opportunity to practice evolving CYC skills in an applied setting. Students work directly with children/youth in a supervised practice situation in order to promote professional skill acquisition and integrate the knowledge obtained through coursework. Students are required to complete 120 hours.

**Note:** CYC 210 must be completed before CYC 310.

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-10

**CYC 230**  
**Introduction to CYC Practice in Indigenous Contexts**  
An exploration of Indigenous perspectives and contexts, both historical and contemporary, in relation to practice with Indigenous children, youth, families and communities. Readings, activities, and assignments provide an historical overview of colonization and describe various strategies for supporting decolonization and culturally relevant practice.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 240**  
**Ethical Decision-Making in Child and Youth Care Practice**  
An introduction to historical theoretical perspectives in the western philosophy of ethics, an overview of decision-making models and current professional perspectives on ethics in child and youth care/human service practice. Taught using experiential learning and critical thinking strategies designed to develop personal approaches to ethical choice making and a commitment to ethical practice and social justice. Students will develop an ethical decision-making framework for application to their current and future practice.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 240, CYC 340.

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 250**  
**Law, Indigenous People and the TRC Calls to Action**  
An introduction to law through an Indigenous lens and framed by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission - Calls to Action. Explores pre-colonial, historical and current legal systems and processes that shape the lives and experiences of Indigenous children, youth, families and communities. Also considers meaningful practice pieces that deepen the understanding of culturally honouring, decolonizing, strength-based practice, Indigenous people and the law.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 250, CYC 350A.

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 251**  
**An Introduction to Child and Youth Care for Human Services Diploma Students - Bridging Course One**  
An introduction to the field of CYC for students who are entering the BCYC program following successful completion of a human services diploma. Readings, practice scenarios, activities and assignments will encourage learners to integrate their existing knowledge and skills in the broader CYC field.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 251, CYC 100A, CYC 100B.

**Units:** 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0

**CYC 260**  
**Special Topics in Child and Youth Care**  
An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

**Units:** 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0
**CYC 265**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3.0  
Formerly: 465  
*Introduction to Group Work in Child and Youth Care Practice*

A presentation, in an experiential format, of theoretical approaches and techniques related to the planning and facilitation of groups for children and youth. Students will explore how to plan for, and to facilitate groups in a participatory, skill building, experiential learning format.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 265, CYC 465.
- Students who have completed equivalent prerequisites may request permission to register in the course.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- All of CYC 100B, CYC 152, CYC 166A, CYC 166B, CYC 171; or
- Permission of the school.

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**CYC 280**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3.0  
*Creating Programs and Environments for Young Children*

Focuses on promoting learners' active engagement in critical reflection, dialogue and activities that lead to forming sustainable, innovative early childhood care and education environments.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Pro Forma required.

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**CYC 290**  
Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0  
*Directed Studies in Child and Youth Care*

Focuses on the application of contemporary child and youth care practice in legal contexts, and ethical practice standards, interpreting law, critical analysis and reflective reviewing.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 310A, CYC 310B.
- Students who have completed equivalent prerequisites may request permission to register in the course.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Minimum third-year standing; and
- All of CYC 166A, CYC 166B, CYC 210; and
- Admission to a program in Child and Youth Care.

**Corequisite(s):** CYC 205 and CYC 338.

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**CYC 310A**  
Units: 4.5  
*Child and Youth Care Practicum by Prior Learning Assessment (PLA)*

Students with significant work or volunteer experience in Child and Youth Care may complete the first CYC practicum by Prior Learning Assessment. Students will present evidence of their prior learning and practice experience in the form of a portfolio which specifically demonstrates the learning objectives and outcomes required in 310.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 310A, CYC 310.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to a program in Child and Youth Care; and
- Permission of the school.

**Recommendation(s):** 3 years of paid CYC experience strongly recommended prior to CYC 310A.

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**CYC 330**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3.0  
*Applying Practice in Indigenous Contexts*

Examines systems of working in meaningful and reciprocal relationships with Indigenous communities. It explores Indigenous epistemologies - ways of knowing, doing, being. Emphasis on the development of positive and effective practice frameworks and practical strategies that support healing, wellness, resilience in Indigenous contexts are central.

**Prerequisite(s):** CYC 230.

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**CYC 338**  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 3.0  
*Applying Developmental Theory in Child and Youth Care Practice*

Focuses on the application of contemporary child developmental theories and research, as well as cultural and social class theories, to child and youth care practice. These developmental theories will be applied using a multidimensional, culturally situated, developmental perspective to a wide variety of child and youth care situations, including a variety of biologically-based atypical developmental conditions. The interrelationships between applied child development and a variety of contexts such as family, peer group, school, community, domestic and global conditions will also be explored.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CYC 166A and CYC 166B; and
- Admission to a program in Child and Youth Care.

**Corequisite(s):** CYC 210.

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**CYC 350**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3.0  
*Applying Law in Child Protection and Child and Youth Care Practice*

An opportunity to put into practice the theoretical and legal foundation gained from the prerequisite course. Students will explore issues of diversity and the dynamics of law, Child and Youth Care practice in legal contexts, and ethical considerations within a legal framework. Students will practice specific skills in Child Protection work such as interviewing, documentation, contextual analysis, applying practice standards, interpreting law, critical analysis and reflective reviewing.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 350, CYC 350B.

**Prerequisite(s):** CYC 250.
**CYC 379 - CYC 470**

**CYC 379**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: HSD 470

**Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Sub-Saharan Africa**
An overview of key African issues, through presentations by University of Victoria professors with research and development interests in Africa. Topics include: pre-history and paleo-anthropology, literature and the arts, colonial and post-colonial histories, and contemporary issues such as governance, HIV/AIDS and human rights.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 379, HSD 470.

**CYC 380**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Practices for Young Children and Families: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives**
In this foundational course for the Early Years Specialization, the historical and philosophical trends that influence and shape services and policies for young children and their families will be examined. Students will investigate the roots of some of the current issues in the area of the early years through an applied analysis of local, national and international approaches to services and policies for young children and their families. This analysis will be framed within a social justice approach.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 381**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Leadership, Advocacy and Policy for the Early Years**
Explores leadership, advocacy and policy within the context of key political debates and controversies affecting early years services. Key areas of study will include: creation of networks and relationships with governmental and non-governmental organizations; roles of advocacy groups concerned with services and decision-making processes within particular social, cultural, economic and cultural contexts; policy development; and the role practitioners play as advocates engaged in a global context.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 390**  Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0

**Directed Studies in Child and Youth Care**

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Pro Forma required.

**CYC 410**  Units: 4.5  Hours: 1-10

**Advanced Supervised Practicum**
This supervised practicum focuses on the student’s chosen professional area of interest and provides an opportunity to apply case planning, intervention, and evaluation skills at an advanced level. Professional consultation, clinical functioning, and the integration of theory and practice are emphasized. Students are required to complete 286 hours.

**Note:** More hours may be required for Specializations.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CYC 310 or CYC 310A; and
- all of CYC 338, CYC 350, CYC 356, CYC 364, CYC 370, and CYC 470; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; and
- admission to a program in Child and Youth Care.

**Corequisite(s):** All of CYC 410A, CYC 423, CYC 424, CYC 470, CYC 471, and CYC 475.

**CYC 410A**  Units: 4.5  Hours: 1-10

**Advanced Supervised Block Practicum**
A condensed 4-month practicum within which students are required to complete 286 hours. Some practicums are block practicums only, such as Child Life and Child Protection. Check with a practicum coordinator for more information.

**Note:** More hours may be required for Specializations.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CYC 310 or CYC 310A; and
- all of CYC 338, CYC 350, CYC 356, CYC 364, CYC 370, CYC 410, CYC 423, CYC 424, CYC 470, CYC 471; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; and
- admission to a program in Child and Youth Care.

**Corequisite(s):** CYC 475.

**CYC 423**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Research Methods in Child and Youth Care**
The design of research and evaluation in child and youth care. Within an applied research practitioner context, students will be introduced to the knowledge and skills necessary to locate, understand, and use research about child and youth care. Students will examine research/evaluation designs and methodologies for improving child and youth care practice.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 424**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis in Child and Youth Care**
Provides students with a grounding in the techniques commonly used in the analysis of both quantitative and qualitative data in child and youth care as well as the logic of interpreting evaluation data. Students will explore how to interpret, analyze, code, and write about qualitative data. They will analyze quantitative, descriptive data to interpret relationships between variables and be introduced to inferential statistics.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 424, HSD 425.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 430**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Research Practice in Indigenous Contexts**
Builds upon the foundation of knowledge and skills developed through CYC 230 and a research methods course. Examines research approaches that are informed by Indigenous research methodologies and Indigenous ways of knowing, doing and being.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CYC 230 and CYC 423; or
- permission of the school.

**CYC 460**  Units: 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0

**Special Topics in Child and Youth Care**
An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child, youth and family care.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

**CYC 461**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Child Life Practice in Hospitals and Community Settings**
A foundation to child life practice in hospitals and community health care settings. Emphasis is placed on examining professional issues concerning child life specialists, the application of various conceptual frameworks, and theoretical perspectives to clinical practice within a multidisciplinary model in both hospital and community contexts.

**Note:** On-line delivery with mandatory on campus seminars.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 462**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Perspectives on Substance Use in Child and Youth Care Practice**
An introductory course on substance use and its impacts, particularly in relation to working with children, youth, families and communities. Students are expected to understand and critically reflect on a range of perspectives, and related practice responses relevant to CYC practitioners. The historical, social and political contexts of substance use among Indigenous peoples, women and youth will be explored.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 462, HSD 462.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum third-year standing.

**CYC 463**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Substance Use: Prevention and Treatment Approaches in Child and Youth Care Practice**
An examination of current approaches to working with substance use at the individual, family and community levels. The intended outcomes and goals of treatment and prevention will be explored. Differing models of change as well as Indigenous approaches to healing and gender-specific approaches to treatment and prevention will be studied. Emphasis will be placed on the identification of appropriate strategies for effective CYC practice.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 463, CYC 471.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CYC 462; and
- minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

**CYC 470**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Child and Youth Care Practice in Mental Health Settings**
An examination of the prevalence of patterns of atypical behaviours in childhood and adolescence and research on neurobiological correlates and socio-cultural contextual factors often associated with these patterns. Students gain understanding of key concepts, classification systems, assessment methods, and objectives guiding the delivery of child and youth mental health services, the use of psychopharmacology and other approaches. The interface between mental health services and professional practice in child and youth care is explored.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CYC 205; and
- minimum third-year standing.

**Corequisite(s):** CYC 338.
CYC 471
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Addictive Behaviours in Children, Youth and Families
Explores the nature, determinants, impacts, prevention and treatment of addictions in childhood and adolescence while also giving consideration to the impact of parental addictive behaviours on children and youth. Students gain understanding of the foundations of a range of addictive problems in neurobiology and development and interactions with family, community and broader social contexts. Students learn about current approaches to preventing, assessing and reducing harm resulting from addictive behaviours.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 471, CYC 463.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.
Corequisite(s): CYC 338

CYC 475
Units: 3.0
Hours: 3-0
Advanced Child and Youth Care Practice with Families and Groups
This advanced course focuses on the development of skills required for child and youth care practice with families and groups. In a supervised teaching setting, students will assess the needs of role-playing individuals, families and groups, and by applying appropriate intervention strategies, assist clients to achieve needs-related, desired outcomes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of CYC 475, CYC 476.
Prerequisite(s):
• CYC 310 or CYC 310A; and
• all of CYC 338, CYC 350, CYC 356, CYC 364, CYC 370; and
• admission to a program in Child and Youth Care.

CYC 477
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Play
A critical reflection on play and child development. Students will learn about the importance of play in early childhood development and the role of the educator in planning and implementing programs that support children’s play. Students will explore current theories and research on play and its impact on children’s development.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

CYC 478
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Advanced Honours Seminar in CYC Theory, Research and Practice
Exploration of current topics in CYC theory, research and practice. Students’ projects will apply the latest strategies for conducting qualitative and/or quantitative research. Students are expected to contribute to the field, while preparing themselves for graduate education.
Notes:
• Application information and deadlines will be available through the SCYC website.
• Recommendation of the department.

CYC 495
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Advanced Honours Seminar in CYC Theory, Research and Practice
Exploration of current topics in CYC theory, research and practice. Students’ projects will apply the latest strategies for conducting qualitative and/or quantitative research. Students are expected to contribute to the field, while preparing themselves for graduate education.
Notes:
• Application information and deadlines will be available through the SCYC website.
• Recommendation of the department.

CYCB 110
Units: 1.5
Hours: 1.5-11
Practicum I: Community Care Settings For Children and Youth
Orients students to the field of CYC. The structure of services and supports is explored within the context of a specific community. Students will meet local CYC professionals and visit programs and agencies serving children, youth, and their families. Elders and helping professionals address the service needs and current responses within the community. Students will practice direct observation in formal and informal settings and will be supervised in making informed interpretations.
Prerequisite(s): CYC 110.

CYCB 111
Units: 1.5
Hours: 1.5-11
Practicum II: The Whole Child
Focuses on observing young children across physical, emotional, social, cognitive and spiritual areas of development. While observing children, students will begin to discover how to respond to children’s needs and interests by planning and implementing activities that are developmentally and culturally appropriate. Students will become familiar with the roles and responsibilities of the early childhood practitioner by participating as a team member with staff and interacting with children and their families in communities under supervision.
Prerequisite(s): CYCB 110.

CYCB 112
Units: 1.5
Hours: 1.5-11
Practicum III: The Child in the Curriculum
Further opportunities to learn about early childhood care and education settings. Students take increasing initiative and develop self-evaluative skills in planning and conducting activities and creating effective learning environments. Students will gain understanding of the roles and responsibilities of professional work by planning and implementing programs. The objectives also include developing awareness of practice in a variety of settings, learning appropriate care routines and developing good interpersonal skills for working with children.
Prerequisite(s): CYCB 111.

CYCB 120
Units: 1.5
Hours: 4-0
Introduction to Play (ECCE)
Program planning for young children and the concept of learning through play. Explores the relationship between play and child development, the stages of children’s play and factors that influence play. Encourages students to incorporate theories and research findings about play into a description of appropriate practice. In addition to text information, throughout the course Elders and students generate insights about play from the perspective of their own First Nations culture.

CYCB 121
Units: 1.5
Hours: 4-0
Foundations of Curriculum Planning (ECCE)
Builds on Introduction to Play (CYC 120). Students are introduced to the guidelines for planning culturally and developmentally appropriate programs for young children in their communities. Students explore three common philosophies of program planning with an introduction to specific contact areas while discussing the role of the child, the educator and the parent. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into program planning from the perspective of their own community and culture.
Prerequisite(s): CYC 120.

CYCB 122
Units: 1.5
Hours: 4-0
Curriculum Design and Implementation (ECCE)
Builds on Introduction to Play (CYC 120) and Foundations of Curriculum Planning (CYC 121). Provides students with expanded experiences in designing and implementing programs for preschool children. Specific curriculum content areas of art, music, math, science and social studies are further developed in the context of refining program planning developed in the two previous courses. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into planning for children from their own community and culture.
Prerequisite(s): CYC 120 and CYC 121.

CYCB 123
Units: 1.5
Hours: 4-0
The Caring and Learning Environment (ECCE)
Studies the total environment of a child care facility and the integration of these environmental elements. Students investigate theories of building environments that nurture and educate, design and plan such environments, and examine ways of administering and managing them. It includes activities intended to elicit from them the perspectives of their own experience. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into learning environments from the perspective of First Nations cultures.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): CYC 122.

CYCB 140
Units: 1.5
Hours: 4-0
Introduction to Human Behaviour
An overview of the principles that guide the scientific study of human behaviour. The child and youth care profession rests on a large and constantly expanding base of research. Introduces students to some of that research. Students learn the terminology and theories that serve as a foundation for future coursework in child and youth care. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into human behaviour from the perspective of their own culture.
CYCB 141 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Child Development I
Introduces students to normative child development from conception to toddlerhood. Includes an overview of the major themes and theories in child development addressing research in the areas of physical, intellectual, and psychosocial development. As well as including insights from major researchers and theorists whose roots lie in western traditions, builds on traditional practices and theories of the First Nations community by including Elders’ teachings and experiences of the students.
Prerequisite(s): CYCB 141.

CYCB 150 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Interpersonal Communications
Introduces students to the characteristics and dynamics of interpersonal communications. Students consider their own communication practices and develop skills in the areas of self-concept, personal learning styles, perception, verbal and nonverbal communication, active listening, understanding of relationships, and the expression of feelings. Throughout the course, Elders and students give insights into interpersonal communications from the perspective of their own culture. Students produce a portfolio that represents their reflection on and integration of the course material.

CYCB 151 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Communicating with Children and Guiding Children's Behaviour
Introduces students to methods of communicating with children that help foster positive child development. Provides an introduction to three theoretical approaches to guiding children. Students identify and practice effective methods of communicating with children within the context of various theoretical approaches. Throughout the course the perspectives of the First Nation's community regarding communicating with children and guiding children's behaviour are elicited from Elders and students.

CYCB 221 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Introduction to School-Age Care (CYC)
An overview of school-age care. Students explore the needs and interests of children, families, and care providers regarding school-age care. They explore the developmental needs of school-age children, and consider the implications of children’s developmental needs for school-age practice. In addition, students are introduced to planning and implementing a program of care for diverse groups of school-age children. Acknowledges and builds on the knowledge that students already possess, and includes activities intended to elicit students’ perspectives based on their own experience. Throughout the course Elders and students generate insights into the care of school-age children from their own community and culture.
Note: Elective.

CYCB 222 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Program Development for Infants and Toddlers
Developing child care programs for children (0-2 years). Theories of caring and attachment as a foundation to care routines will be studied. Students will explore culturally specific approaches through consultation with respected community members. Using an ecological model that situates child care within social systems, students will develop partnerships with families and community networks and explore ways to access resources within and beyond their communities.
Note: Elective.

CYCB 230 Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
The Ecology of Health, Safety and Nutrition for Children
Methods of meeting children’s needs for health, safety and nutrition vary according to culture and environment, so this course will explore the needs of children in the communities where learners plan to work. Traditional ways of ensuring health and safety will be considered alongside strategies for educating and working with parents, families and community members. Students will identify a community health issue, identify health indicators, and explore community-based solutions.
Note: Elective.
## CYCB 260  
**Units:** 0.5, 1.0, 1.5 or 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0

### Special Topics in Child and Youth Care

An opportunity to examine selected current issues in child and youth care.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

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## CYCI 460  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3.0

### Historical and Contemporary Theoretical Perspectives in ECCD

Commencing with activities focusing on data collection and critical analysis, the student will: 1) gather data regarding a key Early Childhood Care and Development issue in the country; 2) critically analyze those data in terms of the social, cultural, historical and philosophical forces that have impacted and shaped the issue, 3) develop an Action Plan designed to effectively address the issue, and 4) evaluate the effectiveness of the implemented Action Plan.

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## CYCI 487  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

### Models, Programs and Strategies for Intervention in ECCD

An international holistic, ecological approach to Early Childhood Care and Development (ECCD) programming models. Learners will gain an understanding of ECCD programming principles, assessment techniques, processes for setting project goals and making programming choices, as well as what is required for program implementation, evaluation and financing, by completing an in-depth analysis of an existing program.

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## CYCI 484  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

### Child and Adolescent Development in Context

Supports learners in furthering their understandings of the holistic development of children in different contexts. Focus is on inputs to child development including biology, health, nutrition, gender, socialization, formal and informal schooling, physical environment, culture, religion, politics and economics. A bio-ecocultural model will be used as a template for understanding determinants of development in various contexts.

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## CYCI 486  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

### Professional Leadership in Early Childhood Care and Development

Effective leadership in organizations and an examination of leadership in the context of managerial work. Consistent with a holistic perspective, participants will begin exploring leadership from the personal perspective before moving out to investigate organizational, community and global contexts. Participants will centre on their own leadership or management style and identify areas of strength and growth to focus in a stronger way, their learning experience throughout the program.

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## DHUM 150  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

### Tools, Techniques, and Culture of the Digital Humanities

A survey of the tools, techniques and culture of humanities computing. Topics include: impact of computing on society and academe; strategies for online research; evaluating digital academic resources; digitizing materials and converting analog materials to digital (text, image, and sound); using communicative, word-processing, spreadsheet, database, and image-, sound-, and text-manipulation software; building websites; the Portfolio system.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of DHUM 150, HUMA 150.

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## DHUM 250  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-2

### Digital Representation and Creation in a Humanities Context

Examines the impact of computing on society and academe, through electronic modelling and creation strategies for materials that comprise the focus of the humanities. Topics include: exploration of the traditions of humanistic representational strategies; implications of modelling/representing this information digitally; basic textual encoding, design and use of relational database systems; use of multimedia tools for creative and representational endeavours; computer-mediated communicative techniques and immersive environments.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of DHUM 250, HUMA 250.

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## DHUM 350  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-2

### Key Applications: Electronic Publishing and Computer-Assisted Analysis

Examination of key applications for digital humanities work in electronic publishing and the analysis of electronic objects within traditional, and new, frameworks of humanistic inquiry. Topics include: a survey of ways of knowing and ways of expressing knowledge in the humanities; advanced text encoding (TEI-XML); the generation of textual corpora; numerical and graphical analysis with relational databases, spreadsheets, and purpose-built software; and publication tools (such as XSLT) and systems.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of DHUM 350, HUMA 350.

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## DHUM 450  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-2

### Digital Humanities Project Seminar

Seminar culminating in the completion of a large individual student project integrating digital humanities concerns with those at the core of the student's disciplines. Topics include: implications of a digital approach to disciplinary work; project planning and management; tools and techniques. Meetings also include consultation sessions. Projects are carried out in conjunction with the department of the student's program.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of DHUM 450, HUMA 450.

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## DHUM 491  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0

### Directed Studies in Digital Humanities

A directed studies course in an area of the digital humanities. May be combined with curriculum offered by the Digital Humanities Summer Institute.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of DHUM 491, HUMA 491 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

**Prerequisite(s):** Permission of the department.
DSST

Disability Studies
School of Public Health and Social Policy
Faculty of Human and Social Development

**DSST 440**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 442

**Introduction to Disability Studies**
A broad overview of the models and theories that have traditionally guided professional approaches to working with people with disabilities. The implications of these constructions are explored in relation to the development of theory, policy and practice locally and globally. Through first person accounts, students will explore the realities of living with disability and critically examine the intersections of health, illness, and disability including strengths, capacities and contributions of people living with disability.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of DSST 440, DSST 442.

**DSST 441**
Units: 1.5

**Enabling Technologies**
Focuses on innovations that enhance quality of life by enabling people with disabilities to participate in everyday life. Students will be encouraged to think through challenges relating to function to support innovations that enable people to be more independent.

**ECE**

Electrical and Computer Engineering
Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
Faculty of Engineering

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are only open to students in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/ courseaccess.php

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/ courseaccess.php

**ECE 216**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: ELEC 216

**Electricity and Magnetism**
Electric charge, Coulomb’s Law, electrostatic forces, electric field, Gauss’s Law, electric potential, stored energy. Electric current, conduction in a vacuum and in material media, displacement current, magnetic field of a current, force on a current carrying wire, magnetic induction, electromotive force, energy stored in a magnetic field. Magnetism and magnetic circuits. Time varying fields. Capacitance, resistance, inductance, and their characterization.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 216, ELEC 216, PHYS 216.

**Prerequisite(s):** Either PHYS 112, or one of PHYS 110, PHYS 120, PHYS 122 and one of PHYS 111, PHYS 125, PHYS 130.

**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** MATH 200.

**ECE 220**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: ELEC 220

**Electrical Properties of Materials**
Materials for engineering, atomic bondings, crystalline structures, properties of metals, glasses, semiconductors, insulators and magnetic materials. Electronic conduction in solids and simple devices. Materials in engineering design and environmental effects.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 220, ELEC 220.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and
- MATH 200; and
- one of PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 125.

**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** One of ECE 216, ELEC 216, PHYS 216.

**ECE 241**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: CENG 241

**Digital Design**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 241, CENG 241, CENG 290.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**ECE 242**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: CENG 242

**Discrete Structures in Engineering**

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 242, CENG 242.
- May not be counted for credit towards a Computer Science degree program.

**Prerequisite(s):** MATH 101 and MATH 110.

**ECE 250**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: ELEC 250

**Linear Circuits I**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 250, ELEC 250.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MATH 101; and
- one of PHYS 111, PHYS 125, PHYS 130.

**ECE 255**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: CENG 255

**Introduction to Computer Architecture**
The architecture of computer systems including concepts such as processor, memory, buses, input/output, instruction sets, interrupt processing, pipelining, performance. Families of processors, CISC, RISC. Memory organization and management including cache, virtual memory, protection. Computer arithmetic. Assembly language programming, assemblers, linkers and loaders. Hardware/software interaction.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 255, CENG 255, CSC 230.

**Prerequisite(s):** CSC 111.

**ECE 260**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: ELEC 260

**Continuous-Time Signals and Systems**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 260, ELEC 260.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MATH 101; and
- MATH 110 or MATH 211 (211 may be taken as a corequisite).

**ECE 299**
Units: 1.5
Formerly: CENG 299, ELEC 299

**Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering Design**
Computer Aided Design (CAD) tools used in electrical and computer engineering design: drafting, printed-circuit board layout, scientific and system simulation. Instrumentation devices used in control and measurement. Case studies illustrating electrical and computer engineering design process. Time and project management. Technical communications and presentations.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 299, CENG 299, CIVE 200, ELEC 299, ENGR 150, MECH 200.

**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**
- ECE 241 or CENG 241, and
- ECE 250 or ELEC 250, and
- ENGR 120 or ENGR 121.
ECE 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: ELEC 300
Linear Circuits II
Phasors. Design of complex loads for maximum power
transfer. Coupled inductive circuits and ideal transformers.
Laplace transform analysis and matrix characterization of
loop and node circuits. Design of controlled source circuits
and ideal operational amplifiers. Feedback in design. Driving
point and transfer function analysis with design for pole and
zero placement in simple passive circuits and second order
resonant responses, design for stability or oscillation in
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 300, ELEC
300.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 250 or ELEC 250; and
• ECE 260 or ELEC 260.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 201 or MATH 204.

ECE 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0.5
Formerly: ELEC 310
Digital Signal Processing I
Discrete-time signals and systems. Signal properties and
basic signal transformations. System properties. Linear
time-invariant systems and convolution. discrete-time Fourier
series. The Fourier transform and spectral analysis. The z
transform and its use in system analysis. The relationship
between the Fourier and z transforms. Sampling. Analysis
and design of discrete-time systems. Solving difference
equations with the z transform.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 310, ELEC
310.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 260 or ELEC 260.

ECE 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: ELEC 320
Electronic Devices I
Operation and design of modern electronic devices and
integrated circuit technology. Electronic properties of
silicon. Charge transport and carrier dynamics. Metal-
semiconductor and pn junctions. Diodes. Operation and
properties of bipolar and field-effect transistors, including
metal-oxide-semiconductor (MOS) structures. Small-signal
models and equivalent circuits. Ideal and non-ideal device
behaviour. Design considerations with respect to device
performance.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 320, ELEC
320.
Prerequisite(s): A minimum GPA of 3.0 in all of: ECE 216 or
ELEC 216, ECE 220 or ELEC 220, MATH 204.

ECE 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-0.5
Formerly: ELEC 330
Electronic Circuits I
Nonlinear devices. Modelling and application of diodes:
rectifiers, voltage regulators, waveform shaping circuits.
Biasing of bipolar and field effect transistors. Small signal
amplifiers. Multistage amplifiers. Nonlinear applications of
transistors including digital circuits such as inverters, gates
and flip-flops. Circuit design, simulation, implementation
and testing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 330, ELEC
330.
Prerequisite(s): A minimum GPA of 3.0 in all of: ECE 216 or
ELEC 216, ECE 250 or ELEC 250, MATH 200.

ECE 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Also: BME 335
Formerly: ELEC 335
Biosensors and Instrumentation
A study of the basic principles of biomedical electronics and
measurement with emphasis on instruments and systems
for biomedical data acquisition and processing. Topics will
include electrocardiography (ECG), electroencephalography
(EEG), medical ultrasound, magnetic resonance imaging
(MRI), and x-ray computed tomography (CT).
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 335, BME
335, ELEC 335.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECE 216, ELEC 216, PHYS 216.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECE 330, ELEC 365, ELEC 330,
ELEC 365.

ECE 340  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-0.5
Formerly: ELEC 340
Applied Electromagnetics and Photonics
Field concept, Maxwell’s equations, power, and energy.
Plane wave propagation, polarization, and reflection and
transmission at material interfaces. Introduction to
waveguides, antennas, and photonic structures. Engineering
electromagnetics design concepts and examples with emphasis on impedance transformers and
shielding structures.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 340, ELEC
340.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECE 216, ELEC 216, PHYS 216.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 201 or MATH 204.

ECE 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: ELEC 350
Communications Theory and Systems I
Principles of amplitude, frequency and phase modulation;
design of communication systems using link budget;
modulators, mixers and demodulators; elementary digital
communications, PSK, FSK. System analysis using Matlab;
random processes, power spectral density, noise in
communication systems, matched filters.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 350, ELEC
350.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 310 or ELEC 310; and
• ECE 330 or ELEC 330.

ECE 355  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: CENG 355
Microprocessor-Based Systems
Processor organization: general-purpose and application-
specific processors, datapath and control implementation,
pipelining concepts. Memory organization: static and
dynamic semiconductor memory, optical and magnetic
memory, memory hierarchy and caches. I/O organization:
physical and logic interfaces, interrupts and interrupt
services routines, direct memory access (DMA), device
drivers. Buses and protocols: bus signalling and arbitration,
examples of modern buses, communications protocol
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 355, CENG
355.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECE 241, CENG 241, MATH 122, and
• One of ECE 255, CENG 255, CSC 230.

ECE 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: ELEC 360
Engineering System Software
System software principles, components, usage, protection,
and their relation to hardware and engineering systems.
Modern operating systems characteristics and engineering
applications; portable operating system interface standard.
Requirements, design, development, and maintenance of
complex software for portable devices, real-time systems,
and multi-processor systems.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 356, CENG 356.
• May not be counted for credit towards a Computer
Science degree program.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 255 or CENG 255.

ECE 365  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5-1
Formerly: ELEC 365
Applied Electronics and Electrical Machines
Characteristics of electronic devices including diodes,
bipolar junction transistors and operational amplifiers;
analysis of practical electronic circuits such as rectifiers,
Voltage regulators, amplifiers and filters; fundamentals of
electromechanical energy conversion, transformers and
actors; operating principles of rotating electric machines:
dc machines and ac machines.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 365, ELEC
365.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECE 216, ELEC 216, PHYS 216; and
• ECE 250 or ELEC 250.

ECE 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: ELEC 370
Electromechanical Energy Conversion
Faraday’s law of electromagnetic induction, transformers
and generators. Magnetic circuits. Force on a current
carrying wire and motors. Energy and coenergy in the
 derivation of torques and forces. Structures and
performance characteristics of dc, induction and
synchronous machines. Stepper motor and brushless dc
machines. Introduction to electric drives.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 370, ELEC
370.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 216 or ELEC 216; and
• ECE 250 or ELEC 250.
ECE 380 - ECE 434

ECE 380
Formerly: ELEC 380
Electronics Circuits II
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 380, ELEC 380.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 330 or ELEC 330;
• ECE 320 or ELEC 320;
• ECE 330 or ELEC 330.

ECE 399
Formerly: CENG 399, ELEC 399
Design Project I
A team-based technical project completed under the supervision of a faculty member, with focus on Engineering design requirements and specification processes. Expected learning outcome is based on the knowledge and skills acquired by the student in earlier and concurrent courses, and Professional Engineers’ awareness with respect to the environment, ethics, equity, public and worker safety and health. Projects may have a diverse nature serving societal needs. Multi-disciplinary projects are encouraged.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 399, CENG 399, ELEC 399.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECE 299, CENG 299, ELEC 200, ELEC 299; and
• ENGR 001; and
• minimum third-year standing in the BEng program in Electrical or Computer Engineering; or
• permission of the department.

ECE 403
Formerly: ELEC 403
Optimization for Machine Learning
The steepest descent, Newton, conjugate, and quasi-Newton algorithms for unconstrained optimization. Inexact line search techniques. Application of optimization methods to classification, logistic regression, and support vector machines for signal processing and machine intelligence involving audio, image, video, and other types of data. Introduction to constrained optimization.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 403, ELEC 403.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 200.

ECE 404
Formerly: ELEC 404
Microwaves and Fiber Optics
Transmission line theory, Smith chart and design examples, transmission lines and waveguides, network analysis, design of impedance matching and tuning networks, aspects of coupled lines, radiation and amplification, optical fibers, numerical aperture, single mode and multimode fibers, chromatic dispersion, fiber optic components.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 404, ELEC 404.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 300 or ELEC 300; and
• ECE 340 or ELEC 340.

ECE 405
Formerly: ELEC 405
Error Control Coding
The channel coding problem; coding approaches and characteristics; linear block codes; bounds on codes; finite fields; cyclic, BCH and Reed-Solomon codes; convolutional codes and the Viterbi algorithm; error control in data storage and transmission systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 405, ELEC 405.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering; or
• permission of the department.

ECE 407
Formerly: ELEC 407
Digital Signal Processing II
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 407, ELEC 407, ELEC 458.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

ECE 410
Formerly: ELEC 410
Power Electronics
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 410, ELEC 410.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 370 or ELEC 370; and
• ECE 380 or ELEC 380.

ECE 412
Formerly: ELEC 412
Electronic Devices II
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 412, ELEC 412.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 320 or ELEC 320.

ECE 417
Formerly: ELEC 417
Software Defined Radio
Software defined radio architectures. Receiver design: radio frequency, digital signal processing, software. Application to analog and digital communications, cognitive radio, dynamic spectrum access. Implementation of software radio algorithms using GNU Radio, Simulink or other platforms.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 417, ELEC 417.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 350 or ELEC 350.

ECE 420
Formerly: ELEC 420
Nanotechnology
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 420, ELEC 420.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 320 or ELEC 320.

ECE 426
Formerly: ELEC 426
Robotics
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 426, ELEC 426, ELEC 475, MECH 430.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECE 360 or ELEC 360; and
• ENGR 141 or MECH 245; and
• PHYS 110 or PHYS 122.

ECE 434
Also: BME 434
Formerly: ELEC 434
Biophotonics
An overview of basic optics (including the principles of lasers), biology and photobiology will be given. Practical applications will be presented including biomaging, biosensing and microarray technologies, flow cytometry, photodynamic therapy, tissue engineering (including laser surgery), and laser scissors and tweezers.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 434, BME 434, ELEC 434.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 340 or ELEC 340.
ECE 440 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Also: BME 403
Formerly: ELEC 435
Medical Image Processing
Image processing and understanding techniques applied in medical imaging technologies such as CT, MRI, ultrasound, X-ray. Design of computer aided diagnosis systems. Topics include algorithms for filtering, edge detection, segmentation, registration and 3D visualization of medical data.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 435, BME 403, ELEC 435.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

ECE 441 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Formerly: CENG 412
Human Factors in Engineering
Accidents associated with “human error” often reflect the failure to recognize human factors in the design stage. Reviews sensory, motor, and cognitive performance characteristics and derives human engineering design criteria. Principles of displays, controls and ergonomic are discussed.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 440, CENG 412, SENG 412.
Prerequisite(s): STAT 254 or STAT 260.

ECE 444 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-1.5

Formerly: CENG 441
Design of Digital and VLSI Systems

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 441, CENG 440, CENG 441, CENG 465.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of ECE 241, CENG 241, CENG 290, and
- Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering.

ECE 448 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Formerly: CENG 448
Cyber-System Security
Introduction to abstract algebra and finite field arithmetic. Hardware attacks and mitigation techniques. Hardware trojans and hardware trojan detection techniques. Trusted design in FPGAs. Security in embedded systems. Design for hardware trust. Security and testing. Crypto-processors architecture and design for security.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 448, CENG 448.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering; or
- permission of the department.

ECE 449 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-3

Formerly: CENG 450
Computer Systems and Architecture
Architecture and performance of modern processors, performance metrics; instruction set architectures and their impact on performance; instruction and arithmetic pipelines; pipeline hazards; exception handling; caches. Integral to the course is a Project Laboratory. Working in teams, students are expected to design and implement a processor based on a given specification of a simple instruction set. Student’s progress is determined through a preliminary design review, a presentation, demonstration of the implementation and a final report.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 449, CENG 450.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECE 355, CENG 355, SENG 355.

ECE 450 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-1.5

Formerly: ELEC 450
Communications Theory and Systems II
Transmission and filtering of random signals, analysis of modulation systems, in particular pulse code modulation, phase shift keying, frequency shift keying, etc., design of modern and of CODECs, introduction to noise analysis, information theory and coding.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 450, ELEC 450.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 350 or ELEC 350.

ECE 452 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-1.5

Formerly: ELEC 452
Optical Communication Technology
Modern photonic devices, principles and applications. Topics include optical waveguides and fibers, attenuation, chromatic and polarization mode dispersion, light emitting diodes, laser diodes, laser noises and reduction techniques, photo detectors, noises, passive optical polarizers, couplers, isolators and circulators, Mach-Zehnder interferometer, fiber Bragg grating, optical filters, optical multiplexer and demultiplexer, arrayed waveguide gratings and Echelle gratings, optical amplifiers, optical microcavities and plasmonic devices. Nonlinear effects and devices.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 452, ELEC 452.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECE 320 or ELEC 320; and
- ECE 340 or ELEC 340.

ECE 453 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Formerly: ELEC 453
Antennas and Propagation
Fundamental parameters of antennas and propagation; propagation in macro to pico cells, fading, diffusion, scattering, surface-waves and ionospheric propagation; potential functions; wire antennas; antenna arrays; aperture and horn antennas; printed-circuit antennas; reflector antennas; ultra-wideband antennas; corrugated horns; antenna measurements.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 453, ELEC 453.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 340 or ELEC 340.

ECE 454 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-1.5

Formerly: ELEC 454
Engineering Components for Wireless Systems
Circuit theory for waveguiding systems, scattering parameters, waveguide discontinuities, couplers, resonators, microwave filters, nonreciprocal devices, computer-aided design of active microwave circuits for wireless communication systems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 454, ELEC 454.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 404 or ELEC 404.

ECE 455 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-3

Formerly: CENG 455
Real Time Computer Systems Design Project
Techniques to guarantee the completion of computations by their deadline. Scheduling for periodic and non-periodic tasks. Organization and functionality of real time system software and hardware. Working in teams, students must complete a project involving substantial real time design and implementation, partly based on the knowledge and skills acquired in earlier coursework. Learning outcomes are based on a progress review, presentation, demonstration, and final report of the prototype design.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 455, CENG 455.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECE 355, CENG 355, SENG 355.

ECE 456 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Formerly: ELEC 456
Wireless and Mobile Communications
Path loss, fading and shadowing models; digital transmission over fading channels; diversity transmission/ reception; adaptive modulation; multicarrier transmission/OFDM; spread spectrum and multiple access (FDMA/TDMA/CDMA) for mobile communications; capacity estimation and coverage analysis, with applications to WiFi and beyond 3G cellular systems.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 456, ELEC 456.
Prerequisite(s): ECE 350 or ELEC 350.

ECE 457 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Formerly: CENG 453
Parallel and Cluster Computing
Overview of massively parallel and cluster computers. Processing models (shared memory versus message passing). Processes and threads. Standard algorithms utilizing parallelism. Matrix and vector operations, N-body problems, collective communications. Parallel application environments MPI and OpenMP. Includes significant exposure to parallel applications including developing and coding parallel codes.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 457, CENG 453.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering; or
- permission of the department.
### ECE 458 - ECE 483

#### ECE 458  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5  
Formerly: CENG 460

**Communication Networks**

Introduction to communication networking principles and engineering including resource management, error control, flow control, congestion control, TCP/IP model, algorithm and protocol design for wireless and wired communication networks.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 458, CENG 460, CSC 361, CSC 450.

**Prerequisite(s):** One of ECE 255, CENG 255, CSC 230.

#### ECE 459  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5  
Formerly: ELEC 459

**Applications of Digital Signal Processing Techniques**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 459, ELEC 459.

**Prerequisite(s):** ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

#### ECE 460  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 460

**Control Theory and Systems II**

Sampling in control systems. The z transform and responses between sampling instants. Analysis of sampled data systems and stability testing. State-space analysis and design of continuous and discrete systems. Controllability, observability and zero input stability analysis. Pole placement techniques.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 460, ELEC 460.

**Prerequisite(s):** One of ECE 360, ELEC 360, MECH 435.

#### ECE 461  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 461

**Dynamics and Control of Switched Mode Power Supplies**

Introduction to Switch mode power supplies. Detailed analysis of non-isolated converters (Buck, Boost, Buck-boost, Cuk, etc.) and isolated converters (Flyback, Forward, Push-pull, Half bridge, Full bridge, Current Source converters, etc.). State space averaging technique to model converters. Design of multi-loop controllers (inner current loop and outer voltage loop). Introduction to PWM switch model as an alternative to state space averaging technique.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 461, ELEC 461.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- ECE 330 or ELEC 330, and  
- ECE 360 or ELEC 360.

#### ECE 462  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 462

**Motor Drive Dynamics**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 462, ELEC 462.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- ECE 330 or ELEC 330, and  
- ECE 360 or ELEC 360, and  
- ECE 370 or ELEC 370.

#### ECE 463  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CENG 461

**Design and Analysis of Computer Networks**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 463, CENG 461.

**Prerequisite(s):** STAT 254 or STAT 260.

#### ECE 466  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5  
Formerly: ELEC 466

**System-on-Chip Engineering for Signal Processing**

Design and System-on-Chip (SOC) implementation for signal processing applications. SOC design and testing methodologies, Platform-based design, Intellectual Property (IP) reuse, and built-in self-test. Controlling power consumption in SOC implementations. SOC multi-technology integration of analog and digital electronics, sensors and MEMS.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 466, ELEC 466.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- One of ECE 335, CENG 335, CSC 335, MECH 405, MECH 458; and  
- One of ECE 310, ELEC 310, MECH 435; and  
- MECH 455.

#### ECE 470  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CENG 420, CENG 490

**Artificial Intelligence**

Philosophy of artificial intelligence. AI programs and languages, representations and descriptions, exploiting constraints. Rule-based and heuristic systems. Applications to engineering.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 470, ECE 490 (if taken in the same topic), CENG 420, CENG 490 (if taken in the same topic), CSC 421, ELEC 490 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering.

#### ECE 471  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5  
Formerly: CENG 421

**Computer Vision**

Overview of the main concepts and methods in computer vision; geometry and physics of imaging, as related to image formation and image acquisition; low-level methods of image analysis, such as filtering, edge detection, feature detection, and segmentation; methods for extracting and representing three-dimensional scene information; visual pattern recognition; motion analysis and algorithms for video understanding.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 471, CENG 421.

**Prerequisite(s):** ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

#### ECE 481  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 481

**Analog VLSI Systems**

Review of IC technologies, device models and design concepts. Design of monolithic op amps, regulators, multipliers, oscillators, PLLs, A/D and D/A converters and other non-linear and high-speed ICs. Study and design of integrated filters, switched-capacitor circuits, CCDs and other sampled-data circuits. Design and applications of analog neural network and other analog-digital SSI.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 481, ELEC 481.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
- ECE 320 or ELEC 320, and  
- ECE 380 or ELEC 380.

#### ECE 482  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 482

**Electrical Drive Systems**

Elements of drive systems, characterization of mechanical loads, requirements of electrical drive systems, dynamic equations and modelling of electrical machines, dc drives with various dc power sources, induction motor drives, ac controller, slip-energy recovery, constant air-gap flux, synchronous motor drives, permanent magnet motors, reluctance motors.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 482, ELEC 482.

**Prerequisite(s):** One of ECE 365, ECE 370, ELEC 365, ELEC 370.

#### ECE 483  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 483

**Digital Video Processing**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 483, ELEC 483.

**Prerequisite(s):** ECE 310 or ELEC 310.
ECE 484  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 484 
Audio Signal Processing 
Introduction to digital audio effects and applications. Parametric filters, shelving filters, time-varying filters. Delay structures, delay-based audio effects. Dynamics processing, non-linear processing. Spatial effects, 3D audio, reverberation. Time segment processing, pitch shifting, time stretching. Time-frequency processing, phase vocoder. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 484, ELEC 484. 
Prerequisite(s): ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

ECE 485  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CENG 485, ELEC 485 
Data Analysis and Pattern Recognition 
Statistical data analysis and random processes, ergodicity and stationarity, feature extraction and selection, Bayesian decision procedures, parametric and non-parametric pattern classification and clustering techniques. Applications to big data, data science, and computer security problems. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 485, CENG 485, ELEC 485. 
Prerequisite(s): STAT 254 or STAT 260.

ECE 486  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1.5  
Formerly: ELEC 486 
Multiresolution Signal and Geometry Processing With C++ 
Multirate signal processing, upsampling, downsampling, sampling rate conversion, polyphase techniques, multirate filter banks, multiresolution signal representations, wavelets, digital geometry processing, polygon meshes, subdivision surfaces/wavelets, efficient multiresolution signal processing. Applications in data compression, computer graphics/animation, geometric modeling, communications, and signal processing. C++ programming language, libraries such as OpenGL and CGAL. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 486, ELEC 486. 
Prerequisite(s): ECE 310 or ELEC 310.

ECE 488  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ELEC 488 
Electrical Power Systems 
Basic concepts of electric power systems illustrating usage of admittance and impedance matrices for load-flow solutions. Three-phase salient and round rotor synchronous machines. Three-phase transformer. Transmission line parameters. Representation and analysis of transmission lines including ABCD parameters. Symmetrical components and sequence networks. Symmetrical faults such as three phase faults. Unsymmetrical faults such as single line to ground, double line and double line to ground faults. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 488, ELEC 488. 
Prerequisite(s): One of ECE 365, ECE 370, ELEC 365, ELEC 370.

ECE 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Formerly: CENG 490, ELEC 490 
Directed Studies 
Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of ECE 490, CENG 490 (if taken in the same topic), ELEC 490 (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. 
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

ECE 490A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 490A 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 490B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 490B 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 490C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 490C 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 490D  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 490D 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*  
Formerly: ELEC 496 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496A 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496B 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496C 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496D  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496D 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496E  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496E 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496F  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496F 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496G  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496G 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496H  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496H 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496I  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496I 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496J  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496J 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496K  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496K 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496L  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496L 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496M  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496M 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496N  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496N 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496O  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496O 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496P  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496P 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496Q  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496Q 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496R  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496R 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496S  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496S 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496T  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496T 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic.

ECE 496U  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496U 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496V  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496V 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496W  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496W 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496X  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496X 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496Y  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496Y 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic. 

ECE 496Z  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0* 
Formerly: ELEC 496Z 
Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic.
ECON 103 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Principles of Microeconomics
The principles of microeconomic analysis with special reference to the theory of demand, the theory of the firm and the theory of distribution.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180, ECON 201, ADMN 310, ENGR 280 (if taken prior to May 2012).
• ECON 103 cannot be taken concurrently with ECON 100.
Recommendation(s): One of MATH 120, Principles of Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 12 recommended prior to ECON 103.

ECON 104 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Principles of Macroeconomics
The principles of macroeconomic analysis with special reference to fluctuations in income and prices, monetary and fiscal policies for economic stabilization.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 104, ECON 202.
• ECON 104 cannot be taken concurrently with ECON 100.
Recommendation(s): One of MATH 120, Principles of Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 12 recommended prior to ECON 104.

ECON 111 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Economy and the Environment
Investigates the linkages between economic activity and the environment. Studies the relationships between economic growth, trade, urbanization and the global environment, with a particular focus on urban air pollution, water pollution, hazardous waste, solid waste management, and climate change. Environmental policy design, in both developed and developing countries, is the central unifying theme of the course. The course is non-technical in nature and does not require any background in economics or environmental studies.
Notes:
• Credit will not be granted for ECON 111 if ECON 203, ECON 381 or ES 312 have already been completed.
• ECON 111, and ECON 381 or ES 312 cannot be taken concurrently.

ECON 112 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Strategy, Conflict and Co-operation
A non-technical introduction to the study of interactive decision making. Key concepts of formal game theory are developed. Presented by illustrations drawn variously from economics, politics, law, history, biology, psychology and current affairs.
Note: Credit will not be granted for ECON 112 if ECON 203 has already been completed.
Recommendation(s): One of MATH 120, Principles of Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 12 recommended prior to ECON 112.

ECON 113 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Economics for Policy Analysis
A non-technical introduction to key concepts in economics and their application to the design of public policy. Begins by examining the role of markets in the allocation of resources in society, and circumstances under which policy intervention may be justified. Examines a variety of contemporary policy issues from an economic perspective. Issues may include health care, education, environmental policy, industry regulation, urban development, welfare reform and child care provision. Requires no prior knowledge of economics.

ECON 180 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 103C
Introduction to Principles of Microeconomics and Financial Project Evaluation
A concentrated introduction to principles of microeconomics and financial project evaluation for Engineering students. Microeconomic topics include theories of demand, the firm, and the distribution of income. Financial project evaluation topics include time value of money, interest rates and loans, and financial decision-making considering depreciation, taxes and risk. Assumes competency in calculus, algebra and familiarity with computer spreadsheet software.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 180, ECON 103, ECON 103C.

ECON 185 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Introductory Topics in Economics
* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ECON 203 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Intermediate Microeconomics I
An examination of the theories of consumer demand; production and cost; the firm and market under conditions of perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly; factor markets and distribution; and welfare economics.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 203, ECON 300, ECON 302, ECON 304A.
• ECON 203 cannot be taken concurrently with ECON 205.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

ECON 204 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Intermediate Macroeconomics
Theories of aggregate economic behaviour, the determination of national income and employment, consumption, investment, inflation, growth and fluctuations, economic policy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 204, ECON 301, ECON 303, ECON 304B.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.
ECON 205  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Managerial Economics
Basic microeconomic theory and optimization techniques and their application to managerial decision making. Topics include demand, production, and cost analysis; market structure and pricing practices; and regulation. Course also examines estimation, forecasting, international implications, and case studies.
Notes:  
- Credit will not be granted for ECON 205 if ECON 203 or ECON 302 has already been completed.
- ECON 203 and ECON 205 cannot be taken concurrently.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.

ECON 225  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Writing for Economists
Extensive practice in written technical and non-technical composition. Basic grammar will be reviewed, including sentence syntax, punctuation, and paragraph construction. Students will be exposed to the correct style for the various documents they are likely to encounter.
Notes:  
- A comprehension and writing test will be given in the first seven calendar days of the course. Students who fail the test will be required to see the Economics ECON 225 TA during the term to upgrade their writing skills.
- Students satisfy the ECON 225 course requirement if they have: i) received a minimum grade of B+ in one of ENGL 135, ENGL 146, ENGL 147; or ii) passed ENGR 240.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and  
- ECON 104; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; and  
- declared Honours, Major, General, or Minor in Economics.

ECON 245  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1
Descriptive Statistics and Probability
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 245, ECON 240.
- See “Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses”.
Prerequisite(s): One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and  
- ECON 104.

ECON 246  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1
Statistical Inference
Estimation, confidence intervals and hypotheses tests. Simple regression and correlation. Multiple regression; t and F tests.
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 246, ECON 340.
- Not open to students registered in or with credit in STAT 267.
- STAT 252 cannot be used to satisfy the prerequisites.
Prerequisite(s):  
- ECON 245 or STAT 260; and  
- one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

ECON 305  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Money and Banking
The principles of money, credit creation and banking, organization, operation and control of the banking system, and the relationship between the quantity of money and the level of economic activity.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and  
- ECON 104; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied.

ECON 306  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
International Economics
An introduction to international trade and finance. Topics include determinants of trade, balance of payments, and policy issues of current interest. The latter may include the political economy of tariffs, bilateral and multilateral trade negotiations, and development.
Note: Credit will not be granted for ECON 306 if ECON 405A has already been completed.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and  
- ECON 104; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; and  
- declared Honours, Major, General, or Minor in Economics.

ECON 310A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Competition Economics I
Economic models and empirical examples of industrial competition. Topics may include perfect competition, monopoly, game theory, oligopoly, mergers, collusion, deterring entry, technological change, price discrimination, tying, bundling, resale price maintenance, exclusive dealing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 310A, ECON 310.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.

ECON 310B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Competition Policy
Applications of economic analysis to government competition policies in Canada, may also include the United States, Europe, and other countries for a global perspective. Topics may include competition policy and enforcement for mergers, cartel, bid-rigging, predatory pricing, tying and bundling, exclusive dealing, and resale price maintenance.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 310B, ECON 310.
Prerequisite(s):  
- ECON 310A; and  
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 311A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
The Economic Analysis of Property and Contract
An introduction to the economic analysis of law and legal institutions as applied to property and contract, and related topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 311A, ECON 308, ECON 408, ECON 408A, ECON 408B.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and  
- ECON 104; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied.
Recommendation(s): ECON 203 recommended prior to ECON 311A.

ECON 311B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
The Economic Analysis of Tort and Crime
An introduction to the economic analysis of law and legal institutions as applied to tort and crime, and related topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 311B, ECON 308, ECON 408, ECON 408A, ECON 408B.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and  
- ECON 104; and  
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; or  
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): ECON 203 recommended prior to ECON 311B.

ECON 312  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Urban Land Economics
Applications of economic principles to the economic role of cities and the spatial structure of urban areas. Topics include land use and the built environment, urban external effects and land use, land use planning and the urban land market, and the role of cities as centres of consumption and production.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 312, ECON 412, ADMN 445.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.
ECON 313 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Intermediate Microeconomics II
Selected topics may include intertemporal choice, the organization of the firm, imperfect competition in product markets, discrimination in labour markets, basic game theory, "lemons" models, and additional topics in distribution and welfare economics not included in 203.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 313, ECON 300.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECON 203 with a minimum grade of C; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240; and
• one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

ECON 317 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Economics of Canadian Health Care
An analysis of resource allocation in the Canadian health care sector. Topics include the special characteristics of health care goods and services, market failures in the health care sector, economic modelling of the distribution and production of health care, and current issues in the economics of health care.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.

ECON 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Health Economics
Economic analysis of health-affecting behaviours and of actors within the health care system. Topics may include: health insurance and its private and public provision, physician behaviour, social determinants of health, equity and efficiency in health care, and the economics of behaviors such as smoking, alcohol use, and risky sex.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.

ECON 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economic Development
An introduction to issues and policy problems faced by developing countries. Covers key principles, concepts and measurement issues, empirical facts, and analytical perspectives associated with economic development. Topics will include human development, inequality and poverty, population growth, education, health, and agriculture and rural development. Topics may also include urbanization and migration, role of credit markets, globalization, environment, and other current issues in development.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Economic History of Canada
The story of long-run economic growth and welfare in the Canadian economy, with the aid of economic analysis, quantitative data and other historical materials. Emphasis on the development of the Canadian economy from a resource-based economy to a developed industrial economy within an international setting.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Public Economics
Introduction to the role of government in the economy. Topics include: examination of public goods, externalities, and information asymmetries; market failures resulting from these conditions and policies to address those market failures; taxes, expenditures, and collective decision-making under majority voting. Policy applications include welfare, education, health care spending, and tax policies such as income taxes, consumption taxes, and taxes on carbon emissions.
Prerequisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.

ECON 326 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economics from Mercantilism up until the Marginal Revolution
Economics from Mercantilism up until the Marginal Revolution. Most attention will be devoted to the "Classical" contributions of Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, J.S. Mill and Marx.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 337, ECON 307.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economics from the Marginal Revolution of the 1870s until Walras and Keynes.
Units:
1.5
Hours:
3-0

ECON 328 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economic History of the Pacific Rim
The economic history of the countries of Asia and Latin America with a Pacific Ocean coastline. The main focus is the period 1500 to 1940, namely when European exploration and colonialism dominated the region. Topics include trade, including the slave trade, mercantilism, the impact of European industrialization on economic relations, and the emergence of Japan as an industrial power.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECON 100 or ECON 104; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240; or
• permission of the department.

ECON 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Development and Economics
An introduction to current issues and problems faced by developing countries. Topics may include poverty alleviation, health, education, child and gender issues, urbanization, and globalization. Roles of international aid, non-governmental organizations (e.g., micro credit), and social institutions in development may also be examined.
Note:
• Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Economics, but Economics students may take this course as an elective.
• Requires no prior knowledge of economics.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ECON 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Economic Growth
Prerequisite(s):
• ECON 204; and
• ECON 246 or STAT 261.

ECON 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Economic Thought to 1870
Economics from Mercantilism up until the Marginal Revolution. Most attention will be devoted to the "Classical" contributions of Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, J.S. Mill and Marx.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 337, ECON 307.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Economic Thought Since 1870
Economics from the Marginal Revolution of the 1870s until recent times. Most attention will be devoted to Marshall, Walras and Keynes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 338, ECON 307.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ECON 203 or ECON 205.
Recommendation(s): ECON 337 recommended prior to ECON 338.
ECON 339  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 439
Economics of the Family
An introduction to the theoretical and empirical literature on the allocation of labour and resources within households, and its relation to labour force outcomes. Topics may include: human capital decisions; gender roles; household production; labour force participation; the economics of marriage and divorce; the valuation of unpaid work in national income accounting; child care; gender and development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 339, ECON 439.
Pre-requisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; or
• permission of the department.

ECON 345  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Applied Econometrics
An intuitive development of the basic concepts and techniques in econometrics. The emphasis is on the application of econometric concepts and techniques in analyzing economic phenomena.
Notes:
• Credit will not be granted for ECON 345 if credit has already been received for either one of ECON 365, ECON 445.
• Cannot be taken concurrently with ECON 365 or ECON 366.
• Students wishing to proceed to graduate studies in Economics are advised to include ECON 365 and ECON 366 in their undergraduate program instead of ECON 345.
Pre-requisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• ECON 245 with a minimum grade of C+ or STAT 260 with a minimum grade of C+; and
• ECON 246 or STAT 261; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 174 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.
Recommendation(s):
• ECON 203 and ECON 204 recommended prior to ECON 345.

ECON 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 250
Mathematical Economics I: An Introduction to Static Methods
An introduction to the application of calculus and linear algebra to selected problems in microeconomic and macroeconomic theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 350, ECON 250.
Pre-requisite(s):
• Either MATH 208 with a minimum grade of B; or
• all of MATH 101, MATH 110 or MATH 211, MATH 200.
Pre-or Corequisite(s): ECON 203.

ECON 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 251
Mathematical Economics II: An Introduction to Dynamic Methods
Difference equations, differential equations, and dynamic optimization with applications to economics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 351, ECON 251.
Pre-requisite(s): ECON 350.

ECON 365  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Econometrics: Part I
Principles of econometrics with applied examples. Estimation of the regression model; sampling properties of estimators; testing restrictions; restricted least squares. Topics may also include: generalized least squares and the maximum likelihood estimation principle.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 365, ECON 445.
Pre-requisite(s):
• One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180; and
• ECON 104; and
• ECON 245 or STAT 260; and
• ECON 246 or STAT 261; and
• one of MATH 208 with a minimum grade of B, MATH 101 and MATH 110, MATH 101 and MATH 211.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 174 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.
Recommendation(s):
• ECON 203 and ECON 204 recommended prior to ECON 365.
• Recommended for students to take both ECON 365 and ECON 366, since they form a sequence.

ECON 366  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Econometrics: Part II
Principles of econometrics with applied examples. Dummy variables; multicollinearity; stochastic regressors; instrumental variables estimation; seemingly unrelated regressions. Topics may also include: generalized least squares, maximum likelihood, aspects of specification analysis; dynamic models, simultaneous equation models.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 366, ECON 445.
• Students wishing to proceed to graduate studies in Economics are advised to include ECON 365 and ECON 366 in their undergraduate program instead of ECON 345.
Pre-requisite(s): ECON 365.
Recommendation(s):
• ECON 365 with a minimum grade of B strongly recommended prior to ECON 366.

ECON 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Labour Economics I
Aspects of labour supply and demand, and wage structures. Topics may include: the allocation of time, retirement, unemployment insurance, education and training, male-female wage differentials.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 370, ECON 315.
Pre-requisite(s): ECON 203.

ECON 381  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ES 312
Formerly: 330
Environmental Economics I
An introduction to the economic analysis of environmental problems. In particular, an examination of policy interventions in cases where market activities result in socially undesirable impacts on the environment. Topics typically include: externalities; pollution control policy; climate change; public goods; time, uncertainty and the environment; and trade and the environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 381, ECON 330, ES 312.
Pre-requisite(s): One of ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180.

ECON 382  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 430A
Natural Resource Economics I
Introduces students to economic issues and public policies specific to the use and management of natural resources. Explores economic principles for the efficient allocation of renewable and nonrenewable natural resources over time. Topics typically include a review of current natural resource issues affecting Canada, with particular focus on British Columbia, and policies for the management of forests, water, mineral, petroleum and marine resources, and the conservation of biological diversity.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 382, ECON 430A.
Pre-requisite(s): ECON 203.

ECON 383  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Climate Economics
Introduces complex issues related to the interaction between the economy and climate, and simple tools of economics used to analyze climate-related problems. Role of energy and governance in economic development. Use of economic principles to quantify human influence on climate, evaluate the IPCC’s emissions scenarios, develop instruments for addressing greenhouse gas emissions reductions, compare competing policies for addressing climatic change, and analyze the prospects of proposed solutions to global warming.
Note: Credit for this course will not be counted toward degree programs in Economics, but Economics students may take this course as an elective.
Pre-requisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ECON 400  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 400
Advanced Topics in Microeconomic Theory
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 400, ECON 440.
Pre-requisite(s):
• ECON 313 and ECON 350; and
• declared Honours in Economics (BSc); or
• permission of the department.

ECON 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 419
Advanced Topics in Macroeconomic Theory
Pre-requisite(s):
• All of ECON 204, ECON 313, ECON 350, ECON 351; and
• declared Honours in Economics (BSc); or
• permission of the department.
ECON 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Agricultural Economics and Policy
Economic theory and models applied to problems in agriculture and food production. Agricultural policy in international trade negotiations. Consequences of imperfect competition and rent seeking. Topics include green revolution, climate change, food security, and genetic engineering and the environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 403, ECON 485 (if taken in the same topic).
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- ECON 313; or
- permission of the department.

ECON 405A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Trade Theory
The study of international trade theory and policy with emphasis on general equilibrium analysis. Topics include the factor proportions theory of trade, technological determinants of trade, the theory of tariffs and trade policy, models of strategic interaction between countries.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 203 and ECON 350; and
- ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ECON 306.

ECON 405B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Monetary Theory and Policy
A study of international macro economics, covering exchange rates, determinants of balance of payments, alternate exchange rate systems, capital mobility, the international monetary system, and open economy macro economic policies.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 203 and ECON 204; and
- ECON 345 or ECON 365; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Monetary Economics
Monetary economics studied in the context of overlapping generations models. Barter and commodity money, flat money and inflation; international monetary systems. Financial intermediation, banking, and the money supply. Deficits and the national debt; saving and investment.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 204 and ECON 313; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.
Recommendation(s): ECON 305 recommended prior to ECON 406.

ECON 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Market and Government in the History of Economic Thought
Seminar on the role of markets, business enterprise, and government in the economy as seen by a number of major writers in the history of economics. Selections from Adam Smith, J. S. Mill, Karl Marx, Thorstein Veblen, Frank Knight, Joseph Schumpeter, J. M. Keynes, F. A. Hayek, and Milton Friedman will be discussed.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 203 and ECON 204; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240; or
- permission of the department.

ECON 410A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Problems of Canadian Microeconomic Policy
Selected topics involving the application of microeconomic analysis to Canadian problems and policies; topics vary but generally include education, health care, regulation and competition policy with an emphasis on current affairs.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 410A, ECON 410.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 203; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 410B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Problems of Canadian Macroeconomic Policy
Selected topics involving the application of macroeconomic analysis to Canadian problems and policies in the areas of unemployment, inflation and economic growth.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 410B, ECON 410.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 204; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 411 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Economics of Firm Strategy
Analysis of market competition and business strategy. Topics may include market analysis, competitive advantage, strategic positioning, industry dynamics, strategic commitment, organizational structure, and firm boundaries.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 411, ECON 485 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ECON 313.
Recommendation(s): ECON 310A, and ECON 345 or ECON 365 recommended prior to ECON 411.

ECON 412 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Issues in European Economic Integration
Covers various aspects of the economics of European integration. Topics may include the history of European integration, the development of macroeconomic institutions, capital and labour market integration, agricultural policy, competition and industrial policy, tax policy, environmental issues, and social choice.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 203 and ECON 204; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 416 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cost Benefit Analysis: Principles and Application
Principles of cost benefit analysis including consideration of welfare economics, the treatment of intangibles, nonprice considerations, choice modeling, evaluation criteria, uncertainty and risk, selected applications in such areas as human resource economics, natural resource and recreation economics, economic development and urban planning.
Prerequisite(s): ECON 203.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Theory of Economic Development
An advanced course in the economics of development with reference to developing countries. Students will learn to analyze issues and policy problems faced by developing countries using formal economic models. Topics may include: theories of growth, agriculture, development economics, and labour markets, education and health, rural credit markets, globalization, and market and non-market institutions.
Prerequisite(s): All of ECON 204, ECON 313, ECON 320.

ECON 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Issues in European Economic Integration
Covers various aspects of the economics of European integration. Topics may include the history of European integration, the development of macroeconomic institutions, capital and labour market integration, agricultural policy, competition and industrial policy, tax policy, environmental issues, and social choice.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 203 and ECON 204; and
- one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Financial Economics
An introduction to the application of economics to financial management, with an emphasis on the theory of asset pricing. Topics include mean-variance portfolio analysis; the capital asset pricing model and arbitrage pricing theory; equity and fixed income securities; options and the Black-Scholes pricing formula, and futures contracts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 435, COM 446, MBA 525.
Prerequisite(s):
- ECON 305; and
- ECON 313 with a minimum grade of B+; and
- ECON 240 or MATH 242.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 345, ECON 365, STAT 350.
ECON 437  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Philosophical Problems in Contemporary Economics
Selected problems with the neoclassical paradigm, with emphasis on the relationship of happiness and well-being to economics. Topics may include rational choice and human agency, cognition and neuroeconomics, gender, social institutions, economic development, and economic justice. In this largely seminar course, prominent non-mainstream views of economics will be read.

Prerequisite(s): • ECON 313; or • permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ECON 345 or ECON 365.

ECON 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Game Theory in Economics
The study of strategic interaction between economic agents. Includes static and dynamic games of complete and incomplete information. Topics may include oligopoly theory, bargaining, voting, public goods, common pool resources, entry deterrence, auctions, signaling, evolutionary games, and behavioral economics.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 203.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): • ECON 350; and • one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 451  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
General Equilibrium and Welfare Economics
Selected topics in general equilibrium theory and welfare economics.

Prerequisite(s): ECON 313 and ECON 350.

ECON 452  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Information and Incentives
Theory and applications of the principal agent model to moral hazard, adverse selection and signalling problems.

Prerequisite(s): • ECON 313 and ECON 350; and • one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 453  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Economic Growth
Models of economic growth and fluctuations in the medium to long run. Neoclassical and endogenous growth theories and tests of these theories. Roles of capital, human capital, resources and technology in determining growth rates and income levels in different countries. Additional topics may include: the environment and limits to growth, welfare theories of the business cycle, effects of demography and social security, international flows of capital, labour and knowledge.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): • ECON 345 or ECON 365; and • ECON 351; and • one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 454  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Theory of Corporate Finance
Corporate finance is the study of how firms attract capital to finance their operations. Surveys some corporate finance topics that are of particular interest to economists. Topics may include the determinants of capital structure, dividend policy, capital budgeting, the relation between firm finance and product market behavior, contracting and firm incentives, the role of financial intermediaries, and mergers and takeovers.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 454, ECON 445, MBA 524.
Prerequisite(s): • ECON 305; and • ECON 313 with a minimum grade of B+; and • COM 240 or MATH 242.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): Either ECON 350, or all of MATH 101, MATH 110 or MATH 211, MATH 200.

ECON 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Experimental Economics
Introduction to the theory and practice of experimental economics using laboratory and field experiments. Students will become acquainted with state-of-the-art methods in experimental economics, including experimental design, subject sampling, laboratory techniques, and the use of financial incentives. The objectives will be pursued through the development of experiments and a review of the method’s application to a number of topics of interest to economists.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 456, ECON 485 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 457  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 353
Computational Economics
An introduction to numerical methods and their application in economics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 457, ECON 353.
Prerequisite(s): • ECON 203 and ECON 204; and • one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240; and • ECON 246 or STAT 261; and • one of CSC 105, CSC 110, CSC 111; and • either MATH 208, or all of MATH 101, MATH 110 or MATH 211, MATH 200.

Recommendation(s): ECON 350 recommended prior to ECON 457.

ECON 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Competition Economics II
Applies modern tools from industrial organization and game theory to analyze specific industries, and reviews evidence from empirical studies of firm conduct. Discusses research methods used to conduct empirical analysis of the models of imperfect competition studied in 310A (Competition Economics I). Additional topics may include pricing strategies, market power, collusion, entry, innovation and advertising.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 458, ECON 485 (if taken in the same topic).
Pre- or Corequisite(s): • ECON 310A and ECON 313; and • ECON 345 or ECON 365.
Recommendation(s): ECON 350 recommended prior to ECON 458.

ECON 468  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Financial Econometrics
The application of econometric methods to asset pricing models and financial data. Topics may include: stylized facts for financial returns, forecasting returns, volatility modeling and forecasting, tests of the random walk hypothesis, option pricing, extreme values and value at risk, asset portfolios, modeling with ultra-high frequency data.

Prerequisite(s): • ECON 305 or ECON 240; and • one of ECON 365, STAT 350, STAT 353; or • permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

Recommendation(s): ECON 366 and ECON 435 recommended prior to ECON 468.

ECON 471  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ECON 371, half of ECON 315
Labour Economics II
Selected topics may include design of optimal compensation systems, labour markets internal to the firm, trade unions, unemployment, personnel economics, discrimination, and labour mobility.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 471, ECON 315, ECON 371.
Prerequisite(s): • ECON 203; and • ECON 345 or ECON 365; and • ECON 370; or • permission of the department.
ECON 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Environmental Economics II
A detailed treatment of advanced topics in environmental economics. Topics will vary from year to year, but will typically include a selection from the following: property rights and the Coase theorem, risk and uncertainty, sustainability, policy design under asymmetric information, monitoring and enforcement, green consumerism and corporate environmentalism, trade and the environment, climate change and transboundary pollution, mobile source pollution, non-point source pollution, solid waste management, technological change, and non-market valuation.
Prerequisite(s):
• ECON 313, and
• one of ECON 330, ECON 381, ES 312; and
• one of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.
Recommendation(s): ECON 350 recommended prior to ECON 481.

ECON 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly part of 430A
Natural Resource Economics II
Dynamic optimization as it applies to renewable and non-renewable resources, focusing in particular on dynamic problems related to fishing, logging and mining. Economic principles relating to the governance/regularization of natural resource use will also be examined.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 482, ECON 430A.
Prerequisite(s): ECON 313 and ECON 382.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ECON 351.

ECON 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Topics in Economics
The topics in this course depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites for the topic to be offered.
* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 486 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Econometrics
The topics in this course depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisites for the topic to be offered.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 489 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Directed reading and/or research for Major and Honours students with first-class standing in Economics under the supervision of a faculty member willing to supervise such a course.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ECON 225, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B+, ENGR 240.

ECON 496 Units: 1.5
Directed Experiential Learning in Economics
Individual examination of analytical issues in economics in relation to work or volunteer activities. Student will work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and methods of assessment before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 200 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment normally will involve a reflective journal and final paper.
Note: Student is responsible for proposing an internship and should approach a potential supervising instructor with a one-page typed outline explaining how the internship would provide a good opportunity for studying subject matter directly related to economics.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing, and
• declared Honours or Major in Economics, and
• permission of the department.

ECON 499 Units: 3.0
Fourth-Year Honours Thesis and Seminar
Seminar for Honours students only. Includes oral presentations related to the student’s proposed thesis research, which is carried out under the direction of a faculty supervisor.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ECON 499, ECON 470.

ED-D 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5
Learning Strategies for University Success
An examination of learning behaviours and motivations to improve academic success. Introduces educational psychology theories, principles and research with a focus on self-regulation - the science of strategic, reflective, and adaptive learning. Students are required to master knowledge and apply concepts related to learning, motivation, collaboration, academic performance, and procrastination. Taken as an elective course by students across almost all faculties on campus. Computers are used extensively for applied lab work and assignments.
Note: Students must attend both the lecture (1.5hrs) and a lab (1.5hrs) each week.
Corequisite(s): 1.5 units of any course numbered 100 or higher.

ED-D 300 Units: 1.5
Introduction to Educational Psychology
The scientific study of psychology as it applies to educational activities and contexts. Introduces students to theory, research, and research methodologies that inform our understandings of student development, individual differences and diversity, learning processes, motivation, instructional design, and learning assessment. An excellent foundation for students considering graduate work in education, educational, school or counselling psychology, or the learning sciences.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 300, ED-D 200.

ED-D 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly EDUC 301
Learners and Learning Environments
An integrated approach to planning for effective learning based on an understanding of the developmental and individual needs of children. The implications for schooling of learning characteristics, gender, and multicultural factors will be addressed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 301, ED-D 305, EDUC 301.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 302 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Experiential Learning and Community Engagement
Designed for students from all faculties planning to engage in experiential learning during their studies, work or volunteer opportunities. Introduces the foundational elements of experiential learning, UVic’s learning outcomes, goal setting and the competency development necessary to contribute effectively and respectfully in diverse contexts.
ED-D 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Psychology of Childhood
The study of human growth and development and the way in which biological and environmental factors influence the child over time.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the faculty.

ED-D 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Educational Psychology: Child Development During the Preschool Years
An advanced course with special emphasis on early education; consideration of language, motor skills, and cognitive development, from birth to six years. Observation techniques, the interview, and other approaches to child study will be stressed.
Prerequisite(s):
• ED-D 305; or
• permission of the department.

ED-D 316  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Study of Communication in Interpersonal Relationships
The study of verbal and nonverbal behaviours that lead to more effective interpersonal relationships. Includes the examination of self-concept, perceptions, emotions, language and behaviour that influence the climate in interpersonal relationships. Assertive communication and resolving interpersonal conflict will also be studied. This course will be of interest to persons interested in learning about increasing communication competence in family, social relationships, teaching, business, counselling and mental health.
Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to ED-D 417.

ED-D 337A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in the Arts
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self reports, check lists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 337B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in the Humanities and Modern Languages
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self reports, check lists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 337C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in Physical Education
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self reports, check lists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 337E  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Evaluation of Student Achievement in Sciences and Social Sciences
The construction of classroom measures, including rating scales, self reports, check lists, performance tests, essay and objective tests; organization, use and reporting of assessment data.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 400  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Learning Difficulties in the Elementary Classroom
An introduction to the nature, scope and recognition of learning difficulties commonly encountered in the elementary classroom.

ED-D 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Psychology of Classroom Learning
An introduction to the psychology of learning in the secondary school.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 401, ED-D 403.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Assessment For Special Education
An in-depth study of the area of formal and informal assessment of the exceptional learner. Topics include techniques, methods and purposes of assessment; factors important in selecting and administering standardized tests for the purpose of planning educational alternatives, technical information required to interpret test results adequately, and limitations on interpretation.
Prerequisite(s):
• ED-D 405; and
• admission to Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education program.

ED-D 403  Units: 4.5  Hours: 4.5-0
Educating the Developing Learner
An integrated approach to planning for effective learning and to managing ineffective learning patterns in children. The developmental needs of children, their learning characteristics and the cultural and multicultural factors in the modern classroom will be considered.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 403, ED-D 300, ED-D 305, ED-D 400, ED-D 401.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Post Degree Professional program in Elementary Education; or
• permission of the program.

ED-D 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Educational Exceptionality
An advanced course intended to familiarize students with the needs of children and adolescents with varying exceptionalties. Topics include history of special education services, legal/ethical issues in the delivery of service to students with special needs; special education policies and procedures, parents and families of children with special needs, intellectual disabilities, learning disabilities, emotional disturbance, giftedness, children with speech and language problems, complex developmental disorders, hearing and vision loss, physical impairments, and chronic health problems.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education program.

ED-D 406  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Psychology of Adolescence
The physiological, psychological, social and educational aspects of adolescence.
Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 407  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 407
Evaluating and Reporting Student Progress

ED-D 408  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 408
Promoting Prosocial Behaviour: Strategies and Management

ED-D 410  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 410
Teacher as Leader: The Professional Role
A seminar in contemporary professional issues, including structures and governance within the BC School system, school law, and legal requirements for the teaching professional. The role of the professional as an ethical, reflective and critically engaged practitioner is emphasized. Themes include teacher leadership, professional growth and collaboration, and maintaining professional relationships in schools and communities. Authentic assessment tools, including rubrics, portfolios, and professional benchmarks will be used for assessing professional growth.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 408, EDUC 408.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

ED-D 411  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Teaching Students with Behavioural and Emotional Difficulties
An introduction to behaviour, social, emotional and related mental health issues in childhood and adolescence. Causes, diagnosis, and identification will be examined along with contemporary approaches to program planning and intervention within inclusive schools and classrooms.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to Diploma program in Special Education.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 414</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Group Processes&lt;br&gt;Analysis, theory, and research related to group processes, decision-making, and leadership in a variety of settings. Awareness and understanding of self in group contexts. Includes skills practice and development related to group membership and facilitation. Note: ED-D 414 is a prerequisite course for the master’s program in Counselling Psychology and must be completed within seven years of the date of application.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 415</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Level B Assessment and Instructional Programming&lt;br&gt;A consideration of assessment strategies and instructional methods and materials appropriate for the identification and intervention of learning difficulties. Topics include: the application of knowledge and ethics in the assessment of students with special needs; the administration, scoring, and interpretation of norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, and curriculum-based assessment to Level B; and the synthesis and interpretation of assessment findings for individualized education program (IEP) planning and evaluation. Prerequisite(s): ED-D 402 and ED-D 405, and admission to Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 416</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Effective Interpersonal Communication Skills in Special Education&lt;br&gt;Basic interpersonal communication skills for active listening and empathetic communication emphasizing the development and maintenance of positive, helping relationships in professional settings. The content and skills focus on professionals working in inclusive and special education. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 416, ED-D 417 (if taken in January-April 2012). Prerequisite(s): Admission to Diploma program in Special Education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 417</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Skills for Effective Interpersonal Communication&lt;br&gt;Basic interpersonal communication skills for active listening, empathic understanding and communication of empathy. Includes analysis of effective interpersonal skills and skill building laboratory experience. The content and skills are transferable to a variety of settings, including counselling, education, human development, management, healthcare, psychology and recreation. Note: ED-D 417 is a prerequisite course for the Master’s program in Counselling Psychology and must be completed within seven years of the date of application. Recommendation(s): ED-D 316 strongly recommended prior to ED-D 417.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 418</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Theories of Counselling&lt;br&gt;Major theoretical approaches to counselling. Includes philosophical assumptions, key concepts, the process of change and interventions. Designed for those interested in counselling, psychotherapy, and helping relationships. Note: ED-D 418 is a prerequisite course for the master’s program in Counselling Psychology and must be completed within seven years of the date of application.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 419</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Introduction to Indigenous Approaches to Helping and Healing&lt;br&gt;Introduction to Indigenous worldviews and perspectives related to helping and healing practices. Awareness of the history and the impact of oppression in Canadian Indigenous contexts. Exploration of the relevance of both Western and Indigenous paradigms in the helping professions. Students will reflect on their own beliefs and learn to enhance the cultural relevance and sensitivity of their own helping approaches. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 419, ED-D 487 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 420</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Learning Support: Context and Key Issues&lt;br&gt;An introductory overview of key issues in learning support. Topics will include the organization, administration and management of classrooms in which students with special educational needs are found; the referral process; teacher responsibilities for students with special educational needs in the context of regular classrooms; and the utility and limitations of various assessment techniques. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 420, EDUC 420. Prerequisite(s): Registration in a program in Teacher Education.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 421</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Recognition and Assessment of Learning Needs&lt;br&gt;Topics will include administering and interpreting teacher directed/prepared assessment techniques and commercial tests; reading and writing reports; and developing various individualized educational plans. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 421, EDUC 421. Prerequisite(s): ED-D 420 or EDUC 420.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 422</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Management and Adaptation of the Classroom Environment&lt;br&gt;Strategies for adapting the classroom environment to support children with a range of special needs. Topics will include ADHD/ADD, discipline, classroom management, disability, social skills, learning (Product), how to teach (Process), and the evaluation of student learning (Process). Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 422, EDUC 422. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Diploma program in Special Education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 423</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Approaches to Cross-Cultural Education&lt;br&gt;Designed for those working or planning to work in a multicultural environment. Specific emphasis will be on cross-cultural awareness and the role of counselling in cross-cultural settings. Students will examine ethnic identity development and minority experience in Canada; explore the psychological and sociological impacts of racism; be introduced to theories of multicultural counselling; and engage in cross-cultural sensitivity and anti-racism training.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ED-D 424</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Teaching Students with Developmental Disabilities&lt;br&gt;An introduction to designing, implementing, and monitoring programs within inclusive settings for children and adolescents with developmental disabilities such as intellectual disabilities, autism, cerebral palsy, and fetal alcohol spectrum disorder. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Diploma program in Special Education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 425</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Assistive Technology in the Inclusive Classroom&lt;br&gt;The application of a range of assistive technologies and instructional strategies to support active student participation in inclusive classrooms. Study and application of functional assessment processes, team principles, and a range of technologies and resources. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Diploma program in Special Education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 426</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Differentiating Instruction in the Inclusive Classroom&lt;br&gt;The theoretical foundations and practical applications of Differentiated Instruction (DI), an approach to meet the needs of all students in today's diverse classrooms. Students will learn strategies for determining what to teach (Content), how to teach (Process), and the evaluation of student learning (Product). Prerequisite(s): Admission to Diploma program in Special Education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 427</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education&lt;br&gt;A practical framework for developing the knowledge and skill in school-based consultation and collaboration that is required to meet the diverse needs of students. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ED-D 427, ED-D 499 (if taken in the same topic). Prerequisite(s): Admission to Professional Specialization Certificate in Special Education program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 445</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Successful University to Career Transition&lt;br&gt;Recommended for students nearing the end of their degree program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED-D 480</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Contemporary Topics in Education - Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies&lt;br&gt;Current topics and developments in education, with particular consideration of their relevance to the schools of British Columbia. Taught from an interdisciplinary approach. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ED-D 487  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Education - Educational Psychology and Leadership Studies  
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students. 
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ED-D 494  
Units: 1.5 each  
Directed Studies  
Research projects, directed reading, or additional coursework in a specified area. 
Notes:  
• Pre Forma required.  
• Approval must be obtained from the Department as well as the instructor supervising the Directed Studies Course.  
• Permission will not normally be given for more than 3 units of directed studies. 
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

ED-D 499  
Units: 0.5-3.0  
Professional Development  
A variable content course directed at specific competencies in educational psychology, counselling and/or leadership studies. 
Note: Not more than 3 units of credit for any 499 courses may be used as electives in an education degree program unless approval is obtained from the Faculty Adviser of the student’s program. 
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 301  
Units: 1.5  
Internship/Community Experience  
Practical work in the form of a minimum of 40 hours of volunteer experience in a community organization is the focus of this course. These experiences will be self-selected and arranged by the student and will take place in informal and non-formal environments to match the student’s future intentions. 
Prerequisite(s): EDCI 335 and EDUC 100. 
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

ED-P 351  
Units: 1.5  
Six-Week Practicum (Elementary Education)  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ED-P 351, ED-P 300A, ED-P 300B.  
• Normally takes place in the spring term. 
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of ED-P 251, ED-P 350, EDCI 330. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 361  
Units: 1.5  
Six-Week Practicum (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ED-P 361, ED-P 300A, ED-P 300B.  
• Normally takes place in the spring term. 
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ED-P 360 or EDCI 360. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 451  
Units: 3.0  
Nine-Week Practicum (Elementary Education)  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ED-P 451, ED-P 400A, ED-P 400B, ED-P 400C, ED-P 400D.  
• Normally takes place in the spring term. 
Pre requisite(s): ED-P 351. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 461  
Units: 3.0  
Nine-Week Elementary Practicum (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ED-P 461, ED-P 400A, ED-P 400B, ED-P 400C, ED-P 400D.  
• Normally takes place in the fall term. 
Pre requisite(s): ED-P 361. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 496  
Units: 0.5-1.5  
Formerly: EDUC 496  
Mentoring in Teaching  
An exploration, analysis and application of supervisory and support models and techniques for mentoring pre-service and beginning teachers. This course is for certified teachers and includes school-based experiences. 
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ED-P 496, EDUC 496.  
• Students who have a valid teaching certificate and 3 years experience may request permission to register in the course. 
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the faculty.

ED-P 497  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Professional Seminar or Practicum  
A seminar or supervised practicum for persons wishing to update teaching skills and to gain or validate teaching certificates. Practicum only students will be on an individualized study/practice program. 
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the faculty. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 498  
Units: 1.5  
Seminar and Two-Week Practicum for BEd (Secondary Curriculum)  
A series of seminars to orient students to the culture of secondary schools. A required two week practicum follows final examinations in April. 
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum fourth-year standing in the Secondary Education program; or  
• permission of the department. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 499  
Units: 0.5-3.0  
Professional Development Professional Studies  
A variable content course directed at improving specific teacher and/or administrator competencies. Normally offered off campus. 
Note: Not more than 3 units of credit for any ED-P 499 courses may be approved as electives on an Education degree program. 
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the faculty. 
Grading: COM, N, F.

ED-P 781  
Units: 1.5  
Six-Week Practicum (Secondary Post-Degree)  
Note: Normally takes place in the fall term. 
Pre- or Corequisite(s): ED-P 780 or EDCI 780. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 782  
Units: 3.0  
Nine-Week Practicum (Secondary Post-Degree)  
Note: Normally takes place in the fall term. 
Prerequisite(s): ED-P 781. 
Grading: INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

ED-P 798  
Units: 3.0 or 4.5  
Final Sixteen-Week Practicum (Secondary)  
Final practicum includes four weeks of observation followed by twelve weeks of teaching. 
Note: Normally takes place from January to May. 
Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of pre-practicum term. 
Grading: INC, INC, COM, N/X, F/X.

EDCI 208  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 1.5-1.5  
Formerly: ME 208  
Studio Piano Class I  
Development of piano keyboard skills: technique, simple harmonic analysis, sight reading, transposition and accompaniment patterns. For those with little or no piano background. Students with basic piano skills should register in EDCI 208. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 208, ME 208.
EDCI 250 - EDCI 312

EDCI 250  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-P 250
Elementary Field Experience Seminar I
Designed to provide an opportunity for students to orient themselves to the culture of the school and to become familiar with the multiple and complementary roles and responsibilities of school personnel. Students will be encouraged to visit a variety of classrooms in conjunction with their seminar and to observe for specific indicators of climate, programming and group management. Curricular lesson and unit planning will be done in pairs as a co-teaching model.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 250, ED-P 200, ED-P 250.
Grading: WNP, COM, N, F.

EDCI 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Mathematical Processes
The application of mathematical processes (Problem Solving, Reasoning and Proof, Representation, Communication, Connections, Technology, Mental Mathematics and Visualization) and a survey of mathematical knowledge for teaching.

EDCI 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 302
Literacy and Language in Elementary or Middle School
An overview of the teaching of language arts and the development of oral language and literacy in the elementary or middle school. An introduction to strategies for addressing the diverse needs of learners will be included.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 302, EDUC 302, ED-B 748.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 303
Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Canadian Education
Focuses on historical events and philosophical ideas that have impacted learners and teachers in Canadian schools.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 303, EDUC 303, ED-B 420, ED-B 423.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 305A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 305
Drama Education: A Medium for Learning I
An overview of the theory and practice of drama in education based on the current curriculum in elementary and middle school. Through a workshop format, students will explore the principles and methods of instruction for initial classroom implementation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 305A, EDCI 305, DE 204, DE 304, EDUC 305.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 305B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 305
Drama Education: A Medium for Learning II
The integration of drama as a learning medium across the curriculum with a focus on language arts. Through the examination and progression of instructional strategies, students will broaden their understanding of educational drama and its role in the development of multiple literacies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 305B, EDCI 305, DE 204, DE 304, EDUC 305.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 306A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 306
Music in the Elementary Classroom I
An introduction to music education, designed to give students with little or no music background a foundation for teaching music and evaluating musical learning in the elementary classroom. An understanding of musical concepts will be developed through singing, listening, playing, moving, dramatizing, composing, improvising, reading and writing. Music reading skills will be developed through the playing of classroom instruments.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 306A, EDCI 306, EDUC 306, ME 204, ME 206, ME 304.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to Bachelor degree or Post Degree Professional program in Elementary Education.

EDCI 306B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 306
Music in the Elementary Classroom II
A continued development of the musical skills and concepts learned in 306A with a focus on music teaching and learning strategies for the intermediate grades. Students will have the opportunity to work in ensemble settings using classroom instruments such as recorders, Orff instruments, guitars and ukuleles to arrange accompaniments, improvise and compose. Students will plan units around selected topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 306B, EDCI 306, EDUC 306, ME 204, ME 206, ME 304.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 307A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly: part of 307
Art in the Elementary Classroom I
The purpose of this methods course is to understand the place and practice of art in the elementary or middle school curriculum. Topics include a rationale for art education, theory about developmental stages, sensitivity to individual and cultural diversity, as well as lesson planning, assessment strategies, and integration of art with other core subjects. Aims to develop students’ own understandings, skills, and confidence in creating art and in building general knowledge about art.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 307A, EDCI 307, EDUC 307, AE 103, AE 103A, AE 103B, AE 204.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 307B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly: part of 307
Art in the Elementary Classroom II
A further investigation of concepts and methods of instruction that are appropriate for elementary students in classroom settings. Involves continued work in developing student competence and confidence in studio art and building general knowledge, both cultural/historical and contemporary art and art practice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 307B, EDCI 307, EDUC 307, AE 103, AE 103A, AE 103B, AE 204.
Prerequisite(s):
• EDCI 307A, and
• admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-1.5
Formerly: ME 308
Studio Piano Class II
Continuation of development of piano keyboard skills: technique, harmonic analysis, sight reading, transposition, accompaniments, composition and improvisation.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 308, ME 308.
• Students who have some piano background may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s):
• EDCI 308 or ME 208, or
• permission of the department.

EDCI 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 207, ME 310
Learning to Listen to Music
What to listen for and how to listen to music of diverse styles and genres.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 310, ME 207 (if taken prior to December 2007), ME 310.
• This course is not considered as a non-music elective for students in the School of Music.

EDCI 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-1.5
Formerly: ME 303A
Studio Guitar Class: I
Acquisition of basic skills in guitar playing and song accompaniment. Appropriate for students with little or no background in music theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 311, ME 303A.

EDCI 312  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5-1.5
Formerly: ME 303E
Studio Guitar Class: II
Acquisition of intermediate guitar skills such as chord transformation, key transposition, and barre chords. Understanding of theoretical concepts through guitar performance and basic accompaniment. Students are expected to have acquired the fundamentals of the guitar and have an understanding of the basics of music theory as applied to the guitar.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 312, ME 303E.
EDCI 330 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-P 350
Elementary Field Experience Seminar II
Focus is on planning and implementing the curriculum, addressing the diversity found in classrooms and schools, and acquiring strategies for orchestrating the many demands and responsibilities inherent in the role of educators.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 330, ED-P 300A, ED-P 300B, ED-P 330.
Prerequisite(s): ED-P 251.
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

EDCI 335 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Learning Design
An introduction to the practice of learning design and its application to interactive learning environments. Students will explore the principles of learning design, examine how they can maximize the effectiveness, efficiency and appeal of learning experiences for learners, and teach for understanding. Students will have the opportunity to plan, design, and develop an interactive learning environment using the latest technology tools specifically for teaching and learning.

EDCI 336 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 359
Technology Innovation in Education
A foundation for using technology in the teaching and learning process and for the development of personal learning networks to support ongoing professional development. Students will explore how to design and develop learning experiences intended to improve learning, enrich professional practice, and provide positive models for students, colleagues, and the community.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 336, ED-B 359, ED-B 360, EDCI 406, EDUC 406.
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

EDCI 337 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 360
Interactive & Multimedia Learning
An introduction to the theory and application of multimedia learning in interactive learning environments. Students will explore the latest research and discover some best practices for creating rich educational experiences. Students will have the opportunity to design and develop interactive learning experiences using such technologies as touch input devices, tablets, interactive white boards, virtual worlds and augmented reality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 337, ED-B 360.

EDCI 338 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 362
Social Media and Personalized Learning
Examines the history and impact of mass and social media on education and the continuing changes associated with the personalized learning movement. Learners will utilize blogging and micro-blogging and alternative models of learning will be discussed and practiced.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 338, ED-B 362.

EDCI 339 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 363
Distributed and Open Learning
This course provides learners with an opportunity to gain direct experience with current technologies that enable various forms of online and mobile learning, including social media tools, live capture and streaming. This course will also look critically at access to learning in the 21st century and introduce students to the concept of open learning and the development of personalized learning networks.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 339, ED-B 363.

EDCI 340 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Media Activism, Social Justice, and Educational Change
Explores the power and possibility of using media and communication technologies for substantive societal change. Introduces students to current and possible future uses of mainstream and alternative media to challenge existing power structures, to assist in representing marginalized and underrepresented groups, and to link communities of interest in aid of the attainment of social, political, economic, environmental, and cultural justice through educational change.

EDCI 347 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 347A, ED-B 341A
Children's and Young Adult Literature
The study of a selection of Canadian and international children’s and young adult literature drawn from various genres, including realistic fiction, fantasy, traditional literature, poetry and nonfiction. Explores how various literary theories influence the interpretation and analysis of children’s and young adult literature.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 347, EDCI 347A, ED-B 341A, ENGL 402.
Prerequisite(s): 3 units of ENGL courses.

EDCI 352 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-B 344
Multiliteracies Curriculum
Prepares prospective secondary school teachers to develop understandings and approaches to integrating literacy processes and products into the subject disciplines. Examines multiple literacies and contemporary understandings of texts as they apply to learning across the curriculum.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 352, EDCI 343C, ED-B 344.
Corequisite(s): Professional Year Admission Requirements satisfied.

EDCI 355 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3.0
Formerly: 355A, ED-B 371, half of EDCI 353
Literature for Young Adults
A survey of young adult literature with attention to the adolescent response, a critical examination of the literature and the stimulation of reading.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 355, EDCI 353, EDCI 353A, ED-B 351, ED-B 371, ED-B 471.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

EDCI 356 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 353B, ED-B 371, half of EDCI 353
Expanding Notions of Text
A critical examination of alternative texts (such as film, video, television, newspapers, magazines, websites) with attention to the young adult’s response to text as cultural form.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 356, EDCI 353, EDCI 353B, ED-B 351, ED-B 371, ED-B 471.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

EDCI 360 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-P 360
Field Experience Seminar (Elementary or Middle Years Post Degree)
Focus is on planning and implementing the curriculum, addressing the diversity found in classrooms and schools, and acquiring strategies for orchestrating the many demands and responsibilities inherent in the role of educators.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 360, ED-P 300A, ED-P 300B, ED-P 360.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to Post Degree Professional program in Elementary or Middle Years Education.
Grading: INC, COM, N, F.

EDCI 402 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 402
Reading: Instructional Principles and Strategies
Theoretical perspectives on reading, the developmental nature of reading, and complex issues, including societal and cultural factors that influence reading development. Topics of study include concepts and instructional strategies associated with cueing systems, word identification, comprehension and vocabulary. Ongoing assessment strategies and organizational structures for reading programs will also be considered.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 402, ED-B 748, EDUC 402.
Prerequisite(s): EDCI 302 or EDUC 302.

EDCI 403 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDUC 403
Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Science
A study of the curriculum organization, instructional strategies, and assessment practices in elementary or middle school science. Includes consideration of the nature of science, the interactions of science, technology, society and environment, and the content, processes and attitudes prescribed in the provincial curriculum.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 403, ED-E 374, EDUC 403.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.
EDCI 404 - EDCI 448

EDCI 404  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 404  
Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Social Studies  
A study of the curriculum organization and techniques of instruction in elementary or middle school social studies. Examples are drawn from a variety of content areas: history, geography, anthropology, sociology, political science, and/or economics, with emphasis on participatory citizenship, culture and traditions in a pluralistic society.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 404, ED-E 746, EDUC 404.  
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 405  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 405  
Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary or Middle School Mathematics  
General and specific goals of mathematics teaching and learning; examination of all components of the prescribed provincial mathematics curriculum; teaching strategies; learning activities; classroom settings; and assessment techniques.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 405, ED-E 743, EDUC 405.  
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.

EDCI 409  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: EDUC 409  
Fostering and Assessing Mathematical Understanding  
Further examination of recent issues and trends related to fostering and assessing the major components of mathematical literacy, mathematical thinking and numeracy.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 409, ED-E 743, EDUC 409.  
Prerequisite(s): EDCI 405 or EDUC 405.

EDCI 410  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Literacy in the Digital Age  
An exploration of how new digital technologies have changed reading and writing for adolescents, and how these changing practices influence language and literacy teaching and learning.

EDCI 422  
Units: 1.5  
Formerly: ED-B 441  
Curriculum and Program Design in Early Childhood Education  
Practical strategies for the development of early childhood curricula and the planning and administration of programs for preschool, daycare and kindergarten. Examines current topics such as integration, multiculturalism, family involvement, and program evaluation.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 422, ED-B 441.

EDCI 424  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 424A, EDUC 422, EDUC 422A  
Adaptation of Curriculum and Instructional Strategies (Literacy)  
Introduction to in-class assessment of students’ literacy learning as well as the principles and strategies to effectively respond to elementary students of wide-ranging abilities and diverse backgrounds. Students will learn how to make appropriate changes and choices regarding: literacy materials, literacy learning processes and strategies; and varied representations of literacy learning.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 424, EDCI 424A, EDUC 422, EDUC 422A.  
Prerequisite(s): EDCI 420.

EDCI 428  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 428B, EDUC 422, EDUC 422B  
Adaptation of Curriculum and Instructional Strategies (Mathematical)  
Development and use of instructional methods and materials appropriate for children with learning difficulties in mathematics. Ways of adapting curricula and instruction in other content areas and technological support for children with special education needs will also be considered.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 428, EDCI 428B, EDUC 422, EDUC 422B.  
Prerequisite(s): EDCI 420.

EDCI 431  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 420  
Philosophical Foundations of Education  
The origins and meaning of social and philosophical ideas and how these ideas influence the lives of children and teachers in schools. The major philosophical systems and ideologies that have shaped and continue to shape educational thought and practice are the focus of this course.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 431, ED-B 420.

EDCI 432  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 423  
Historical Foundations of Education  
The historical foundations of contemporary Canadian schooling and the forces that regulate educational change, reform and the nature of the teacher’s work.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 432, ED-B 423.

EDCI 433  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 425  
Anthropology and Education  
Theory and perspectives from cultural anthropology relevant to the processes of education and operations of schools.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 433, ED-B 425.

EDCI 434  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Sociological Foundations of Education  
The impact of sociological variables - such as poverty, ethnicity, culture, gender, and social diversity on classroom teaching and life in contemporary Canadian schools.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 434, ED-B 427.

EDCI 441  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: Part of 446  
Supporting Learners Experiencing Difficulties with Literacy I  
Focus on assessment and instructional issues, practices and strategies for students who experience difficulties with reading and writing. A practical component involves administering and interpreting an informal reading assessment to a student who struggles with literacy, and planning an appropriate instructional intervention.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 441, EDCI 446, ED-B 442.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• EDCI 402; and  
• admission to an Education program; or  
• permission of the faculty.

EDCI 442  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: Part of 446  
Supporting Learners Experiencing Difficulties with Literacy II  
Continues the exploration of assessment and instructional practices for elementary, middle and high school students who experience difficulties with reading and writing. A practical component involves creating and delivering a series of intervention lessons to a student who experiences challenges with literacy learning.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 442, EDCI 446, ED-B 442.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• EDCI 441; or  
• permission of the faculty.

EDCI 447  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: ED-B 491  
Principles of Teaching English Language Learning  
A survey of principles and theories for, and the teaching of English to second language learners. The examination of curriculum and methodology for use with English language learners in the elementary and secondary schools.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 447, EDCI 457, ED-B 490, ED-B 491.  
Prerequisite(s): Admission to an Education program or admission to a Diploma or major program in Applied Linguistics.

EDCI 448  
Units: 1.5  
Formerly: ED-B 492  
Organization and Procedures for Instruction of English to Second Language Learners  
The examination of current models for the organization and instruction of ESL students at the elementary and secondary levels. The integration of language and content instruction within the regular classroom is emphasized.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 448, ED-B 490, ED-B 492.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to a program in Education or admission to Diploma or Major program in Applied Linguistics; or  
• permission of the faculty.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 451</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Community and Culture&lt;br&gt;Designed to provide students with an appreciation of the utility of culture as a framework for understanding teaching and learning. Students will explore the roles and impacts they have as teachers and community members in the transmission and transformation of culture. Investigates the implications and challenges of teaching in a multicultural society. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 451, EDUC 437.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 452</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Cultural Studies in Education&lt;br&gt;Focusses on the school both as a community of learners and as a part of a larger community in a changing world. Topics of study will include different conceptions of community as they relate to education and learning, relations of power in school and community settings, gender roles, ethnicity, spirituality, traditions of conflict resolution, human rights, and the effects of global systems on local communities. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 452, EDUC 452.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 453</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Ecology for Teachers&lt;br&gt;Labs, field trips and inquiry activities will explore the major ecosystems in British Columbia as a focus for instruction. Topics include the natural history of plants and animals, the ecology of communities and ecosystems, and human impacts emphasizing the Pacific Northwest. Intended to provide teachers with information and skills to explore the outdoor environment as a focus for instruction: to plan and organize field trips, teach nature appreciation, inquiry techniques, ecology concepts and stewardship. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 453, EDUC 453.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDCI 454</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Environmental Education&lt;br&gt;This multidisciplinary course is designed to familiarize the educator with a range of issues and teaching methods related to environmental education. Topics include goals for environmental and outdoor education, environmental ethics; current issues and trends; multicultural perspectives towards the land; local, national and global issues, teaching strategies for understanding and resolving environmental issues; program and unit planning. Selected field trips to locations emphasizing current environmental issues. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 454, EDUC 434.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDCI 455</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Evolution of Educational Ideas: Philosophy, History and the Classroom&lt;br&gt;The impact of educational philosophy and the history of education on the culture of the schools. Topics will include the evolution and implications of educational ideas, and the changing role of the school in society. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 455, EDUC 436.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDCI 456</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Community Development Project&lt;br&gt;Designed to provide students an opportunity to develop and implement a school-based community development project. Working in groups, with a faculty mentor, students will design projects that reflect the principles and themes of community action and positive social change. Sample projects could include environmental protection and restoration initiatives, community based violence prevention programs, home- and school-based media literacy campaigns or multicultural and cultural sensitivity programs. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 456, EDUC 437.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 457</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>English Language Learning&lt;br&gt;A survey of curriculum and instruction designed to develop beginning competence for teaching English as a second language. There are three main themes: language instruction techniques, evaluation of the language and educational needs of English language learners, and developing sensitivity for the prior educational and cultural experiences of English language learners. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 457, EDCI 447, EDUC 438, ED-E 491.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 458</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Responding to Literature Through Writing&lt;br&gt;An examination of instructional practices that facilitate engagement with literature through writing in selected genres. Focuses on strategies designed to foster divergent, sustained engagement and interpretation of literature. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 458, EDCI 447, EDUC 438, ED-E 491.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 459</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Visual Thinking&lt;br&gt;Visual artists use a variety of strategies to develop original imagery, find creative solutions to problems, and express ideas that cannot be conveyed in any other medium. Students will explore the methods artists use to create and communicate. Though they arise from art, the methods can be applied to many other areas of learning. Developmentally appropriate classroom activities and teaching methods are recommended as ways of engaging elementary students in visual thinking. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 459, EDCI 463, EDUC 443.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 460</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Learning Through Drama&lt;br&gt;Explores the role of drama to enrich language/literacy education. Emphasis will be placed on children's literature and the exploitation of a variety of dramatic forms that promote increased understanding within the discipline of drama as well as serving as methodology across the curriculum. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 460, EDUC 444.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 461</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Scientific and Technological Literacy&lt;br&gt;Science as inquiry and technology as design have been significant influences on North American society. Examines the nature of science and technology, explores curricula, instruction and assessment that encourage students to acquire abilities and habits of mind to construct an understanding of science and technology, focuses on big ideas in science technology, and the communications to inform and persuade others to take action on science and technology issues. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 461, EDCI 447.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 462</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Environmental Issues Education&lt;br&gt;Designed to familiarize the educator with a range of environmental issues of both local and global proportions as a focus for program planning and curriculum development. Takes an interdisciplinary approach and includes teaching strategies for helping students clarify and resolve environmental issues. Selected field trips. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 462, ED-E 491.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 463</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Teaching Oral French&lt;br&gt;Theoretical and practical elements of teaching French as a second language for the general classroom teacher. Students will be introduced to recommended materials and methods of presentation and use of aids. The language of instruction will include both French and English. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 463, EDCI 447, ED-E 491.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 464</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Principles in Teaching French Immersion&lt;br&gt;The basic curricula and evaluation as required of the French Immersion program, and an understanding of the similarities and differences between teaching in immersion and the English program. Emphasizes how students develop literacy and numeracy in French Immersion while mastering the skills and concepts laid out in all subject areas as required by the BC curriculum. This course is taught in French.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDCI 465</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Organization and Instruction in French Immersion&lt;br&gt;An examination of current models for the organization and instruction of French Immersion students at the elementary and secondary level. Participants will define and articulate those critical factors that ensure lessons and units of study will enable students to learn language as well as concepts/ skills. This course is taught in French.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDCI 466</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Designs for Learning in French Immersion&lt;br&gt;Assessment and evaluation within the context of French Immersion’s language and content methodology. Emphasis is on planning, analysis and evaluation. Canadian and International models of language learning and assessment will be examined. This course is taught in French. Prerequisite(s): EDCI 476.</td>
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</table>
EDCI 487  |  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  |  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ED-A 487, ED-B 487, ED-E 487
Special Topics in Education
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics; however, students in an education degree program require permission of the Teacher Education Advising Office to apply the credit towards their degree program.

EDCI 490  |  Units: 1.5  
Formerly: ED-P 490
Transformative Inquiry
Focus on dialogic learning, teacher as researcher, and other ways of knowing to identify and explore personally meaningful topics within teaching practice. Individual reflection, collaborative processes, and mentoring sessions with instructor culminate in student facilitated inquiry conversations where the intricacies and overlapping issues of transformative pedagogy are considered and assimilated.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 490, ED-P 490.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Teacher Education.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

EDCI 494  |  Units: 1.5 each
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Directed Studies
Research project, directed reading, or additional coursework in a specific area.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 494, ED-A 494, ED-A 495, ED-B 494, ED-B 495, ED-E 494, ED-E 495.
• Permission will not normally be given for more than 3 units of directed studies.

EDCI 494A  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Art Education

EDCI 494D  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Drama Education

EDCI 494G  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Educational Technology

EDCI 494K  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Language and Literacy

EDCI 494M  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Music Education

EDCI 494N  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Teaching of History

EDCI 494O  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Teaching of Geography

EDCI 494P  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Social Studies

EDCI 494R  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Mathematics Education

EDCI 494X  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Science Education

EDCI 495  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Directed Studies
Research project, directed reading, or additional coursework in a specific area.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 495, ED-A 494, ED-A 495, ED-B 494, ED-B 495, ED-E 494, ED-E 495.
• Permission will not normally be given for more than 3 units of directed studies.

EDCI 495A  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Art Education

EDCI 495D  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Drama Education

EDCI 495G  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Educational Technology

EDCI 495K  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Language and Literacy

EDCI 495M  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Music Education

EDCI 495N  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Teaching of History

EDCI 495O  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Teaching of Geography

EDCI 495P  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Social Studies

EDCI 495R  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Mathematics Education

EDCI 495X  |  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 494; ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 495
Science Education

EDCI 496  |  Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0
Professional Communication for Personal Success
Focuses on the effective design and delivery of print, multimodal, and oral communications for successful engagement of professional and student audiences. Examines the relevancy and persuasiveness of diverse print and digital-based communication formats in varied contemporary educational contexts through theory and practice.

EDCI 499  |  Units: 0.5-3.0
Formerly: ED-A, ED-B, ED-E 499
Professional Development - Curriculum and Instruction
A variable content course directed at improving specific teacher and/or administrator competencies. Normally offered off campus.
Note: Not more than 3 units of credit for any EDCI 499 courses may be approved as electives in an education degree program.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the faculty.
Grading: COM, N, F.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
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| EDCI 706    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-A 750  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Art  
As the final formal stage in becoming an art teacher, this course prepares students for their practicum experience. It examines relationships between the practical and theoretical aspects of art education. Students will be introduced to various teaching methodologies appropriate for teaching the curriculum, teaching styles will be discussed and explored, and students will design lessons and develop learning activities around specific concepts.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 706, ED-A 750.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 716    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-A 767  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Theatre  
Designed to prepare theatre/drama education students for the teaching profession. Provides students with one of the many bridges connecting their university theatre and drama experiences to the world of the secondary school. The focus will be on the how, what, and why of classroom drama.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 716, ED-A 767.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 746    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-B 754  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School French  
An opportunity to develop abilities in teaching and testing the language features (pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and cultural component) and the language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) and to familiarize students with current French language teaching approaches through the study of representative materials and techniques. Emphasis will be placed on practical classroom techniques and the challenges particular to teaching French in the secondary school.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 746, ED-B 754.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 747    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-B 753  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School English  
Prepares students to instruct and assess secondary English language arts. Explores a variety of teaching and assessment strategies, resources and current research into the challenges and possibilities of teaching English language arts.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 747, ED-B 753.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 749    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-B 756  
General Methods of Second Language Teaching  
An opportunity to develop abilities in teaching and testing the language features (pronunciation, vocabulary, grammar, and cultural component) and the language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) and to familiarize students with current second language teaching approaches through the study of representative materials and techniques. Emphasis will be placed on practical classroom techniques and the challenges particular to teaching second languages.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 749, ED-B 756.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 750    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-B 757  
English  
Prepares students to instruct and assess secondary English language arts. Explores a variety of teaching and assessment strategies, resources and current research into the challenges and possibilities of teaching English language arts.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 747, ED-B 753.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 757    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-E 761  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Mathematics  
Helps students develop the pedagogical content knowledge needed to teach secondary school mathematics. This includes knowledge about: the goals, content and sequence of the 8-12 mathematics curriculum, how students learn mathematics, how to plan instructional activities, lessons and units that are meaningful and mathematically correct, teaching strategies that instill in all students enthusiasm and satisfaction in learning and using mathematics, and how to develop and apply appropriate assessment and evaluation techniques. Explores how to establish classroom environments that facilitate problem solving, conceptual understanding, autonomy and issues related to equity and multi-culturalism in teaching mathematics.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 757, ED-E 761.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 761    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-A 762  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Music  
Designed to provide students with practical strategies that will inform and enhance professional practice in the secondary music classroom. Through teaching opportunities, presentations, readings, and discussion, this course will develop personal knowledge related to pedagogical issues in music, curriculum design and implementation, program management, assessment strategies, and professional portfolio building.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 761, ED-A 762.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 767    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-E 769  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Science  
A study of the curriculum organization, instructional strategies, and assessment practices in secondary sciences. Includes consideration of the nature of science, the interactions of science, technology, society and environment, the development of science literacy through constructivist approaches to teaching, and selected current trends and issues in science education such as meeting the needs of diverse students and the use of technology in the science classroom.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 767, ED-E 769.  
• Students with teaching areas in biology, chemistry, physics, or general will enrol in this course.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 773    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-E 775  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Social Sciences  
Explores the area of Social Studies as a multidisciplinary subject that draws from the social sciences and humanities to study human interaction with natural and social environments. While there will be a theoretical component to the course, the learning of best practices in social studies education will dominate.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 773, ED-E 775.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
• permission of the school. |
| EDCI 780    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: ED-P 780  
Secondary Field Experience Seminar  
A series of seminars providing assistance in planning for practicum, discussion of topics of common concern for student teachers, and current issues related to instruction.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EDCI 780, ED-P 780.  
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.
EDCI 787 - ENGL 202

EDCI 787  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Cross-curricular Inquiry Strategies  
Inquiry-focused, project-based learning strategies applicable across a range of subject areas, and adaptable to learners’ needs, interests, and competencies, will be presented, experienced and critically examined. Grouping structures that facilitate collaborative investigations and interactions, and multi-format presentations, will be featured.  

EDCI 797  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary School Information and Communication Technology  
A focus on the current curriculum, the development of pedagogical content knowledge, lessons and units, and the design and maintenance of technology-based learning environments. Topics may include security and safety in a networked world; development of design, reasoning, problem solving and algorithmic thinking skills; strategies for dealing with the diversity of abilities, understanding the role of anxiety and motivation in technology instruction, approaches to assessment and evaluation unique to the teaching of computer studies, and the teachers’ role in school technology leadership.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program, or  
• permission of the school.  

EDUC  
Faculty of Education  

EDUC 100  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Education  
A broad understanding of education, formal and informal, through an exploration of what education is and how it is articulated. Participants will inquire about the nature of knowledge/knowing, the nature of learning/learners; the varied roles of educators (e.g. teacher, leader, researcher, mentor, community steward); and the educational challenges of work-life balance.  

ENGL  
English  
Department of English  
Faculty of Humanities  

ENGL 099  
Units: 0  
Hours: 3-0  
Developing English Writing Skills  
Intended for students who are still developing fluency and proficiency in written and spoken English (previously equivalent to LPI 3). Provides intensive practice in building well-constructed sentences and paragraphs, while building fluency and preparing students for longer written assignments.  
Notes:  
• Normally taken before ENGL 101.  
• 3 fee units.  
Grading: COM, N, F.  

ENGL 101  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Fundamentals of Academic Literacy  
Introduction to the reading and writing skills needed to meet the expectations of university-level academic study. Emphasis is on building proficiency in academic reading and writing through extensive practice. Suitable for students who need to strengthen their reading and writing skills before attempting a course that meets the Academic Writing Requirement.  
Notes:  
• Restricted to students who have not satisfied the Academic Writing Requirement.  
• Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of ENGL 135, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGR 110.  
• This course does not satisfy the Academic Writing Requirement.  
• May not be counted toward lower-level requirements in Major, Honours, and General or Minor Literature Programs in English (unless taken in Sep-Dec 2012).  

ENGL 135  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Academic Reading and Writing  
Practice of skills needed for successful academic writing in a variety of subject areas. Analysis of rhetorical, stylistic, research and documentation techniques; development of these techniques through practical writing assignments. Balance of lectures and discussion.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 135, ENGR 110.  
• This course satisfies the Academic Writing Requirement.  

ENGL 146  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
The Literature of Our Era  
Comparative study of literary works from the 20th and 21st centuries. Special attention to how writers have adapted styles and techniques to represent our own experiences and the challenges of our age. Lectures, discussions, and essay writing workshops combine to develop students’ abilities to write and speak about literature, and to make academic arguments in any discipline.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 146, ENGL 116, ENGL 121, ENGL 122, ENGL 125.  
• This course satisfies the Academic Writing Requirement.  

ENGL 147  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 2-1  
Great Moments in English Literature  
Study of influential literary works in English from the medieval period to the present day. Special attention to the cultural and historical contexts of these great books and the varied strategies writers have used to tell stories over the centuries. Assignments will develop skills for writing about literature and for making academic arguments in any discipline.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 147, ENGL 116, ENGL 121, ENGL 122, ENGL 145.  
• This course satisfies the Academic Writing Requirement.  

ENGL 200A  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly part of 200  
English Literature to 1660  
Surveys major works from the Middle Ages and Renaissance. May include Old and Middle English texts in translation: Beowulf or Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, alongside works by major authors including Chaucer, Shakespeare, Marlowe, Sidney, Spenser, Donne and Milton.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 200A, ENGL 150, ENGL 200.  

ENGL 200B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly part of 200  
English Literature, 1660-1800  
Surveys major works from the end of the English Civil War period through the 18th century. Covers important genres (epic, satire, drama, novel, lyric) and aesthetic tendencies both neo-classical and modern. Authors may include Milton, Behn, Defoe, Swift, Pope, Goldsmith, Johnson, Fielding, Richardson, Burney, Walpole, Blake, Wordsworth and Coleridge.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 200B, ENGL 151, ENGL 200, ENGL 200C (if taken prior to September 2009).  

ENGL 200C  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly part of 200, 200  
English Literature, 1800-1914  
Surveys major works from the Romantic, Victorian and Edwardian periods. Covers important genres (lyrical ballad, ode, dramatic monologue, essay, novel, drama) and aesthetic tendencies such as romanticism, realism and aestheticism. Authors may include Wordsworth, Coleridge, the Shelleys, Keats, Austen, Tennyson, the Brownings, the Brontes, Dickens, Hardy, Wilde, Forster and Conrad.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 200C, ENGL 151, ENGL 200, ENGL 200B (if taken in Sep 2010 - Apr 2013).  

ENGL 201  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Modernist Literature  
Surveys major works of fiction, poetry and drama from the modernist period (roughly 1900-45), with emphasis on the dynamic relation between revolutions in aesthetic form and social, psychological and intellectual developments that marked the early 20th century. Authors may include Yeats, Conrad, Forster, Joyce, Woolf, Pound, Eliot, Stein, Moore, Stevens, Faulkner and Beckett, as well as some literature in translation.  

ENGL 202  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Canadian Literature  
A general introduction to Canadian literature, placing selected 19th- and 20th-century works within the contexts of an interdisciplinary study of Canada, important themes in the study of Canadian literature, using novels, poems, stories, songs, movies and essays. Topics may include the representation of historical events in literature, gender and nationality, the construction of individual identity in relation to community and nation, and First Nations and ethnic issues.
ENGL 203 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to American Literature
Poetry, fiction, and nonfiction literature of the United States from the 17th century to the present; issues such as the American Dream, gender and minority issues, or the nation’s understanding of itself as a continuing experiment in democracy. Readings may include works by R.W. Emerson, E.A. Poe, Walt Whitman, Emily Dickinson, Mark Twain, William Faulkner, Ezra Pound, Robert Frost, Langston Hughes, or Toni Morrison.

ENGL 207 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Cultural Studies
An introduction to Cultural Studies as the theory and practice of reading "texts" from a variety of sources, including popular culture, literature and electronic media; themes such as definitions of "culture" and the roles it plays in forming personal and social identities. Readings may include literary texts as well as "texts" drawn from other disciplines and from popular and commercial sources such as magazines, posters, the Internet, video or audio presentations.

ENGL 208 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Women's Writing
A study of feminist issues in women's literature; coverage of various periods, genres, and theoretical approaches. Readings may include authors such as Margery Kempe, Aphra Behn, Jane Austen, Emily Dickinson, Margaret Atwood, and Angela Carter.

ENGL 209 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Foundations of Literary Criticism
Introduces basic categories and problems of literary criticism, with an emphasis on the development of close reading skills and a vocabulary for writing confidently about literature. Offers training in the use of textual evidence and contextual information (biography, authorial statements, formal conventions, socio-historical background) to develop and support interpretations.

ENGL 215 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Writing of Expository Prose
This course pays attention to the styles and methods of nonfiction prose writing. It focuses on the development and critical analysis of the student's own writing through numerous and extensive written assignments and through the study of the techniques employed by other writers. Open to all students, but of special relevance to those going into the teaching profession.

ENGL 225 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Technical Communications: Written and Verbal
Intended to assist students who plan careers in business, government, public service and research institutions. Designed to improve written and oral communication skills in a work environment. Its practical basis, which requires the preparation of business letters, internal memoranda and reports, is supplemented by a theoretical outline of basic communication within an organizational structure. Offers experience of both individual and group problem-solving.

ENGL 230 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Literature and Culture I
A variable content course with topics falling under three general rubrics: literature and other media; popular literary genres; literature and other cultural practices.

ENGL 260 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Bible as Literature
Surveys basic stories and books in the Old and New Testaments (including Genesis, Exodus, 1 and 2 Kings, Job, Song of Songs, Psalms, Isaiah, select minor prophets, the Gospels, Acts, select Pauline epistles, Hebrews and Revelations). Focus on the intrinsic literary features of the biblical books themselves. Aims to familiarize students with important biblical stories, genres, and references in literature and religious discourse.

ENGL 202 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Writing for Government and the Public Sector
Introduction to the essential skills of writing effectively for government and public sector organizations. Develops skills in focusing on a purpose, writing for different audiences, structuring information effectively and writing clear, concise and correct English. Taught in a computer lab and features extensive practice in writing briefing notes, memos, correspondence and reports.

ENGL 203 - ENGL 303 Course Listings
ENGL 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Visual Rhetoric for Professional Writers
Introduction to visual rhetoric as applied to the design of documents. Covers the fundamental concepts and practices of visual design in professional communications for both digital and print media. Using MS-Word and the Adobe Creative Suite, students will experiment with text styles and document structure, HTML and CSS, typography, composition, colour and digital image editing in support of effective communication.
Note: May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Two of ENGL 125 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 135 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 145 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 146 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 147 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 181 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 215 with a minimum grade of B, ENGL 225 with a minimum grade of B, ECON 225 with a minimum grade of B, ENGR 240 with a minimum grade of B, WRIT 204 with a minimum grade of B, WRIT 215 with a minimum grade of B; or
•  permission of the department.

ENGL 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Technical Communication
Communicating scientific and technical information to subject matter experts, managers, technologists and non-specialists using print and digital media. Technical reports, manuals, user guides.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 306, ENGL 406 (if taken in the same topic).
•  May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

ENGL 310  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 345
Practical Criticism
A seminar designed to extend awareness of both the ethical and formative content of the English language, with specific reference to the period of the 11th to the 13th century. Emphasis on the interdependency of literature and textual production.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 310, ENGL 345.

ENGL 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literature and Culture II
A variable content course with topics falling under three general rubrics: literature and other media; popular literary genres; literature and other cultural practices.
Notes:
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
•  May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.

ENGL 337  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 354
Medieval British Literature in Translation
An introduction to the literatures of medieval Britain to c. 1500, including English, Anglo-Latin, Anglo-Norman, Celtic or Icelandic works. Major genres may include lyric, epic, history, romance and drama.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 337, ENGL 354.

ENGL 338  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 355, 346
Introduction to Old Icelandic
An introduction to the Old Icelandic language and to the poems and stories, the Eddas and the Sagas, that it preserves.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 338, ENGL 346, ENGL 355.

ENGL 339  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 356, 347
Old Icelandic Literature
A study of Hraban Saga, Bandamanna Saga, Hervarar Saga and Heidrek, and selected Eddic poems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 339, ENGL 347, ENGL 356.
Prerequisite(s):
•  ENGL 338; or
•  permission of the department.

ENGL 340  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 442 and part of 441
Introduction to Old English
An introduction to the language, culture, and literature of Anglo-Saxon England, including the study of prose texts and poetry.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 340, ENGL 441, ENGL 442.

ENGL 341  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 443 and part of 441
Old English Literature
A study of Beowulf and other Old English texts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 341, ENGL 441, ENGL 443.
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 340.

ENGL 342  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Early Middle English Literature
An introduction to English language, culture and literature from the 11th to the 13th century. Emphasis on post-Conquest literary politics and textual production.

ENGL 343  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Later Middle English Literature
An introduction to English language, culture and literature in the 14th and 15th centuries. Emphasis on language politics, rhetorical culture, ideas of authorship and religious reform.

ENGL 344A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 351
Chaucer: Canterbury Tales
A study of Chaucer's Canterbury Tales.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 344A, ENGL 351.

ENGL 344B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 352
Chaucer: Troilus and Minor Works
An introduction to the important works of Chaucer outside the Canterbury Tales, primarily Troilus and Criseyde, and a selection from his dream visions and lyrics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 344B, ENGL 352.

ENGL 348  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 357
Alliterative Traditions
An introduction to and selective study of works in alliterative verse and prose between the late Anglo-Saxon period and the late 15th century. May include Piers Plowman, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, Pearl, The Alliterative Morte Arthur, and Scottish alliterative poems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 348, ENGL 357.

ENGL 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Medieval and Renaissance Scottish Literature
An introduction to language, culture and literature of Scotland from the 14th to the early 17th century.

ENGL 353  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in Medieval English Literature
A study of major literary works and genres of the medieval period (excluding Chaucer). Centres on specific genres (romance, chronicle, drama, lyric, etc.), at the discretion of the instructor, with annual advertisement.
Notes:
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
•  Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 359  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
16th-Century Poetry and Prose
Major non-dramatic texts of the period, such as More's Utopia, Sidney's Defense of Poesy, Bacon's Essays, lyrics by Sidney, Shakespeare, and other Elizabethans, and a substantial selection from Spenser's Faerie Queene.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 359, ENGL 419.

ENGL 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Shakespeare
This is a variable content course. Study of topics based in popular and/or high culture: may include popular fictions, films and a variety of texts, linking them to wider social signifying practices.
Notes:
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
•  Topic is announced each year.
ENGL 362 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Renaissance Literature
A study of major literary works, genres, or themes of the English Renaissance chosen by the instructor, with annual advertisement. Emphasis will be on nondramatic works.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 364 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
English Renaissance Drama
Main emphasis is on such major Elizabethan and Jacobean dramatists as Marlowe, Webster, Jonson, Middleton and Ford.

ENGL 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
17th Century Poetry and Prose to 1660
Major non-dramatic writers of the period, excluding Milton. Among those to be studied in any given year are John Donne and the other Metaphysical poets (Herrick, Crashaw, Vaughan, Marvell, Traherne); Ben Jonson and the Cavalier poets (Herrick, Lovelace, Suckling, Carew); and prose writers such as Bacon, Burton, Browne, Traherne and Hobbes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 365, ENGL 366.

ENGL 366B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 366 and 366A
Shakespeare: Histories and Tragedies
Study of such plays as Richard II, Henry IV, Henry V, Hamlet, King Lear, Othello, Macbeth, and Antony and Cleopatra.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 366B, ENGL 366C, ENGL 366A, ENGL 366D.

ENGL 366C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 366 and 366A
Shakespeare: Comedies, Problem Plays, and Romances
Study of such plays as A Midsummer Night’s Dream, As You Like It, Twelfth Night, The Merchant of Venice, Measure for Measure, Troilus and Cressida, The Winter’s Tale, and The Tempest.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 366C, ENGL 366E, ENGL 366D, ENGL 366A.

ENGL 369 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Milton: Major Poetry and Selected Prose
A study of Paradise Lost, Samson Agonistes, and other poems and prose.

ENGL 372 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in 18th Century Literature
A study of a major aspect of literature in the century. The specific focus of the course will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 373 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
English Literature of the Restoration Period: 1660-1700
Poetry, prose and drama (excluding Milton’s) produced between the Restoration of Charles II in 1660 and the close of the 17th century; particular emphasis will be placed upon Dryden and Restoration Comedy.

ENGL 374 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Swift, Pope, and the Literature of the Augustan Age: 1701-1745
An intensive study of the great age of English satire, with particular emphasis on Swift, Pope and the other satirists of the reigns of Queen Anne and the first two Georges.

ENGL 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Johnson, Blake and the Later 18th Century
A preliminary account of English neoclassicism followed by a study of literature of the Age of Sensibility with special emphasis on Samuel Johnson and his circle and on William Blake.

ENGL 376A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 376 and 423
The Beginning of the English Novel: 1660-1750
A study of the development of the English novel in this period, with some attention to socio-intellectual backgrounds when these appear to illuminate the novels.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 376A, ENGL 376C, ENGL 376B.

ENGL 376B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 376 and 423
The English Novel: 1750 to the Early 19th Century
A study of the development of the English novel in this period, with some attention to socio-intellectual backgrounds when these appear to illuminate the novels.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 376B, ENGL 376A, ENGL 376D.

ENGL 379 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 384
British Fiction and Non-Fiction of the Early 19th Century
Prose writings (novels, autobiography, essays, short stories) of the early 19th century. Focus on works by Jane Austen, Sir Walter Scott, Mary Shelley, James Hogg, Thomas DeQuincey, and the Brontës; Gothic novels, historical novels and novels of manners.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 379, ENGL 380, ENGL 381.

ENGL 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 384
Victorian Fiction: Dickens to Eliot
A study of major achievements in British fiction during the high Victorian period; focus on works by Charles Dickens and George Eliot; other authors might include the Brontës, Thackeray, Trollope, Collins, Gaskell; issues may include industrialization, the changing roles of women, the impact of history; also realism, serial fiction, the circulating library, illustration, gender and writing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 380, ENGL 381.

ENGL 381 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 384
Late Victorian and Edwardian Fiction
A study of the changes in fiction as the Victorian period gives way to the modern age, focus on late-Victorian authors such as Hardy, Stevenson, and Wilde, and on pre-World War I figures such as Wells, Bennett, and early Woolf; issues include fin-de-siècle movements, the rise of information technology, the New Woman and the Dandy, imperial decline, conflicts between realism and neo-romanticism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 381, ENGL 384.

ENGL 382 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 430
The Romantic Period I
Studies in Wordsworth and Coleridge.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 382, ENGL 430.

ENGL 383 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 430
The Romantic Period II
Studies in Keats, Shelley and Byron.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 383, ENGL 430.

ENGL 385 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 384
Special Studies in 19th-Century British Literature
A study of a specific theme, problem or author of the 19th century. The specific topic will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 386 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Victorian Poetry
Studies in Tennyson, Arnold, the Brownings, the Rossettis, Swinburne and Hopkins. The achievements of the major Victorian poets will be examined in relation to 19th century theories of aesthetics and poetics, with emphasis on topics such as historiography, medievalism, imperialism, orientalism, decadence, construction of gender, the relations between the sexes, the rise of science, and the decline of faith.

ENGL 387 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Victorian Culture and Thought
A study of the Victorian prose essay, both as a specific literary genre with its own methods and literary techniques, and as a vehicle for cultural criticism. Authors to be studied include Carlyle, Arnold, Marx, Mill, Martineau, Newman, Ruskin, Cobbe, Pater, Wilde and Laid. Topics include the rise of democracy, the nature of race, the function of the critic, the role of the university, the woman question, consumerism, masculinity, socialism, aestheticism and decadence.

ENGL 388 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in 20th-Century British Literature
A study of a specific theme, problem or author of the period. The specific topic will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.
ENGL 391 - ENGL 417B

ENGL 391  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Literary Genre
A variable content course which focuses on a specific Literary Genre irrespective of geographic and political boundaries.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 392  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in a Major Figure
A study of the works of a single literary figure.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 393  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Myth and Literature
A variable content course which studies texts that develop ideas of myth.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English from September 2014.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 395  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Cultural Studies
Study of topics based in popular and/or high culture, may include popular fictions, films, and a variety of texts, linking them to wider social signifying practices.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English from September 2014.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Web Design
Introduction to technologies and writing skills required to produce websites in HTML5, CSS3, and WordPress. Cross-platform tools, terms, processes, and standards. Emphasis on open-source tools and best practices for design and implementation.
Note: May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Children’s Literature
The study of a selection of works drawn from various genres and periods of children’s literature, including novel, folk tale, myth, fantasy and picture book.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 402, EDCI 347A.

ENGL 406  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Professional Communication
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 407  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Social Media and Electronic Communication
Cultural, social and economic processes underlying digital social media and electronic communication. Social networks, collaborative writing applications, blogging, SEO, writing, social sharing, Google mapping, videoconferencing, screencasting, webinars.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 407, ENGL 406 (if taken in the same topic).
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 408  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Literary Criticism
A study of critical vocabularies. Among authors and topics that may be studied are Homer, Plato, Aristotle, Biblical writers, Vergil, Patristic theology, and the impact of Renaissance Humanism on the deployment of literary commonplace and literary critical practice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 406, ENGL 410A, ENGL 410B.

ENGL 409  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Research for Professional Writers
An introduction to the research skills, tasks and tools of professional writers. Practice in developing research questions and identifying and evaluating information sources; using search engines, databases, indexes and other electronic sources to gather information; developing research proposals, creating electronic research notebooks and annotated bibliographies; interpreting and reporting data.
Note: May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 410  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Backgrounds to English Literary Traditions
A study of intellectual backgrounds to Medieval and Renaissance literature; the contribution of Greek and Biblical materials in the formation of literary commonplace and critical vocabularies. Among authors and topics that may be studied are Homer, Plato, Aristotle, Biblical writers, Vergil, Patristic theology, and the impact of Renaissance Humanism on the deployment of literary commonplace and literary critical practice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 410, ENGL 410A, ENGL 410B.

ENGL 412  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Research for Professional Writers
An introduction to the research skills, tasks and tools of professional writers. Practice in developing research questions and identifying and evaluating information sources; using search engines, databases, indexes and other electronic sources to gather information; developing research proposals, creating electronic research notebooks and annotated bibliographies; interpreting and reporting data.
Note: May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 413  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in Film and Literature
A study of various relationships between the art of film and relevant literary works. Topics will vary and will be announced annually.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 414A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
American Film to 1945
A study of major accomplishments in American film concentrating primarily on films before 1945. Considers film as both a narrative form and a means of reflecting social concerns.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 414A, ENGL 414.

ENGL 414B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
American Film Since 1945
A study of major accomplishments in American film concentrating primarily on films since 1945. Considers film as both a narrative form and a means of reflecting social concerns.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 414B, ENGL 414.

ENGL 417A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Digital Audio Production for Professional Writers
Introduction to audio production methods for radio, video, film and TV, internet and electronic journalism. Mixing sound effects and music to voice tracks and multi-track process to produce WAV and MP3 files for mastering and archiving purposes.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 417A, ENGL 406 (if taken in the same topic), ENGL 417.
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 417B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Digital Video Production for Professional Writers
Video delivered via the Web (screenscasts, blogs, instructional and promotional content). Techniques for creating video, including pre- and post-production (writing, shooting, editing, encoding and streaming).
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 417B, ENGL 406 (if taken in the same topic), ENGL 417.
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or
• permission of the department.
ENGL 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Print Media Genres and Techniques for Professional Communication
Introduction to print-based genres associated with professional writing, including media kits, news releases, bios, speeches, op-ed writing and organizational newsletters.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 418, ENGL 406 (if taken in the same topic).
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 125, ENGL 135, ENGL 145, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 181, ENGL 182, ENGL 215, ENGL 225, ECON 225, ENGR 240, WRIT 204, WRIT 215; or permission of the department.

ENGL 419A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Narrative Film to 1945
A study of major accomplishments in international narrative film, concentrating primarily on films to 1945. Considers the rhetorical, artistic and political dimensions of film using the tools of textual analysis.

ENGL 419B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Narrative Film since 1945
A study of major accomplishments in international narrative film, concentrating primarily on films since 1945 and including post-colonial works. Considers the rhetorical, artistic and political dimensions of film using the tools of textual analysis.

ENGL 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: 380
Special Studies in the Literature of the United States
Specific themes, problems, genres or authors in American literature.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 425, ENGL 380 (if taken prior to September 1995).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

ENGL 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Studies in North American Literature
A variable content course which examines comparable themes, periods or authors in both Canadian and American literature.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 427 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
19th-Century American Prose and Poetry
A study of the 19th-century prose and poetry which led to the full maturity of a distinctive social, political and intellectual literature, with particular emphasis on American transcendentalism. Authors may include Emerson, Fuller, Poe, Thoreau, Douglass, Jacobs, Whitman, Dickinson, William James and Du Bois.

ENGL 428A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 428
19th-Century American Fiction I
A study of American fiction up to the Civil War. Authors to be covered may include Irving, Cooper, Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Stowe.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 428A, ENGL 428.

ENGL 428B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 428
19th-Century American Fiction II
American fiction from the Civil War to 1900; authors may include Alcott, Howells, Twain, James, Crane, Gilman, Jewett, Chopin, Chesnutt.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 428B, ENGL 428.

ENGL 429A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 429
20th-Century American Fiction to World War II
The American novel and short story in the first 40 years of the 20th-century; authors may include James, Stein, Dreiser, Wharton, Cather, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Larsen, Dos Passos, Faulkner, Steinbeck, West, Hurston, Wright.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 429A, ENGL 429.

ENGL 429B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 429
Mid-20th-Century American Fiction
The American novel and short story from the 1940s through the 1970s; authors may include Mailer, Ellison, O'Connor, Nabokov, Pynchon, Plath, Updike, Vonnegut, Bellow, Malamud, Roth, Doctorow, Kingston, Momaday, Reed, Morrison.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 429B, ENGL 429.

ENGL 429C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 429
Contemporary American Fiction
The American novel and short story from the 1980s to the present; authors may include Toni Morrison, Alice Walker, Tim O'Brien, John Updike, Philip Roth, Marilynne Robinson, Raymond Carver, Don Delillo, Cormac McCarthy, Barbara Kingsolver, William Gibson, Art Spiegelman, Louise Erdrich, Sandra Cisneros, Richard Powers, Sherman Alexie.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 429C, ENGL 429.

ENGL 431A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 431
Modern American Poetry I
Focuses on the first generation of American modernist poets whose major work begins to be written before the mid-1920s. Poets may include Ezra Pound, Marianne Moore, T. S. Eliot, Gertrude Stein, Robert Frost, Wallace Stevens, William Carlos Williams, Mina Loy and H. D.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 431A, ENGL 431.

ENGL 431B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 431
Modern American Poetry II
Focuses on poets whose major work begins to be written in the 1920s and 1930s, the period in which Modernism in the arts was establishing its cultural authority. Poets may include Hart Crane, Langston Hughes, Muriel Rukeyser, Louis Zukofsky, Laura Riding, Jean Toomer, George Oppen and Lorine Niedecker.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 431B, ENGL 431.

ENGL 432A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 432
American Poetry: 1950-1975
Detailed study of American poetry from 1950 to 1975. The main poets studied may include: Charles Olson, Robert Duncan, Robert Creeley, Denise Levertov, Frank O'Hara, John Ashbery, Audre Lorde, Adrienne Rich, Elizabeth Bishop, James Merrill.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 432A, ENGL 432.

ENGL 432B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 432
American Poetry: from 1975 to the Present Day
Detailed study of American poetry from 1975 to the present. The main poets studied may include: Jonie Graham, Audre Lorde, Rita Dove, Ai, Lyn Hejinian, Susan Howe, Michael Palmer, Charles Bernstein, Kathleen Fraser, Bob Perelman.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 432B, ENGL 432.

ENGL 433A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 433
Modern Irish Literature
Focuses on the literature that responded to Ireland's turbulent socio-political history from roughly 1900 to World War II. Includes the Irish literary revival and responses to various movements associated with modernism. Comparative treatment of Irish literature in dialogue with English, American and continental European literature. Authors may include Wilde, Shaw, O'Casey, George Moore, Yeats, Gregory, Joyce, Bowen and Beckett.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 433A, ENGL 433.

ENGL 433B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3.0
Formerly: part of 433
Contemporary Irish Literature
Irish literature after World War II. Includes the effect of modernism, especially the legacy of Yeats and Joyce, the relevance of the term "postmodernism", the renewal of formalism, Gaelic poetry in translation, form and nationality and/or gender. Comparative treatment of Irish literature in dialogue with English, American and continental European literature. Authors may include Beckett, MacNeice, Kavanagh, Hewitt, Montague, Brian Moore, Doyle, Johnston, O'Brien, Friel, Heaney, Mahon, Longley, Boland and McGuckian.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 433B, ENGL 433.
ENGL 434A - ENGL 455

**ENGL 434A**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 434
**British Poetry 1914-1950**
Surveys British and Irish poets from the first half of the 20th century. Focuses on the short- and long-term impact of High Modernism both nationally and internationally as well as the persistence of more traditional and more democratic poetic voices and agendas. Poets may include Hardy, Yeats, Eliot, Owen, Lawrence, Sitwell, Auden, Thomas and MacNeice.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 434A, ENGL 434.

**ENGL 434B**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 434
**British Poetry from 1950 to the Present**
Surveys late 20th-century British poets. Focuses on the proliferation of coteries and schools in the wake of the modernist revolution of the earlier period and the legacies of its major poets. Poets may include Larkin, Hughes, Raine, Harrison, Hill, Tomlinson, Jennings, Heaney, Mahon and Boland.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 434B, ENGL 434.

**ENGL 435**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 465
**Modernist Poetry**
A course on three major international Modernist English-language poets. Poets to be studied may include: Ezra Pound, H.D., T.S. Eliot, William Carlos Williams, Marianne Moore, Gertrude Stein, W.B. Yeats, Mina Loy.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 435, ENGL 465.

**ENGL 436A**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 436
**20th-Century British Fiction to World War II**
An examination of styles, techniques, themes and moods in drama from the Second World War to the present; theories and techniques of performance, production, and reception, particularly as these affect both the writing and the reading of the play as text. Emphasis on British and American theatre, but with consideration of influential European playwrights and movements, and of post-colonial developments.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 437A, ENGL 437.

**ENGL 437A**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 437
**Modern Drama to World War II**
The play as a literary form; examination of styles, techniques, themes and moods in drama from the 19th century through to the Second World War; theories and techniques of acting, theatre design, and audience requirements. Emphasis on British and American theatre, with consideration of influential European playwrights and movements.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 437A, ENGL 437.

**ENGL 437B**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 437
**Modern Drama Since World War II**
An examination of styles, techniques, themes and moods in drama from the Second World War to the present; theories and techniques of performance, production, and reception, particularly as these affect both the writing and the reading of the play as text. Emphasis on British and American theatre, but with consideration of influential European playwrights and movements, and of post-colonial developments.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 437B, ENGL 437.

**ENGL 438**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Special Studies in Post-Colonial Literature and Theory**
A study of a major aspect of post-colonial literature and/or theory. The specific focus of the course will be determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

**ENGL 439A**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 439
**Colonial Discourse and Postcolonial Studies**
An introduction to the major debates of colonial and postcolonial studies; notions of "colonialism" in such areas as Africa, India, Latin America, Australia, and the Caribbean; concepts such as nationhood, community, diaspora, exile, and home; recent political, ecological, gender, and subaltern movements; works by such authors as Conrad, Rushdie, Head and Said.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 439A, ENGL 439.

**ENGL 439B**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 439
**Special Studies in Postcolonial Literature**
A study of major writers and/or literatures to emerge from a formerly colonized area, such as India, Africa, Australia, or the Caribbean.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 439B, ENGL 439.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

**ENGL 448**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Special Studies in Canadian Literature**
A study of a major theme, problem, genre or author in Canadian Literature, determined by the instructor and advertised annually.
**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

**ENGL 449**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Special Studies in Contemporary Literature**
A study of significant literary works published during the past 15 years. Focuses on themes and issues engaged by authors from throughout the English-speaking world.
**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Topic is announced each year.

**ENGL 450**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Modern Canadian Fiction**
A study of modern realist Canadian fiction of the early and mid-20th century addressing questions of nationalism and regionalism, the representation of gender and ethnicity. May include fiction by writers such as MacLennan, Wiseman, Marilyn, Grove, Wilson, Watson and Ross.

**ENGL 451**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Contemporary Canadian Fiction**
A study of contemporary realist and other forms of recent Canadian fiction, including historiographic and experimental metafiction. Post-structuralist critique of representation and challenges to the canon by ethnic minority, aboriginal, and feminist writing. Writers may include Marllatt, Bowering, Lai, Ondaatje, Brand and King.

**ENGL 452**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Modern Canadian Poetry**
A study of forms and historical contexts of modern Canadian poetry. The modernist reaction against Victorian poetic diction; poetry and nationalism, the importance of women and ethnic poets; the role of the poet and the professionalization of poetry; some attention to the long poem. Writers may include pinney, Scott, Livesay, Pundy and Klein.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 452, ENGL 397.

**ENGL 453**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Contemporary Canadian Poetry**
Canadian poetry since 1970, with an emphasis on recently-published works. Environmental and social activist voices, as well as writing based in post-structuralist theories of language. May include works by Scofield, Kroeuchi, Mooney, Carson, McKay and Zweck.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 453, ENGL 397.

**ENGL 455**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
**Canadian Literature in Transnational Times**
Canadian literature read in contexts of globalization past and present; the cosmopolitan character of Canadian writing reflecting migration across diverse cultures and geographies; questioning of what counts as Canadian literature, and of national citizenship and identity. Writings may include Jann Mattel, Rohinton Mistry, Anita Badami, Jaspreet Singh and Larissa Lai.
ENGL 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literature of British Columbia
A study of the ways in which British Columbia is represented in literature. Includes such authors as Ethel Wilson, Howard O'Hagan, George Bowering, Jack Hodgins, Daphne Marlatt, Martin Allerdale Grainger, Emily Carr.

ENGL 457  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literary and Cultural Criticism in Canada
Readings in the history of Canadian criticism, covering a range of feminist, poststructuralist, postcolonial, Marxist, diasporic, queer, and ecocritical approaches to issues in literature and culture. Writers may include E.K. Brown, Northrop Frye, George Grant, Linda Hutcheon, Frank Davey, Thomas King, Nicole Brossard, Terry Goldie, Diana Brydon, Len Findlay, Daniel Coleman and Pamela Banting.

ENGL 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: FRAN 417
Comparative Studies in Contemporary French and English Canadian Literature
An introduction to the comparative study of contemporary Canadian Literature in both official languages. Classes will be conducted in English; readings and assignments can be done in either language. However, students taking a Combined Major in Canadian Literature must read the texts in the original. May include works by George Bowering, Daphne Marlatt, Lola Lemire Tostevin, Jacques Poulin, Tomson Highway and Nicolas Dickner.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 458, FRAN 417, FREN 487.

ENGL 459  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Early Canadian Literature
A survey of early texts and their influences on the development of Canadian literature before the 20th century. Genres may include exploration and settler writing, short fiction, poetry, historical narratives, cultural documents, and the novel. Writers may include Richardson, Haliburton, Kirby, Moodie, Duncan and Roberts.

ENGL 460  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Classic Literary Criticism
A survey of foundational texts in literary criticism from antiquity to the early 20th century. Explores recurrent issues central to the discipline of literary studies such as literary genres and literary language, the category of the author, the evolution of the social and aesthetic functions of literature, literary-critical judgment and literary history. May include writings by Plato, Aristotle, Sidney, Johnson, Hume, Kant, Schiller, Wordsworth, Arnold, Wilde, Eliot and Woolf.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 460, ENGL 446.

ENGL 461  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Contemporary Literary Theory
Literary theory studies what literature is, how it functions, and how it produces meaning. On the one hand, literary theory illuminates the norms, conventions, and rules that make literature possible. On the other hand, literary theory reflects on the function and meaning of criticism itself. Students will become familiar with such theories as New Criticism, Structuralism, Psychoanalytic theory, Hermeneutics, Deconstruction, Marxist Criticism, and Feminist Criticism; they will then be able to work with theoretical concepts, issues and terminology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 461, ENGL 447, ENGL 467, ENGL 468.

ENGL 462  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in Modern Critical Theory
A study of selected topics in modern literary theory and criticism. The specific topic will be advertised annually.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 464  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly  part of 409
The Bible and Literature in English
The relationship between the Bible and the canon of literature in English, and especially intertextual relationships between biblical and literary texts. Topics include the history of biblical translation, the Bible and popular culture, the combination of biblical and classical mythologies in the creation of Western cultural ideals, the impact of biblical interpretation on literary theory. May include literary works by Shakespeare, Milton, Melville, Faulkner, Atwood.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 464, ENGL 365 (if taken prior to September 1983), ENGL 409.

ENGL 466  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Cultural Studies
An interdisciplinary study of issues in contemporary culture, especially the impact of popular culture on postmodern self-understanding; individual instructors may focus on various cultural manifestations, ranging from print media (novels, magazines, posters, newspapers) to visual media (film, TV, art, architecture), electronic media (Internet) to music; themes may include commodification, the construction of identity, ideological manipulation, hyperreality.

ENGL 467  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in 20th-Century Literary Criticism
Focuses on major figures and/or movements in literary criticism and theory of the last century whose work continues to be influential in contemporary criticism. Authors may include Freud, Lukacs, Adorno, Benjamin, Bakhtin, Burke, Frye and Empson; movements may include the Russian Formalists, the New Criticism, Marxism, the Frankfurt School, psychoanalysis and pragmatism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 467, ENGL 461.
Prerequisite(s):
• ENGL 310, and
• declared Honours in English, or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 468  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Late 20th-Century Literary Theory
Literary and critical theory in the later part of the 20th century. Covers poststructuralist strategies (in deconstruction, psychoanalysis, new historicism, and feminism) and the “politicization of aesthetics” (in neo-Marxist theory, postcolonialism, gender studies and cultural studies). Literary texts in relation to capitalist, patriarchal, Eurocentric, and heteronormative discourses.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 468, ENGL 461.
Prerequisite(s):
• ENGL 467, and
• declared Honours in English, or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 471  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Women and Literature
A variable content course involving texts by and about women, and examining feminist perspectives on literature.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 472  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Gender Issues in Literature
A variable content course on a range of theories about the construction of sexual and gender identities (such as masculinity and femininity).
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 475  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Ethnic American Literature
A study of one or more 20th-century minority American literary traditions, including African American, Asian American, Native American, Jewish American, Arab American and others.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.

ENGL 476  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous and Diasporic Literatures in Canada
Comparative analysis of indigenous and diasporic writing emerging out of colonialism and migration. Writers may include Thomas King, Tomson Highway, Eden Robinson, M.G. Vassanji, Shani Mootoo and Madeline Thein.

ENGL 477  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Literature in English
A variable content course by established and emergent Indigenous writers. Approaches may be comparative or international in perspective. Readings will consider the devices, tropes, narratives, discourses and genres that have been used to represent and give voice to indigenous perspectives. May include authors from a particular region or be more broadly global in reach. The approach to texts will be dialogic and historically-informed.

ENGL 478  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Literature and Environment
A study of topics in the field of ecocriticism, including how human relationships to natural landscapes and animals are mediated through literature, literature in relation to imperial, colonial and capitalist ecologies; literary production as shaping and shaped by global agencies and events of nature; the role of literature in an era of globalization and ecological crisis.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Topic is announced each year.
ENGL 479
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Victorian and Edwardian Children's Fiction
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 479, ENGL 385 (if taken in Sep 2011 - Apr 2014).

ENGL 480
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics Seminar for Majors
A variable content seminar for Majors and Honours students in an area of literary studies in English. May deal with a particular national literature, literary period, genre, author, or critical problem.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Declared Honours or Major in English; or
• permission of the department.

ENGL 481
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
In the Archives
A variable content course focusing on book history and textual scholarship with University Special Collections and Archives. Emphasis on material objects, bibliography, and hands-on, project-based practice. May include study of medieval manuscripts, early modern manuscripts and print, Victorian periodicals and modernist papers.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ENGL 481, ENGL 353 (if taken in Jan-Apr 2015, Sep-Dec 2015, or Sep-Dec 2016), MEDI 451 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

ENGL 490
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Reading in English
A specified reading project for Honours students to be determined by the student and the instructor, written assignments will be required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Declared Honours in English; and
• Permission of the department.

ENGL 492
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Reading in Advanced Topics in Professional Communication
A specific writing project in some area of Professional Communication to be determined by the student and the instructor. Students must have the approval of the instructor, the Director of the Professional Communication Program, and the department Chair.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• May not be counted toward upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, General or Minor Literature Programs in English.
Prerequisite(s):
• Two of ENGL 401, ENGL 406, ENGL 407, ENGL 408, ENGL 412; and
• permission of the department.

ENGL 493
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Reading in Advanced Topics in Literary Study
Supervised study in some area of English literature; written assignments required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Declared Honours or Major in English; and
• permission of the department.

ENGL 499
Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-0-2
Graduating Essay in Honours
The graduating essay will be done under the guidance of an individual tutor assigned in third- and fourth-years.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing; and
• declared Honours in English.

ENGR 001
Units: 4.5
Work Term 1
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months' duration. Competencies typically addressed include personal management and work place behaviour. Provides an introduction to a productive work experience that is related to the student's program of studies and individual interests.
Note: This is a Co-operative Education work term as defined on this page and thus the Co-op work term tuition fee on this page applies.
Prerequisite(s):
• ENGR 004, and
• ENGR 130; and
• ENGR 110, ENGR 111, ENGR 120, ENGR 121, ENGR 141, ENGR 240, CHEM 150, CHEM 101, CSC 110, CSC 111, ENGL 135, MATH 100, MATH 109, MATH 101, MATH 110, MATH 211, PHYS 110, PHYS 111, PHYS 120, PHYS 130; and
• permission of the faculty.

ENGR 002
Units: 4.5
Work Term 2
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months' duration. Competencies typically addressed include communication and teamwork. Should generally provide an increased level of responsibility in an area that is related to the student's program of studies and individual interests.
Note: This is a Co-operative Education work term as defined on this page and thus the Co-op work term tuition fee on this page applies.
Prerequisite(s):
• ENGR 001 and ENGR 130; and
• ENGR 120 or ENGR 240; and
• Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; and
• permission of the faculty.

ENGR 003
Units: 4.5
Work Term 3
Students are employed for a work term, normally of four months' duration. Competencies typically addressed include managing information, research and problem solving, and commitment to quality. Should generally provide an increased level of responsibility in an area that is related to the area of specialization in the student's program of studies.
Note: This is a Co-operative Education work term as defined on this page and thus the Co-op work term tuition fee on this page applies.
Prerequisite(s):
• ENGR 002 and ENGR 130; and
• ENGR 120 or ENGR 240; and
• one of MME 200, CIVE 210, ECE 250, ELEC 250, MECH 200, SENG 265; and
• Academic Writing Requirement satisfied; and
• permission of the faculty.

ENGR 100
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-0
Security, Privacy, and You
A non-specialist tailored introduction to cyber-security and cyber-privacy issues within modern societies. Topics to be covered include basic privacy issues within social networking, mobile location aware services, and the legal and regulatory frameworks governing privacy in Canada; cyber-security approaches in eCommerce, web sites, electronic banking, and mobile devices; common methods of attack; and basic cyber-defense methods and privacy preserving measures. Underlying technologies will be discussed as required but at levels suitable for non-specialists.

ENGR 110
Units: 2.5  Hours: 4-2-0
Design and Communication I
Introductory principles of engineering design processes through practical projects to be undertaken by teams of students; integrated development and demonstration of writing, research, design and presentation skills through research and design projects. Writing, research and organizational skills appropriate for University level writing.
Note: Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of ENGR 111, ENGR 112, ELEC 199, ENGL 115, ENGL 135.
ENGR 112  Units: 1.0  Hours: 1-2-0  
Design I  
Introductory principles of engineering design processes through practical projects to be undertaken by teams of students.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 112, ENGR 110, ENGR 111, ELEC 199.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ENGL 135.

ENGR 120  Units: 2.5  Hours: 4-2-0  
Design and Communication II  
Principles of engineering science and design applied to practical projects undertaken by student teams; integrated development and demonstration of writing, research, design, and presentation skills; referencing methods for scientific and technical literature; characteristics of effective technical and scientific style; Emphasis on clarity, precision, and consistency; Practical experience in writing short technical documents such as memoranda, letters, abstracts, reports, papers, manuals, brochures, and specifications.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 120, ENGR 121, ENGR 240, ENGL 225.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
• One of ENGR 110, ENGR 111, ENGR 112 and ENGL 135, ELEC 199 and ENGL 135, and  
• CSC 110 or CSC 111 (CSC 111 may be taken as a corequisite).

ENGR 121  Units: 1.0  Hours: 1-2-0  
Design II  
Principles of engineering design with application to biomedical, civil, computer, electrical, mechanical and software engineering through practical projects to be undertaken by teams of students.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 121, ENGR 120.

**Prerequisite(s):**  
• One of ENGR 110, ENGR 111, ENGR 112 and ENGL 135, ELEC 199 and ENGL 135, and  
• ENGR 240 or ENGL 225; and  
• CSC 110 or CSC 111 (CSC 111 may be taken as a corequisite).

ENGR 130  Units: 0.5  
Formerly: 020  
Introduction to Professional Practice  
Awareness of the role and responsibilities of Professional Engineers in society with respect to the environment, ethics, equity, public and worker safety and health considerations. Introduction to technical and other forms of work term and/or work experience report preparation, understanding national and international placement standards, WorkSafeBC standards, engineering logbooks. Development of effective interview techniques, skill assessment and analysis, career management and development. Preparation of resumes and cover letters.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 130, ENGR 020.

ENGR 141  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1  
Formerly: MECH 141  
Engineering Mechanics  
Forces, moments of forces, couples, resultants of force systems; distributed loads; hydrostatics; conditions of equilibrium and applications to particles and rigid bodies in two dimensions; analysis of statically determinate structures including beams, trusses and arches; bending moment and shear force diagrams; dry friction.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 141, MECH 141, MECH 241, MECH 245.  
**Prerequisite(s):** MATH 100 or MATH 109.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** MATH 110 or MATH 211.

ENGR 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Technical Writing  
Searching and referencing methods used in dealing with scientific and technical literature and on the characteristics of effective technical and scientific style. The emphasis throughout will be on clarity, precision and consistency. Students will acquire practical experience in the writing of short technical documents such as memoranda, letters and abstracts, longer forms such as reports, papers, and theses, and instructional forms such as manuals, brochures and specifications.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 240, ENGR 120, ENGR 252, ENGL 225, ENGL 240.

**Prerequisite(s):** One of ENGR 110, ENGR 111, ENVG 135, ENGL 146, ENGL 147.

ENGR 280  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Engineering Economics  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ENGR 280 (if taken prior to May 2012), ADMN 310, ECON 103, ECON 103C, ECON 180, ECON 201.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• MATH 110 and MATH 133, and  
• MATH 211 or MATH 233A.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** STAT 254 or STAT 260.

ENGR 297  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Technology and Society  
Introduction to the effects of technology on society including the ethical, environmental, cultural, social, economic and political issues raised by technological change. The concepts of sustainability, civil society, engineering law (negligence and product liability torts, contract law and consumer protection statutes) and environmental stewardship are addressed in the context of systems engineering design.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** One of ENGR 120, ENGR 240, ENGL 225.

ENGR 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-3  
Professional Career Planning and Engineering Leadership  
Career development activities, mentorship opportunities as well as individual coaching with a career educator. The course is designed to empower students to build upon and put into practice the professional career management skills developed through their co-op experiences. Each student will propose and execute a career development plan for transition into practicing professional engineering. Students will gain knowledge and an understanding of the social and cultural issues historically associated with the engineering profession.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ENGR 003.

ENGR 446  Units: 1.0  
Technical Report  
A major technical report demonstrating written communication and analytical skills. The report topic must be approved by the Engineering and Computer Science Co-op Program Manager at least two months prior to submission. Work Term Report Guidelines in effect at the time of registration govern report style and format.  
**Note:** A major technical report demonstrating written communication and analytical skills. The report topic must be approved by the Engineering and Computer Science Co-op Program Manager at least two months prior to submission. Work Term Report Guidelines in effect at the time of registration govern report style and format.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ENGR 002 and 6 units of 400-level BME, CENG, CIVE, CSC, ELEC, ECE, ENGR, MECH, or SENG courses.  
**Corequisite(s):** ENGR 003.

ENT 498  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Engineering Law  
Sources and classification of law; professional engineering legislation, registration and discipline; introduction to tort law including negligence; introduction to contract law including employment law. Ethics in professional practice.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ENGR 003.

ENT 000  Units: 1.0  
Introduction to Entrepreneurship  
Introduces and applies fundamental knowledge of the phenomenon of innovation in for-profit, social, government, and other contexts; provides tools to aid in the recognition of innovation opportunities; introduces use of creativity techniques, design thinking, and other tools and perspectives to generate effective solutions to complex problems; provides change management tools and perspectives aimed at the successful adoption/acceptance of innovation.

**COURSE LISTINGS ENT**
ENT 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 302
Entrepreneurship and Small Business for the Non-Specialist
The impact of entrepreneurship and the function of the entrepreneur in new venture creation. A framework is developed which incorporates marketing feasibility studies and financial analysis into a comprehensive business plan. The business venture is examined with respect to financial planning, marketing, management, and tax decisions at the various stages of the business life cycle.
Notes:
• Credit will be awarded for only one of ENT 402, ENT 302, MECH 462.
• Enrolment limited to students outside the Entrepreneurship area of specialization.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either COM 220 and COM 250, or COM 321 and COM 351; and
• minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the Program Director.

ENT 410  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Venture Marketing Expertise (Promise Skills)
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core, this course material is designed to help students to develop the conceptual tools and techniques needed for market scanning, opportunity recognition, product development, market acceptance, and the establishment and maintenance of venture stakeholder relationships. This element of the Entrepreneurship area of specialization will help students to develop skills in identifying and building the market relationships upon which successful entrepreneurship is based.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of COM 315, COM 316, COM 321, COM 322, COM 331, COM 341, COM 351, COM 361, COM 362, COM 371; or
• permission of the school.
Corequisite(s):
• All of ENT 411, ENT 412, ENT 413, COM 400.

ENT 411  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Venture Planning/Finance Expertise (Planning Skills)
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core, this course material is designed to help students develop the conceptual tools and techniques necessary to identify critical venture attributes and processes, and the consequent financial outcomes of venture creation decisions. This element of the Entrepreneurship area of specialization will help students to develop skills in recognizing the decision points and enacting the choice patterns that lead to relevant venture outcomes.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of COM 315, COM 316, COM 321, COM 322, COM 331, COM 341, COM 351, COM 361, COM 362, COM 371; or
• permission of the school.
Corequisite(s):
• All of ENT 410, ENT 412, ENT 413, COM 400.

ENT 412  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Acquiring Expert Venture Cognitions
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core, this course is designed to provide an overarching conceptual framework within which to integrate the other course materials that students encounter within the Entrepreneurship specialization. Students examine the process and content (sequence and norms) of New Venture Expert Scripts, creating their own master and sub-scripts that enable them to become independent economic actors. Students create individual verbal and written searching, screening, planning, financing, start-up and harvesting scripts.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of COM 315, COM 316, COM 321, COM 322, COM 331, COM 341, COM 351, COM 361, COM 362, COM 371; or
• permission of the school.
Corequisite(s):
• All of ENT 410, ENT 411, ENT 413, COM 400.

ENT 413  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Portfolio Practicum
As part of the integrated Entrepreneurship Core, this course helps students to further integrate into practice the concepts experienced within the Entrepreneurship specialization. Students participate in industry tours, networking sessions, start-up experiences, visits from guest speakers, case studies and industry immersions. From these experiences, students create a portfolio that demonstrates to instructors, investors and other stakeholders their mastery of new venture skills and abilities, and the practical integration of knowledge sets acquired in the Entrepreneurship Specialization.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of COM 315, COM 316, COM 321, COM 322, COM 331, COM 341, COM 351, COM 361, COM 362, COM 371; or
• permission of the school.
Corequisite(s):
• All of ENT 410, ENT 411, ENT 412, COM 400.

EOS 110  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Formerly: also GEOG 110
Oceans and Atmosphere
Origin and structure of the oceans and atmosphere. Dynamic processes that drive ocean and atmosphere circulation, weather patterns and global climate change. The coastal ocean, marine ecosystems, nutrient and carbon cycles, human influences on ocean environments, marine resources and sustainability.
Note:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 110, GEOG 110, GEOG 203A, GEOG 213, GEOG 217.
• Credit will be granted for only two of the following courses with no more than one course from a particular group. Group 1: EOS 100, EOS 101; Group 2: EOS 110, GEOG 110, GEOG 216; Group 3: EOS 120, GEOG 120, GEOG 217.

EOS 120  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Formerly: also GEOG 120
The Dynamic Earth
Note:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 120, GEOG 120, GEOG 203A, GEOG 213, GEOG 217.

EOS 170  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Natural Hazards
An overview of natural hazards including earthquakes, volcanoes, tsunami, landslides, flooding, extreme weather, and meteor impacts. Particular attention is given to hazards related to climate change, hazards affecting southwestern British Columbia, and important historic natural disasters. This is an introductory-level course that does not require a science/math background.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 170, EOS 370.

EOS 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Sedimentary Geology
The physical, chemical and biological nature of sediments at sea and on land. The process of sediment transport, deposition and diagenesis. The origin and internal stratigraphy of sedimentary basins in the context of plate tectonics. The sedimentary record as used to reconstruct past climates, geographies, and earth and ocean dynamics. The geological evolution of western Canada as deduced from its stratigraphic record.
Prerequisite(s): EOS 120 and EOS 205.

EOS 202  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Structural Geology
Geometric, kinematic and dynamic analysis of deformation structures in rock bodies at different scales, in both brittle and ductile regimes. Stress and strain in rocks and their relationship to geologic structures. Interpretation of the mechanical mechanisms of folding and faulting in rocks with structural data and geological maps. The origin of crustal deformation in the context of plate tectonics.
Prerequisite(s): EOS 120.

EOS 205  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Mineralogy
Introduction to the fundamental principles and concepts of mineralogy and optical mineralogy. A practical and systematic treatment of the common rock-forming minerals and mineral groups. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the behaviour of minerals in relation to changing physical and chemical conditions in igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary environments.
Prerequisite(s):
• EOS 120; and
• CHEM 102.
### EOS 210

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Also:** PHYS 210  
**Introductory Geophysics**  
An introduction to seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, paleomagnetism and heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 210, PHYS 210.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MATH 101; and  
- one of PHYS 110, PHYS 112, PHYS 120, PHYS 122.

### EOS 225

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Earth System Modelling**  
An introduction to the construction, analysis, and interpretation of quantitative models of the Earth System and its components, with a particular emphasis on the use of computers in scientific problem solving. Both process models and statistical models will be discussed. Topics may include simple models of mountain building, reaction kinetics, global energy balance, ecosystem dynamics, the geothermal gradient, and ocean tides.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Either MATH 202, or two of MATH 200, MATH 201, MATH 204, MATH 205; and  
- one of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and PHYS 102B, PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 120 and PHYS 130.

### EOS 240

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Geochemistry**  
Thermodynamic and kinetic approaches to understanding the Earth system. Application of theory to practical questions such as mineral formation, weathering, water quality, and petroleum formation. Thermodynamic and kinetic approaches are applied to the general geochemistry of the oceans, atmosphere and solid earth.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 240, EOS 360 (if taken prior to September 1992).  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- All of EOS 110, EOS 120, EOS 205; and  
- one of CHEM 245, PHYS 217, CHEM 317.

### EOS 260

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Earth System Evolution**  
Introduces the inherently interdisciplinary field of “Earth System Science” by studying how Earth has evolved throughout its history. Focus is on processes which link components of the Earth system and feedbacks which may alternately keep conditions on Earth stable or cause major change. The course includes study of some major events in Earth history (examples may include snowball Earth, mass extinctions, superplume events).  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- EOS 110 and EOS 120; and  
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; or  
- permission of the department.

### EOS 300

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Earth Science Field School**  
An up to two-week field course in and around southern Vancouver Island during which the students will be introduced to geological fieldwork (mapping, traversing, drawing sedimentary logs, sampling, recording field notes) and the regional geology and tectonics of Vancouver Island. Normally held in late April - early May after examinations for Year 2.  
**Note:** Priority is given to students registered to BSc program in Earth Sciences or Combined Physics and Earth Sciences or Combined Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences or Combined Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences or Combined Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- All of EOS 201, EOS 202, EOS 205; and  
- declared Honours or Major in Earth Sciences or declared Combined Honours or Major in Physics and Earth Sciences, Chemistry and Earth and Ocean Sciences, Physical Geography and Earth and Ocean Sciences, or Biology and Earth and Ocean Sciences; or  
- permission of the school.

### EOS 311

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Also:** BIOL 311 (formerly BIOL 311B)  
**Biological Oceanography**  
An introduction to the ways in which physical, chemical and biological processes interact to regulate structure and productivity of marine ecosystems. Lectures will focus primarily on planktonic ecosystems. Participation in a one-day oceanographic cruise is required.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 311, BIOL 311, BIOL 311B.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150; and  
- CHEM 102; and  
- two of MATH 100, MATH 101, MATH 102, MATH 109, MATH 151; and  
- one of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and PHYS 102B, PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 120 and PHYS 130; and  
- minimum third-year standing.  
**Recommendation(s):** BIOL 215 and EOS 110 recommended prior to EOS 311.

### EOS 312

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Introductory Chemical Oceanography**  
An introduction to the sources, distribution, and transformations of chemical constituents of the ocean, and their relation to biological, chemical, geological, and physical processes. Topics include: controls on average concentration of chemicals in the ocean; vertical and horizontal distributions of ocean constituents; air-sea interactions; production, export, and remineralization of organic matter; the ocean carbon cycle; human-induced changes; stable isotopes and trace elements.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- One of EOS 110, EOS 314, EOS 431; and  
- CHEM 102; and  
- one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

### EOS 313

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Introductory Geological Oceanography**  
An introduction to the geological processes that shape the ocean basins, ocean plate creation and structure, hydrothermal circulation at mid-ocean ridges, bathymetry, ocean islands, different types of ocean margins, ocean sediments, the sedimentary record of past ocean circulation, coastal geology.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- EOS 120; and  
- CHEM 101 or CHEM 150.

### EOS 314

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Descriptive Physical Oceanography**  
An introduction to the geography of Earth’s fluid ocean and the physics that govern it. Topics include fundamental physical variables and their distribution, air/sea interaction, water masses and their formation, large-scale ocean dynamics, equatorial and coastal physical oceanography, and interactions between physical, chemical, and biological processes in the ocean. Participation in a single-day oceanographic cruise is expected.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Two of MATH 100, MATH 101, MATH 102, MATH 109, MATH 151; and  
- one of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and PHYS 102B, PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 120.

### EOS 316

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Formerly part of 310 and 320  
Igneous and Metamorphic Geology**  
The physical and chemical processes governing changes that rocks undergo as they equilibrate at different pressure and temperature conditions within the Earth. Melting, crystallization and sub-solidus recrystallization as a function of bulk composition. The role of different plate tectonic settings in controlling the pressure-temperature-composition conditions of formation of different igneous and metamorphic rocks.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 316, EOS 310, EOS 320.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- EOS 205; and  
- one of EOS 240, PHYS 217, PHYS 317.

### EOS 330

**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-3  
**Paleobiology**  
Processes and patterns in the evolution of life through time: extinction, evolution and diversification as recognized from the fossil record. Major events in the history of life. The relationship of biotas to depositional systems: paleoecology, biostratigraphy and paleobiogeography. The major groups of microfossils and invertebrates will be studied with emphasis on their applications in Earth Sciences. Laboratories and field trips will provide illustrative fossil examples.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 330, EOS 360.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- One of Biology 12, BIOL 150A, BIOL 184; and  
- EOS 201; or  
- permission of the school.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EOS 335</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Advanced Field Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 400</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Basic principles concerning isotopic distribution, including natural abundances, radioactive decay, equilibrium and kinetic isotopic effects. Applications of the principles in the fields of Earth history - global processes and chronology; mineralization - diagenesis, catagenesis; hydrogeology and characterization of water and air masses; and biogeochemistry and biological fractionation isotopes. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 335, EOS 430. Prerequisite(s): EOS 240; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Atmospheric Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 350</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Understanding the Oceans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 403</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Organic matter is studied from its formation (primary production) through its transformation and destruction during transport, depositional, and diagenetic remobilization processes. Global carbon, nitrogen, phosphorous, and sulphur cycles are discussed. Emphasis is placed on describing the fluxes of nutrients and other major compounds within and across the interface of soils, and the sedimentary and water columns. Notes: Normally offered in alternate years.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 408</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Marine Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 410</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Global Tectonics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 416</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>High Temperature Petrology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 420</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
<td>Resource Geology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 422</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Energy Resources</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOS 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Atmospheric Sciences</td>
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<td>EOS 350</td>
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<td>EOS 422</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
<td>Energy Resources</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 335, EOS 340, PHYS 340.
- Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 335, EOS 430; or permission of the department.
- Either EOS 225, or two of MATH 200, MATH 201, MATH 204, MATH 205; and one of CHEM 245, PHYS 217, PHYS 317.
- Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
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- Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 422, EOS 420 (if taken prior to Sep-Dec 2004).
- Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
- Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
- Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 422, EOS 420 (if taken prior to Sep-Dec 2004).
- Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
- Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
EOS 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Aqueous Chemistry in the Earth and Ocean
What controls the concentrations of aqueous species in the hydrosphere? Principles of chemical equilibrium and kinetics are applied to the major aspects of the global hydrochemical cycle. Investigates reactions and sources and sinks of elements in oceanic and anoxic aquatic systems such as rainwater, rivers, lakes, groundwater, estuaries, and oceans; also the application of natural and anthropogenic tracers to geochemical problems within aquatic systems.
Note: Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
Prerequisite(s):
• EOS 240; and
• one of EOS 335, EOS 430, 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level CHEM course; or
• permission of the school.

EOS 427 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PHYS 427
Geophysics
Principles of seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 427, PHYS 427.
• Normally offered in alternate years.
• Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this course is offered.
Prerequisite(s): PHYS 321A and PHYS 326.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 346

EOS 431 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PHYS 441
Physical Oceanography
Observations and theories explaining the wind- and buoyancy-driven circulations of the ocean. Topics include wind-forced currents; ocean-scale gyres; coastal circulation; conservation of dynamical tracers; mixing, potential energy and the resulting basin-scale overturning circulations; waves.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 431, PHYS 441.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either EOS 225, or two of MATH 200, MATH 201, MATH 204, MATH 205; and
• one of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and PHYS 102B, PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 120; or
• permission of the school.

EOS 433 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Climate System
Studies of the Earth’s climate require an understanding of the intimate links between the hydrosphere, atmosphere, cryosphere and biosphere. Basic theories of the dynamics of ocean and atmosphere. The physics and biogeochemistry of coupled models are examined with emphasis on simple intuition-building mathematical models as well as discussion of large computer models.
Note: Normally offered in alternate years. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• EOS 340; or
• permission of the school.

EOS 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Quaternary Geology
The methods and theory of Quaternary research, stressing the processes of interaction between the geosphere and biosphere. Topics include dating methods, paleoenvironmental studies, glaciation and global change, geological hazards, interdisciplinary research and applied studies, particularly the influence for engineering design.
Prerequisite(s):
• EOS 201 and EOS 240; or
• permission of the school.

EOS 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Earth System Science
An examination of the interrelationships between the complex systems operating in the solid Earth, hydrosphere, atmosphere and biosphere; methods of systems analysis for the planet; modelling of global processes.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of EOS 225, MATH 248, PHYS 248; and
• EOS 260; and
• EOS 335 or EOS 430; and
• 3 units of EOS courses numbered 300 or higher (excluding EOS 350, EOS 360, EOS 365, EOS 370).

EOS 480 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Applied Geophysics
An introduction to geophysical methods used in resource exploration and in investigations of crustal structure. Topics include principles and applications of seismic, gravity, magnetic, electrical and electromagnetic methods. Emphasis will be placed on interpretation of geophysical data for Earth structure.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing; and
• declared Honours or Major in Earth and Ocean Sciences or Physics; or
• permission of the school.

EOS 490 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Earth and Ocean Sciences
With the consent of the School and the faculty member concerned, a student may be permitted to pursue a course of directed studies.
Note: Students may not take more than 3 units of EOS 490 studies.

EOS 491 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences
Examination of a specific topic in Earth and Ocean Sciences.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

EOS 492 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-3
Advanced Laboratory Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences
Examination of a specific topic in Earth and Ocean Sciences, including a laboratory component.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the school.

EOS 499A Units: 1.5
Formerly part of 499
Honours Thesis I
The first stage of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 499A, EOS 499, EOS 499B.
• Open to Honours students only.
• EOS 499A and EOS 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
• Credit for EOS 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of EOS 499B.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Grading: INP, standard grade (assigned upon completion of 499B, if 499B is not completed, a grade equivalent to N will be assigned to 499A).

EOS 499B Units: 1.5
Formerly part of 499
Honours Thesis II
Continuation of a research project conducted under the direction of a faculty member.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EOS 499B, EOS 499, EOS 499A.
• Open to Honours students only.
• EOS 499A and EOS 499B are “tied” courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department.
• Credit for EOS 499A will be assigned only upon successful completion of both courses.
Prerequisite(s): EOS 499A.

EPHE
Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education
School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education
Faculty of Education
Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, DEDI, EPHE, IA, IED, IE, ME.

EPHE 104 Units: 0.5 Hours: 2-0
Formerly PE 104
Special Activity
Used to pilot a new activity or as a directed study for a special activity not included in EPHE 105-137.
Notes:
• Pro Forma required.
• With special permission, may be taken more than once for credit in a degree program.
Prerequisite(s): One of admission to BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with physical education teaching area, admission to BA program in Recreation and Health Education, admission to BSc program in Kinesiology.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 105</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of swimming.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 106</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of track and field.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 107</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of gymnastics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 109</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of recreational dance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 113</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of golf.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 114</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of creative dance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 116</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of badminton.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 117</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of tennis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 119</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of contemporary dance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 120</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of basketball.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 121</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of soccer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 122</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of volleyball.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 123</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of rugby.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 124</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of field hockey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 125</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of softball.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 126</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of orienteering.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 127</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of strength training.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPHE 128</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant's level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of yoga.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EPHE 135  Units: 0.5  Hours: 2-0
Formerly: PE 135
Martial Arts
Intended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education. Designed to develop each participant’s level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of martial arts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 135, PE 135.

EPHE 136  Units: 0.5  Hours: 2-0
Lacrosse
Designed to develop each participant’s level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of lacrosse.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 136, EPHE 104 (if taken in the same topic), PE 104 (if taken in the same topic).
Recommendation(s): Recommended for students pursuing degrees in the Faculty of Education.

EPHE 137  Units: 0.5  Hours: 2-0
Experiential Outdoor Education
Designed to develop each participant’s level of performance, ability to analyze skills, and understanding of concepts within the activity of experiential outdoor education.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 137, EPHE 104 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): One of admission to BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with physical education teaching area, admission to BA program in Recreation and Health Education, admission to BSc program in Kinesiology.

EPHE 141  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 141
Human Anatomy
Systematic study of human anatomy emphasizing the relationship between structure and anatomical function. Involves detailed examination of human tissues, organs, and structural components of all physiological systems (neural, muscular, skeletal, integument, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, renal, lymphatic, endocrine, reproductive) emphasizing those involved in human movement. Mandatory system-focused weekly laboratories using human skeletons, fresh tissue dissections, computer graphics, anatomical charts, and plastinated models complement lectures to provide an understanding of the structural organization of the human body.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 141, PE 141.

EPHE 142  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 142
Personal Health, Wellness and Potential
An examination of lifestyle behaviours, which have the power to enhance or diminish personal potential. Current wellness models and motivational theories will be reviewed and applied to wellness planning as related to personal and professional performance. Topics will include physical activity and health; nutrition; stress management; substance use/abuse; environmental awareness; goal setting; and the process of decision-making.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 142, PE 142.

EPHE 143  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 143
Multidisciplinary Foundations of Physical Activity
The relationship of physical activity to education, kinesiology, athletics, health, recreation and leisure. The contributions made by the sciences of physiology, motor learning and biomechanics are discussed. Students gain an understanding of the historical, philosophical and psychosociological foundations of physical education and discuss a wide range of contemporary issues as they affect physical activity and active living.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 143, PE 143.

EPHE 155  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 155
Introduction to Nutrition: Concepts and Controversies
The basics of diet planning, dietary guidelines and weight management will be covered through the application and demonstration of nutritional principles and their relationship to physical activity and health. Controversial topics such as ergogenic aids, vitamin and mineral supplementation, alcohol, diets and organic foods will be discussed using a balanced view of scientific evidence.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 155, PE 155.

EPHE 156  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Science of Batman
The extreme range of adaptability of the human body explored through the life of the Caped Crusader; examines human potential using Batman as a metaphor for the ultimate in human conditioning; evaluates the concepts of adaptation to exercise and injury from the perspective of science and exercise training; examines the multiple sciences behind exercise adaptation, musculoskeletal injury and concussion, and limitations of the human body and mind.

EPHE 200  Units: 0  Hours: 1.5-0
Co-op Seminar: Introduction to Professional Practice
Discusses the nature of co-operative education experiential education expectations, how to bring learning into the co-op experience, and the services provided by the EPHE Co-op Office. Advice on how to apply for and succeed in co-op placements, write about the experience and assist in job development.
Note: Offered in the September to December academic term.
Grading: COM, N, F.

EPHE 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Qualitative Analysis of Human Movement
Current theories, principles and practice related to the qualitative analysis of motor skills including basic mechanical principles (stability, force, leverage, and linear and rotary motion).

EPHE 241  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: 241B, PE 241B
Introduction to Human Systemic Physiology
The study of the integrated functions of physiological systems with emphasis on the nervous, endocrine, muscular, cardiovascular and respiratory systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 241, EPHE 241B, PE 241B.
Prerequisite(s): EPHE 141 or PE 141.
EPHE 250 - EPHE 351

EPHE 250  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Children and Youth with Special Needs in Physical Activities
An introduction to the development, implementation, and assessment of inclusive physical activity programs for learners with disabling conditions. The course includes experiential learning.

EPHE 252  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 252
Leadership Methods for Recreation and Health Education
Theoretical and practical introduction to leadership, teaching, communication, and decision making skills in recreation/leisure services, sport and fitness. Field experience is required as part of this course.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 252, PE 252.

EPHE 253  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 253
Program Planning
An analysis and application of theoretical and practical approaches for developing effective recreation/leisure services, sport, fitness, wellness, and health promotion programs.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 253, PE 253.

EPHE 270  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 270
Foundations of Outdoor Recreation
Exploration of the outdoor environment as a venue for leisure and educational experiences. Leadership roles in environmental protection, influence on participant behaviour and quality of experience are examined. Other topics include survey and investigation of theoretical and common definitions of outdoor recreation, outdoor education and interpretation, delivery systems, populations and special interest groups; planning, environmental ethics, safety, and health; ecotourism.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 270, PE 270.
• This course does not include an experiential component.

EPHE 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 310, part of PE 304
Physical Education for General Classroom Teachers: A
Assists generalist teachers in planning and implementing physical education programs for the elementary grades. Students will develop the knowledge and pedagogical skills necessary to help children incorporate physical activity as part of a healthy lifestyle. Overall focus is on the learning of movement skills and on the developing child as a learner. Includes a variety of teaching experiences with elementary school-age children.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 310, PE 247, PE 304, PE 310, EDUC 304.
• Students with credit for EPHE 310 and/or EPHE 311 may not receive credit for EPHE 312.

Prerequisite(s): Admission to BEd program in Elementary Education.

EPHE 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 311, part of PE 304
Physical Education for General Classroom Teachers: B
Extends and refines the knowledge and pedagogical skills included in EPHE 310. Overall focus is on broadening their application to a variety of different movement categories in the elementary physical education curriculum. Students learn to create inclusive unit and yearly plans that encourage children to incorporate physical activity as part of a healthy lifestyle. Includes a variety of teaching experiences with elementary school-age children.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 311, PE 247, PE 304, PE 311, EDUC 304.
• Students with credit for EPHE 310 and/or EPHE 311 may not receive credit for EPHE 312.

Prerequisite(s):
• EPHE 310 or PE 310, and
• admission to BEd program in Elementary Education.

EPHE 312  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 312, part of PE 304
Overview of Elementary or Middle School Physical Education
Overview of the content and structure of the BC elementary or middle school physical education curriculum. Introduces basic pedagogical skills necessary to implement a quality physical education program. Focus is on the learning of movement skills and on the developing student as a learner. Includes a variety of teaching experiences with peers and elementary or middle school students.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 312, PE 312, PE 247, PE 304, or EDUC 304.
• Students with credit in EPHE 312 may not receive credit for EPHE 310 and/or EPHE 311.

Prerequisite(s):
Admission to BEd post-degree professional program in Elementary or Middle Years Education.

EPHE 341  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 341
Biomechanics
Focuses on the fundamental physical and mechanical laws that control human movement and relates these laws to the techniques used in a variety of motor skills. Teaches how optimal performances in motor skills are based on the best use of these laws.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 341, PE 341.

Prerequisite(s):
• EPHE 201, and
• One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109, and
• One of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A, PHYS 110.

EPHE 342  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 342
History of Physical Education
Interpretative study and analysis of physical education and sport through their historical development; current trends, social and cultural implications; relationship to education.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 342, PE 342.

EPHE 344  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-1
Formerly: PE 344
Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
An introduction to general athletic training practices. Topics to be covered include safe environments, identifying risk factors associated with specific sports, legal responsibilities and documentation, developing and implementing emergency protocols for crisis procedures, and basic taping and strapping techniques. May include a practical field experience.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 344, PE 344.
• Current certification in a minimum of Standard First Aid (including CPR Level C) is required prior to taking this course.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of EPHE 341, EPHE 241B, PE 241B; or
• permission of the school.

EPHE 346  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 346
Motor Development and Physical Maturation
An overview of motor development and maturation from the neonate to adulthood and old age. Special attention will be given to the growth and motor development characteristics of children and adolescents.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 346, PE 346.
• No prerequisite required but a background in anatomy is recommended.

EPHE 347  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 347
Sport in Society
Exploration of the historical use of sport as an expression of culture, ideology, and political philosophy. Comparison of the way in which sport is used as a means of developing national pride and international prestige. Considers how the commercialization of sport has made it a money-making vehicle for countries, cities, multi-national corporations, and television networks.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 347, PE 347.

EPHE 348  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 348
Psychology of Physical Activity
An examination of the psychological concepts related to human physical activity behaviour, which includes engagement in exercise and sport.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 348, PE 348.

Prerequisite(s):
PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

EPHE 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 351
Community and Population Health
Builds on students’ knowledge of individual wellness and lifestyle behaviours by exploring the concepts of community and population health. Topics will include: the evolution of health promotion and population health, the determinants of health; epidemiology of health behaviours; understanding and enhancing the health of children, youth, adults, seniors; principles of ecology and environmental health.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 351, PE 351.
EPHE 352 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 352
Introduction to Physical Activity Instructional Techniques
Methods of instruction in physical activities for school and related groups. Field experience may be required as part of this course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 352, PE 352.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd secondary students in the physical education teaching area; or
• permission of the school.

EPHE 355 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 355
Functional Anatomy
The study of human anatomy of the musculoskeletal system and related neural structures with focus on functional applications. Emphasis is placed on the relationship between anatomical organization and human movement including movement analysis, as well as designing and implementing rehabilitation exercises. There will be some application to causes, prevention and rehabilitation of activity-related musculoskeletal disorders.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 355, PE 355.
Prerequisite(s):
• EPHE 201; and
• one of EPHE 241, EPHE 241B, PE 241B; and
• admission to BSc program in Kinesiology.

EPHE 356 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 356
Principles of Facility Administration
Study of the concepts and processes of management as they apply to leisure service, recreation, fitness and health facilities. Emphasis on problem-solving techniques used by administrators and managers in the planning, designing, controlling, financing, renovating and maintaining of such facilities.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 356, PE 356.

EPHE 357 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 357
Introduction to Research
An introduction of quantitative and qualitative research approaches to disciplinary areas in the School of Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education. Topics include methods and design, measurement issues, analysis and interpretation of literature and analytical procedures used in research.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 357, PE 357.

EPHE 358 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EPHE 354A
Management in Recreation and Health
A review of general administrative and organizational theories with particular reference to their application in recreation and health related service agencies. Topics include: the nature of administration, structure of organizations, policy making, human resource development, change management, meetings, strategic planning and the advancement of partnerships.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 358, EPHE 354A, PE 354A.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of COOP 001, RHED 001, KINE 001.

EPHE 359 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EPHE 354B
Fiscal and Legal Management in Recreation and Health
A detailed look at the budgeting process, financial control, goal setting, risk management and legal liability in recreation and health related service agencies. Although 358 is not a prerequisite, 359 is best taken in conjunction with 358.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 359, EPHE 354B, PE 354B.
Prequisite(s): One of COOP 001, RHED 001, KINE 001.

EPHE 360 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Exercise Prescription
Principles of fitness and the development of exercise programs to enhance health and/or performance of children, adults and special populations including athletes, the elderly and disabled; application of programs in a variety of settings; methods of evaluating physiological adaptation to exercise using laboratory and field experiences.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 360, PE 360.
Prequisite(s):
• One of EPHE 241, EPHE 241B, PE 241B; or
• permission of the school.

EPHE 361 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Formerly: EPHE 361
Coaching Studies
An in-depth study of coaching theory. Students who successfully complete the course will receive the Coaching Association of Canada’s Level 1 and 2 theory certification. Requires a practical coaching experience in a sport of the student’s choice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 361, PE 361, PE 463.
Grading: INP, standard grade.

EPHE 362 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 380
Motor Control
An examination of the neural processes involved in the maintenance of posture, the control of movement, and issues related to understanding the cerebral organization of goal-directed movement. Includes discussion of certain movement disorders and the relationship of disturbances to stages in the sequence of information processing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 380, PE 380, PE 442.
Prerequisite(s):
• EPHE 241 or EPHE 241B; and
• EPHE 245 or PE 241B; and
• PE 245.

EPHE 363 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 353, EDUC 345
Cultural and Outdoor Physical Activities
Provides the opportunity for students to develop an understanding and appreciation of a variety of outdoor physical activities and cultural movement forms suitable for children and youth.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 363, PE 345, EDUC 345.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd program in Elementary Education; or
• permission of the school.

EPHE 369 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PE 349, EDUC 445
Study of Gymnastics and Dance
Drawing on Laban’s four elements of movement (space awareness, body awareness, qualities and relationships) for analyzing and teaching creative movement activities, this course will explore the application of these elements to the study of gymnastics and dance.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 369, EDUC 445, PE 439.
Prequisite(s):
• One of admission to BEd (Elementary Curriculum) program, admission to BEd (Secondary Curriculum) program with physical education teaching area, admission to BA program in Recreation and Health Education, admission to BSc program in Kinesiology; or
• permission of the school.

EPHE 441 - Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Formerly: PE 441
Exercise Physiology
The physiological adaptation of the human body to acute and chronic exercise; nutrition for exercise and recovery.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 441, PE 441.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of EPHE 241, EPHE 241B, PE 241B; and
• one of EPHE 241A, EPHE 242, PE 241A.
### EPHE 443 - EPHE 764

#### EPHE 443  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 443  
**Organization and Administration of Physical Education**  
Nature and function of administration, management of equipment and facilities; organization and management of programs of physical education and athletics; survey of the organization in Canadian schools.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 443, PE 443.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Admission to BSc program in Kinesiology.  
**Minimum fourth-year standing; and**  
**Terms).**  
**Scheduled over the full winter session (first and second terms).**  
**Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 447, PE 447.**

#### EPHE 444  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 445  
**Measurement and Evaluation in Exercise Science**  
Use of laboratory and field tests in the assessment of physical performance and physique. Test administration and interpretation of results.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 444, PE 444.  
**Recommendation(s):** A background in physiology recommended prior to EPHE 444.

#### EPHE 445  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 445  
**Developmental and Adaptive Physical Activity**  
Examination of physical and recreational activities for individuals with disabilities. Methods of assessing physical performance, adapting equipment and facilities and applying programming techniques are explored. Field experience is required as part of this course.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 445, PE 445.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and  
- Declaration of one of BSc program in Kinesiology, BA program in Recreation and Health Education, BEd program in Secondary Curriculum with physical education as a teaching area.

#### EPHE 447  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-0-2  
Formerly: PE 447  
**Kinesiology Seminar and Practicum**  
Focuses on Preparation for Professional Practice through aspects of reflective practice, goal development, competency assessment, career planning, and electronic portfolio development. Post graduate Kinesiology opportunities are explored in depth. The second term requires a student developed evidenced based seminar that addresses a topic pertinent to the Kinesiology field.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 447, PE 447.  
- Scheduled over the full winter session (first and second terms).  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- EPHE 253 or PE 253, and  
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and  
- Admission to BSc program in Kinesiology.

#### EPHE 449  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 449  
**Physical Parameters of Aging**  
The anatomical and physiological changes associated with human aging and the relationships between hypokinetic (inactivity induced) disease, stress, and nutritional habits to aging and the merits of various intervention strategies.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 449, PE 449.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- One of EPHE 241, EPHE 241B, PE 241B; or  
- Permission of the school.

#### EPHE 451  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 451  
**Leadership Issues in Fitness, Health and Wellness**  
This inquiry-based learning course examines current and emergent leadership issues in the fitness, health and wellness fields. Topics include: national fitness leadership certification and registration programs in Canada and the United States, trends in fitness and lifestyle programming, alternative health and wellness programs and services and leadership and management models in the not-for-profit, public and private enterprise systems.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 451, PE 451.

#### EPHE 452  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 452  
**Strategies for Games in Physical Education**  
Methods of teaching game activities to students in secondary schools and related groups. Field experience is required as part of this course.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 452, PE 452.

#### EPHE 454  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 454  
**Marketing for Health and Social Change**  
The study and application of social marketing concepts and strategies to address the health and social change opportunities for, and challenges facing, the recreation profession and provide a synthesis for the graduating student.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 454, PE 454.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- RHED 001; and  
- COOP 001 or RHED 002; and  
- Minimum fourth-year standing; and  
- Admission to BA Co-operative Education program in Recreation and Health Education.

#### EPHE 455  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 455  
**Nutrition for Exercise and Health**  
The study of nutrition in the applied context of physical activity, exercise and sport performance. The role of macro- and micro-nutrient consumption, the effects of nutritional supplements and hydration strategies, and the use of specialized diets for performance enhancement will be examined.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 455, PE 455.  
**Prerequisite(s):** EPHE 155 or PE 155.

#### EPHE 456  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 456  
**Occupational Ergonomics**  
The application of ergonomic principles to industrial settings, work site job analysis, assessing biomechanical risk factors and the development of risk prevention programs. Specific emphasis will be placed on understanding the relevant Canadian occupational health and safety legislation and ergonomic standards.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 456, PE 456.  
**Prerequisite(s):** One of EPHE 241, EPHE 241B, PE 241B.

#### EPHE 487  
**Units:** 1.5 or 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 487  
**Special Topics in Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education**  
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.  
- Pro Forma required.

#### EPHE 494  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Formerly: PE 494  
**Directed Studies in Exercise Science, Physical and Health Education**  
Research projects, directed reading, or additional coursework in a specified area.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
- Pro Forma required.

#### EPHE 499  
**Units:** 3.0  
**Formerly: PE 499  
**Honours Thesis or Tutorial**  
Research under the direction of faculty for Honours students only.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 499, PE 499.  
- Pro Forma required.  
**Grading:** INP, standard grade.

#### EPHE 764  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
Formerly: PE 764  
**Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary Physical Education**  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of EPHE 764, ED-C 764, PE 764.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Admission to Professional Year or Post Degree Professional program; or  
- Permission of the school.
Environmental Restoration
School of Environmental Studies
Faculty of Social Sciences

ER 200  Units: 0.5 per module
Scientific Principles and Concepts for Environmental Restoration
An opportunity to gain background knowledge in selected scientific disciplines in preparation for taking the RNS program. Possible topics may include ground water, quantitative ecology, statistics, marine biology and others. Students take modules of existing courses at the University of Victoria.

Note: A module consists of the first third of a scheduled course.

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 250  Units: 1.5
Also: ES 250
Directed Experiential Learning in Ecological Restoration
Conducted in relation to work or volunteer activities with a host organization identified by the student and approved by the RNS Academic Administrator or the Director of the School of Environmental Studies. Student engages in application and assessment of methods in ecological restoration. Must include at least 150 hours of applied activities. Assessment typically involves a reflective journal and final paper. Students are responsible for proposing an internship and arranging for a supervising instructor.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ER 250, ES 250.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics for a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the program.

ER 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: also ES 341
Principles and Concepts of Ecological Restoration
An examination of how effective restoration depends on both ecological and cultural awareness, including the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of ecosystems from local to global scales; the impacts of human-induced change; the philosophical and ethical context for good restoration; the need for and significance of community involvement; the legal and policy frameworks that direct and influence restoration activities; and the importance of understanding essential ecosystem characteristics in restoration.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ER 311, ES 341 (if taken prior to May 2015), ES 352, ES 400D (if taken in Sep-Dec 1995 or Jan-Apr 1996).

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 312A  Units: 1.5
Field Study in Ecological Restoration I
Introduces basic field methodologies for assessment and restoration of local sites; includes individual and group field research, and involves field surveys, observation and background study on specific ecosystem types.

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 312B  Units: 1.5
Field Study in Ecological Restoration II
An advanced field study course involving detailed site evaluation (prescription). May involve participation in a restoration project. With permission, the practicum can be undertaken at locations outside the province or internationally.

Prerequisite(s):
• ER 312A; and
• admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 313  Units: 1.5
Also: ES 348
Biodiversity and Conservation Biology
Study of biological organisms and ecosystems with particular reference to mechanisms of change and human impacts on the environment. Foci include: biodiversity (definition, assessment methods, loss, and evaluation); population biology (concepts and research methods); habitat loss, species extinction, exotic species and their impacts; and possibilities for human intervention in alleviating trends in species loss and ecosystem degradation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ER 313, BIOL 370, ES 318, ES 320, ES 348.

Prerequisite(s):
• If taken as ER 313,
• admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.
• If taken as ES 348,
• all of ER 200, BIOL 184, BIOL 186.

ER 314  Units: 1.5
Ethical, Legal and Policy Aspects of Environmental Restoration
Addresses the relationship of environmental values to legislative and legal systems. Includes: ethical considerations in land management; future economic benefit and ecological cost; the land ethic; policy and legal considerations in restoration; and ecorestoration in research and natural resource management programs.

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 325  Units: 1.5
Ecosystems of British Columbia, Canada and the World
A survey of the major ecozones of Canada and the world, their characteristics, and their current status. Classification systems in Canada and British Columbia. Major types of ecosystems, from marine and aquatic to forest, grassland, and desert systems will be discussed including the significant threats to each, and core causes of change. Consideration given to biodiversity, fragmentation, ecological resilience, succession.

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 326  Units: 1.5
Also: ES 423
Traditional Systems of Land and Resource Management
The role of traditional ecological knowledge in the understanding and documentation of the biodiversity of natural systems and their restoration. Examination of how restoration strategies can benefit from the close relationship of Indigenous Peoples to their local environments, and from their knowledge of plants and animals, their habitats and ecological interrelationships, as well as from traditional land and resource management strategies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ER 326, ES 353, ES 423.

Prerequisite(s):
• If taken as ES 423,
• ES 200 and ES 321; or
• permission of the school.

ER 327  Units: 1.5
Ecorestoration Strategies: Case Studies
Examination of specific sites illustrating restoration problems and solutions. Examples include mine reclamation projects, highway and rail right-of-way stabilization, urban ravine and stream rehabilitation.

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.

ER 328  Units: 1.5
Forest Restoration and Sustainable Forestry
Basic concepts of forest ecology and succession following natural and human disturbance. "Old Growth": definition and characteristics. Forest practices from a restoration viewpoint: the ecoforestry model. Planning and restoration strategies for hydro-riparian zones. Analysis of silvicultural prescriptions and terrain issues (slope stability, road building) from an ecological perspective.

Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or permission of the program.
### ER 329 - Mining Restoration
**Units:** 1.5
Impact of mines and mining practices on natural systems and landscapes; physical and chemical characteristics of mine sites and debris; restoration vs. reclamation; pre- and post-disturbance restoration strategies; engineering issues; revegetation and remediation of soil at mine sites; long term problems such as slope stability and acidic mine drainage; legislation, policies and regulations.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

**Recommendation(s):** Background in physical geography such as GEOG 213 or equivalent strongly recommended prior to ER 329.

### ER 331 - Urban Restoration and Sustainable Agricultural Systems
**Units:** 1.5
The role of restoration of natural systems in the populated landscape; structural characteristics of the landscape and its natural ecological potential; sustainable intensive human use. Planning and design, role of green space, natural corridors, recreation, soil and water conservation and restoration, ecological landscape architecture, integrated pest management, organic agriculture, urban agriculture, permaculture. British Columbia and world examples.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

### ER 332 - Selection and Propagation of Native Plants for Ecological Restoration
**Units:** 1.5
An introduction to the principles of native plant selection and propagation to meet site-specific objectives for ecosystem restoration. Topics include native plant propagation techniques; the role of artificial propagation in ecosystem rehabilitation and restoration; criteria for species selection; scientific and ethical principles for the collection of propagation materials; site stabilization; site preparation; out-planting; and bio-engineering.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ER 332, ER 338 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

### ER 334 - Soil Conservation and Restoration
**Units:** 1.5
Physical, chemical and biological characteristics of soils and their relationship to restoration. Soil fertility; importance of soil flora and fauna, especially mycorrhizae; comparison of characteristics of undisturbed soils; Types of soil disturbance in agriculture, forestry, mining and urban environments; soil restoration strategies; planning pre- and post-disturbance.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

**Recommendation(s):** Background in physical geography such as GEOG 103 or equivalent strongly recommended prior to ER 334.

### ER 335A - Restoration of Fresh Water Aquatic Systems
**Units:** 1.5
Restoration of Fresh Water Aquatic Systems
Theory and case studies of disturbances and restoration; character and processes of aquatic systems; types of natural aquatic systems; types of disturbance and their impact; restoration strategies for watersheds, riparian zones, streams, rivers, lakes and wetlands.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

### ER 335B - Restoration of Marine Aquatic Systems
**Units:** 1.5
Restoration of Marine Aquatic Systems
Provides students with an understanding of marine coastal systems and their restoration potential with a focus on ecological perspectives, with particular emphasis on the British Columbia/Washington coasts. Lectures that focus on broader scale marine ecosystem impacts and restoration issues will be supplemented by hands-on field exercises and research activities focusing on local issues.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

**Recommendation(s):** Background in Biology strongly recommended prior to ER 335B.

### ER 336 - Leadership Skills for Ecological Restoration
**Units:** 1.5
Leadership Skills for Ecological Restoration
Provides students with skills and tools for effective leadership in ecological restoration. Focuses on identification of personal leadership style, understanding of leadership roles in ecological restoration processes, group facilitation techniques, as well as strategies for effective outreach, communications, giving and receiving feedback, and dispute resolution.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

### ER 338 - Special Topics in Environmental Restoration
**Units:** 0.5 to 1.5
Special Topics in Environmental Restoration
Selected topics in environmental restoration that address particular issues, industrial sectors or biogeoclimatic variation.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.

### ER 352 - Non-Timber Forest Management and Sustainable Use in Major Forest Zones of BC
**Units:** 1.5
Non-Timber Forest Management and Sustainable Use in Major Forest Zones of BC
An introduction to biogeoclimatic zones and natural disturbance regimes in BC in relation to the occurrence of important NTFP species and the ecosystems that sustain them. Topics include the impacts of current land use and resource extraction on NTFP occurrence and productivity; and the influence of disturbance classes, biogeoclimatic zones, and current ecological condition on the selection of appropriate NTFP management practices.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems, or
- permission of the program.
### ER 412  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Also:** ES 471  
**Galiciano Island Study**  
Compressed format field study focused on regenerative and restorative designs for ecological and social resilience. Offered in partnership with the Galician Conservancy Association with field portion based on Galiciano Island. Additional fees are necessary to support field expenses.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ER 412, ER 411 (if taken in the same topic), ES 441 (if taken in the same topic), ES 471.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- If taken as ER 412, ER 311; and  
- Admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or  
- Permission of the program.  
- If taken as ES 471,  
  - ES 200 and ES 341; or  
  - Permission of the school.

### ES 200  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Formerly:** 300A  
**Introduction to Environmental Studies**  
Introduction to the symptoms and sources of environmental problems and approaches to resolving them. Global and local food systems will be used as a focal lens through which to view and understand human impacts on ecosystems (e.g. climate change, biodiversity loss, deforestation) and how those impacts can be best addressed.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ES 200, ES 300A.

### ES 240  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Ecological Processes**  
An introduction to the discipline of ecology with a focus on understanding biotic processes as they relate to contemporary environmental challenges.  
**Recommendation:** ES 200 recommended prior to or in conjunction with ES 240.

### ES 250  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Also:** ER 250  
**Directed Experiential Learning in Ecological Restoration**  
Conducted in relation to work or volunteer activities with a host organization identified by the student and approved by the RNS Academic Administrator or the Director of the School of Environmental Studies. Student engages in application and assessment of methods in ecological restoration. Must include at least 150 hours of applied activities. Assessment typically involves a reflective journal and final paper. Students are responsible for proposing an internship and arranging for a supervising instructor.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of ES 250, ER 250.  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Permission of the school.

### ES 270  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-2  
**Introductory Field Study**  
A field-based introduction to environmental problems and solutions, such as assessing stream function and proposing enhancements to improve water quality and riparian areas. Typically offered in a compressed format. Additional fees may be necessary to support field expenses.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** ES 200.

### ES 301  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Political Ecology**  
An introduction to the various socio-political and philosophical issues associated with the concept of a sustainable society. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of the complex relationships between social and biophysical systems. Examines how communities and environments are being impacted by the globalization of economies and cultures, technologies and ideologies, as well as responses from a variety of local, non-governmental and international agencies.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- ES 200 with a minimum grade of B-; and  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the school.

### ES 302  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** 402, 420  
**Capitalism, Justice, and Sustainability**  
Examines how the global capitalist economy is transforming ecosystems, and how social and environmental challenges are in turn beginning to transform capitalism. Economic alternatives will be examined in local and global contexts (e.g. the social economy, steady state economies, and indigenous economic practices).  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ES 302, ES 402, ES 400A (if taken in Sep 1989 - Apr 1994), ES 402, ES 420.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ES 200.

### ES 312  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** ECON 330  
**Environmental Economics**  
An introduction to the economic analysis of environmental problems. In particular, an examination of policy interventions in cases where market activities result in socially undesirable impacts on the environment. Topics typically include: externalities; pollution control policy; climate change; public goods; time, uncertainty and the environment; and trade and the environment.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ES 312, ECON 330, ECON 381.  
**Prerequisite(s):** ECON 103.

### ES 314  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** PHIL 333  
**Philosophy and the Environment**  
A philosophical investigation of the moral and conceptual dimensions of environmental problems. Different philosophies of the relation between humans and nature will be compared.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of ES 314, PHIL 333.  
- May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- Minimum third-year standing; or  
- Permission of the school.

### ES 320  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Formerly:** BIOL 370  
**Conservation Biology**  
Diversity of organisms, functioning of ecosystems, and the consequential impact of human activities. Topics include the nature of biological diversity; extinction and its causes; habitat alteration and fragmentation; effects of exotic species; economic and ethical considerations; practical applications and analytical tools; and legal frameworks for conserving species and habitats.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of ES 320, ES 318, ES 348, BIOL 370, ER 313.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- BIOL 186 or 190A, and  
- BIOL 215 and BIOL 230, and  
- STAT 255 or STAT 260.

### ES 321  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Ethnoecology**  
Environmental knowledge systems of indigenous and other local peoples are increasingly recognized as having relevance in understanding and documenting biological diversity and conservation and in undertaking ecological restoration. The different aspects of local and traditional ecological knowledge and their relationships to western academic knowledge are reviewed and the issues and requirements for applying local knowledge in environmental sustainability are explored.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- ES 200 with a minimum grade of B-; and  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the school.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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| ES 341      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Study Design and Data Analysis
|             |       |       | An introduction to the statistical analysis of biological data, experimental design, and sampling design. Laboratories emphasize computer-based analysis of selected data sets as well as a major research project. |
| ES 344      | 1.5   | 3-3   | Biodiversity and Conservation Biology
|             |       |       | Study of biological organisms and ecosystems with particular reference to mechanisms of change and human impacts on the environment. Focuses on: biodiversity (definition, assessment methods, loss, and evaluation); population biology (concepts and research methods); habitat loss; species extinction; exotic species and their impacts; and possibilities for human intervention in alleviating trends in species loss and ecosystem degradation. |
| ES 361      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | The Biodiversity of British Columbia
|             |       |       | An overview of British Columbia’s globally significant biodiversity. We will examine species distribution patterns, use, conservation, including academic and government research, and management. Lectures and field trips will include synthesis of patterns of biodiversity, management success and failure, and future biodiversity conservation and use in BC. Course goals include developing a deep understanding of the patterns of biodiversity in BC, explaining the reasons for these patterns, and identifying numerous species and their importance. |
| ES 365      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Climate and Society
|             |       |       | A survey of the climate system and its interaction with past, present, and future societies. Topics include: climate change and the onset of agriculture/domestication, climate change and the rise and fall of early civilizations, the anthropocene and global warming. The interplay between science, media, public relations and public policy will also be addressed. |
| ES 370      | 1.5   | 1-2*  | Intermediate Field Study
|             |       |       | Further field-based study of environmental problems and solutions, such as integrating watershed scale analysis and enhancements. Typically offered in a compressed format. Additional fees may be necessary to support field expenses. |
| ES 378      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Leadership Skills for Change
|             |       |       | Builds the skills necessary to lead effective change in community-engaged settings. Emphasis on personal and group communication skills, decision-making techniques, presentation and facilitation skills, ethics and self-awareness for leadership. Includes case studies, examinations of theories of leadership and social movements, and practical experience. |
| ES 380      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Environmental Topics: Topics in Political Ecology
|             |       |       | An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged. |
| ES 381      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Environmental Topics: Topics in Ethnecology
|             |       |       | An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged. |
| ES 382      | 1.5   | 3-0*  | Environmental Topics: Topics in Ecological Restoration
|             |       |       | An in-depth systematic examination of specific environmental areas through seminars and projects; the development of appropriate responses to questions and problems within the selected areas; modes of interaction and communication with professional and community groups; application of theory to practice; qualitative vs. quantitative research methods. This course will be conducted as a seminar and may include a field trip for which a fee will be charged. |
ES 384 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 414
Systems Theory: An Introduction to Natural and Social Systems
Enables each participant to grasp the fundamental principles of systems theory, and provides a foundation for further exploration and application of systems concepts. Examines concepts such as cybernetics, holism, boundaries, negative and positive feedback, self-organization and transformation. Students will learn to apply these principles to both natural and social systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 384, ES 400D (if taken in Sep 1989 - Apr 1990), ES 414.
Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200, and
• one of ES 301, ES 321, ES 341.

ES 399 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Environmental Evidence in a Post-truth Era
Builds the skills necessary to critically assess environmental issues and research. Emphasis will be placed on critical assessment of evidence of all kinds, grounded in an understanding of quantitative and qualitative methodological considerations. Students will evaluate a wide variety of approaches to understanding and addressing real-world environmental challenges, and work towards producing their own compelling and comprehensive analysis of these challenges.
Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200 and ES 240, and
• minimum third-year standing.

ES 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LAW 384
Field Course in Environmental Law and Sustainability
Analyzes the structure of law, policy, and sustainability in a particular geographic region. Review of overlapping jurisdictional and governance systems that shape a region.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 403, LAW 384, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

ES 404 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 424
Deep Roots, Trajectories of Environmental Thought
Examines classic works and persistent themes in North American environmental thought. A study of primary source material and texts by writers such as Thoreau, Austin, Muir, Pinchot, Leopold, Carson, Ellul, Schumacher, Berry and Shiva.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 404, ES 400D (if taken in Sep 1993 - Apr 1995), ES 424.
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Climate, Energy and Politics
Focuses on developing the knowledge and skills necessary to evaluate the dual challenges of climate change and sustainability.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 405, ES 480 (if taken in Jan-Apr 2005 or Jan-Apr 2006 or Sep-Dec 2008).
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Alternative Economies for Social Change
A consideration of the many forms of economic activity that go on outside competitive, profit-maximizing markets. The concept of ‘social enterprise’ is examined, with ways that communities, and not just individuals, develop their economies with goals of community benefit and social justice as well as material improvement. The economy is treated as a landscape of different practices that may be obscured by concentrating just on market transactions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 406, ES 380 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Mindfulness, Sustainability, and Social Change
Examines how mindfulness training, particularly meditation, is being integrated into contemporary environmental and social change efforts. Current research on the physical, psychological, ecological and social benefits of mindfulness training will be examined. Students will be introduced to a variety of meditative practices as part of the course.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 407, ES 480 (if taken in the same topic).

ES 408 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Visual Ecology, Seeing the Wild
Explores the terrain of visual media that inform environmental studies in B.C. and internationally. Environmental movements and media campaigns; the visuality of place; art and activism; indigenous new media; representations and relations with non-human animals. Critically examines the politics of looking.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 408, ES 480 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 409 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Food in Place, Skills for Change
Develops and puts into action student skills towards a current environmental issue. Training in working with multi-party disputes, First Nations, and non-governmental organizations. Analyzes the role and impact of environmental policy actors.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 409, ES 480 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Integral Systems Theory: Philosophy and Practice
The history and philosophy of integral systems theory and its application at the individual and community level. Recent trends in light of panarchy theory and integral ecology.
Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200 and ES 301; and
• ES 384 or ES 414.

ES 415 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Power, Difference, and Environmental Politics
Explores how environmental politics is shaped by and seeks to challenge relations of oppression.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 417, ES 400A (if taken in Sep 1994 - Apr 1995), ES 422.
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 419 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LAW 328
Formerly: ES 450
Green Legal Theory
Develops critical theoretical basis for extending the understanding of social/natural regulation beyond mainstream environmental law and policy; individual research, presentation and contribution to a developing new ‘naturalist’ understanding of law in its political economy and cultural context.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 419, ES 450, LAW 328.
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 301.

ES 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ES 416
Ethnobotany: Plants and Human Cultures
An introduction to the study of the relationship between plants and human cultures, with a focus on the indigenous peoples and environments of northwestern North America. Use of plants as foods, materials and medicines, plant nomenclature and folk classification, and the role of plants in religion and mythology are topics covered. There will be one or more field trips.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 421, ES 416.
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 321.

ES 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ER 326
Formerly: ES 353
Traditional Systems of Land and Resource Management
The role of traditional ecological knowledge in the understanding and documentation of the biodiversity of natural systems and their restoration. Examination of how restoration strategies can benefit from the close relationship of Indigenous Peoples to their local environments, and from their knowledge of plants and animals, their habitats and ecological interrelationships, as well as from traditional land and resource management strategies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 423, ES 353, ER 326.
Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 321.

ES 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Also: BIOL 449
Flowering Plant Diversity
A regional and worldwide survey of flowering plants, including morphological diversity and adaptations; plant evolution and phylogeny; species concepts; modern classification and nomenclature; and experimental approaches to the study of plant diversity. Labs emphasize identification and use of keys. Lab projects include the option of a pressed plant collection. Contact instructor for details and collecting equipment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 425, BIOL 449, BIOL 318.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of BIOL 184, BIOL 186 and
• minimum third-year standing.
Recommendation(s): BIOL 324 recommended prior to ES 425.
ES 427  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Colonization, Nature, and the Making of British Columbia
Introduces students to the essential concepts and methods used by historians, archaeologists, anthropologists, geographers and others to analyze environmental change from prehistoric to modern times. Explores how cultural encounters between Euro-American and the Indigenous peoples of British Columbia played out on the physical landscape, focusing on the processes of dispossession and repossession that led to the creation of the space that became British Columbia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 427, ES 481 (if taken in Jan-Apr 2005, Jan-Apr 2006, Sep-Dec 2007, Sep-Dec 2009, or Sep-Dec 2010).

Prerequisite(s): ES 200 and ES 321.

ES 429  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3
Urban Ethnoecology
Cultural understandings of ecosystems and knowledge of interactions between human activities and human habitats in urban settings. Explores the ways city dwellers understand and interact with urban and peri-urban habitats. Surveys the intersections between people and place in cities from an ethnoecological perspective to inform and contribute to initiatives to create sustainable cities.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 429, ES 481 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200, and
• minimum third-year standing.

ES 431  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History, Science and Culture of Wine
Documents the evolution of human civilization through the lens of wine, chronicles the transition from mysticism to industrial global commoditization. Workshops examine terroir, varietal, age, price, quality and value of viticulture and enological traditions from around the world, and what "sustainability" means in this context.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ES 431, ES 481 (if taken in the same topic).
• Mandatory workshop fee is required, due the first week of class.

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200, and
• minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the school.

ES 433  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Permaculture Design
The origins, theory and design methods of permaculture. Examines foundational texts that have influenced the development of permaculture, as well as contemporary permaculture texts. Critical examination of a range of designs and applications, including food systems, water systems, energy systems, appropriate technologies, place making, and the built environment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 433, ES 481 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200, and
• minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the school.

ES 441  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ER 411
Advanced Principles and Practice in Ecological Restoration
An advanced investigation into the meaning, limits, and significance of ecological restoration, including: how restoration is defined and why clear definitions are important; the role of historical knowledge in restoration; the changing character of restoration in a technological culture; ethical issues in restoration practice; participation and political process; cultural inclusion and the significance of restoration as a cultural mode; the international scope of restoration; and the paradox of design.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 441, ES 482 (if taken in the same topic), ER 411.

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 341 and ER 311; or
• permission of the school.

ES 443  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Climate Change and Biodiversity
Examines the challenges a changing climate poses for ecology and conservation biology research and management, including ecological restoration. Particular attention is given to reading scientific papers, both those that present biodiversity pattern and process changes, as well as those that present management solutions to climate-driven biodiversity loss.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 443, ES 482 (if taken in same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• All of ES 200, ES 240, ES 341.

ES 445  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Changing Nature
Discusses responsible intervention in ecosystems undergoing rapid change, covering a wide range of contemporary issues from barcoding biodiversity to rewilding, all with the aim of pushing against boundaries of received knowledge about preservation, conservation and restoration of nature.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 445, ES 482 (if taken in same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200 and ES 341.

ES 446  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ES 426
Sustainable Fisheries
A practical examination of sustainable fisheries from a variety of interdisciplinary perspectives. Examines sustainability issues for fisheries and aquaculture through an integrated study of fish biology/ecology, oceanography, hydrology, environmental impact assessment, natural resource management and environment and land use planning.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 446, ES 400C, ES 426 (if taken in Sep 1992 - Apr 1996).

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200, and
• ES 321 or ES 341.

ES 461  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: GEOG 301
Formerly: ES 410
Environmental Impact Assessment
An introduction to the objectives, philosophy, concepts, methods and social implications of environmental impact assessment (EIA). A critical examination of EIA as an analytical tool in the context of resource management and public policy is undertaken. Examples will be drawn from B.C., Canada and other countries.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 461, ES 410, ES 400A (if taken prior to September 1989), GEOG 301, GEOG 391 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200; and
• one of ES 301, ES 321, ES 341.
• If taken as GEOG 301, GEOG 209.

ES 470  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-2
Advanced Field Study
Study of environmental problems and solutions intended to be more self-directed where the student identifies a problem and designs the process to implement solutions. Typically offered in a compressed format. Additional fees may be necessary to support field expenses.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 200; and
• one of ES 301, ES 321, ES 341.

ES 471  Units: 1.5
Formerly: ES 350
Galiano Island Field Study
Compressed format field study focused on regenerative and restorative designs for ecological and social resilience. Offered in partnership with the Galiano Conservancy Association with field portion based on Galiano Island. Additional fees are necessary to support field expenses.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ES 471, ES 441 (if taken in the same topic), ER 412, ER 411 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
• If taken as ER 412,
• ES 200 and ES 341; or
• permission of the school.
• If taken as ER 412,
• ER 311; and
• admission to Certificate or Diploma program in Restoration of Natural Systems; or
• permission of the program.

ES 473  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Practical Permaculture Applications
An advanced practical study of permaculture principles in an intensive field-based setting. Focus on implementing concepts and practicing skills introduced in ES 433.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ES 473, ES 470 (if taken in the same topic).
• Field course fees will be charged.

Prerequisite(s):
• ES 433; and
• permission of the school.
ES 480 - FA 300

European Studies
Interdisciplinary Programs

ES 100
Introduction to European Studies
An interdisciplinary, team-taught study focusing on the central issues of contemporary European Integration. Introduces key issues and thinkers associated with the study of European Integration.

ES 200
Introduction to European Cultures and Identities
Explores the cultures and interconnectedness of national identities in Europe from the medieval period until the present. An interdisciplinary, team-taught approach will provide students with a comprehensive understanding of European cultures through the study of art history, literature, film, music, folklore, geography and philosophical thought.

ES 300
European Integration: Socio-Economic and Political Developments
A historical background to and a contemporary account of modern European politics and society. The approach is comparative, concentrating on similarities and differences between selected European countries. Crucial social cleavages, selected policy fields, traditions in political culture and institutional settings are studied from a comparative and genuinely European perspective.

ES 301
Cultural and Intellectual Systems and Developments in Europe
Critical aspects of European intellectual and cultural traditions both in a historic and contemporary perspective. Covers a wide range of issues related to the rich European history of ideas and artistic production encompassing the fields of philosophy, literature and arts.

ES 390
Directed Studies in Europe
Constitutes the academic element of either the EU Study Tour offered through Capilano University, or another European Study tour approved by the Program. The Session and Term will normally follow immediately upon the Tour, and the course content must be determined in advance of the Tour in consultation with the Director of the Program.

FA
Fine Arts
Interdisciplinary Courses

FA 100
Special Topics in Fine Arts
A multi-disciplinary investigation into various aspects of the arts. Focus may vary from year to year.

FA 101
Creative Being
An exploration of the diversity within creative practice and theory that builds bridges across disciplines and challenges students’ understanding of the creative process.

FA 200
Special Topics in Fine Arts
A multi-disciplinary investigation into various aspects of the arts. Focus may vary from year to year.

FA 225
Introduction to the Arts of Canada
An interdisciplinary examination of Canada’s cultural identity and of current issues facing the arts in both French- and English-speaking Canada. Topics to be considered include aboriginal arts, theatre, history in art, visual and literary arts, music, multiculturalism, broadcasting and cultural policies.

FA 245
The Arts and Technology
An introductory course focusing on ideas central to the interrelationship between various arts and technologies.

FA 300
Interdisciplinary Studies
Emphasizes an interdisciplinary approach to contemporary artistic concerns. In each year, coursework will focus on a particular issue.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FA 101, FA 100 (if taken in the same topic).
- A required course for all Faculty of Fine Arts students.

Prerequisite(s):
- ES 200 and ES 301.
FA 305  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Theory and Practice of Film and Video Direction
Introduction to basic narrative patterns in film and video with an emphasis on image systems, plot and character, sound, and scene construction. Development and translation of a script into pictures using digital cameras and video editing software.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

FA 335  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Popular Culture
An interdisciplinary examination of the popular arts and their place in society. The topics for examination will vary in different years and sections.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

FA 346  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
The Arts and Technology II
A practice-oriented seminar, focusing on the use of computer technology in the arts. Areas for consideration may vary from year to year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

FA 356  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Management Skills for the Artist
This is a practical course designed to instruct students in fundamental management skills which will be of use for those anticipating careers as artists. Topics will include presentation techniques, fundraising methods, accounting procedures, grant applications, media relations and event planning.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum second-year standing; or
- permission of the faculty.

FA 360  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Theoretical and Critical Issues in the Arts
A special topics course that examines critical and theoretical issues as they relate to the visual, literary and performing arts. Areas for consideration will vary from year to year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

FA 399  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Fine Arts
Individual research in Fine Arts taken under the supervision of a faculty member. Permission of faculty member supervising the project and approval of the Associate Dean.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.

FRAN

French

Department of French
Faculty of Humanities
Note: The departmental language and literature requirements are described here.

FRAN 100  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-1
Formerly: FREN 100
Intensive French I
Intensive spoken and written French.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 100, FREN 100, FREN 102, FREN 103, FREN 105.
- Students must register in one of the lab sections.
- Intended for beginners. Next course in sequence: FRAN 120.
- Not open to students with French 11 or equivalent in the last three years.
- Not open to students with French 12.

FRAN 120  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-1
Formerly: FREN 160, 106, 107
Intensive French II
Instruction in written and oral French. Regular oral practice and short written assignments.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 120, FREN 106, FREN 107, FREN 160.
- Students must register in one of the lab sections.
- Normal entry point for students with French 11. Not open to students with French 12 in the last three years, or French Immersion to Grade 7.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of FRAN 100, French 11, FREN 100; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly: FREN 150
Elementary Oral French
Develops listening comprehension. Oral expression practiced in lab. Introduces students to varied oral discourses.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 150, FREN 150.
- Students must register in one of the lab sections.
- Intended for students with French 12, FRAN 120 or equivalent. May be taken concurrently with FRAN 160.
- Not open to students with three years of French immersion at any time, francophone students, or students who have spent at least one year in a francophone environment.
Prerequisite(s): French 12 or FRAN 120.

FRAN 160  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly part of FREN 155, 181 and 182
Words in Context
Expands vocabulary through the exploration of authentic oral and written texts, dictionaries and electronic resource materials. Oral practice in class and extra practice online.
Notes:
- Normal entry point for students with French 12.
- Students must register in one of the lab sections.
- Not open for credit to students with FREN 155, FREN 181, FREN 182, or immersion beyond Grade 9.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of FRAN 120, French 12, FREN 107; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 180  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-3
Intensive French III
Development of skills in French with emphasis on writing. Hybrid delivery composed of in-class writing workshops and online follow-up exercises.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 180, FREN 175, FREN 180, FREN 181, FREN 182, FREN 190, FREN 195.
- Normal entry point for student with French Immersion to Grade 10 or higher.
Prerequisite(s):
- FRAN 160, or
- French Immersion to Grade 10 or higher; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 200  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to French Linguistics
The subject matter of linguistics as it relates to the French language. Overview of word and sentence structures and meaning.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 200, FREN 202, FREN 202A, FREN 202B.
- Previous course in sequence: FRAN 180. Next course in sequence: FRAN 275. May be taken concurrently with other 200-level courses including FRAN 275.
Prerequisite(s):
- FRAN 180; or
- permission of the department.

FRAN 220  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 220
French Phonetics
The theory and practice of French pronunciation, corrective phonetics, phonetic transcription, intonation, accentuation, syllabification, elision and liaison; training in reading aloud. Individual practice in the CALL Centre will be assigned. For francophone students, a research paper will be substituted for the oral examination.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 220, FREN 220.
- Enrollment limited.
Prerequisite(s): One of FRAN 180, FREN 175, FREN 181, FREN 182, FREN 185, FREN 190, FREN 195.
FRAN 250  Units: 1.5  Experiential Learning
The student will present a portfolio, in a form approved in advance, based on the experience of living in a francophone environment for a period of approximately six months.

Note: Open only to students who are completing the experience requirement for a degree in French.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

FRAN 265  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 165
French Connections
Various aspects of French today as seen through such media as television, comics, song, radio and the Internet.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 265, FRAN 165.
• Students are expected to have the ability to understand spoken and written French.

FRAN 275  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of FREN 292, 295
Writing in French I
Practice of writing and reading in a variety of forms and the study of relevant models.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 275, FREN 292, 295.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): FRAN 200.

FRAN 280  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literary Texts I
A selection of major texts written in French from different traditions, times and genres, illustrating the changing notion of literariness.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 280, FREN 286, FREN 287, FREN 288.
• Students with one of these FREN courses should take FREN 290.

Prerequisite(s):
• FRAN 180, or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 300  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 300
French Reading Course
Presentation of basic sentence structures and vocabulary, and reading of texts in order to prepare students to acquire a reasonable reading comprehension of scientific and scholarly works in French. Primarily intended for students who have little knowledge of French and are enrolled in university departments requiring a reading knowledge of a second language.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 300, FREN 300.
• Not open to students with credit in, or registered in, FRAN 180 or higher.
• Students with no previous French should take at least FRAN 100 before undertaking FRAN 300.
• Credit may be obtained for both FRAN 300 and any other FREN course.

Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing or admission to a graduate program; or
• permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

FRAN 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 290
Literary Texts II
A close reading of literary texts written in French. Analytical and critical approaches to texts will vary.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 310, FREN 290.

Prerequisite(s): FRAN 280.

FRAN 325  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in the Cultures of the French-speaking World
(in English)
Study of cultures in the French-speaking world using a variety of sources.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

FRAN 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in Cinema and Literature of the French-
Speaking World (in English)
Cinema and the relationship of cinema with literature and culture in the French-speaking world.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 335, FREN 389A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 389B (if taken in the same topic), FREN 389C (if taken in the same topic), FREN 389D (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• Students with minimum third-year standing may request permission to register in the course.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• HA 295; or
• minimum third-year standing.

FRAN 340  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in the Literatures or Language of the French-
Speaking World (in English)
Literature or Language of the French-speaking world.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

Prequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing.
• If taken in French,
  • FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+; or
  • permission of the department.

FRAN 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 4-0
Formerly: FREN 350
Advanced Oral French
Increase of oral proficiency in French and development of comprehension of oral and written French.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 350, FREN 350.
• Required for a concentration in French in the Faculty of Education.
• Not open to francophone students and normally not open to students who have spent at least one year in a francophone environment. Enrollment limited.

Prerequisite(s):
• FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 360  Units: 1.5-3.0
French Field School Seminar
An advanced, field-based exploration of the literatures, cultures and expressive forms in the French-speaking world. Areas of investigation may, depending on the year, be selected in Europe, North America, Africa or the Caribbean. An additional field trip fee may be applied.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N, F.

FRAN 375  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 302A
Writing in French II
Written exercises in vocabulary and grammar, comparative stylistics, compositions.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 375, FREN 302, FREN 302A.
• Students with the FREN courses are directed to FREN 395 or FREN 400.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+; or
• permission of the department.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **FRAN 385**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 374  
French Syntax and Semantics  
Verbal and phrase constructions, the question of agreement; shifts in meaning; grammatical exceptions.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 385, FREN 374.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+; and  
- one of FRAN 200, FRAN 220, 1.5 units of 100- or 200-level LING course; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 390**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 390  
Critical Methods  
Discovering meaning in literature, how to read a literary text. Practical introduction to various methods of analyzing literary texts; a survey of modern literary theory.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 390, FREN 390.  
**Prerequisite(s):** FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 310; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 400**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 429  
Advanced Studies in French Linguistics  
Intensive study of a selected topic in French linguistics or applied linguistics.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 400, FREN 420 (if taken in the same topic), FREN 429 (if taken in the same topic)  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 375; and  
- FRAN 380 or FRAN 385; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 402**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 402  
An Advanced Language Course in Modern French Usage  
Focus on written expression through composition, textual analysis and commentaire composé, with attention paid to both literary and informal usage.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 402, FREN 402.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 280 and FRAN 375; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 404**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 425A  
History of French  
The evolution of the French language from the eighth to the 18th century. Through the study of representative literary and non-literary texts in the original, in relation to historical circumstances, students acquire familiarity with major social and cultural events and become aware of the diversity and the mobility of the language.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 404, FREN 425A.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 375; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 405**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 425B  
Varieties of French  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 405, FREN 425B.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 375; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 406**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 426, 426A, 426B  
Translation Studies  
A comparative study of the characteristics of French and English expression and how they pertain to the problems of translation; intensive practice in translation from English to French and French to English.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 406, FREN 426 (if taken in the same topic), FREN 426A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 426B (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 375 with a minimum grade of B; and  
  - Academic Writing Requirement satisfied, or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 410**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Studies in Québec or French-Canadian Literature  
Study of major texts: genres, periods, gender studies, theoretical approaches, cultural and historical contexts.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 410, FREN 480, FREN 482, FREN 484, FREN 485 (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
**Prerequisite(s):** FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 310; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 411**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 480  
The French-Canadian Novel from the Origins to the Modern Period  
A survey of the French-Canadian novel with special emphasis on the first half of the 20th century.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 411, FREN 480.  
**Prerequisite(s):** FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 310; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 412**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 482  
The French-Canadian Novel 1960-1995  
The French-Canadian novel in the second half of the 20th century, in particular la nouvelle écriture since 1960.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 412, FREN 482.  
**Prerequisite(s):** FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 310; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 415**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: FREN 485  
French-Canadian Poetry  
French-Canadian poetry from Emile Nelligan to the present. Emphasis on Alain Grandbois, St-Denis-Garneau, Anne Hébert, Rina Lasnier, Gaston Miron, Roland Giguère, Michel Beaulieu, Nicole Brossard.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 415, FREN 485.  
**Prerequisite(s):** FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 310; or  
  - permission of the department. |
| **FRAN 417**           | 1.5   | 3-0   | Also: ENGL 458  
Comparative Studies in Contemporary French and English Canadian Literature  
An introduction to the comparative study of contemporary Canadian literature in both official languages. Classes will be conducted in English; readings and assignments can be done in either language. However, students taking a Combined Major in English and French (Canadian Literature) must read the texts in the original. May include works by George Bowering, Daphne Marlatt, Lola Lemire Tostevin, Jacques Poulin, Tomson Highway and Nicolas Dickner. Students enrolled in FRAN 417 must submit all written assignments in French.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 417, FREN 487, ENGL 458.  
**Prerequisite(s):** FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**  
- FRAN 310; or  
  - permission of the department. |
FRAN 420  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Studies in Francophone Literatures and Cultures  
Topics in francophone African, Caribbean and Indian Ocean novels, poetry and drama.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 420, FREN 477 (if taken in the same topic), FREN 477A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 477B (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 422  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 477A, part of FREN 477  
Contemporary Francophone African Novel  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 422, FREN 477, FREN 477A.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 423  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 477B, part of FREN 477  
Contemporary Francophone Caribbean Novel  
The Francophone Caribbean novel in the second half of the 20th century and the first part of the 21st century. Screening of Caribbean films to highlight issues in the novels selected.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 423, FREN 477, FREN 477B.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 430  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Studies in French Literatures and Culture before 1800  
The studies of texts and traditions linked by genre, period, movement or theme, within their historical and cultural contexts.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 430, FREN 440, FREN 441, FREN 444, FREN 4468, FREN 446E, FREN 446, FREN 450A, FREN 450B, FREN 451, FREN 452, FREN 455B (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 431  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 440  
Medieval Literature  
Study of a number of medieval literary works in the original. Students will acquire some familiarity with medieval French and of the principal literary genres of the period. History and art will be used to give a context to the literary works.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 431, FREN 440, FREN 441.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 434  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 444  
Medieval and Renaissance Theatre  
Medieval and Renaissance plays in the original. Through a selection of dramatic texts, students will explore the conditions of theatrical representations before theatres were built in stone. Farcces, miracles, sotties and comedies will be placed in the context of religious holidays, Carnival, or school plays.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 434, FREN 444.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 435  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 446A  
Renaissance Poetry  
Through a selection of poems of the late medieval and Renaissance periods, in the original, students will be acquainted with the terminology of versification, the major poetic genres of the period and some great figures of the French Renaissance.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 435, FREN 444.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 436  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 448  
Renaissance Prose  
Love, betrayal, justice, humour and humanism: through a selection of short stories, chapters from novels and essays, students will study the emergence of new ideas about the world and about the humanity of mankind.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 436, FREN 448.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 441  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 455B  
Comedy in the 17th and 18th Centuries  
A literary study of comedy in France in the classical period, with special emphasis on the works of Molière, Manuvaux and Beaumarchais.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 441, FREN 455B.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 443  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Representations of 17th-Century French Society  
The study of texts and images of the age of Louis XIII and Louis XIV, with emphasis on the changing roles of women, social class and family dynamics under the influence of developments in language, art, religion and politics.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 443, FREN 4468, FREN 450A, FREN 450B, FREN 452, FREN 455B.  
- Students with credit for FREN 4468, FREN 450A, FREN 450B, FREN 452, FREN 455B must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 444  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
18th-Century French Literature and Culture  
The study of texts and images of 18th-century France, with emphasis on the changing roles of women, social class and family dynamics under the influence of developments in philosophy, art and politics.  
Notes:  
- Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 444, FREN 451, FREN 452, FREN 455B.  
- Students with credit for FREN 451, FREN 452, FREN 455B must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.

FRAN 446  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: FREN 451  
The Enlightenment  
Principal literary works of the philosophes of the 18th century.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 446, FREN 451.  
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
- FRAN 310; or  
- permission of the department.
FRAN 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in French Literature and Culture after 1800
A selection of major texts linked by genre, period, movement, or theme, studied within their historical and cultural context.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 450, FREN 446D (if taken in the same topic), FREN 460A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 462A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 462B (if taken in the same topic), FREN 462C (if taken in the same topic), FREN 466 (if taken in the same topic), FREN 470 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 310; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 453 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Decadence and Symbolism
A look at the new aesthetic sensibilities in different literary and artistic genres after the Second Republic (1848), including movements such as Decadence and Symbolism.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 453, FREN 446D (if taken in the same topic), FREN 460A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 462A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 466.
• Students with credit for FREN 446D, FREN 460A, FREN 462A, FREN 462C, FREN 470 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 310; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 455 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Dada and Surrealism: the End of the Novel
The rise of the greatest artistic movement of the 1920s and 1930s in France and Europe out of the ashes of WWI.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 455, FREN 446D (if taken in the same topic), FREN 462A (if taken in the same topic), FREN 462C, FREN 470.
• Students with credit for FREN 446D, FREN 462A, FREN 462B, FREN 462C, FREN 470 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 310; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 456 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: FREN 470
20th-Century French Theatre
The distinctive characteristics of modern theatre and of major theatrical movements; plays illustrating different themes and theatrical styles.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 456, FREN 470.
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 310; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 457 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Breaking New Ground after Existentialism
The various faces of fiction, from the "Nouveau Roman" to postmodernism in French contemporary literature (1945 to today).
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 457, FREN 462A, FREN 462B, FREN 462C, FREN 470.
• Students with credit for FREN 462A, FREN 462B, FREN 462C, FREN 470 must consult the department to determine whether they may obtain a waiver to take this course for credit.
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 310; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 460B Hours: 1.5
Units: 3-0
Studies in Culture, Literature or Language of the French-Speaking World
Occasional offerings devoted to the culture, literature, or language of the French-speaking world. May include genre, thematic, or cross-cultural topics.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of FRAN 470, FREN 488F (if taken in the same topic), FREN 488G (if taken in the same topic), FREN 488H (if taken in the same topic), FREN 488I (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s): FRAN 275 with a minimum grade of C+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• FRAN 310; or
• permission of the department.

FRAN 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GDS 390
Directed Studies
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
GDS 400 - GEOG 272

GEOG 100

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Geography

Faculty of Social Sciences

GEOG 100

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Geography for Today

Each topic stretches the geographical imagination by offering a new lens through which to view the relationship between people and the richly diverse and varied environments they inhabit. From the intimate personal places of one individual’s human experience to the worldwide reach of global-scale physical environmental changes that impact everyone, the complex challenges and opportunities of today’s world are illuminated with the help of an integrated spatial perspective. Topic may change from year to year.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
### GEOG 274 - GEOG 325

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 274</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>GEOG 101A and GEOG 103. Recommended prior to GEOG 274.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 276</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>One of GEOG 103, GEOG 120, EOS 120.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 288</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>Also: ES 410.</td>
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<td>GEOG 301</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<td>GEOG 302</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>For former: ES 410.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 303</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Conservation and Ecology of Whales.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 304</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Coastal Conservation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 306</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Geography of Canada.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 309</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Geography of British Columbia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 314</td>
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<td>3-0</td>
<td>Global Environment Change and Human Response.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 315</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Geocaching.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 319</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Remote Sensing of the Environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 322</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Digital Remote Sensing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 323</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-2</td>
<td>Cartography.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 324</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Directions in Geography.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 325</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Field Surveying.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**General Notes:**
- **Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 304, GEOG 305, GEOG 306, GEOG 307, GEOG 308.**
- **Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 276, GEOG 277, GEOG 278.**
- **Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 309, GEOG 310.**
- **Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 314, GEOG 315.**
- **Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 319, GEOG 320.**
- **Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 324, GEOG 325, GEOG 326.**

**Prerequisites:**
- **GEOG 274; and**
- **one of BIOL 150A, BIOL 184, BIOL 190B.**
GEOG 327 - GEOG 370

COURSE LISTINGS GEOG

GEOG 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Research Methods in Human Geography
Introduces the main methodological approaches both qualitative and quantitative, that are applied in human geography. A range of paradigms (ethnography, action research, narrative analysis, the scientific method, Marxism and feminism) and methods (research design, survey instrument design, participant observation, focus groups, in-depth interviews) will be examined and applied to current issues in human geography.
Recommendation(s): GEOG 226 recommended prior to GEOG 327.

GEOG 328 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
GIS Analysis
Focuses on analysis for digital mapping and modeling, developing and using geographic data to answer spatial research questions, conducting basic spatial interpolations, and carrying out multi-criteria modelling.
Prerequisite(s):
• GEOG 222 and GEOG 228; and
• one of GEOG 226, STAT 255, STAT 260.

GEOG 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Urban Development in the Global South
Examines fundamental characteristics of cities in the Global South with a focus on issues of urban development as well as social, cultural, economic, and environmental challenges in the region. Addresses the driving forces of urban growth and investigates the consequences of this transformation in terms of economic and human development as well as environmental sustainability. Discussion and analysis of contentious urban issues and case studies from the Global South.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 211 and GEOG 218.

GEOG 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Geographies of the North American City
Overview of key thematic areas in urban geography with a focus on North American cities. Includes various case studies, along with first-hand fieldwork training, to foster a deeper appreciation for the geographic dimensions of the urban experience.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 340, GEOG 340B, GEOG 349.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 211 and GEOG 218.

GEOG 346 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Geographies of Environment and Health
Theories and methods involved in environment and health research from a medical geographical perspective. "Environment" includes urban, social, political, cultural and physical environments. "Health" includes complete social, physical, and emotional well-being. Current issues in environment and health will be placed within a wider social/community context.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 327 and GEOG 348.

GEOG 347B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Geographies of Development
A critical examination of development theories, trends and issues. Topics included are the definition and measurement of poverty and inequality, an overview of global population growth and structure, the impact of globalization on third-world economies, the effectiveness of foreign aid, and food security constraints.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 347B, GEOG 347.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 211 and GEOG 218.

GEOG 353 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Coastal and Marine Resources
A systematic integration of the biophysical, socioeconomic and policy dimensions of threats and opportunities in coastal areas framed within integrated coastal management. Topics include: fisheries, aquaculture, energy, transportation, recreation and tourism, urban development and marine protected areas. Discusses coastal planning and zoning approaches to balance threats, opportunities, and conflicts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 353, GEOG 452.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 252 or GEOG 352.

GEOG 355 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Coastal Communities
A systems approach to the study of contemporary issues relating to the geography of coastal communities. Topics focus on the social, political, cultural and economic forces that shape coastal communities and community life at the individual, community and macro scales.
Prerequisite(s):
• GEOG 252 or GEOG 352; and
• GEOG 211 or GEOG 218
GEOG 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Water Resources Management
A study of water resources management in different parts of the world, examining the influence of various physical, economic, social, political and technological factors. Examines the alternative ways in which such problems as water scarcity, floods and declining water quality are handled. Examines in detail a number of major water development schemes. Students will be expected to undertake a modest research project and report upon it.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 209 and GEOG 272.

GEOG 373 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Applied Climatology
A study of the application of physical principles to practical problems in climatology and the reciprocal interaction between climate and human activities. Topics include: urban effects on climate; air pollution; human bioclimatology, agricultural climatology; and methods of microclimatic modification.
Prerequisite(s):
• GEOG 272; and
• one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 151, MATH 162.

GEOG 376 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Process Geomorphology
An investigation of the physical processes that create and maintain landforms. Focus on measurement and analysis of morphodynamic processes in fluvial, aeolian, coastal, glacial, hillslope, and/or periglacial landscapes (e.g., sediment transport, erosion, wind/wave energy, river discharge, glacial dynamics, weathering rates). Involves a field trip and/or a group project.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either GEOG 276, or EOS 120 and EOS 201; and
• one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 151, MATH 162.

GEOG 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Community Mapping
Examines the theory and practice of community based mapping and how it can facilitate dialogue and collaborative partnering, thus leading to knowledge co-creation, planning, citizen empowerment and engagement, building consensus, more informed policy making and ultimately social justice. This course is designed to be action-oriented and experiential, and has a very high local field component.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 380, GEOG 391 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

GEOG 382 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 367, 467, 463A
Geography of Southeast Asia
A systematic geography of the countries of Southeast Asia. Topics include physical and cultural landscapes, regional variations, and problems associated with modernization and underdevelopment, such as settlement, land reform, urbanization and environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 382, GEOG 367, GEOG 463A, GEOG 467.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

GEOG 383 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 364, 464A, PAAS 359
Physical and Cultural Geography of China
A study of the physical environment of China and the role of the Chinese people in moulding and changing the landscape over the past four thousand years. The subject matter will deal primarily with conditions pertaining to the Chinese earth and the Chinese people in the period up to the present, and provide an essential basis for appreciation to the transformation of China since 1949.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 383, GEOG 364, GEOG 464A, PAAS 359, PACI 383.
Prerequisite(s): Either PAAS 100 and PAAS 200, or 4.5 units of 100- or 200-level GEOG courses.

GEOG 386 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Geopolitics
An overview of global geopolitics and the transformation of the world political map. Examination of key concepts and approaches to contemporary geopolitics through a series of regional case studies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 386, GEOG 348.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

GEOG 388 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Regional Studies
Geography of a selected region of the world from a systematic perspective. Topics include: the physical and human landscape; settlement; economic, political and social geography; spatial variation in modernization and economic growth.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• Not open to students with credit in GEOG 466 without permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

GEOG 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Topics in Geography
Examination of a specific topic or area in Geography. Topic(s) will be provided in advance of registration.
* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; and
• additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

GEOG 404 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Space and Power
Investigates how political processes shape human geography, and conversely, how assumptions about geography underscore global politics. Examines the key themes, concepts, and theories that define the study of politics from a geographical perspective. Students gain a critical understanding of and appreciation for the historical and contemporary challenges of sovereignty, territoriality, governmentality, identity, citizenship, difference, violence, genocide, colonialism, and war.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 404, GEOG 491 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): One of GEOG 332, GEOG 344, GEOG 347B, GEOG 386.

GEOG 406 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Sustainable Cities
Explores the opportunities and challenges of planning ecologically, socially and environmentally just cities.
Prerequisite(s): One of GEOG 332, GEOG 340, GEOG 343.

GEOG 407 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Activism and Community-Based Planning
Investigates participatory approaches to community planning in urban settings. Challenges modernist traditions in planning theory by examining key themes, concepts, and theories that define the study of planning from an activist perspective. Provides students with an opportunity to become actively engaged in their community.
Prerequisite(s): One of GEOG 332, GEOG 340, GEOG 343.

GEOG 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Advanced Spatial Analysis and Geo-statistics
Explores advanced topics in the numerical analysis of points, lines, areas, and surfaces in discrete and continuous space, drawing on methodologies from geo-statistics, spatial analysis, regional sciences and landscape ecology. Includes coverage of spatial systems modelling and simulation, spatio-temporal analysis, exploratory spatial analysis and spatial data mining.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 328 or GEOG 329
Recommendation(s): GEOG 328 and GEOG 329 recommended prior to GEOG 418.

GEOG 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Field Studies in Coastal Geomatics
An integrated approach for using geomatics (remote sensing, GIS, spatial analysis) for data acquisition, processing and analysis to improve our understanding of marine and coastal areas. Topics focus on applications of geomatics for environmental and social lab work and seminar discussions. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more weekend field trips; a fee for each field trip may be applied.
Prerequisite(s):
• GEOG 319; and
• GEOG 328 or GEOG 329.
Recommendation(s): GEOG 252 and one of GEOG 370, GEOG 373, GEOG 376 recommended prior to GEOG 420.

GEOG 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Advanced Topics in Remote Sensing
Aspects of remote sensing including processing and classification of digital satellite and airborne data and digital elevation modelling. Emphasis on the processes of interpreting remotely sensed data, the enhancement of digital data for visual analysis and the integration of remotely sensed data with other spatial data.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 319 or GEOG 322
Recommendation(s): GEOG 319 and GEOG 322 recommended prior to GEOG 422.
GEOG 424 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Field Studies in Coastal Geomorphology
An advanced, field-based exploration of coastal geomorphic processes and landforms. Involves a week-long field trip to local coastal sites where students apply geomorphic concepts and methods towards a series of independent research assignments and/or group projects. Areas of investigation will span nearshore to backshore environments and wave, tidal, fluvial/estuarine, and aeolian processes. A field trip fee may be applied.
Note: Permission of the department must be acquired by 15 March of previous Winter Session.
Prerequisite(s):
• GEOG 376, and
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): GEOG 252 recommended prior to GEOG 424

GEOG 428 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Advanced Topics in Geographic Information Sciences
Contemporary research topics in the geographic information sciences. Topics vary annually, but will be selected from one of the following: spatial decision support, visualization, business demographics, environmental modeling, or spatial analysis.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 428, GEOG 423.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 328 or GEOG 329.
Recommendation(s): GEOG 328 and GEOG 329 recommended prior to GEOG 428

GEOG 438 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Aquaculture in British Columbia
Introduction to the aquaculture industry within British Columbia, reviewing the history, culture, species, production methods (hatchery through seafood processing), technological innovations, economics, marketing, environmental impacts/management, social issues (including First Nations), and the regulatory framework for this agri-food industry. Includes a field trip to aquaculture sites. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more weekend field trips, or a week-long field trip, a fee for each field trip may be applied.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 304 or GEOG 353.

GEOG 448 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Urban Social Geographies
An advanced seminar on the social geographies of the contemporary city. A critical examination of the geographical dimensions of urban social life and the politics of public space. Students will collect and analyze primary-source data for a collective class research project on a particular aspect of the social geography of the Greater Victoria Region.
Prerequisite(s): One of GEOG 332, GEOG 340, GEOG 340A, GEOG 340B, GEOG 343, GEOG 363.

GEOG 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 450A and 450B
Environment and Sustainability in Practice
Examines the decision making theory and real world processes associated with resources management at the policy and field levels. Case studies used to illustrate decision making behaviour, from conflict to co-operation. Simulation sessions, field trip and field methods review.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 450, GEOG 450A.
Prerequisite(s): Two of GEOG 301, GEOG 303, GEOG 304, GEOG 314, GEOG 339, GEOG 353, GEOG 357, GEOG 375, GEOG 376, GEOG 371.

GEOG 453 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Field Studies in Coastal and Marine Resources
Integrated coastal management is applied through community-based research. Based on a week-long field camp, discussions, projects and presentations, students gain first-hand experience in both biophysical and socio-economic perspectives of coastal areas. A field trip fee may be applied.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 333 or GEOG 452.

GEOG 456 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 356
Wildlife Conservation
An examination of the history of the conservation movement and wildlife management, human dimensions and the value of wildlife, and consequences of over-harvesting, habitat fragmentation, and invasive species for present-day wildlife conservation and, ways forward.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 356, GEOG 456.
Prerequisite(s): One of GEOG 358, ES 320, BIOL 370.

GEOG 457 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 455; 459A and 459B
Marine Protected Areas
An in-depth look at the challenges facing designation and management of marine protected areas in Canada and internationally. Includes topics such as network design, governance, zoning, conflicts, ecotourism and fisheries. Students should be prepared to undertake one or more field trips, a fee for each field trip may be applied.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 457, GEOG 455, GEOG 459A, GEOG 459B.
Prerequisite(s): GEOG 357.
Recommendation(s): GEOG 252 and GEOG 304 recommended prior to GEOG 457.

GEOG 450A and 450B
Environment and Sustainability in Practice

GEOG 456
Wildlife Conservation

GEOG 457
Marine Protected Areas
GEOG 490 - GMST 300

GEOG 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Geography

In special cases, with the consent of the department and the individual instructor concerned, a student may be permitted to pursue a course of directed studies.

Note: Courses of 1.5 or 3 units may be arranged, but no student is permitted to take more than 3 units of directed studies.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum fourth-year standing, and
- permission of the department.

GEOG 491  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Advanced Topics in Geography

Examination of a specific topic or area in Geography. Topic(s) vary depending on faculty interests and availability. The seminar format of this course requires students to participate orally in class and to submit a term paper.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

GEOG 499A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Honours Thesis

Students will prepare the first part of an honours thesis under the direction of a faculty member from the department.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 499A, GEOG 499B, GEOG 499C.
- GEOG 499A and B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for GEOG 499B will be assigned only upon completion of both courses.

GEOG 499B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 499

Honours Thesis

Students will complete their honours thesis under the direction of a faculty member from the department. After acceptance of the thesis by the supervising faculty member, an oral presentation and defence will be scheduled during the exam period.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of GEOG 499B, GEOG 499A, GEOG 499C.
- GEOG 499A and B are "tied" courses and must be taken in consecutive terms except with permission of the department. Credit for GEOG 499B will be assigned only upon completion of both courses.

Prerequisite(s): GEOG 499A.

GMST

Germanic Studies
Department of Germanic and Slavic Studies
Faculty of Humanities

GMST 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Germanic Studies

A multi-media foundation course introducing students to the cultural symbols, spaces and events which have not only shaped German-speaking identity but also the discipline of Germanic Studies itself.

Notes:
- No knowledge of German required.
- A required course for the Major and Minor in Germanic Studies, and the Certificate in Language and Cultural Proficiency: German.

GMST 101  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 100A
Beginning German I

Introduction for students with no previous knowledge of German. Facilitates learning and retention of vocabulary, effective communication in everyday interaction and the use of fundamental structures of grammar. Acquisition of a basic understanding of German and ability to read, write, speak and comprehend German at the beginner's level. Provides an introduction to the culture of German-speaking countries.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 101, GER 100, GER 100A.

GMST 102  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 100B
Beginning German II

For students with limited previous knowledge of German who wish to acquire a better command of the spoken and written language, learn about German-speaking culture and acquire more advanced skills in daily interactions. Acquisition of a basic understanding of German and ability to read, write, speak and comprehend German at the advanced beginner's level.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 102, GER 100, GER 100B.

Prerequisite(s):
- GMST 101 or GER 100A; or
- permission of the department.

GMST 105  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Business German

An introduction covering topics such as business travel, the workplace, cultural conventions of German-speaking people and written and oral communication conventions in the business context.

Note: Not open to students with credit in any of GMST 201, GMST 202, GMST 301, GMST 302, GMST 401, GMST 402, GER 200, GER 252, GER 300, GER 352, GER 400, GER 452

Prerequisite(s):
- GMST 101; or
- permission of the department.

GMST 180  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Myths, Fairy Tales and Fantasy Fiction

An introductory survey of Germanic mythology, Medieval heroic epics, Romantic gothic tales, the fairy tales of the Brothers Grimm and contemporary fantasy fiction and their adaptations in opera and film. Topics include the heroic quest, the fantastic and the gothic. Emphasis on the mythopoeic structure and the cultural significance of specific myths and tales.

Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 200
Intermediate German I

Grammatical features and vocabulary and how to use them in sentences and texts. Further insights into the culture of German-speaking countries. Acquisition of an understanding of German that enables reading, writing, speaking and comprehension of German at the intermediate level.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 201, GER 149, GER 200.

Prerequisite(s):
- One of GMST 102, GER 100, GER 100B; or
- permission of the department.

GMST 202  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 252
Intermediate German II

Grammatical features and vocabulary and how to use them in sentences and texts. Exploration of the culture of German-speaking countries. Acquisition of an understanding of German that enables reading, writing, speaking and comprehension of German at the advanced intermediate level.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 202, GER 252.

Prerequisite(s):
- GMST 201 or GER 200; or
- permission of the department.

GMST 210  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

GMST 261  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Trends in Contemporary Germany, Switzerland and Austria

Explores political, social and cultural developments in Germany, Switzerland and Austria after 1899. Topics may include the East-West divide in post-unification Germany, Berlin's memorial landscape, the future of multiculturalism in Switzerland and Austria's national identity in the New Europe.

Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Germanic Cultural Studies

Provides case studies in the cultural history of German-speaking countries in which students analyze texts, films, media, as well as visual and material objects and spaces from a variety of approaches and perspectives.

Note: No knowledge of German is required.
GMST 301  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 300
Advanced German I
An intercultural approach to more complex syntactic structures. Emphasizes the four main skills of reading, writing, speaking and listening in order to produce and understand written and oral texts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 301, GER 300 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
•  GMST 202 or GER 252; or
•  permission of the department.

GMST 302  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 352
Advanced German II
Uses an intercultural approach to learn more complex semantic structures. Emphasizes the use of synonyms, idioms, phrases and dialects and using them effectively in written and oral texts. Exploration of differences and cultural diversities in German-speaking regions and countries.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 302, GER 352 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
•  GMST 202 or GER 252; or
•  permission of the department.

GMST 350  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 356
A Short History of German Film
An overview of German film-making from the early days of expressionism up to the New German Cinema. Films may include: The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari, Metropolis, M, The Murderers Are Among Us, Ali: Fear Eats the Soul.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 350, GERS 356.
•  May count toward a Minor in Film Studies.
•  No knowledge of German required.

GMST 351  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 439
The New German Cinema
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 351, GER 439, GERS 439.
•  May count toward a Minor in Film Studies.
•  No knowledge of German required.

GMST 352  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 483
Recent Film
An introduction to German films after unification, dealing with topics such as the two Germanies, literature and film, the role of history, and (re)presentation in a postmodern world.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 352, GERS 483.
•  May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
•  No knowledge of German required.

GMST 353  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 333
Literature and Film of the Holocaust and "Third Reich"
Focus on Nazi popular culture and entertainment films and an exploration of a variety of Holocaust narratives that emerged during the Second World War and its aftermath.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 353, GERS 333.
•  No knowledge of German required.

GMST 355  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 260
German Expressionism (1910-1933)
A multi-media exploration of a pivotal cultural movement that spanned the visual arts, filmmaking, architecture, music and literature.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 355, GERS 260.
•  No knowledge of German required.

GMST 362  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Two Germanies
A comparative study of daily life and culture in the formerly divided Germany (1949-1989) and how art, literature, music, and film defined and distinguished the two countries.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 365  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
An introduction to three of the most significant German-speaking figures to shape the twentieth century in the realms of politics, philosophy and psychoanalysis, and how their thoughts influenced developments in art and literature.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 369  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Scandinavian Studies
May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

GMST 380  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Heroism and Romance from the Middle Ages to Romanticism
A survey of heroic narratives and tales with an emphasis on the link between the heroic and romance. Focus on the hero, the quest, love, gender and heroism and the prominence of anti-heroes in modern narratives. May include such texts as The Song of the Nibelauns, Parcival, Tristan, Kudrun, Wilhelm Meister, Hyperion.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 382  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Modern Crime Fiction
An exploration of major works of modern and contemporary German, Austrian and Swiss crime fiction. Emphasis on crime and mystery novels as a critical commentary on society and politics.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 401  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 400
Topics in Popular Culture (in German)
Explores popular cultural trends in German-speaking countries with emphasis on music, film, television and cultural traditions in terms of their historical development and contemporary significance. All four language skills are developed and practiced so that students can effectively discuss and analyze the material in German.
Notes:  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 401, GER 400 (if taken in the same topic).
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
•  GMST 202 or GER 252; or
•  permission of the department.

GMST 402  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 452
Film (in German)
Explores the cinematic representation of social, political and cultural issues and the social and cultural impact of film in a given historical context. All four language skills are developed and practiced so that students can effectively discuss and analyze the material in German.
Notes:  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 402, GER 452 (if taken in the same topic).
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
•  GMST 202 or GER 252; or
•  permission of the department.

GMST 405  Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GER 390
Reading, Grammar and Translation
Focus on comprehension with an emphasis on developing passive language skills such as reading and translating texts from German to a target language. Comprehensive introductory overview of grammatical structures underlying German language.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 405, GMST 101 (if taken prior to May 2015), GMST 102 (if taken prior to May 2015), GMST 105 (if taken prior to May 2015), GER 100, GER 100A, GER 100B, GER 390.
•  Not open to students registered or with credit in any of GMST 201, GMST 301, GMST 302, GMST 401, GMST 402, GER 200, GER 252, GER 300, GER 352, GER 400, GER 452.
•  May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, or General and Minor programs in Germanic Studies.
•  Online delivery.
GMST 450 - GNDR 100

GMST 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 437
Major Filmmakers
A study of the films of one or more major filmmakers from a German-speaking country, whose impact on cinema as an art form has been wide-ranging and international in scope.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 450, GERS 437 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• No knowledge of German required.
• May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.

GMST 452  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Representations of Nazism in Contemporary Film and Visual Culture
Explores portrayals of Nazi perpetrators in 20th- and 21st-century cinema as well as in popular culture, historically and politically contextualizes the aesthetics and ethics of "Nazifilms" and examines broader questions of how these productions represent the Holocaust in the contemporary imagination.
Notes:
• No knowledge of German required.
• May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.

GMST 453  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 433
After-Images of the Holocaust in Text and Film
Examines how writers, filmmakers and visual artists attempt to come to terms with the legacy of the National Socialist regime while portraying the after-effects of the Holocaust for the second and third generations in Germany, Israel, the United States and Canada.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 453, GERS 433, GER 433.
• No knowledge of German required.

GMST 454  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GERS 487
A Cultural History of Vampires in Literature and Film
A study of literary and cinematic vampires in historical context. Without focusing exclusively on German literature and film, follows the vampire myth and its various guises from classicism to postmodernism in novels and films.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 454, GERS 487.
• May count towards a Major in Film Studies.
• No knowledge of German required.

GMST 455  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
German Visual Culture
An investigation into the multiple visual cultures of twentieth-century Germany, including movements in art, architecture and film.
Note: No knowledge of German is required.

GMST 460  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Multi-Cultural and Transnational Studies
An examination of contemporary German, Austrian and Swiss writers and filmmakers with a so-called "migratory background." Addresses current political debates on multiculturalism and citizenship laws.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 461  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Metropolis Berlin
A multi-media investigation into how the cultural and artistic landscape of the capital Berlin is represented in and through the literature and film from the 19th to the 21st century.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 465  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Adorno, Benjamin and Frankfurt School Critical Theory
Explores Frankfurt School Critical Theory through the cultural context of Weimar modernism through the fascist period to Germany in the 1960s. Emphasis on Benjamin and Adorno/Horkheimer, but also covers aspects of Hegel and Marx as well as philosophers of the second generation of the Frankfurt School. Juxtaposes the theory with relevant examples from media, film, avant-garde and popular music and also includes forays into the poetry and writings of Hölderlin, Kafka, Brecht, Celan and Enzensberger.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 465, GMST 410 (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2015).

GMST 480  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Major Writers
Study of one or more German-speaking authors in terms of theme, genre, or cultural context. May include Lessing, Goethe, Schiller, Kleist, Mann, Kafka, Weiss, Wolf and Grass.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 481  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Age of Goethe and Romanticism
An exploration of the rich literary and cultural diversity of the period from the 1750s to the 1830s. Examines major works by Goethe, Schiller and the Romantics, the rise of women's literature and the notion of the dilettante author, the salon culture of Weimar and Berlin and hybrid genres such as the diary, the letter, and the fragment.
Note: No knowledge of German required.

GMST 484  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Holocaust Testimony and Archival Practice
Working with actual testimony from the USC Shoah Foundation, explores theoretical and practical aspects of indexing and conceptualizing Holocaust narratives and testimony.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 484, GMST 584.

GMST 488  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-3
Performing German Drama
Combining theatre history with performance, develops a dramaturgical concept for a German play and mounts a German-language production at the end of the term. Instruction, including production elements, is in English; the play is performed in German using a dual-language script and language and dialect coaches. Some background in German is required only for the student actors.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 488 (if taken in the same topic), GERS 438A (if taken in Sep-Dec 2015).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

GMST 490  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies
Directed readings and written assignments under the supervision of a faculty member.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

GMST 499  Units: 1.5
Formerly: GER 499
Honours Thesis
During either semester of the final year of their Honours program, students will write a graduating thesis of approximately 7,500 words under the direction of a member of the department. An oral examination covering the topic of the thesis will be given by a departmental committee.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GMST 499, GER 499.

GNDR

Gender Studies
Department of Gender Studies
Faculty of Humanities

GNDR 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 104
Gender, Power and Difference
Interdisciplinary introduction to gender studies. Considers the way gender (i.e., our idea of what it is to be a "real" woman or man) is constructed across class, race/ethnicity, sexualities, (dis)abilities, age and geographical location. Examines the impact of these intersecting identities on social inequality through diverse topics, such as media, culture, language, work, health, globalization, colonization and activism. Situates Canadian topics in a broader, transnational context, emphasizing connections between the "local" and the "global."
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 100, WS 104.
• Not open to fourth-year students without permission of the department.
### COURSE LISTINGS: GNDR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Formerly</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
<th>Note</th>
<th>Credit will be granted for only one of:</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 200</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Popular Culture and Social Media</strong></td>
<td>Critically examines representations of gender, race, class and sexualities in popular culture and social media with a consideration of how historical, ideological, social and political forces influence media practices.</td>
<td>WS 203</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 200</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 201</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Gender, Food and Power</strong></td>
<td>Examines the intersections between gender, foodways (the practices associated with the production, distribution, preparation, and consumption of food) and power in globalized, North American food systems.</td>
<td>WS 205</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 201</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 202</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Globalization and Resistance</strong></td>
<td>Inquires into the gendered, racialized, sexualized, and classed impacts of the complicated spread of global interdependence in the political, economic, and cultural arenas. Also explores challenges to economic re-structuring, poverty, militarization, labour rights abuses, and environmental degradation.</td>
<td>WS 206</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 202</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 203</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Indigenous Women in Canada</strong></td>
<td>Introduces a wide range of themes and issues relating to the contemporary and historical experience of Indigenous women in Canada. Examines Indigenous women’s gendered experience of colonization and resistance, explores their contributions to social justice movements and the cultural resurgence of their nations.</td>
<td>WS 102, WS 207</td>
<td>May be taken more than once in different topics.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 204</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Gender, Health, Power and Resistance</strong></td>
<td>Explores gender and health from a feminist intersectional perspective, noting power and resistance. Addresses topics such as the sexual division of health care, the feminization and racialization of health inequalities, environmental racism and the identity politics of health movements.</td>
<td>WS 209</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 204</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 205</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Girlhoods in Film and Popular Culture</strong></td>
<td>Examines changing social constructions of girls and girlhoods in the West as a reflection of tensions in dominant social norms, moral concerns and political economy. Explores debates in feminist girlhood studies about contemporary girlhood cultures and discourses.</td>
<td>WS 211</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 205</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<td><strong>GNDR 206</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Monstrous Women</strong></td>
<td>Examines the ways in which Western culture has constructed particular women as monstrous throughout history. Emphasizes critical thinking and analysis regarding the effects of being produced as monstrous, and considers who profits from transforming particular women into monsters.</td>
<td>WS 212, WS 332A</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 206</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 207</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Gender, Globalization and the Love Industry</strong></td>
<td>The words ‘romantic’, ‘erotic’, ‘mythical’, ‘pleasurable’ and ‘indulgent’ are often used to describe our relationship with chocolate, diamonds and flowers. Examines the evolution of the romance industry through these highly symbolic commodities, the gendered and imperial relationship between consumers and producers, and the role of advertising in shaping desire.</td>
<td>WS 213, WS 313</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 207</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 208</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Families, Intimacies and Nationhood</strong></td>
<td>Through the lens of families and intimacies, examines the politics of gender, race, class and sexuality in the nation building of Canada. Investigates family, relationships, and nation making in the context of policies governing colonialism, citizenship, parenthood, cohabitation, marriage, divorce, custody and state benefits. Maps transformations of intimacy that have evolved as a result of and in spite of state-sanctioned policies.</td>
<td>WS 312A, WS 329 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 208</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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<td><strong>GNDR 209</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>The Zombie in Popular Culture</strong></td>
<td>Surveys the zombie in popular film, television and other cultural productions. Critically analyzes the zombie at the intersection of race, class, gender, sexuality, nation and the posthuman.</td>
<td>WS 207</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 209</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Recommendation(s):</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 210</strong></td>
<td>Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0</td>
<td><strong>Sex Work, Trafficking and Human Rights</strong></td>
<td>Within the context of the global economy and transnational migration, examines current debates about sex work and human trafficking into various labour sites, including the commercial sex sector. Explores legal, policy and grassroots approaches to sex work and human trafficking at the international and national levels.</td>
<td>WS 311</td>
<td><strong>GNDR 100</strong> recommended prior to <strong>GNDR 210</strong>.</td>
<td><strong>Note:</strong></td>
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**Recommended for GNDR General Minor students:**
GNDR 304  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 314
Imagining India from Empire to Bollywood
Uses a gendered lens to analyze the manner in which both the British colonial gaze and Indian nationalists imagined India. Theoretical readings, biographies and Bollywood films will unpack ways in which gender, race and class constructed dominant ideas of the Indian nation and how this nationalism in turn shaped women’s lives. Exploration begins in the late colonial period and ends in modern India.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 304, WS 314.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 315
Gender and International Human Rights
An interdisciplinary examination of the ways in which international human rights theories, organizations, laws, and practice are gendered, racialized, sexualized, and class based, and their effects on freedom, equality, and dignity. Analyzes the history and development of ideas/definitions of “rights” and challenges to these definitions. Emphasizes the interconnectedness of the global and local through a multitude of topics, including culture, human security, bodily integrity, civil and political liberties, and human rights activism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 305, WS 315, WS 319 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 316
Gender and International Development
Examines the evolution of feminist responses to and critiques of mainstream development policies and theories of international development. Examines the tensions around development work in the Global South. Topics may include the environment and natural resources, health, education, poverty, and empowerment strategies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 306, WS 316, WS 319 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 307  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 317
Sexuality and the Body in International Development
Examines the variety of ways that bodies are positioned in international development discourse and policy. Topics include HIV/AIDS, reproductive rights, maternal health, disabled bodies, violated bodies, sexualities, technos-bodies and care labour.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 307, WS 317.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): GNDR 305 and/or GNDR 306 recommended prior to GNDR 307.

GNDR 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigeneity, Gender and Land
Illuminates the dynamic and shifting relationships that Indigenous peoples have with their lands and territories. These relationships are examined through a gendered lens in historically and regionally varied Indigenous-settler colonial contexts. From their own positionalities, students will engage in reflections, articulations and embodiment of their own relationships with land while critically considering what this means for the Indigenous peoples, lands and territories in which we live.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 308, GNDR 329 (if taken in Jan - Apr 2017).
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Masculinities
Examines the various ways the question - who is a man? - can be answered by taking into account the intersections of race, sexualities, class and nationalism. Explores how these intersections are expressed in specific societal/historical contexts through power dynamics between “hegemonic masculinities” and a variety of subordinate manhoods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 309, GNDR 329 (if taken in the same topic), WS 329 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Feminisms
Introduces Indigenous feminisms as a theoretical lens, political position and social orientation employed by Indigenous peoples to resist and transform colonization and intersectional oppressions in Turtle Island. Issues, debates, positinalities are presented from transnational perspectives (i.e., Indigenous nations and nation-states). Content reveals how indigenous feminisms are for everybody, however Indigenous womyn’s thought about Indigenous womyn’s lives is emphasized.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 310, 219 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Feminisms
Introduces Indigenous feminisms as a theoretical lens, political position and social orientation employed by Indigenous peoples to resist and transform colonization and intersectional oppressions in Turtle Island. Issues, debates, positinalities are presented from transnational perspectives (i.e., Indigenous nations and nation-states). Content reveals how indigenous feminisms are for everybody, however Indigenous womyn’s thought about Indigenous womyn’s lives is emphasized.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 310, 219 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 312  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 324A
Girl Power and Feminisms
What is at stake in girl power? Examines girl power in film, music, video, the internet, fiction, spoken word poetry, magazines and everyday popular culture. Explores diverse girl cultures as a source for new feminisms and activism, girl power as resistance and regulation and the construction of girl subjectivities through girl power.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 322, WS 324A.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

GNDR 313  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: WS 325
Women in Contemporary India
Looks at the unique cultural/social/historical issues defining the position of women in India. Such issues include competing notions of feminism, the shape and influence of the Indian women’s movement, the role of caste and class in women’s lives, and most recently, the impact of globalization. Cultural critique of the manner in which Indian women have been studied and represented in the West will form the context of our examination.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 323, WS 325.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.
**GNDR 324 - GNDR 340**

**GNDR 324**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 326  
Gender, Nation and War  
Examines how the social construction of gender has influenced ideas of nation. Focuses on two main issues: One, the relations between culturally endorsed concepts of masculinity and femininity, nation, and female participation in nationalist politics. Two, the manner in which the link between gender and nation has, in certain contexts, supported war and wariness.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 324, WS 326.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 325**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 327A  
North American Asian Feminist Thought and Action  
Introduces emerging thought and practice in North American Asian Feminisms through texts, cultural products and community engagement.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 325, WS 327A, 339 (if taken in the same topic).  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 329**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 329  
Topics in Power, Identities and Difference  
Variable content course on aspects of power, identities and differences as they pertain to gendered lives.  
*Notes:*  
- Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 329, WS 329 (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 330**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 204, WS 331A  
Feminist Thought, Past and Present  
Introduces feminist theory. Highlights predominant historical and philosophical influences on and debates within Western feminism from the mid-20th century to the contemporary.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 330, WS 204, 331A.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 331**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 333A  
Queering the Undead  
Introduces the concept of “queer” by exposing the similarities between Hollywood monsters and marginalized genders, sexes, and sexualities. Focuses on the term “queer” as both activist and theoretical, and the production of such “undead” characters as zombies, werewolves, ghosts and cyborgs as both constructive and problematic to queer concerns.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 331, WS 219 (if taken in the same topic), 333A.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 332**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 334  
What’s Race Got To Do With It?  
An exploration of feminist and non-feminist theories of race, racism and racialization in relation to other sources of structured social inequality. Approaches will include political, economic, cultural and psychoanalytic theories.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 332, WS 334.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.  
*Recommendation(s):* Recommended prior to GNDR 333.

**GNDR 333**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 331, WS 336  
Anti-Racist Feminisms and Democratic Futures  
Introduces students to emerging debates in the growing literature on anti-racist feminism. Examines key assumptions underlying feminism and feminist anti-racist discourses. Analyzes western feminism as theory and practice by situating it within a global and historical context. Beginning with an analysis of whiteness, binarisms, colonialisms and orientalisms, challenges students to consider the theory and practice needed for a feminist, anti-racist reimagining of democracy and democratic futures.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 333, WS 331, WS 336.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.  
*Recommendation(s):* Recommended prior to GNDR 333.

**GNDR 334**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 337  
Bodies out of Bounds  
Critiques productions of the ‘normal’ body by introducing and critically analyzing bodies that defy, resist, challenge and, in the process, expose the ‘normal’ body as myth. Explores the disruptive potential of diverse bodies and various bodily practices.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 334, WS 337.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 335**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 338  
Border Crossing, Migration and Gender  
Examines the emerging field of transnational feminist thought by introducing students to feminist approaches to understanding globalization. Uses an interdisciplinary approach to explore: global/local interactions, place and mobility; women’s activism and organizing; nationalism and citizenship, diasporic subjects, transnational and postmodern cultural formations, and transnational political economies and globalization.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 335, WS 338.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 336**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 339  
Transgender Theory  
Examines predominant debates within the discipline historically, then explores concepts and knowledge generated out of contemporary transgender theory.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 339**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 339  
Topics in Theories and Activism  
Variable content course on aspects of feminist theories and activism as they pertain to gendered lives.  
*Notes:*  
- Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 339, WS 339 (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.

**GNDR 340**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: WS 340  
Indigenous Cinema Decolonizing the Screen  
Intensive analysis of the work of Indigenous filmmakers with emphasis on Canada and the US. Topics include: decolonizing the screen, identity, community and representation; the ethics or image-making; Indigenous women's filmmaking; Indigenous filmmaking as both an art form and a tool for social change. Examines the development of Indigenous cinema in Canada with special emphasis on documentaries, and looks at new directions in Indigenous cinema including experimental works and drama.  
*Note:* Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 340, WS 340.  
*Prerequisite(s):*  
- Minimum second-year standing; or  
- Permission of the department.
<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 341</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Women's Autobiographies&lt;br&gt;Explores Indigenous women's autobiography as a creative form of expression that draws upon both the Indigenous oral tradition and the written tradition of Euro-American autobiography. Looks at a range of Indigenous women's autobiographical texts created under a variety of circumstances, from life histories narrated by Indigenous women and 'mediated' by non-Native recorder-editors, to contemporary texts written by Native women themselves that challenge the boundaries of conventional autobiography.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 341, WS 341.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- Minimum second-year standing; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<td><strong>GNDR 342</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Queer Literature&lt;br&gt;Explores &quot;queer&quot; representation in non-fiction. Particular attention paid to characters that embody marginalized genders, sexes and sexual practices.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 342, WS 345.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- Minimum second-year standing; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<td><strong>GNDR 343</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Women Writing Resistance&lt;br&gt;Examines the work of North American Indigenous women &quot;word warriors&quot; through a selection of novels, poetry, plays and spoken word. Explores the ways in which Indigenous women writing resistance have &quot;reinvented the enemy's language&quot; and used writing to resist the colonial project, reclaim and rewrite their histories, and re-imagine themselves and their futures.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 343, WS 346, WS 349 (if taken in the same topic).&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- Minimum second-year standing; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 344</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Queer Film&lt;br&gt;Surveys &quot;queer&quot; representation in popular film. Particular attention is paid to critical analyses of gay, lesbian, straight, queer, transgender and transsexual embodiment on the screen.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 344, WS 219 (if taken in the same topic), WS 347.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- Minimum second-year standing; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<td><strong>GNDR 349</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Topics in Film, Literature and Cultural Production&lt;br&gt;Variable content course on aspects of film, literature and cultural production as they pertain to gendered lives.&lt;br&gt;Notes:&lt;br&gt;- Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 349, WS 349 (if taken in the same topic).&lt;br&gt;- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- Minimum second-year standing; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 400A</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Critical Research Practices&lt;br&gt;Study and practice of critical research methods.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 400A, WS 400A.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- 3 units of 200-level GNDR or WS courses; and&lt;br&gt;- 4.5 units of 300- or 400-level GNDR or WS courses; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 400B</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Research Seminar for Independent Project&lt;br&gt;Building on project begun in 400A, students meet weekly to discuss research challenges.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 400B, WS 400B.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- 400A or WS 400A; and&lt;br&gt;- declared Major in Gender Studies.</td>
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<td><strong>GNDR 450</strong></td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Practising Feminism in the Field&lt;br&gt;The application of feminist theory to field-based practice acquired through placement with an organization, community group or service. Please refer to the &quot;Guidelines for Ethical Conduct&quot; and &quot;Regulations Concerning Practice&quot;.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 450, WS 450.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- 3 units of 200-level GNDR or WS courses; and&lt;br&gt;- 4.5 units of 300- or 400-level GNDR or WS courses; and&lt;br&gt;- declared Honours or Major in Gender Studies; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 490</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Directed Studies&lt;br&gt;Supervised study in an area of Gender Studies to be determined by the student and the instructor.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 490, WS 490.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- 3 units of 200-level GNDR or WS courses; and&lt;br&gt;- 6 units of 300- or 400-level GNDR or WS courses with a minimum GPA of 6.0; and&lt;br&gt;- declared Honours or Major in Gender Studies; or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GNDR 499</strong></td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Honours Graduating Essay&lt;br&gt;During the final year of the Honours Program, students will write a graduating essay of approximately 15,000 words under the direction of a member of the Gender Studies Department. Between September and April students are required to meet periodically as a group to discuss research challenges.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GNDR 499, WS 499.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s):&lt;br&gt;- Students must have their topic approved by the thesis adviser by June 30 prior to the fall term of their 499 registration. See regulations for acceptance into the Gender Studies Honours Program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**GREE**

**Greek Department of Greek and Roman Studies**

**Faculty of Humanities**

Students without previous knowledge of ancient Greek will register for GREE 101. GREE 202 is the prerequisite for GREE 301, 302, 303, 304, 310 and 316, two of which will be offered annually, circumstances permitting. Courses at the 400-level have a prerequisite of 3 units of Greek at the 300-level or above, or permission of the department. For courses in Greek and Roman archaeology, history, and literature, see courses listed under GRS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>GREE 101</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4-0</td>
<td>Introductory Ancient Greek I&lt;br&gt;Basic introduction to ancient Attic Greek. Based on reading and translating progressively more challenging passages in ancient Greek, with emphasis on acquiring basic vocabulary and rules of grammar.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 101, GREE 100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GREE 102</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4-0</td>
<td>Introductory Ancient Greek II&lt;br&gt;Continuation of 101. Reading and translation of progressively more challenging passages in ancient Greek, with emphasis on acquiring basic vocabulary and rules of grammar.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 102, GREE 100. &lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): GREE 101.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GREE 201 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 4-0
Advanced Greek Grammar
Review of grammar covered in 101 and 102, followed by study of more advanced grammatical constructions. Readings will provide a transition from simplified language to unmodified literary Greek.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 201, GREE 200.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 102; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 202 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 4-0
Introduction to Greek Literature
Includes select, elementary passages from a variety of major classical authors such as Homer, Herodotus, Sophocles, Euripides and Xenophon in combination with a review of grammar.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 202, GREE 200.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 201; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 250 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
The Greek New Testament
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 102; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 301 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Greek Epic
Intensive reading of selections from the Iliad, the Odyssey and/or the hexameter corpus. Intended to facilitate reading ability in ancient Greek by building upon foundations of the first- and second-year courses.
Note:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 301, GREE 390A, GREE 401 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 202; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 302 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Greek Tragedy
Reading and analysis of one or more plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and/or Euripides. Readings will typically include one play by each of two authors.
Note:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 302, GREE 390B, GREE 407 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 202; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 303 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Greek Historians
Selected readings from the Greek historians, particularly Herodotus, Thucydides and Xenophon.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 303, GREE 390E, GREE 404 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 202; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 304 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Plato
Reading and grammatical and literary analysis of one or more dialogues or other texts of Plato.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 304, GREE 390F (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 202; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 305 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Greek Orators
Readings from select orators of the fifth and fourth centuries BC. Selections may include Antiphon, Lysias, Isocrates and Demosthenes.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 305, GREE 405, GREE 490E (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 202; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 306 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Greek Comedy
Examination of the Greek comic tradition through selected readings of the plays of Aristophanes and/or Menander.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 306, GREE 408 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• GREE 202; or
• permission of the department.

GREE 481 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Greek Literature
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of GREE 481, GREE 401, GREE 402, GREE 404, GREE 406, GREE 407, GREE 408, GREE 490B, GREE 481A (if taken in the same topic), GRS 481B, GRS 481C (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• 3 units of 300- or 400-level GREE courses; or
• permission of the department.
GRS 203 - GRS 335

**GRS 203**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 375

**Classical Archaeology**
Examines the major achievements in Greek and Roman archaeology throughout the Mediterranean. Covers Neolithic through Late Roman periods focusing on material culture. Emphasis on the changing relationship between humans and their environment as expressed in material objects, including cities, sanctuaries and works of art. Includes the history of the discipline, chronicling major discoveries in Greece and ancient Rome.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 203, GRS 375, CLAS 375.

**GRS 204**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 382

**The Ancient World on Film**
Explores the treatment in film of the history and myth of the world of the ancient Mediterranean. Both films and original sources are studied. Issues addressed include medium, genre and the mutability of myth and historical representation.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 204, GRS 382.

**GRS 250**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Greek and Latin Roots of English**
Exploration of the principles of derivation of English words from Latin and Greek sources. Focus on areas of study with terminology particularly indebted to the classical languages, such as biology, psychology, law and medicine.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 250, CLAS 250.
- Assumes no knowledge of Greek and Latin.

**GRS 300**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Heroes and Heroines in Action in Ancient Greek Epics**
An examination of epic genre in Greek literature through reading Homer’s Iliad and Odyssey and Apollonius’ Jason and the Argonauts. Themes may include the definition of the genre of epic, the nature of heroism, mortality and the construction of gender.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 300, CLAS 300.

**GRS 315**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Age of Augustus**
Examines the literature, material culture and historical context of the Augustan Principate. Focus on placing the works of Virgil, Horace and Ovid in the context of the cultural revolution unfolding in this era of momentous political change.

**Recommendation(s):** One of GRS 100, GRS 102, GRS 202 recommended prior to GRS 315.

**GRS 316**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Pirates and Passion in Greek and Roman Novels and Romances**
An introduction to fictional prose literature in Greco-Roman antiquity and its social context. Principal works studied may include the Alexander Romance, Lucian’s True Story, Longus’ Daphnis and Chloe and other Greek romances of the Roman imperial period.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 102; or
- permission of the department.

**GRS 320**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Greek Tragedy**
Origins and developments of tragic drama in ancient Greece. Representative plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles and Euripides.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 320, CLAS 320.

**Recommendation(s):** One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 200, GRS 201, GRS 331 recommended prior to GRS 320.

**GRS 323**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Ancient Comedy and Satire**
The origins and development of comedy, satire and invective in ancient Greece and Rome.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 323, GRS 322, GRS 343.

**Recommendation(s):** One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 102, GRS 201, GRS 202, GRS 331, GRS 341 recommended prior to GRS 323.

**GRS 325A**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 325

**Topics in Greek Literature**
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 325A, GRS 325, CLAS 325.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

**GRS 325B**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 325

**Topics in Roman Literature**
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 325B, GRS 325, CLAS 325.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

**GRS 326**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: GRS 326A, GRS 326B, CLAS 326

**Topics in Greek and Roman Civilization**
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 326, CLAS 326 (if taken in the same topic), GRS 326A (if taken in the same topic), GRS 326B (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.

**GRS 328**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Myth and Theory**
An introduction to the major approaches to the interpretation of classical myth, from ritualist to structuralist to feminist and beyond.

**Recommendation(s):** GRS 200 recommended prior to GRS 328.

**GRS 331**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 201

**Greek History from the Bronze Age to Alexander**
Survey of Greek history from the emergence of Minoan-Mycenaean civilization until the death of Alexander the Great. Emphasis on the relationship of the Greeks to other Mediterranean and Near Eastern civilizations, the nature of the Greek polis, Greek colonization, the rise of democracy and Athenian, Spartan, Theban and Macedonian bids for leadership in Greece.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 331, GRS 201, CLAS 330.

**Recommendation(s):** GRS 100 or GRS 101 recommended prior to GRS 331.

**GRS 332**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Social and Economic History of Greece**
Discusses the social and economic history of Greece. Topics may include democracy and its influence on development, politics and society, social structure, agriculture, banking, trade and craft industry, living standards, social benefits, health and nutrition, education, leisure and culture, slavery and the status of women.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 332, CLAS 330.

**Recommendation(s):** One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 201, GRS 331 recommended prior to GRS 332.

**GRS 333**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Alexander and the Hellenistic Age**
The history of Alexander the Great’s campaign to conquer the Persian empire and of the political, socio-economic, intellectual and cultural history of Hellenistic civilization in Greece, Asia Minor and the Near East.

**Recommendation(s):** One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 201, GRS 331, GRS 332 recommended prior to GRS 333.

**GRS 335**  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0

**Women in the Greek and Roman World**
Examines textual and visual representations of women in Greco-Roman antiquity. Investigates the Greek and Roman sex-gender systems, with special attention to constructs of femininity. Topics include women and religion, women and medicine, the legal position of women, women and politics, the economic role and position of women, marriage and childbearing practices.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 335, CLAS 335.
GRS 336 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Democracy in the Ancient Mediterranean and its Legacy
Study of the ideology, practice and impact of democratic institutions in the Ancient Mediterranean. The political systems of some or all of Classical and Hellenistic Greece, Carthage and the Roman Republic. Ancient influence upon theories of popular government in later history. Emphasis on the differences between direct and representative democracy and the role of democracy in fostering social welfare and economic and cultural development.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 336, GRS 334.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 201, GRS 331, GRS 332 recommended prior to GRS 336.

GRS 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Herodotus and Greek Ethnography
Examines the relationship of the Greeks to other Mediterranean and Near Eastern cultures in the Classical and Hellenistic periods, such as the Mesopotamians, Lydians, Persians, Egyptians, Scythians, Carthaginians, Etruscans and Celts. Focus on the ethnographic accounts of these civilizations by Greek writers, particularly Herodotus and Poseidonius of Apamea, as well as archaeological, epigraphic and literary evidence from the cultures themselves.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 201, GRS 331, GRS 332 recommended prior to GRS 337.

GRS 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 202

Roman History
Survey of Roman history from the earliest settlements on the banks of the Tiber at the end of second millennium BCE to the reign of the emperor Justinian in the sixth century CE. Emphasis on historical geography, Rome’s changing political culture and the primary sources for Roman history (literary, material and documentary).

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 341, GRS 202, CLAS 340.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 102, GRS 342 recommended prior to GRS 341.

GRS 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Roman Society
Topical introduction to Roman social and cultural history. Focus on Roman social relations and the defining features of Roman culture.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 342, CLAS 340.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 102, GRS 202, GRS 341 recommended prior to GRS 342.

GRS 344 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 441

The Fall of the Roman Republic
Study of the best-attested and most eventful period of Roman history: the collapse of the Roman Republic and the emergence of monarchy between 146 BCE and 14 CE. Attention to the voluminous and varied writings of Cicero and to documentary sources for the period, such as coins and inscriptions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 344, GRS 441.

Recommendation(s): GRS 202 or GRS 341 recommended prior to GRS 344.

GRS 348 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

The City of Rome
Introduction to the monuments and communal life of Rome from its origins to the modern era. Emphasis on the archaeology and history of the city in antiquity. Analysis of literary representations of Rome in ancient, medieval and modern eras.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 102, GRS 203, GRS 372 recommended prior to GRS 348.

GRS 349 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Jews and Christians in the Greek and Roman World
Introduction to Jewish and Christian history from the fourth century BCE to the fourth century CE. Topics include the Jewish Diaspora, the Jewish revolts against Greek and Roman rule, the missions of Jesus and Paul and the spread and persecution of Christianity. Emphasis on the social, cultural, political and military interactions between Jews, Christians and pagans.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 102, GRS 203, GRS 202, GRS 331, GRS 341 recommended prior to GRS 349.

GRS 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Late Antiquity
The world of Late Antiquity in the Mediterranean region and the Near East during the period 150-750 CE. Emphasis on Christianization, the shifting role of the central state, the interaction of the Latin-speaking and Greek-speaking worlds and the development of a characteristic Late Antique culture in art and literature.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 100, GRS 101, GRS 102, GRS 201, GRS 202, GRS 331, GRS 341 recommended prior to GRS 350.

GRS 361 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Aegean Bronze Age
Material culture from the eastern Mediterranean, from the Neolithic period through until the end of the Bronze Age. Focus on the Minoans on Crete and the Mycenaean Greeks. Also the Cyclades and the volcanic eruption of Thera, Troy and the Trojan War and the Hittite Kingdom in central Anatolia.

Recommendation(s): GRS 203 or GRS 371 recommended prior to GRS 361.

GRS 364 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Formerly: 441

Greek Art and Archaeology
Material culture of the Greece Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period. Architecture, sculpture and the minor arts as evidence for cultural attitudes towards humankind, the gods, and the physical world. Selected monuments are illustrated through a variety of media.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 371, AHVS 316, CLAS 371, HA 316.

Recommendation(s): GRS 203 or GRS 361 recommended prior to GRS 371.

GRS 372 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Roman Art and Archaeology
Survey of Roman material culture relating artistic expression to the political and social developments of the Roman people. Examination of Etruscan art and architecture for its formative influence on Roman culture; Republican and Imperial Roman art in the context of historical events. Topics include the special character of Roman art, Hellenized and Italic modes of expression, portraiture, historical reliefs, function in art and architectural space and city planning.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 372, AHVS 317, CLAS 372, HA 317.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 203, GRS 348, GRS 371 recommended prior to GRS 372.

GRS 374 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Pompeii and Herculaneum
Explores two well-preserved ancient cities and their environs, in an effort to determine what they reveal about urban life in Roman Italy. Attention is given to urban planning and infrastructure, domestic architecture, the messages of graffiti, commercial and industrial life, and the daily activities of inhabitants.

Recommendation(s): GRS 203 or GRS 372 recommended prior to GRS 374.

GRS 376 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Ancient Technology
Introduction to the applied technologies of the Greek and Roman cultures. Presents both ancient written sources and archaeological remains from the Late Bronze Age through the Late Roman Empire. Topics include machinery and gadgets, mass production, engineering, nautical technology and labour.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 376, CLAS 376.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 203, GRS 371, GRS 372 recommended prior to GRS 376.

GRS 377 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Ships and Seamanship in the Ancient World
Introduction to the maritime archaeology and marine technology of the Bronze Age Near Eastern, Greek and Roman cultures, using the evidence presented by archaeological remains of ships and harbours, and ancient visual representations and literary texts. Topics include harbour and ship design and construction, equipment, sailing techniques, navigation and underwater archaeology.

Recommendation(s): One of GRS 203, GRS 371, GRS 372 recommended prior to GRS 377.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GRS 379</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Early Greek Thought&lt;br&gt;Examination of early Greek thought as embodied in Hesiod and Presocratic figures such as Heraclitus, Anaxagoras, Parmenides and Democritus. These figures may be considered in the context of historical and literary writings of their society (e.g., works by Aeschylus, Herodotus, Thucydides). Topics may include: distinctions among myth, science and philosophy; notions of law, morality and causality; the influence of early Greek thought on later thinkers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 380</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Life and Times of Socrates&lt;br&gt;Examination of a critical moment in Greek intellectual and political life, as seen from various points of view. Topics include: Socrates’ trial and its background; the rise of the Sophists; perceived Socratic challenges to religious and social mores; written vs. unwritten philosophy; types of Socratic literature.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 381</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Greek and Roman Religion&lt;br&gt;Survey of Greek and Roman religious thought and practices. Focuses on conventional religious rituals and their social value, and on the success of Greek and Roman polytheism in adapting to changing historical and social circumstances. Particular attention to mystery religions, including Christianity, and their relationship to conventional forms of religious behaviour.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 395</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Classical Studies Abroad&lt;br&gt;Extensive overview of monuments and material culture through participation in an on-site study trip abroad. Emphasis is placed on archaeology, history and architecture.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 432</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Ancient Economy&lt;br&gt;Examines the literary, documentary and archaeological evidence for the economic development of the Greco-Roman Mediterranean. Topics may include the primitivist-modernist controversy, and the relative influence of urbanization, social equality, capital accumulation, technology, education and legal and political institutions on economic development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 442</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Roman Law and Society&lt;br&gt;Introduction to Roman law through primary sources. Focus varies from year to year, and may include private law in its social context, advocacy and judicial procedure and administrative law, and Roman jurisprudence in its intellectual context. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 442, GRS 436, CLAS 436.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 443</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Athenian Empire&lt;br&gt;Study of Athenian history from the Persian Wars until the end of the Peloponnesian War, focusing on her hegemony in the Eastern Mediterranean and rivalry with Sparta. Topics include the nature of the Athenian Empire, the Peloponnesian War, the Athenian theatrical festivals and the conduct of the Peloponnesian war.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 461</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Greece and the Near East&lt;br&gt;Focusses on early Greek relations with the cultures of the wider Near East, including the Hittites, Phrygians, and Lydians in Anatolia, the people of Mesopotamia and the Egyptians. Examines the role of these groups in forming Greek identity and discusses the topics of multi-culturalism and diversity in the ancient world.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 462</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Archaeology of Athens&lt;br&gt;Examines the topography and monuments of Athens from the Neolithic to the Roman period. Examines primarily the physical remains of the city and countryside to trace the development of one of the most important city-states in the Greek world and to understand its impact on western civilization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 480A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Greek History&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 480A, CLAS 480B (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 480B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Greek Archaeology&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 480B, CLAS 480C (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 480C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Roman History&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 480C, CLAS 480D (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRS 482A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Roman Archaeology&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 482A, GRS 480B (if taken in the same topic), CLAS 480B (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 482B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Seminar in Roman History&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of GRS 482B, GRS 480C, CLAS 480D (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRS 493</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-0</td>
<td>Directed Study in Greek or Roman Civilization&lt;br&gt;Intensive study of selected programs in Greek or Roman history, society, art, or archaeology. Students will prepare an extended research paper, drawing on both primary and secondary sources. Introduction to epigraphy, numismatics, papyrology, where appropriate. Notes: • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. • Students should attempt to make arrangements with the instructor before the start of term.</td>
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</tbody>
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**Prerequisite(s):**
- GRS 380, GRS 342 recommended.
- For GRS 442: GRS 346, CLAS 346.
- For GRS 443: GRS 331 or GRS 462; or
- permission of the department.
- For GRS 461: GRS 361 or GRS 371; or
- permission of the department.
- For GRS 462: GRS 371, GRS 395, GRS 443; or
- permission of the department.
- For GRS 480A: GRS 379, CLAS 379, PHIL 379, PHIL 381.
- For GRS 480B: GRS 380, PHIL 383.
- For GRS 482B: GRS 372, or
- permission of the department.
**HDCC 390**  
Special Topics in the Human Dimensions of Climate Change  
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected topic that emerges from the study of the human dimensions of climate change.  
**Notes:**  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program.  
- Students must have the permission of a faculty supervisor before being allowed to register in the course.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Permission of the program.

**HDCC 400**  
Seminar on Human Dimensions of Climate Change  
Presentations by instructors, guest lecturers, and students will reinforce and extend knowledge of, and perspectives on, the impacts of climate change on humans. Strategies for mitigating the impacts are also considered.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- HDCC 200 or HDCC 300; and  
- Two of ANTH 347, ANTH 341, ECON 381, ECON 382, ES 301, ES 480, GEOG 373, LAW 328, LAW 329, PHIL 333, POLI 357, POLI 377, POLI 458, PSYC 350, PSYC 431E, SOC 465; or  
- permission of the program.

**HDCC 490**  
Experiential Learning  
Organized around opportunities for community engagement and experiential learning in an applied situation. Students work with an instructor to identify issues to be explored and what course assessment methods will be used before the experiential learning opportunity begins. Must include at least 150 hours of work or volunteer activities. Assessment typically includes a reflective journal and a final paper.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Permission of the program.

**HINF 115**  
Programming for Healthcare  
Computer programming for healthcare information technology and systems development will be covered. Topics include languages for scripting, programming, and data exchange and visualization in healthcare information systems. Examples and techniques tailored to healthcare applications will be emphasized, such as programming for health decision support, electronic health records and mobile health applications. Open source system programming and prototyping for healthcare will also be covered.  
**Note:** Students not Majoring in Health Information Science may require permission to register in the course.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- CSC 110; and  
- admission to BSc program in Health Information Science; or  
- permission of the school.
HINF 201
Units: 1.5
Hours: 0-3
Formerly: 301
Database Management and Development for Health Care Systems
Provides students with hands-on lab experience with SQL and a sophisticated, full-scale multi-platform database management system such as Oracle. Using a set of accompanying tools, students 1) explore the architecture of a database management system, 2) design a database, 3) implement a database, 4) maintain and administer a database, 5) manage application security and 6) develop prototypes of database applications. Students are able to transfer this experience to other database management systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 201, HINF 301.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of HINF 200, HINF 300, CSC 370; or
• permission of the school.

HINF 202
Units: 0
Introduction to Professional Practice
Discusses the nature of co-operative education experiential education expectations, how to bring learning into the co-op experience, and the services provided by the Health Information Science Co-op Office. Preparation and training to undertake Health Information Science co-op work terms. Includes preparation of cover letters and resumes, skills assessment and analysis, networking and interview skills development and career planning.
Grading: COM, N, F

HINF 230
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Organizational Behaviour and Change Management
Techniques for the management of individual, group and intergroup behaviour in health care organizations, including decision making and problem solving, work groups, leadership, power and influence, labour relations, process engineering and risk management.

HINF 265
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-2
Health Care Delivery Organizational Models
An introduction to the ways in which health organizations are managed and financed to deliver health care. Topics may include: organization theory, power and culture, division of labour, command and control in health care versus other industries, governance structures and integrated delivery system models.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): HINF 140 and HINF 230.

HINF 280
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 180
Biomedical Fundamentals
Presents the principles of biochemistry, organ physiology and selected examples of pathology in order to provide the fundamentals required for understanding in future studies. All body systems are briefly reviewed and discussions of medical case studies are conducted. Emerging topics in health informatics including bioinformatics and genomics are discussed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 280, HINF 180.
Prerequisite(s): One of Biology 12, BIOC 102, BIOL 150A, BIOL 150B, BIOL 186, EPHE 141, PE 141.

HINF 301
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-2
Electronic Records and Decision Support Systems
Provides students with an in-depth understanding of the technologies that make up electronic health records and decision support systems. Topics include electronic health records (vendor based and open source), departmental systems (e.g., lab, pharmacy, intensive care), PACS, computerized physician order entry (CPOE), clinical data repositories, health plans, patient portals, personal health records and data warehouses.
Prerequisite(s):
• HINF 115 or CSC 115; and
• HINF 200.

HINF 302
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-2
Introduction to the essentials of health project management and the project life cycle in health care. Topics may include: project chart, network diagramming, management of scope, stakeholder identification, cost management, scheduling and risk management.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): HINF 140 and HINF 330.

HINF 330
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Legal and Security Issues in Health Informatics
Introduces students to legal aspects of their profession, including aspects of confidentiality, privacy, legal liability of software systems and contractual issues. Students will gain an appreciation for legal terminology, reasoning, and processes as well as basic principles of law which apply to and govern systems in health care. Topics in cyber security strategies for health IT are discussed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 330, NURS 487.

HINF 335
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Health Information Standards
A study of health information standards being deployed and used in Canada and elsewhere. The standards to be examined include data, messaging and terminology standards such as HL7v2.X, HL7v3, HL7-CDA, IHE, FHIR, ICD10, LOINC, SNOMED CT, and nursing terminologies. Topics include the nature of standards, their historical evolution and lifecycles for standards from initial development, distribution to maintenance. Emphasis will be on practical knowledge and skills in how to work with standards.

HINF 345
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-2
Networks, Interoperability and Systems Security
A management perspective to data communications technology, networks, and distributed processing. Emphasis is on examining the impact of emerging communications technology on health information systems in varying sectors of the health care delivery system. Topics may also include: electronic health record networking, interoperability and standard clinical archetypes, technical aspects of cybersecurity, telehealth, home health care monitoring and pervasive computing in healthcare.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 345, HINF 445.
Prerequisite(s): HINF 201.

HINF 350
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Human Aspects of Healthcare Information Systems
Human aspects of health informatics. Includes discussion of the use of technology to support clinical decision making and decrease the incidence of errors in healthcare. Topics include: information retrieval and cognitive processes, decision making and reasoning, human-computer interaction and usability engineering, patient safety and error reduction, evidence-based medicine, mHealth, consumer informatics, eHealth literacy and workflow analysis.

HINF 351
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 451
Information Technology Procurement
Investigation of the methodologies and processes used to select Information Technology (IT), for health care organizations and governments. The primary goal is to appreciate the dynamics and compromises that take place, particularly when health organizations and governments procure IT to support patients and the public. Students will be encouraged to think from a clinical point of view, as well as a technical and management perspective.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 351, HINF 451.

HINF 371
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Clinical Methodologies
The process of clinical decision making in diagnosis, treatment, planning and prognosis will be covered. Topics may include: use of electronic systems in improving the clinical decision making process such as preventing diagnostic errors, integrating evidence based medicine and clinical guidelines, and improving team-based decision-making. Factors affecting policy-level decision making and its relationship with the information systems are explored.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 371, HINF 270.
Prerequisite(s): HINF 280.

HINF 381
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-2
Epidemiology, Population Health and Public Health
An introduction to the principles and methods of epidemiology particularly as they apply to population health. Topics may include: measurements of disease occurrence, study designs (cohort, case-control, randomized clinical trials), surveillance systems, population health, public health information systems for infectious and chronic diseases, health promotion and disease prevention issues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 381, HINF 280.
Prerequisite(s): 1.5 units of STAT courses.

HINF 410
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Information Management and Technology
Critically examines the application of state-of-the-art IM&T principles and methods in the public and private sectors and the degree to which they apply to Canadian health care organizations. Provides students with a background in health information management and information technology (IT) strategy from a private and public sector organizational perspective. Students will identify strategies and approaches to ensuring managers, clinicians, patients and the public receive information at the right time in a cost-effective manner.
Prerequisite(s): All of HINF 001, HINF 310, HINF 351.
HINF 420  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Societal Implications of Information Technology  
Reflects on the societal and ethical implications of health information technologies (IT). Provides an examination of some of the systemic and societal issues related to the IT revolution. Examines how IT has affected, and will continue to affect, the human condition as seen from individual and community perspectives. The goal is to achieve a balanced understanding of how IT affects the human condition— as seen from individual, regional and global perspectives. Open to fourth-year HINF students.  
Prerequisite(s): All of HINF 001, HINF 002, HINF 310, HINF 320, HINF 371.

HINF 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2  
Health Information System Design  
Students develop and demonstrate a systematic understanding of software systems design and its connection to requirements engineering, modelling (including modelling), system analysis, system implementation, and system verification. Provides coverage of the specific requirements of the development of contemporary and future information systems in health care. Covers the technical principles underlying such systems. Knowledge and skills required for the design, implementation, maintenance and replacement of complex information systems in health care are developed.  
Prerequisite(s): All of HINF 001, HINF 200, CSC 375.

HINF 461  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
System Evaluation and Quality Improvement  
Examination of key concepts, methods, and approaches in the field of evaluation. Topics may include: formative and summative evaluation, quantitative and qualitative methods, developing performance metrics, total quality management (TQM), core principles of clinical quality improvement (CQI), balanced scorecards and dashboards.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HINF 461, HINF 460.  
Prerequisite(s): HINF 001 and HINF 381.

HINF 470  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2  
Trends in Health Informatics  
Exposes students to the changing topics in health informatics and the emerging trends in health information technology. Topics may include: electronic health records, consumer health informatics, personalized health records, mobile technology, telemedicine, bioinformatics, precision medicine, business intelligence and big data. Students have the chance to review current published work and speak to experts in the field. Culminates with a capstone project.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• HINF 001; and  
• HINF 115 or CSC 115.

HINF 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Directed Study  
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed readings or of a directed project should consult with a faculty member willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student’s work.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisite(s): HINF 001.

HINF 491  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0 or 6-0  
Topics in Health Informatics  
Advanced topics in various areas of health informatics. Entry to this course will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• HINF 001; and  
• Minimum third-year standing.

HLTH 250  Units: 1.5  
Current Issues in Health and Community Services  
Explores major contemporary issues in Canadian health and social services delivery, using a life course and social determinants perspective. Students will be introduced to a variety of issues in health care and social services, and develop an understanding of different perspectives on complex social issues that are addressed through our health, social and other public and private service delivery systems.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HLTH 250, HLTH 480 (if taken in the same topic).

HLTH 251  Units: 1.5  
Healthy Sexuality  
Human sexuality is a multi-faceted concept, influenced by biological, cultural, environmental, historical, psychological, and societal contexts. Students will explore the dynamic role sexuality plays in human experience and the mechanisms by which individuals can achieve healthy sexuality. Course readings, assignments and class activities will encourage students to explore the complexities of human sexuality from a number of perspectives.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HLTH 251, HSD 460 (if taken in the same topic).

HLTH 300  Units: 1.5  
Determinants of Health and Population Health Promotion  
Begins with conceptualizations of health, starting with individual constructions and moving toward a complex integrated understanding of health as a social and cultural construct. Understanding the broad determinants of health includes a critical examination of inequalities in health. A range of population health promotion interventions is explored, from healthy public policy to the re-orientation of the health care system.

HLTH 320  Units: 1.5  
Health Program Planning and Project Management  
Provides an introduction to health program planning and project management within the health sector. Included in the course is an exploration of health planning within the context of primary health care, health promotion and disease prevention as well as the management of chronic illness. Project planning and management as well as an examination of project cycles, effective project design, implementation and evaluation are explored. Project team building and leadership are examined.

HLTH 321  Units: 1.5  
Human Resource and Fiscal Management in Community Health Systems  
Human resource and fiscal management within the context of health systems delivery is the focus of this course. Health services planning including human resource planning, recruitment, determination of skills and competencies; staff development and evaluation, conflict management are explored. The financial context of health service delivery and an introduction to the principles and practices of unit based finance and budgeting are explored. Students examine budget funding requests and justifications within the context of proposal development.

HLTH 350  Units: 1.5  
Introduction to Health Research  
Reviews basic research practices in health research, examines research questions in relation to health, provides an overview of research methodologies and introduces current ethical debates in health research.

HLTH 351  Units: 1.5  
Practice of Evaluation Research  
This applied course explores the use of evaluation research within health contexts and settings. Evaluation as a systematic approach to assess effectiveness of health care and health care strategies will be examined. Students will acquire skills in the effective utilization of existing health evaluation research as well as in the basic design of evaluation frameworks.

HLTH 352  Units: 1.5  
Promoting Healthy Sexualities  
On campus three module course presenting social constructions of sexuality, living diverse sexualities and promoting healthy sexualities. The first explores the ways sexuality has been socially constructed within cultures and disciplines. The second examines diverse sexualities that exist within Canada today. The third module focuses on services to promote and support healthy sexualities.  
Prerequisite(s): HLTH 251.

HLTH 360  Units: 1.5  
Formerly part of 322  
Health Literacy and System Navigation  
Health literacy, the capacity to understand and use health related knowledge, has implications for people’s ability to make healthy decisions and play an active role in managing their own health. This course examines ways to improve literacy and communication to enhance self-care including e-health literacy and the increasing use of the internet in access to health information. The importance of health system navigation in the integration of primary and community care will be explored.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HLTH 360, HLTH 322.
HLTH 401 - Health Policy and Health Governance
Units: 1.5
Reviews historical and contemporary health policy as a context for understanding current health governance practices. The role of legislation, governance and regulation as essential strategies to ensure the health of the population will be explicated. The intersections of policy, health law and ethics will be explored.

HLTH 402 - Health and Community Supportive Technologies
Units: 1.5
Explores technologies that support people to live in their communities, from the general, such as universal design principles for architecture, ageing-friendly communities, and multi-modal transportation to the specific, such as smart home technologies that adapt quickly to changes in function and communications systems for people with very limited use of hands and limbs. Includes a critical review of various types of health technologies and information systems, their effective use and impact.

HLTH 403 - Community Development and Capacity Building
Units: 1.5
Focuses on developing fundamental knowledge of community engagement, community development, community asset mapping, and capacity building. Connecting, collaborating and advocacy will be explored as foundational skills in the promotion of community well-being.

HLTH 404 - Inter-Professional Practice
Units: 1.5
Critically examines the issues inherent in professional practice within health and community services. Also utilizes case studies from other service industries. Explores ethics, communication, team-building, professionalism and other critical factors that facilitate or create barriers to collaboration. Practice examples are used to present benefits and costs of collaboration and develop team-building resources for professional development.

HLTH 405 - Advocacy for Ageing and Disability in Canadian Society
Units: 1.5
Students explore the concepts of ageing, disability, caring and activism. Societal and political dimensions of well-being and full citizenship are examined along with strategies of advocacy. Consideration is given to contemporary challenges for individuals, family and communities as they engage in caregiving activities as well as advocacy roles in relation to health and social service agencies and public policy systems and social programs in the Canadian context.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HLTH 405, AGEI 470, AGEI 471, DSST 442, DSST 443.

HLTH 406 - Indigenous Global Health
Units: 1.5
Examines Indigenous health within a global context. Focuses on social, political, and ecological determinants of Indigenous health. Explores the roles of globalization and colonization on Indigenous health. Explores culturally appropriate models of Indigenous health and community work.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HLTH 406, INGH 450, INGH 451, INTS 461.

HLTH 425 - Quantitative and Qualitative Methods
Units: 1.5
Explores applied methods and strategies commonly used in quantitative and qualitative analysis. A range of descriptive and inferential statistical approaches are examined using computer-based technology. Qualitative methods of analysis are examined including data coding and thematic analysis.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HLTH 425, NURS 425.
- Students must have access to a PC Windows platform for this course.

HLTH 430 - Practicum
Units: 3.0
All degree students are required to complete a 150 hour practicum. This planned, supervised and evaluated experience will usually be completed at the end of the student’s program of study.
Notes:
- Students who have completed all core, area of focus and elective courses may request permission to register in this course.
- Must be taken at the same time as HLTH 435.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the school.
Grading: INP, COM, F or N.

HLTH 435 - Culminating Major Paper
Units: 3.0
As a culmination of their practice experience students are required to complete a project that demonstrates a synthesis and integration of coursework and other learning experiences.
Notes:
- Students who have completed all core, area of focus and elective courses may request permission to register in the course.
- Must be taken at the same time as HLTH 430.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the school.
Grading: INP, COM, F, N.

HLTH 438 - Special Topics in Health Studies
Units: 1.5
This is a variable content course focusing on specific interests of students and faculty members in the School of Public Health and Social Policy.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

HLTH 490 - Directed Readings in Health Studies
Units: 1.5
Compares individual studies involving directed readings, projects or special studies under the direction of a faculty member. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The proposal must be approved by the Director before students are allowed to register.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

HS 200 - Health and Society
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Health and Society
Theories of health and health research, team-taught from perspectives in Social Sciences, Education, Human & Social Development and Humanities. An overview of the dimensions of health and health research focusing on relationships between the social - including political, economic, cultural, institutional dimensions - and the environmental and biological dimensions of health. Students will learn about key thinkers associated with health studies in order to develop a comprehensive and critical understanding of health related issues.

HS 400A - Directed Experiential Learning in Health and Society: Research
Units: 1.5
A capstone course providing the opportunity for students to obtain direct experience in the process of doing health research. This investigation will be a culminating examination of a topic selected by the student that fits within one of five health-related focus areas including Aboriginal health, addictions & mental health, aging, disability, and children and youth. Students are responsible for identifying a supervisor and getting approval from the program director.
Prerequisite(s):
- HS 200; and
- declared General or Minor program in Health and Society.

HS 400B - Directed Experiential Learning in Health and Society: Community Service
Units: 1.5
A capstone course providing the opportunity for students to obtain direct experience being involved in community based health-sector activities; for example, volunteering at a homeless shelter or working with people with disabilities. Students are responsible for proposing a community placement, and getting approval from the program director.
Prerequisite(s):
- HS 200; and
- declared General or Minor program in Health and Society.

HSD 390 - Directed Studies
Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Individual studies involving directed readings, projects, or special studies under the direction of a faculty member. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The proposal must be approved by the Dean before students are allowed to register.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Offered as resources permit.
HSD 460 | Units: 1.5 | Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Human and Social Development
A variable content course which will focus on current and emerging issues in the human services. Examples of appropriate content include the prevention and treatment of alcohol and drug abuse and cross-cultural issues in the human services.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 credits.
- Offered as resources permit.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing; and
- Admission to a program in Human and Social Development.

HSD 470 | Units: 1.5 | Hours: 3-0
Also: CYC 379
Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Sub-Saharan Africa
An overview of key African issues, through presentations by University of Victoria professors with research and development interests in Africa. Topics include: pre-history and paleo-anthropology, literature and the arts, colonial and post-colonial histories, and contemporary issues such as governance, HIV/AIDS and human rights.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSD 470, CYC 379.
- Offered as resources permit.

HSD 490 | Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Individual studies involving directed readings, projects, or special studies under the direction of a faculty member. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student's work. The proposal must be approved by the Dean before students are allowed to register.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Offered as resources permit.

HSTR 101A | Units: 1.5 | Hours: 3-0
Ten Days that Shook the World
Introduces the field of history through the exploration of ten turning points in world history. Each week a guest lecturer focuses on a world-changing moment and then seminars examine the arguments and evidence. Introduces the discipline of History, a range of historical concepts and skills and many of the History Department faculty.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 101A, HIST 101 (if taken as section A01 in 201109 or 201309, or as section A02 in 201301), HIST 198 (if taken as section A01 in 201009).

HSTR 111 | Units: 1.5 | Hours: 3-0
Age of Encounters in the Pacific World, 1700-1900
Examines the interactions of peoples and empires in the Pacific World with particular emphasis on the challenges of modernity and migration. An introduction to the cultural interactions of peoples in Asia. Focus on how peoples of China, Japan and India shaped their worlds in an age of conflicts with old and new imperialisms. Includes early migration to British Columbia and other parts of Canada.

HSTR 112 | Units: 1.5 | Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 105, 242
World History, 1900 - present
Broad interpretive survey of the major forces that have shaped the world since the beginning of the twentieth century. Emphasis on growing inter-state rivalries, Western colonialism, the two world wars, the economic crises of the early twentieth century, the rise of totalitarianism, the Cold War and the rise of major states within the Third World, as well as on growing interdependence among states.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 112, HIST 105, HIST 105A, HIST 105B, HIST 242.
Recommendation(s): HSTR 112, or HSTR 112A and HSTR 112B recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in twentieth century history and comparative history.

HSTR 112A | Units: 1.5 | Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 105A, part of 105
World History 1900-1945
Broad interpretive survey of the major forces that have shaped the world from the late nineteenth century until the mid twentieth century. Emphasis on growing inter-state rivalries, Western colonialism, the two world wars, the economic crises of the early twentieth century and the rise of totalitarianism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 112A, HIST 105, HIST 105A, HIST 105B.
Recommendation(s): HSTR 112, or HSTR 112A and HSTR 112B recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in twentieth century history and comparative history.
### HSTR 112B - HSTR 236A

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 112B</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 105B, part of 105</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The World Since 1945-present&lt;br&gt; Broad interpretive survey of the major forces that have shaped the world since the Second World War. Emphasis on the legacy of the Second World War, phases of the Cold War, decolonization and the rise of major states within the Third World, as well as on growing interdependence among states.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 115</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 245</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Second World War&lt;br&gt; Survey of the military, diplomatic, economic, social and political aspects of this global conflict. The causes and ramifications of the war will also be considered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 120</strong>&lt;br&gt; History of Human Rights</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Examines the emergence of human rights in the West from the classical Greeks to 9/11 and the impact of these ideas on global history. Topics include censorship, political repression, gender discrimination and torture.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 121</strong>&lt;br&gt; History, Music and the American Century</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Explores central issues in post-1880 U.S. history by examining the interplay between political culture and popular music. Major themes include the rise and fall of Jim Crow segregation, technological change, Cold War culture, the Vietnam War and the protest movements, changing gender relations and the debate over globalization.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 130</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 260</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Revolutionary Discoveries in Modern Science&lt;br&gt; Surveys pivotal episodes in the history of the physical and life sciences from Galileo’s telescopic observations to the search for the ‘god particle’. Topics include the construction of a radically new view of the natural order during the Scientific Revolution, the transformation of our understanding of the nature of life since the 18th century, and the overthrow of Newton’s system of the world in the early 20th century.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 131</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 261</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of Technology&lt;br&gt; Survey of the consequences of technological change on society since the beginning of the Industrial Revolution. Topics include: transportation, communications, military, industrial and domestic technology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 132</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 263</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Disease, Medicine and Society, 1500-present&lt;br&gt; Surveys Western medicine from the Renaissance to the present. Topics include the evolution of medical professions, anatomical learning, the introduction of germ theory, and key developments in disease treatment and technology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 200</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 265</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Topics in History&lt;br&gt; Notes: &lt;br&gt; • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 200, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).&lt;br&gt; • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 210A</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: part of HIST 110</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The United States to the Civil War&lt;br&gt; Survey of U.S. history from the pre-Columbian period to the end of the Civil War. Major themes include the colonial origins of the United States, the development of American slavery and the role of race, gender, and class in shaping U.S. understandings of freedom, equality and democracy. Emphasizes critical reading, document analysis and in-class discussion.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 210B</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: part of HIST 110</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The United States from Post-War Reconstruction - present&lt;br&gt; Survey of U.S. history from the post-Civil War Reconstruction to the present. Major themes include the impact of industrialization, the shifting role of the federal government and role of protest, in particular the Civil Rights Movement, in redefining freedom and democracy in the United States. Emphasizes critical reading, document analysis, and in-class discussion.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 220A</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 120A, part of 120</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of England to the Glorious Revolution&lt;br&gt; Survey of the political, social and cultural history of England from earliest times to the Glorious Revolution of 1688/9, with emphasis on the middle ages, the Tudor and Stuart periods and the Civil War, Interregnum and Restoration. Themes include gender, religion, monarchy, war, the development of Parliament, the relationship of England with the “Celtic Fringe” and the beginnings of English maritime and imperial power.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 220B</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 120B, part of 120</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>History of England from the Glorious Revolution - present&lt;br&gt; Survey of the political, social and cultural history of England from the Glorious Revolution of 1688/9 to modern times, with emphasis on the Hanoverian and Victorian periods, the world wars and the rise and fall of the welfare state. Themes include gender, religion, monarchy, the formation of the United Kingdom and devotion, the emergence of parliamentary government, the rise of Britain to world power and the subsequent retreat from Empire.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 230A</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 131, 231</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Canada to Confederation&lt;br&gt; Introduces the history of Canada’s peoples from the Ice Age to the era of Queen Victoria. Topics include early human adaptations to the environment, cultural diversity of Indigenous peoples, colonial encounters and impacts of European colonization, formation of colonial states and factors leading to Confederation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 230B</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 132, 232</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Canada from Confederation - present&lt;br&gt; Introduces Canada from 1867 to the present. Emphasizes major social, cultural and political changes, as the small Dominion of Canada evolved into the nation-state of the 20th century. Themes include Aboriginal peoples, Canada and war, the emergence of the modern state, industrialization, and relationships among peoples, groups and regions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 236</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: HIST 236&lt;br&gt; Medieval Europe&lt;br&gt; The twelve centuries of the Middle Age in Europe, from Late Antiquity through the achievements of the Carolingian world and the development of feudal institutions, to the breakdown of the medieval world view.</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>&lt;br&gt; Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 236, HIST 236A, HIST 236B, HIST 236C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HSTR 236A</strong>&lt;br&gt; Formerly: part of 236, part of HIST 236&lt;br&gt; The Creation of the Medieval World&lt;br&gt; The development of Europe from Late Antiquity through the achievements of the Carolingian world. The first seven centuries.</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>&lt;br&gt; Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 236A, HIST 236, HIST 236B.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HSTR 236B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
The European Middle Age
The development of Europe from feudal society through the breakdown of the medieval world view. The last five centuries.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 236B, HSTR 236, HIST 236.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in Medieval history.

HSTR 240A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 140A, part of 140
Europe, Renaissance to the French Revolution
Explores the major social, political, cultural and economic developments from 1450 to 1800 which together created the basic shape of modern Europe. Key themes include: artistic, literary and scientific challenges to the status quo; religious conflict and warfare; contact with the "New World"; politics and the emergence of the nation-state; and the lives of everyday people, both commoner and elite.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HISTR 240A, HIST 140, HIST 140A, HIST 240.
Recommendation(s): HISTR 240, or 240A and HSTR 240B recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in European History.

HSTR 240B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 140B, part of 140
Europe, Napoleon to the European Union
Links developments in international relations to political, social, cultural and economic change in the leading states of continental Europe from 1800 to the present. Attention to imperialism causes of war and peace, new ideologies, mass politics and society, industrialization and growth in state power.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HISTR 240B, HIST 140, HIST 140B, HIST 240.
Recommendation(s): HISTR 240, or 240A and HSTR 240B recommended for students wishing to take advanced courses in European History.

HSTR 265A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 253, half of 252
China and the Premodern World
Introduction to the political, intellectual and socioeconomic history of China and its relations with other premodern civilizations to 1840. Topics include Chinese philosophies and religions, imperial institutions and traditions, elite and popular classes, science and technology, the contacts of China with other premodern nations and comparison of these countries in a global context.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 265A, HSTR 252, HIST 253, PACI 253.

HSTR 265B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 254
China and the Modern West
Survey of modern Chinese history with an emphasis on China's relations with the West from 1840 to 2010. Topics include China's responses to Western challenges and early modernization, its Republican, Nationalist and Communist revolutions and its recent reforms and rise as a global power.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 265B, HSTR 254, PACI 254.

HSTR 267A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 255, half of 252
The Origins of Modern Japan
Examines Japan's transition from bureaucratic feudalism to capitalism in the 19th century. Includes a survey of ancient and medieval society as background then the transition to capitalism, the civil wars of the 1850s, the arrival of colonial powers, the popular rights movement, and the development of the modern state.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 267A, HSTR 252, HIST 255, PACI 255.

HSTR 267B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Part of 277
Japan in the 20th Century
Examines Japan's political evolution in the 20th century including the emergence of liberal democratic trends, the triumph of militarism and corporatism in the 1930s, the 15 years war, the Occupation of Japan, and Japan's postwar development including aspects of both social and economic history.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 267B, HSTR 256, PACI 256.

HSTR 275 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Modern South Asia from Early Empires to Gandhi
Examines the political and cultural history of South Asia. Focus on ancient and early modern India, the emergence of religious diversity, the rise of Buddhism, Islam, Sikhism and trans-regional connections with the outside world. Explores modern institutions from the early 18th century through 1947, featuring the rise of the East India Companies, the 1857-58 rebellions, the British Empire in India, the rise of nationalism and the partition of colonial India.

HSTR 276 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 271
Modern Latin America
Considers how Latin Americans have struggled to create stable polities since the Wars of Independence of the early 19th century. Explores anticlericalism, banditry, anti-slavery, racism and the assault on communal institutions, as well as the influence of key Latin American artists such as Frida Kahlo, revolutionaries such as Emiliano Zapata and "Pancho" Villa, guerrillas such as Fidel Castro and "Che" Guevara and populists such as Getulio Vargas and Eva Peron.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 276, HIST 263 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 271.

HSTR 277A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Part of 277
History of the Middle East, 1789-World War II
Survey the patterns of Middle Eastern history from the Ottoman and Iranian reforms undertaken in the 19th century to the establishment of the mandate system following the First World War. Emphasizes both continuities and disruptions that marked the shift from Ottoman rule to European imperialism. Themes include: the region's incorporation into the world economy; the transformation of legal and educational practices; the structures of colonial rule; and, the impact of the Second World War.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 277A, HSTR 277, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 277B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: Part of 277
History of the Middle East since World War II
Studies the major political processes that have shaped the modern Middle East (the Arab East, plus Iran, Israel, Turkey) since 1945. Themes include: the struggles for independence and the processes of nation-building; the Cold War interventions of foreign powers; the ideologies of pan-Arabism and Islamism; the regional ramifications of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict and the Iranian revolution; America's troubled moment in the Middle East; and, the tumultuous events of the 2011 Arab Spring.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 277B, HSTR 277, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 300 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 300A
Exploring the Past
General-interest subjects from a range of thematic and geographical areas and presented for a broad audience.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 300, HIST 300A (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, or General and Minor programs in History.

HSTR 300A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
The Backpacker's Guide to European History
Explores European history from the perspective of student travel. Lectures examine the historical context of popular destinations and sights, approaching history in a deliberately practical way. Topics may include: the visible remains of prehistoric, Roman and medieval Europe; cemeteries, catacombs and sites of historical memory; evidence of statebuilding in palaces and monuments; understanding structures from the Roman Colosseum to the Eiffel Tower; art, architecture, and urban spaces; food, drink and other aspects of daily life.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 300A, HIST 300A (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2013).
- May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, or General and Minor Programs in History.
- Recommended to students in all Faculties.

HSTR 300B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 348A
Hockey Nation: Sports History and Canadian Identity
Examines the history of Canada through the history of sport from pre-industrial times to the late 20th century. Includes attention to Aboriginal games, lacrosse, ice hockey, baseball, basketball, football and track and field.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 300B, HIST 348A, HIST 348B (if taken as section A04 in Sep-Dec 2012).
- May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours, Major, or General and Minor Programs in History.
- Recommended to students in all Faculties.
HSTR 301 - HSTR 312

HSTR 301  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 201
The Historian's Craft
Introduction to how and why historians study the past, intended for all students and particularly relevant for those intending to pursue a Major or Honours Program in History. Familiarizes students with a variety of historical approaches and topics, introduces them to members of the department and their research and develops analytic and writing skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 301, HIST 201.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for History Majors.

HSTR 302A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 301A, part of 301
Revolutionary America and the Early Republic, 1763-1815
Examines these years from the multiple perspectives of political elites, slaves, ordinary farmers, women and indigenous people in order to assess the aspirations and limitations of American democracy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 302A, HIST 301, HIST 301A.

HSTR 302B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 301B, part of 301
Antebellum America and the Civil War, 1815-1865
Study of the period regarded both as the "age of democracy" and the height of American slavery. Examines the relationship between the expansion of slavery and democracy during the antebellum era and how the congruences and tensions between slavery and democracy led to the American Civil War.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 302B, HIST 301, HIST 301B.

HSTR 303A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 304A, part of 304
The Emergence of Modern America, 1890-1945
Explores the transformation of domestic U.S. society. Topics include the rise of corporate capitalism, the Progressive Movement, immigration, race and gender relations, the development of mass consumerism and the impact of the Great Depression and two world wars on state power and labour relations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 303A, HIST 304, HIST 304A.

HSTR 303B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 304B, part of 304
United States since 1945
Examines domestic U.S. history. Topics include Cold War culture, race and the Civil Rights Movement, the impact of the Vietnam War and the counterculture, movements for gender and sexual equality, the rise of the New Right and the decline of labour and the liberal state.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 303B, HIST 304, HIST 304B.

HSTR 304  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 317
Social History of the Automobile
Explores how the invention of the automobile has changed the way North Americans live and die, vacation and work. Examines the effect of the automobile on status, gender roles, environment, politics, war and foreign policy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 304; HIST 317, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Sex and Power in American History
Surveys the use of sex as symbol and means of constructing power in American history from the 1500s to the present day. Topics include conquest, slavery and race, religion, commercial sex, gay rights and transgender.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 306, HIST 318 (if taken as section A03 in Sep-Dec 2012).

HSTR 307A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 315A, part of 315
The United States in the World, 1750-1914
Examines of U.S. foreign relations from the late colonial era to the eve of World War I. Themes include the origins and influence of American exceptionalism, the drive for commercial expansion, the relationship between continental and overseas empires and the influence of domestic racial and gender hierarchy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 307A, HIST 315, HIST 315A.
Recommendation(s): Minimum second-year standing recommended.

HSTR 307B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 315B, part of 315
The United States in the World, 1914-present
Examines U.S. foreign relations from World War I to the present. Themes include the role of the world wars in the U.S. rise to global power, the formulation of American Cold War strategy, the U.S. response to Third World nationalism and the origins and consequences of the "War on Terror".
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 307B, HIST 315, HIST 315B.
Recommendation(s): Minimum second-year standing recommended.

HSTR 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 316
The United States and Vietnam
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 308, HIST 316, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Race Riots in American Cities
Examines the origins, unfolding and legacy of riots in the urban United States in the 1960s. Focuses on social and political history, linking federal policy with case studies of individual cities. Topics include 20th century race relations, inequality in labour and housing markets, American social science and the welfare state, collective violence and state strategies for the management of marginalized populations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 309, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 318
Topics in American History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 310, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 310A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
African-American History
African American history as a lens through which to explore American national mythology and the notions of freedom, equality and democracy, as well as the paradoxes at the heart of American society. Topics include: the Atlantic Slave trade; the development of ‘race’; slavery; abolitionism; the Civil War and reconstruction; urbanization; Jim Crow segregation; racial purity legislation and lynching; civil rights; Black Power; the debate over reparations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 310A, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 310B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
US-Soviet Relations in the Cold War Era
Examines the origins and motivations of the US-Soviet conflict, the major events and crises of the Cold War and the social, political and cultural impacts of the struggle on both the superpowers and the broader world in the latter half of the 20th century.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 310B, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 310C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
American History in Film
Examines critical points in U.S. history through major Hollywood films that document the American story, asking whether this film works as history. Covers material from the colonial era (Last of the Mohicans) to the Civil War (Gangs of New York) to the Cold War (Thirteen Days).
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 310C, HIST 318 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 310D  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 310
The American West
Covers both the historical reality and the myth of the American west. Looks at the history of the west in the European imagination, the Spanish, French and English claims, the shifting frontier from the colonial era onward, expansionism, race and native displacement and war. Topics include the frontiersmen, the gunfighter, violence, environmental struggles, resources, politics and economic paradoxes of this region.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 310D, HIST 310.

HSTR 312  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 321
Tudor-Stuart England
Study of some of the major themes of historical research into the social, cultural, religious and political experiences of English men and women from the Tudor period to the Glorious Revolution of 1688, including the Tudor and Stuart monarchy, the English Civil War, religious beliefs and persecution, gender and popular culture.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 312, HIST 321.
HIST 325.

Recommendation(s):
Note:
the emergence of the “Victorian” world.
French and Industrial Revolutions amongst working people; changing roles of women and children; the impact of the

HIST 325.

Recommendation(s):
Note:
the outbreak of the Great War.
Edwardian summer afternoon which supposedly preceded

Imperialism’, the ‘New Liberalism’, and crises in and over
gender roles; as well as the consequences of the ‘New
changes in attitudes towards marriage, sexuality, and
Edwardian eras. Explores the rise of middle class power;
Britain by the French and Industrial Revolutions of the late
nations, and the role of modern media in shaping responses to the
and public execution in 17th- and 18th-century London; the
debate over the “decline” of Britain, the rise and fall of the
wealth state, the devolution of Empire and the emergence of a culturally and ethnically diverse society.

HIST 327, HIST 327A, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

Recommendation(s):
HIST 220 recommended prior to HIST 315A.

HIST 320.

Recommendation(s):
Note:
The British Monarchy since 1689
Examines changing powers and significance of British monarchy since 1689, especially transition from monarch as central engine of government to symbolic figurehead of the nation, as driven by such historical forces as war and empire, religion and secularization, politics and democracy and the rise of modern media.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HIST 320A, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 320B.

Recommendation(s):
Note:
Homicide in Modern Britain
Investigates character and extent of murder in England from 18th century to the present. Critically examines explanations of murderers, sociologists and anthropologists for falling homicide rates over the long term. Specific subjects include: capital punishment for murder, rise of sensationalist fiction and journalism; growing role of police investigation; public responses to particular, infamous murders; emergence of serial killer as pop culture phenomenon.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HIST 320B, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 320C.

Recommendation(s):
Note:
Bloodfeud, Politics and Culture in the Celtic World, 1485-1746
Analyses the expansion of the state in Ireland and Highland Scotland from the fifteenth to eighteenth centuries. Topics include clan, feuding and the politics of the Gaelic chiefs, the long history of attempts to extirpate the Gaelic cultures, the growing divide between Scottish Highlanders and Gaelic Irish and the changing nature of warfare in Ireland and Highland Scotland. Looks briefly at Wales, Brittany, Galicia, and North America.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HIST 320C, HIST 339 (if taken in the same topic).

HIST 320E.

Recommendation(s):
Note:
Ice and Exploration
This history of polar exploration focuses on British - as well as larger Western - attitudes towards new frontiers and the natural world. Emphasis on the themes of class, empire, ethnicity and cultural constructions of courage and masculinity. Topics include the Viking discovery of North America and the Norse settlement in Greenland, the search for the Northwest Passage, the race for the North and South Poles and the contest of the third pole, Everest.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HIST 320E, HIST 339 (if taken in Jan-Apr 2015), HIST 339 (if taken in Jan-Apr 2008).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 322A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 344A, part of 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canadian Political History Since 1867</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the political history of Canada since Confederation with an emphasis on individuals and the role they have played in institutional development and policy outcomes. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 322A, HIST 344, HIST 344A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 322B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 344B, Part of 344</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canadian Constitutional History</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the origins of the BNA Act 1867 and the subsequent interpretation and amendment of the Constitution through both the courts and the political process. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 322B, HIST 344, HIST 344B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 324A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 354A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest America to 1849</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Studies the Indigenous world in the region west of the Rocky Mountains and north of California, first contact with Europeans, European exploration and rivalries, Indigenous-settler relations, environment and economy up to the establishment of the colony of Vancouver Island in 1849. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 324A, HIST 344A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 324B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 354B</td>
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<tr>
<td>British Columbia, 1849-1900</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the foundations of modern British Columbia from the founding of the colony of Vancouver Island including Indigenous-settler relations, gold rushes, settlement patterns, Indian policy, treaties, residential schools, Asian immigration, race relations, environment, economy and the origins of BC's peculiar policies. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 324B, HIST 354B.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 324C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia in the 20th Century</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the history of British Columbia from the establishment of political parties and the rise of an industrial economy to the emergence of neoliberal politics and the new information-age economy of the twenty-first century. Emphasis on themes of labour, race, gender and environment. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 324C, HIST 355.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 325</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 354C</td>
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<tr>
<td>Environmental History of British Columbia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines the cultural, social and political interactions between humans and the environment in British Columbia from the pre-contact period to the present. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 325, HIST 354C, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 327A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly part of HIST 358A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in Canada to 1920</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines historical forms of masculinity and femininity in Canada, as well as the diverse experiences of men and women of different regions, races, classes, religions and sexualities. Focuses on issues of gender and sexuality in indigenous cultures both pre- and post-contact, and explores religious experiences, changing patterns of work and family, health, education, violence, politics, sport, social reform and the rise of feminism. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 327A, HIST 358A (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 327B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly part of HIST 358A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in Canada from 1920 - present</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines issues of gender and sexuality in a range of twentieth century contexts, including the role of science, changing definitions of motherhood and fatherhood, social control and eugenics, religion, immigration, gendered experiences of World War II and the postwar era, the emergence of visible lesbian, gay and transgender communities, changing patterns of work and family, the rise of second wave feminism and the sexual revolution. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 327B, HIST 358A (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 328</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 358C, 358F</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indigenous-Settler Relations in Canada</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Examines relations between Indigenous peoples, European colonial powers and settler societies from 1500 to the present day. Topics include first contact, the fur trade, missionization, warfare and diplomacy, Canadian “Indian” policy, resistance to colonialism, treaty making, Indigenous political activism, land claims and decolonization. Encourages reflection on methodological and paradigms for research relating to Indigenous historical experiences. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 328, HIST 358C, 358F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 329A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 358D</td>
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<tr>
<td>Race, Racism and Ethnicity in Canada to 1900</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Explores the development of racial discourses from the colonial settings of New France and the British Empire in Northern North America to the end of the first period of mass-immigration at the turn of the twentieth century. Covers a wide range of topics from Native-newcomer relations, slavery, anti-Irish sentiment and the dispersal of the Métis, to the reception and treatment of non-British immigrants from Europe and Asia. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 329A, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 329B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly HIST 358G</td>
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<tr>
<td>Race, Racism and Ethnicity in Canada since 1900</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Surveys the place and meanings of race and ethnicity in Canada since 1900. Explores state and dominant ideologies as well as the experiences of Indigenous Peoples, immigrants and of community development using film, fiction and popular, social and political histories. Topics may include histories of dispossession, exclusion, racism, and antisemitism as well as narratives of resistance, survival and resurgence. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 329B, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 330</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Topics in Canadian History</td>
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<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 330, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 330C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous-Settler Treaties in Canada since 1600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 330C, HIST 358 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2014).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 330D</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Drink and Social Control in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
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<td>Introduces the history of drinking in Canadian life from 1828 to the present. Topics include the rise of the temperance movement, the struggle over legislation, prohibition's victory during WWI and the shift to government regulation in most provinces by the end of the 1920s. Explores related issues including gender, race, class and age as well as the history of leisure and the habits of everyday life, recreational drug use and evolving state policy. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 330D, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 330E</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Canada's 1960s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td></td>
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<td>The history of Canada in the era of sex, drugs and rock and roll focuses on key global themes and events and their manifestation in Canada. Topics include the Vietnam war, the civil rights movement, youth protest, decolonization, environmentalism, nationalism and separatism. Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 330E, 330 (if taken as section A01 in 2017).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Units</td>
<td>Hours</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 336A</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Topics in Medieval Europe&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 336A, HIST 380 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 380A (if taken in the same topic). May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 336T</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Created Medieval History of J.R.R. Tolkien's Middle-Earth&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 336T, HIST 380A (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2013), HIST 380T.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 337A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Birth of the Renaissance&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 337A, HIST 360, ITAL 373.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 337B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Reformation and Religious War in Europe&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 337B, HIST 361.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 340A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The First World War&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 340A, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 340B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Europe Between Two World Wars&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 340B, HIST 366.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 342A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Europe from Louis XIV to the French Revolution&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 342A, HIST 362, HIST 388 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2010).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 342B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Revolutionary and Napoleonic Europe, 1789-1815&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 342B, HIST 363.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 342C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Democracy, War and Nation Building in Europe, 1814-1914&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 342C, HIST 365, HIST 365A, HIST 365B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 344A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The First World War&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 344A, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 344B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Europe Between Two World Wars&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 344B, HIST 366.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 344C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Second World War and the Recovery of Western Europe&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 344C, HIST 367.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 345</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>The Eastern Front in the First and Second World Wars&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 345, HIST 340 (if taken as section A02 in Sep-Dec 2014), SLST 345.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 346</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>France from the Renaissance to Louis XIV&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 346, HIST 369.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 347A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Reaction, Reform and Revolution in France, 1814-1914&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be授予 for only one of HSTR 347A, HIST 370, HIST 370A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommendation(s):**
- HSTR 236 recommended prior to HSTR 336A.
- HIST 240, or HSTR 240A and HSTR 240B recommended prior to HSTR 344C.
- HIST 240A and HSTR 240B recommended prior to HSTR 344B.
- HIST 240 recommended prior to HSTR 346.
- HSTR 240, or HSTR 240A and HSTR 240B recommended prior to HSTR 344B.
- HIST 370, HIST 370A, HIST 365, part of 365A and B recommended prior to HSTR 344C.
- HIST 370A, 370 recommended prior to HSTR 346.
- HIST 370A, 370 recommended prior to HSTR 346.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 347B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 370B, 371&lt;br&gt;Key themes to be explored through printed documents, films and photographs include: the mist, artist, soldier, antisemite, political ideologue, party leader, national faith-healer, propagandist, media-star, mass-murderer, military command, megalomaniac. Focus on the central role of Hitler in the ideology and political style of National Socialism, on his commitment to life as struggle, national rebirth, racial hatred, war and genocide. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 347B, HIST 370B, HIST 371. Recommendation(s): HSTR 240, or HSTR 240A and HSTR 240B are recommended prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 350A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 372&lt;br&gt;Imperial Germany&lt;br&gt;Examination of the principal themes in German history between the formation of the united state in 1871 and the German revolution of 1918-1919. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 350A, HIST 372. Recommendation(s): HSTR 240, or HSTR 240A and HSTR 240B are recommended prior to HSTR 350A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 350B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 373&lt;br&gt;Weimar and Nazi Germany&lt;br&gt;Examination of the principal themes and developments in German history between the end of World War I and the collapse of the Third Reich in 1945. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 350B, HIST 373. Recommendation(s): HSTR 112A and HSTR 112B, or HSTR 240A and HSTR 240B are recommended prior to HSTR 350B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 350C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 378&lt;br&gt;Germany After 1945&lt;br&gt;Focuses on political, social and cultural developments in both German states from re-organization of Germany after 1945 through re-unification in 1990, particularly on how Germany overcame militarism and authoritarianism to become a stable liberal democracy. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 350C, HIST 378, HIST 388 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 351</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Also: SLT 361&lt;br&gt;Imperial Russia, 1689-1917&lt;br&gt;History of Russian Empire from Peter the Great to the fall of the monarchy. Traces Russia’s response to the challenge of the West, with special attention to political reforms, social transformation and cultural change. Discussion of whether late Imperial Russia was history’s dead end or a promise cut short by revolutionary violence. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 351, HIST 374, SLAV 374, SLST 361. • No knowledge of Russian is required prior to taking this course. Recommendation(s): 1.5 units of 100-level HSTR course strongly recommended prior to HSTR 351.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 352</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Also: SLT 362&lt;br&gt;The Soviet Union and its Successor States, 1917-2000&lt;br&gt;History of the Soviet Union and its aftermath. Examines political, economic, social and cultural transformations that shaped the Soviet socialist experiment, as well as the causes of its collapse and the difficulties of post-communist transition in Russia and non-Russian republics. Emphasis on social history, gender and everyday life. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 352, HIST 376, SLAV 376, SLST 362. • No knowledge of Russian is required prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 353</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Also: SLT 363&lt;br&gt;Modern Ukraine and Russian-Ukrainian Conflict&lt;br&gt;Examines the formation of the modern Ukrainian nation with special emphasis on its historical relations with Russia. Discusses popular revolutions in Ukraine and the ensuing Russian-Ukrainian conflict in the wider historical context of imperial disintegration. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 353, HIST 377, SLAV 377, SLST 363. • No knowledge of Ukrainian is required prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 355</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 264&lt;br&gt;Epidemics and Public Health in Modern History&lt;br&gt;Examines epidemics (plague, smallpox, influenza, polio, AIDS) and their impact on medicine, society and culture over the past 500 years. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 355, HIST 101C, HIST 132, HIST 263, HIST 264, HIST 265 (if taken in the same topic). • No background in science is required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 356</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 438, also PACI 434B&lt;br&gt;Late Imperial China&lt;br&gt;Study of politics, society, economy and culture in late imperial China between 1600 and 1912. Focuses on historical continuity and change within the dynamic interactions between tradition and modernity, the state and society, the Chinese and ethnic minorities, as well as China and foreign powers. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 356A, HIST 434A, PACI 434A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 360</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Topics in World History&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 360, HIST 370 (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 364</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Also: POLI 318&lt;br&gt;Government and Politics in East Asia&lt;br&gt;Government and politics in China, Japan, North and South Korea, and Taiwan, with special attention to state formation, political reform, institutions and ideology. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 364, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic), POLI 318.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 365</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 438, also PACI 434B&lt;br&gt;The Soviet Union and its Successor States, 1917-2000&lt;br&gt;History of the Soviet Union and its aftermath. Examines political, economic, social and cultural transformations that shaped the Soviet socialist experiment, as well as the causes of its collapse and the difficulties of post-communist transition in Russia and non-Russian republics. Emphasis on social history, gender and everyday life. Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 365, HIST 376, SLAV 376, SLST 362. • No knowledge of Russian is required prior to taking this course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 365A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 434A, also PACI 434A&lt;br&gt;Topics in World History&lt;br&gt;Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 365, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 365B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 434B, also PACI 434B&lt;br&gt;20th Century China&lt;br&gt;Examines Republican and Communist China between 1912 and 2012. Covers the rise and fall of the Republican democracy and the Nationalist government, as well as the successes, setbacks and reforms of the Communist regime. Emphasis is on the relationships among revolution, modernization, nationalism and communism. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 365B, HIST 434B, PACI 434B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 365C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 434C&lt;br&gt;China and the World&lt;br&gt;Examines the contemporary history of Chinese foreign policy, familiarizing the students with the development of the foreign policy of the People’s Republic of China from a communist isolationist country to a rising power in world politics. Introduces the wide policy arena where China perceives, manages and develops its relations with various powers, groups of countries, geopolitical regions and international organizations. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 365C, HIST 434C, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HSTR 366  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
War and Revolution in China
Studies the dynamic interactions between wars and revolutions as well as military and political changes in modern China up to the mid-20th century. Focuses on the escalation of China's civil wars and its military engagements with foreign powers during its successive Republican, Nationalist and Communist revolutions. Special attention given to the militant radicalization of revolutionary politics and the simultaneous politicization of military forces and strategies, such as the militia/guerrilla-style "people's wars.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 366, HIST 438 (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2013).

HSTR 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 468
Topics in World and Comparative History
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 370, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 372  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 447
The Atlantic Slave Trade
Examines the great forced migrations, focusing on the trade itself, the destinations of the slaves and the roles they played in local societies, resistance to slavery and "Back to Africa" movements. Emphasis is on the Caribbean rather than the United States.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 372, HIST 457, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 374  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 449
History of South Africa
Examines South Africa from 1652 to 1994, focusing on the contestants for the land, the construction of the modern South African state, and the life and death of apartheid.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 374, HIST 459, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 375  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of Decolonization in Asia and Africa
Emphasis on South and Southeast Asian history, and African diasporic political networks of anti-colonialism and nationalism from the late 19th century to the late 20th century. Focus on global historical changes such as the rise of trans-Atlantic slavery, abolition, the world system, as well as nationalisms in the Afro-Asian world, with an emphasis on Mohandas Gandhi, Subhas Chandra Bose, Frantz Fanon and Nelson Mandela.

HSTR 376A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 484C
Formerly: HIST 470
Conquest and Rebellion in Latin America, 1492 - 1783
Topics include the fall of the Aztec and Inka empires, the contribution of Indigenous, European and African cultures to the evolution of Latin American identities, the Brazilian "plantation complex" and the "Great Rebellions" of the 18th-century Andes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 376A, HIST 470, SPAN 484C.

HSTR 376B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 484D
Formerly: HIST 471
The Struggle for Independence in Latin America, 1767-1867
Topics include creole patriotism, the Enlightenment and Latin America, the growth of antislavery sentiment and the emergence of Dessalines, Bolívar, Hidalgo, and Morelos as leaders of independence movements. Explores the destabilizing battles between conservatives and liberals in the newly created nations focusing on Argentina, Colombia, México and Perú.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 376B, HIST 471, SPAN 484D.

HSTR 376C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 484E
Revolutions and Dictators in 20th-century Latin America
The Mexican, Nicaraguan and Cuban revolutions, music and nationalism, the populism of Getulio Vargas and Eva Perón, changing attitudes towards Indigenous culture and the struggle against racism in Brazil. Marxism from Marx/Engels to "Che" Guevara, a half-century of the Castro brothers and the long history of guerilla warfare in Colombia. How a region that produced Frida Kahlo and Tarsila do Amor was slow to accept an enhanced role for women in the public sphere.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 376C, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic), SPAN 484E.

HSTR 377  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 440
Topics in the History of the Modern Middle East
Intensive study of selected aspects of the modern history of the Middle East and North Africa region in its global context. Pays close attention to recent titles in the historiography.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 377, HIST 477 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 440 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): HIST 112 or HSTR 112A, and HSTR 112B recommended prior to HSTR 377.

HSTR 378  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 442
History of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
The century-long struggle over Palestine/Israel, from the origins of Zionism to the negotiated agreements emerging from the Oslo peace process. Major themes include: the processes and structures of nation-building and state-building; the role played by regional and international actors; the broader context of socio-economic changes; the possibilities of reconciliation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 378, HIST 442, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).
Recommendation(s): HIST 112 or HSTR 112A, and HIST 112B recommended prior to HSTR 378.

HSTR 379  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 444
Western Imperialism in the Middle East and North Africa
Examines the rise and decline of European political and economic power over different parts of the Middle East and North Africa. Includes: theories of imperialism; the increasing integration of the region into the world economy in the 19th century; patterns and structures of colonial rule; changing ways of life and thought in colonized societies; the nationalist and religious opposition to European influence; the legacies of imperial rule in post-colonial nations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 379, HIST 440 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 444.

HSTR 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Religion and the Making of the Modern Middle East
Examines the modern historical contexts within which various religions (e.g., Islam, Judaism, Christianity) and denominations (e.g., Sunni, Shia) have overlapped with, and been mobilized by state as well as non-state actors across the broader region. Comparative study of relevant developments within key countries (e.g., Arab states, Israel, Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan), as well as with respect to aspiring nationalist communities (e.g., Palestinians, Kurds) and political or social movements (e.g., Muslim Brotherhood, Hezbollah, ISIS).
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 380, HSTR 479, HIST 443, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 382  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 393
Topics in the Historical Study of Peace and War
Selected aspects of military history and peace studies. Topics to be considered may include: war and society; naval history; science, technology, and war; the history of pacifism.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 382, HIST 393 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 383A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
War and Society Prior to 1700
Examines the development of warfare and its role and impact on society until the formation of the European nation-state, starting from the earliest written records. Main themes include: Christian and non-Christian views of war; technology of war; the role of war in early societies; attempts to control warfare; intellectual concepts of war; the tactics and strategy of war.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 383A, HIST 393 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 383B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of HIST 390
War and Society, 1700 - 1914
Examines the central roles armies and navies had in shaping nations and empires from the end of the Thirty Years War until the start of the First World War. Emphasis on the development of military thought, organization and technology. Social and cultural issues, including recruitment, military life and punishment are major themes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 383B, HIST 390.
HSTR 383C  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  part of HIST 390  
War and Society, 1945-present  
Explores the nature of world conflict since the end of Second World War until the present. Topics include nuclear war, science and technology, insurgency and counter insurgency, the Cold War, navies, air forces, the military-industrial complex and post-nation state warfare.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 383C, HIST 390.

HSTR 385  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Topics in Social and Cultural History  
Explores one or more of the following topics: issues of gender and sexuality; the social and cultural study of religion; questions of migration or racialization; health and medicine; education; sport; science; the body.  
Note:  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 385A  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Witchcraft and its Persecution in the Early Modern Atlantic World  
Considers why the persecution of witchcraft became such a focus for many Europeans in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, the practices real and imagined that were deemed to constitute witchcraft, who was victimized, why persecuting witchcraft became much less of a preoccupation in the late seventeenth century and how European witchcraft beliefs were exported to Africa and the Americas.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 385A, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 385B  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
History of the Modern Olympic Games  
Focuses on the Games since 1896, the philosophy of Olympism and the cultural, social, political and economic impact of the Games and their media dimensions.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 385B, HIST 479.

HSTR 388C  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 461  
History of Sexuality  
Examines the history of sexuality in Europe and North America with a focus on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Selected topics may include: heterosexuality, same sex desire, bisexuality, courtship, marriage and free love.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 388C, HIST 461, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 385D  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Pirates and Piracy Since 1500  
Examines the history of pirates and piracy in the modern world, focusing on the ways in which piracy has changed over five hundred years in a context of European imperial expansion, global capitalism and the rise of the nation-state. Major topics include the “Golden Age” of piracy in the Atlantic, the image of pirates in Western popular culture and print and Internet piracy.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 385D, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 389  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Topics in Public History  
Public History involves all the applications of history outside of academia. Explores one or more of the following public history subjects: heritage and museum studies; public memory and commemoration; oral history; digital history; historical re-enactments; history in the popular media; history and community engagement.  
Note:  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 389A  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Public Histories Local and Global  
Public history is the presentation of the past outside academia, where people learn about the past when they visit museums, watch TV, take walking tours, go online, see films, or read novels that seek to represent worlds as they once were. Introduces students to the diverse field of public history: its definitions, its practitioners, its methods and its debates. Field trips will showcase local public history.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 389A, HIST 468 (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2013).

HSTR 409  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Seminar in American Gender and Sexuality  
Advanced readings and primary-source research into the history of gender and sexuality in America from the 1500s to the present day.  
Note:  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 410  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 319  
Seminar in American History  
Notes:  
•  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 410, HIST 319 (if taken in the same topic).  
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 412  Units:  1.5 or 3.0  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 320A  
Crime and Criminality in Medieval England  
Criminal activity and the responses of communities and authorities.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 412A, HIST 320 (if taken in the same topic).  
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
Recommendation(s):  HSTR 236 recommended prior to HSTR 412A.

HSTR 414  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Seminar in 17th-century England  
Social, cultural and political history of 17th-century England. Topics include Jacobean sex scandals, murder pamphlets, the English Civil War, the execution of Charles I, radical religion and the Interregnum, the Restoration and the Glorious Revolution. Broader themes include hierarchy and religion, crime, gender, marriage and everyday life. Provides the advanced student a general introduction to some of the main primary sources and larger historiographical issues.  
Note:  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
Recommendation(s):  One of HSTR 220A, HIST 220B, HSTR 312 recommended prior to HSTR 414.

HSTR 415  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 320  
War and Social Change in England During the Two World Wars  
Examines the impact on English society of the two World Wars of the twentieth century. Focuses on social history, exploring and testing the theory that, because they were ‘total wars’, the two total wars of the twentieth century led to profound social change in England. Examines the nature, experience and social repercussions of both wars and covers a broad variety of topics ranging from class and gender to art and culture.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 415, HIST 338 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 416  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 338  
Mass Media and British Politics and Society, 1896-1956  
Focuses on the social, political and cultural implications of the emergence of new mass media in Britain in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century. Treats the issue both chronologically and thematically by concentrating on specific developments and particular cases.  
Note:  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 416, HIST 338 (if taken in the same topic).  
Recommendation(s):  A general knowledge of the period recommended prior to HSTR 416.

HSTR 420  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 339  
Seminar in British History  
Notes:  
•  Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 420, HIST 338 (if taken in the same topic).  
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
Recommendation(s):  HIST 220 recommended prior to HSTR 420.

HSTR 426  Units:  1.5  Hours:  3-0  
Formerly:  HIST 339  
Seminar in Canadian Military History  
Examines warfare and the armed forces’ influence on the history of Canada. Topics include imperial war, defence policy and the birth of Canada, militia and society, the Boer War, First and Second World Wars, Korea, the Cold War, NATO, NORAD and peacekeeping and peace enforcement. Explores social, cultural, political and economic issues.  
Note:  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 426A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td><strong>Veterans’ Oral History</strong>&lt;br&gt;Explores the theoretical issues related to doing oral history as well as providing students the opportunity to interview veterans from all three branches of the Armed Forces who have taken part in any of Canada’s wars from WWII to Afghanistan. In interviewing veterans, students will be assisting the Veterans’ Oral History Project, which is sponsored by the Royal United Services’ Institute. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 426A, HIST 394 (if taken in the same topic). <strong>Recommendation(s):</strong> At least 1.5 units of HSTR courses in military history with a minimum grade of B strongly recommended prior to HSTR 426A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 427</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td><strong>Seminar in Indigenous History of Canada</strong>&lt;br&gt;Explores the historical experiences of Indigenous peoples in what is now Canada. Introduces students to the theoretical and methodological challenges of reconstructing Indigenous pasts through investigation of Indigenous conceptions of history, oral traditions and traditional historiography. <strong>Note:</strong> May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 429</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td><strong>Seminar in Canadian Political History</strong>&lt;br&gt;Examines the elections, parties, policies, scandals, strategies and debates that have shaped Canada’s political environment since Confederation. <strong>Note:</strong> May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 430</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 359&lt;br&gt;<strong>Seminar in Canadian History</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 430, HIST 359 (if taken in the same topic).&lt;br&gt;- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 436</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: Part of HIST 380, 380A&lt;br&gt;<strong>Seminar in Medieval Europe</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 436, HIST 380, HIST 380A (if taken in the same topic).&lt;br&gt;- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department. <strong>Recommendation(s):</strong> HSTR 236 recommended prior to HSTR 436.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSTR 436F</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 380D&lt;br&gt;<strong>Individual, Family and Community in Medieval Society</strong>&lt;br&gt;Medieval European social history, concentrating on the role of the individual in society, and especially the place of children, women and the aged in the community. Focus on the nature and function of manmade and the family. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 436F, HIST 380D. <strong>Recommendation(s):</strong> HSTR 236 recommended prior to HSTR 436F.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 436L</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 380G&lt;br&gt;<strong>Medieval Law and Literacy</strong>&lt;br&gt;Writing, literacy and literate modes in the European manuscript tradition of law and legal records, from the sixth through the 15th centuries. Emphasis is placed on the central role of law and literacy in the development of societies in the Middle Ages, at the level both of government and of private individuals. Students will work directly with late medieval manuscript records in English. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 436L, HIST 380A (if taken as section F01 in Sep-Dec 2004), HIST 380G, MEVI 452 (if taken as section F01 in Sep-Dec 2004). <strong>Recommendation(s):</strong> HSTR 236 recommended prior to HSTR 436L.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 436T</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td><strong>The Records of the History of Middle-earth</strong>&lt;br&gt;Advanced study of the complex sources that constitute the historical record of J.R.R. Tolkien’s Middle-earth, from Creation through the Second Age. <strong>Prerequisite(s):</strong>&lt;br&gt;- One of HIST 336T, HIST 380T, HIST 380A (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2013); or&lt;br&gt;- permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 436W</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 380E&lt;br&gt;<strong>Medieval Foundations of the Western Legal Tradition</strong>&lt;br&gt;Development of medieval ideas of law and the emergence of legal systems. Focus on the major changes in law and jurisprudence during the 11th and 12th centuries. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 436W, HIST 380E. <strong>Recommendation(s):</strong> HSTR 236 recommended prior to HSTR 436W.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 440</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 389&lt;br&gt;<strong>Seminar in European History</strong>&lt;br&gt;<strong>Notes:</strong>&lt;br&gt;- Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 440, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic).&lt;br&gt;- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 442</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 386&lt;br&gt;<strong>Criminality and Violence in Europe, 1400-1800</strong>&lt;br&gt;European justice shifted from punishing many criminals with torture and execution in 1400 to locking most of them in prison by 1800. Examines why rates of violent crime declined, why witches and heretics were prosecuted so aggressively, and whether or not reforming the criminal was an important goal of the criminal justice system during this period. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 442, HIST 386.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSTR 444</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: HIST 387&lt;br&gt;<strong>The Holocaust</strong>&lt;br&gt;Examines the origins, progression, central characters and legacies of the Nazi genocide. Focuses on Jewish experiences of Nazi terror and investigates how Nazi racial policy targeted other social and ethnic groups. Considers the post-1945 representation of the Holocaust in film, museum exhibits and memorials. <strong>Note:</strong> Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 445, GMST 580, HIST 387, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic). <strong>Prerequisite(s):</strong>&lt;br&gt;- One of HSTR 240, HIST 240A, HIST 240B, HSTR 344B, HSTR 330B, HIST 140A, HIST 140B, HIST 366, HIST 373, and&lt;br&gt;- minimum third-year standing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HSTR 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Russian and Eastern European History
Topics may include the Russian Revolution, Stalinism, the Soviet collapse and post-communist Russia.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 451, HIST 389 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in World History
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 460, HSTR 470 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 465 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 439
Seminar in East Asian History
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 465, HIST 439 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 465A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: HSTR 508A
China in Local and Global History
Examines the local history and global networks of Tibet, Taiwan, and Hong Kong as well as the North China Plain (around Beijing), the Yangzi River Delta (around Shanghai), and the Pearl River Delta (around Canton) in China up to the mid-20th century. Emphasis on both local and global approaches to the six regions and to modern China beyond the limits of its nation-state history.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 465A, HSTR 465 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2015), HSTR 508A, HIST 439 (if taken as section A01 in Sept-Dec 2011), HIST 508A.

HSTR 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 469
Seminar in World and Comparative History
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 470, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 474 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Colonial Legacies Field School in South Africa
Students learn about impacts of colonial histories in everyday life and on rural and urban landscapes. Topics may include: sustainable rural development; apartheid and reconciliation; grassroots anti-poverty initiatives; community responses to HIV/AIDS; gender and development; land, labour and global economy; modes of historical memory. One-week classroom intensive at the University and three weeks in South Africa.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 474, HIST 470 (if taken as section A01 or A02 in May-Aug 2014).

HSTR 477 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in the History of the Modern Middle East
Intensive study of selected aspects of the modern history of the Middle East and North Africa region in its global context. Close attention is paid to recent titles in the historiography.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 477, HIST 377 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 479 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 443
Religion and State in the Modern Middle East
Examines the historical junctures and socio-economic conditions in which modern Islamist movements have emerged. Comparative study of the politicization of Christian and Jewish communities in the Middle East (the Arab East, plus Iran, Israel, Turkey) and North Africa; reflection on the political influence of religion in neighbouring areas.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 479, HIST 380, HIST 443, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).
Recommendation(s): HSTR 112, or HSTR 112A and HSTR 112B recommended prior to HSTR 479.

HSTR 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: HSTR 508B
Formerly: HIST 451
A Global History of the Chinese Overseas
Examination of the Chinese diaspora in Southeast Asia, North America and other regions. Emphasis on the emigration from China, transformation of Chinatowns and development of global networks and transnational identities of the Chinese overseas. May include exploration of the diasporic experiences of Japanese, Korean, Indian and other Asian migrants in the global arena.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 481, HSTR 508B, HIST 451.

HSTR 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 394
Seminar in Peace and War Studies
Selected topics in military and peace studies. Students will be encouraged to pursue their own research interests within the confines of course topics. Topics may include: philosophers of peace and war; the social history of war; the First World War.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 482, HIST 394 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 482A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 391
Issues in the History of the Second World War
Examines current historiographical issues of the Second World War.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 482A, HIST 391, HIST 392 (if taken in the same topic).
Recommendation(s): HSTR 115 and/or HSTR 344C recommended prior to HSTR 482A.

HSTR 484 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The History of Food
Explores the history of how food has been produced, prepared, traded, and consumed, in North America and the world. Themes include migration, gender, economy, technology, race, and culture.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 484, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 485 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Social and Cultural History
Explores one or more of the following topics: issues of gender and sexuality; the social and cultural study of religion; questions of migration or racialization; health and medicine; education; sport; science; the body.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 485A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Gender, Sexuality and the Body since 1800
Explores selected topics in gender history, the history of sexuality and the history of the body, primarily in the context of Canada, the United States and Britain in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Topics may include body image, fashion, work, family life, marriage, motherhood, transgender and transsexual issues, colonialism, religion, popular culture and violence. Examines a variety of sexualities historically, including heterosexuality, lesbianism, homosexuality and bisexuality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 485A, HIST 469 (if taken in the same topic).

HSTR 489 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Public History
Public History involves all the applications of history outside of academia. Explores one or more of the following public history subjects: heritage and museum studies; public memory and commemoration; oral history; digital history; historical re-enactments; history in the popular media, history and community engagement.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

HSTR 489A Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HIST 481
Doing History in a Digital World
A hands-on, workshop-oriented introduction to archival research and writing history for the internet. Often collaborating with community groups, students work in teams to create authoritative, engaging websites on different themes.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of HSTR 489A, HIST 358 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 359 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 481.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.
HSTR 490 - IB 409

International Business

Peter B. Gustavson School of Business

Courses offered by the Peter B. Gustavson School of Business are also found under the following course codes: COM (Commerce), ENT (Entrepreneurship), SMGT (Service Management), MBA (Master’s of Business Administration).

IB 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

The International Environment of Business

Aspects of the global business environment with emphasis on the reasons for international trade, economic structure of the world marketplace, and the important trading relations among nations.

Note: Not open to students registered in or with credit in COM 450 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

IB 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Sustainable Communities

Critically examines the global landscape in which business operates, with attention paid to social, political, economic and cultural issues, and considers the role that might be played by business in developing sustainable local societies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IB 405, COM 450 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
- IB 301 or COM 361; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

IB 408 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

International Legal Relations

The legal aspects of various international economic organizations including the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT). Canadian administrative law aspects relating to regulation of trade will be analyzed in the economic and political setting of the world community.

Prerequisite(s):
- IB 301 or COM 361; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.

IB 409 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Selected Topics in International Business Management

An analysis of international business as it relates to specialized fields with specific topics added on a regular basis to reflect changing issues and faculty availability. Topics vary on a yearly basis, and thus students should consult with the Gustavson School of Business for current offerings.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

Prerequisite(s):
- IB 301 or COM 361; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; or
- permission of the school.
IB 415 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cross-National Management
An analysis of the influence of national culture on managerial practices, including the issues surrounding the transferability of such managerial practices.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IB 415, IB 302.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either IB 301 and COM 220, or COM 321 and COM 361; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

IB 416 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Marketing
Opportunities, characteristics, and trends in foreign markets as well as strategies and problems of adapting marketing concepts and methods in international settings.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IB 416, IB 401.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either IB 301 and COM 250, or COM 351 and COM 361; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

IB 417 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Finance
Financial problems of multinational business; international financial environment; long-term capital commitment to an international venture; financial techniques for firm operation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IB 417, IB 403.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either IB 301 and COM 240, or COM 361 and COM 371; and
• minimum fourth-year standing.

IB 418 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Work Study
A project-based work study carried out for organizations located outside Canada. Students will conduct research and complete projects assigned by the host organization.
Note: Travel fees apply for this course.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; and
• admission to BCom program.

ICDG 300 Units: 1.0
Skills Workshop 1: Program Orientation
A face-to-face session introduces students to the skills they will require to engage in online learning and will include introductory sessions for ICDG 301 and ICDG 302.
Grading: COM, N, F.

ICDG 301 Units: 1.5
Governance in Indigenous Communities
Provides foundational information of concepts, themes and topics related to Indigenous governance, including historical and contemporary challenges facing Indigenous peoples in Canada. Topics are organized by eras beginning with pre-contact, European settlement, colonialism and treaties before proceeding to Constitutional Reform and the inherent right to self-government. Administrative aspects of Indigenous governance are examined: fiscal governance, economic development, program and service delivery, and intergovernmental relations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ICDG 301, ADMN 470 (if taken in the same topic).

ICDG 302 Units: 1.5
Communications in Indigenous Governments and Organizations
Contemporary communications theory and application with specific emphasis on the communication tools necessary in Indigenous government organizations. Topics include: developing excellent written, verbal and interpersonal communication skills; technical and strategic approaches to written and verbal communication for internal and external audiences; stages of the writing process; report writing skills; composing responses, briefing notes, news releases and sensitive messages. Practices, strategies and tools necessary to engage Council, community and stakeholders using effective and inclusive communication processes.

ICDG 303 Units: 1.5
Lands, Resources, and Economic Development
Indigenous identity, culture, and economy is deeply connected to the land. Colonization restricted access to land and marginalized Indigenous economic development. Learners review the historic relationship to lands and the struggle to regain control and ownership. Examining governance frameworks for land, we consider opportunities to expand ownership and control. Economic implications are considered and success stories are highlighted. Students will consider what reconciliation means for the development of lands and resources.

ICDG 304 Units: 1.5
Strategic Planning and Implementation
Using a combination of Indigenous and Western planning concepts and processes, this is organized into four main themes described as Planting Season, Gathering Season, The Journey and The Path Forward. Topics include: Indigenous perspectives of planning, strategic planning as nation building, the role of community engagement in strategic planning and community development, strategic thinking, components of a strategic plan, the role of strategic management, and the role of leadership in strategic planning.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ICDG 304, ADMN 477.

ICDG 305 Units: 1.5
Research and Project Management in Indigenous Organizations
An intensive face-to-face session providing skills and guidance for the planning and successful completion of the capstone community project (ICDG 401). Participants will explore, analyze, and benefit from available project management models and planning tools, learn to view community and organizational change in different ways, explore alternative models and examples of change, and review and discuss the utilization of Indigenous Knowledge and respectful research protocols when planning for and implementing change strategies.

ICDG 306 Units: 1.5
Human Resource Management in Indigenous Organizations
Learning based on contemporary human resource management theory and practice; incorporating traditional Indigenous practices and values. Topics: developing a human resources plan; robust human resources policies and practices; managing people and tasks; interpersonal workplace communications and relations; selection; retention; and development of employees. Improving workplaces will be examined through case building, motivating self and others, providing feedback, conflict management, workplace safety, well-being, and self-awareness and self-care. Examiners working with appointed boards in an Indigenous context.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ICDG 306, ADMN 431A.

ICDG 307 Units: 1.5
Managing Change for Effective Social and Community Development
Examines how social and cultural factors influence community development and well-being initiatives. Participants will analyze and assess needs for social and community activities and services - past, present, and future, and identify resources and jurisdictional issues in the community and development of community-based and organizational initiatives. Community characteristics will be identified and their potential role/impact on proposed initiatives, while addressing issues of sustainability and development of effective partnerships and leading change agendas.

ICDG 308 Units: 1.5
Financial Management in Indigenous Governments and Organizations
Managing financial resources effectively is a primary responsibility of leaders/administrators. Provides an overview of how Indigenous governments are financed and tools used to care for money systematically and transparently. Learning focuses on resource allocation, budgeting, control and accountability for governments and organizations. Students develop practical financial skills needed to make appropriate management decisions. Topics of special interest to Indigenous governments include taxation, housing, performance management, and communicating important financial information to decision-makers.
ICDG 400 - IED 256
Course Listings IED

ICDG 400 Units: 1.5
Leadership in Indigenous Communities and Governments
Develops capacities to understand, appreciate, and develop students' own leadership and that of others. Drawing on both Western theory and practice and Indigenous values and leadership practices, students will develop an understanding of different leadership styles, team dynamics, motivation and management of people and projects within diverse communities facing both internal and external challenges. Provides experiential learning, development of self-knowledge, and acquisition of practical leadership skills and strategies for the workplace and community.

ICDG 401 Units: 1.5
Capstone Project for Indigenous Governments and Organizations
In this capstone course, learners integrate the curricular, cross-disciplinary strands of the ICDG program through the application of their learning outcomes, in a community context. Learners continue to develop leadership skills and increase their awareness and appreciation for the relevance of their chosen areas of interest in Indigenous governance and administration through a community service-learning experience. Learners will complete a substantial analysis of a management, policy or program problem for an Indigenous community or organization.

ICDG 402 Units: 1.5
Intergovernmental Relations: Working with Others
Topics include how and why it is necessary to develop and maintain successful relationships with other Indigenous governments and organizations, community organizations, and municipal, provincial/territorial, or federal governments. Administrators examine how authorities, rights, laws/regulations, and interests shape outcomes, whether negotiating treaties, exercising rights in areas with overlapping jurisdictions, or developing partnerships for economic development or service delivery. Examines Indigenous and treaty rights, application of the Indian Act, treaty negotiations, alternative partnerships, lands and resources issues.

IED Indigenous Education
Faculty of Education
Courses offered by the Faculty of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCL, EPHG, IA, IED, IE, ME.

IED 156 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Self-directed Immersive Language Learning I
Equips and supports students to find, create and engage in immersive, communicative learning contexts for their own Indigenous languages at an introductory level. Students will be supported to create self-directed language domains in their lives. Students will be required to log 100 hours of communicative Indigenous language learning through a variety of self-directed methods.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty.
Prerequisite(s):
• Registration in Diploma or BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or
• permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 157 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 157
Learning to Learn: Supporting Indigenous Language Learning
Supports students learning their Indigenous language by examining effective strategies for adult L2 (second language) learners. Students will explore what is known about becoming successful language learners, considering individual learning styles and the human and other resources available to learners.
Note: Credit will only be granted for only one of IED 157, LING 157.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of admission to BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, admission to Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
Grading: COM, N or F.

IED 158 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 158
Indigenous Language Mentorship I
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the introductory level.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty.
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• Subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practice".
• May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of admission to BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, admission to Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 159 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 159
Indigenous Language I
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the first-year level.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty.
• Registration is normally limited to students in the B.Ed. in Indigenous Language Revitalization, Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or the Certificate Program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization.
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 187 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the program.

IED 199 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the program.
Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 250 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Language Teaching Preparation Seminar
Prepares students for their first language practicum within the Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization. Provides an opportunity for students to orient themselves to the multiple roles and responsibilities of school personnel and community language practitioners. Students will plan and prepare specifically for their upcoming placements through practice and development of lessons, unit planning, and linking outcomes to delivery and assessment for language teaching. Planning may be done in pairs as a co-teaching model when possible.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IED 250, IED 287 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Registration in Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.

IED 251 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Language Teaching and Learning Practicum
Students in the Diploma in Indigenous Language Revitalization program will undertake a three-week practicum experience in Indigenous language teaching and learning settings.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): IED 250.
Grading: INP, COM, N/X, F/X.

IED 256 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Self-directed Immersive Language Learning II
Equips and supports students to find, create and engage in immersive, communicative learning contexts for their own Indigenous languages at the second-year level. Students will be supported to create self-directed language domains in their lives, and will be required to log 100 hours of communicative Indigenous language learning through a variety of self-directed methods.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of IED 156, IED 158, IED 159, LING 158, LING 159, and
• registration in Diploma or BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, or
• permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.
IED 258  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 258
Indigenous Language Mentorship II
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the second-year level.
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of IED 158, IED 159, LING 158, LING 159; and
- one of admission to BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, admission to Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization, admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
- permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 259  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 259
Indigenous Language II
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the second-year level.
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of IED 158, IED 159, LING 158, LING 159; and
- admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
- permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 287  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.

IED 299  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.
Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 356  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Self-directed Immersive Language Learning III
Equips and supports students to find, create and engage in immersive, communicative learning contexts for their own Indigenous languages at the third-year level. Students will be supported to create self-directed language domains in their lives, and will be required to log 100 hours of communicative Indigenous language learning through a variety of self-directed methods, as well as assess and analyze their experiences.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of IED 256, IED 258, IED 259, LING 258, LING 259; and
- registration in Diploma or BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization; or
- permission of the faculty.

IED 358  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 358
Indigenous Language Mentorship III
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the third-year level.
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of IED 258, IED 259, LING 258, LING 259; and
- admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
- permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 359  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 359
Indigenous Language III
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the third-year level.
Notes:  
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty.
- May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
- Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
- May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):  
- One of IED 258, IED 259, LING 258, LING 259; and
- admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
- permission of the faculty.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 371  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 371, IS 371
The History of Indigenous Education in Canada
A broad overview of the history of First Nations, Métis, and Inuit education in Canada. Various eras in the history of K-12 Indigenous Education in Canada will be examined. Pre-contact forms of Indigenous knowledge and pedagogy are emphasized. The purpose of education from both historical and contemporary Indigenous perspectives will be explored as well as the current situation and future directions in both public schools and Indigenous-controlled schools in BC.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IED 371, EDCI 371, IS 371.
Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 372  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Epistemologies
An exploration of Indigenous knowledge and practices of First Nations, Métis, and Inuit people. Discussion topics include Indigenous worldviews, frameworks, methodologies, and protocols that validate Indigenous ways of being and living, and the appreciation of the mental, spiritual, physical and emotional aspects of Indigenous knowledge.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IED 372, EDCI 372, IS 372.
Grading: COM, N or F.

IED 373  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: EDCI 373, IS 373
EL TELINWIT Indigenous Education
An exploration of learning and teaching approaches to better address the educational requirements of Indigenous children, youth, and adults through understanding Indigenous peoples’ relationship with land, language and community. Topics include: study of who Indigenous peoples are, diversity amongst Indigenous peoples, ways to Indigenize the learning and educational environment, and of the systems that impact teachers and learners.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IED 373, EDCI 373, IS 373.

IED 374  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Pedagogies
Provides students with an examination of traditional and contemporary approaches to teaching and learning within an Indigenous worldview. Elements include distinctive features of Indigenous knowledge and pedagogy such as learning by observation and doing, learning through enjoyment, teachings of the Elders, and the use of humor among others.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IED 374, IED 499 (if taken in the same topic).
Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 387  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.

IED 399  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Studies in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.
Grading: COM, N, F.
IED 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Self-directed Immersive Language Learning IV
Equips and supports students to find, create and engage in immersive, communicative learning contexts for their own Indigenous languages at the fourth-year level. Students will be supported to create self-directed language domains in their lives, and will be required to log 100 hours of communicative Indigenous language learning through a variety of self-directed methods, as well as assess and analyze their experiences.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of IED 336, IED 358, IED 359, LING 358, LING 359; and
• registration in Diploma or BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.

IED 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 458
Indigenous Language Mentorship IV
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the fourth-year level.

Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practica”.
• May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of IED 336, IED 358, LING 358, LING 359; and
• admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IED 459  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 459
Indigenous Language IV
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the fourth-year level.

Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of IED 338, IED 359, LING 358, LING 359; and
• admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.

IED 473  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
CENENITW TLONNEW: Helping each other to learn
Introduction to an Indigenous world of learning and teaching through hands-on practical activities integrated with theoretical and academic goals. Experiences in the principles of traditional Indigenous ways of teaching and learning such as mentorship and apprenticeship. Respectful practice, community engagement and personal responsibility help learners develop insight into Indigenous pedagogy while working alongside community knowledge keepers, elders and artists.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of IED 473, EDCI 499 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.

Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 475  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Immersion Language Teaching Methodologies
Building on students’ experience, skills and knowledge gained through previous coursework and practicum in the Bachelor of Education in Indigenous Language Revitalization program, this course focuses on development and teaching of Indigenous Languages in immersion settings. It will provide an overview of the theory and practice of Indigenous language teaching methods through a workshop format.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IED 475, IED 487 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• Registration in BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.

IED 476  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Teaching Indigenous Arts in Elementary and Middle Schools
Students will explore principles, practice and methods of instruction in areas of Indigenous Arts and will gain an appreciation of the depth and context of each discipline, respecting various cultural practices and traditions.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of IED 486, IED 487 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
• Fulfills the curriculum methods in teaching Art, Music and/or Drama requirement in the Bachelor of Education in Indigenous Language Revitalization within an Indigenous framework.

Prerequisite(s):
• Registration in BEd program in Indigenous Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the faculty.

IED 486  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Indigenous Education
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.

Grading: COM, N, F.

IED 499  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Professional Development - Indigenous Education
Directed at improving specific teacher and/or administrator competencies.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with the permission of the faculty.
Grading: COM, N, F.

IET Intercultural Education
Diploma in Intercultural Education
Interdisciplinary Programs
Courses offered by the tEacher of Education are also found under the following course codes: AE, ED-D, ED-P, EDCI, EPHE, IA, IED, IET, ME.

IET 400  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Practicum in Intercultural Education
Students may choose to undertake a 1.5 or 3.0 unit practicum toward the end of their program. A practicum focuses on an area of professional interest and provides an opportunity to consider intercultural principles and issues in a practical setting. Placements are arranged through the program office with an approved institution or organization. A 1.5 unit practicum consists of at least 50 hours of activity; a 3.0 unit practicum involves a minimum of 100 hours.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IET 410  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Final Project in Intercultural Education
Students may choose to undertake a 1.5 or 3.0 unit final project toward the end of the Intercultural Education Program. The final project provides an opportunity to demonstrate knowledge of both theory and practice in a selected area of intercultural studies.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

IET 420  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Intercultural Education
Selected major topics and issues in intercultural education. Students are advised to consult with the Program Office for information on the subject and course schedule.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• admission to Diploma program in Intercultural Education.

IET 430  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Facilitating Intercultural Relationships
Develops a range of interpersonal and organizational skills that build positive intercultural relationships and strengthen communication. Focuses on strategies such as equity policy development, analysis of social justice issues, promotion of anti-racism, facilitation meetings and workshops, dispute resolution, sensitivity building, and advocacy and management of change in intercultural settings.
IGOV

 Indigenous Governance
 Faculty of Human and Social Development
 Courses offered subject to adequate enrolment

 IGOV 381  Units: 1.5
 Indigenous Leadership and Governance
 Explores the political, social and intellectual dynamics of leadership in contemporary Indigenous communities. Focuses on locating the current issues and problems within a historical framework of understanding based on colonization. From a perspective rooted in traditional values and a commitment to Indigenous nationhood, considers the organizing processes, goals, structure, culture, and power issues that affect Indigenous peoples’ struggle to achieve self-determination.

 IGOV 382  Units: 1.5
 Indigenous Resurgence
 An introduction to the spiritual and cultural foundations of Indigenous governance systems, and an examination of how traditional values, principles and worldviews shape Indigenous thought and action in resistance to colonization.

 IGOV 383  Units: 1.5
 The Indigenous-State Relationship
 Considers the traditional nature and contemporary evolution of the relationship between Indigenous peoples and the state in a global context, with a special emphasis on local dynamics and the situation of Indigenous governments in relation to the Canadian federal system. Focuses on contrasting Indigenous perspectives with an understanding of the current status of the relationship in legal, political and economic terms. The various processes and concepts used in the discussion of self-government and self-determination will be examined and compared to Indigenous notions of nationhood, power and justice.

 IGOV 384  Units: 1.5-3.0
 Special Issues in Indigenous Governance
 An opportunity to examine and discuss the most relevant of contemporary issues facing Indigenous peoples.

 Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

 IGOV 400  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
 Indigenous Research Methods
 A perspective on the methods and approaches used in the study of Indigenous issues, providing the basic tools and methods used for conducting applied research, as well as an exploration of the practical, ethical, and political issues involved in conducting research in Indigenous communities.

 INGH

 Indigenous Health Studies
 School of Public Health and Social Policy
 Faculty of Human and Social Development

 INGH 452  Units: 1.5
 Traditional Healing in Indigenous Communities
 Explores traditional healing and medicine within Indigenous models of health. Particular emphasis is placed on the role of spirituality and ceremony as well as that of elders and traditional healers. Students will become familiar with the function of natural medicines and healing practices with diverse Indigenous cultures.

 INGH 453  Units: 1.5
 Wise Practices in Indigenous Community Health
 Focuses on population and public health models to examine the current state of Indigenous health policies, programs and services in Canada, with particular emphasis on those that function to improve Indigenous community health. Students will also explore jurisdictional barriers to optimal health as well as community-based interventions that promote health. Within this framework, the concept and utility of cultural safety within mainstream health care systems will be examined.

 INGH 454  Units: 1.5
 Leadership in First Nation Communities
 Focuses on the development of leadership skills through coursework that examines team building, strategic planning, project management, conflict resolution, negotiation and managing change. Students will become familiar with various leadership styles that exist within First Nations governments.

 INGH 455  Units: 1.5
 Community Development and Capacity Building in First Nation Communities
 Focuses on developing fundamental knowledge of First Nations community engagement, community development, community asset mapping and capacity building. Connecting, collaborating and advocacy will be explored as foundational skills in the promotion of First Nations community well-being.

 ints

 International Health Studies
 School of Public Health and Social Policy
 Faculty of Human and Social Development

 INTS 460  Units: 1.5
 Foundations in International and Global Health and Human Development
 Focuses on the history and context of international and global work in health and human development sectors. Students will critically examine various models and frameworks that have traditionally been used in providing international aid. The impact of colonization and globalization on health and human development will be explored including an examination of factors such as economics, politics and technology.

 INTS 462  Units: 1.5
 The Role of Knowledge in Global Health
 Focuses on issues and challenges in international and global work in the fields of health and human development. Using case studies and a broad definition of research that includes the production and application of knowledge, critically examines various factors influencing an integrated and sustainable approach to international work promoting health and human development.

 IS

 Indigenous Studies
 Program in Indigenous Studies
 Interdisciplinary Programs

 IS 200A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
 Formerly part of 200
 Indigenous Studies Foundations
 Provides students with a basic introduction to Indigenous Studies, including key concepts, themes and topics relevant to Indigenous histories and contemporary practices within Canada. Emphasis on the formation, maintenance and diversity of Indigenous identities.

 Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IS 200A, IS 200B.

 IS 200B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
 Formerly part of 200
 Introduction to Indigenous Studies
 An interdisciplinary approach to Indigenous subject matters with special emphasis on cultural and socio-political processes that shape Indigenous experiences and realities within contemporary Canada. Introduction to key thinkers, events, policies and practices relevant to Indigenous Studies.

 Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IS 200B, IS 200.

 Prerequisite(s): IS 200A.

 IS 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
 Formerly: 220
 LE, NONET Preparation Seminar
 Introduces Indigenous (First Nations, Métis, Inuit) students to knowledge and skills necessary for working with Indigenous communities and organizations, or with campus-based academic researchers, through a Research Apprenticeship (320) or Community Internship (321). Provides an introduction to western and Indigenous research methodologies.

 Note: Credit will be granted for only one of IS 310, IS 220.

 Prerequisite(s):
 • Minimum second-year standing; and
 • permission of the program.

 Recommendation(s):
 One of IS 200A, CYC 230, POLI 263, WS 207 recommended prior to IS 310.

 IS 320  Units: 1.5
 LE, NONET Research Apprenticeship
 Practical experience within a university research setting. In consultation with the Research Apprenticeship Coordinator, students identify an area of research interest and undertake 120 hours of research under the supervision of a faculty member from any department and submit a final project report.

 Prerequisite(s):
 • IS 220 with a minimum grade of B+ (77%) or IS 310 with a minimum grade of B+ (77%); and
 • permission of the program.
IS 321  Units: 1.5
LE, NONET Community Internship
An introduction to practical experience within an Indigenous community or organization setting. In consultation with the Community Internship Coordinator, students identify an area of interest and undertake 120 hours of work under the supervision of a community adviser from an Indigenous community or organization.
Prerequisite(s):
• IS 220 with a minimum grade of B+ (77%); or IS 310 with a minimum grade of B+ (77%); and
• permission of the program.
IS 400  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics Seminar in Indigenous Studies
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected Indigenous subject approached from Indigenous perspectives. Seminar to be taken as capstone course for Indigenous Studies Minor. Topics will be traditional and/or contemporary in their focus.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• IS 200 or IS 200B.

IS 490  Units: 1.5
Directed Reading
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed reading should, together with a faculty member wishing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student’s work. The proposal must then receive the approval of the Director of the Program.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program, but only 1.5 units may be counted towards an IS program.
Prerequisite(s):
• IS 200 or IS 200B; and
• minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the program.

ITAL

Italian Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies

Faculty of Humanities
Native speakers of Italian may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined in this context as a person who has spoken Italian since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. A near-native speaker is defined as a person who speaks, writes, and understands Italian with few errors and only the occasional non-patterned mistake. The department will assign students with some knowledge of Italian to the appropriate level.

Prerequisite(s):
• IS 220 or IS 200B; and
• permission of the program.

ITAL 100A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Beginners’ Italian I
Exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 100A, ITAL 100, ITAL 149.
• Priority is given to students with first- or second-year standing.

ITAL 100B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Beginners’ Italian II
Exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Further acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Continued instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 100B, ITAL 100A, ITAL 149.
Prerequisite(s):
• ITAL 100A; or
• permission of the department.

ITAL 149  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0
Beginners’ Italian
Exploration of the language and culture of Italy, equivalent to ITAL 100A and 100B. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 149, ITAL 100A, ITAL 100B.
Prerequisite(s):
• ITAL 100B or ITAL 149; or
• permission of the department.

ITAL 200  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Famous and Infamous Hispanic and Italian Figures (in English)
Introduction to the culture of the Hispanic and Italian world focusing on a limited selection of key political, artistic and/or literary figures. May include figures such as Moctezuma, Christopher Columbus, Leonardo da Vinci, Lucrezia Borgia, Maria Montessori, Benito Mussolini, Frida Kahlo, Evita Perón, La Pasionaria, Fidel Castro, or Umberto Eco.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 200, ITAL 200A.

ITAL 204  Units: 1.5
Experiential Learning
Students present a project, determined in advance by the department, based on work, study, research, or volunteering while living in Italy.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

ITAL 250A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation I
Continued exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Expansion of grammatical concepts and structures presented in beginners’ Italian. Further development of writing, reading, speaking and listening skills. Taught mostly in Italian.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 250A, ITAL 200.
Prerequisite(s):
• ITAL 100B or ITAL 149; or
• permission of the department.

ITAL 250B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Review of Grammar and Conversation II
Continued exploration of the language and culture of Italy. Additional expansion of grammatical concepts and structures presented in beginners’ Italian. Further development of writing, reading, speaking and listening skills. Taught mostly in Italian.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 250B, ITAL 200.
Prerequisite(s): ITAL 250A.

ITAL 265  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introductory Written Italian
Expands the student’s ability to communicate in Italian in various written forms (compositions, book and film reviews, newspaper articles, creative writing). Explores and uses a variety of texts that will serve as examples for the written assignments.
Note: Not open to students with credit in ITAL 365.
Prerequisite(s):
• ITAL 250A; or
• permission of the department.

ITAL 273  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Italian Renaissance (in English)
An interdisciplinary approach to the Italian Renaissance, including such key figures as Lorenzo de’ Medici, Leonardo da Vinci, Niccolò Machiavelli, Lucrezia Borgia, Michelangelo Buonarroti and Vittoria Colonna.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 273, ITAL 370B, ITAL 473.

ITAL 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Italian for Reading Knowledge
Designed for the attainment of reading proficiency in Italian. Basic Italian grammar taught in conjunction with texts of progressive complexity.
Note: Not open to students who have completed second-year Italian language courses or higher, or students who have completed only first-year Italian within the previous three years, unless permission is granted by the department.
Recommendation(s): Recommended particularly for third- and fourth-year undergraduates and graduate students.
ITAL 304  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Rome, the Eternal City (in English)
Study of the city of Rome from the Renaissance to the present day. Topics may include: Rome at the time of the Borgias, The Jews of Rome, one neighbourhood over time; Fascist Rome, renewed aspirations of empire; Rome in film from Rossellini to Woody Allen.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

ITAL 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
A Taste of Italy, Food as Culture (in English)
Exploration of the rich culinary tradition of Italy. Introduction to the diversity of Italian cooking as a reflection of its culture's centuries-old history.

ITAL 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Italian Culture (in English)
An introduction to artistic, intellectual, social and political trends in Italy from Medieval times to Italy in the new Europe of the 21st century, using the cultural history of three cities in particular to illustrate them: Florence, Venice and Rome. Specific reference will be made to Medieval and Renaissance Italy as a centre of culture in Europe, the Risorgimento, the Fascist regime and the Italian miracle of the post-war period.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Travels to Bell'Italia (in English)
Explores the appeal of Italy worldwide by analyzing images of Italian culture in novels, travel writing, journalism, autobiography and films. Italian as well as non-Italian writers and filmmakers to be considered; emphasis on 20th and 21st centuries.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 308, ITAL 203. 
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Italian Language
A contrastive analysis of Italian and English grammatical and syntactic structures which introduces students to Italian literature through the study of short stories, journal articles and contemporary media. Development of vocabulary, writing skills and complex linguistic structures.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 350, ITAL 302, ITAL 310. 
• Normally alternates with ITAL 351. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
Prerequisite(s):
• ITAL 250B with a minimum grade of B-; or 
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): Normally alternates with ITAL 351. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.

ITAL 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Italian Language
Oral and grammar-focused written practice centred on the study of the Italian language as used in the media, popular fiction, children's literature, poetry and music. Covers grammar and syntax, literary history and academic writing.
Note: Normally alternates with ITAL 350. Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when this is offered.
Prerequisite(s):
• ITAL 250B with a minimum grade of B-; or 
• permission of the department.

ITAL 373  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Birth of the Renaissance (in English)
Considers Italian history between 1300 and 1550, a period of intense economic, cultural and political vitality known as the Renaissance. Analysis focuses on the major city states, including Venice, Florence and Milan, where these innovations took place. Topics include republican politics, humanism and the flowering of the arts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 373, HIST 360, HSTR 337A.

ITAL 378  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
From Mussolini to Berlusconi and Beyond
From Fascism to postmodernism, a cultural history of Italian society through its literary, cinematic and media representations. An exploration of the transformations of a media-driven society and its cultural icons. May be given in Italian or English.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• If taken in Italian, ITAL 350 or ITAL 351.
• If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 379  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Female Beauty in Italian Culture (in English)
An examination of cultural norms of female beauty from medieval to postmodern times. Features literature, visual arts and media.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
From Mandragola to In Familiar Matters
Study of one of the world's great poems, the Divine Comedy, through a close reading of its three books, the Inferno, the Purgatorio and the Paradiso, and the relationship of this masterpiece with countly love, mythology, theology and medieval thought in general.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 380, ITAL 470, ITAL 463.

ITAL 470  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Dante's Divine Comedy (in English)
Study of one of the world's great poems, the Divine Comedy, through a close reading of its three books, the Inferno, the Purgatorio and the Paradiso, and the relationship of this masterpiece with countly love, mythology, theology and medieval thought in general.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 470, ITAL 463.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 472  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Boccaccio's Decameron (in English)
Considers the human comedy of Boccaccio's Decameron, a collection of tales plus the frame which makes a whole out of these parts by establishing a context, the plague of 1348 which brings together 10 young survivors. Explores Boccaccio's life as a pre-Humanist along-side his friend Francis Petrarch.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 472A, ITAL 472.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 472B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Francis Petrarch: His Life as Literature (in English)
Considers the fullness of Francis Petrarch, first modern man of love poetry and letters, his friendships and enduring obsession for Laura, highlighting his time which spanned much of the 14th century. The 366 lyrics of the Canzoniere are the constant text, along with Petrarch's correspondence in Familiar Matters and Of Ripper Years, a reflection over some 40 years of minute detail of his life and thought.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 472B, ITAL 472.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 474  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Italian Comic Theatre
The development of the Italian comedy, from the Mandragola of Niccolò Machiavelli to the comedies of Carlo Goldoni, with particular emphasis given to the influence of the Commedia dell'Arte and of the hedonistic atmosphere of 18th century Venice on Goldoni and the role of women in his comedies.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 474, ITAL 370D.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Pre-or Corequisite(s): ITAL 350 or ITAL 351.

ITAL 478  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 370C
Topics in Modern Italian Literature
Major literary works of 20th century Italy. Authors to be studied may include Tozzi, Svevo, Pirandello, Pavese, Moravia and Maraini.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 378, ITAL 470C.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Pre-or Corequisite(s): ITAL 350 or ITAL 351.

ITAL 479A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: SPAN 479A
Women in the Hispanic and Italian World (in English)
A study of major women authors, characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 479A, SPAN 479A (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

ITAL 485  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Topics in Italian Film
Introduction to major accomplishments in Italian film, from the start of the talkies during Fascist times to contemporary cinema with emphasis on directors such as De Sica, Rossellini, Fellini and Wertmüller. May be given in Italian or English.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Pre-or Corequisite(s):
• If taken in Italian, ITAL 350 or ITAL 351.
• If taken in English, minimum second-year standing.
ITAL 491 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Central Themes of the Hispanic and Italian World (in English)
Capstone seminar devoted to the study of a particular theme, coordinated with the annual colloquium of the Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies. May focus on issues such as women, literary gastronomy, the underworld, exile, humour, or revolutions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of ITAL 491, SPAN 491.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing; or
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for Honours in Hispanic Studies, Majors in Hispanic Studies or Italian Studies.

ITAL 306 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Roman Historians
Selected readings from one or more Roman historians such as Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 306, LATI 410.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 201 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Advanced Latin Grammar
Review of grammar covered in 101 and 102, followed by study of more advanced grammatical constructions. Readings provide a transition from simplified language to genuine literary Latin.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 201, LATI 200.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 102; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 202 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Latin Literature
Reading of selected Latin authors, accompanied by a review of grammar.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 202, LATI 200.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 201; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 307 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Roman Historians
Selected readings from one or more Roman historians such as Sallust, Livy and Tacitus.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 307, LATI 407 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 304 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Horace
Readings from one or more of Horace’s Epodes, Georgics and Aeneid.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 304, LATI 390A, LATI 390B.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 203 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Vergil
Selected readings in Latin from one or more of Vergil’s Eclogues, Georgics and Aeneid.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 203, LATI 204.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 201; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 303 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Vergil
Selected readings in Latin from one or more of Vergil’s Eclogues, Georgics and Aeneid.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 303, LATI 390A, LATI 390B.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 202 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Latin Literature
Reading of selected Latin authors, accompanied by a review of grammar.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 202, LATI 200.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 201; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 303 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Vergil
Selected readings in Latin from one or more of Vergil’s Eclogues, Georgics and Aeneid.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 303, LATI 390A, LATI 390B.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 203 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Vergil
Selected readings in Latin from one or more of Vergil’s Eclogues, Georgics and Aeneid.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 203, LATI 204.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 201; or
- permission of the department.

ITAL 204 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Vergil
Selected readings in Latin from one or more of Vergil’s Eclogues, Georgics and Aeneid.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 204, LATI 200.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 201; or
- permission of the department.
LATI 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cicero
Readings in Latin from the writings of one of Rome’s major intellectual figures and a participant in the political struggles of the late Republic. Texts may include Cicero’s orations, letters, and philosophical works.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

LATI 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Ovid
Readings from Ovid’s Metamorphoses or other poems.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

LATI 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Roman Love Poetry
Readings may be taken from some or all of the following: Catullus, Propertius, Tibullus, Ovid’s Amores.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 310, LATI 401.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

LATI 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 250, also MEDI 350
Medieval Latin
Readings will be structured around a topic in post-classical Latin literature. Possible topics include: Latin literature of Late Antiquity, medieval epic, Latin lyric of the 12th century, medieval Latin comedy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 350, LATI 250, MEDI 350.
Prerequisite(s):
- LATI 202; or
- permission of the department.

LATI 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Latin literature
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of LATI 481, LATI 306, LATI 402, LATI 404, LATI 406, LATI 407, LATI 408, LATI 410 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- 3 units of 300- or 400-level LATI courses; or
- permission of the department.
LAW 301  Units: 2.0  Hours: 4-0
The Administrative Law Process
An investigation of the nature and function of the administrative process with particular reference to the development of tribunals and agencies with a wide variety of disparate functions and interactions with private life. Similarly, investigates the way in which tribunals and courts interact, with specific reference to the judicial arsenal available for the control of administrative behaviour.

LAW 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Criminal Law II
Builds naturally upon the first-year course in the Criminal Law Process with specific reference to historical roots of the Criminal Code and general principles of criminal liability. In-depth study of such matters as party liability, conspiracy, attempts, corporate criminal liability, gang offences, terrorist offences and all major defences.

LAW 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Criminal Procedure
The criminal law is highly procedural in nature; it is frequently in this realm that cases are lost or won. Focus is on the strategy and tactics of criminal procedure, and with its underlying values and goals. Topics considered include arrest and detention, search and seizure, jurisdiction, elections, pretrial motions, jury trials and ethics. Particular attention is paid to how both the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and Parliament continue to reshape this evolving area of law.

LAW 304  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0
Criminal Law Term
Provides students with a comprehensive understanding of the criminal process from its inception through the trial process and the corrections system. An intensive immersion program which will consider criminal procedure, sentencing and corrections, substantive criminal law, trial process and the law of evidence. Through a flexibly-designed program, students will consider all the major issues confronting the administration of criminal law.

Note: Students must normally take LAW 302 Criminal Law, LAW 303 Criminal Procedure, LAW 305 Sentencing in the same term as LAW 304. Part-time students are required to consult with the professor before registration in LAW 304 in order to make necessary accommodation arrangements and they are encouraged to complete two of the following three courses: LAW 302 Criminal Law II and LAW 303 Criminal Procedure and LAW 305 Sentencing before enrolment in LAW 304.

Prerequisite(s): LAW 309.
Corequisite(s): All of LAW 302, LAW 303, LAW 305.

LAW 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Sentencing: Law, Theory and Practice
Introduces students to the law, theory and practices of sentencing. Provides a brief overview of the historical development of punishment and sentencing, followed by an analysis of the theoretical basis for understanding the aims, purposes and justifications for punishment. Involves a detailed examination of the various sentencing options and the basic principles and rules of sentencing, including the rules governing sentencing hearings.

LAW 307  Units: 1.5 or 2.0 Hours: 3-0 or 4-0
Civil Procedure
An inquiry into the functions of a modern procedural system with specific reference to the development of a process which considers the extent to which the specific system under study aids in the achievement of just, speedy and economic resolutions of justiciable conflicts on their merits. Students will be introduced to the basic structure of a civil action and major items for consideration throughout the development of civil litigation. In the result, such matters as the expenses of litigation, jurisdiction, initial process, pleadings, amendment, joinder, discovery, disposition without trial and alternatives to adjudication will be discussed.

Note: 1.5 units or 2 units depending upon whether the course includes a concentration in drafting.

LAW 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Law of Evidence
Examines objective structure and content of law governing proof of facts in civil and criminal trials, and before administrative tribunals. Critically examines rules of evidence respecting burdens of proof and presumptions, competence and compellability of witnesses, corroboration, hearsay, character, and opinion evidence in light of objectives of the legal process.

LAW 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Restitution
Acquaints the student with the existence and utility of the body of doctrine based upon the principle of preventing “unjust enrichment” and focuses upon the four major grounds upon which a right to restitutionary relief arises: (1) benefits conferred by mistake; (2) benefits conferred in the course of an ineffective transaction, (3) benefits conferred as a result of wrongdoing, and (4) benefits conferred in a non- officious context.

LAW 311  Units: 1.0  Hours: 2-0
Regulation of Financial Institutions
The role played by Canadian banks, insurance companies, and trust and loan companies as financial intermediaries and the need for a supervisory framework to protect both the soundness and safety of these institutions and the security of their customers. Topics will include jurisdictional issues, foreign banking, consumer insurance, institutional failures, and multi-national financial service agreements. Focus will be concentrated on the governing legislation, current financial statements, and contemporary issues presented in the business press.

LAW 312  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Debtor and Creditor Relations
Examines the remedies available to the unsecured creditor for the collection of debts, and the protections afforded to debtors. Looks at pejorative remedies, the garnishment of wages and other debts, the enforcement of money judgments against real and personal property, and fraudulent conveyances and fraudulent preferences. Caravises the exchange of collection agencies and credit companies, as well as consumer bankruptcy and insolvency.

LAW 313  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Securities Regulation
An overview of the law and policy aspects of securities regulation including the initial distribution of securities, the regulation of secondary market trading, takeover and issuer bid regulation, and the regulation of securities market intermediaries.

LAW 314  Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0
Commercial and Consumer Law
The commercial and consumer law relating to the sale of goods and services, including an examination of the Sale of Goods Act and the Business Practices and Consumer Protection Act. Students are also introduced to the Vienna Convention on the International Sale of Goods. Formerly called Sale of Goods (1.0 to 1.5 units).

LAW 315  Units: 2.0 or 2.5 Hours: 4-0 or 5-0
Business Associations
Conceptual overview of business organizations including legal and fiduciary concepts in commercial relationships. Analyzes and discusses various legal forms for carrying on business, such as sole proprietorship, partnership, co-operatives and corporations. Also covers agency law. Recognizes that the corporation as an organizational form is of immense legal and commercial significance and accordingly focuses on statutory provisions and case law governing the modern corporation.

LAW 316  Units: 2.0  Hours: 4-0
Secured Transactions and Negotiable Instruments
After a brief history of chattel security law, focuses upon the law of secured transactions in personal property at both the consumer level and at the corporate level under the Personal Protection Act. Introduces the student to Bank Act security and to the law of negotiable instruments.

LAW 317  Units: 2.0  Hours: 4-0
Real Property Transactions
Adopt a transactional perspective and analyzes the development of a real property transaction from its inception to post-completion problems. Specific reference to listing the property for sale and the responsibilities and obligations of the agent under the Real Estate Act, specific matters relating to the interim agreement, financing of the purchase and assessment of title, as well as preparation of the file for closing. Brief consideration will be given to condominium law and landlord and tenant relations.

LAW 318  Units: 1.5 or 2.0  Hours: 3-0 or 4-0
Remedies
Highlights the interaction between the various substantive areas of private law: torts, property, contract and restitution. Additionally, the interaction between the common law and equity systems will be developed conceptually and historically. Topics include questions regarding damages, specific remedies, restitution, as well as analysis for alternative methods of remedial action through compensation schemes.
LAW 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Trusts
The trust as a mode of disposition of property for the benefit of successive or single beneficiaries, and the contrast is made with absolute dispositions. Comparison is made with other concepts of obligation and property holding. How the creation, administration, variation and termination of express trusts are examined, and also the theory and applicability of resulting and constructive trusts.

LAW 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Wills, Estates & Succession Planning
Explores wills and intestate succession, variation of wills, and planning for legal incapacity. Examines common law and statutory provisions relating to wills, and intestate estates. Explores considerations affecting disposition of assets both before and after death, and planning for financial, health, and personal care during life.

LAW 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Competition Law
Examines main areas of competition law including conspiracy to lessen competition, merger notification requirements, abuse of dominant position, vertical price restraints (such as predatory pricing, price discrimination, and resale price maintenance) and non-price vertical restraints (such as refusals to deal, tied selling, exclusive dealing, and market restrictions), and misleading advertising.

LAW 322 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Family Law
The institution of the family, both in its social and legal contexts. Specific reference will be had to law relating to marriage, divorce, custody, matrimonial property and the role of the lawyer in the resolution of family problems. Ideally suited to interdisciplinary team teaching in order that the course may helpfully illustrate the impact of legal decision making on the social unit of the family.

LAW 323 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Refugee Law
The interplay between refugee law and human rights law; the nature of persecution; the meaning of “torture”; gender-based claims; the claims of military deserters and conscientious objectors; internal flight alternative; the exclusion of human rights abusers and criminals from refugee protection; eligibility to make a refugee claim; assessing credibility of refugee claimants; proceedings before the Refugee Protection Division; Pre-Removal Risk Assessments; applications for judicial review; comparative approaches to refugee protection.

LAW 324 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0
Children and the Law
The impact of law and legal institutions on children and their relations in society, considering such questions as adoption, affiliation, child protection, juvenile delinquency, custody and access. Attempts to bring the knowledge and expertise of specific related disciplines to bear upon the development of law and the legal institutions in this area.

LAW 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: DR 516
Access to Justice
Examines the fact of diminishing access to justice and its implications for the public, professionals, the justice system and society as a whole. Provides a theoretical framework and practical ideas to help students recognize, understand and respond to access issues. Topics include: the causes, scale and consequences of unmet legal needs; strategies and initiatives to enhance access; and how access issues are forcing the justice system to rethink professional roles, responsibilities and ethics.

LAW 326A Units: 1.5 or 2.0 Hours: 3-0 or 4-0
The Individual Employment Relationship
The law relating to the individual employment relationship. Covers the legal background and contemporary context of employment, the formation of the employment relationship, the rights and obligations of employers and employees under the contract of employment and protective legislation, the termination of employment and enforcement mechanisms. Although British Columbia is the focus, there is a comparative dimension.

LAW 326B Units: 1.5 or 2.0 Hours: 3-0 or 4-0
Labour Law
An introduction to labour law focusing on the decisions of courts, arbitrators and administrators in a collective bargaining setting based on legislation. Collective bargaining for public servants and essential services employees under specific legislative regimes. The tension between industrial pluralism and human rights in collective bargaining will be examined.

LAW 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Jurisprudence
A wide variety of topics may be considered in order to develop a theoretical framework for the purpose and function of law in society. Various schools of jurisprudential thought will be analyzed, including the Natural Law school, the Positivist school, Pure Theory school, the Sociological school, the American and Scandinavian Realist schools as well as Historical and Anthropological Jurisprudence.

LAW 328 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: ES 419
Green Legal Theory
Develops critical theoretical basis for extending the understanding of social/natural regulation beyond mainstream environmental law and policy; individual research, presentation and contribution to a developing new 'naturalist' understanding of law in its political economy and cultural context.

LAW 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Environmental Law
This is a foundational course for students interested in environmental law and policy. Students will acquire an overview of recent developments and debates within this area. Topics addressed include federalism and the environment, common law rights and remedies, public participation and judicial review, market mechanisms for environmental protection, endangered species, and trade and the environment. A key focus concerns the extent to which environmental law reflects, or fails to reflect, evolving social and other values.

LAW 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Law
Public International Law is concerned with the legal relations of states and the individuals who compose them. Explores the way in which sovereign powers choose to govern their interrelationships and analyzes problems which confront them. Topics will include an examination of the international legal system, modes of international law creation and law enforcement as well as the process of international adjudication.

LAW 331 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0
International Ocean Law
Introduction to UN Convention on the Law of the Sea as a “constitution of the seas.” Canadian perspective of how States regulate, enforce and manage uses of the oceans, including vessel navigation, marine resource exploitation and conservation. Contemporary topics include piracy, high seas drift net fishing, the Northwest Passage and the “Line of Death.”

LAW 332 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
International Trade Law
Explores the major legal and policy aspects of the international trade regime in which the Canadian economy operates. Emphasis is upon core principles of international economic law applicable to the regulation of international trade. Particular attention is paid to the World Trade Organization and Canada’s free trade agreements.

LAW 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Welfare Law
Helps students develop an understanding of the role of law, lawyers, and the legal system in addressing the problem of economic disadvantage. Topics include the origin and development of the Canadian welfare state, case studies of the issues of work, housing and income security, and the practice of poverty law as a strategy for change.

LAW 336 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0
Collective Agreements: Negotiation and Arbitration
A study of the negotiation and administration of collective agreements in the private sector. Topics will include labour negotiation theory, bargaining structure, grievance resolution, contract interpretation, individual rights and the role of the Labour Relations Board.

LAW 337 Units: 1.0 or 1.5 Hours: 2-0 or 3-0
Dispute Resolution: Theory and Practice
Examines the forms and functions of major disputing processes - mediation, negotiation and adjudication. These are the processes which are critical to lawyers and other persons concerned with preventing or resolving disputes. Both court adjudication and alternative dispute resolution (ADR) will be studied from theoretical, critical and practical perspectives. Examines and develops the skills used in various dispute resolution procedures.

LAW 338
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Mediation and Lawyers
An in-depth and critical examination of the use of the mediation process to resolve a wide variety of substantive disputes involving business, family, criminal, environmental, international, and public policy issues. Provides students with an opportunity to review and evaluate contemporary perspectives on the mediation process and to develop skills that successful mediators employ in helping parties resolve their disputes. Builds on the concepts studied in LAW 337.
Pre-requisite(s):
• LAW 337; or
• permission of the faculty.

LAW 339
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Legal Theory Workshop
Explores the interdisciplinary nature of legal studies, using 20th century cultural, literary and political theory to explore legal thought and practice, including trans-disciplinary encounters of Inuit and non-Inuit legal orders in the Canadian North. Uses stories and popular cultural texts (film, video, television) as a primary resource.

LAW 340
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Indigenous Lands, Rights and Governance
The major legal issues concerning Indigenous peoples (Indian, Inuit and Métis) in Canada. Explores the development of Canadian case law relative to these groups and its simultaneous preservation and dispossession of Indigenous people's rights. Comparisons will be drawn from other countries dealing with Indigenous Rights. Examines aspects of legal pluralism, and assesses a variety of normative and political justifications for aboriginal rights.

LAW 342
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Immigration and Citizenship Law
The laws regulating the admission and removal of foreign nationals to and from Canada; gaining access to Canada permanently - family class, skilled workers, business classes, humanitarian classes; the various Provincial Nominee Programs and the Canada-Quebec Accord; temporary admission as a visitor or student and temporary worker; the impact of NAFTA; the processes for excluding and removing foreign nationals on grounds of health, security or criminality; the procedural and substantive criteria that determine citizenship.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): LAW 301.

LAW 343
Units: 0.5-2.0
Hours: 1.0-4.0

Contemporary Issues in Law
Contemporary and problematic legal issues will be examined in the light of existing legal rules, social and related implications, the legal process, and possible reform.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
• Unit value may vary from 0.5 to 2 units per term.

LAW 344
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Insurance Law
The theory and elements of the practice of insurance law, with reference to the most common forms of both first party and third party insurance: property, life and motor vehicle insurance.

LAW 345
Units: 2.0
Hours: 4.0

Taxation
The basic principles of income tax law including such issues as taxable income, residence income from employment, business or property, and capital gains. Deals in a general way with policy underlying certain aspects of the Income Tax Act and provides an introduction to certain specific provisions of that Act, concentrating primarily on personal income tax law.

LAW 346A
Units: 1.0 or 1.5
Hours: 2.0 or 3.0

Advanced Taxation: Corporations
Builds upon the concepts studied in Taxation (345) and is concerned primarily with the Canadian income tax treatment of Canadian corporations and their shareholders.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 346A, LAW 346.
Prerequisite(s): LAW 315 and LAW 345.

LAW 346B
Units: 1.0 or 1.5
Hours: 2.0 or 3.0

Advanced Taxation: International Taxation
Builds upon the concepts studied in Taxation (345) and is concerned primarily with the international tax system as it functions in respect of Canadian income tax treatment of non-residents (both individuals and corporations) on Canadian source income and tax treatment of foreign source income of Canadian residents. Includes the study of Canada's tax treaties, taxation of Canadian corporations on income of foreign subsidiaries and branches, and other aspects of international taxation.
Prerequisite(s): LAW 345.

LAW 347
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Intellectual Property
A study of the concept of intellectual property and the principles and policies of selected areas of intellectual property law, primarily: (a) registered trade marks and related common law provisions and (b) copyright in its categories of “literary,” “dramatic,” “musical,” and “artistic” works and with a focus upon new technologies such as photocopying, videotaping and computer programming. Includes a brief introduction to the law and policies of patents, industrial designs and confidential information. Where appropriate, attention is drawn to the interrelationship and boundary issues between the categories that together comprise the subject of intellectual property.

LAW 348
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3.0

Managing Intellectual Property
Explores processes and framework for obtaining, retaining, assigning and licensing selected Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs) including industrial and entertainment-related IPRs. Instruction and evaluation will involve principally the completion of appropriate documentation and will include strategies for protecting, managing and marketing IPRs.
Prerequisite(s): LAW 347.

LAW 349
Units: 1.5-3.0
Hours: 3.0

Business Law Clinic
Using a clinical approach, students will apply knowledge gained in LAW 315 Business Associations as they assist small business owners and those who are considering going into business to assess their legal requirements. By working with the Clinic Counsel and with the mentors from the Victoria Bar, students develop practical legal skills and examine the role of the legal profession in the small business environment.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty to a maximum of 3 units.
• Priority will be given to students registering in the course for the first time.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): LAW 315.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 350
Units: 7.5
Hours: 6.0

Clinical Term
Students receive training in interviewing, counselling, negotiation, mediation, advocacy before Provincial Court and administrative tribunals, and drafting. Represent numerous clients who present with problems related to the criminal law, corrections law, family law, human rights law, and variety of civil law issues. Develop awareness of legal and social problems of economically disadvantaged, significantly ill, liberty challenged, indigenous and aged members of society.
Prerequisite(s): LAW 309.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 352
Units: 3.0-8.0

Exchange Law Term
With the permission of the Dean, or his or her designate, where the Faculty of Law has entered into an exchange program or agreement with another law faculty in Canada or elsewhere, a student may be allowed to enrol in this term, for up to 8 units towards his or her JD degree at the University of Victoria.
Note: The terms and conditions of a student's enrolment in an exchange term, the number of credits for which the student may be enrolled, and the requirements for successful completion of term are governed by the regulations adopted by the Faculty for this program.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 353
Units: 1.0-2.0
Hours: 3.0

Environmental Law Centre Clinic
An opportunity to study the theory and engage in the practice of public interest environmental lawyering in a supervised clinical setting. Students enrolled in the Clinic provide legal information and assistance to environmental NGOs, community groups and First Nations. They also develop public interest lawyering skills including advocacy through media, client counselling, and case development and management. The clinic meets for a weekly seminar to discuss ongoing projects and related readings, and to exercise skills. At the end of term, every student will submit for evaluation a major written product prepared for a designated clinic client.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty to a maximum of 4 units.
Grading: COM, N, F.
LAW 354 - LAW 372

LAW 354  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Forest Law and Policy  
Assesses the record of reform in a variety of areas (including forest tenures, practices, stumpage, cut regulation and land use planning) against the overarching metric of sustainability. A disciplinary approach is used. Considers emerging topics such as forest certification and First Nations forestry.

LAW 355  Units: 2.0  Hours: 4-0  
Legal Skills  
Uses materials from substantive law to examine and develop the skills of the lawyer in interviewing, counselling and negotiating.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 356  Units: 2.0  Hours: 4-0  
Advocacy  
Involves a critical analysis of the trial process including the demonstration and evaluation of various techniques of advocacy and their relationship to the law of evidence and procedure. In particular, the objectives and techniques of pretrial motions, examinations for discovery, examination and cross examination of witnesses, exhibits, and the presentation of legal argument will be considered.
Prerequisite(s): LAW 309.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 357  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Sexual Orientation and the Law  
Examines the interaction between law, race and ethnicity in the developing world, focusing mainly on the legal issues concerning Indigenous women in Canada and elsewhere. Critically examines a range of legal and political issues and perspectives (i.e., Indigenous feminisms, Indigenous feminist legal theories, citizenship, nationhood and political collectivities, governance, Aboriginal rights and title, Charter rights and freedoms, human rights, Indian Act, Indigenous legal traditions, and criminal justice).

LAW 358  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Race, Ethnicity, Culture and the Law  
Examines the interaction between law, race and ethnicity in contemporary Canadian society employing a broad range of perspectives to analyze and debate critically the activities, policies and interactions of legal and social institutions. The continuing existence of personal and institutional racism, its effects on minority individuals and groups, and resistance to it within minority ethnic and cultural communities will also be considered. Topics include: race theory; multiculturalism and nationalism; immigration and refugee policy; intersections of race and gender; employment equality; policing and race; race and ethnicity in the administration of justice, race and the legal profession; and, First Nations justice.

LAW 359  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Civil Liberties and the Charter  
Examines the relationship between government and the individual. The major emphasis will be upon the development and protection of civil liberties and human rights in Canada. Reference may also be made to Human Rights Legislation and International Agreements.

LAW 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Legal Ethics and Professionalism  
Examines ethical and professional dimensions of the practice of law in Canada and other jurisdictions including the meanings of ethics and the nature of professionalism. Covers the knowledge and skills needed to identify and address ethical dilemmas arising in a legal context. Considers topics such as the nature and scope of a lawyer's duties, admission to, governance of, and critical issues affecting the legal profession; critical thinking about legal ethics and professionalism.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 361  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Historical Foundations of the Common Law  
The development of English legal systems have had a profound impact on Canada as well. Beginning with 11th century European developments, considers a number of topics, such as Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest, the development of common law and equity, criminal law and 19th century developments, ending with some analysis of the "reception" of English law in the colonies.

LAW 363  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Conflict of Laws  
Seeks to illustrate problems arising out of the interaction of laws and legal systems. Such important questions as choice of law, recognition of foreign judgments, doctrines of domicile and renvoi will be investigated in order to develop an understanding of the choices and values inherent in decision making in this area.

LAW 364  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Law, Governance and Development  
In the era of globalization public law reform has become an increasingly important aspect of development. How can developing democracies and post-conflict societies deal effectively with corruption and abuse of power, and establish political stability and sustainable development? Examines the nature and prospects of law and governance in the developing world, focusing mainly on the Commonwealth states of Asia and Africa.

LAW 365  Units: 1.0 - 4.0  Hours: 2-0  
Legal Method  
A student may be awarded credit in the second and third years of their program to a maximum of 2 units in each year and 4 units in the student's entire program, for supervised participation in moot programs approved by the Dean. Students cannot participate in more than one moot in a single academic year.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 366  Units: 1.0 or 1.5  Hours: 2-0 or 3-0  
Patent Law  
A study of the principles and practical implications of patent protection in Canada. Discussions will include the fundamental concepts of patentability, validity, infringement and commercial exploitation of patentable technology, ultimately leading to a focus on the Canadian patent growth area of pharmaceutical and biotechnological product and process protection. There will also be a brief comparative view of the United States’ and Japanese systems in contrast to the Canadian patent system.

LAW 367  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Communications Law and Policy  
Examines the legal and policy framework for electronic communications media that enable today's 'information age'. Focuses on the policy and regulatory frameworks for (1) telecommunications services, including telephone, cable TV, Internet, mobile and fixed wireless and satellite services, and (2) TV and radio broadcasting and other audio-visual content services including Internet TV services. Competition, deregulation, convergence and the transition to Internet and wireless-based telecommunications and media content services are also covered.

LAW 368  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Indigenous Feminist Legal Studies  
Takes an interdisciplinary and intersectional approach to selected legal issues concerning Indigenous women in Canada and elsewhere. Critically examines a range of legal and political issues and perspectives (i.e., Indigenous feminisms, Indigenous feminist legal theories, citizenship, nationhood and political collectivities, governance, Aboriginal rights and title, Charter rights and freedoms, human rights, Indian Act, Indigenous legal traditions, and criminal justice).

LAW 369  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Feminist Legal Theories  
Explores critiques of law and legal reasoning from several feminist perspectives. Topics include feminist critiques of liberal legal theory, anti-racist feminism and legal analysis, feminist epistemologies and legal reasoning, and feminist theories regarding women’s relationships to law and to the state.

LAW 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Law and Society in Southeast Asia  
Introduces, in comparative and socio-legal perspective, the laws and legal systems of SE Asia. The main emphasis is on Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. Deals comparatively with the principal legal issues of interest in the region, namely legal sources, traditions and institutions; legal pluralism and family law; constitutional reform; and the use of law for economic development.

LAW 372  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Also: DR 503  
Public Policy, Law and Dispute Resolution  
Examines a range of issues of governance and justice. Focuses on the interaction of political, legal and administrative institutions and processes as they respond to such pressures as the demand for enhanced representation, public participation and direct democracy, access to justice and alternative dispute resolution, Aboriginal self-government, fiscal restraint, public accountability and ethics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 372, DR 503.
LAW 373  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
International Human Rights and Dispute Resolution
Explores linkages between international human rights law, conflict analysis and dispute resolution. Participants explore literature from several disciplines including international law, history, philosophy, anthropology, political science and conflict studies. United Nations, regional and national human rights instruments and mechanisms are examined for their efficacy in human rights protection. Concerns of individuals, including women and children, non-state groups and indigenous peoples are addressed. Students develop skills in human rights analysis, advocacy and dialogue.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 373, DR 507.

LAW 377  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
International Arbitration
Introduces students to international arbitration, including arbitral agreements, applicable law, the enforcement of arbitral awards and arbitrations involving state parties. Particular attention is paid to investment treaty arbitration and the role international arbitration plays in the process of globalization.

LAW 378  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Equality, Human Rights, and Social Justice Law
Examines the role of law and of legal conceptions of equality in struggles by equity seeking groups and individuals for social justice in Canada. Topics covered include the relation of social movements to law and social change. Charter equality rights and strategic litigation, the institutional and jurisprudential frameworks of domestic human rights law, and critical theoretical debates pertaining to anti-discrimination law.

LAW 379  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Law and Religion
Explores historical, contemporary, and conceptual relationships between law and religion. Takes an interdisciplinary approach, engaging legal, theoretical, and historical sources. Considers topics such as the role of religion in the development of the Western legal tradition, constitutional protection of religion, religion and equality, religion and legal pluralism, religion and public decision-making, and contemporary controversies in law and religion. Primary focus on Canadian setting with some attention to other national traditions and international issues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 379, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Bioethics, Personhood and the Law
Introduction to contemporary bioethical issues and their legal dimensions. Covers medical and biotechnological debates implicating human and nonhuman life at various stages. Current and prospective legal regulation is assessed through multiple critical theoretical frameworks related to gender, disability, age, class, race, sexual identity and culture. Engages centrally with legal concepts of personhood, dignity and equality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 380, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 381  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Animals, Culture and the Law
Introduction to posthumanist studies and their legal applications. Canvasses multiple theoretical approaches supporting animal advocacy and investigates their application to a number of current legal and cultural controversies regarding human-animal relations. Examines the cultural meanings of the terms "human," "animal" and "species". Links with differences such as race, gender, culture and class are explored. Current legal proposals to change animals' property status also considered.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 381, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 382  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Pension Law and Policy
Introduction to Canadian pension law and policy. Examines the pension system, its historical development and the regulatory schemes that govern it. Canvasses influence of demographics, the changing labour market, privatization, neo-liberalism and globalization on pension coverage and inclusion. Considers law reform and policy debates.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 382, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 383  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Municipal Law and Sustainability
Introduction to the principles of municipal law in Canada, including judicial review, service and regulatory powers, taxation, and public liability. Particular attention will be given to land use planning and its role in community sustainability.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 383, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 384  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Field Course in Environmental Law and Sustainability
Analyzes the structure of law, policy, and sustainability in a particular geographic region. Review of overlapping jurisdictional and governance systems that shape a region.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 384, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic), ES 403.
• Undergraduate course in Law and Environmental Studies offered by the Faculty of Law and School of Environmental Studies in the Faculty of Social Sciences.

LAW 385  Units: 1.0 or 1.5  Hours: 2-0 or 3-0
Comparative Copyright Law
Analyzes copyright law and policy in the United States and Canada. Comparison is also made between "copyright" in Anglo-American common law jurisdictions and droit d'auteur ("author's rights") in civil law jurisdictions, with France as the example. Legal theories and the relationship of both systems with "traditional knowledge" or cultural property are considered.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 385, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 386A  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-2-2
Environmental Law Centre Clinic Intensive: Legal Skills & Sustainability
Intensive public interest environmental law clinical program in which students are supervised as they assist conservation, community and First Nations clients with legal representation, advocacy services and advice. Students receive training in client interviewing and counseling, file management, professional responsibility and litigation practice, and are introduced to a variety of sustainability law topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 386A, LAW 353A.
Corequisite(s): LAW 353.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): LAW 329.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 386B  Units: 2.0  Hours: 0-2-2
Environmental Law Centre Clinic Intensive: Problem Solving
Students receive training in negotiation, collaborative project delivery, and workshop facilitation, and undertake specialized tutorials tailored to urban and rural sustainability with a view to resolving environmental disputes. Students undertake sustained engagement with cases, including litigation, and clients.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 386B, LAW 353A.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): All of LAW 329, LAW 353, LAW 386A.
Grading: COM, N, F.

LAW 387  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0
Health Law
Explores legal issues and debates relating to healthcare from a socio-legal perspective. Considers how legal doctrine and the regulation of medical treatment and healthcare professionals impact rights, personhood and the definition of health itself. Centrally attends to issues of equality, dignity and difference.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 387, LAW 343 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 388  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Legal Research and Writing
Builds upon the research and writing skills learned in the first year. Students will explore a wide range of research sources, both legal and nonlegal, including computer assisted legal research. Students will analyze various types of legal writing. The importance of context, organization and audience in legal writing will be stressed. Parts, sections or clauses of written documents will be analyzed, evaluated, criticized, edited and rewritten to improve and develop the students' analytical and writing skills.
LAW 389  Units: 1.0-2.0  
**Appeal - Review of Current Law and Law Reform**
Uvic Law’s legal journal offers students the opportunity to participate, as members of the editorial board, in the production of a legal review. Students involved are responsible for running all aspects of the journal. In addition, each student is to prepare and submit a paper for possible publication. The editorial board is chosen by a committee. Applications for editorial board membership are accepted during the spring balloting period. Despite the absence of formal prerequisites, Appeal encourages interested students in their first year to become involved with the journal through volunteer work.

**Note:** With the approval of the Dean or the Dean’s nominee: (1) a student may be given credit for this course twice to a maximum of 4 units, and (2) in exceptional circumstances the course may be taken for only 1 unit.  
Maximum enrolment: 10.  
Grading: COM, N.F.

LAW 390  Units: 0  
**Major Paper Requirement**
In order to complete the Major Research Paper requirement for the JD degree, a student must enrol in LAW 390. A student must obtain (written) permission of a full-time faculty member who has agreed to supervise the student’s Major Research Paper in the context of an existing course within the Faculty. The grade assigned to the Major Research Paper will be the grade of record for LAW 390. However, LAW 390 is a non-credit course. Credit for the Major Research Paper is given only in the context of the course in which the Major Research Paper is completed.

LAW 391  Units: 1.0-2.0  Hours: 2.0-4.0  
**Supervised Group Project**
Upper-year students may undertake a program of supervised group study as a basis for working through some common interest in law. Groups will ordinarily have a maximum of twelve members. They will be formed on the students’ initiative but will require the agreement of a faculty member to act as the project supervisor. Students who are contemplating the formation of a group are responsible for designing a project proposal and securing a faculty supervisor. They should discuss their plans with the Dean or Associate Dean as early as possible in the academic year prior to the year in which the project will be undertaken so that the necessary planning can be done and approval secured. All group projects require the written approval of the Dean and may be allowed to extend over two terms. In exceptional circumstances and with the written approval of the Dean, group members may enrol in the course for differing credit values depending on the level of their participation in the project provided that the unit value for each student is determined prior to his or her enrolment in the course.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the faculty to a maximum of 4 units.

LAW 392  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0  
**Water Law**
Water is emerging globally as the most important use or property entitlement that affects land rights, community health, commerce (including agriculture), urban development and regional sustainability. Explores the structures of law and policy that shape the use and entitlement to water and its governance in Canada. Include case studies and select topics from European and U.S. water regimes, aboriginal water rights, water markets, and water quality.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 392, LAW 393 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 393  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0  
**Contaminated Sites and Environmental Remediation**
Provides students with tools to represent clients in complex legal issues surrounding contaminated sites and environmental remediation central to modern environmental regulation, law and practice; advocate for law reform, and to gain a familiarity with relevant legal and scientific scholarship. Considers social and regulatory context of land contamination, and legal and policy options for achieving timely and effective remediation.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 393, LAW 394 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 394  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0  
**Environmental Law and Science**
Environmental law involves the convergence of public policy and complex scientific issues. This seminar course explores the theoretical and practical intersections between law and science, focusing on environmental and natural resources. Students examine issues that arise when the scientific method and reasoning processes meet legal burdens of proof in the courtroom. The role of expert opinion evidence will be examined, as well as the use of science in the drafting of legislative instruments.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 394, LAW 395 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 395  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0  
**Comparative Indigenous Rights**

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 395, LAW 396 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 396  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0  
**Nonprofit Sector Law**
Examines the legal organization and regulation of organized civil society in Canada. Explores the legal characteristics of civil society organizations, including charities, not-for-profit corporations, co-operatives and social enterprise vehicles. Examines corporate, property, and tax laws applicable to these forms of organization. Introduces students to legal and theoretical issues, including prohibition on advocacy by charitable organizations, and the degree of independence of such organizations from the state. Comparisons are drawn with other jurisdictions.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one LAW 396, LAW 394 (if taken as section A07 ‘The Voluntary Sector (Charities)’ in Jan-Apr 2013, section A01 ‘Charities’ in Jan-Apr 2014, or section A04 ‘The Voluntary Sector’ in Sep-Dec 2015).

LAW 397  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0  
**Indigenous Legal Theories**
Focuses on developing theoretical legal perspectives about Indigenous law, its engagement, operation, and practice. Explores and challenges a range of theoretical approaches including Indigenous interpretive theories, Indigenous critical theories, and Indigenous feminist legal theories, broad theoretical constructs and theorization of specific themes within selected legal orders (e.g., property, lands and resources, justice, or gender). Engages western legal and political theories, Indigenous law research methodologies and substantive law, and Indigenous political and legal scholarship.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of LAW 397, LAW 393 (if taken in the same topic).

LAW 399  Units: 1.0-4.0  
**Supervised Research and Writing**
During either of the second or third years of a student’s program, a student may undertake a substantial research and writing project on a legal subject approved by a member of the Faculty of Law who agrees to supervise the project. With the approval of the Dean or the Dean’s nominee: (1) a student may be awarded credit for two separate supervised research papers provided that the total credit does not exceed 4 units and each paper is started and completed in separate terms; (2) this course may be extended over two terms; and (3) this course is to be taken for 1 unit only.
LING 100A - LING 181

LING 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly half of 100
Foundations in Linguistics I
An introduction to the subject matter and core foundations of language and linguistics. Topics studied will include an overview of sounds and sound systems, writing systems, word structure, sentence structure, and meaning.

Prerequisite(s):
•  permission of the department.

LING 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly half of 100
Foundations in Linguistics II
Explores foundational concepts in linguistics as applied to the study of language in society, language in the mind and brain, first and second language acquisition, language families, typological classification and historical language change.

Prerequisite(s):
•  LING 100A or LING 181; or
•  permission of the department.

LING 110 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language and Thought
Does the language we speak control or influence the way we think? Explores the nature and origins of language; the psycholinguistic evidence for relationships between cognitive and linguistic structures; possible interactions between language processes and thought processes; the role of perceptual categories and folk science in cognitive mapping.

Prerequisite(s):
•  LING 100A or LING 181; or
•  permission of the department.

LING 157 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 157
Learning to Learn: Supporting Indigenous Language Learning
Supports students learning their Indigenous language by examining effective strategies for adult L2 (second language) learners. Exploration of what is known about becoming successful language learners, considering individual learning styles and the human and other resources available to learners.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
•  permission of the department.

Grading: COM, N or F.

LING 158 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 158
Indigenous Language Mentorship I
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the introductory level.

Notes:
•  May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
•  Subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practice".
•  May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; and
•  permission of the department.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 159 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 159
Indigenous Language I
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the introductory level.

Notes:
•  May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
•  May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
•  permission of the department.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 177 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language Myths and Facts
Explores puzzles, problems and ideas that shape what linguistics studies. Topics may include: whether emojis or Klingon are real languages; how many languages there might be; how languages differ; whether languages have structure; how human beings know language; what language is for; whether languages have power or economic value; whether languages can sleep; how language is connected to culture and place; what counts as language data and how it is documented.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
•  permission of the department.

Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 180A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly part of 180
Dynamics of Indigenous Language Shift
Introduces the human dynamics and political and social factors associated with Indigenous language shift and language loss, including the profound psychological, intellectual and spiritual effects on individuals, families, communities and cultures. Language revitalization may be explored as a source of healing and empowerment.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 180A, LING 180.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
•  permission of the department.

LING 180B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly part of 180
Issues, Principles and Best Practices in Language Revitalization
Introduces contemporary issues, principles and practice models in the revival, maintenance and revitalization of Indigenous languages in Canada and around the world. Participants identify community assets supporting individual, family and community language revitalization.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 180B, LING 180.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
•  permission of the department.

LING 181 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introductory Linguistics for Language Revitalization
Introduces topics in the study of language and linguistics, providing a foundation for understanding language revitalization. Topics include the nature of sound systems and how they relate to orthographies, literacy, word structures and dictionaries, sentence structures and understanding texts, meaning and vocabulary, linguistic aspects of language acquisition and historical change. Develops understanding of the languages targeted for revitalization and provides an introduction to linguistic concepts and reference materials.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 181, LING 100, LING 100A, LING 360, LING 362.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
•  permission of the department.
LING 182 - LING 258

LING 182
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Language Learning, Language Revitalization and Social Action
Examination of formal and informal approaches to language teaching and learning in Indigenous community settings. Topics include forms of language acquisition, Indigenous teaching and learning strategies, how strategies are related to community needs and goals and the role of community and community members in teaching and learning. Emphasis on strategies for mobilizing social and political forces for language maintenance and revival.
Prerequisite(s):
• Permission of the department.

LING 183A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 183
Field Methods for Language Preservation and Revitalization: Documentation and Recording
An examination of planning strategies, protocols and methods of data collection, analysis and organization appropriate for field activities associated with language preservation and revitalization. Focus on: elicitation methodologies, audio recording; digital file management; strategies for community involvement, protocols, ethical and intellectual property issues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 183A, LING 183.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• Permission of the department.

LING 183B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 183
Field Methods for Language Preservation and Revitalization: Project Development
An examination of project planning and development appropriate for field activities associated with language preservation and revitalization. Topics include interview and language-data recording methods, language documentation and database development, building an archive, approaches to sharing information, media production, publishing and media production strategies. Strategies for community involvement, project planning, protocols and ethical intellectual property issues are implemented through projects.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 183B, LING 183.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• Permission of the department.

LING 184
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Language Materials Development
Preparation and evaluation of curriculum and classroom materials for teaching Indigenous languages. Theory and application of curriculum development to immersion/linguistics: designs, organizational patterns, materials, and media, change strategies and evaluation. Micro-teaching will provide practice in the teaching methods under study.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• Permission of the department.

LING 185
Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Indigenous Language Revitalization Practicum
A 70 or 140 hour work-study under the mentorship of an Elder or fluent speaker to develop understanding of local language preservation and revitalization issues and strategies. Focus on local language revitalization program planning and collaboration with local language workers.
Note: Subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practica".
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; and
• Permission of the department.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 186
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Language Mentorship I
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the second-year level.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.

LING 187
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Language Revitalization
An intensive study of some aspect of language preservation and/or revitalization.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• Permission of the department.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 200
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 250 and 251
Introduction to Phonetics and Phonology
Introduction to the phonetic properties of speech sounds and their organization into sound systems. Practice in recognizing, transcribing and describing sounds. Basic principles and methods of phonological analysis and theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only two of LING 200, LING 250, LING 251.
Prerequisite(s): LING 100A or LING 181.

LING 203
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Morphology and Syntax
Introduction to word structure (morphology) and sentence structure (syntax). Practice in analyzing words and sentences; introduction of elements of morphological and syntactic theories.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 203, LING 210, LING 210B, LING 252.
Prerequisite(s): LING 100A or LING 181.

LING 204
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1
Developing Research Skills in Linguistics
A project-based course with emphasis on research skills used across subdisciplines in linguistics. Topics include formulating research questions, conducting literature reviews, creating and referencing primary and secondary sources of data, recording techniques, transcription, experimental design and ethical considerations.
Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to LING 411, LING 412, LING 461, LING 486, and LING 495.

LING 258
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 258
Indigenous Language Mentorship II
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the second-year level.
Notes:
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• Subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practica".
• May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of LING 158, LING 159, IED 158, IED 159; and
• Admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• Permission of the department.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.
LING 299 - LING 358

LING 259 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 259
Indigenous Language II
Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the second-year level.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• May not be counted towards any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of LING 158, LING 159, IED 158, IED 159; and
• admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the department.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

LING 261 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 279
Formerly: CHIN 261
Introduction to Chinese Language and Linguistics
Introduces the synchronic and diachronic descriptions of Chinese. Subjects covered may include phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, historical changes, poetics, dialectology, orthography, the sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic aspects of Chinese, the relationship between the Chinese language, thought, and culture, and the history of Chinese linguistics.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of LING 261, CHIN 261, PAAS 279.
• Previous knowledge of Chinese not necessary.

LING 270 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
The Evolution of Language
Explores how language evolved in the human species but not in others. Topics include whether language emerged gradually or suddenly, what its evolutionary precursors might be and what kinds of selective pressures have made language adaptive.

LING 272 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: LING 172
Introduction to Indigenous Languages of British Columbia
An examination of the Indigenous languages of British Columbia, focusing on unique features. Also considered are techniques for language study from written and audio materials and with elders, and the revitalization of local languages.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 272, LING 172.

LING 290 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Writing: Encoding Language
Explores the categories and unique characteristics of a sampling of ancient and modern writing systems including writing systems of Indigenous languages of Canada, focusing on primarily visual systems and on the relationship of writing to language. Examines diverse representational systems, which may include non-visual systems like Braille, textile-based systems and graffiti, in order to gain an understanding of the nature of writing. Additional topics may include origins, social context and acquisition of writing.
Formerly: LING 195

LING 295 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: LING 195
The Social Side of English Grammar
An examination of the ideal of “good grammar” and its role in society and in language learning and teaching. Topics include origins and sources of traditional ideas of “good grammar”, challenges to traditional views, the role of arbiters of grammar, grammar and the changing media, (sub)cultures and grammar, and grammar and the marketplace.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 295, LING 195.

LING 297 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Selected Topics in Linguistics
Study of sentence grammar using description, analysis, argumentation and theoretical bases of generative syntax. Develops skills of observation and analysis.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.

LING 309 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 407, 408, 409
Morphology
Issues and current theoretical models used to account for the generation of words. Topics will include identification and classification of morphemes, inflectional and derivational morphology, the nature of lexical representations and other components of grammar.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 309, LING 407, LING 408, LING 409.
Prerequisite(s): Either LING 200 and LING 203, or LING 251 and LING 252.

LING 311 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 410A
Syntax
Study of sentence grammar using description, analysis, argumentation and theoretical bases of generative syntax. Develops skills of observation and analysis.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 311, LING 410A.
Prerequisite(s): LING 203.

LING 312 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 440
Phonology
Study of sound systems using description, analysis, argumentation, and the theoretical bases of generative phonology. Develops skills of observation and analysis.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 312, LING 440.
Prerequisite(s): LING 200.

LING 325 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Lexical Semantics
An introduction to the linguistic analysis of word meaning, its representation, and its effects on syntax. Topics may include sense relations among words (antonymy, hyponymy, synonymy), lexicalization patterns, lexical aspect, thematic roles and argument structure.
Prerequisite(s): LING 100A or LING 181.

LING 326 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 226 and 426
Meaning in Language
Investigates topics in linguistic theories of sentence meaning, including relations between sentences (entailment, presupposition, conversational implicature), tense, aspect, modality, quantification and pronoun realizability.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 326, LING 226, LING 426.
Prerequisite(s): LING 100A or LING 181.

LING 338 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 438
Second Language Phonology
Examines the phonetic and phonological systems of interlanguage, explores contemporary theories of L2 phonological acquisition; develops skills in phonological description and analysis.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 338, LING 438, LING 440 (if taken prior to Sep-Dec 2010).
Prerequisite(s): LING 200.

LING 345 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Sign Language as Language
Explores some common misconceptions about sign language that this course aims to dispel. Overview of linguistic research on sign language, which may include origins, structure, acquisition and issues in Deaf culture and Deaf rights.
Note: No knowledge of ASL or Linguistics required.

LING 358 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Also: IED 358
Indigenous Language Mentorship III
A 100-hour mentorship with a fluent speaker or speakers to build oral fluency in an Indigenous language at the third-year level.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• May be counted towards the second language requirement of the BA in Applied Linguistics and of the Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
• Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practica”
• May not be counted toward any degree program in Linguistics or Applied Linguistics, or a Diploma in Applied Linguistics.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of LING 258, LING 259, IED 258, IED 259; and
• admission to BEd or Diploma program in Indigenous Language Revitalization or admission to Certificate program in Aboriginal Language Revitalization; or
• permission of the department.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.
# LING 359 - LING 395

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<th>Course</th>
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<td>LING 359</td>
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<td>Also: IED 359</td>
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<td>Indigenous Language III</td>
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<td>Teaching and learning of an Indigenous language at the third-year level.</td>
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| LING 361                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Anthropological Linguistics                                           |
|                        |       |        | An exploration of the relationship between language and culture including the use of language as an ethnographic tool. Topics may be examined through the study of sign language, pop culture, and electronic representations of language such as texting. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 370A               | 1.5   | 3-0    | Psycholinguistics                                                     |
|                        |       |        | The psychology of language, examining the process of comprehension and production, including language and cognition, conversational discourse and inference and semantics, among other topics. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 370B               | 1.5   | 3-0    | Child Language Acquisition                                           |
|                        |       |        | The biological bases of language; the stage by stage acquisition of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics of the child's first language; the child's developing metalinguistic abilities; the child's growing awareness of the form and function of speech acts, as well as the discourse rules governing conversations. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 370C               | 1.5   | 3-0    | Topics in Psycholinguistics                                          |
|                        |       |        | Notes:                                                               |
|                        |       |        | • Credit will be granted for only one of LING 370A, LING 370, PSYC 370A. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 372                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Indigenous Languages of British Columbia                            |
|                        |       |        | Survey of the semantic, phonological, morphological, and syntactic structure of languages belonging to five different language families of British Columbia, and hypotheses of their history. |
|                        |       |        | Prerequisite(s): Either LING 200 and LING 203, or LING 251 and LING 252. |

| LING 373                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Second Language Acquisition                                         |
|                        |       |        | An examination of the process of acquiring a second or additional language. Topics include the nature of learner language, individual differences in language acquisition, the role of input and interaction, similarities and differences in L1 and L2 acquisition, instructed acquisition and the relationship between acquisition research and second language teaching. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 374                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching                         |
|                        |       |        | An introduction to approaches, methods, and techniques in language teaching. Addresses issues such as curriculum development, lesson planning, instructional strategies for teaching different language skills including listening, speaking, reading, writing, grammar and vocabulary, and the use of classroom materials for language teaching. Active classroom observation is a required component of this course. Contains an element of Practicum and is thus subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practica". |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 377                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Global Contexts of Language                                          |
|                        |       |        | Explores social, cultural, economic, political, and historical factors involved in language use. Topics include: language and identity; language rights; language attitudes; language shift; maintenance and revitalization; language policy and education; study of Indigenous and non-Indigenous languages in a range of global contexts. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 378                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Physiology of Speech Production                                      |
|                        |       |        | The physiology of the human speech production and hearing mechanisms including aspects of the respiratory, laryngeal, pharyngeal, and supralaryngeal articulatory systems, speech-sound processing by the ear, and neurological control systems. |
|                        |       |        | Prerequisite(s): LING 200 or permission of the department.            |

| LING 379                | 1.5   | 3-0    | World Englishes                                                      |
|                        |       |        | Explores the global spread of English and the resulting regional, stylistic and social English varieties found in America, the Caribbean, Africa, Asia and Australasia. Topics may include: historical contexts through which global varieties have developed; the phonology, morphology, syntax and lexicon of the different varieties; language change; socio-cultural and ideological issues associated with language spread; standardization. |

| LING 380                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Acoustic and Perceptual Phonetics                                    |
|                        |       |        | A study of the acoustic properties of speech sounds and of how these properties are perceived by listeners; students are trained in transcription using the International Phonetic Alphabet and in the use of instrumental tools and techniques for analyzing speech sounds. |
|                        |       |        | Prerequisite(s): LING 200 or permission of the department.            |

| LING 381                | 1.5   | 3-0    | How English Grammar Works                                            |
|                        |       |        | Examines the forms and functions of the building blocks of English grammar, including words, phrases and clauses, along with variations of basic sentence patterns. Also addresses differences between written and spoken standards. |

| LING 382                | 1.5   | 3-0    | The Natural History of English                                       |
|                        |       |        | The linguistic history of the English language from its Proto-Indo-European origins to the 18th century. Topics include the causes of language change, the development of the phonological, morphosyntactic and lexical systems of English, and the significance of social and regional dialects. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 390                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Task-based Second Language Instruction                               |
|                        |       |        | Introduces task-based language instruction in second language learning. Examines recent theory and research and considers key issues relevant to this approach. Emphasis will be on the pedagogical implications and implementation of task-based instruction in the classroom. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 391                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching                         |
|                        |       |        | An introduction to approaches, methods, and techniques in language teaching. Addresses issues such as curriculum development, lesson planning, instructional strategies for teaching different language skills including listening, speaking, reading, writing, grammar and vocabulary, and the use of classroom materials for language teaching. Active classroom observation is a required component of this course. Contains an element of Practicum and is thus subject to the "Guidelines for Ethical Conduct" and "Regulations Concerning Practica". |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 392                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Second Language Acquisition                                         |
|                        |       |        | An examination of the process of acquiring a second or additional language. Topics include the nature of learner language, individual differences in language acquisition, the role of input and interaction, similarities and differences in L1 and L2 acquisition, instructed acquisition and the relationship between acquisition research and second language teaching. |
|                        |       |        | Permission of the department.                                         |

| LING 393                | 1.5   | 3-0    | Sociolinguistics                                                     |
|                        |       |        | A study of language in its social context, covering aspects of linguistic variation within and across speech communities. Topics may include language and class, gender, age, situation and ethnicity; languages in contact (pidgin and creole languages), codeswitching and standardization; rules of conversation and respectful address; societal features of language change. |
|                        |       |        | Prerequisite(s): 1.5 units of LING course.                          |
LING 396 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 399
Formerly: JAPA 396
Sociolinguistic Issues in Japanese
Examines a wide range of sociolinguistic topics, including non-verbal communication and types of Japanese spoken outside of Japan. Attention will be given to linguistic, dialectal, and stylistic variation in speech communities, and to sociolinguistic considerations such as class, gender, and social setting.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 396, JAPA LING 396, PAAS 399.

LING 397 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Issues in Cross-Cultural Communication
Explores how "we" view ourselves and others, as well as how others view us, enabling students to develop understanding of principles and problems involved in entering into communication with individuals from different backgrounds. Students develop an appreciation of linguistic interactions and the skills necessary to eliminate the barriers created by linguistic and supra-linguistic misunderstandings.

LING 398 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language, Gender and Sexuality
Examination of the concepts of gender, sexuality and language use and the relations among them. Explores differences between women's and men's speech styles including non-English speaking cultures, sexuality and language use, the pragmatics of "politically correct" language and gender socialization.
Recommendation(s): 1.5 units of LING course recommended prior to LING 398.

LING 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 201
Salish
An introduction to the linguistic structures of the Salish family of languages, one of the major language families in British Columbia. May focus on a particular Salish language, and will include discussion of oral and written literature and related cultural topics. Language revitalization among Salish language communities will be discussed.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of LING 401, LING 201.
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

LING 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Dene (Athabaskan)
An introduction to the linguistic structures of the Dene (Athabaskan) family of languages, one of the major language families of British Columbia. Offers a survey of Dene language structures, and includes discussion of oral and written literature and related cultural topics. Language revitalization among Dene language communities will be discussed.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.
LING 461 - MATH 102

LING 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Linguistic Field Methods
An introduction to the methods of data analysis, organization and collection required in the field situation. Language chosen for illustration may vary from year to year. The department has a particular interest in North American Indigenous languages.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
•  LING 311 or LING 410A; and
•  LING 312 or LING 440.
Recommendation(s): LING 204 recommended prior to LING 461.

LING 470 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PSYC 470
The Cognitive Neuroscience of Language
Examines how the human brain encodes speech sounds, words, sentence structure, and meaning. Topics may include: neural bases of language development, sign language and language disorders; aphasias; studies; functional imaging, electrophysiology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 470, LING 370C (if taken in the same topic), PSYC 370C (if taken in the same topic), PSYC 470.
Prerequisite(s): LING 370A.

LING 473 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Second Language Acquisition
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s): LING 373 and LING 374.

LING 474 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Assessment and Testing for Instructional Purposes
Explores key conceptual and empirically based approaches in second/additional language assessment. Students learn the fundamental principles, procedures, methods, and techniques of assessing language learners’ proficiency and performance in key language domains (vocabulary, listening, speaking, reading and writing).
Prerequisite(s): LING 373 and LING 374.

LING 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 375
Current Issues in Applied Linguistics
Current issues in applied linguistics with theoretical and practical significance for second and foreign language teaching and learning. Topics will vary and may include, but are not limited to, pronunciation, grammar, discourse and pragmatics, interactive and socio-cultural approaches to language teaching and learning, form-focused instruction and technology-mediated language learning.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 475, LING 375.
Prerequisite(s): LING 373 and LING 374.

LING 476 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-1
Formerly: 376
Seminar and Practicum in Applied Linguistics
Contemporary issues in second language teaching and acquirement. Participation in seminars and successful completion of the practicum, including assignments by the sponsor teacher and the supervising instructor, and the student’s practicum report, is required. Subject to the “Guidelines for Ethical Conduct” and “Regulations Concerning Practice”.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of LING 476, LING 376.
•  Students with credit in LING 374 prior to 2004-2005 must consult the instructor to arrange for second language classroom observation.
Prerequisite(s):
•  LING 373; and
•  declared Honours or Major in Applied Linguistics; or
•  permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): LING 375 or LING 475.
Grading: INP; standard grade.

LING 482 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 481
Computational Linguistics: An Introduction
An introduction to computational methods and concepts in natural language processing and analysis. The principle objective is to develop the knowledge to apply these methods and concepts in other areas of linguistics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 482, LING 481.

LING 486 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 382
Experimental Phonetics
An expansion on topics covered in LING 380. Emphasis is placed on the design of phonetic and phonological experiments using electronic systems and introducing computer technology for speech analysis.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of LING 486, LING 382.
Prerequisite(s): LING 380.
Recommendation(s): LING 204 recommended prior to LING 486.

LING 495 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language Variation and Change
An introduction to linguistic variation and its social significance, especially the quantitative study of phonological and grammatical features and their correlations with age, sex, ethnicity and other social variables. Includes field methods, quantitative methods for correlating linguistic and social variables and practice in dialect analysis based on data from the speech community.
Prerequisite(s): LING 200 and LING 203.
Recommendation(s): LING 204 recommended prior to LING 495.

LING 497 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Linguistics
A variable content course in which selected topics in linguistics are pursued.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s): All of LING 200, LING 203, LING 204.

LING 499 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Honours Thesis
The Honours thesis is based on supervised research carried out by the student during the final year. The recommended style and format of the Honours thesis are the same as those stipulated for graduate theses.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum fourth-year standing; and
•  minimum GPA of 6.0 in 300- and 400-level LING courses; and
•  declared Honours in Linguistics.

MATH

Mathematics
Department of Mathematics and Statistics
Faculty of Science

MATH 100 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus I
Review of analytic geometry; functions and graphs; limits; derivatives; techniques and applications of differentiation; antiderivatives; the definite integral and area; logarithmic and exponential functions; trigonometric functions; Newton’s, Simpson’s and trapezoidal methods; l’Hospital’s rule.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.
Prerequisite(s):
•  One of MATH 120 with a minimum grade of C+, Pre-Calculus 12 with a minimum grade of B (73%), Principles of Mathematics 12 with a minimum grade of B (73%); or
•  permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): A passing grade in Calculus 12 or equivalent course recommended prior to MATH 100, since MATH 100 expects some previous exposure to Calculus.

MATH 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus II
Volumes, arc length and surface area; techniques of integration with applications; polar coordinates and area; Taylor’s formula, improper integrals; series and tests for convergence; power series and Taylor series; complex numbers.
Note: See note 4 under Notes on Course Requirements.
Prerequisite(s):
•  MATH 100 or MATH 109; or
•  permission of the department.

MATH 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Calculus for Students in the Social and Biological Sciences
Calculus of one variable with applications to the social and biological sciences.
Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 102, MATH 100, MATH 109.
•  See note 4 under “Notes on Course Requirements”.
•  MATH 102 does not prepare students for further study of calculus and will restrict future options by ruling out a range of courses which require MATH 100 or MATH 109.
Prerequisite(s): One of MATH 120 with a minimum grade of C, Pre-Calculus 12, Principles of Mathematics 12.
MATH 109 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0-1
Introduction to Calculus
A first course intended for students with no previous exposure to calculus. Review of analytic geometry; functions and graphs; limits; derivatives; techniques and applications of differentiation; antiderivatives; the definite integral and area; logarithmic and exponential functions; trigonometric functions; Newton’s, Simpson’s and trapezoidal methods; l’Hospital’s rule.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 109, MATH 100, MATH 102.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of MATH 120 with a minimum grade of C+, Pre-Calculus 12 with a minimum grade of B (73%), Principles of Mathematics 12 with a minimum grade of B (73%); or
• permission of the department.

MATH 110 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: 133
Matrix Algebra for Engineers
Complex numbers, matrices and basic matrix operations, vectors, linear equations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, linear dependence and independence, orthogonality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 110, MATH 133, MATH 211, MATH 233A.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BEng or BSENG program.

MATH 120 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: MATH 012
Precalculus Mathematics
The essential topics prerequisite for calculus. Elementary functions with emphasis on the general nature of functions; polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric functions.
Notes:
• Not open for credit to students with credit in any of MATH 012, MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109, and not intended for students who are proficient with the topics covered in Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12.
• See note 4 under "Notes on Course Requirements".
Prerequisite(s):
• Pre-Calculus 11 or Principles of Mathematics 11; or
• permission of the department.

MATH 122 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 224
Logic and Foundations
Logic and quantifiers, basic set theory, mathematical induction and recursive definitions, divide and conquer recurrence relations, properties of integers, counting, functions and relations, countable and uncountable sets, asymptotic notation.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 122, MATH 224, CENG 245.
• Not open for credit to students with credit in any of MATH 222, MATH 422, MATH 423.
• Students with 90% or higher in Principles of Mathematics 12 or Pre-Calculus 12 may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109, MATH 151; or
• permission of the department.

MATH 151 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Finite Mathematics
Permutations and combinations, basic laws of probability, conditional probability, independence, tree diagrams, Bayes’ formula, random variables and their probability distributions (including binomial and hypergeometric), expectation, Markov chains, geometric approach to linear programming, matrices, systems of linear equations, and Gauss-Jordan elimination.
Note: Not open for credit to students with credit in MATH 352 or STAT 350.
Prerequisite(s): One of 1.5 units of MATH course numbered 100 or higher, Foundations of Mathematics 11, Foundations of Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 11, Pre-Calculus 12, Principles of Mathematics 11, Principles of Mathematics 12.

MATH 161 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 160A
Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I
Number systems and their properties, the set of real numbers and its subsets, the interpretation of numerical operations with applications including combinations and permutations, standard computation algorithms, basic geometry. Problem solving is emphasized throughout.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 161, MATH 160, MATH 160A.
• Not open for credit to students with more than 1.5 units of credit in MATH courses numbered 100 or higher (excluding MATH 120) without prior permission of the department.
• Intended for prospective Elementary Education students only.
Prerequisite(s): One of Foundations of Mathematics 11, Foundations of Mathematics 12, Pre-Calculus 11, Principles of Mathematics 11, Principles of Mathematics 12.

MATH 162 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 160B
Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II
Mental computation and estimation, non-standard computation algorithms, probability, basic algebra and functions, elementary number theory, compass and straight-edge constructions, measurement topics, including length, area and volume. Problem solving is emphasized throughout.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 162, MATH 160, MATH 160B.
• Not open for credit to students with more than 3.0 units of credit in MATH courses numbered 100 or higher (excluding MATH 120) without prior permission of the department.
• Intended for prospective Elementary Education students only.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 161; or
• permission of the department.

MATH 200 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus III
Vectors and vector functions; solid analytic geometry; partial differentiation; directional derivatives and the gradient vector; Lagrange multipliers; multiple integration with applications; cylindrical and spherical coordinates; change of variables; surface area; introduction to line and surface integrals.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 200, MATH 202, MATH 205.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 101.

MATH 202 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0-1
Intermediate Calculus for CSC and E05
Vectors, curves, and surfaces in space; partial differentiation; directional derivatives and the gradient vector; Taylor’s theorem for a function of two variables; introduction to differential equations.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 202, MATH 200, MATH 204.
• Not open to students with credit in MATH 201 or MATH 205.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 101.

MATH 204 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0-1
Calculus IV
Vector fields; div, grad and curl operators; line integrals; Green’s Theorem; surface integrals; flux. Divergence Theorem; Stokes’ Theorem; multivariate Taylor series; Fourier series; first and second order differential equations with applications; variation of parameters; reduction of order; power series solutions about ordinary points; Laplace transform.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 204, MATH 300.
• Not open to students with credit in MATH 201.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 200 or MATH 205.

MATH 208 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 140
Mathematics for Economics and Econometrics
Topics in linear algebra: basic matrix algebra, solutions and existence of solutions of linear systems, determinants and their properties, linear independence and dependence, the rank of a matrix, quadratic forms, definiteness of matrices; Topics in optimization: multivariate calculus, convex sets, convex and concave functions, quasiconcave functions, constrained and constrained optimization, the first order necessary optimality condition, the second order sufficient optimality condition, the meaning of Lagrange multiplier, applications to economics and econometrics.
Note:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 208, MATH 103, MATH 140, MATH 240.
• Credit will not be granted for MATH 208 if students have credit for both one of MATH 200, MATH 202, or MATH 205 and one of MATH 110, MATH 133, MATH 211, MATH 233A.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109; and
• ECON 103 and ECON 104; or
• permission of the department.
<table>
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<td>MATH 211 Matrix Algebra I</td>
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<td>MATH 242 Mathematics of Finance</td>
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<td>MATH 335 Real Analysis</td>
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MATH 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 325
Intermediate Ordinary Differential Equations
Picard-Lindelöf and Peano existence theorems, series solutions near regular singular points, Frobenius method, systems of first order linear equations, complex and repeated eigenvalues, nonhomogeneous linear systems, qualitative theory for nonlinear systems; Lyapunov stability theory, periodic solutions; introduction to bifurcations and chaos.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 342, MATH 323, MATH 323A, MATH 325.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 110 or MATH 211; and
• either MATH 200 and MATH 201, or MATH 204; or
• permission of the department.

MATH 346 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 326
Introduction to Partial Differential Equations
Partial differential equations in physics (wave, heat and Laplace equations), solution by separation of variables, method of characteristics for first-order partial differential equations, boundary value problems, orthogonal functions, Fourier series, transform methods (Laplace and Fourier transforms), numerical methods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 346, MATH 323B, MATH 326.
Prerequisite(s): One of MATH 323, MATH 323A, MATH 325, MATH 342.

MATH 348 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Numerical Methods
Error analysis (round off and truncation errors), roots of equations (bisection, Newton, secant), systems of linear equations (Gauss elimination and LU factorization), function approximation (interpolation, least squares, orthogonal polynomials), numerical differentiation, numerical integration (Newton-Cotes, Gauss), numerical solution of ordinary differential equations (Euler, Taylor, Runge-Kutta, Adams), and a selection of additional topics, such as numerical optimization, finite difference methods for linear partial differential equations, iterative methods for linear systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 348, CSC 340, CSC 349A.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 110 or MATH 211; and
• one of MATH 200 and MATH 201, MATH 200 and MATH 204, MATH 202.

MATH 352 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Probability
Probability spaces, combinatorial analysis, inclusion-exclusion, conditional probability, independence, random variables, expectation, discrete and continuous distributions, limit theorems. Additional topics may include: probabilistic method, Markov chains.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 151 or MATH 222; and
• MATH 200 or MATH 205.

MATH 362 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elementary Number Theory
Divisibility, primes, congruences, arithmetic functions, primitive roots, quadratic residues, basic representation and decimals, and a selection from the following topics: Pythagorean triples, representation as sums of squares, infinite descent, rational and irrational numbers, distribution of primes.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of MATH 122, MATH 212, MATH 233C; and
• 3 units of 200-level MATH or STAT courses.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for students planning to enter a Bachelor degree program in Education with Mathematics teaching area.

MATH 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Topology
Basic concepts in topology, including examples in Euclidean space, metric spaces, and topological spaces. Additional topics in geometric or differential topology.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 212; and
• one of MATH 236, MATH 335, MATH 336.

MATH 366 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 368A
Geometry
Theorems on triangles and circles, Euclidean constructions, tiling and polyhedra, isometries, similarities, inversion, projective lines and points, axiomatic approach.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 366, MATH 368A.
Prerequisite(s):
• 6 units of MATH courses; or
• permission of the department.

MATH 367 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 368B
Non-Euclidean Geometry
The parallel postulate and consequences, geometric transformations, the Erlanger programme, hyperbolic geometry and its various models, elliptic geometry, absolute geometry.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 367, MATH 368B.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 301.

MATH 369 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Differential Geometry in R^n
Curves in the plane and 3-dimensional space, curvature and torsion, Frenet-Serret apparatus, surfaces in 3-dimensional space, Gaussian and mean curvature, Theorema Egregium, Gauss-Bonnet theorem, elements of non-Euclidean geometry.
Note: Not open for credit to students with credit in MATH 436 or MATH 467.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 204 and MATH 211.

MATH 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PHIL 375
Philosophy of Mathematics
Introduces problems in the philosophy of mathematics. Topics may include the nature of mathematical objects, the status of the infinite in mathematics, the relationship between mathematics and natural science/physical reality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 375, PHIL 375.
Prerequisite(s): One of MATH 122, MATH 360, PHIL 203, PHIL 304A, PHIL 370.

MATH 377 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Mathematical Modelling
The formulation, analysis and interpretation of mathematical models in various areas of application. Both continuous and discrete deterministic and stochastic models will be employed. Mathematical techniques used may include: differential and difference equations, matrix analysis, optimization, simple stochastic processes, decision theory, game theory and numerical methods. The phenomena modelled may vary from year to year.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 110 or MATH 211; and
• either MATH 200 and MATH 201, or MATH 204; and
• MATH 110 or MATH 211; and
• permission of the department.

MATH 379 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Nonlinear Dynamical Systems and Chaos
An introduction to dynamical systems aimed at mathematics students and mathematically-inclined students from the sciences and engineering. Topics include: existence theory, geometric analysis, stability theory, bifurcation theory and chaos for differential equations with emphasis directed to applications in science. Assignments may involve the use of simple mathematical software.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either MATH 110 with a minimum grade of B or MATH 211 with a minimum grade of B, or MATH 110 or MATH 211 and one of MATH 236, MATH 300, MATH 334; and
• MATH 200 or MATH 205; and
• MATH 201 or MATH 204.

MATH 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Complex Analysis
Topics chosen from: conformal mappings, the Riemann mapping theorem, the maximum principle, infinite products, Picard’s theorem, normal families, H^p-spaces, approximation by rational functions, the Riemann zeta function, analytic continuation and Riemann surfaces.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of MATH 301, MATH 330B, MATH 338, MATH 438; and
• MATH 335 or MATH 336.

MATH 412 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 433C
Abstract Algebra II
Field theory, composition series of groups, Galois theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 412, MATH 433C.
Prerequisite(s):
• MATH 311 or MATH 333C; and
• MATH 312 or MATH 333A.
MATH 413 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 433D
Applied Algebra
A survey of the applications of algebraic structures in computer science, applied mathematics, and electrical engineering. Topics may include cryptography, switching circuits, finite state machines, state diagrams, machine homomorphism, group and matrix codes, Polya-Burnside enumeration, Latin squares, primality testing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 413, MATH 433D.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 212 or MATH 333A.

MATH 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Combinatorial Mathematics
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 212 or MATH 233C; and
- MATH 222 and 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level MATH course; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Graph Theory
An introduction to the combinatorial, algorithmic and algebraic aspects of graph theory.
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 222 and 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level MATH course; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Real Analysis II
Prerequisite(s):
- One of MATH 335, MATH 336, MATH 434; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 436 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Calculus on Manifolds
Differentiable manifolds and smooth maps. Topics may include embeddings, submersions, fibre bundles, vector bundles, connections, differential forms, differential geometry, Lie groups, transversality.
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 211 and MATH 212; and
- one of MATH 216 and MATH 211, and
- one of MATH 236 and MATH 236 and MATH 300, MATH 335, MATH 336.

MATH 442 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 445A
Advanced Ordinary Differential Equations
Rigorous existence and uniqueness theory; qualitative theory of systems of ordinary differential equations including Poincaré and Liapunov stability; periodic orbits; Poincaré-Bendixson theory; bifurcations; stable, unstable and centre manifold theorems. Additional topics may include: averaging and perturbation methods, chaos, Melnikov method, Hamiltonian systems.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 442, MATH 445A.
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 300 or MATH 335; and
- MATH 342; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 446 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 445B
Advanced Partial Differential Equations
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 446, MATH 445B.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of MATH 335, MATH 336, MATH 434; and
- MATH 342; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 447 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Nonlinear Programming
Introduction to theory and algorithm of nonlinear programming. Topics may include: unconstrained optimization theory and iterative methods; Lagrange multipliers and Karush-Kuhn-Tucker theorem for constrained optimization problems; convex programming and duality, penalty function methods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 447, MATH 491A (if taken in the same topic), MATH 492 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 110 or MATH 211; and
- one of MATH 204, MATH 236, MATH 300, MATH 335.

MATH 449 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Scientific Computing
A comprehensive introduction to the techniques and mathematical foundations of modern methods in scientific computing for science, engineering and numerical analysis. Topics include linear and non-linear systems, eigenvalue problems, approximation of functions, initial value and boundary value problems, finite volumes, finite elements, multigrid methods, convex optimization, Monte Carlo simulations, and data assimilation.
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 348 or CSC 349A; or
- permission of the department.

MATH 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Probability
Language of formal probability, laws of large numbers and applications (Weierstrass approximation), central limit theorem, Borel-Cantelli laws, large deviations estimates, Chernoff bounds, number-theoretic applications, coupling of random variables, the probabilistic method (first and second moment methods), combinatorial applications. Additional topics may include: Martingales in discrete probability and applications.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of MATH 204, MATH 236, MATH 300, MATH 330A, MATH 334; and
- MATH 352 or STAT 350.

MATH 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Stochastic Processes
Introduction to the branch of probability theory which deals with the mathematical analysis of systems that evolve in time while undergoing chance fluctuations. Main topics include random walks, Markov chains, Poisson processes, birth and death processes, renewal theory. Examples illustrate wide applicability of stochastic processes in many branches of science and technology.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 352 or STAT 350.

MATH 462 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Number Theory
A selection of topics which may include compositions and partitions, geometry of numbers, rational approximation, distribution of primes, order of magnitude of arithmetic functions, proofs of the Prime Number Theorem and of Dirichlet’s Theorem on primes in arithmetic progressions, continued fractions.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 362.

MATH 465 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Topology
Topics chosen from point set topology, introduction to algebraic topology, classification of surfaces, homology theory, and homotopy theory.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
- May be offered only in alternate years.
Prerequisite(s):
- MATH 365; and
- permission of the department.

MATH 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Mathematical Biology
Possible topics include population modeling, infectious disease dynamics, models of neuronal networks and models of gene regulatory networks.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of MATH 475, MATH 475.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing; and
- declared Honours or Major in Mathematics, Statistics, or Biology; and
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for third- and fourth-year students in Mathematics, Statistics or Biology.
Stochastic Financial Modelling

Brief review of financial concepts (hedging, arbitrage, options etc.), Martingales, drift and volatility, the binomial model, Brownian motion, the Black-Scholes option pricing formula and some of its extensions.

Prerequisite(s): MATH 452.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- ECON 435; or
- permission of the department.

Directed Studies in Mathematics

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

Mechanical Engineering

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Faculty of Engineering

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are only open to students in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/courseaccess.php

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found within the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CIV (Civil Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ECE (Electrical and Computer Engineering), ENGR (Engineering) and SENG (Software Engineering).

MECH 200

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*

Engineering Drawing


Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 200, ELEC 200.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of CSC 110, CSC 111, CSC 116; and
- MATH 110 or MATH 211.

MECH 220

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1

Mechanics of Solids I


Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 220, ELEC 220.
Prerequisite(s):
- MECH 141 or ENGR 141.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 200.

MECH 240

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1

Thermodynamics

Properties and states of simple substances, P-v-T processes, equations of state, ideal gas law, first law of thermodynamics, control volume and control mass analyses, first law thermal efficiency, simple steady flow devices, heat engines, refrigerators, heat pumps, Carnot cycle, entropy, principle of increase of entropy, second law of thermodynamics, reversibility. * Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Note: Not open to students with credit in MECH 285.
Prerequisite(s): One of CHEM 101, 102, CHEM 150.

MECH 295

Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1

Engineering Fundamentals

Ideal gas laws; work and heat; conservation of energy; thermodynamic properties of pure substances; equations of state; applications to open and closed systems; second law of thermodynamics; non-conservation of entropy; energy conversion systems; heat transfer by conduction, convection and radiation.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 295, ENGR 270.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 101.

Mechanics of Solids II

Theory of stress and infinitesimal strain in three dimensions, stress and strain tensors and equilibrium equations. Theory of elasticity in Cartesian polar coordinates and its application to curved beams, torsion of prismatic bars, thick walled cylinders, axysymmetrical loaded disks, and plate theory. Introduction to fracture mechanics and to finite element analysis of frames and trusses.

* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.

Note: Not open to students with credit in MECH 280.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 220.
MECH 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1
Introduction to Mechanical Vibrations
Vibrations of single degree of freedom systems; free undamped and damped vibration characteristics, harmonic forcing, frequency response functions, Fourier series method for periodic forcing. Multi degree of freedom systems; frequencies and modes analysis, matrix methods, and orthogonality of modes. Free and forced vibration characteristics of undamped and damped multi degree of freedom systems. Applications in vibration isolation and control.
Prerequisite(s): • MECH 220 and MECH 242; and • MATH 110 or MATH 211, and • MATH 201 or MATH 204.

MECH 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5-1
Theory of Mechanisms
Types of mechanisms. Analysis of the kinematics of closed loop linkages using graphical, vector and complex number methods. Follower motion synthesis and design of cam profiles. Gear terminology and the analysis of gear trains. Analysis of static and dynamic loading of mechanisms; flywheel design. Introduction to linkage synthesis, spatial open loop mechanisms with applications to manipulators.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 242.

MECH 345 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1
Mechanics of Fluids
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Prerequisite(s): • MECH 220; and • MECH 240 or MECH 295; and • MATH 200.

MECH 350 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3-1
Engineering Design
Design methodology; recognizing and defining open-ended engineering problems, problem definition, concept generation, project planning, modelling, analysis, decision making, design synthesis, prototyping and testing. Students complete a series of design oriented projects in small teams to develop teamwork skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 260, MECH 350.
Prerequisite(s): • One of MECH 200, ECE 299, ELEC 299; and • All of MECH 220, MECH 285, ENGR 001; and • ECE 250 or ELEC 250; and • ECE 254 or STAT 254.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MECH 335.

MECH 360 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Design of Mechanical Elements
Quantitative design methods; review of stress analysis, load determination and static failure theories; fatigue failure arising from time-varying loads; design of specific machine elements: shafts, bearings, gears, screws and fasteners, clutches and brakes, life cycle design methods.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 220.

MECH 380 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1
Formerly: 435
Automatic Control Engineering
Modelling dynamic systems (linear systems and feedback control). Transfer function based analysis and design (transfer functions, root-locus, stability, transient responses). Frequency characteristics design methods (frequency responses, stability, gain and phase margins, system compensation). State-space design methods (state transition matrix, state feedback and shaping dynamic responses; linear observers).
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 380, MECH 435.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MECH 330.

MECH 390 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1
Energy Conversion
Thermal power generation, vapour and gas cycles, refrigeration and heat pumps. Compressible flow. Non-reacting gas mixtures and psychometrics. Reacting mixtures, combustion. Exergy (ability to produce work) and second law analysis.
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 240.

MECH 395 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-1
Heat Transfer
* Indicates a 3 hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 240 and MECH 345.

MECH 400 Units: 3.0 Hours: 2-12*-6*
Design Project
Complete design of a product or a system; specification of function, analysis, selection of materials, strength calculations, preparation of working drawings, cost analysis and tenders, preparation of final design report and symposium presentation of final design. Weekly seminar series featuring topics related to design, safety, marketing and management.
* Indicates a 12-hour laboratory and 6-hour tutorial taken by students on alternate weeks.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 400, MECH 464.
Prerequisite(s): • MECH 350 or BME 350; and • all of MECH 360, MECH 380, ENGR 002.

MECH 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5*-0
Computer-Aided Design and Engineering
Fundamentals of computer graphics; basic elements of geometric modeling of solids and curved surfaces; advanced topics in engineering drawings; use of integrated CAD/CAM systems for modelling, simulation, engineering analysis, automated production, and parameter optimization of mechanical designs; input and output techniques, data management, and customization of CAD/CAM systems.
* Indicates a 3-hour laboratory taken by students on alternate weeks.
Prerequisite(s): One of MECH 200, BME 350, ECE 299, ELEC 299.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): CSC 349A.

MECH 411 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Planning and Control of Production Systems
Introduction to manufacture and production systems; process engineering and process planning; group technology; forecasting, inventory control; aggregate production planning; material requirements planning; production scheduling; applications of linear programming and artificial intelligence in production process organization.
Prerequisite(s): STAT 254 or STAT 260.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): CSC 349A.

MECH 420 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Finite Element Applications
Formulation and application of the finite element method for modelling mechanical systems, including stress and vibration problems; stiffness method, stiffness and mass matrices, generalized force, numerical procedures; development of simple programs and exposure to general purpose packages.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 320 and MECH 330.

MECH 421 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Mechanical Vibrations
Multi-mass linear systems; flexibility and stiffness matrices, natural frequencies, mode shapes and orthogonal properties, damped or undamped response to arbitrary force. Linear continuous systems; axial and torsional vibration of rods, shafts and beams with attached mass or stiffness. Non-linear vibrations; basic methods for solution. Random vibration; elements for describing random response, Fourier transforms and frequency response functions.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 330.

MECH 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Engineering Ceramics
Structures of ceramics, glasses and glass ceramics; properties and applications of oxides, silicates, carbides, borides and nitrides; powder processing, shape forming and sintering; mechanical properties and toughening mechanisms; design concepts for brittle ceramics andWeibull analysis; ceramic capacitors and ferroelectrics; piezoelectric and electrostrictive sensors; ceramic matrix composites; ceramic fiber reinforcements for composites.
Prerequisite(s): MECH 285.
MECH 430  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Robotics**
Structure and specifications of robot manipulators; homogeneous transformations; kinematic equations and motion trajectories; dynamic models of robotic manipulators; position and force control; use of robots in industrial applications.  
**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 335 or permission of the Department; and  
- One of MECH 380, ECE 360, ELEC 360; and  
- MATH 110 or MATH 211.

MECH 443  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Advanced Thermodynamics**
**Prerequisite(s):** MECH 390.

MECH 444  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Wind Power Systems**
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 444, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 446.  
**Prerequisite(s):** All of MECH 220, MECH 330, MECH 345, MECH 390 and MECH 395.

MECH 446  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-1  
**Introduction to Ocean Engineering**
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 446, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic), CIVE 446.  
**Prerequisite(s):** All of MECH 242, MECH 330, MECH 345, CSC 349A.

MECH 447  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Energy Systems**
Characteristics of energy systems: evolution, energy currencies, energy sources, dynamics of energy systems. The role of storage: characteristics of storage technologies, analysis of storage impacts. Review of thermodynamic fundamentals and development of energy balance expression. Efficiency metrics, techno-economics, issues associated with the delivery of energy services such as sustainability, emissions, cost and energy intensity.  
**Prerequisite(s):** MECH 390 and MECH 395.

MECH 449  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Fuel Cell Technology**
**Prerequisite(s):** MECH 240 and MECH 345.

MECH 450A  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Special Topics**
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.  
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 450A, MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Set by department depending upon topic.

MECH 450B  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Special Topics**
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures.  
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 450B, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic).  
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  
**Prerequisite(s):** Set by department depending upon topic.
MECH 450E  
**Special Topics**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0*  
PRESENTS MATERIAL IN AN EMERGING FIELD OR ONE NOT COVERED IN REGULAR OFFERINGS. SOME TOPICS MAY REQUIRE LABORATORY WORK AS WELL AS LECTURES. ENTRANCE WILL BE RESTRICTED TO THIRD- AND FOURTH-YEAR STUDENTS WHO MEET THE PREREQUISITE SPECIFIED FOR THE TOPIC TO BE OFFERED.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 450E, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic).  
- Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic.  

MECH 450F  
**Special Topics**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0*  
PRESENTS MATERIAL IN AN EMERGING FIELD OR ONE NOT COVERED IN REGULAR OFFERINGS. SOME TOPICS MAY REQUIRE LABORATORY WORK AS WELL AS LECTURES. ENTRANCE WILL BE RESTRICTED TO THIRD- AND FOURTH-YEAR STUDENTS WHO MEET THE PREREQUISITE SPECIFIED FOR THE TOPIC TO BE OFFERED.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 450F, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic).  
- Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic.  

MECH 455  
**Instrumentation**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5-1  
OVERVIEW OF FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES ASSOCIATED WITH MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS; RESPONSE OF 0TH, 1ST, AND 2ND ORDER SYSTEMS, COMPONENTS IN A MEASUREMENT SYSTEM, EFFECTS OF DIGITIZATION, SAMPLING, ALIASING, NOISE, QUANTIZATION ERROR. FREQUENCY RESPONSE FUNCTION, VOLTAGE CONVERSION, LOADING EFFECTS AND FILTERING. SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS FOR COMMON PHYSICAL MEASUREMENTS, INCLUDING OPTICAL TECHNIQUES AND SENSORS. LABORATORIES INCORPORATE ALL ELEMENTS OF THE LECTURES, WITH STUDENTS DESIGNING AND BUILDING COMPLETE MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS WITH DIGITAL ACQUISITION.  
**Prerequisite(s):** All of MECH 285, MECH 320, MECH 330, MECH 380, MECH 395, and ECE 365 or ELEC 365.  

MECH 458  
**Introduction to Mechatronics**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1*  
INTRODUCTION TO MECHATRONIC SYSTEMS; MODELLING OF MIXED MECHATRONIC SYSTEMS; MICROCONTROLLER PROGRAMMING AND INTERFACEING; DATA ACQUISITION; SENSORS AND ACTUATORS; CONTROL ARCHITECTURES AND CASE STUDIES IN MECHATRONIC SYSTEMS. * INDICATES A 2 HOUR LABORATORY TAKEN BY STUDENTS ON ALTERNATE WEEKS.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 458, MECH 355, MECH 405, MECH 486.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- CSC 110 or CSC 111; and  
- One of ECE 216, ELEC 216 or PHYS 216.  

MECH 459  
**Fundamentals of Hybrid Vehicles**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0-1  
ADVANCE OF HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLE (HEV) TECHNOLOGY; POWER PLANTS, ELECTRIC PROPULSION SYSTEMS, TRANSMISSIONS, AND ONBOARD ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS; FUEL CELL VEHICLES; VEHICLE PERFORMANCE MODELLING AND SIMULATION USING ADVANCED VEHICLE POWERTRAIN MODELLING TOOLS; DESIGN AND OPTIMIZATION OF HEV POWERTRAIN SYSTEM; AND HEV DESIGN CASE STUDIES.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 459, MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** MATH 201.  

MECH 460  
**Computer-Aided Manufacturing**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1.5*  
INTRODUCTION TO MACHINING OPERATIONS FEATURES OF NUMERICALLY CONTROLLED MACHINE TOOLS, AND TYPES OF CNC PROGRAMMING. MANUAL PART PROGRAMMING WITH G-CODES, CANNED CYCLES, SUBPROGRAMS, AND SIMULATION PROGRAM. NC MACHINE TOOLS AND CONTROL AND MACHINE TOOL KINEMATICS. CNC MACHINING OF CURVED SURFACES, AND SURFACE MACHINING STRATEGIES. RAPID PROTOTYPING OR 3D PRINTING. MACHINING MECHANICS AND DYNAMICS.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- CSC 349A; and  
- Math 201 or Math 204; and  
- One of MECH 200, ENGR 150, ECE 299, ELEC 299; and  
- One of MECH 380, ECE 360, ELEC 360.  
**Pre-or Corequisite(s):** One of MECH 330, ECE 460, ELEC 460.  

MECH 462  
**Small Business Startup and Organization**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
DEVELOPMENT AND ANALYSIS OF BUSINESS PLANS FOR ENGINEERING, PRINCIPLES OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND BUSINESS STARTUP, BUSINESS MODEL CANVAS AND STRATEGY. MARKET RESEARCH, ANALYSIS AND BUILDING FINANCIAL PROJECTIONS; PIVOTING CONCEPT, AND VENTURE INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENT. MODERN FINANCE AND FUNDING METHODS. INCLUDES A SIGNIFICANT TEAM-BASED BUSINESS-PLANNING PROJECT, AND FINAL PROJECT PRESENTATION.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 462, ENT 402.  
**Prerequisite(s):** STAT 254 or STAT 260.  
**Pre-or Corequisite(s):** One of ECON 103C, ECON 180, ENGR 280.  

MECH 466  
**Microelectromechanical Systems**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1*  
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Some topics may require laboratory work as well as lectures. Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 466, MECH 450 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Prerequisite(s): MECH 285.  

MECH 472  
**Introduction to Electron Microscopy**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 472, MECH 450 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):** MECH 285.  

MECH 473  
**Ferrous and Non-Ferrous Metals**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Mechanical, thermal, electrical, photonic and magnetic properties of materials, the iron-carbon and iron-cementite phase diagrams; nucleation and growth of microstructural constituents; the martensite phase transformation; time-temperature-transformation (TTT) curves; properties affected by quenching, tempering and annealing, alloy additions; structural, high strength and specialty steels; welding; tools and stainless steels; cast irons; superalloys; copper, aluminum, magnesium and titanium alloys; metal matrix composites.  
**Prerequisite(s):** MECH 285.  

MECH 475  
**Aircraft Design**  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
**Prerequisite(s):** MECH 242 and MECH 345.
### MECH 481 - Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering

Introduction to the types of biomaterials and their associated properties. Experimental characterization techniques including microscopy, detection of chemical compositions, protein adsorption and immunoreactivity. Methods for combining biomaterials with cells to engineer tissues.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 481, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic), BME 481.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MATH 200, and
- minimum third-year standing in the Biomedical Engineering or Computer Engineering or Civil Engineering or Electrical Engineering or Mechanical Engineering program.

### MECH 482 - Mechanics and Energy Conversion for Living Cells


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 482, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic).  

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 345 and MECH 395.

### MECH 483 - Design of Thermo-Fluid Systems

An advanced design course in thermofluids systems. Groups of three or four students select project topics that involve the design of thermofluids systems such as power generation and refrigeration cycles, pump and piping systems, heat exchangers and heat exchanger networks, and air-conditioning and heating systems. Alternatively, students can propose their own projects in other areas of thermo-fluid systems.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 345 and MECH 395.

### MECH 484 - Thermofluids and Introduction to Mass Transfer


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 494, MECH 392.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 345 and MECH 395.

### MECH 491 - Mechanics and Energy Conversion for Living Cells

**Mechanics and Energy Conversion for Living Cells**


**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MECH 481, MECH 450A (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450B (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450C (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450D (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450E (if taken in the same topic), MECH 450F (if taken in the same topic).  

**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 335.

**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**
- CSC 349A.

### MECH 488 - Mechanical and Manipulator Synthesis


**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 335.

**Pre- or Corequisite(s):**
- CSC 349A.

### MECH 489 - Transport Phenomena


**Prerequisite(s):**
- MECH 345 and MECH 395.
MEDI 210  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Voices from the Middle Ages
Medieval writers speak to us in many voices, and in many modes: male and female, ecclesiastical and secular, serious and comic or fantastic, prose and verse. A selection of medieval texts will be studied in English translation.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

MEDI 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Medieval World
An interdisciplinary introduction to the Middle Ages through a comparative overview of medieval cultures and civilizations until about CE 1500, with a focus on the formation of medieval Christian Europe and its relations with Judaism, Byzantine Christianity and Islam. Both material and intellectual culture (e.g., architecture, art, music, literature) will be studied.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum second-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.

MEDI 304  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Encountering the Middle Ages
An introduction to the interdisciplinary study of the medieval world and thus to Medieval Studies, through direct encounters with primary sources (objects, images, texts, music). Emphasizes the question of evidence in relation to interdisciplinary principles, methods and problems, involving where possible cross-cultural comparison.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum second-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.

MEDI 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Selected Topics in Medieval Culture
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected topic in the evolution of medieval culture, with an emphasis to be placed on artistic, intellectual, or spiritual life of the time.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum second-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.

MEDI 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Medieval Culture
An interdisciplinary investigation of a selected topic in the evolution of medieval culture, with an emphasis to be placed on the artistic, intellectual, or spiritual life of the time.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum second-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.
Recommendation(s): MEDI 303 or MEDI 304 recommended prior to MEDI 402.

MEDI 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Cross-Cultural Encounters and Exchanges
An interdisciplinary investigation of significant cross-cultural encounters and exchanges in the medieval world, especially between East and West or northern European and Mediterranean cultures. Possible topics include: the Crusades; the Viking expansions; multi-culturalism in Spain or Sicily; relations between eastern and western Christendoms; international trading relations; inter-relations of the medieval world and the Mongol Empire; the transmission of Arabic science and learning.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum second-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.
Recommendation(s): MEDI 303 or MEDI 304 recommended prior to MEDI 402.

MEDI 442  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Common Grounds in European Medieval Literature
Transcendence of national boundaries in literature and scholarship. Readings are modern English translations of Latin, Old French and Old/Middle English texts representing common foundations in various genres.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MEDI 442, FRAN 432, FREN 442.

MEDI 451  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Reading, Writing and the Book in the Medieval World
A selective overview of the historical development of medieval media and communications practices and technology focusing especially on the manuscript book. Topics will normally include some of the following: the spread and consequences of literacy, orality and literacy, text and image, the formation of textual communities, the processes and sites of manuscript production, transmission and dissemination (monastic scriptoria, universities, workshops, libraries), paleography, codicology and the shift from script to print.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MEDI 451, MEDX 450, ENGL 481 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum third-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.

MEDI 452  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Medieval Manuscript Studies
A variable content course in which special topics relating to medieval manuscripts are pursued.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum third-year standing; or
•  permission of the program.

MEDI 499  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Honours Graduating Essay
The graduating essay or project will be completed under the guidance of a faculty member.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum fourth-year standing; and
•  declared Honours in Medieval Studies.

MEDS 410  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Functional Human Neuroanatomy
Examines the neuroanatomy of the brain and spinal cord, using specific case studies to elucidate our current understanding of brain-funciton relationships. The coursework is supplemented by an intensive laboratory component.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the program.

MEDS 487  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Medical Sciences
Topics of current interest in medical science. This year: Neurogenesis, Sensory Processing, Histology and Neuroanatomy.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program.
Prerequisite(s):
•  Permission of the program; and
•  additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

MEDS 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Medical Sciences
Research projects or directed readings.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the program.
MEST

Mediterranean Studies
Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Faculty of Humanities

MEST 300  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Unity and Diversity in the Mediterranean (in English)
Explores a theme in a variety of geographical contexts from the Paleolithic era to the twenty-first century, allowing students to consider the continuities and discontinuities within the region across time and space.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

MEST 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Fascism and Authoritarianism in the Mediterranean (in English)
An exploration of the development of fascism and authoritarianism in Italy, Spain, Croatia and Turkey, comparing and contrasting the regimes of Mussolini, Franco and Pavelic to the nationalistic state of Kermal Atatürk. Some attention is given to authoritarian and fascist movements elsewhere in the Mediterranean.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

MEST 310  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Portrayal of the Family in Mediterranean Culture (In English)
The significance of the family examined through its portrayals in the culture, religion, literature and art of Spain and Italy. Topics may include "Portrayals of Motherhood," "Portrayals of the Paterfamilias," "Portrayals of Childhood," "The Church Family," "The Family AS A TOOLED UNITY," and "The Family and Beyond.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

MEST 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Mediterranean Studies
An exploration of different aspects of the Mediterranean region comprising literary, historical, artistic and media analyses of its rich cultural heritage. Themes examined may include: migration, cultural encounters, religious traditions, travel narratives, Orientalism, warfare, sexuality, conflict.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

MICR

Microbiology
Department of Biochemistry and Microbiology
Faculty of Science

MICR 200A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: part of 200
Introductory Microbiology I
A broad introduction to the field of microbiology. Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell structure and function; physiology and growth of microorganisms; control of microbial growth; viruses; molecular taxonomy of microorganisms.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MICR 200A, MICR 200.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing, or
• permission of the department.

MICR 200B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-2
Formerly: part of 200
Introductory Microbiology II
A broad introduction to the field of microbiology. Microbial genetics and genomics; genetic engineering, biotechnology, and industrial microbiology; environmental and applied microbiology; immunology; infectious diseases.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MICR 200B, MICR 200.
Prerequisite(s): MICR 200A.

MICR 302  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Molecular Microbiology
Genetic, genomic, biochemical and molecular approaches to studying the structure and function of microbial cells. Use of microbial systems as laboratory tools, and as model organisms for investigating biological processes. Emphasis on the application of experimental techniques to scientific problem solving.
Prerequisite(s):
• MICR 200A and MICR 200B, and
• BIOC 299 or BIOC 300A.

MICR 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 403
Immunology
The generation of antibody diversity; immune effector mechanisms and their regulation; immunological principles as applied to research and medicine.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MICR 303, MICR 403.
Prerequisite(s): MICR 200A and MICR 200B.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): BIOC 299 or BIOC 300A.

MICR 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Virology
An advanced consideration of the molecular aspects of viruses. Emphasis will be placed on the animal viruses with respect to: infection process; replication cycle; interactions with the host cell; mechanisms of pathogenicity; vaccines.
The course consists of lectures with additional literature reading and brief seminars by students.
Prerequisite(s): All of MICR 200A, MICR 200B, MICR 300A, BIOC 300B.

MICR 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: BIOC 405
Biotechnology and Synthetic Biology
Covers laboratory-based research and applications of biotechnology and synthetic biology. Core topics include recombinant DNA technologies, next generation sequencing, bioinformatics, genome engineering approaches, in vitro antibody selection vaccine development, bio-prospecting, metabolic engineering, directed evolution, fermentation processes and biofuel production strategies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MICR 405, BIOC 405.
Prerequisite(s): All of MICR 200A, MICR 200B, MICR 301, BIOC 300B.

MICR 408  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: part of 301
Microbial Pathogenesis
Bacterial pathogens, emphasis on molecular mechanisms of pathogenesis including antigenic variation, host cell parasitism, evasion of host immune defences, and mimicry of eukaryotic structures.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MICR 408, MICR 301.
Prerequisite(s):
• MICR 302 or BIOC 361; and
• MICR 303 or BIOC 360; and
• BIOC 300A and BIOC 300B.

MICR 470  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Microbiology
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing in a Biochemistry or Microbiology program; and
• minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0; or
• permission of the department.
Grading: INP; standard grade.
MRNE

Marine Science
Department of Biology
Faculty of Science

All the courses listed below are field-based courses offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit.

**MRNE 400** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Directed Studies

Directed studies under the supervision of a member of faculty. Involves a research project approved by the supervisor in the field of interest of the student, and will be designed to take maximum advantage of the laboratory and/or field opportunities offered by the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre.

**Notes:**
- A student may take up to a maximum of 3 units from MRNE 400, BIOL 490A, BIOL 490B, BIOL 490D, BIOL 490E, BIOL 490F, BIOL 490G, BIOL 490H, BIOL 490I.
- Pro Forma required
- May be counted toward the Concentration in Marine Biology if it has substantial marine content and with permission of the department.
- This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- Minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0 in the last 15 units of coursework.

**MRNE 401** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Special Topics in Marine Biology

Offered, as opportunities arise, by distinguished scientists who are working at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre. It is expected that the course will generally be of a specialized nature and be at a level appropriate to graduate or senior undergraduate students.

Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for a current list of Special Topics courses.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
- Permission of the department is required to count any topic toward the Marine Biology Concentration.
- This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**MRNE 412** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Biology of Marine Fishes

The taxonomic diversity, evolution, ecology and conservation of North Pacific fishes. Laboratory and field topics include fish identification, stable isotope methodologies, database design and statistical analyses, and collecting/fishing techniques. A student field research project is required.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MRNE 412, BIOL 431, BIOL 431A (if taken prior to May 2011).
- This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**Prerequisite(s):** BIOL 215.

**Recommendation(s):** BIOL 307 recommended prior to MRNE 412.

**MRNE 415** Units: 1.5

### Structure and Function in Animals

Structure of marine animals, and their adaptations to the marine environment. Neurobiology, developmental biology, functional morphology and other topics.

**Note:** This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**Prerequisite(s):** All of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230.

**MRNE 416** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Coastal Community Ecology

Key ideas and concepts on how ecological and evolutionary forces shape natural communities. Using a hands-on approach, students explore key topics in community ecology including island biogeography, community succession, dispersal, marine terrestrial interactions, niche theory, climate change, and techniques to measure species diversity.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MRNE 416, MRNE 401 (if taken in the same topic), MRNE 402 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):**
- BIOL 215, and
- STAT 255 or STAT 260.

**MRNE 418** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Marine Behavioural Ecology

The diversity of behaviours exhibited by intertidal animals. Key concepts and principles of behavioural ecology based on observations in the field. Students carry out an extensive, multi-component, group-oriented research project with a focus on marine invertebrates.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MRNE 418, MRNE 401 (if taken in the same topic), MRNE 402 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):** BIOL 215.

**Recommendation(s):** STAT 255 or STAT 260, and a course in vertebrate or invertebrate zoology recommended prior to MRNE 418.

**MRNE 420** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Marine Phyology

A survey of the marine algae, with emphasis on the benthic forms, in the vicinity of the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre. Includes lectures, laboratory periods, field collection, identification and observation. Emphasis is placed on the study of living specimens in the laboratory and in the field.

**Note:** This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**MRNE 421** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Terrestrial and Freshwater Conservation

Modern theory and practice in conservation ecology as applied to terrestrial and freshwater habitats. Emphasis on field experience, supplemented by lectures including global biodiversity, ecosystem services, links between conservation and livelihoods, legislation protecting habitats and species, and local and global solutions. Independent research projects include biodiversity surveys, environmental impact assessments, and restoration techniques.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MRNE 421, MRNE 401 (if taken in the same topic), MRNE 402 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):** BIOL 215.

**MRNE 425** Units: 1.5

### Ecological Adaptations of Seaweeds

Morphological, physiological, genetic and reproductive adaptations of seaweeds to their natural and human-altered environments.

**Note:** This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**Prerequisite(s):** All of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230.

**MRNE 430** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Marine Ecology

An analytical approach to biotic associations in the marine environment. Opportunities will be provided for study of the intertidal realm in exposed and protected areas and of beaches and estuaries in the vicinity of the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre; plankton studies and investigations of the subtidal and benthic environments by diving and dredging are envisaged.

**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MRNE 430, BIOL 406.
- This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.

**MRNE 435** Units: 1.5 or 3.0

### Introduction to Biological Oceanography

An introduction to the biology of the oceans, with supporting coverage of relevant physics and chemistry. Emphasis will be placed on plankton biology, community structure and life histories, and influencing environmental factors. Collections will be made from sheltered inlets, through Barkley Sound to offshore waters. Involves both field and laboratory studies of plankton organisms.

**Note:** This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.
MRNE 436 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Evolutionary Ecology of Intertidal Organisms
Intertidal ecology and emerging topics in evolutionary theory. Field studies and projects will focus on adaptations of intertidal taxa.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MRNE 436, MRNE 401 (if taken in the same topic).

MRNE 437 Units: 1.5
Marine Population Ecology and Dynamics
An analytical approach to the study of marine ecology and marine populations. Intertidal and subtidal communities will be examined, with emphasis on the biota of the Barkley Sound region.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.
Prerequisite(s): BIOL 215.
Recommendation(s): BIOL 307 recommended prior to MRNE 436.

MRNE 440 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Biology of Marine Birds
A study of the interrelationships of birds and the marine environment; the systematics and ecological relationships, behaviour, life histories, movement and conservation of marine birds; census techniques and methods of studying marine birds in the field will be treated utilizing seabirds and marine-associated birds in the Barkley Sound region. Seabird identification, classification, morphology, plumages and molt will be examined in the laboratory.
Notes:
• Students who have completed a course in Vertebrate Zoology may request permission to register in the course.

MRNE 475 Units: 1.5
Applied Data Analysis in Marine Science
Principles of study design and data analysis illustrated by lecture material, current research and research seminars. Students will acquire experience using the statistical computing language R.
Note: This is a field course offered at the Bamfield Marine Sciences Centre for upper level Biology credit. Please visit www.bamfieldmsc.com for more information.
Prerequisite(s): All of BIOL 215, BIOL 225, BIOL 230.

MUS 101A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
An introduction to tonal music, including two-part species counterpoint and the basics of four-part harmony and voice leading.
Notes:
• Students who have knowledge of the rudiments of music at a level equivalent to that of Royal Conservatory Advanced Rudiments may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

MUS 105 Units: 2.0 Hours: 2-0
Introduction to Composition
Designed to enhance one’s understanding of and development in compositional systems, processes and techniques through written exercises and assignments related to 20th century musical idioms.
Note: Open to all students.

MUS 108 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
African Hand Drumming
Hands-on introduction to African drumming and percussion. Instruments include drums, bells, shakers and xylophones. No prior playing experience necessary; all instruments are provided.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 108, MUS 208 (if taken in the same topic).
• Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 109 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Great Film Music
From Lawn to Jedi, Batman to Bond, Great Film Music examines the role of music in American movies from the 1930s to present day. The course will help students develop an awareness of the impact and intent of music in relation to film. Open to all students.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 109, MUS 391 (if taken in the same topic).

MUS 111 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elementary Materials of Music
An introduction to the rudiments of music, including pitch and rhythmical notation, basic harmonic language, and a study of the elementary principles of melodic writing and harmony.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 111, MUS 100, MUS 100A, MUS 101A, MUS 101B.
• No background in music required.
• Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.

MUS 116 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music Appreciation
A historical music survey focused on terminology, composers and styles, and critical listening skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 116, MUS 110, MUS 110A, MUS 110B, MUS 115, MUS 120A, MUS 120B.

MUS 121 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Western Music from Antiquity to 1750
The development of Western music from notated beginnings.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 121, MUS 120A, MUS 120B.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 115 or MUS 116; or
• permission of the department.

MUS 131 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: ME 101
Introduction to Music Education
For students who are considering pursuing a BMus in Secondary Music Education. Orientation to the profession; an introduction to the role of music education in society.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 131, ME 101.

MUS 140 Units: 2.0 Hours: 0-1
Individual Tuition
Lessons in instrument or voice. Prerequisite(s): Admission to BMus program.

MUS 142 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Lyric Diction
A study of the basic phonetics and accepted principles of lyric diction of the most commonly used languages in concert and operatic repertoire: Italian, French, German, English. Emphasis on performance.

MUS 143 Units: 1.0 Hours: 0-5
Formerly: 141, 141A, 141B, 141C, 141D, 141E, 141F
Individual Tuition: Secondary area
Lessons in a secondary instrument, voice, or conducting, in exceptional cases.
Note: Credit will be granted for only four of MUS 143, MUS 141, MUS 141A, MUS 141B, MUS 141C, MUS 141D, MUS 141E, MUS 141F.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the school.
### MUS 170A - MUS 231

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 170A</strong></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>Basic Musicianship IA&lt;br&gt;Beginning sight-reading, dictation and corresponding keyboard skills.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 170A, MUS 170B. Corequisite(s): MUS 101A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 170B</strong></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>Basic Musicianship IB&lt;br&gt;Continuation of MUS 170A.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 170B, MUS 170. Prerequisite(s): MUS 170A. Corequisite(s): MUS 101B.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180A</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-5</td>
<td>University Orchestra&lt;br&gt;Rehearses and performs orchestral repertoire from the Baroque to the present.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180A, MUS 180B. Open to all students by audition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180B</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-5</td>
<td>University Wind Symphony&lt;br&gt;Rehearses and performs advanced repertoire for winds, brass and percussion.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180A, MUS 180B. Open to all students by audition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180C</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Don Wright Symphonic Winds&lt;br&gt;Rehearses and performs intermediate level repertoire for winds, brass and percussion.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180B, MUS 180C. Open to all students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180D</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Jazz Ensemble&lt;br&gt;Rehearses and performs a wide range of works, both old and new, for jazz ensemble.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180D, MUS 180E. Open to all students by audition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180E</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>University Chorus&lt;br&gt;A large SATB choral ensemble that rehearses and performs a varied repertoire for mixed choir and choral/orchestra works.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180E, MUS 180F. Open to all students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180F</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Chamber Singers&lt;br&gt;A select SATB choral ensemble performing both standard and lesser-known choral repertoire from a wide spectrum of composers and styles.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180F, MUS 180G. Open to all students by audition. Previous choral experience and strong music skills are required.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 180G</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>University Women’s Choir&lt;br&gt;A choral ensemble that rehearses and performs varied repertoire for women’s voices.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 180G, MUS 188. Open to all students by audition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 181</strong></td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Chamber Music&lt;br&gt;Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz and Collaborative Piano.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 189</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Vikes Band&lt;br&gt;An ensemble that rehearses and performs at Vikes Varsity events at the Centre for Athletics, Recreation and Special Abilities (CARSA), and select special events on campus.&lt;br&gt;Note: Open to all students. Students should have a basic ability to play a band instrument, and must supply their own instrument or rent one.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 205</strong></td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>Music Composition I&lt;br&gt;Individual and class lessons with members of the Music Composition faculty. Compositions for solo and small ensembles. Attendance required at Composition Master Class Seminar.&lt;br&gt;Prerequisite(s): Admission to BMus program in Composition and Theory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 207</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Music, Science and Computers&lt;br&gt;An investigation into the historical relationships among music, science and technology, leading to current possibilities in computers and music. Focuses on the use of computers in music composition, analysis and synthesis of sound. Open to all students. Recommendation(s): Some musical and/or mathematical background extremely recommended.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 208</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Popular Music and Society I&lt;br&gt;Topic varies and may include music for the cinema, folk music, rock music, the blues, or a specific performer or group.&lt;br&gt;Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units. Not open to BMus students and cannot be used as a music elective.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 209</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Topics in Applied Music I&lt;br&gt;Topic varies and may include recording and production techniques, the art of performing, commercial music and other related subjects.&lt;br&gt;Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 220A</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Western Music from 1750 to 1885&lt;br&gt;The development of Western Music and related contexts in history.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 220A, MUS 110, MUS 110B, MUS 313A, MUS 313B. Prerequisite(s): one of MUS 115, MUS 116, MUS 120A, MUS 120B; or permission of the department.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 220B</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Western Music from 1885 to 1952&lt;br&gt;The development of Western Music and related contexts in history.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 220B, MUS 110, MUS 110B, MUS 313A, MUS 313B. Prerequisite(s): MUS 220A; or permission of the School.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MUS 231</strong></td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Music Education Seminar I: Foundations of Music Education&lt;br&gt;A study of the historical, philosophical, sociological, psychological, and curricular foundations of music education.&lt;br&gt;Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 231, ME 201. Pre- or Corequisite(s): MUS 131 or ME 101.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MUS 237 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 207
Music in the Elementary School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for elementary schools. Some school experience will be expected.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 237, ME 207, ME 403.
**Prerequisite(s):** MUS 131 or ME 101.

### MUS 239 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3.0
Formerly: ME 209A
Instrumental/Vocal Jazz Pedagogy
Instrumental and vocal jazz pedagogy in music education. Emphasis will be on practical experience.
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 239, ME 120, ME 121, ME 209A, ME 220, ME 221.

### MUS 240 - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-1
Individual Tuition
Lessons in instrument or voice.

### MUS 245 - Units: 4.0 - Hours: 1-1
Seminar in Performance
Individual tuition and weekly class including discussion of repertoire, pedagogy, and techniques of ensemble performance.
**Prerequisite(s):** Admission to BMus program in Performance.
**Recommendation(s):** Recommended for students in the School of Music.

### MUS 256A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3.0
Introduction to Instrumental and Choral Conducting I
Emphasis on school based repertoire.
**Prerequisite(s):**
- All of MUS 101A, MUS 101B, MUS 170A, MUS 170B; or
- Permission of the school.

### MUS 256B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3.0
Introduction to Instrumental and Choral Conducting II
Continuation of 256A.
**Prerequisite(s):**
- MUS 256A; or
- Permission of the school.

### MUS 270A - Units: 0.5 - Hours: 2-1
Formerly: MUS 270
Basic Musicianship IIA
A continuation of 270A.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 270A, MUS 270.
- All components must be completed in order to pass the course.
**Prerequisite(s):**
- MUS 101A and MUS 101B; and
- Either MUS 170, or MUS 170A and MUS 170B.
**Corequisite(s):** MUS 201A.

### MUS 270B - Units: 0.5 - Hours: 2-1
Formerly: MUS 270
Basic Musicianship IIB
A continuation of 270A.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 270B, MUS 270.
- All components must be completed in order to pass the course.
**Prerequisite(s):** MUS 270A.
**Corequisite(s):** MUS 201B.

### MUS 280A - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-5
Formerly: MUS 280
University Orchestra
Rehearses and performs orchestral repertoire from the Baroque to the present.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280A, MUS 280.
- Open to all students by audition.

### MUS 280B - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-5
Formerly: MUS 280
University Wind Symphony
Rehearses and performs advanced repertoire for winds, brass and percussion.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280B, MUS 280.
- Open to all students by audition.

### MUS 280C - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-3
Formerly: MUS 280
Don Wright Symphonic Winds
Rehearses and performs intermediate level repertoire for winds, brass and percussion.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280C, MUS 280.
- Open to all students.

### MUS 280D - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-3
Formerly: MUS 280
Jazz Ensemble
Rehearses and performs a wide range of works, both old and new, for jazz ensemble.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280D, MUS 280.
- Open to all students by audition.

### MUS 280E - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-3
Formerly: MUS 280
University Chorus
A large SATB choral ensemble that rehearses and performs a varied repertoire for mixed choir and choral/orchestra works.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280E, MUS 280.
- Open to all students.

### MUS 280F - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-3
Formerly: MUS 280
Chamber Singers
A select SATB choral ensemble performing both standard and lesser-known choral repertoire from a wide spectrum of composers and styles.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280F, MUS 280.
- Open to all students by audition.
- Previous choral experience and strong music skills are required.

### MUS 280G - Units: 2.0 - Hours: 0-3
Formerly: MUS 288
University Women's Choir
A choral ensemble that rehearses and performs varied repertoire for women's voices.
**Notes:**
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 280G, MUS 288.
- Open to all students by audition.

### MUS 281 - Units: 1.0 - Hours: 0-3
Chamber Music
Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz and Collaborative Piano.

### MUS 289 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 0-3
Vikes Band
An ensemble that rehearses and performs at Vikes Varsity events at the Centre for Athletics, Recreation and Special Abilities (CARSA), and select special events on campus.
**Notes:**
- Open to all students.
- Students should have a basic ability to play a band instrument, and must supply their own instrument or rent one.

### MUS 301A - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
**Prerequisite(s):**
- MUS 281B; or
- Permission of the school.

### MUS 301B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Language of Music
**Prerequisite(s):**
- MUS 301A; or
- Permission of the school.

### MUS 305 - Units: 3.0 - Hours: 2-1
Music Composition II
Individual and class lessons with members of the Music Composition faculty. Compositions for solo, small and large ensembles.
**Note:** Attendance required at Master Class Seminar.
**Prerequisite(s):**
- MUS 305; and
- Admission to BMus program in Composition and Theory; or
- Permission of the school.
MUS 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-4
Sound Recording Techniques
Introduction to the theory and practice of sound recording and audio technology, including microphones, mixers and other studio components. Also introduces the use of computers in modern studio recording and processing. Practical work includes recording sessions and work in a studio.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 207; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Computer Music
Introduction to electroacoustic and computer music. Practical experience in a computer music studio, with synthesizers, samplers, MIDI, digital audio, musique concrete, Max/MSP and other computer music techniques.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 207; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Popular Music and Society II
The topic of the course will vary in different years, and may include intensive studies of music for the cinema, folk music, rock music, the blues, or a specific performer or group.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school to a maximum of 3 units.
• Not for credit in the BMus program.

MUS 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in World Music
A continuation of 308. Topics may include intensive studies of music for the cinema, folk music, rock music, the blues, or a specific performer or group.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
• Some topics may be eligible for credit in the BMus program. Students should consult the School.

MUS 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Rock and Roll
An examination of Cuba’s vast variety of folkloric, popular, religious and classical music, including music of Spain, Europe and West Africa. In addition we survey the influence that Cuba has had on popular music around the world. This course also serves as an introduction to the field of ethnomusicology and its approach to cultural studies.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 319, MUS 320 (if taken in the same topic).
• Open to all students.

MUS 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music in Canada
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1500 to 1820, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.
Note: Open to all students.

MUS 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Brasses
Group instruction in playing orchestral brass instruments.

MUS 313 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Woodwinds
An introduction to the pedagogy of teaching woodwind instruments.

MUS 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Percussion
Group instruction in playing orchestral percussion instruments.

MUS 315 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Singing for the Stage
Technical vocal instruction with application to theatre solos and ensembles. Includes preparation for auditions using fully-staged material. Although this is an introductory course, it is not a beginner’s course. A background in theatre is recommended.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.

MUS 316A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Rock and Roll
Examines the rise to fame of The Beatles in the cultural and political contexts of the 1960s. No background in music is required.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 316A, MUS 308 (if taken in the same topic).

MUS 316B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Beatles
Examines the rise to fame of The Beatles in the cultural and political contexts of the 1960s. No background in music is required.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 316B, MUS 308 (if taken in the same topic).

MUS 317 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Computer Music
Introduction to electroacoustic and computer music. Practical experience in a computer music studio, with synthesizers, samplers, MIDI, digital audio, musique concrete, Max/MSP and other computer music techniques.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 207; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Computer Music
Introduction to electroacoustic and computer music. Practical experience in a computer music studio, with synthesizers, samplers, MIDI, digital audio, musique concrete, Max/MSP and other computer music techniques.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 207; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music and Culture of Cuba
An examination of Cuba’s vast variety of folkloric, popular, religious and classical music, including music of Spain, Europe and West Africa. In addition we survey the influence that Cuba has had on popular music around the world. This course also serves as an introduction to the field of ethnomusicology and its approach to cultural studies.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 319, MUS 320 (if taken in the same topic).
• Open to all students.

MUS 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music and Culture of Cuba
An examination of Cuba’s vast variety of folkloric, popular, religious and classical music, including music of Spain, Europe and West Africa. In addition we survey the influence that Cuba has had on popular music around the world. This course also serves as an introduction to the field of ethnomusicology and its approach to cultural studies.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 319, MUS 320 (if taken in the same topic).
• Open to all students.

MUS 321 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
A Composer’s Style and Music
A study of works of a major composer in the period from the 15th to 20th centuries. Emphasis will be placed on analysis, style and performance practice.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 101B; and
• one of MUS 115, MUS 116, MUS 121, MUS 120B; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 322 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
A Composer’s Style and Music
A study of works of a major composer in the period from the 15th to 20th centuries. Emphasis will be placed on analysis, style and performance practice.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 101B; and
• one of MUS 115, MUS 116, MUS 121, MUS 120B; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 323 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Forms and Genres in Music
The study of a single musical form or genre, for example, opera, symphony, sonata.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 101B; and
• one of MUS 115, MUS 116, MUS 121, MUS 120B; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 324 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Music in Canada
The history of music in Canada from the time of Cartier (1534) to the present.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 101B; and
• one of MUS 115, MUS 116, MUS 121, MUS 120B; or
• permission of the school.

MUS 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The History of Jazz
A survey of the development and growth of jazz with emphasis on the major stylistic periods, the principal soloists and composers, and the great recorded performances.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 325, MUS 325A.
• Open to all students.

MUS 326 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Keyboard Literature: 1500-1820
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1500 to 1820, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.
Note: Open to all students.

MUS 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Keyboard Literature: 1820 to the Present
A survey of the basic literature of the keyboard from 1820 to the present, with special attention to its place in Western music and culture.
Note: Open to all students.

MUS 328A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Brasses
Group instruction in playing orchestral brass instruments.

MUS 328B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Woodwinds
An introduction to the pedagogy of teaching woodwind instruments.

MUS 329 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Percussion
Group instruction in playing orchestral percussion instruments.

MUS 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Singing for the Stage
Technical vocal instruction with application to theatre solos and ensembles. Includes preparation for auditions using fully-staged material. Although this is an introductory course, it is not a beginner’s course. A background in theatre is recommended.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.

MUS 331 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Strings: Techniques and Mentoring
Technique for string students and non-string students enrolled in the music education program, including an elementary strings mentoring component.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

MUS 332 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Strings: Techniques and Mentoring
Technique for string students and non-string students enrolled in the music education program, including an elementary strings mentoring component.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

MUS 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music in the Middle School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for middle schools. Some school experience will be required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 337, ME 301, ME 307.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 231 or MUS 237; and
• admission to BMus program in Secondary Education.

MUS 334 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music in the Middle School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for middle schools. Some school experience will be required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 337, ME 301, ME 307.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 231 or MUS 237; and
• admission to BMus program in Secondary Education.

MUS 335 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Music in the Middle School Curriculum
A study of programs and materials for middle schools. Some school experience will be required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 337, ME 301, ME 307.
Prerequisite(s):
• MUS 231 or MUS 237; and
• admission to BMus program in Secondary Education.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 339A</td>
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<td>MUS 347B</td>
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<td>1.5-0</td>
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<td>MUS 350A</td>
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<td>MUS 382</td>
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</table>

**Course Descriptions**

**MUS 339A**
Practical introductory level instrumental ensemble experience (band/strings). Emphasis will be on beginning instrumental methods and techniques.

**MUS 339B**
Choral Techniques for Middle and Secondary Schools
Emphasis will be on beginning instrumental methods and techniques.

**MUS 340**
Lessons in instrument or voice.

**MUS 345**
Seminar in Performance
Individual tuition, integrated performance seminar, and weekly master class including discussion of repertoire, pedagogy, and techniques of performance.

**MUS 347A**
Introduction to Jazz Improvisation
Performance oriented, this course introduces the student to improvisation in the jazz idiom.

**MUS 347B**
Introduction to Contemporary Improvisation
Performance-based course designed to expand the perspective of classically trained musicians. Provides the opportunity to explore the creative performance practice of improvisatory contemporary music and to develop skills in listening and responding.

**MUS 350A**
Orchestration
Study of instrumentation and orchestration.

**MUS 351**
Jazz Arranging
The study of basic techniques applicable to arranging/orchestrating for Jazz ensembles.

**MUS 352**
Introduction to Film Scoring and Sound Design
Workshop assignments in composing and structuring original soundtracks and sound design for film and plays. The screenplay as a narrative guide for orchestration, timing and pace, and character development through musical devices will be explored through exercises.

**MUS 356A**
Basic Conducting
Fundamental conducting techniques as applied to instrumental and vocal music.

**MUS 365**
History of the Guitar
A survey of the basic literature of the classical guitar from 1790 to the present, with special attention to the guitar’s role in Western music and culture as an accompanying, ensemble and solo vehicle.

**MUS 380**
University Orchestra
Rehearses and performs orchestral repertoire from the Baroque to the present.

**MUS 381**
Chamber Music
Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz and Collaborative Piano.
### MUS 389 - MUS 432C

#### MUS 389  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 0-3  
**Vikes Band**  
An ensemble that rehearses and performs at Vikes Varsity events at the Centre for Athletics, Recreation and Special Abilities (CARSA), and select special events on campus.  
**Notes:**  
- Open to all students.  
- Students should have a basic ability to play a band instrument, and must supply their own instrument or rent one.  

#### MUS 390  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Special Studies**  
With the consent of the School, a student who has demonstrated a capacity for independent work may undertake an individual project.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

#### MUS 391  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Cross-Cultural and Historical Topics in Music**  
Topics may include: issues in music history, world music, music and society or cross-disciplinary perspectives. No prerequisites. Open to music and non-music students.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

#### MUS 401A  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Topics in Analysis**  
The study of a particular analytical approach (e.g., Rameau, Schenker) and its applications to a variety of musics.  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 201B; or  
- permission of the school.  

#### MUS 401B  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Baroque Counterpoint**  
The contrapuntal language of J.S. Bach, his contemporaries and immediate predecessors, explored through writing and analysis.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 201B; or  
- permission of the school.  

#### MUS 401C  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Acoustics of Music**  
The physics of musical sound and the acoustics of musical instruments. Timbre, scales, tuning and temperament. An introduction to psychoacoustical issues.  
**Recommendation(s):** Experience in singing or playing an instrument recommended.

#### MUS 401D  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Jazz Theory**  
Theoretical aspects of jazz, including its harmonic and formal characteristics.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 201B; or  
- permission of the school.

#### MUS 405  
**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 2-1  
**Music Composition III**  
Individual lessons with members of the Music Composition faculty. Majors will complete and have performed a graduating work of advanced and significant scope.  
**Note:** Attendance at Master Class Seminar required.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 305; and  
- admission to BMus program in Composition and Theory; or  
- permission of the school.  

#### MUS 406A  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-2  
**Advanced Sound Recording Techniques**  
Advanced study of the theory and practice of sound recording and audio technology, studio techniques and procedures. Includes concert hall acoustics, perceptual coding, high-resolution formats, electro-acoustic measurements, studio design and acoustics, and surround sound microphone techniques. Practical work includes the recording of School of Music concerts, post-production editing and working with the School of Music concert archive.  
**Prerequisite(s):** MUS 306.

#### MUS 406B  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 0-3  
**Sound Recording Seminar**  
Advanced work in sound recording and music production techniques including classical music recording and editing, classical music production, popular music production, multi-track recording and editing, contemporary post-production techniques, multi-track mixing and audio mastering. Practical work includes the recording of School of Music concerts, post-production editing and working with the School of Music concert archive. This course requires the completion of a major recording project.  
**Prerequisite(s):** MUS 406A.

#### MUS 407  
**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 0-3  
**Computer Music Seminar**  
Advanced work in computer music, including study of software synthesis and analysis of digitized signals, interactive control of synthesizers, embedded systems and robotics. Extensive work in Max/MSP/jitter.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 307; and  
- permission of the school.

#### MUS 411  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**The Business of Music**  
An in-depth, practical investigation of the music industry with emphasis on current trends in the creation and consumption of music as it relates to commerce. Students cultivate familiarity with common music business practices necessary for a career as a music professional and manager. Includes music marketing principles and practices related to publicity, touring, distribution, publishing, licensing and synchronization rights, radio, auditions and grant writing.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 411, MUS 391 (if taken in the same topic).  
- Open to all students.  
**Recommendation(s):** A background in comprehension of written music recommended.

#### MUS 421  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2.5-0  
**Selected Topics in Music History**  
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.  
**Prerequisite(s):** All of MUS 121, MUS 201B, MUS 220B.

#### MUS 431  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3.0  
**Music Education Seminar II: Current Issues in Music Education**  
Issues covered in this course may include music for the special learner, global music pedagogy, technology applications in music education, musical theatre, creativity in the music classroom, improvisation in the music classroom, guitar in the secondary music classroom.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 431, ME 209B.  
- Offered in alternate years.  
**Pre- or Corequisite(s):** All of MUS 337, MUS 339A, MUS 339B.

#### MUS 432A  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Kodály Level 1: Pedagogy and Music Literature**  
An overview of the Kodály-inspired concept of music education, with strategies and techniques for teaching rhythmic and tonal skills, elements and musical attitudes. Includes songs, games and dances related to the primary curriculum (grades K-2); folk and art music; plus primary song analysis skills and the beginning of a categorized, annotated, retrievable music collection.  
**Notes:**  
- Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 432A, ME 350, ME 400A.  
- Knowledge of music rudiments equivalent to RCM Preliminary Rudiments required.  
**Corequisite(s):** MUS 433A.

#### MUS 432B  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Kodály Level 2: Pedagogy and Music Literature**  
A continued study of the Kodály-inspired concept of music education strategies and techniques for teaching rhythmic and tonal skills, elements and musical attitudes. Focused study of Intermediate curriculum (grades 3-5, including older beginners in these grades); folk and art music. Continuation of song analysis skills and of the categorized, annotated, retrievable music collection.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 432B, EDI 487 (if taken in the same topic).  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 432A or ME 350, and  
- MUS 433A; or  
- permission of the school.  
**Corequisite(s):** MUS 433B.

#### MUS 432C  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Kodály Level 3: Pedagogy and Music Literature**  
Kodály concept of music education strategies and techniques for developing rhythmic and tonal skills, elements, and musical attitudes. Focused study of curriculum beyond grade 5, plus non-school situations; folk and art music. Completion of categorized, annotated, retrievable music collection, suitable for teaching all levels.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
- MUS 432B and MUS 433B; or  
- permission of the school.  
**Corequisite(s):** MUS 433C.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
<th>Corequisite(s)</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 433A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Kodály Level 1: Musicianship, Conducting and Ensemble</td>
<td>Admission to BMus in Secondary Education.</td>
<td>MUS 337 or ME 307; and ME 407.</td>
<td>Some school experience will be required.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 433B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Intermediate level vocal- and aural-centred musicianship skill development emphasizing the use of relative solmization and rhythm syllables. Includes conducting techniques and choral singing.</td>
<td>Admission to BMus in Secondary Education.</td>
<td>MUS 339A and MUS 339B; and admission to BMus in Secondary Education.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 433C</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Advanced level vocal- and aural-centred musicianship skill development emphasizing the use of relative solmization and rhythm syllables. Includes conducting techniques and choral singing.</td>
<td>Admission to BMus in Secondary Education.</td>
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<td>MUS 437</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Music in the Secondary School Curriculum</td>
<td>Admission to BMus in Secondary Education.</td>
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<td>Course Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 480C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Open to all students by audition. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the school to a maximum of 4 units. Open to all students.</td>
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<td>MUS 480D</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Open to all students. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the school to a maximum of 4 units. Open to all students by audition.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 480E</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Open to all students. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the school to a maximum of 4 units. Open to all students by audition.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 480F</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>A large SATB choral ensemble that rehearses and performs a varied repertoire for mixed choir and choral/orchestra works. Notes: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 480D, MUS 480. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the school to a maximum of 4 units. Open to all students.</td>
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<td>MUS 480G</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>A select SATB choral ensemble performing both standard and lesser-known choral repertoire from a wide spectrum of composers and styles. Notes: Credit will be granted for only one of MUS 480F, MUS 480. May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the school to a maximum of 4 units. Open to all students by audition. Previous choral experience and strong music skills are required.</td>
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<td>NURS 341</td>
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<td>Professional Practice IV: Nursing Inquiry</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 342</td>
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<td>Health and Healing VI: Global Health Issues</td>
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<td>NURS 345</td>
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<td>Family Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>NURS 350</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Health and Healing VII: Promoting Community and Societal Health</td>
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**MUS 480C - NURS 350**

### MUS 481
Units: 1.0  Hours: 0-3
*Chamber Music*
Ensembles include the standard chamber groups as well as New Music Ensemble (Sonic Lab), Opera Ensemble, Brass Choir, Vocal Jazz and Collaborative Piano.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the school to a maximum of 4 units.
- Open to all students by audition.

### MUS 489
Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
*Vikes Band*
An ensemble that rehearses and performs at Vikes Varsity events at the Centre for Athletics, Recreation and Special Abilities (CARSA), and select special events on campus.

**Notes:**
- Open to all students.
- Students should have a basic ability to play a band instrument, and must supply their own instrument or rent one.

### MUS 490
Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
*Special Studies*
With the consent of the School, a student who has demonstrated a capacity for independent work may undertake an individual project.

**Notes:**
- May be taken more than once for credit.

### MUS 499
Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
*Graduating Projects in Music History*
A graduating project consisting of a major essay, study of selected readings, and an oral defence.

**Prerequisite(s):** Admission to BMus program in History and Literature.

### NURS 330, NURS 331
**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit.

### NURS 341
Units: 1.5
*Professional Practice IV: Nursing Inquiry*
Builds on Professional Practice I, II and III. Knowledge for the discipline of nursing is explored as well as various modes of nursing inquiry. Relationships between practice, theory, and research are explored.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- For College-University Transfer BSN Program Students: Professional Practice III.

### NURS 342
Units: 1.5
*Health and Healing VI: Global Health Issues*
Study of complex chronic and episodic global health challenges and issues. Emphasis is placed on the role of the nurse as care provider, community organizer/facilitator, educator and advocate within the context of the global society and the changing health care environment. Participants examine emerging health issues and trends further to develop their understanding of nursing practice.

### NURS 345
Units: 3.0
*Family Nursing*
Building on existing knowledge of registered nurses, students have the opportunity to develop an understanding of health-promoting family nursing. Four major domains are explored theoretically and experientially: health, family, relational nursing practice and ethics.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 345, NURS 330, NURS 331.

### NURS 350
Units: 1.5
*Health and Healing VII: Promoting Community and Societal Health*
Explores knowledge for nursing as a practice of relationship and inquiry, in promoting community and societal health. Emphasis is placed on working with community and society, from perspectives of social justice, health equity and political action, community development and capacity building for community health promotion, and transformative and emancipatory approaches to teaching and learning. Students will engage in community-based learning activities to integrate theory and practice.

**Note:** Normally, a student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance in the program. If a student fails one co-requisite but achieves a minimum grade of B (73-76%) or higher in the second the student may not be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- For College-University Transfer BSN Program Students: Health and Healing VI.
- For Post-diploma students:
  - NURS 345
  - NURS 347

**Corequisite(s):**
- For Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College and Selkirk College only):
  - NURS 351.

**Grading:** COM, F.
NURS 351 - Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice VI: Promoting Health of Communities and Society
This nursing practice experience provides opportunities to develop caring relationships with families, groups and communities and/or populations with an emphasis on health promotion and community empowerment. Participants have opportunities to work with a community on an identified health issue.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 351, NURS 456.
• Normally, a student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance in the program. If a student fails one co-requisite but achieves a minimum grade of B (73-76%) or higher in the second the student may not be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students:
  • Health and Healing VI.
• For Post-diploma students:
  • NURS 345.

Corequisite(s):
• For Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College and Selkirk College only):
  • NURS 350.

Grading: COM, F.

NURS 360 - Units: 1.5
Professional Practice VI: Nursing Research
Building on Professional Practice II, III, and IV, participants will enhance their understanding of nursing scholarship and their abilities to comprehend, critique, and utilize nursing research. Participants critically reflect on various scholarly works and research methodologies. Participants experience ways to critically examine their practice in relation to nursing research and to pose research questions for evidence-informed practice.

NURS 370 - Units: 4.5
Consolidated Practice Experience III
This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous terms, and to advance their professional nursing practice. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning and advance their clinical decision making in a variety of settings. Nursing practice experiences consist of a six week practice placement.

Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program students.

Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College and Selkirk College only):
  • All of NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 350, NURS 351.
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Victoria campus):
  • All of NURS 341, NURS 342, NURS 350, NURS 360.

Grading: COM, F.

NURS 390 - Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Directed readings, research projects or special studies in a specified area of interest. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student’s work. The proposal must receive the approval of the Director or designate before students are permitted to register.

Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Offered as resources permit.

NURS 400 - Units: 1.5
Academic Writing for Nurses
Elective online credit course, gives students practice writing academic genres: summaries, analyses, arguments, abstracts and literature reviews. Students refresh grammar and APA skills and share and improve their writing through peer review and revision. Scaffolded assignments, drafting, revision, and self-reflective exercises assist students to develop writing voice and build confidence. This course is directed to undergraduate nursing students to improve academic writing.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 400, NURS 300, NURS 390 (if taken in the same topic), NURS 480 (if taken in the same topic).

NURS 405 - Units: 1.5
Statistics for Evidence-Based Practice
Introduction to basic statistics used by healthcare professionals in critically appraising research literature. The current demand for accountability, professionalism, knowledge translation activities, and evidence-based practice are of paramount importance when making clinical decisions. Offers a solid foundation in preparing for future advanced research courses.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 405, NURS 480 (if taken in the same topic).

NURS 425 - Units: 1.5
Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis
A grounding in the techniques commonly used in the analysis of both quantitative and qualitative analysis are addressed. Students will understand a range of statistics commonly used in nursing research and learn how they are used in a computer-based application. Students will understand how qualitative data is used in nursing research and will engage in the process of coding qualitative data through coding and thematic construction.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 425, HSD 425.
• All students must have basic computing and word processing skills prior to enrolling in the course.

NURS 430 - Units: 1.5
Professional Practice V: Leadership in Nursing
Investigates knowledge of leadership for nursing practice in the promotion of health for individuals, families, groups and communities. Topics include: nurses’ roles in the Canadian health care system; nurses’ influence in change, impacts of global trends and issues, collaborative and ethical approaches for working within institutional philosophies and frameworks, and issues facing nurses in current work environments. Students will engage in leadership experiences, to integrate theory and practice of leadership competencies.

Note: Normally, a student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance in the program. If a student fails one co-requisite but achieves a minimum grade of B (73-76%) or higher in the second the student may not be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only):
  • NURS 350 and NURS 351.
• College-University Transfer For BSN Program students (Victoria only):
  • NURS 350.
• For Post-diploma students:
  • All of NURS 345, NURS 350, NURS 351.

Corequisite(s):
• For Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only):
  • NURS 431.
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Victoria only):
  • NURS 456.

NURS 431 - Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice VII: Engaging in Leadership
Opportunities to further develop competencies in the areas of leadership, influencing and managing change, and using research to promote the health of individuals, families, communities and society within the context of the Canadian health care system. Focus on participants’ growth as nursing professionals; opportunities to explore inter-professional practices and nursing leadership in the context of emerging Canadian and global health issues and trends.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 431, NURS 456.
• Normally, a student must pass both theory and practice co-requisites in the same term to advance in the program. If a student fails one co-requisite but achieves a minimum grade of B (73-76%) or higher in the second the student may not be required to complete both co-requisites again the next time they are offered.

Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only):
  • NURS 350 and NURS 351.
• For Post-diploma students:
  • All of NURS 345, NURS 350, NURS 351.

Corequisite(s):
• For Post-diploma and College-University Transfer BSN Program students (Aurora College & Selkirk College only):
  • NURS 430.

Grading: COM, F.
NURS 450 - Units: 1.5
Nursing Leadership and Management
Enhances participants' understanding of the meaning of leadership and the tasks of management. Worldviews that influence perceptions of health care and health organizations, and current approaches to managing health care will be studied. Nursing leadership in establishing a climate in which quality of care and quality work environments can become a reality are emphasized.

NURS 456 - Units: 1.5
Nursing within Communities and Health Systems
Apply nursing knowledge, skills, judgements, and attributes where people intersect with communities, organizations and health systems. Students analyze and utilize evidence-informed data to: influence change, promote interprofessional collaboration to enhance continuity, address challenges and deliver safe, ethical, quality care, foster social justice, empowerment, and culturally competent practice, and provide leadership.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 456, NURS 457, NURS 431.
Prerequisite(s): NURS 350 and NURS 370.
Corequisite(s): NURS 430.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 470 - Units: 4.5
Consolidated Practice Experience IV
This consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous terms, and to advance their professional nursing practice. Participants have opportunities to consolidate learning and advance their clinical decision making in a variety of settings. Nursing practice experiences consist of a six week practice placement.
Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program Students.
Prerequisite(s): NURS 370.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 475 - Units: 4.5
Consolidated Practice Experience V
This final consolidated practice experience is designed to provide opportunities for participants to integrate learning from previous terms, and to advance their professional nursing practice. In a variety of settings, participants have opportunities to consolidate learning and advance their clinical decision making. Nursing practice experiences consist of a six week practice placement.
Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program students.
Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students: (Aurora College & Selkirk College only):
  • All of NURS 360, NURS 370, NURS 430, NURS 431.
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students: (Victoria only):
  • All of NURS 360, NURS 370, NURS 425, NURS 430, NURS 456.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): NURS 470.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 480 - Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Special Topics
Topics of current interest or concern to groups of students.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school.

NURS 481C - Units: 1.5
Nursing Practice in Hospice Palliative Care
Explores nursing practice in hospice palliative care. Historical, theoretical, personal, and professional perspectives are presented for ongoing examination and analysis in relation to their impact on and guidance for nursing practice. Central to this exploration is a growing understanding of the human experience of persons living their dying and how we as nurses choose to engage with and serve hospice palliative care patients. It is our goal that, through examination of these various dimensions, students will be guided to practise with persons living their dying in ways that uphold human dignity and honour human uniqueness.

NURS 482 - Units: 1.5
Pharmacological Knowledge for Nursing Practice
A systematic approach to develop knowledge of pharmacological, herbal and homeopathic interventions. Students will have opportunities to explore populations of interest and local, national, and/or global issues related to pharmacological interventions and marketing. Students will work collaboratively to develop and disseminate nursing knowledge.
Notes:
• In the on-campus course, online work complements in-classroom instruction.
• In the online course, conferencing tools will be used to augment required learning activities, readings and assignments.

NURS 483 - Units: 1.5
Teaching and Learning in Nursing Practice
Considers pedagogies that are consistent with a human science paradigm and health promotion perspective. In addition, students are expected to develop their unique approaches to teaching and learning within these perspectives. Focuses on pedagogical considerations involved in health promotion nursing practice.

NURS 484 - Units: 1.5
Understanding Indigenous Health and Wellbeing
Develops student understanding of the socio-cultural history and current context that shapes the lives of Indigenous people and their communities’ health in Canada. We enter into a ‘relational space’ through the use of storytelling, self-reflection, and experiential learning methods, and engage a critical social lens that explores power, white privilege, racism and culture. Embedded in this course are the strengths and gifts of Indigenous knowledge and teachings.

NURS 487 - Units: 1.5
Health Care Law
Designed to allow students to develop an understanding of the origin and sources of the law as it applies to the Canadian health care system. Stimulates an appreciation for legal terminology, reasoning, and processes as well as the basic principles of law which apply to and govern the delivery of health care services in Canada. Designed to develop an ability to identify the legal aspects of health care practice, information systems and management as well as an ability to determine when and how to use legal counsel effectively.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of NURS 487, HINF 330, HINF 491 (if taken in the same topic).

NURS 490 - Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Directed readings, research projects or special studies in a specified area of interest. A proposal is developed in consultation with a faculty member and includes a plan for the evaluation of the student's work. The proposal must receive the approval of the Director or designate before students are permitted to register.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the school to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Offered as resources permit.

NURS 491 - Units: 4.5
Nursing Practice VIII: Transitions
The nursing practice experience provides opportunities for participants to consolidate their learning and explore the transition to professional nursing as a BSN graduate. Participants also explore transitions in the health care system and the workplace that affect nurses. Participants may develop their practice within a specific area, e.g., particular setting of practice, a certain client population, or a specific health challenge.
Note: CPE Workshops are required for College-University Transfer BSN Program Students.
Prerequisite(s): NURS 470.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): NURS 475.
Grading: COM, F.

NURS 493A - Units: 1.5
Community Health Nursing
The theoretical and conceptual foundations of community health nursing practice. Students will explore and critique nurses' roles in community health nursing, particularly in public health and in primary health care settings. Provides opportunities to advance and/or to add to your nursing knowledge and experience. Community health assessment, individual health assessment, population-focused practice, epidemiology, communicable disease control, and health-promoting practice with specific populations and in relation to specific health issues are explored and critiqued.
Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students:
  • completion of Term 6; and
  • permission of the department.

NURS 493C - Units: 1.5
Lived Experience of Health in Aging
The complex nature of aging and health. Students will explore the determinants of health, as well as the common chronic and episodic challenges of health and healing in later life. Changing demographics and societal forces influencing present and future health care of older persons will be analyzed and critiqued. In addition, nursing theory and issues related to the delivery of care with older persons will be examined. Health promotion and nursing practice, and environments that support healthy aging are integral to this course.
Prerequisite(s):
• For College-University Transfer BSN Program students:
  • completion of Term 6; and
  • permission of the department.
NURS 495  Units: 1.5-4.5  Nursing Practice Synthesis
This final course of the Post Diploma BSN program is designed as a practice course. The course informs transition to baccalaureate-prepared nursing practice. Course activities foster integration and synthesis of prior learning, and further strengthen theory and evidence-informed knowledge addressing key program concepts.
Notes:
• Post-diploma students may take NURS 495 more than once for credit to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students who wish to condense their practice hours will not be able to do so until after week six of the course.
Prerequisite(s):  For Post-diploma students: NURS 345, NURS 350, NURS 351, NURS 430, NURS 431.
Grading:  COM, F.

NURS 496  Units: 1.5  Nursing with Childbearing Families
A woman and family-centered approach that attends to health inequities, material, social, and discursive conditions, and the experiences of all family members will be used to explore nursing care for childbearing families from preconception through the childbearing year. Nursing students will develop the knowledge and clinical judgement needed for working with common perinatal, neonatal, rural and public health nursing situations.

PAAS 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Introduction to Pacific and Asian Studies
Central themes and various aspects of Asian and Pacific Studies from the early-modern period to the present day. Studies of film, literature, religion, politics and economics.

PAAS 101  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Text, Manipulation, Propaganda
The process of textual analysis, covering the written word, film and theatre from different genes, eras and countries. Analysis of the relationship between narrative features, emotional or ideological manipulation of the reader, and various types of propaganda in Asia.

PAAS 103  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  War and Peace in Asia and the Pacific
Traces the history of the wars in the region in relation to the religions, cultures, and political economies of Asian Pacific countries.

PAAS 105  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Pacific and Asia Today
Introduces peoples and countries across the region through a study of contemporary events and issues reported in the public media. Provides students with the foundations of a historical and theoretical context, exercising critical skills in encountering media reports of environmental disasters, political crises, social movements and new technological developments.

PAAS 118  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-1  Formerly: 110, CHIN 149
Intensive Beginner Chinese I
Intensive Chinese language instruction for beginning language students.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 118, PAAS 110, CHIN 100, CHIN 100A, CHIN 100B, CHIN 149.
• Not open to native speakers.

PAAS 120  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1  Formerly: 100A
Introduction to Indonesian-Malay I
Indonesian-Malay for students with no previous knowledge of the language with emphasis on developing listening comprehension and speaking ability; common conversational patterns, as well as some of the cultural reasoning behind them. Reading and writing will also be introduced.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 120, SEA 100A.
• Limited to 25 students per section.

PAAS 121  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1  Formerly: 100B
Introduction to Indonesian-Malay II
Basic conversations and grammar in Indonesian-Malay and readings of a variety of elementary textual materials.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 121, SEA 100B.
• Limited to 25 students per section.
Prerequisite(s):
• PAAS 120 with a minimum grade of B or SEA 100A with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 130  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0  Formerly: PAAS 130, JAPA 149
Intensive Beginner Japanese I
Japanese language instruction for beginning language students. Development of basic language skills, including listening, speaking, reading and writing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 130, PAAS 130, JAPA 100, JAPA 100A, JAPA 100B, JAPA 149.

PAAS 138  Units: 3.0  Hours: 6-0  Formerly: PAAS 130, JAPA 149
Intensive Beginner Japanese II
Japanese language instruction for beginning language students. Development of basic language skills, including listening, speaking, reading and writing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 138, PAAS 130, JAPA 100, JAPA 100A, JAPA 100B, JAPA 149.

PAAS 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Formerly: CHIN 201A
Premodern Chinese Culture
An introduction to the history and culture of China from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Philosophy, religion, art and literature will be the most important areas of discussion. Relevant political, economic, social and educational traditions will be introduced as well.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 150, CHIN 201, CHIN 201A.
• No knowledge of Chinese language is required.
PAAS 151 - PAAS 235

PAAS 151  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CHIN 201B  
Modern Chinese Culture  
A survey of Chinese culture from the mid-19th century to the present. Contemporary culture patterns will be placed in traditional perspective, while relevant political, economic and social contexts will also be considered. Emphasizing the effects of modern events on cultural life, particularly literature, the arts, religion and education system.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 151, CHIN 201, CHIN 201B.

PAAS 152  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduces the essential features, beliefs, institutions and arts of Chinese civilisation, from the earliest times through the nineteenth century.

PAAS 170  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: SEA 201A, half of 201  
Premodern Southeast Asian Cultures  
A survey of cultural developments in Southeast Asia from earliest times to the 19th century.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 170, SEA 201, SEA 201A.

PAAS 171  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: SEA 201B, half of 201  
Premodern Southeast Asian Cultures  
Examines the development of modern Southeast Asian cultures, paying particular attention to media such as the press, popular music, theatre, film and television.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 171, SEA 201, SEA 201B.

PAAS 180  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: JAPA 201A  
Premodern Japanese Culture  
Surveys Japan's cultural past from earliest times to the mid-19th century. Emphasizes the outstanding developments of each epoch, especially in the areas of literature, drama, philosophy and religion, and the visual arts. No knowledge of Japanese language is required.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 180, JAPA 201, JAPA 201A.

PAAS 181  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: JAPA 201B  
Modern Japanese Culture  
Survey of Japanese culture from the mid-19th century to the present. Developments in literature, film, technology, ethnicity, religion, consumerism, manga and anime will be considered in their historical and social contexts. No knowledge of Japanese language is required.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 181, JAPA 201, JAPA 201B.

PAAS 200  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Theories and Methods in Pacific and Asian Studies  
A variety of theoretical approaches and perspectives applicable to the study of the Pacific and Asian region.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PAAS 100 or PACI 210.

PAAS 202  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Topics in Asian Cinema  
The analysis of thematic issues, variations, stylistic considerations and mechanics of meaning production in Asian cinema. Looks at both contemporary and classic films from Japan, China, Taiwan and Indonesia.

PAAS 204  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Introduction to Asian Religions  
A survey of the sources, beliefs and practices of Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikhism and the Chinese religions. The traditions will be studied in their cultural and political contexts from both historical and contemporary perspectives.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 204, RS 208.

PAAS 206  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Comics and Graphic Novels in Asia and the Pacific  
Introduces theories of graphic narratives and visual storytelling. Focus on works from Asia and North America representing experiences of life in Asia or in the global Asian Diaspora. Special emphasis on the development of the form, and of particular styles and themes within their local and global contexts.

PAAS 207  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Ghosts and Spirits  
Ghosts and spirits in literature, drama and cinema from the Asia-Pacific. Explores how these texts interact with philosophical and religious belief systems.

PAAS 208  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Family and Gender in the Pacific  
Introduces domestic relationships, constructs of gender and their intersections with broader political and economic processes in the Pacific.

PAAS 209  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Introductory Special Topics in Pacific and Asian Studies  
Introduces selected problems in Pacific Studies.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 209, PACI 281 (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

PAAS 212  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Elementary Mandarin for Speakers of Other Chinese Languages  
Trains speakers of non-Mandarin forms of Chinese (e.g., Cantonese) in the sounds of Mandarin Chinese. Students will learn the pinyin romanization system, concentration will be on listening and speaking. Characters will be introduced in both full and simplified variants.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 212, CHIN 220, CHIN 410.  
• Not open to non-native speakers.  
• Limited to 35 students per section.  
• Knowledge of a non-Mandarin form of Chinese is required prior to taking this course.  
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

PAAS 218  
Units: 3.0  
Hours: 6-1  
Formerly: 111, CHIN 150  
Intensive Beginner Chinese II  
Continuation of 118, bringing beginner students to the lower-intermediate level in Modern standard Chinese. Primary emphasis on reading and translation of texts in modern Chinese in both standard and simplified characters. Introduction of elements of the classical language as used in modern writing. Attention also to listening, speaking and/or writing skills.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 218, PAAS 111, CHIN 150, CHIN 200, CHIN 200A, CHIN 200B.  
• Not open to native speakers.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of PAAS 110 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 118 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 149 with a minimum grade of B, or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 220  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
Formerly: SEA 200A, half of 200  
Intermediate Indonesian-Malay I  
A continuation of 121 for students who wish to improve their skills in Indonesian-Malay. Includes advanced grammar and use of simple newspaper materials to stimulate students' ability to read and discuss a variety of topics.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 220, SEA 200, SEA 200A.  
• Limited to 25 students per section.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• PAAS 121 with a minimum grade of B or SEA 100B with a minimum grade of B, or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 221  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
Formerly: SEA 200B, half of 200  
Intermediate Indonesian-Malay II  
Continues the focus of 220 with increasingly-advanced readings, schema exercises to facilitate vocabulary building and longer written assignments. Emphasis on speaking, reading, writing and listening prepares students for immersion experiences and advanced language work.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 221, SEA 200, SEA 200B.  
• Limited to 25 students per section.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• PAAS 220 or SEA 200A; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 235  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 111, CHIN 150  
Supplementary Japanese  
Intended for students who require supplementary practice in grammar, speaking, listening, reading and writing before going on to 300-level and higher Japanese language courses.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• PAAS 230 with a minimum grade of B- or JAPA 249 with a minimum grade of B; or  
• permission of the department.
PAAS 238 Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-0
Formerly: 131, JAPA 150
Intensive Beginner Japanese II
Continuation of 138 for those students who intend to practise their listening comprehension, speaking and reading abilities, and writing skills on a more advanced level.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 238, PAAS 131, JAPA 150, JAPA 260.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 130 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 138 with a minimum grade of B, JAPA 100A with a minimum grade of B, JAPA 100B with a minimum grade of B, JAPA 149 with a minimum grade of B, or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 262 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Oceania
A study of the Pacific Islands, particularly Melanesia and Polynesian areas, focusing on contemporary conditions of environment, language, economy, society, politics and culture in historical and global perspective, and demonstrating the influences and contributions of Pacific Islands’ peoples to world culture.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 279 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 261
Formerly: CHIN 261
Introduction to the Chinese Language and Linguistics
The synchronic and diachronic descriptions of Chinese. Subjects covered may include phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, historical changes, poetics, dialectology, orthography, the sociolinguistic and psycholinguistic aspects of Chinese, the relationship between the Chinese language, thought, culture, and the history of Chinese linguistics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 279, CHIN 261, LING 261.

PAAS 280 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
A Taste of Japan
A survey through film, TV dramas, literature and other readings of Japanese food and gastronomy: its nutritional value, its history, its relationship to art and aesthetics, entertainment, economy and the environment, and its role in the globalization of food culture.
Note: No knowledge of Japanese required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 299 Units: 1.5-3.0
Experiential Learning
Students will present a project, approved in advance, based on the experience of living, working, or studying in a Pacific Asian environment.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 325
Social and Economic Change in the Pacific Region
Studies theories of long-term social and economic change. Particular focus is on political economy and world-systems theories and how models represent and explain change in the region. Case material is drawn from Southeast Asia, Oceania and East Asia.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 300, PACI 325.
Prerequisite(s): PAAS 200 or PACI 290.

PAAS 301 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 390
Social Theory and Analysis in Pacific and Asian Area Studies
Theoretical perspectives applicable to the field of Pacific Area Studies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 301, PACI 390.
Prerequisite(s): PAAS 200 or PACI 290.

PAAS 302 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 392
Literary and Cultural Theory in Pacific and Asian Languages and Literatures Studies
Introduces key literary and cultural theories pertinent to the study and understanding of Pacific and Asian literary texts.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 302, PACI 392.
Prerequisite(s): PAAS 200 or PACI 290.

PAAS 304 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Asian Aesthetics and Poetics
Theories of beauty and literature (including poetry, drama, prose narrative, cinema) from the earliest times to the present, situated within philosophical, intellectual and ideological systems.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 305 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Religions of East Asia
A survey of the religious literature and systematic thought of the traditions of China and Japan, including Confucianism, Daoism, Buddhism and Shinto.
Prerequisite(s): PAAS 204 or RS 2008.

PAAS 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Tibetan Buddhism
A survey of the main systems of Indo-Tibetan religious thought, with reference to primary sources. Traditions covered may include the six orthodox Hindu schools, the various Indian heterodox systems, Bon and the main branches of Tibetan Buddhism.
Prerequisite(s): PAAS 204 or RS 2008.

PAAS 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Globalization and Religion
Examines how scholars account for simultaneous worldwide religious resurgence and economic globalization.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 210 and 211, CHIN 249A and B, 249, 300
Human Rights and Cultural Expression in the Asia-Pacific Region
Examines connections between concepts of and debates about Human Rights in relation to a variety of forms of cultural expression. Forms of expression may include film, literature, music, graphic arts and mass media. Investigates material from and about China, Japan, South Asia, Southeast Asia, the Pacific Islands and the Asian Diaspora.

PAAS 318 Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-1
Formerly: 210 and 211, CHIN 249A and B, 249, 300
Intermediate Chinese
A continuation of 218, with increasing emphasis placed on acquiring new vocabulary and developing reading skills. Students will also have the opportunity to make more advanced classroom presentations and present longer written assignments in Chinese.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 318, PAAS 210, PAAS 211, CHIN 249, CHIN 249A, CHIN 249B, CHIN 300.
• Not open to native speakers.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 111 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 218 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 150 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 200 with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 338 Units: 3.0 Hours: 6-0
Formerly: PAAS 230, JAPA 249
Intermediate Japanese
A continuation of 238, aimed at a balanced development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 338, PAAS 230, JAPA 249, JAPA 250, JAPA 300, JAPA 311.
Prerequisite(s):
• PAAS 131 with a minimum grade of B or PAAS 238 with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 340 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 330, JAPA 311, JAPA 250
Integrative Intermediate Japanese
A continuation of PAAS 338, offering further development of language skills. Focuses primarily on reading and writing, for students who want to gain fundamental competence in the Japanese language in preparation for advanced academic or career goals. Classes conducted in Japanese.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 340, PAAS 330, JAPA 250, JAPA 311.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 230 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 235 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 338 with a minimum grade of B+; or
• permission of the department.
PAAS 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 331, JAPA 312
Advanced Readings in Japanese I
Readings in modern Japanese, designed to broaden students' acquaintance with the Japanese writing system, expand their working vocabulary and provide a firmer grounding to their general knowledge of the language. Course content may vary from year to year. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 341, PAAS 331, JAPA 312, JAPA 400.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 330 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 340 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 250 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 311 with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.

PAAS 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 332, JAPA 313
Advanced Readings in Japanese II
For students who wish to expand their working vocabulary and develop their skills in reading modern Japanese. Course content may vary from year to year. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 342, PAAS 332, JAPA 313, JAPA 400.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 330 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 340 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 250 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 311 with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.

PAAS 343 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 333, JAPA 314
Advanced Comprehension and Conversation in Japanese
An advanced course designed to develop knowledge of practical Japanese through listening and speaking practice. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 343, PAAS 333, JAPA 314, JAPA 411.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 330 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 340 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 250 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 311 with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.

PAAS 344 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 334, JAPA 315
Advanced Composition in Japanese
An advanced course designed to develop knowledge of written Japanese through practical writing practice. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 344, PAAS 334, JAPA 315, JAPA 411.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 330 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 340 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 250 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 311 with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.

PAAS 345 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 336
Japanese through Popular Culture
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 345, PAAS 336.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 330 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 340 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 250 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 311 with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.

PAAS 349 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 349
Japanese through Popular Culture
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 345, PAAS 336.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 330 with a minimum grade of B+, PAAS 340 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 250 with a minimum grade of B+, JAPA 311 with a minimum grade of B+, or permission of the department.

PAAS 351 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 319B
Contemporary Chinese Society
Traces China's economic development and socialist transformation since 1949. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 351, PACI 319B, PACI 419.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 352 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Survey of Classical Chinese Literature
Introduces major topics and masterpieces in classical Chinese literature from earliest times to the Qing Dynasty (1644-1911). Readings are in both Chinese and English. Basic knowledge of Chinese language is required. 
Prerequisite(s):
• For non-native speakers: One of PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B, or permission of the department.
• For native speakers: No prerequisites.

PAAS 353 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PAAS 353
Masterworks of Chinese Fiction
A selection from the Chinese tradition of fiction and theatre, with a focus on the great novels, short stories and dramas of the Ming (1368-1644) and Qing (1644-1911) dynasties. Studies Western and Chinese views of this literature, including introductions and commentaries for the novels. Readings are in English; Chinese versions of all primary texts and secondary texts where applicable, are available. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 354, CHIN 304.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing, or permission of the department.

PAAS 354 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 304
Modern Chinese Literature and Society 1900-1949 in English
A historical overview, followed by a study of selected works of fiction, poetry, drama, memoir, film, and popular song from late Qing and Republican (1911-1949) China, a time of political turmoil and intellectual and cultural innovation. Supplementary readings in social and political history and literary criticism. Chinese versions of primary texts and secondary texts where available, may be available. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 355, CHIN 305.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 356 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 306
The Literature of the People's Republic of China 1949 to the Present in English
A study of Chinese literary texts created in a range of forms and styles during the period of communist rule, with an emphasis on the years since the death of Mao and the end of the Cultural Revolution (1976 to the present). Chinese versions of all primary texts and secondary texts may be available. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 356, CHIN 306.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 357 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 324
Chinese Cinema from Text to Screen
Explores Chinese filmmakers’ adaptations of pre-modern, modern and contemporary works of literature for the screen. Examples are taken from republican, Mao-era and reform-era film, and may include selections from Taiwan and Hong Kong directors. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 357, CHIN 324.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 358 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 325
Screening the Nation: Nationalism, Ideology, and Politics in Chinese Cinema
Provides a theoretical and thematic framework for the analysis of films from Mainland China from the 1930s to the present. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 358, CHIN 325.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or permission of the department.
PAAS 363 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
The Buddhist Tradition I
Covers the development of Indian Buddhism from a doctrinal and historical perspective, beginning with the historical Buddha (c. 500 BCE) and ending with the period of Buddhism’s first transmission to Tibet (c. 800 C.E.). Examines the philosophical perspectives found in the texts of a number of prominent schools including the Theravada, Sarvastivada, Madhyamaka and Yogacara.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 363, RS 330 (if taken in the same topic).

PAAS 364 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 328A
Indigenous Societies and Colonial Relations in Oceania
Studies indigenous societies and cultures of the Pacific Islands and their links to the world system. Material on Fiji, Tonga, Hawaii, New Zealand and other parts of the region provides a basis to examine classical and current issues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 364, PACI 328A.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

PAAS 370 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Indonesian and Pacific Literature
Explores the literatures of Indonesia and the Pacific Islands in the context of social change and popular cultural expression.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 370, SEA 202, SEA 302, SEA 302B.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 372 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: SEA 324
Southeast Asian Cinema
A survey of trends in the cinemas of Indonesia, Thailand, the Philippines and Malaysia/Singapore.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 372, SEA 324.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 373 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: SEA 320
The Theatre of Indonesia
Examines trance dances, traditional puppet theatres of Java and Bali, folk theatres of Java, Bali and Sumatra and national Indonesian language-art theatre and drama.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 373, SEA 320, THEA 328.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 380 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 321A
Japanese Economy, Politics and Culture
Examines various aspects of the history of Japan, with emphasis on the complex, changing relationship of the economy, politics, culture and ideas.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 380, PACI 321, PACI 321A.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 385 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 359
Love and Sex in Japanese Culture
A seminar on love and sex in Japan, from earliest times to the present day. Readings include fiction, drama and poetry.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 385, JAPA 385 (if taken in the same topic), JAPA 359 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 386 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 302A and 302B
Prewar Japanese Literature in Translation
Surveys through materials in English translation Japanese literature from the earliest times to the eve of the Meiji Restoration. Major literary trends will be examined including poetry, literary diaries, zuihitsu, Noh drama, puppet theatre and popular fiction.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 386, JAPA 302, JAPA 302A, JAPA 302B.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 388 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 303A and 303B
Modern Japanese Literature in Translation
Japanese literature from the Meiji Restoration to the present day in English translation. Focuses on thematic and stylistic developments of various genres of Japanese literature.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 388, JAPA 303, JAPA 303A, JAPA 303B.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 393 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 324A
Humanism in Japanese Cinema to the 1960s
Humanism and Existentialism as sources of social critique in post-war Japanese film, through the late 1960s.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 393, JAPA 324A.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing; or permission of the department.

PAAS 399 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: LING 396
Sociolinguistic Issues in Japanese
Examines the Japanese language in its social context. A wide range of sociolinguistic topics will be covered, including non-verbal communication and types of Japanese spoken outside of Japan. Attention will be given to linguistic, dialectal, and stylistic variation in speech communities, and to sociolinguistic considerations such as class, gender, and social setting.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 399, JAPA 396; LING 396.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

PAAS 400 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PACI 400A, half of 490
Advanced Research Seminar
Leads to the research and writing of a major paper on a theme relevant to the Asia-Pacific.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 400, PACI 490A.
Prerequisite(s): One of PAAS 300, PAAS 301, PAAS 302, PAAS 304, PACI 325, PACI 390, PACI 392.

PAAS 403 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0
Capitalist Economy and the Asia-Pacific
Examines the current situation of the Asia-Pacific under the rubric of globalization with an emphasis on the changing nature of capitalist economy as well as relevant theories.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.
PAAS 404  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Asian Horror Cinema
Examines Asian horror cinema as a reaction/response to social change and trauma through representative works from China, Hong Kong, Japan, Korea, Taiwan and/or Thailand.
Note: No knowledge of Asian languages required.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 406  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Ideology and Cultural Conflict in the Asia-Pacific
Examines cultural conflict in literature, theatre, film, music and graphic arts.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 409  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Globalization, Cosmopolitanism and Asian-Pacific Cultures
Explores the ways in which cultural writers, filmmakers and popular musicians in the Asia-Pacific region attempt to make sense of their worlds and construct identities in literature, film and song.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 410  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: CHIN 420
Advanced Mandarin for Native Speakers of Chinese
Intended for literate speakers of Chinese. Reading and discussion from the Chinese literary and cultural traditions.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 410, CHIN 420 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
• Not open to non-native speakers.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 411  Units: 1.5 or 3
Formerly: CHIN 480
Directed Readings in Chinese Language
Extensive readings chosen in consultation with the instructor.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 411, CHIN 480 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department.
• Not open to native speakers of Chinese.
Prerequisite(s):
• PAAS 311 with a minimum grade of A; or CHIN 349B with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 412  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 310, half of CHIN 349, 349A
Understanding Chinese Media
Develops students’ proficiency in the language of Chinese online media, newspapers, magazines, film, and television, through exercises in reading and listening comprehension. Students will also refine translation skills.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 412, PAAS 310, CHIN 349, CHIN 349A, CHIN 400.
• Not open to native speakers.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 210 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 413  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 311, half of CHIN 349, 349B
Effective Communication in Chinese
Advances students’ abilities in communication in Chinese, both oral (including everyday conversation, work-related discussions, and formal presentations) and written (including reports and correspondence).
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 413, PAAS 311, CHIN 349, CHIN 349B, CHIN 400.
• Not open to native speakers.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 210 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 418  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 312, CHIN 310A
Classical Chinese Prose
Introduces the key features of grammar, syntax and usage of literary Chinese, employing intensive study of a set of readings in the language. Readings will be of literary texts ranging from pre-Han to the Song dynasty.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 418, PAAS 312, CHIN 310A.
Prerequisite(s):
• For non-native speakers:
  • One of PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; or
  • permission of the department.
• For native speakers:
  • No prerequisites.

PAAS 420  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Chinese Narrative
Studies traditional Chinese narrative literature through reading of early historiographic writing, narrative poetry, poetic history, ancient-style prose, drama, novella and fiction. Traditional Chinese narrative theory is introduced.
Prerequisite(s):
• For non-native speakers:
  • One of PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; or
  • permission of the department.
• For native speakers:
  • No prerequisites.

PAAS 430  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: JAPA 403A, JAPA 403B
Seminar in Modern Japanese Literature
Intended for advanced students prepared to read literary texts in modern Japanese. Course content may include contemporary fiction, drama and/or poetry, and may vary from year to year. May be taken by native speakers.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 430, JAPA 403A (if taken in the same topic), JAPA 403B (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 331 I with a minimum grade of A, PAAS 332 with a minimum grade of A, PAAS 341 with a minimum grade of A, PAAS 342 with a minimum grade of A, JAPA 312 with a minimum grade of A, JAPA 313 with a minimum grade of A; or permission of the department.

PAAS 432  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Formerly: JAPA 480
Directed Readings in Japanese
Designed for advanced students prepared to read extensively in Japanese. Readings will be assigned by the instructor in consultation with the participating students.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 432, JAPA 480 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• One of PAAS 331 I with a minimum grade of A, PAAS 332 with a minimum grade of A, PAAS 341 with a minimum grade of A, PAAS 342 with a minimum grade of A, JAPA 312 with a minimum grade of A, JAPA 313 with a minimum grade of A; or permission of the department.

PAAS 451  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Asian Mega-Cities and Urban Regions
A comparative multi-disciplinary survey of urban transition in Asia. Several case studies introduce patterns and processes which challenge conventional theories of urbanization, and highlight implications for the future of urban societies in Asia.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.
PAAS 455  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: CHIN 307  
Authors in Contemporary Chinese Literature  
A study of works of fiction, drama and/or film on a single topic or by a single major figure from the 20th and 21st centuries. Chinese and English versions of all primary texts are available.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 455, CHIN 307.  
Prerequisite(s): PAAS 302 or PACI 392.

PAAS 456  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Thematic Study of Contemporary Chinese Literature in Translation  
Intensive study of a small number of works of fiction, drama and/or film on a single theme from the 20th or early 21st centuries.  
Prerequisite(s): One of PAAS 301, PAAS 302, PAAS 354, PAAS 355, PAAS 356, CHIN 304, CHIN 305, CHIN 306, PACI 390, PACI 392.

PAAS 457  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Authors in Classical Chinese Literature  
Studies of a number of works of poetry, prose or both by one major literary figure of the Tang Dynasty. Readings are in Chinese.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• For non-native speakers:  
  • One of PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; or  
  • permission of the department.  
• For native speakers:  
  • No prerequisites.

PAAS 458  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Themes in Classical Chinese Literature  
Studies of a number of works of poetry, prose, or historiography on a single theme from earliest times to the Qing Dynasty. Readings are in Chinese.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• For non-native speakers:  
  • One of PAAS 211 with a minimum grade of B, PAAS 318 with a minimum grade of B, CHIN 249B with a minimum grade of B; or  
  • permission of the department.  
• For native speakers:  
  • No prerequisites.

PAAS 459  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Directed Readings in Chinese Linguistics  
Advanced course taught in Mandarin. Intended for students who are prepared to read and discuss extensively in Mandarin. Covers aspects of the Chinese language within the general framework of modern linguistics. Topics covered may include Mandarin sound system, pinyin romanization, writing system, word structures, sentence structures, dialect research, national minority languages and language planning in the People’s Republic of China.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 459, CHIN 461.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• For non-native speakers:  
  • PAAS 318, or  
  • permission of the department.  
• For native speakers:  
  • No prerequisites.

PAAS 464  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 413  
Topics in Studies of Australasia  
Examines issues and topics on Australia and adjacent areas.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 464, PACI 413.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 465  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 414  
Seminar on Oceania  
Analysis of theoretical questions on Oceania.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 465, PACI 414.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 467  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 411  
Seminar in Indonesian Language  
Analyses the history and politics of 20th-century Indonesia.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 467, PACI 411.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 480  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: PACI 422  
Seminar in Japanese  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 480, PACI 422.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 484  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Identity in Animated Japanese Cinema  
Analysis of the arguments various Japanese animated films make about the theme of identity and its relationship to individual, social, national and spiritual dimensions of contemporary Japan. Also considers the identity of genre in works of art.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 484, PAAS 487 (if taken in Sep-Dec 2011), JAPA 324B.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 485  
Units: 1.5 or 3.0  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: JAPA 358  
Seminar in Japanese Language, Literature and Culture  
Examines selected topics related to Japanese language, literature or cultural studies.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 485, JAPA 358 (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

PAAS 486  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 394  
Modern Japanese Theatre  
Surveys Japanese theatre history from the nineteenth century until the present day. Covers the reform of kabuki and emergence of such modern theatre genres as shinpai, shingeki, angura and butô. Drama, dance and other performance arts are discussed.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 486, JAPA 320A, THEA 312, THEA 394, THEA 412 (if taken prior to May 2011).  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 487  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: JAPA 324B  
Trends in Japanese Cinema, 1960 to Present  
Topics in cinema.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PAAS 487, JAPA 324B.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 488  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Japanese Fantasy  
Fantasy in Japanese literature, film, anime and science fiction.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 493  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Seminar in Buddhism in English  
Buddhist literature from a variety of primary sources. Students will engage in a close reading of selected texts, with additional secondary literature and commentaries.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• PAAS 204 or RS 2008; or  
• permission of the department.

PAAS 494  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Translating Asian Languages  
Theories and processes of translation, from an Asian language into English. May be offered in Chinese, Indonesian, or Japanese.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

PAAS 495  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Special Topics in Pacific and Asian Studies  
Offered in English.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Minimum third-year standing; or  
• permission of the department.
PAAS 496 - PHIL 236

PAAS 496  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Pacific and Asian Studies
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PAAS 497  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Asian Languages
Offered in Chinese, Japanese or Indonesian. Consult members of the faculty for subjects and availability.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 201  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Critical Thinking
An analysis of simple argument forms in natural language with close attention to the different uses of language in an argumentative context. A treatment of elementary principles of inductive logic, decision making, syllogistic reasoning, and informal fallacies.
Note: Designed as a first course in logic for students with little or no symbolic orientation; it may be taken before or after PHIL 203.

PHIL 203  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Elementary Formal Logic
Explores the fundamentals of good reasoning by means of symbolic techniques in both propositional and predicate logic. Students will learn to translate English sentences into logical notation, as well as how to use truth tables and derivations to demonstrate the validity of arguments.
Note: Designed as a first course in logic for students with little or no symbolic orientation. May be taken before or after PHIL 201.

PHIL 207A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0 or 2-1
Introduction to Ancient Philosophy
Central thinkers, topics and concepts in ancient Greek and Roman philosophy. Topics and figures may include: the teachings of the pre-Socratics (Parmenides, Heracleitus, and others), Plato and Aristotle; doctrines of the Hellenistic period such as Stoicism, Epicureanism and Skepticism; Neo-Platonic schools of thought; the ways these ancient philosophers and their theories have continued to influence philosophy through medieval, modern and contemporary periods.

PHIL 208  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Arabic Philosophy
The fertile period of philosophy that followed directly upon the late ancient Greek philosophy. Topics may include: the way in which the Arabs inherited the ancient legacy, a problem-oriented approach to the thought of such major Muslim thinkers as Farabi, Avicenna, Ghazali, and Averroes; comparison of Arab philosophy with medieval Latin and later European philosophy.

PHIL 209  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Philosophy and First Nations Thought
An introduction to philosophical issues raised in and by First Nations thought. Topics may include: the nature and scope of First Nations wisdoms; relations between First Nations thought and Western philosophy.

PHIL 210  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0 or 2-1
Introduction to Early Modern Philosophy
Central thinkers, topics and concept in the early modern period of philosophy (1500-1799). Topics and figures covered may include Descartes, Malebranche, Locke, Hume, Berkeley, Spinoza, Leibniz; universals, space and time, knowledge, abstraction, concepts and substance.

PHIL 211  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Existentialism
The themes and method of existentialism. Surveys the writings of a number of existentialists. Questions to be addressed include: Can the individual realize an authentic form of existence in a technological society dedicated to the ideals of comfort, efficiency, and security? Why have existentialists been so vehemently attacked and how have they responded?

PHIL 220  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of Science
The epistemological and ethical issues concerning science as a method of gaining knowledge about the world. Epistemological issues may include the distinction between science and non-science, the logic of explanation and the logic of confirmation. Ethical issues may include the ethics of experimentation with humans, animals, or the environment, the social consequences of scientific knowledge or technology and the community control of research.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 220, PHIL 222A, PHIL 222B.

PHIL 223  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of the Social Sciences
Philosophical issues in and raised by research in the social sciences. Topics may include: What is supposed to be scientific about the social sciences? How do the social sciences differ from the natural sciences and from the humanities? What makes a phenomenon "social"? Are some approaches and methodologies more suited to social investigation than others? Is objectivity possible or desirable in the study of social phenomena?

PHIL 225  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Death and Dying
Focuses on thinking about end of life issues from a philosophical perspective. Readings are drawn from the history of philosophy and from contemporary philosophy. Topics include the problem of defining death, whether death is an evil to be feared, the relationship between death and a meaningful life, the morality and rationality of suicide and the issue of physician assisted suicide and euthanasia.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of 225, 290 (if taken as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2008, section A01 in Sep-Dec 2010, section A01 in Sep-Dec 2011, or as section A02 in Jan-Apr 2014, or as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2016, or as section A01 in Sep-Dec 2016).

PHIL 232  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Moral Problems of Contemporary Society
Philosophical introduction to a variety of controversial issues in contemporary society, focusing on understanding and critically assessing the practical ethical dimensions of such topics as abortion, euthanasia, the treatment of animals, violence and war, environmental protection, punishment, racism and free speech.

PHIL 235  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Ethics of Violence, War and Terrorism
A philosophical investigation of the moral problems that arise in the context of violence, war and terrorism. Topics may include: moral justifications for war and other forms of political violence; moral limits on tactics and weaponry; humanitarian intervention and the duty to protect; the coherence and limits of moral distinctions between combatants and non-combatants; transitional justice; the ethics of torture.

PHIL 236  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy
The central concepts and issues in social and political philosophy. Topics may include: the origins and limits of political authority; the nature and limits of individual rights; the moral claims of communities and groups; the coherence of distinctions between public and private; the coherence of distinctions between natural and social.
PHIL 238  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Philosophy in Literature
Explores philosophical theories and themes as these find expression in literature. Readings may range over the literature of many countries and will not necessarily be confined to works in the Western tradition.

PHIL 239  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Philosophy and Feminism
An introduction to philosophical issues raised in and by feminist thought. Topics may include: the influence of feminist perspectives on the framing and study of philosophical problems; an examination of concepts, issues, and arguments underlying feminist claims; liberal feminism; Marxist feminism; radical feminism; feminism and race; an examination of current issues such as gender essentialism, pornography, mothering, and reproductive rights from a feminist perspective.
Note: Consult annual Departmental Handbook for details in any given year.

PHIL 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  Introduction to Philosophy of Art
Questions to be addressed include: What is art? What makes art valuable? How is art to be evaluated? Is the value of art relative to audiences? Is art a source of knowledge? What moral issues arise in connection with the arts?
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 240, PHIL 242.

PHIL 251  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Formerly part of 250
Knowledge, Certainty and Skepticism
An introduction to central concepts, issues and theories in epistemology (the theory of knowledge). Topics will be drawn from the following list: knowledge, skepticism; evidence; rational belief; doubt; justification; certainty.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 251, PHIL 250.

PHIL 252  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0 or 2-1
Formerly: 250
Introduction to Metaphysics
An investigation of the ultimate nature of reality. Historical and contemporary writings deal with such topics as: substance, monism vs. pluralism; universals vs. particulars; realism vs. nominalism; mind and matter; God; causation and change; possibility and necessity; space and time.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 252, PHIL 250.

PHIL 260  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Philosophy of Mind
An introduction to the study of mind and its place in nature. Typical issues: Is the mind physical or non-physical? How is the mind related to the body and the rest of nature? Are conscious mental processes just neurophysical processes? Is thought nothing but computation? Can we know the presence and nature of other minds? Are animals, plants, or machines conscious? Can the mind be explained scientifically?
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 260, PHIL 474.

PHIL 261  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 214
Philosophy of Religion
A consideration of some of the conclusions that have emerged from a philosophical examination of such religious questions as: the existence of God, survival after death, the problem of evil, the significance of religious ignorance, etc. Class discussion will be much emphasized.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 261, PHIL 214.

PHIL 290  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0 or 2-0-1
Introduction to Selected Topics
Introductory investigations of a selected philosophical topic. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

PHIL 301  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Plato
A philosophical examination of one or more Platonic dialogues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 301, PHIL 421.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 303  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Aristotle
A study of one or more of the philosophical writings of Aristotle.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 303, PHIL 422.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 305A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 305
Early Medieval Philosophy
An examination of the philosophical basis of early medieval thought and of major thinkers in the Christian, Islamic and Jewish traditions from the 5th to the 12th century CE.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 305A, PHIL 245, PHIL 305.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 305B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 305
Later Medieval Philosophy
An examination of medieval philosophical thought in the 13th and 14th centuries.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 305B, PHIL 245, PHIL 305.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Rationalists
Studies in depth the so-called "continental rationalists". Examines the positions of representative figures, and relates them to each other. Emphasis is on the rationalists' preoccupation with a priori necessary truths and the principle of sufficient reason vis-a-vis their theories of perception and knowledge.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 310
The Empiricists
Studies the major writings of Locke, Berkeley and Hume, with emphasis on metaphysics and epistemology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 308, PHIL 310.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 310
Kant
Studies Kant's epistemology and metaphysics, principally as presented in The Critique of Pure Reason.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 309, PHIL 310.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 306 or PHIL 308; or
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): PHIL 308 recommended prior to PHIL 309.

PHIL 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Existentialist Thinkers
Focuses on one or two of the great philosophers in the tradition of existentialism and phenomenology, such as Nietzsche, Sartre, Merleau-Ponty, Camus, Kierkegaard and Heidegger.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 211; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 314  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
19th-Century Philosophy
An examination of one or more figures or themes in 19th-century philosophy.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 316  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History of Analytic Philosophy
An examination of several figures and/or ideas central to the development of 20th-century analytic philosophy.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 203 and 3 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.
PHIL 321  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Philosophy of Medicine
An examination of how our philosophical conceptions of the nature of mind and body affect the goals and practice of medicine. Topics covered may include: Is medicine an art or a science? What is health? What counts as disease? What is mental illness? Empiricism vs. Realism in medical thinking: Hermeneutics in medicine; causality in medicine; Western vs. Eastern medicine.
Note: May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Professional and Business Ethics
An examination of ethical issues arising in the contemporary professional and business setting; emphasis is on the mastery of representative ethical systems and concepts and their application to actual situations.
Note: May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 331  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Biomedical Ethics
An investigation into various ethical issues that arise in the delivery of health care. Lectures and discussions on topics such as informed consent, abortion, human experimentation, euthanasia, reproductive technologies, the health-care professional/client relationship. Emphasis on the ability to apply theoretical concepts to actual situations.
Note: May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.

PHIL 333  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: ES 314
Philosophy and the Environment
A philosophical investigation of the moral and conceptual dimensions of environmental problems. Different philosophies of the relation between humans and nature will be compared.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 333, ES 314.
• May not be counted towards upper-level requirements in Honours or Major programs in Philosophy.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Contemporary Moral Philosophy
An inquiry into basic issues and theoretical perspectives in moral philosophy. Some classic texts in moral philosophy will be studied but emphasis will be on contemporary literature and debates. Topics may include consequentialism, Kantianism, contractarianism and contractualism.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 335, PHIL 302.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 336  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Philosophy of Law
An examination of relationships among law, politics and morality. Topics may include: the nature and foundations of law; how legal reasoning relates to moral and other reasoning; civil disobedience; the nature and foundation of legal obligations; theories of punishment; the nature and justification of individual and group rights; the nature and justification of international legal institutions.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 336, PHIL 328.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 337  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Ethics: Theory and Practice
A survey of the foundations of moral reasoning and judgment that examines the origins of contemporary normative theories and their relevance to practical ethical issues. Intended primarily for students pursuing the Minor in Applied Ethics, but is open to other students.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 232; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 338  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Meta-ethics
An examination of philosophical issues and theories arising from consideration of the epistemic, metaphysical and semantic features of value judgments. Topics may include moral relativism, moral skepticism, non-cognitivism, nihilism, constructivism, moral realism and moral anti-realism.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 339  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Theories of Justice
An examination of problems in and approaches to contemporary political philosophy. Topics may include equality, freedom, structural injustice, the interrelationship between racial, gender, class and cultural oppression, injustices across borders and the coherence and cross-cultural justification of human rights
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 236 or 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Epistemology
An examination of current issues and theories in epistemology. Topics may include: theories of justification; internalism/externalism; foundationalism; coherentism; naturalism; epistemic virtue; the goal of truth; relativism; social epistemology.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 352  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Metaphysics
Metaphysics concerns the ultimate nature of reality. This course is an intermediate survey of some central issues in metaphysics, including: existence, matter, space, time, causation, emergence, universals, and possibility and necessity.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 203 and 3 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 354  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Philosophy of Language
An examination of topics in philosophy of language. Topics may include theories of reference and theories of meaning and theories of truth.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 203 and 3 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 356  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Philosophy of Science
An examination of problems in and approaches to science as a method of gaining knowledge about the world. Topics may include: the logic of explanation and the logic of confirmation; the ethics of experimentation; the social consequences of scientific knowledge or technology; community control of research.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 358  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Theory of Perception
A study of philosophical issues that pertain both to the psychology of perception and the theory of knowledge. Includes the respective merits of realist, representationalist and phenomenalist theories of perception.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 358, PHIL 418, PHIL 453.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Philosophy and Film
Explores the portrayal of philosophical ideas in film, analyzing a selection of philosophical films with regard to their content, form and effect on the viewer. Readings from philosophy, film theory, aesthetics and cultural studies will complement viewing of films.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 360, PHIL 290 (if taken as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2015 or as section A01 in Jan-Apr 2016).
PHIL 362 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 342A
Philosophy of Mind
An intermediate survey of philosophy of mind, focusing on two broad questions: what are the nature of various mental (especially conscious) states (such as beliefs, perceptual experiences, and emotions)? and what is the relationship between mind and body (or, is the mental part of the physical world)?
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 362, PHIL 342A.
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 370 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 304A
Theoretical Logic
Treatment and justification of formal logic from a theoretical point of view: Ideal formal languages developed, and their relationship to natural languages discussed. Syntactic and semantic theories formalized for the analysis of complex deductive arguments. The metatheory of formal logic, relating the syntactic theories and the semantic theories, developed. Topics may include consistency, compactness, soundness and completeness.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 370, PHIL 304A.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 203 or MATH 122; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 371 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Logic
Studies a particular branch of formal logic. Topics may include set theory, incompleteness and undecidability, modal or other non-classical logics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 371, PHIL 304B.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 370; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: MATH 375
Philosophy of Mathematics
Introduces problems in the philosophy of mathematics. Topics may include the nature of mathematical objects, the status of the infinite in mathematics, the relationship between mathematics and natural science/physical reality.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 375, MATH 375.
Prerequisite(s): One of PHIL 203, PHIL 304A, PHIL 370, MATH 122, MATH 360.

PHIL 379 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: GRS 379
Formerly: 381
Early Greek Thought
Examination of early Greek thought as embodied in Hesiod and Presocratics such as Heraclitus, Anaxagoras, Parmenides and Democritus. These figures may be considered in the context of historical and literary writings of their society (e.g., works by Aeschylus, Herodotus, Thucydides). Topics may include: distinctions among myth, science and philosophy; notions of law, morality, and causality; the influence of early Greek thought on later thinkers.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 379, PHIL 381, GRS 379, CLAS 379.
• Does not presuppose a background in either Greek and Roman studies or Philosophy.
Recommendation(s): Minimum third-year standing recommended.

PHIL 383 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: GRS 380
The Life and Times of Socrates
Examination of a critical moment in Greek intellectual and political life, as seen from various points of view. Topics include: Socrates’ trial and its background; the rise of the Socratic conception of philosophy and its relation to the methods of the Sophists; perceived Socratic challenges to religious and social mores; written vs. unwritten philosophy; types of Socratic literature.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 383, GRS 380, CLAS 380.
Recommendation(s): Minimum third-year standing recommended.

PHIL 390 Units: 1.5-3.0 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Philosophy
Investigations of a selected philosophical topic.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• 6 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 391 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies in Philosophy
Under the supervision of a faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 391, PHIL 348 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• 4.5 units of PHIL courses; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 402 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Science
Investigation of the methodology, epistemology and ontology of science. Topics may include the logic of explanation, the logic of confirmation, the rationality of theory acceptance, the rationality of scientific revolutions, the unity of science, or the reality of theoretical entities.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 420, PHIL 222A, PHIL 320.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHIL 356; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 424 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Studies in Ancient Philosophy
Investigation of central figures and/or topics in ancient philosophy. Philosophical figures in the ancient world from the time of the pre-Socratics through to the Hellenistic and Neo-Platonic schools may be considered. Topics may include the nature of reality, theories of truth, ethical theories, psychological issues, political theory, or issues in logic and theories of meaning.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PHIL 301, PHIL 303, PHIL 307; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Studies in Plato
Investigation of problems and topics in the philosophy of Plato including questions, issues and controversies related to Plato’s metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, political philosophy, moral psychology, cosmology, or his theories of language and perception. May also include Plato’s influence on successors in ancient philosophy.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PHIL 301, PHIL 303, PHIL 307; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Major Figures in Ancient Philosophy
Investigation of one or more major figures in ancient philosophy.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 426, PHIL 490 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PHIL 301, PHIL 303, PHIL 307; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 427 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Studies in Early Modern Philosophy
Investigation of a central topic or major figure in the early modern period of philosophy (1500-1799).
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 427, PHIL 490 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PHIL 306, PHIL 308, PHIL 309; or
• permission of the department.

PHIL 428 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Studies in Rationalism and the Enlightenment
Investigation of key concepts and historical figures of Rationalism broadly defined as a set of positions and doctrines, all of which tend to involve the ideas that in some sense the universe is rational. May include metaphysical, epistemological or ethical aspects of the thought of some of rationalism’s most famous and influential proponents from the enlightenment period of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries: René Descartes, Nicolas Malebranche, Baruch Spinoza and G. W. Leibniz.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 428, PHIL 490 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• One of PHIL 306, PHIL 308, PHIL 309; or
• permission of the department.
## PHIL 429 - PHYS 102B

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 429</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Studies in Scottish Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investigation of the concepts, arguments and theories advanced by such central figures as David Hume and his contemporary Thomas Reid. Topics may include knowledge, probability, causation, skepticism, certainty, reason, universals, free will, language and communication, justice and morals.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 429, PHIL 490 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>• One of PHIL 306, PHIL 308, PHIL 309; or</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 430</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Ethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>An advanced investigation of contemporary debates in ethical theory, including issues in normative ethics and metaethics.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>• One of PHIL 335, PHIL 337, PHIL 338; or</td>
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<td>• permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 431</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Biomedical Ethics</td>
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<td>An in-depth study of selected topics in biomedical ethics. Content will vary, but will usually include such topics as informed consent, experimentation, professional/client and professional/professional relationship, allocation of resources, administrative procedures, etc. Methodology will include the use of video tape role plays and student presentation/analysis.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>PHIL 433</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Social and Political Philosophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investigation of problems in contemporary social and political philosophy. Topics may include: theories of distributive justice, the relationship between law and morality, theories of democracy, the nature of rights, liberty, political legitimacy, community and culture, interrelationships among forms of economic, class, racial and gender oppression.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>• One of PHIL 335, PHIL 336, PHIL 339; or</td>
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<td>PHIL 436</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Philosophy of Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investigation of contemporary issues in the philosophy of law. Topics may include: the relationship between law and morality, the nature and foundations of legal obligation; theories of international law; theories of human rights; the relationship between international law and global justice.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 436, PHIL 490 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>PHIL 440</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Aesthetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investigation of issues in the philosophy of art. Topics may include art and ethics, philosophy of music, philosophy of literature, interpretation of artworks and ontology of artworks.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>• PHIL 240; and</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level PHIL courses; or</td>
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<td>PHIL 450</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Metaphysics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investigation of contemporary issues in metaphysics.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 450, PHIL 432.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>PHIL 451</td>
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<td>Formerly: 416</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Epistemology</td>
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<tr>
<td>An advanced philosophical investigation of human knowledge and its relation to reality.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 451, PHIL 416.</td>
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<td>PHIL 453</td>
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<td>Formerly: 418</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Theory of Perception</td>
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<tr>
<td>A study of philosophical issues that pertain both to the psychology of perception and the theory of knowledge. The respective merits of realist, representationalist and phenomenalist theories of perception will come under examination.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 453, PHIL 418.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<td>• 9 units of PHIL courses; or</td>
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<td>PHIL 460</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Philosophy of Mind</td>
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<tr>
<td>Study of contemporary metaphysics, epistemology and methodology in the philosophy of mind.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 460, PHIL 414.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<tr>
<td>• One of PHIL 342A, PHIL 358, PHIL 362; or</td>
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<td>PHIL 462</td>
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<td>Formerly: part of 461</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Philosophy of Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investigation of contemporary issues in philosophy of language. Topics may include truth, meaning and reference. Authors may include Frege, Wittgenstein, Quine, Davidson, Dummett, Kripke, Putnam and Tarski.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 462, PHIL 334, PHIL 461.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 490</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Topics in Philosophy</td>
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<td>Advanced investigations of a selected philosophical topic.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 3 units of 300- or 400-level PHIL courses; or</td>
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<tr>
<td>• permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 491</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed Studies in Philosophical Topics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Under the supervision of a faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Note:</td>
<td>Credit will be granted for only one of PHIL 491, PHIL 448 (if taken in the same topic).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prerequisite(s):</td>
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<tr>
<td>• 3 units of 300- or 400-level PHIL courses; or</td>
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<tr>
<td>• permission of the department.</td>
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</table>

## PHYS

### Physics Department of Physics and Astronomy Faculty of Science

Courses offered by the Department of Physics and Astronomy are also found under the following course code: ASTR (Astronomy).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 102A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics I</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Introductory algebra-based mechanics. Life Science applications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of PHYS 102, PHYS 110, PHYS 112, PHYS 120, PHYS 122.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Students intending to take further courses in Physics should consider PHYS 110 or PHYS 120 rather than PHYS 102A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recommendation(s):</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109 recommended prior to or in conjunction with PHYS 102A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 102B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Formerly: part of PHYS 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introductory algebra-based survey of physics including heat, sound, wave motion, light, electricity, magnetism, and modern physics. Life Science applications.</td>
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<td>Note:</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Not open for credit to students registered in or with credit in any of PHYS 102, PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 125, PHYS 130.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recommendation(s):</td>
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<tr>
<td>One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109 recommended prior to or in conjunction with PHYS 102B.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- minimum grade of B (73%) in either PHYS 112, PHYS 120, or PHYS 122.
- Alternatively, a basic course in physics for students planning a program of study in fields such as Physics, Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences and Engineering.
- Students with a strong interest in Physics or Astronomy are encouraged to consider registering in PHYS 120.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- A background equivalent to BC Physics 12 strongly recommended prior to PHYS 110. MATH 100 strongly recommended in conjunction with PHYS 110.

Introductory Physics I
Newton's laws; particle dynamics and curvilinear motion; force and momentum; kinetic and potential energy; circular and rotational motion; thermal physics; gravitational and electric forces. Engineering and Physical Science applications.

Notes:
- Students with credit for PHYS 112, PHYS 120, or PHYS 122 may not take PHYS 110 for credit.
- A basic course in physics for students planning a program of study in fields such as Physics, Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences and Engineering.
- Students with a strong interest in Physics or Astronomy are encouraged to consider registering in PHYS 120.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

Recommendation(s):
- A background equivalent to BC Physics 12 strongly recommended prior to PHYS 110. MATH 100 strongly recommended in conjunction with PHYS 110.

Introductory Physics II
Heat engines, harmonic motion; wave motion; geometric and wave optics; modern physics. Engineering and Physical Science applications.

Notes:
- Students with credit in PHYS 112, PHYS 125, or PHYS 130 may not take PHYS 111 for credit.
- A basic course in physics for students planning a program of study in fields such as Physics, Astronomy, Chemistry, Earth and Ocean Sciences and Engineering.
- Students with a strong interest in Physics or Astronomy are encouraged to consider registering in PHYS 130.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- PHYS 110.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- One of MATH 100, MATH 102, MATH 109.

Recommendation(s):
- MATH 101 strongly recommended in conjunction with PHYS 111.

Introductory Geophysics
An introduction to seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, paleomagnetism and heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 210, EOS 210.

Prerequisite(s):
- One of PHYS 110, PHYS 112, PHYS 120, PHYS 122, and MATH 101.

Introductory Quantum Physics

Prerequisite(s):
- Either PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- MATH 204.

Introductory Electricity and Magnetism
Electric and magnetic fields, Gauss' law, electric potential, capacitance, dielectrics, current and resistance, resistivity, magnetic inductance. Faraday's law of induction, Ampere's law, energy stored in electric and magnetic fields.

Note:
- Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 216, ECE 216, ELEC 216.

Prerequisite(s):
- Either PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130.

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- MATH 200.

Directed Studies
This course is intended primarily to aid students who have transfer credit in physics to satisfy their first-year physics requirements.

Prerequisite(s):
- Permission of the department.

Origin of Space, Time and Matter in the Universe
For non-science students interested in expanding their understanding of the physical world. The aim is to combine topics in earth physics, particle physics, astronomy, and cosmology to study the nature and origin of space-time and matter, and the chemical composition of the earth, planets and stars. Highlights of larger issues, such as the nature of scientific knowledge, and the validity of science and the scientific method. A non-mathematical approach.

Note:
- Not available for credit in Physics and Astronomy Programs.

Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing.
PHYS 313  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 413B  
Atomic and Molecular Physics  
Notes: 
• Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 313, PHYS 413A, PHYS 413B.  
• Normally offered in alternate years. 
• Students are advised to consult the department to determine when the course is offered. 
Prerequisite(s): MATH 204.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PHYS 323 and MATH 342.  

PHYS 314  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 413B  
Nuclear Physics and Radioactivity  
Applications of quantum physics to atomic nuclei; nuclear properties, structure, models and modes of decay. Radioactivity and applications in industry, medicine, archaeology and cosmology. Fission and fusion. 
Notes: 
• Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 314, PHYS 413B.  
• Normally offered in alternate years. 
• Students are advised to consult the department to determine when the course is offered. 
Prerequisite(s): All of PHYS 215, PHYS 216, MATH 204.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 342.  
Recommendation(s): PHYS 323 strongly recommended prior to PHYS 314.  

PHYS 317  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1-1  
Thermodynamics  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 317, PHYS 217.  
Prerequisite(s): Either PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 204.  

PHYS 321A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1-1  
Classical Mechanics I  
Oscillatory motion, motion under a central force, dynamics of a system of particles, gravitational potential theory. 
Prerequisite(s):  
• Either PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130; and  
• MATH 204.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 342.  

PHYS 321B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1  
Classical Mechanics II  
Rigid body dynamics, an introduction to analytical mechanics including Lagrange’s and Hamilton’s equations, theory of small oscillations. 
Prerequisite(s): PHYS 321A.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 346.  

PHYS 323  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1-1  
Formerly: part of 413A  
Quantum Mechanics I  
Introduction to quantum mechanics, historical review, postulates, development of the theory and applications. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 323, PHYS 413A.  
Prerequisite(s): PHYS 215 and MATH 204.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 342.  

PHYS 325  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-3  
Optics  
Reflection and refraction at plane and spherical surfaces, thin lenses, lens aberrations, optical instruments, interference, diffraction, polarization. 
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of PHYS 216, ECE 216, ELEC 216; and  
• MATH 204; and  
• MATH 110 or MATH 211.  
Recommendation(s): MATH 346 recommended prior to or in conjunction with PHYS 325.  

PHYS 326  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1-1  
Electricity and Magnetism  
Properties of electromagnetic fields using vector calculus, displacement current, Maxwell’s equations, plane electromagnetic waves with applications, transmission lines, and transients in LRC circuits. 
Prerequisite(s): PHYS 216 and MATH 204.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 342.  

PHYS 328  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Solid State Physics I  
Physics of solids including crystal structure and symmetry; thermal, electrical, elastic, and optical properties of solids. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 328, PHYS 428.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): All of PHYS 323, PHYS 326, MATH 346.  

PHYS 340  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1  
Atmospheric Sciences  
Introduction to the dynamic and thermodynamic processes governing the Earth’s weather and climate. Emphasis on energy and temperature; cloud and precipitation processes; El Nino; and past, present and future climates. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 340, EOS 340.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and PHYS 102B, PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 120 and PHYS 130; or  
• permission of the department.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
• Either EOS 225, or two of MATH 200, MATH 201, MATH 204, MATH 205; and  
• one of CHEM 245, PHYS 217, PHYS 317.  

PHYS 342  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1  
Formerly: 242, CSC 242  
Computational Modeling and Analysis  
A combined lecture and laboratory course designed to introduce numerical methods and data analysis techniques of use in the physical sciences. These include basic statistical methods, methods for solving differential equations, Monte Carlo simulation, error analysis, parameter estimation, hypothesis testing and data visualization. 
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 342, PHYS 242, CSC 242.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s):  
• Either PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, or PHYS 112, or PHYS 120 and PHYS 130; and  
• CSC 110 or CSC 115; and  
• MATH 200.  

PHYS 410  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Topics in Mathematical Physics I  
Mathematical methods applied to solving physical problems. Topics include: Finite dimensional and complex linear spaces; dimensional analysis; theory of distributions and applications to Fourier transforms and Green’s functions; variation and perturbation methods; nonlinear differential equations.  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): All of PHYS 321A, MATH 211, MATH 346.  
Recommendation(s): One of PHYS 313, PHYS 314, PHYS 323, and PHYS 326 recommended prior to PHYS 410.  

PHYS 411  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Time Series Analysis  
Continuous and discrete Fourier transforms, convolution and correlation, autocorrelation, spectral density estimation, deconvolution, linear filtering, frequency domain and two-dimensional filtering. Digital data processing and computer analysis are stressed. 
Prerequisite(s):  
• Two of PHYS 321A, PHYS 323, PHYS 326; and  
• MATH 346.  

PHYS 415  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
General Relativity and Cosmology  
Introduction to Einstein’s theory of gravitation and its experimental verification. Applications within the realms of astrophysics and cosmology. 
Prerequisite(s):  
• PHYS 321B and MATH 346; or  
• permission of the department.  

PHYS 421  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Statistical Mechanics  
Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics. 
Note: intended for Honours students.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• PHYS 217 or PHYS 317; and  
• all of PHYS 321B, PHYS 323, MATH 301, MATH 346.  

PHYS 422  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Electromagnetic Theory  
Potential theory, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic waves. 
Note: intended for Honours students.  
Prerequisite(s): All of PHYS 326, MATH 301, MATH 346.
PHYS 423 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Quantum Mechanics II
Further development of the theory and applications, angular momentum, linear vector spaces, perturbation theory, scattering.

Note: Intended for Honours students.
Prerequisite(s): All of PHYS 321A, PHYS 323, MATH 301, MATH 346.

PHYS 424 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Particle Physics
Topics in particle physics.

Notes:
• Normally open to Honours students only, others by permission of the department.
• Normally offered in alternate years.
• Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when the course is offered.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHYS 423; or
• permission of the department.

PHYS 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-3
Topics in Electronics Instrumentation
Applications of electronics in physics instrumentation.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHYS 214 and PHYS 216; and
• one of MATH 301, MATH 330B, MATH 438

PHYS 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Fluid Mechanics
Flow kinematics, vorticity, the Navier-Stokes equations, Bernoulli’s theorem, irrotational flow, viscous flow, dynamic similarity. Application to aerodynamics, water waves, low Reynolds number (very viscous) flow and other selected topics.
Prerequisite(s):
• PHYS 217 or PHYS 317; and
• PHYS 321A.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 346.

PHYS 427 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: EOS 427
Geophysics
Principles of seismology, gravity, geomagnetism, heat flow, and how they contribute to our understanding of whole Earth structure and plate tectonics.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 427, EOS 427.
• Normally offered in alternate years.
• Students are advised to consult with the department to determine when the course is offered.
Prerequisite(s): PHYS 321A and PHYS 326.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): MATH 346.

PHYS 429A Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Honours Laboratory
Introduction to research, with several research-oriented experiments and with instruction on experimental techniques and theory of measurement.

Note: Normally open only to fourth-year Honours students, others by permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

PHYS 432 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Medical Physics
Introduction to medical physics: production and measurement of X-rays and charged particles for nuclear medicine, interaction of radiation with biological materials, radiation safety, physics of medical imaging, magnetic resonance imaging.

Prerequisite(s): Either PHYS 313 or PHYS 314, or MME 335 and MATH 204.

PHYS 438 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Solid State Physics II
Nanoscale physics, including semiconductor nanostructures and devices, nanomagnetism and spintronics, nanophotonics, molecular electronics, and superconductivity.

Prerequisite(s): PHYS 328.

PHYS 441 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: EOS 431
Physical Oceanography
Observations and theories explaining the wind- and buoyancy-driven circulations of the ocean. Topics include wind-forced currents; ocean-scale gyres; coastal circulation; conservation of dynamical tracers; mixing, potential energy and the resulting basin-scale overturning circulations; waves.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PHYS 441, EOS 431.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either EOS 225, or two of MATH 200, MATH 201, MATH 204, MATH 205; and
• one of PHYS 102, PHYS 102A and 102B, PHYS 110 and PHYS 111, PHYS 112, PHYS 120; or
• permission of the department.

PHYS 460A Units: 0 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: part of PHYS 460
Colloquium I
Weekly physics and astronomy colloquium.
Grading: COM, N, F.

PHYS 460B Units: 0 Hours: 2-0
Formerly: part of PHYS 460
Colloquium II
Weekly physics and astronomy colloquium.
Grading: COM, N, F.

PHYS 480 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Special Topics in Physics
Occasional offerings dealing with a specific topic in Physics.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

PHYS 490 Units: 1.0-3.0
Directed Studies
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

PHYS 499 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Honours Thesis
A research project conducted under the direction of faculty.

Note:
• Not open for credit to students with credit in PHYS 429B or ASTR 429.
• Normally only open to students declared in an Honours program offered by the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum fourth-year standing; and
• declared in an Honours program offered by the department.

POLI
Department of Political Science
Faculty of Social Sciences

POLI 101 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: half of 100 Canadian Politics
An introduction to the social bases of Canadian politics focusing on the distribution and exercise of political power. Topics include: regionalism, Quebec nationalism, and economic inequality; political parties, voting, interest groups and the mass media; the policy process.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 101, POLI 102, POLI 470.

POLI 103 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
The Worlds of Politics
Introduces students to the study of politics in three fields (comparative politics, international politics, and political theory). Each term will focus on a particular theme of broad interest to the three fields such as democracy, power and violence.

POLI 201 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: 102 Canadian Institutions of Government
Introduction to the Canadian system of government; the constitutional framework; parliamentary and federal political structures; institutional change and major constitutional developments and debates.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 201, POLI 100, POLI 102, POLI 470.

POLI 202 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
An Introduction to Political Theory
Focuses on one or more topics in contemporary political theory such as the nature of democracy, the role of ideology, or the functions of the state. Different analyses will be compared, and students will be introduced to various models and techniques of theoretical inquiry.

POLI 210 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Comparative Politics
An introduction to the comparative study of politics and the basic structures and processes of modern political systems, with illustrations from around the world.

POLI 211 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
European Integration and the European Union
An introduction to the study of the European integration process and the basic structures and processes of the European Union, including an examination of selected policies.
POLI 217  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Development and Political Change
An introduction to development and political change facing the Global South (Africa, Latin America and Asia), including theories and themes such as modernization and dependency, colonialism and post-colonialism, nation-state building, democratization and authoritarianism.

POLI 233  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Contemporary Political Problems
An examination of one or more contemporary political problems, such as economic inequality, environmental degradation, or ethno-religious conflict, which are common to many countries, including Canada. These problems will be considered in their local, regional, national, and global manifestations, from diverse perspectives in political science.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 240  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
International Politics
An introduction to the study and practice of international politics. Topics covered include the historical evolution of the international system, the major theoretical approaches to the study of international politics, state and non-state actors, and key contemporary issues in the areas of security and political economy.

POLI 263  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
The Politics of Indigenous Peoples
An introduction to the politics of Indigenous Peoples in Canada, with an emphasis on Indigenous understandings and practices, as well as contemporary responses to the challenges of colonialism and imperialism.

POLI 300A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 301
Ancient and Medieval Political Thought
A survey of the main themes and assumptions of political theory in ancient Greece and medieval Europe, including study of Plato’s Republic and Aristotle’s Politics.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 300A, POLI 301, POLI 300 (if taken prior to Sep 1982 - Apr 1983).

POLI 300B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 300
Early Modern Political Thought
An examination of basic texts and persistent themes in Western political thought from the Renaissance to the Enlightenment, including study of texts by such key thinkers as Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke, Hume and Kant.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 300B, POLI 300.

POLI 300C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 300
Post-Enlightenment Political Thought
An examination of basic texts and persistent themes in Western political thought from the Enlightenment to the late 19th century, including study of texts by such key thinkers as Rousseau, Hegel, Marx and J.S. Mill.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 300C, POLI 300.

Recommendation(s): POLI 300A or POLI 300B recommended prior to POLI 300C.

POLI 305  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Democracy and Diversity
Examines the challenges that cultural and national diversity pose to liberal democracy. The analytical focus will be on both the normative desirability of recognizing cultural or national differences and on the political and legal ramifications of granting group and minority rights.

Prerequisite(s):
- POLI 103 or POLI 202;
- permission of the department.

POLI 306  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Marxism
An overview of the thought of Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, focusing on its philosophical origins, key concepts and ideas of their historical materialism, critique of political economy, political theory and philosophy. The development of Marxism after Marx and Engels, particularly in the tradition of Western Marxism, will be traced in the case of each concept and idea.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 306, POLI 406.

POLI 308  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Nationalism and Citizenship
Debates about the role of nationalism and citizenship in contemporary political theory, in state-building, and in relation to other forms of identity politics (e.g. gender, class, sexual orientation, race, culture, religion).

POLI 309  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Democracy and Disobedience
Political thought and case studies about organized disobedience to law and policy as a form of political protest; connection between disobedience and legal and social change in contemporary states.

POLI 311  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Governments and Politics in Europe
Historical backgrounds to, institutional framework for, and players involved in, political conflict in European countries. Consideration will be given to contemporary policy issues and the process of European integration.

Prerequisite(s):
- POLI 211;
- permission of the department.

POLI 313A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 313
U.S. Politics: Parties, Elections, and Social Movements
An analysis of the political system of the United States, with an emphasis on elections, parties, political participation, and social movements.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 313A, POLI 313.

POLI 313B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 313
U.S. Politics: Public Policy, the Constitution, and Civil Liberties
An analysis of constitutional politics and public policy in the United States, with a particular focus on issues related to civil rights and civil liberties.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 313B, POLI 313.

POLI 313C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Politics and the U.S. Political System
An analysis of the relations between American Indian Nations and other native peoples with the United States of America.

POLI 318  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HSTR 364
Government and Politics in East Asia
Government and politics in China, Japan, North and South Korea, and Taiwan, with special attention to state formation, political reform, institutions and ideology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 318, HIST 438 (if taken in the same topic), HSTR 364 (if taken in the same topic).

Recommendation(s):
- POLI 317 recommended prior to POLI 318.

POLI 319  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Comparative Politics
An analysis of contemporary issues in comparative politics.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 320A and 320B
The Canadian Constitution
An analysis of the Canadian Constitutional framework, including the Constitution acts of 1867 and 1982, the shaping of the federal system and the impact on Canadian society of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 320, POLI 320A, POLI 320B.

Prerequisite(s):
- POLI 101 or POLI 201;
- permission of the department.

POLI 321  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Research Methods in Politics
Advanced introduction to the key empirical research methods used in the study of politics, including interpretive, historical, participatory, quantitative, case study and comparative.

Note: Not open for credit to students with credit in POLI 339.

Prerequisite(s):
- A minimum third year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Political Science; or
- permission of the department.

POLI 323  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0*
Issues in Politics
A lecture class in selected contemporary political issues.

* Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
POLI 327  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 317  
**Political Economy in the Global South**  
Major themes and issues in political economy in the Global South (Africa, Latin America and Asia). Issues explored may include: globalization and work, debt and development, aid and trade, south-south migration, China’s role in Africa, the growing political and economic influence of the emerging economies (India, China, Brazil and South Africa), and the impact of international actors such as the World Bank and International Monetary Fund (IMF). Country-specific case studies will be used for illustration.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 327, POLI 317 (if taken in Sep 2013 - Apr 2014).  

POLI 328  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Gender and International Relations**  
Examines gender inequalities from the standpoint of feminist international relations theories and through the study of key international relations concepts such as violence, globalization, democratization, transnational politics and ethnic nationalism.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 328, POLI 349 (if taken in the same topic).  

POLI 329  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**The Political Foundations of International Law**  
An advanced introduction to the political nature of international law. Reviews the conceptual and analytical foundations of the field, as well as conventional and critical theoretical approaches to the study of international law. Also examines the main substantive areas of international law and practice.  

POLI 332  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 332B  
**Urban Politics**  
An analysis of urban social movements, the politics of planning and development, and the political economy of cities in the era of globalization.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 332, POLI 332B, POLI 450.  

POLI 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Gender and Politics**  
An introduction to key debates about the relation between gender and politics in the Western political tradition. Explores how gender has shaped and been shaped by key political ideas (including the public-private distinction, the idea of contract, political representation, rights, justice, identity and equality), as well as connections between conceptual debates and practical policy-oriented problems in law and politics.  

POLI 336  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**The Modern State**  
An exploration of the modern state as a form of governance and a mode of political organization. Contemporary changes in the organization of the state will be considered in relation to earlier developments. The focus will be on North America and Western Europe, and particular attention will be given to the problematic relation between disciplinary governments, social movements and local communities.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 336, POLI 404.  

POLI 338  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Approaches to Political Analysis (Seminar Course)**  
An examination of the ways in which political analysts generalize about politics. Addresses types of theory in the discipline (normative, empirical, public choice, critical discourse) and the assumptions that underpin them.  
Note: Required for Honours students in their third year.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• Declared Honours in Political Science;  
• or permission of the department.  

POLI 340  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**International Studies**  
The historical development of the modern state system with reference to its changing social, economic, and political environments, and to related theoretical developments.  

POLI 341  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**The United Nations and Global Issues**  
Examines the structure and functioning of the United Nations and its agencies as they address key contemporary global issues. Attention will be paid to the practice of diplomacy in the UN, the secretariat, and the roles of states and non-state actors. Issues may include human rights and humanitarian intervention, economic globalization and human development, climate change and other environmental problems, disarmament and health.  

POLI 343  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**International Organization**  
The nature and function of international and regional governmental and non-governmental organizations.  

POLI 344  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**International Political Economy**  
The politics of international economic relations in trade, investment, finance and macroeconomic policies from a variety of theoretical perspectives.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• POLI 240; or  
• permission of the department.  

POLI 345  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Ethics in International Relations**  
An exploration of the application of moral judgment to international politics. Introduces different moral theories and applies them to topical issues to help make reasoned judgments about important international issues. Topics include: just war, foreign aid, immigration control, spreading human rights, withdrawing humanitarian aid, and the use of torture.  

POLI 346  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 446  
**Canadian Foreign Policy**  
The foreign policy-making process in Canada, including alternative explanations of specific policies.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 346, POLI 446.  

POLI 347  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Discourses of World Politics**  
Contemporary debates about the nature and location of political community in relation to both the historical practices of state sovereignty and claims about the increasingly global context of political life.  

POLI 348  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**International Security**  
Conceptual and practical issues of security in international politics, including such topics as: the causes of violent international conflict, maritime security, non-military threats to security, national security policies, co-operative international security, and alternatives to state-centred security.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• POLI 240, or  
• permission of the department.  

POLI 349  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Issues in International Politics**  
An analysis of contemporary issues in international politics.  
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.  

POLI 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Also: ADMN 311  
**Introduction to Public Administration**  
An exploration of the external factors affecting contemporary public sector management in Canada, the changing structural and value context within which public servants work, the key processes in which they are engaged and how these processes are changing. Focuses primarily on the federal and provincial governments, but references will also be made to public administration at other levels.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 350, ADMN 311, HSD 404.  

POLI 351  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Public Policy Analysis**  
A practical approach to the concepts and conduct of public policy analysis, including problem definition and policy design, the application of analytical techniques and issues in public policy implementation.  

POLI 357  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 457  
**Canadian Environmental Politics**  
An examination of political factors shaping development and implementation of Canadian environmental policy.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 357, POLI 457.  

POLI 360  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Canadian Federalism and Public Policy**  
An examination of the constitutional, political, social, economic, and cultural bases of Canadian federalism, the dynamics of contemporary intergovernmental relations, and the impact of the federal system on public policy.  

POLI 363  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Indigenous Peoples in Canada**  
An examination of various political issues affecting the peoples of Canada’s First Nations with particular attention to land claims, self-government and the political organization of Canada’s indigenous peoples. Relevant comparisons with other countries and international perspectives will also be included.  

POLI 364  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0  
**Canadian Public Policy**  
An analysis of the Canadian policy-making process, using case studies to examine alternative theoretical perspectives.
POLI 365  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
British Columbia Political Economy
An examination of the political and economic development of the province, its political orientations and social cleavages, and party system.

POLI 366  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Canadian Political Economy
An advanced introduction to the distinctive debates and problems of Canadian Political Economy, in historical analysis and in contemporary policy concerns. Topics covered include state formation and the role of the state; staples; capital and class analyses; theories of economic development, trade, and dependency; gender, aboriginal, and anti-racist analyses; and political ecology.

POLI 367  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Politics of Race in Canada
Examination of contemporary issues of race politics in Canada. Topics include the effects of political ideas about race, the role of Canadian state in organizing and managing racial differences, and modes of political resistance.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 367, POLI 369 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 369  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Canadian Politics
An analysis of contemporary issues in Canadian politics.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 370  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Politics of Surveillance
Examination of contemporary forms of surveillance in Canada and globally. Considers the roots of surveillance, its impact on our lives, and the legal, political, social and technical strategies to challenge its effects.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 370, POLI 319 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 371  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Chinese Politics
An exploration of the political, economic and social transformations in China, with focus on China's ongoing reform efforts away from state socialism and toward a capitalist market economy. Topics include political institutions, the role of the state in the economy, social stratification including gender relations, resistance, civil society and democracy.

POLI 372  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Latin American Politics
Comparative study of Latin America through an examination of the region's history, politics and society. Themes may include development, revolution, militarism, social movements and democratization.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 372, POLI 319 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 373  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
African Politics
Survey of contemporary African politics. Broad overview of political developments in Africa, analyzing political conflict and change in terms of the economic, social and historical contexts of select African countries and regions.

POLI 374  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Urban Politics in China
Transition and transformation of post-Mao China through the lens of urban politics. A historical and multi-disciplinary approach used to analyze problems of power, governance, and socio-cultural change. Topics may include: the modern history of Chinese cities (imperial, republican, socialist), space economies (regionalism), migration, urban governance, urban inequality, land, urban society and culture, and urban social movements.

POLI 375  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Gender Politics in China
A multidisciplinary approach to gender dynamics in China. Helps students appreciate and understand the politics of representation of Chinese women over time and space; the change in Chinese women's roles and status amidst modern socioeconomic development; and the recent emergence of women's NGOs in the context of China's transition to a market economy and the growth of a UN-based international women's movement.

POLI 376  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Politics of India
An exploration of the major themes in the political and economic development of independent India, including the fate of the Nehruvian development model, the contemporary crisis of the state and secularism, the transition to globalization, and the politics of caste, class and gender.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 376, POLI 419, POLI 433 (if taken in the same topic).

POLI 377  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Comparative Federalism
Examines a variety of developed and developing federations with a view to improving our understanding of the relationship between formal federal arrangements and their underlying political communities. The factors affecting the governance, administration and policy performance of federations will be examined. The broad objective is to use comparative experience to improve our understanding of Canadian federalism.

POLI 378  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Contemporary European Politics
Analysis of contemporary issues in European politics in comparative perspective, with a strong emphasis on the European Union and the process of European integration.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 379  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Communication and Politics
An exploration of the theory and practice of the politics of media, including an analysis of media activism, social networking technologies, and the changing role of communication in contemporary politics.

POLI 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Politics of Mass Media in Latin America
An introduction to the politics of mass media in Latin America, including theories and themes such as media and authoritarianism, media and democratization, media reform, media analysis, media and accountability, and media and human rights. Differences and similarities throughout the region will be analyzed.
multimedia approaches to understanding politics in the age of interactivity.

Youth Politics

A seminar course covering a critical examination of the impact of new electronic technologies of communication upon contemporary politics. Focuses on clashing perspectives on the digital future. Explores the meaning of power, information, and identity in the 21st century. Particular attention is paid to both theoretical and multimedia approaches to understanding politics in the age of interactivity.

POLI 402 - POLI 490

POLI 402
Contemporary Themes in Political Thought
A seminar course covering major themes in contemporary political thought focusing especially on the interplay between theories of modernity and concepts of political identity and community.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 402, POLI 302.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of POLI 300A, POLI 300B, POLI 300C, or permission of the department.

POLI 412
Migration, Nationalism and Identity in Asia
Migration has greatly complicated and unsettled the post-WWII associations between people, places and identity. The seemingly simple question, “Who is Chinese?” or, “Who is Japanese?” is fraught with nuance and complexity. A seminar course aiming to help students critically analyze the complex political, economic, and cultural dynamics of migration, nationalism, and identity in Asia.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 412, POLI 433 (if taken in the same topic).

Feminist Political Thought
A seminar course covering the examination of feminist critiques of contemporary political theory and feminist social criticism and political thought, with particular attention to debates about knowledge, subjectivity and difference.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of POLI 300A, POLI 300B, POLI 300C, POLI 305, POLI 328, POLI 333, POLI 375; or permission of the department.

POLI 413
Politics in the European Union
A seminar course covering the politics, institutions, policymaking process, and the role of various nation-states in the European Union, in historical and contemporary contexts. Attention will also be given to theories of European integration.

Prerequisite(s):
• POLI 211 or POLI 311; or permission of the department.

POLI 422
Youth Politics
A seminar course covering the examination of youth politics and its history and political implications. Topics include voting, political participation, civic engagement, education, activism, technology and working youth.

POLI 430
Media, Technology and Politics
A seminar course covering a critical examination of the impact of new electronic technologies of communication upon contemporary politics. Focuses on clashing perspectives on the digital future. Explores the meaning of power, information, and identity in the 21st century. Particular attention is paid to both theoretical and multimedia approaches to understanding politics in the age of interactivity.

POLI 433
Issues in Politics
A seminar course covering selected contemporary political issues.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

POLI 434
The Politics of Class
A seminar course covering an exploration of how social and economic class affects politics and becomes a political issue in Canada and other western countries. Drawing from political history, sociology and political economy, topics will include debates over the conceptualization of class and classes, the historical trajectory of working class political parties, the formation and decline of working class identity, and the classed aspects of contemporary politics and social movements (e.g., the women’s movement, anti-racism, gay and lesbian politics, etc.).

POLI 436
Politics of Human Rights in New Democracies
A seminar course covering comparative study of the politics of human rights in new democracies. Issues may include the meaning and history of human rights, human rights organizations, transitional justice, and institutional reform.

POLI 442
International Law
A seminar course covering exploration of a number of selected areas and issues of international law and practice. Content varies from year to year, and may include international laws governing human rights, the use of force, the environment, indigenous peoples, criminality, economic relations and transactions.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 442, POLI 342.

Prerequisite(s):
• POLI 329; or
• permission of the department.

POLI 444
Governance in the Global Political Economy
International and transnational arrangements governing economic practices and interactions among countries in trade, investment, finance, monetary and fiscal policy, development, and taxation. Formal intergovernmental institutions and mechanisms of private transnational governance. Causes and consequences of global political-economic governance for national governments and groups within societies.

Prerequisite(s):
• POLI 344; or
• permission of the department.

POLI 456
The Politics of the Internet
A seminar course covering a comparative analysis of some of the most prominent political issues shaping the character and governance of the Internet, including privacy, censorship and intellectual property.

POLI 458
Topics in Environmental Politics
A seminar course covering examination of political factors shaping responses to selected global environmental issues.

POLI 462
Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
A seminar course examining the nature of relations among federal, provincial, and municipal governments, and the impact of those relations on public policy. Includes discussion of topics such as the modalities of fiscal federalism and the concepts of executive federalism and intergovernmental governance.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of POLI 462, POLI 433 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 462, ADMN 490 (if taken in the same topic), ADMN 547.

Prerequisite(s): POLI 102 or POLI 201.

POLI 463
U.S./Canadian Comparative Indigenous Law and Policy
A seminar course that compares and contrasts US and Canadian Indigenous law and policy, paying particular attention to the constitution, court cases, and legal doctrines.

POLI 473
Advanced Topics in African Politics and Political Economy
A seminar course covering the exploration of major themes in African politics and political economy. Examines contemporary state-civil society relations in sub-Saharan Africa and other key themes, including the role of domestic, regional, and international economic and social forces in domestic politics and political struggles.

Prerequisite(s):
• POLI 373; or
• permission of the department.

POLI 490
Directed Reading
Directed reading and/or research for Honours students under the supervision of an available faculty member may be offered to meet special circumstances. No more than 3 units of directed reading may be applied toward degree requirements and, except with the approval of the department, such units will not be applied toward the distribution requirement.

Notes:
• Not open to Majors except with special permission of the department.
• Generally not offered in Summer Studies.
POLI 499 - PSYC 300B

POLI 499
Units: 3.0
Hours: 3-0
Honours Seminar and Essay
Students will prepare an in-depth examination of a selected topic in Political Science, working closely with a faculty supervisor. The seminar will meet on occasion in fall and spring terms for student presentations of essay proposals and work in progress. The essay should be approximately 15,000 words, must conform to acceptable standards of style and format, and must be submitted before the end of second term classes. An oral presentation and defence of the final essay will be scheduled during exam period in April.
Prerequisite(s):
- POLI 338 and POLI 339 and
- minimum fourth-year standing; and
- declared Honours in Political Science; or
- permission of the department.

PORT

PORT
Portuguese Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies
Faculty of Humanities
Native speakers of Portuguese may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined as a person who has spoken Portuguese since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. A near-native speaker is defined as a person who speaks, writes and understands Portuguese with few errors and only the occasional non-patterned mistake. The department will assign students with some knowledge of Portuguese to the appropriate level.

POLI 100A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Beginners' Portuguese I
Focuses on the acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading, writing and conversation. Includes instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.
Prerequisite(s):
- PORT 100A; or
- permission of the department.

PSYC

PSYC
Psychology Department of Psychology Faculty of Social Sciences

PSYC 100A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 100
Introductory Psychology I
An introduction to concepts, theories and research findings of modern psychology. Topics may include psychological research methods, biological bases of behaviour, perception, development, consciousness, learning and cognition.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 100A, PSYC 100B.

PSYC 100B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 100
Introductory Psychology II
Introduces concepts, theories and research findings of modern psychology. Topics may include cognition, development, personality, health psychology, psychological disorders, psychological therapies, and social behaviour.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 100B, PSYC 100.

PSYC 191
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
PSYC 191
Introduction to Positive Psychology
An examination of the major concepts and principles of positive psychology, defined as the science of discovering meaning and happiness, fulfilling one's potential in spite of personal limitations and adverse circumstances, and flourishing life.

PSYC 192
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Research Methods in Psychology
Introduction to basic research techniques in psychology, emphasis on the conceptual rather than the statistical rationale underlying various research strategies. Areas include the nature of variables, types of measurement, how to generate and test hypotheses, types of validity, and how to interpret and report results. Laboratory exercises and class demonstrations on the processes involved in conducting empirical research.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 201, PSYC 200.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 201
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-1
Conceptual Foundations of Psychology
Provides students with the background necessary to facilitate a full appreciation of upper-level courses. Current problems in psychology will be examined with reference to outstanding past and present persons and issues.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 210
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Statistical Methods in Psychology II
Provides students with the background necessary to facilitate a full appreciation of upper-level courses. Current problems in psychology will be examined with reference to outstanding past and present persons and issues.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 231
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Social Psychology
Introduces students to the background necessary to facilitate a full appreciation of upper-level courses. Current problems in psychology will be examined with reference to outstanding past and present persons and issues.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 243
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Lifespan Development
Surveys foundational concepts of lifespan development psychology, such as sensitive periods, developmental stages and transitions, and trajectories of change across the lifespan.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 251
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Mind and Brain
Examines how neural activity in the brain gives rise to mental experiences that constitute the human mind. Basic principles of cognition and methods used to reveal those principles will be presented. The influence of brain injury on mental functioning will also be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A; and
- one of PSYC 100B, BIOL 184, BIOL 186.

PSYC 260
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Mental Health and Well-Being
Examines theory and research related to mental health and well-being in adulthood. Topics address various aspects of psychological distress (such as mood and anxiety disorders, personality disorders, substance use, and schizophrenia) and psychological well-being. Biological, learning, developmental, humanistic, and cross-cultural perspectives are used to understand the definitions and etiology of mental disorders and psychological well-being.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 260, PSYC 360, PSYC 430.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 300A
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Statistical Methods in Psychology
Brief review of research methodology; univariate description, bivariate description, and an introduction to probability and inferential statistics as applied in Psychology. Introduction to microcomputer software and computer based analyses of the statistical procedures covered in the course.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 300A, PSYC 360.
- See "Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses".
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 201; and
- Academic Writing Requirement satisfied.

PSYC 300B
Units: 1.5
Hours: 3-0
Statistical Methods in Psychology II
Contains a brief review of the topics covered in 300A and deals with statistical analysis procedures for two-group and multi-group experimental designs. The focus is on t-tests and analysis of variance. The differences between repeated measures and independent group designs and analyses are emphasized. Students are expected to analyze an experimental data set using the appropriate statistical procedures, and to prepare a research report.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 300B, PSYC 360.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A.
PSYC 317  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 317A, 317B
Sensation and Perception
Discusses the construction of our perceptual world from sensory input, with an emphasis on visual experience. Functional models of the sensory system and measurement of sensory experiences such as stimulus detection and discrimination are examined. Topics include the perception of motion, form, colour, and individual differences in perceptual experience.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 317, PSYC 317A, PSYC 317B.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 251.

PSYC 320  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Evolutionary Psychology
Provides an overview and history of the field of evolutionary psychology and includes evolutionary perspectives on psychological topics such as learning, cognition, consciousness, social behavior, families, and culture.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 231 or PSYC 251.

PSYC 325  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1.5
Formerly: PSYC 350
Environmental Psychology
Human interaction with the physical environment from a psychological perspective. Topics include environmental perception, cognition, and assessment; personality and environment; the dynamics of social space; the effects of temperature, sound, light, and spatial arrangements in neighborhoods, homes, schools, and workplaces; and the social context of development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 325, PSYC 325A, PSYC 326.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 330  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Personality
An introduction to personality theory and its applications. A survey of several major theories followed in conceptualizing personality, e.g., psychoanalytic, dispositional plus emphasis on measurement of personality, current research, and approaches to personality change.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 260.

PSYC 332  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Health Psychology
A study of health issues from the standpoint of biological, psychological, and social factors acting together. Topics include health promotion, approaches to health-behaviour change, stress and coping, patient-practitioner interaction, pain, psychological issues in chronic and terminal illness, death and bereavement, the role of psychological factors in disease and treatment.
Prerequisite(s): One of PSYC 231, PSYC 251, PSYC 260.

PSYC 333  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Consumer Psychology
Psychological processes in consumers: marketing strategies and behaviour, cognition, comprehension, learning, perception, motivation, attitudes, values, and decision making; environmental, cultural, and subcultural influences; ethical issues.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 333, PSYC 334 (if taken in Sep 1970 - Apr 1972), PSYC 334B.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 231 or PSYC 251.

PSYC 334  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Organizational Psychology
Individuals at work: personnel selection, training, motivation, attitudes, and appraisal; leadership, communication, management, productivity, work conditions, safety, and organizational development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 334, PSYC 334A, COM 120, COM 220.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 231.

PSYC 335  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Infant and Child Development
Overview of developmental changes from conception through about 12 years of age; prenatal development, neurological development, physical growth, perceptual and motor development, cognitive, social, and emotional processes, language acquisition, personality development, parenting, and the socio-cultural context of development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 335, PSYC 335A.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 243.

PSYC 336  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Adolescent Development
Overview of important developments during adolescence, including neurological development and biological changes, physical growth, cognitive, social, and emotional processes, psychopathology and the social-cultural context of adolescent development.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 336, PSYC 336A.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 243.

PSYC 338  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Behavioural Interventions with Children and Adults
Introduces the science of behaviour principles and applied behaviour analysis (ABA). Reviews basic principles of classical and operant conditioning, including stimulus control, motivation, reinforcement, punishment, extinction, and schedules of reinforcement, using examples of everyday behaviours. Consideration is given to behavioural procedures for assessing and changing problem behaviours, with examples from both children and adults.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 260.

PSYC 339  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Adult Development and Aging
Overview of research examining psychological processes during adulthood and aging. Topics will include biological processes, perceptual and cognitive processes, personality and social processes, sources of stress, psychopathology, and death.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 339, PSYC 339A.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 243.

PSYC 341  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 441
Women and Psychology
Examines social-historical changes in psychological theories and research concerning girls and women. The historical contributions of Freud, Thompson, Erickson, Chodorow, Gilligan, Baker-Miller and others are studied in the context of cultural norms for women that existed when these authors were writing. Considers the implications of women's current roles and representations in the media for research for the treatment of prevalent women's mental health concerns such as depression, anxiety, victimization, eating disorders and aggression.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 341, PSYC 441, PSYC 441C.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B.

PSYC 345A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: half of 345
Drugs and Behaviour
An introductory course designed to review the scientific literature on drugs, behaviour, and the central nervous system. Topics include introductions to pharmacology, neuropharmacology, the experimental analysis of behaviour, and the behavioural determinants of drug action.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 345A, PSYC 345.

PSYC 351A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PSYC 313
Cognitive Psychology
Emphasizes a detailed understanding of mental processes using studies of human behavior such as verbal reports and speeded responses. Particular topics will vary depending on the course instructor but will include domains such as attention, memory, object identification, language processing, embodied cognition, problem solving, reasoning, and decision making.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 351A, PSYC 313, PSYC 313A, PSYC 313B.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 251.

PSYC 351B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PSYC 315
Human Neuropsychology
Emphasizes insights into the relationship between mind and brain by studying the behavior of individuals who have suffered various forms of brain damage. Approaches to examining the brain-behavior relationship (e.g., neuromaging) will be discussed. Covers the major domains of cognitive functioning (e.g., memory, language, executive skills) as well as neurological syndromes and disturbances resulting from brain damage in selected areas.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 351B, PSYC 315.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 251.

PSYC 351C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Cognitive Neuroscience
Emphasizes the study of mind-brain relationships using brain imaging techniques including functional MRI and electroencephalography as well as brain-based models of mental processes. Topic areas will include perception and attention, object recognition, memory, cognitive control, decision-making and language.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 251.
PSYC 351D - PSYC 425

PSYC 351D Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PSYC 323
Biopsychology
Emphasizes the study of the biological basis of behavior at the molecular, cellular, and neural systems level. Covers the fundamentals of neurophysiology and neuroanatomy from a functional perspective, with an emphasis on the anatomy of the human nervous system. Examines the physiological basis of behaviours through review of contemporary research in areas such as sleep, reproduction, aggression, ingestion, learning and memory, motivation, and mental disorders.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 351D, PSYC 323.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 251.

PSYC 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Fundamentals of Clinical Psychology
Concepts, methods, and professional issues, the historical development of the profession, the scientist/practitioner model of training and practice, current research and clinical methods, professional/ethical issues; may include other current topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 365, PSYC 432.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 260.

PSYC 366 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Psychological Disorders of Childhood and Adolescence
Examines research and theory in clinical child psychology and developmental psychopathology. Discusses a variety of mental health challenges with respect to their description, etiology, treatment, and prevention. Multiple theoretical perspectives are covered to understand risk and protective factors across childhood and adolescence.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 366, PSYC 436.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 260.
Recommendation(s): Prior course in developmental or child psychology, and prior volunteer experience with a community agency recommended.

PSYC 370A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 370A
Psycholinguistics
The psychology of language, examining the process of comprehension and production, including language and cognition, conversational discourse, and inference and semantics, among other topics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 370A, PSYC 370, LING 370, LING 370A.
Prerequisite(s): • PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B; or • permission of the department.

PSYC 370B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: LING 370B
Child Language Acquisition
The biological bases of language; the stage by stage acquisition of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and semantics of the child's first language; the child's developing metalinguistic abilities; and the child's growing awareness of the form and function of speech acts, as well as the discourse rules governing conversations.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 370B, PSYC 369, LING 369, LING 370B.
Prerequisite(s): • PSYC 100A and PSYC 100B; or • permission of the department.

PSYC 370C Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Topics in Psycholinguistics
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 370C, LING 370C (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

PSYC 375 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Interpersonal Relationships
An introduction to social psychological research and theory on close relationships with a focus on adult romantic relationships. Topics include relationship formation, maintenance and dissolution.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 231.

PSYC 376 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Social Psychology of Sexuality
An introduction to social psychological theories, methods, and empirical findings (with an emphasis on experimental research) on human sexuality. Topics will include: sexual desire and motivation, social-sexual perception, sex and the self, sexual orientation, and sexual health promotion.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 376, PSYC 391 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 231.

PSYC 385 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Motivation, Emotion, and Well-Being
Contemporary cognitive and social perspectives regarding the psychological forces that activate, organize and direct emotions and behaviours. Emphasis on factors and processes involved in self-regulation and well-being.
Prerequisite(s): • PSYC 201; and • PSYC 231 or PSYC 260.

PSYC 386 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cultural Psychology
Explores how cultural context shapes cognition, motivation, emotion, self, personality, and development.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 201 and PSYC 231.

PSYC 390 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Independent Study in Psychology
Directed independent study intended primarily to allow students and a faculty supervisor to pursue a topic of mutual interest. Complete Pro Forma arrangements must be made with an instructor in the department before registering.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics; however, the maximum credit for 390 and 490 together must not exceed 6 units without permission of the department.
• Pro Forma required.
Prerequisite(s): • PSYC 201; and • minimum third-year standing; and • minimum GPA of 5.5 in the last 15 units of coursework; and • permission of the department.

PSYC 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Psychology
Intensive examination of a specific topic or area in Psychology. Topic(s) and information will be provided in advance of registration.
Note: May be taken more than once in different topics.
Prerequisite(s): • PSYC 201; and • minimum third-year standing; and • additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

PSYC 400A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Statistical Methods
An introduction to advanced research designs and their underlying rationale. Experimental design and statistical techniques will be applied to problems in psychology. Extensive treatment will be applied to the use of the general linear model. Examines designs having multiple independent variables and a single dependent variable. Topics covered include correlation, multiple regression, analysis of variance and sampling.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 300A with a minimum grade of B+ and PSYC 300B with a minimum grade of B+.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 499.

PSYC 405 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Core Concepts in Psychology
Seminar format dealing with core issues in psychology from both a modern and historical perspective. Topics include, but are not restricted to: perception and action; language and cognition; emotion and reason; volition and unconscious processes.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): • PSYC 499; or • Permission of the department.

PSYC 425 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 431E
Advanced Environmental Psychology
An in-depth analysis of how people’s thoughts, feelings, and interactions influence and are influenced by the built and natural environment.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 425, PSYC 431E.
Prerequisite(s): PSYC 325 or PSYC 350.
PSYC 431B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Social Cognition
Intensive examination of the social psychological literature emphasizing how people think about and make sense of their social experience. Topics may include how people create and maintain a sense of identity, close relationships, attitudes, persuasion, applications of social psychology.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A, and
- two of PSYC 330, PSYC 375, PSYC 376, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 431G  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Self-Regulation and Goals
An examination of the ways people select and prioritize goals; how they are pursued; factors that lead to success or failure in achieving particular aims; and consequences for individual functioning and well-being. Contemporary theoretical, conceptual and methodological issues. Emphasis on social-cognitive approaches to goals and self-regulation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 431G, PSYC 491 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 385, and
- one of PSYC 320, PSYC 330, PSYC 375, PSYC 376, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 431H  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Interpersonal Relationships
An in depth examination of social psychological research, methods, and theory on close relationships with a focus on adult romantic relationships. Topics include the self and close relationships, commitment and interdependency, and attachment theory.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 431H, PSYC 491 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 375, and
- one of PSYC 320, PSYC 330, PSYC 376, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 431I  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Psychology and Law
Consideration of the contributions of psychological theory and research to the understanding of crime investigation, courtroom dynamics, and the legal system. Specific topics will vary from year to year but may include eyewitness testimony, police practices, judge and jury decision making, lie detection and confessions, expert testimony. Topics will be discussed from the perspectives of social and cognitive psychology.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 431I, PSYC 380.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A, and
- two of PSYC 320, PSYC 330, PSYC 375, PSYC 376, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 431J  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Self
Seminar review of current personality and social psychological research and theory concerning the self. Specific topics will vary from year to year but may include gender, identity, self-concept, self-esteem, motivation and the self, in close relationships, and cultural influences on the self.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A, and
- two of PSYC 320, PSYC 330, PSYC 375, PSYC 376, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 431K  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Infant and Child Development
Seminar review of theory and research examining psychological development from infancy through childhood. Special topics include brain development, cognitive development, social and emotional development, personality/temperament, parent-child relations, and socialization processes. Emphasis on the interplay between biology and cultural context in individual development.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 335, and
- PSYC 333 or PSYC 339.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 435C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Adolescent Development
Seminar review of theory and research examining psychological processes during adolescence and in the transition to adulthood. Specific topics include brain development, biological maturation, cognitive development, social-emotional development, parent-adolescent relations, gender roles, sexuality, and problem behaviour. Attention will be given to the role of the social and cultural context in adolescent development.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 336, and
- PSYC 333 or PSYC 339.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 435E  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Adult Development and Aging
Seminar review of theory and research examining psychological processes during adulthood and old age. Topics may include neurodevelopmental development, cognitive development, social-emotional development, personality changes, neurodegenerative diseases (e.g., dementia), wisdom, and successful aging.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 339, and
- PSYC 335 or PSYC 336.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 435G  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Autism Theory and Practice
An academic and practical introduction to the social, biological and cognitive aspects of autism spectrum disorder (ASD). The first half of the course will introduce core theories and behaviours of autism. In the second half of the course, students will have an opportunity to apply this knowledge by working individually with children and young adults with autism spectrum disorder (ASD).
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 301; and
- PSYC 335 or PSYC 336.

PSYC 442  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
History and Theories in Lifespan Developmental Psychology
Seminar review of major classical (e.g., psychoanalytic, behaviorist, organismic) and contemporary (e.g., dynamic systems, sociocultural) theoretical perspectives and their implications for the study of psychological development across the lifespan. Emphasis on differences among theoretical perspectives with respect to central developmental issues such as concepts of change, sources of development, and the universality of developmental laws and findings.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 442, PSYC 434, PSYC 235.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A; and
- two of PSYC 335, PSYC 336, PSYC 339.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Developmental Disorders and Learning Disabilities
Survey of a number of learning and developmental disorders. Discussion of etiologies, assessment procedures, current education/treatment approaches, and in-depth examination of underlying brain function. Emphasis on role of early environment in brain developmental and learning disorders. It is recommended that non-psychology students have a strong background in the biological sciences.
Prerequisite(s): All of PSYC 300A, PSYC 338, PSYC 351B.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 451A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: PSYC 413A, PSYC 413B, PSYC 413C, PSYC 413D, PSYC 413E

PSYC 451B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Advanced Cognitive Psychology
Detailed analysis of a specific topic in cognitive psychology will be presented. The topic will vary with the course instructor but specializations include human memory, cognitive control, decision making, visual processes, and embodied cognition.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 451A, PSYC 413A, PSYC 413B, PSYC 413C, PSYC 413D, PSYC 413E.
Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A, and
- PSYC 351A or two of PSYC 351B, PSYC 351C, PSYC 351D.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.
PSYC 451B - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Advanced Neuropsychology
Examines brain behaviour relationships by studying qualitative changes in cognitive performance following focal brain damage. Topics include localization of function, aphasia, agnosia, apraxia and anosmia. Methods of clinical testing and diagnosis will be presented.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 451B, PSYC 415A, PSYC 415B.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A; and
- PSYC 351B or two of PSYC 351A, PSYC 351C, PSYC 351D.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 451C - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Topics in Advanced Cognitive Neuroscience
Detailed analysis of a specific topic in cognitive neuroscience will be presented. The topic will vary with the course instructor but specializations include human memory, cognitive control, decision making, visual processes, and embodied cognition. The focus of the course will be on the connections between cognitive processes and their neural mechanisms.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A; and
- PSYC 351C or two of PSYC 351A, PSYC 351B, PSYC 351D.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 451D - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Formerly: PSYC 415B
Advanced Biological Psychology
Extensive, research oriented examination of contemporary topics in biological psychology. Topics may include the biopsychology of motivation, memory, neural plasticity and changes in function after brain injury.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 451D, PSYC 415B, PSYC 423.

Prerequisite(s):
- One of PSYC 300A, STAT 255, STAT 260; and
- PSYC 351D or two of PSYC 351A, PSYC 351B, PSYC 351C.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of PSYC 300B, STAT 256, STAT 261.

PSYC 460 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Family Violence across the Lifespan
In-depth examination in a seminar format of violence within the family including child abuse and neglect, intimate partner violence, dating violence, and elder abuse. Theory and research on causes and effects of family violence are examined. Special topics include definitional issues, case studies, research methods, prevention, treatment, and cultural, legal, and social issues.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 460, PSYC 391 (if taken in the same topic), PSYC 491 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 365; and
- one of PSYC 330, PSYC 338, PSYC 366.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 461 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 1.5-0

Field Placement in Psychology
Provides firsthand experience with individuals who are challenged by physical, cognitive, emotional, and/or psychological disorders. Requires approximately 65 hours of participation in a volunteer field placement with a community agency (spread over at least 4 months), class attendance and preparation of assignments pertaining to the volunteer experience. Students will be responsible for obtaining the field placement site, with assistance and coordination of the instructor. Meets September to April.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 461, PSYC 361, PSYC 430.
- Students must register in PSYC 461 in both Fall and Spring terms.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 365; and
- PSYC 338 or PSYC 366; and
- fourth-year standing.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 462 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Clinical Interventions, Prevention, and Health Promotion
An in-depth exploration of current research and intervention knowledge related to a specific aspect of mental health and well-being. Specific mental health topic will vary. Course includes applied opportunities to design and/or implement an intervention, prevention, or health promotion program.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 365; and
- PSYC 338 or PSYC 366.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 463 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Special Topics in Clinical Psychology
Advanced study of a clinically-relevant topic.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics; however, the maximum credit for 390 and 490 together must not exceed 6 units without permission of the department.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 376; and
- one of PSYC 330, PSYC 330, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 470 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

The Cognitive Neuroscience of Language
Examines how the human brain encodes speech sounds, words, sentence structure, and meaning. Topics may include: neural bases of language development, sign language and language disorders; aphasia studies; functional imaging; electrophysiology.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 470, PSYC 370C (if taken in the same topic), LING 370C (if taken in the same topic), LING 470.
- Cannot be used to satisfy the degree requirement for a 400-level seminar-style course in Psychology.

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 370A.

PSYC 476 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Advanced Psychology of Sexuality
A seminar focusing on understanding and applying specific theoretical perspectives to the social psychological study of human sexuality. Topics include: unique challenges/opportunities of sexuality research, implicit social cognition and sexuality, relational perspectives on sexuality, gender and sexuality, sexual orientation and sexuality, and sexuality and the self. Emphasis on critiquing existing research, and designing new studies that can offer strong tests of social psychological theories of sexuality.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of PSYC 476, PSYC 491 (if taken in the same topic).

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 376; and
- one of PSYC 330, PSYC 330, PSYC 385, PSYC 386.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): PSYC 300B.

PSYC 490 - Units: 1.5 or 3.0

Advanced Independent Study in Psychology
Directed independent study for the advanced student intended primarily to allow students and a faculty supervisor to pursue a topic of mutual interest. Complete Pro Forma arrangements must be made with an instructor in the department before registering.

Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics; however, the maximum credit for 390 and 490 together must not exceed 6 units without permission of the department.
- Pro Forma required.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A and PSYC 390; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; and
- minimum GPA of 3.5 in the last 15 units of coursework; and
- permission of the department.

PSYC 491 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 3-0

Advanced Special Topics in Psychology
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A; and
- minimum fourth-year standing; and
- additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

PSYC 492 - Units: 1.5 - Hours: 2-1

Research Seminar in Psychology
A seminar and laboratory research course for Psychology Honours and Majors. Course content will vary with instructor.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.

Prerequisite(s):
- PSYC 300A; and
- permission of the department.
**PSYC 499 - SCIE 390**

**COURSE LISTINGS RS**

**RS 307**

**Religion & The Environment**

Surveys of the influence religious beliefs and practices have had upon humanity's understanding of the environment (nature). A consideration of the contributions that religious ethics can make to our reflection on specific environmental issues.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**Recommendation(s):** RS 200A or RS 200B recommended prior to RS 307.

**RS 308**

**Religion and Society in Canada**

Introduces the ways Canadians respond to the religious and spiritual diversity that remain fundamental features of an increasingly secular society. Explores the often controversial issues that arise when Canadian schools, hospitals, courts, newspapers, legislatures, social media and security forces encounter religious and spiritual ideas, practices and communities.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of RS 308, RS 302 (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**Recommendation(s):** RS 200A or RS 200B recommended prior to RS 308.

**RS 309**

**Religion and Sexuality**

Explores the relationship between sexuality and religion. Topics include sexual and religious ethics, gender roles assigned by religious traditions, the ways these roles are changing and the effect of these changes on contemporary societal norms in Canada and elsewhere.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**Recommendation(s):** RS 200A or RS 200B recommended prior to RS 309.

**RS 401**

**Selected Topics in Religious Studies**

Application of critical and analytic methods in Religious Studies to a particular religious topic. Topics may include: religion and death; religion and environment.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 6 units.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- Minimum fourth-year standing;
- permission of the program.

**RS 403**

**Studies in Religion and Society**

Course study based on events at or organized by the Centre for Studies in Religion and Society, including weekly lectures by Centre Fellows, daily discussions, distinguished speaker series, faculty symposia and interdisciplinary research projects.

**Note:** May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program to a maximum of 6 units.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- RS 200A and RS 200B, and
- RS 301 or RS 302; or
- permission of the program.

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**RS 200A**

**Introduction to Judaism, Christianity and Islam**

An introductory survey of the sources, beliefs and practices of Judaism, Christianity and Islam. The traditions will be studied in their cultural and political contexts from both historical and contemporary perspectives.

**RS 200B**

**Introduction to Asian Religions**

A survey of the sources, beliefs and practices of Hinduism, Buddhism, Sikhism and the Chinese religions. The traditions will be studied in their cultural and political contexts from both historical and contemporary perspectives.

**RS 205**

**Magic, Mysticism and the Occult**

Survey of magic, mysticism and the occult as found in the history and literature of various religious traditions; critical analysis of the nature and significance of mystical experience; an exploration of belief in occult forces and figures; probing the connection between the occult and mysticism and the relationship between mysticism, the occult, and knowledge.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**Recommendation(s):** RS 200A or RS 200B recommended prior to RS 305.

**RS 306**

**Critics of Religion**

Examines critiques of religion from the modern “new atheists” and their historical precursors; may include figures such as Freud, Durkheim, Marx, Weber and Nietzsche. Assessment of these criticisms in order to understand the situation of religions in relation to society in the contemporary period.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum second-year standing.

**Recommendation(s):** RS 200A or RS 200B recommended prior to RS 306.

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**SCIE 190**

**Individual Study**

Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Science, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

**SCIE 290**

**Individual Study**

Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Science, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.

**SCIE 390**

**Individual Study**

Granted only by special permission of the Dean of Science, on recommendation of the department and only in situations involving extenuating circumstances, illness, accident or family affliction.
Software Engineering

**Faculty of Engineering**

Some Faculty of Engineering courses are only open to students in the faculty or in specific programs. Courses and applicable restrictions are listed at www.uvic.ca/engineering/courseaccess.php

Courses offered by the Faculty of Engineering are also found under the following course codes: BME (Biomedical Engineering), CIV (Civil Engineering), CSC (Computer Science), ECE (Electrical and Computer Engineering), ENSR (Engineering) and MECH (Mechanical Engineering).

**SENG 265** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
**Software Development Methods**

Systematic methods for designing, coding, testing and documenting medium-sized programs. Tools and techniques to promote programming productivity and software quality. Topics include specifications, code review and inspection techniques, testing and debugging methods and tools, reusable software components and templates, file system navigation, scripting languages, software tools, environments, instrumenting and profiling, and the fundamentals of software configuration management.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 265, CSC 265.

**Prerequisite(s):** SENG 115 or CSC 116.

**SENG 275** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
**Software Testing**

An introduction to the testing of large-scale systems. Software specification, unit testing, integration testing, test driven development, black box testing, code inspection, model-based testing, software defect tracking and tools for automated testing. A software project gives experience with larger scale testing.

**Prerequisite(s):** SENG 265.

**SENG 310** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
**Human Computer Interaction**

Understanding human behaviour as it applies to user interfaces: work activity analysis, observational techniques, questionnaire administration and unobtrusive measures. Operating parameters of the human cognitive system, task analysis and cognitive modelling techniques and their application to designing interfaces. Interface representation and prototyping tools. Cognitive walkthroughs, usability studies and verbal protocol analysis. Case studies of specific user interfaces.

**Prerequisite(s):** One of SENG 221, SENG 265, CENG 241, ECE 241.

**SENG 321** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**Requirements Engineering**

Combines a range of topics integral to the analysis of requirements, design, implementation, and testing of a medium-scale software system with the practical experience of implementing such a project as a member of a software engineering team. Introduces requirements engineering, specifications, software life cycle models and methods for requirements engineering.

**Prerequisite(s):** SENG 265.

**SENG 330** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Object-Oriented Software Development**


**Prerequisite(s):** SENG 265.

**SENG 350** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
**Software Architecture and Design**

An introduction to analysis and design of software architectures with UML (Unified Modelling Language) and their subsequent synthesis at the program level. Topics include requirements analysis, analysis and design of static and dynamic view points of architectures and model driven engineering. Design patterns are introduced and applied as solutions to recurring design problems. Students are familiarized with component reuse, event-driven programming and computer-aided software engineering tools. The course includes a major design project (topic TBD).

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 350, SENG 371, SENG 299.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- SENG 275;
- minimum second-year standing.

**SENG 360** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
**Security Engineering**

Topics include basic cryptography, security protocols, access control, multilevel security, physical and environmental security, network security, application security, e-services security, human aspects and business continuity planning. Discusses applications which need various combinations of confidentiality, availability, integrity and covertness properties; mechanisms to incorporate and test these properties in systems. Policy and legal issues are also covered.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- SENG 265;
- minimum third-year standing in the Software Engineering or Computer Engineering or Computer Science program.

**SENG 371** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
**Software Evolution**

Introduces problems and solutions of long-term software maintenance/evolution and large-scale, long-lived software systems. Topics include software engineering techniques for programming-in-the-large, programming-in-the-many, legacy software systems, software architecture, software evolution, software maintenance, reverse engineering, program understanding, software visualization, advanced issues in object-oriented programming, design patterns, antipatterns, and client-server computing. Culminates in a team project.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 371, SENG 420.

**Prerequisite(s):** One of SENG 271, SENG 275, SENG 299, SENG 321.

**SENG 380** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Software Process and Management**


**Prerequisite(s):**
- ENGR 280;
- minimum third-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering;
- permission of the department.

**SENG 401** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
**Social and Professional Issues**

Introduces students to the social and professional issues arising in the context of Software Engineering. Topics include: the impact of software systems on privacy and handling of personal information, the roles of encryption and interception of communication, trust in computers, free speech and civil discourse through the Internet, intellectual property such as copyright and patents in the age of digital systems, computer crime, computers in the workplace, professional ethics and responsibilities, sustainable development and environmental stewardship.

**Prerequisite(s):** Minimum fourth-year standing.

**SENG 411** Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-3
**Advanced Methods for Human Computer Interaction**

Laboratory course building on the interaction design process. Theory and application of advanced methods for design and evaluation, including interface prototyping and design techniques; experiments and observational studies both in the laboratory and in the field; methods for statistical and qualitative analysis. Advanced topics: underlying models of human computer interaction; new trends in interaction design; and research frontiers. Students undertake a major team project.

**Prerequisite(s):**
- SENG 310;
- one of STAT 252, STAT 254, STAT 255, STAT 260.

**SENG 421** Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
**Global Software Engineering**

The methods, tools and strategies used in developing software in large and geographically distributed teams. Topics include: agile development methodologies, activities of communicating with the clients to gather and analyze requirements, project planning and estimation in agile projects, distributed version control, communicating across cultural and time zone boundaries. Students will work in distributed project teams and experience global software development environments.

**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 421, SENG 480A (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480B (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480C (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480D (if taken in the same topic).

**Prerequisite(s):**
- SENG 265;
- minimum fourth-year standing.
SENG 422 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-3
Advanced Software Architecture
Architectural design of complex software systems. Techniques for designing, evaluating and implementing software system structures, models and formal notations for characterizing and reasoning about architectures, tools and generating specific instances of an architecture, and case studies of actual system architectures. Role of Standards. Students must complete a project that involves substantial software design. Students work in teams. Progress is determined through a preliminary design review, presentation, demonstration of the design, and final report.
Prerequisite(s): One of SENG 271, SENG 299, SENG 330, SENG 350

SENG 426 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-2
Software Quality Engineering
Emphasizes software quality engineering as an integral facet of development, from requirements through delivery and maintenance. The students will learn how to choose appropriate quality goals and select, plan, and execute quality assurance activities throughout development and evolution to predictably meet quality and schedule goals. They will learn how quality assurance can be incorporated into process improvement feedback loops that amplify the quality assurance activities throughout development and maintenance.
Prerequisite(s): One of SENG 321, SENG 371, CENG 356, ECE 356.

SENG 435 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Computer-Supported Collaborative Work
Most of the work that people do requires some degree of coordination and communication with others. Successful designs require: (1) social psychological insight into group processes; (2) computer science insight into mechanisms to organize information, coordinate, share, and communicate, and (3) HCI design insight to achieve successful designs for computer-mediated tools. Focuses primarily on the first two and examines problems and solutions in group coordination and systems including group decision support, organizational memory, virtual spaces, and collaborative design.
Prerequisite(s): SENG 310.

SENG 440 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Embedded Systems
Prerequisite(s): One of CENG 355, CSC 355, ECE 355.

SENG 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Practice of Information Security and Privacy
Aims to present a holistic view of various security engineering topics through practical case studies. Topics include enterprise security architecture, security threat and risk assessment, education and awareness, monitoring, investigation and forensics, application security, media handling and intellectual property, privacy, physical and environmental security, and business continuity planning. Also introduces information security-related certification and relevant professional associations.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering.

SENG 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Network Security
Surveys the challenges, principles and practice of modern network security. Topics covered include network security vulnerabilities and threats; network security risk analysis techniques and countermeasures; design and implementation of secure network architecture; intrusion detection and prevention models and technologies; firewall architectures and technologies; network security protocols; Virtual Private Networks (VPNs); principles, techniques and practice of network forensics.
Prerequisite(s): One of CENG 460, CSC 361, ECE 458.

SENG 466 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Software for Embedded and Mechatronics Systems
Software engineering methods and techniques for systematic development and maintenance of embedded and mechatronics systems. Topics include requirements of software that drives mechatronic systems, specifications of mechatronics, real-time and reactive systems, validation, verification, simulation and testing of mechatronics software. Building product-line software architectures of mechatronics systems is also addressed.
Prerequisite(s): One of SENG 265, SENG 321, SENG 365, CENG 355, ECE 355.

SENG 468 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Software System Scalability
Introduction to scalability issues within modern distribution software systems. Middleware and cloud-based systems. Workload and system performance characterization, modelling, and testing. Identification and resolution of bottlenecks. Completion of a project is required.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 468, SENG 462.
Prerequisite(s): • CSC 360 and CSC 370, or • CENG 356 or ECE 356, and CENG 460 or ECE 458.

SENG 474 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Data Mining
An introduction to data mining. Data preparation, model building, and data mining techniques such as clustering, decision trees and neural networks will be discussed and applied to case studies. Data-mining software tools will be reviewed and compared.
Prerequisite(s): • SENG 265; and • MATH 110 or MATH 211; and • one of STAT 252, STAT 254, STAT 255, STAT 260; and • minimum third-year standing.

SENG 475 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1.5
Advanced Programming Techniques for Robust Efficient Computing
Advanced programming techniques for robust high-efficiency computing are explored in the context of a single programming language, such as C++ or Swift. Topics covered may include: concurrency, parallelism, and vectorization; cache-efficient coding; compile-time versus run-time computation; generic programming techniques; resource/memory management; copy and move semantics; exception-safe coding; techniques for writing correct, efficient, and optimizer-friendly code. Application areas considered may include: signal/geometry processing, computer graphics, and numerical analysis.
Prerequisite(s): • One of SENG 265, CENG 255, CSC 230, CSC 349A, ECE 255; or • permission of the department.

SENG 480A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 480
Topics in Software Engineering
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 480A, SENG 480B (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480C (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480D (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

SENG 480B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0*
Formerly: 480
Topics in Software Engineering
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entry will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
Notes: • Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 480B, SENG 480A (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480C (if taken in the same topic). • May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.
SENG 480C  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0*  
*Formerly: 480  
**Topics in Software Engineering**  
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
**Notes:**  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 480C, SENG 480A (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480B (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480D (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

SENG 480D  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0*  
*Formerly: 480  
**Topics in Software Engineering**  
Presents material in an emerging field or one not covered in regular offerings. Topics depend primarily on the interests of the instructor. Entrance will be restricted to third- and fourth-year students who meet the prerequisite specified for the topic to be offered.  
* Lab hours may vary depending on the topic.  
**Notes:**  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 480D, SENG 480A (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480B (if taken in the same topic), SENG 480C (if taken in the same topic).  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.

SENG 499  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-9  
**Design Project II**  
The student is required to pursue a team-based project under the supervision of a faculty member, to prepare a written report and present a seminar describing the work. Projects will normally focus on large software systems, and collaboration with an industrial sponsor is encouraged.  
**Note:** Credit will be granted for only one of SENG 499, CENG 499, ECE 499, ELEC 499.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• SENG 299 or SENG 350; and  
• ENGR 002; and  
• minimum fourth-year standing in the Faculty of Engineering; or  
• permission of the department.

SJS 400A  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Seminar in Social Justice Studies**  
Interdisciplinary exploration of theories and methodological approaches that bear on key questions of social justice.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• SJS 100 and SJS 200; and  
• minimum fourth-year standing; or  
• permission of the program.

SJS 400B  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 1-5  
**Practising Social Justice in the Field**  
Application of social justice theories to field-based practice through placement with an organization, community group, or service.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• SJS 100 and SJS 200; and  
• admission to Minor program in Social Justice Studies; and  
• permission of the program.

SJS 491  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Directed Reading in Theory and Method**  
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed reading should, together with a faculty member affiliated with the program and willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student’s work. The proposal must then receive the approval of the Director of the Program.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• SJS 100 and SJS 200; and  
• permission of the program.

SJS 492  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Directed Reading in Substantive Issues**  
Students wishing to pursue a course of directed reading should, together with a faculty member affiliated with the program and willing to supervise such a course, formulate a proposal describing both the content of the course and a suitable means of evaluating the student’s work. The proposal must then receive the approval of the Director of the Program.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• SJS 100 and SJS 200; and  
• minimum third-year standing; and  
• declaration of a Social Justice Studies program.

SJS 499C  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 2-18  
**Honours Thesis**  
A major engineering design and research project under the supervision of a faculty member. The work involves independent study of the current literature and independent research and design. At the end of the term, each student submits a report and discusses the findings in an oral presentation.  
**Note:** Normally taken over two terms. This course may only be taken once replacing two technical electives, one of which can be SENG 499.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• All of Year 3 courses in Software Engineering; and  
• minimum cumulative GPA of 5.0; and  
• permission of the department.  
**Grading:** INF, standard grade.

SENG 499D  
**Units:** 3.0  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Special Topics in Social Justice Studies: Substantive Issues**  
Interdisciplinary investigation of a selected topic that emerges from the study of substantive issues in social justice studies.  
**Notes:**  
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the program.  
• Topics information will be provided by the program office.  
**Prerequisite(s):**  
• SJS 100 and SJS 200; or  
• permission of the program.

SLST 100  
**Units:** 1.5  
**Hours:** 3-0  
**Introduction to Russian Society and Culture**  
Introduction to Russian society and culture from earliest times to the present. Explores Russian historical ties to other Slavic cultures, Asia and Europe. Discussion of the Russian national character as a cultural phenomenon by examining its geographical, historical, political and political sources.  
**Note:** No knowledge of Russian required.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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| SLST 101    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 100A  
Beginning Russian I  
For students with no previous knowledge of Russian. Covers the basics of Russian grammar, reading and conversation at the beginner's level resulting in an ability to communicate in selected typical situations. Introduction to various aspects of everyday Russian life and culture through the language.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 101, RUSS 100, RUSS 100A. |
| SLST 102    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 100B  
Beginning Russian II  
Continuation of the development of basic reading, writing and conversational skills. Introduction to various aspects of everyday Russian life and culture through the language.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 102, RUSS 100, RUSS 100B.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• SLST 101 or RUSS 100A; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 111    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: UKR 100A  
Beginning Ukrainian I  
Introduction to the essential points of grammar and basic vocabulary for everyday interaction, as well as reading and writing.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 111, UKR 100A. |
| SLST 112    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: UKR 100B  
Beginning Ukrainian II  
Expands knowledge and skills acquired in SLST 111. Progress toward command of the spoken and written language.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 112, UKR 100B.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• SLST 111 or UKR 100A; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 160    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 161  
The Culture of the Russian Revolution  
An exploration of the literature, film and art produced by the revolution that shook the world. Introduction to Russia's rich contribution to modern world culture and an investigation of the experiments of the Russian avant-garde.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 160, RUSS 161.  
• No knowledge of Russian required. |
| SLST 180    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: 462  
Magic and the Fairy Tale World  
An introduction to Russian folk beliefs and magic, as well as the fairy tale in the Russian, Soviet and post-Soviet context. Topics may include shared world fairy tale themes and popular folk and fairy tale figures in literature, animated and live-action film.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 180, SLST 462.  
• No knowledge of Russian required. |
| SLST 201    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 200A  
Intermediate Russian I  
Expands and enhances spoken and written knowledge and skills. Grammatical features, vocabulary, sentence structure and insight into Russian life and culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 201, RUSS 200, RUSS 200A.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of SLST 102, RUSS 100, RUSS 100B; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 202    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 200B  
Intermediate Russian II  
Further knowledge of grammar and vocabulary at the intermediate level with continued reading, writing, listening and speaking in Russian while learning about Russian life and culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 202, RUSS 200, RUSS 200B.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• SLST 201 or RUSS 200A; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 203    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 203  
Pronunciation and Colloquial Russian  
Focuses on Russian pronunciation, phonetics and intonation as well as colloquial language. Aims to build a foundation for confidence in spoken Russian. Proverbs and sayings, tongue-twisters, nursery rhymes, songs and cartoons provide an insight into Russian popular culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 203, RUSS 203.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of SLST 101, RUSS 100, RUSS 100A; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 210    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Special Topics  
May be taken more than once for credit in a different topic with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units. |
| SLST 300    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Slavic Cultural Studies  
Provides case studies in the cultural history of Slavic and other Eastern European countries in which students analyze texts, films, media, as well as visual and material objects and spaces from a variety of approaches and perspectives.  
Note: No knowledge of Russian or Ukrainian is required. |
| SLST 301    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 300A  
Advanced Russian  
For advanced-to-intermediate students of Russian. Focus on understanding advanced grammar features and developing communication skills while learning about Russian literature and culture.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 301, RUSS 300A, RUSS 302.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of SLST 201 and SLST 202, RUSS 200, RUSS 200A and RUSS 200B; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 303    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Formerly: RUSS 303  
Russian Popular Culture (in Russian)  
For advanced to intermediate students of Russian. Focuses on improving mastery of the spoken language and comprehension and study of Russian popular culture in the original language.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 303, RUSS 300B, RUSS 302, RUSS 303.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• One of SLST 201 and SLST 202, RUSS 200, RUSS 200A and RUSS 200B; or  
• permission of the department. |
| SLST 345    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Also: HSTR 345  
The Eastern Front in the First and Second World Wars  
Examines the military, political, and social aspects of the Eastern Front in Europe during both World Wars. Aims to analyze the Eastern Front's difference from the warfare in the West, and how this specificity explains the origins of revolutionary violence and genocide.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 345, SLST 410 (if taken as section A02 in Sep-Dec 2014), HSTR 340 (if taken as section A02 in Sep-Dec 2014), and HSTR 345. |
| SLST 360    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Major Figures of Russian Culture and History  
An overview of the most influential people in Russian culture and history, such as Peter the Great, Catherine the Great, Lenin, Gorbachev, Putin, Lomonosov, Tchaikovsky, Pushkin, Tolstoy and Solzhenitsyn. Discussion of the role of the individual in the development of a nation.  
Note: No knowledge of Russian required. |
| SLST 361    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Also: HSTR 351  
Formerly: SLAV 374, HIST 374  
Imperial Russia, 1689-1917  
A history of Russian Empire from Peter the Great to the fall of the monarchy. Traces Russia’s response to the challenge of the West, with special attention to political reforms, social transformation and cultural change. Discussion of whether Late Imperial Russia was history's dead end or a promise cut short by revolutionary violence.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 361, SLAV 374, HIST 374, HSTR 351.  
• No knowledge of Russian required. |
| SLST 362    | 1.5   | 3-0   | Also: HSTR 352  
Formerly: SLAV 376, HIST 376  
The Soviet Union and Its Successor States, 1917-2000  
A history of the Soviet Union and its aftermath. Examines political, economic, social and cultural transformations that shaped the Soviet socialist experiment, as well as the causes of its collapse and the difficulties of post-communist transition in Russia and non-Russian republics. Emphasis on social history, gender and everyday life.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 362, SLAV 376, HIST 376, HSTR 352.  
• No knowledge of Russian required. |
SLST 363 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: HSTR 353
Formerly: SLAV 377, HIST 377
Modern Ukraine and Russian-Ukrainian Conflict
Examines the formation of the modern Ukrainian nation with special emphasis on its historical relations with Russia. Discusses popular revolutions in Ukraine and the ensuing Russian-Ukrainian conflict in the wider historical context of imperial disintegration.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 363, SLAV 377, HIST 377, HSTR 353.
- No knowledge of Ukrainian required.

SLST 364 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Eastern Europe Through Western Eyes
A study of Western literary and cinematic representations of Eastern Europe, as well as Eastern European cultural reactions to these. Focus on the period from the 18th century to the present, with special attention to the 20th-century mass culture and the redefinition of the European “East” in the wake of communism’s collapse.
Notes:
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 365 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: SLST 262, RUSS 261
Stalinism
A survey of social processes and cultural life in the Soviet Union under Stalin (1922-1953). Combines a historical study of Stalinism with an introduction to the literature, films and visual art of the period.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 365, SLST 262, RUSS 261.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 401 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 400A
Advanced Russian Practice
For advanced students of Russian. Stresses written composition, translation and stylistic analysis, and focuses on enhancing reading skills.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 401, RUSS 400A, RUSS 406.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of SLST 301, SLST 303, RUSS 300A, RUSS 300B, RUSS 303, or
- permission of the department.

SLST 403 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 403
Topics in Russian Culture, Literature, Film (in Russian)
For advanced students of Russian. Focuses on conversational fluency, comprehension and written composition.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 403, RUSS 403, RUSS 427.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topic with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- One of SLST 301, SLST 303, RUSS 300A, RUSS 303, or
- permission of the department.

SLST 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 434
Special Topics
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 410, RUSS 434 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topic with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.

SLST 450 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Cold War on Film
A study of the enemy’s image in Soviet and Western films of the Cold War era. Analysis of films and related literary and political texts tracing the cultural construction of Cold War anoximosity from 1945 to the recent renewal of geopolitical rivalry between Russia and the West.
Notes:
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 451 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 416
Stalinist Cinema
Focuses on the interaction of art, mass entertainment and socialist propaganda in the Stalinist film industry. Major films of the time will be analyzed against the background of contemporary political and social developments.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 451, RUSS 416.
- May count towards a Minor in Film Studies.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 452 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: HSTR 353
Fantasy and Science Fiction in Russia
A survey of Russian fantasy and science fiction. Introduction to the best Russian authors of the genre, their works and to films that foreground Science Fiction and fantasy plots. Discussion of the historical background of 20th century Russia in relation to the development of the genre.
Note: No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 460 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History and Memory in Eastern European Cultures
A study of the construction of historical memory through literary and artistic representations of the past in several Eastern European nations. Focus on the role of historical novels in the cultural work of modern nationalism and cinematic treatment of the 20th-century wars and ethnic conflicts.
Note: No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 461 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 412
Putin’s Russia
An exploration of Russian culture and politics under the controversial leadership of Vladimir Putin. Topics may include Putin’s rise to power, the Pussy Riot scandal, LGBT rights under Putin, the Sochi Olympics and Russian-Ukrainian conflict.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 461, SLST 410 (if taken in the same topic).
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 480 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 310
Tolstoy and the Age of Anna Karenina
The major works of Tolstoy, studied against the background of his life and times, with a special emphasis on the novel Anna Karenina and its many film adaptations.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 480, RUSS 310, RUSS 412, RUSS 413, RUSS 414.
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 481 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: RUSS 311
Existence and Anxiety in Dostoevsky
The major works of Dostoevsky, studied against the background of his life and times.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SLST 481, RUSS 310, RUSS 311, RUSS 412, RUSS 413, RUSS 414, SLAV 334 (if taken in the same topic).
- No knowledge of Russian required.

SLST 490 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Directed Studies
Directed readings and written assignments under the supervision of a faculty member.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

SLST 499 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Honours Thesis
During either semester of the final year of their Honours program, students will write a graduating thesis of approximately 7,500 words under the direction of a member of the department. An oral examination covering the topic of the thesis will be given by a departmental committee.
Sociology

Department of Sociology

Faculty of Social Sciences

Students may enrol in courses numbered 200 and above only if one of the criteria listed in the Program Requirements has been satisfied.

SOCI 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: part of 100
Introduction to Sociology: Understanding Social Life

Examines the dynamics of family relationships over the life course. Topics include the formation of intimate relationships; becoming a parent; parent-child relationships and their influence on children's social and emotional development; and the ways in which families respond to tensions and conflict within relationships, focusing on the effects of separation and divorce and adult children's return to the "empty nest".

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 100A, SOCI 100B.

SOCI 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0-1
Formerly: part of 100

Introduction to Sociology: Understanding Contemporary Society

Examines theory and research on the dynamics of family relationships over the life course. Topics include the formation of intimate relationships; becoming a parent; parent-child relationships and their influence on children's social and emotional development; and the ways in which families respond to tensions and conflict within relationships, focusing on the effects of separation and divorce and adult children's return to the "empty nest".

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 100A, SOCI 100B.

Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to SOCI 206, SOCI 305A, and SOCI 305B.

SOCI 205 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: SOCI 305A, part of 305

Sociological Perspectives on Family Relationships

Examines the dynamics of family relationships over the life course. Topics include the formation of intimate relationships; becoming a parent; parent-child relationships and their influence on children's social and emotional development; and the ways in which families respond to tensions and conflict within relationships, focusing on the effects of separation and divorce and adult children's return to the "empty nest".

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 205, SOCI 305, SOCI 305A.

Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to SOCI 305B, SOCI 343, and SOCI 433.

SOCI 206 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 306

Crime and Deviance

Introduction to the sociology of crime and deviance. Considers strategies on how to communicate criminological research to the general public. Topics may include homicide, serial killers, animal cruelty, cybercrimes, abortion justice, environmental pollution, street crimes and victimology.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 206, SOCI 301, SOCI 306.

SOCI 210 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 308

Classical Social Theorizing

An examination of the emergence of Sociology, emphasizing the founding ideas and theorists. Outlines the main ideas, concepts, and schools of thought that compose the history of the discipline, as well as the social and historical context from which it developed. In this course, emphasis is placed on developing students' abilities to theorize the social world.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 210, SOCI 209, SOCI 300, SOCI 308.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): SOCI 100A and SOCI 100B.

SOCI 211 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Introduction to Sociological Research

Introduction to the key concepts, strategies, and techniques of social research, including conceptualization and measurement, research design, sampling, the collection and analysis of qualitative and quantitative data.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 211, SOCI 209, SOCI 375, SOCI 375A, SOCI 375B.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): SOCI 100A and SOCI 100B.

SOCI 215 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0

Class and Social Inequality

Introductory examination of the shifting patterns, determinants, and consequences of social inequality, with an emphasis on class, gender, race/ethnicity, region and domination/resistance. The course also surveys key theories of inequality in global and comparative perspective.

Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to SOCI 315, SOCI 331, and SOCI 436.

SOCI 220 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 320

Media and Contemporary Society

Examines the relationship between information technology, society, and the individual. Emphasizes how mass communications, popular culture, and social media platforms (e.g. Facebook, Google, Instagram, Twitter, Snapchat, Tinder, Pinterest, LinkedIn, YouTube, etc.) influence our relationships with friends, family members, society, and ourselves. Examines various collectivities including virtual communities and social networks and how they shape contemporary relationships.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 220, SOCI 320, SOCI 390 (if taken in the same topic).
SOCI 271 - SOCI 327

SOCI 271  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-1  
Formerly: 371, 371A  
Introduction to Social Statistics  
Descriptive statistics, probability distributions, statistical  
inference, including estimation and significance tests, and  
an introduction to bivariate analysis. Computer assisted  
analysis of sociological data.  
Notes:  
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 271, SOCI 371,  
  SOCI 371A.  
• See "Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses".  
Pre- or Corequisite(s): SOCI 100A and SOCI 100B.

SOCI 281  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 381  
Sociology of Genders  
Introduction to sociological perspectives on gender.  
Examines both the gendering of everyday social interactions  
and the role of gender in structuring major social  
institutions. Topics may include the relation of gender to  
sexuality, bodies, work, race and ethnicity, sports, media,  
education, politics, violence, and/or other ways of  
organizing social interactions. Intersections between  
genders and other forms of social inequalities will be  
considered.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 281, SOCI  
381.  
Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to SOCI 382,  
SOCI 389, and SOCI 435.

SOCI 285  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Health over the Life Course  
Notions of health, wellness and who is deserving of health  
care are socially-constructed concepts. An examination of  
some of the main sociological ways of conceptualizing and  
studying health across the life course, leading into the social  
factors and social institutions that shape individual health  
trajectories. Concludes with a discussion of everyday social  
interactions that influence health across the life course.  
Recommendation(s): Recommended prior to SOCI 327,  
SOCI 385, and SOCI 432.

SOCI 305B  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 305  
Families and Social Change  
Considers the relationship between families and society,  
looking at continuity and change in contemporary Canadian  
family forms in the context of other cultures and periods.  
Emphasizes how social, economic and demographic  
changes in Canadian society have reshaped family forms and  
practices over the past century; discusses current family  
trends and evaluates their social policy implications.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 305B,  
SOCI 305.  
Recommendation(s): SOCI 205 recommended prior to  
SOCI 305B.  
Recommended prior to SOCI 443.

SOCI 307  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: part of 301  
Regulation and Social Control  
Examines forms of regulation, social control and policing.  
Emphasizes how power operates in organizations, how  
policing happens in contemporary society, and the role of  
the state and military in regulating everyday life.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 307, SOCI  
301.  
Recommendation(s): SOCI 202 recommended prior to  
SOCI 307.  
Recommended prior to SOCI 401.

SOCI 309  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Contemporary Social Theorizing  
An examination of major modes of theorizing that are  
influential in contemporary sociology. Covers important  
developments in social theory over the past 50 years and  
early social theory. Concepts such as power, ideology,  
rationality, social structure, agency, freedom, identity,  
gender, postcolonialism, and globalization. Emphasis is  
placed on developing students' abilities to theorize contemporary  
social issues.  
Prerequisite(s): SOCI 218.

SOCI 310  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Religion in Society  
Cultural, social, and institutional impacts of religion in  
modern societies. Foundational and classical approaches to  
religion are considered, along with contemporary  
phenomena pertaining to the social role of religious  
institutions and beliefs. These may include millenarian  
and evangelical movements, denominational religion in the  
Anglo-American context, popular religious movements,  
liberation theology, cults, and the process of secularization.  
Prerequisite(s): Recommended prior to SOCI 327,  
SOCI 389, and SOCI 432.

SOCI 312  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
White-Collar Crime  
An examination of the neglected problem of white-collar  
crime. Topics include corporate crime, financial fraud,  
occupational crime, cybercrime, worker safety,  
environmental crime, consumer victimization, professional  
malpractice, and the corruption of science.  
Recommendation(s): SOCI 100A and SOCI 100B  
recommended prior to SOCI 312.

SOCI 313  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Formerly: 401  
Sociology of Law  
The interrelationships of law and other social institutions,  
socio-economic origins and class interests of legal  
functionaries, and law as social conflict are analyzed in  
Canadian and cross-cultural contexts.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 313, SOCI  
401.  
Prerequisite(s):  
• 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI course; or  
• permission of the department.  
Recommendation(s): SOCI 202, and SOCI 306 or SOCI 307  
recommended prior to SOCI 313.

SOCI 316  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Social Movements  
A study of social movements in the making of modernity  
and its ongoing transformations. Exploration of how  
movements arise and are maintained, of why certain kinds  
of movements emerge in specific contexts, and of what  
impact they have upon socio-political relations and cultural  
discourses, both globally and locally. Specific social  
movements such as feminism, ecology, gay and lesbian  
liberation, Aboriginal activism, the peace movement, labour,  
socialism, and religious fundamentalism will be examined.  
Formerly: 418

SOCI 318  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Social Change  
Inquiry into the social structures, cultural practices, and  
political economic transitions associated with social change,  
emphasizing ethical-political underpinnings and  
implications. Topics include reform and revolution,  
globalization "from above" and "from below", and changing  
conceptions of social justice and community.  
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 318, SOCI  
418.  
Recommendation(s): SOCI 215 recommended prior to  
SOCI 318.  
Recommended prior to SOCI 419.

SOCI 321  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Work, Employment and Society  
Explores the sociology of work and occupations, followed by  
a historical overview of work in human societies, methods  
of training people for work, and the sociological study of the  
world of work in the 21st century. Also examines current  
employment patterns and trends, the nature of labour  
markets, the gendered arrangements of work, the  
organization and management of work, the conditions of  
unions and industrial relations, and the personal context of  
work.  
Prerequisite(s): SOCI 211.

SOCI 326  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
Social Networks  
The major models, methods, and findings of network  
analysis. The following areas may be discussed: friendship,  
social influence and status, small groups, communication  
and diffusion of information, corporate and community  
organization, social and economic mobility, and computer  
analysis of network data.  
Prerequisite(s): SOCI 211.

SOCI 327  
Units: 1.5  
Hours: 3-0  
International Perspectives on Inequities in Health  
and Health Care  
Offers a critical appraisal of the institutional economic,  
and political determinants of health and illness from a cross- 
national perspective. Explores the unequal distribution of  
diseases and injuries between and within countries in the  
context of poverty and economic marginalization, and  
draws on case studies from around the world to examine the  
consequences of health inequity.  
Recommendation(s): SOCI 215 or SOCI 285  
recommended prior to SOCI 327.  
Strongly recommended prior to SOCI 419 or SOCI 445.
SOCI 331 - Sociology of Mental Health

An introduction to key topics such as parties and movements, changing electoral arrangements, welfare states, reform and revolution, political violence and terrorism, policymaking, state formation, nationalism and imperialism.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 331, SOCI 330.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 215 recommended prior to SOCI 331.

Recommended prior to SOCI 436.

SOCI 335 - Racialization and Ethnicity

Examines theory and research in the area of ethnic and race relations. Topics include: French-English dualism, demography of ethnic and racial groups, ethnic and racial inequality, international migration, identity and multiculturalism, racism, Indigenous and non-Indigenous relations, and ethnic conflict.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 215 recommended prior to SOCI 335.

Recommended prior to SOCI 436.

SOCI 345 - Sociology of Mental Health

Topics may include: theoretical foundations of the sociology of mental health; the social conditions that influence mental well-being; the experience and social meaning of mental illness and its treatment; the social construction of mental disorders; and the processes of institutionalization and deinstitutionalization.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 285 recommended prior to SOCI 345.

Recommended prior to SOCI 445.

SOCI 355 - The Corporation, Capitalism, and Globalization

Drawing on world systems, Marxist, network and postcolonial perspectives, the course examines capitalism and the contradictions and conflicts that shape it. Topics include: the role of transnational corporations and financial markets; the development of transnational classes, governance and the culture industry; and social alternatives ranging from localization to post-capitalism on a global scale.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 215 recommended prior to SOCI 355.

Recommended prior to SOCI 419.

SOCI 374 - Qualitative Research Methods

Strategies of qualitative research design. Possible topics include: in-depth interviews, narrative analysis, field work, evaluation, historical research, and textual analysis.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 374, SOCI 375, SOCI 375A.

Prerequisite(s): SOCI 211.

SOCI 376 - Quantitative Research Methods

Introduces quantitative research techniques in sociological research, particularly survey research. Topics may include: research design, measurement, questionnaire construction, data collection methods, sampling theory, and data analysis techniques.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 376, SOCI 375, SOCI 375B.

Prerequisite(s): SOCI 211 and SOCI 271.

SOCI 382 - Sociology of Sexualities

Examination of sociological, theoretical and historical perspectives on sexualities. Topics may include medicalization of sexualities; research methods in the study of sexualities; sexualities of children and teens; heterosexualities; lesbian, gay and queer sexualities; bisexualities, asexualities, pansexualities, and polyamory; trans sexualities; sexually transmitted infections; consent; sex for sale; sex positivity. Intersections between sexualities and other forms of social inequalities will be considered.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 281 recommended prior to SOCI 382.

Recommended prior to SOCI 435.

SOCI 383 - Feminisms in Theory and Practice

An examination of new feminist thinking through a contemporary sociological lens. Topics may include food and the politics of fat, prostitution, militarism, troubling the boundaries between nature and culture, indigenous women’s organizing around climate change, ecological feminisms, feminist economics, materialism, epistemologies and ontologies. Contemporary feminisms challenge social convention.

Prerequisite(s):
• 1.5 units of 300- or 400-level SOCI course; or
• permission of the department.

SOCI 385 - Sociology of Aging

An overview of the sociology of aging, including theoretical perspectives, methodological challenges, and substantive topics such as the gendered nature of aging, cultural comparisons, families and intergenerational relations, and health and healthcare.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 285 recommended prior to SOCI 385.

Recommended prior to SOCI 445.

SOCI 388 - Sociology of Food and Eating

Examines what you eat and where it comes from through various lenses including gender, justice, power, animal rights and ecology. The examination moves beyond criticism and explores progressive social movements that are changing how we see food.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 388, SOCI 390 (if taken in the same topic).

Recommendation(s): SOCI 215 recommended prior to SOCI 388.

SOCI 389 - Death and Dying

Sociological approaches to death and dying, emphasizing cross-cultural differences in the construction of the meaning of death and dying, the rituals accompanying these processes, and their legal, economic and political aspects. The course also focuses on how death is accounted for and processed by state and health agencies.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 388, SOCI 389.

SOCI 390 - Special Topics in Sociology

Presentation of current interests of various faculty members. * Contact hours may vary depending on the topic.

Notes:
•  May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
•  Students interested in this course should inquire at registration when the course is to be offered and what the substantive presentation will involve.

SOCI 431 - Issues in Social Theorizing

In-depth study of issues in social theory. Topics may include particular theories, theorists, current issues and debates.

Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 431, SOCI 402, SOCI 412, SOCI 481.
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisite(s):
•  SOCI 210; and
•  minimum third-year standing; and
•  declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
•  permission of the department.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 309 recommended prior to SOCI 431.

SOCI 432 - Issues in Health and Aging

In-depth examination of contemporary issues relating to the sociology of health and aging. Topics may include: widowedhood, caregiving and social support, housing and long term care, dementia and personhood, intergenerational relationships, ethnicity and immigration, indigemity, elder abuse, and technology.

Notes:
•  Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 432, SOCI 445.
•  May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisite(s):
•  Minimum third-year standing; and
•  declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
•  permission of the department.

Recommendation(s): SOCI 285, and SOCI 345 or SOCI 385 recommended prior to SOCI 432.
SOCI 433 - SOCI 304

SOCI 433  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Demography and Families
In-depth examination of contemporary population trends and their effects on human well-being, issues relating to families, and social policy responses. Topics may include: population growth, sustainable development, and the environment; population aging; dating and mating, marriage, cohabitation and divorce; new reproductive technologies; parenting, work and family life, stress and violence, population and immigration, indigenous families, urbanization and human crowding.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 433, SOCI 340, SOCI 342, SOCI 443.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): SOCI 205, and/or SOCI 305B or SOCI 343 recommended prior to SOCI 433.

SOCI 434  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Deviance, Crime, Law and Social Control
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 434, SOCI 401.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): SOCI 202, and/or SOCI 206 and/or SOCI 307 recommended prior to SOCI 434.

SOCI 435  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Gender, Sexuality and Trans Communities
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): SOCI 281 and/or SOCI 382 recommended prior to SOCI 435.

SOCI 436  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Sociology and Social Justice
In-depth examination of sociological analysis and social control, public policy, social reform and social activism. Topics may include community service and/or experiential learning opportunities.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 436, SOCI 450.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): SOCI 215, and one of SOCI 315, SOCI 331, SOCI 335, SOCI 355 recommended prior to SOCI 436.

SOCI 437  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Environmental Sociology and Climate Change
In-depth examination of sociological explanations of the causes and social consequences of environmental degradation and climate change with a focus on solutions and alternatives. Topics may include: social movements around environmental justice, climate change and climate justice, alternative and diverse economies including food sovereignty, “fair trade” and ethical consumption, and ecological feminisms.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 437, SOCI 465.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
- permission of the department.

SOCI 438  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Issues in Contemporary Sociology
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing, and
- declared Honours or Major in Sociology; or
- permission of the department.

SOCI 471  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Formerly: 371B, 372
Intermediate Social Statistics
An introduction to multivariate relationships, including multiple regression and correlation, analysis of variance and covariance and other topics of the general linear model. Computer-assisted analysis of sociological data.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SOCI 471, SOCI 371B, SOCI 372.
- If space permits, other students may be permitted to register.
Prerequisite(s):
- SOCI 271 or SOCI 371A; and
- Admission to BA program in Sociology; or admission to MA program in Leisure Service Administration; or
- permission of the department.

SOCI 490  Units: 1.0-3.0
Directed Studies
May be submitted for an elective course in Sociology in the fourth year of the Honours Program with permission of the department.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.

SOCI 499  Units: 3.0  Hours: 1.5-0
Honours Seminar and Thesis
The Honours Seminar facilitates learning of theoretical, methodological, and empirical competencies necessary for completion of the Honours thesis. Under the direction of a supervisor from the department, students complete either an in-depth review of literature on a sociological topic or substantive and original research on a sociological issue. Students are expected to present findings from their thesis at the annual Sociology Honours Colloquium.

SOIW

Social Work
School of Social Work
Faculty of Human and Social Development
All 300- and 400-level Social Work courses are only open to Social Work students unless otherwise noted in the course description. When a course is oversubscribed, preference will be given to Social Work students who are closest to graduation. Contact the School of Social Work or refer to current timetable for course offerings.

SOCW 200A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Social Work Practice
An introduction to the practice of social work beginning with a critical examination of the ethics, values and historical development of the profession. Students will become familiar with several critical social theories that inform anti-oppressive social work practice. The relationship between private troubles and public issues as well as the concepts of power, oppression, privilege, identity and social justice will be explored. Emphasis on self reflection which will assist students in examining their identities and their interest, motivation and capacity for social work practice.

SOCW 200B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to the Critical Analysis of Social Welfare in Canada
Students critically analyze the current and historical development of Canadian social welfare policy, and explore the impact of economic and social restructuring trends on patterns of exclusion, structural inequities and increased needs for social protection. Students will become familiar with the ways that systems of oppression have intersected to produce a particular focus on some social problems and not others.

SOCW 304  Units: 3.0 or 4.5
Social Work Practicum I
In the first BSW practicum (350 hours) students: practice social work under supervision in an agency setting; apply, integrate and translate theories into practice, and experience the economic, political and policy constraints on practice.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SOIW 304, SOIW 304A.
- Students must submit an application for practicum approximately two terms in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum (see Social Work web site for details).
- 3.0 unit practicum is 315 hours.
- 4.5 unit practicum is 350 hours.
- Social Work accreditation standards require that students spend the hours noted above in practice.
- Students may be required to complete training prior or during their practicum. Training can only be counted as practicum hours in exceptional circumstances and with the permission of the faculty liaison.
- A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.
Prerequisite(s): Either SONW 311 and SOIW 312, or SOIW 323
Grading: JNP, COM, N, F.
SOCW 304A Units: 3.0 or 4.5
Social Work Practicum by Prior Learning Assessment (PLA)
Students with significant work or volunteer experience in social work may complete the first BSW practicum by Prior Learning Assessment. Students will present evidence of their prior learning and practice which specifically demonstrates their anti-oppressive practice and their acquisition of the skills and knowledge required in 304.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 304A, SOCW 304.
• Students must submit an application for PLA approximately two terms in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for review (see Social Work web site for dates).
Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.
Grading: COM, N, F.

SOCW 311 Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 323
Understanding Oppression
An examination of key concepts such as 'whiteness', 'oppression', 'marginalization', 'difference', 'rank' and 'power' that animate the practice of social work within a difference-centred, social justice framework. Critical theoretical and conceptual insights from frameworks such as Indigenous, feminist, anti-racist, queer, and postmodern theories will be explored in order to arrive at a nuanced understanding of critical social work.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 311, SOCW 323.

SOCW 312 Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 323
Collaborative Conversations: Working within Communities
Focuses on developing social work practice skills with individuals and communities in ways that are both difference-centred and collaborative in nature. Students will critically analyze and develop their own individual practice skills in various community contexts, within a social justice framework. Examples of these include social service agencies and their clientele, the classroom, and grass roots organizations. Students will examine ways to further anti-oppressive skills that are effective, participatory and collaborative.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 312, SOCW 323.
• On-campus component required.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): SOCW 311.

SOCW 319 Units: 1.5
Formerly: part of 318
Research for Social Change
An introduction to research as social justice work. Students will learn about a range of qualitative and quantitative methodologies, with an emphasis on Indigenous, critical and anti-oppressive approaches. Students will be engaged in critically analyzing what counts as knowledge, developing alternative ways of understanding social issues, redefining the relationship between researchers and participants, and developing skills in data collection, data analysis and proposal writing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 319, SOCW 318.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.

SOCW 350A Units: 1.5 Hours: 1.5-1.5
Social Work, Social Justice and the Law
Provides an overview of critical perspectives on social justice, law, the legal system, and the legal processes that impact on social work practice. Students will critically examine and self-reflect on the interplay between marginalization and structural inequalities and law. Areas examined may include child welfare, mental health, human rights, youth justice, poverty and restorative practices.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 350A, SOCW 350.
• Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or
• permission of the school.

SOCW 350B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Legal and Social Justice Skills for Social Workers
A skill-based course focusing on the development of legal skills in an anti-oppressive framework. Emphasis is given to a critical analysis of the skills necessary to practice in statutory settings such as child welfare, and may include dispute resolution, advocacy, mediation, investigation, evidence-giving and report writing.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 350B, SOCW 350, CYC 350B.
• Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s):
• SOCW 350A or CYC 350A; and
• admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or
• permission of the school.

SOCW 354 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Perspectives on Practice Issues
Critically examines the historical process of colonization in Canada, the resulting barriers embedded in policy and practice, and alternative ways of viewing the social-psychological position of Indigenous people in Canadian Society. Contemporary issues and the movement toward self-determination will be discussed in relation to social work theory and practice.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 354, SOCW 454.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.

SOCW 356 Units: 1.5
Human Development and the Social Environment within a Global Context
An overview of human development within a global context with a focus on social justice and diversity related to gender, race, class, ethnicity, culture, sexual orientation and disability. In particular, focuses on the impact of the cultural, global, spiritual and natural worlds people inhabit on understanding lifespan development with the implications of this understanding for social work practice.
Notes:
• Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course.
• This course meets the Child Welfare Specialization requirements for a development course.
Prerequisite(s):
• Admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or
• permission of the school.

SOCW 390 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies
Students must consult with the Director prior to registration. The intent is to allow students the opportunity to concentrate in a particular field of social welfare such as corrections, gerontology or mental health.

SOCW 391 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Indigenous Approaches to Healing and Helping
Through direct interaction with Indigenous elders, political leaders and human service workers, students will explore traditional and contemporary approaches used by Indigenous peoples to help and heal in their communities. Students will be challenged to integrate these approaches into their own lives and social work practices.
Note: Limited to Indigenous students of North America or with permission of the department.
Pre- or Corequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.
SOCW 400
Introduction to Social Work in the Health Care Sector
Examines the knowledge and skills required for social workers to be effective advocates while carrying out a range of responsibilities in the health sector within the context of a practice framework that focuses on the social determinants of health. The challenges and opportunities provided by the cultural and organizational contexts of practice in health care will be an important focus while examining the inter-professional nature of practice. Particular aspects of practice such as appropriate documentation, informed consent and community development will be included.

Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.

SOCW 402
Social Work Practicum II
In the second BSW practicum (350 hours) students have a further opportunity to develop, refine and apply generalist practice knowledge, skills, values and ethics under supervision in an agency setting. Generalist practice can include individual family, group and community work, organizational development and policy change.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 402, SOCW 404, SOCW 404A.
• Students must submit an application for practicum approximately two terms in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum (see Social Work web site for dates).
• Students completing a 3.0 unit SOCW 304 practicum must complete a 420 hour SOCW 402.
• Social Work accreditation standards require that students spend the hours noted above in practice. Students may be required to complete training prior or during their practicum. Training can only be counted as practicum hours in exceptional circumstances and with the permission of the faculty liaison.
• A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.

Prerequisite(s):
• One of SOCW 301, SOCW 318, SOCW 319; and
• SOCW 304 or SOCW 304A; and
• either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323; and
• SOCW 350A and SOCW 354.

Pre- or Corequisite(s): SOCW 413.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

SOCW 404
Child Welfare Specialization: Child Protection Practicum
In this second BSW practicum (350 hours), students will have further opportunity to develop, refine and apply generalist practice knowledge, skills, values and ethics. Under supervision in a mandated child protection setting, students will apply child welfare law and policy to direct practice in child protection investigation, interviewing, assessment and court procedures; guardianship and care plans; and various aspects of case management.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 404, SOCW 404A, SOCW 402.
• Students must submit an application for practicum approximately two terms in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum (see Social Work web site for dates).
• A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.
• Students completing a 3.0 unit SOCW 304 practicum must complete a 420 hour SOCW 404.
• Social Work accreditation standards require that students spend the hours noted above in practice. Students may be required to complete training prior or during their practicum. Training can only be counted as practicum hours in exceptional circumstances and with the permission of the faculty liaison.
• A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.

Prerequisite(s):
• For students admitted to Child Welfare Specialization:
  • One of SOCW 301, SOCW 318, SOCW 319; and
  • SOCW 304 or SOCW 304A; and
  • either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323; and
  • all of SOCW 350A, SOCW 350B, SOCW 354, SOCW 356, SOCW 475; and
  • SOCW 469 or SOCW 471.
• For students admitted to Indigenous Child Welfare Specialization:
  • One of SOCW 301, SOCW 318, SOCW 319; and
  • SOCW 304 or SOCW 304A; and
  • either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323; and

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• For students admitted to Child Welfare Specialization:
  • All of SOCW 413, SOCW 451, SOCW 476.
• For students admitted to Indigenous Child Welfare Specialization:
  • SOCW 413 and SOCW 451.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

SOCW 404A
Child Welfare Specialization: Child Welfare Practicum
In this second BSW practicum (350 hours), students have a further opportunity to develop, refine and apply generalist practice knowledge, skills, values and ethics while working under supervision in a child and/or youth and/or family serving agency with those who are affected by child welfare law, policy and practice.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 404A, SOCW 404, SOCW 402.
• Students must submit an application for practicum approximately two terms in advance of registration in order to ensure adequate time is available for planning and organizing their practicum (see Social Work web site for dates).
• Students completing a 3.0 unit SOCW 304 practicum must complete a 420 hour SOCW 404A.
• Social Work accreditation standards require that students spend the hours noted above in practice. Students may be required to complete training prior or during their practicum. Training can only be counted as practicum hours in exceptional circumstances and with the permission of the faculty liaison.
• A concurrent seminar or approved equivalent will be required.

Prerequisite(s):
• For students admitted to Child Welfare Specialization:
  • One of SOCW 301, SOCW 318, SOCW 319; and
  • SOCW 304 or SOCW 304A; and
  • either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323; and
  • all of SOCW 350A, SOCW 350B, SOCW 354, SOCW 356, SOCW 475; and
  • SOCW 469 or SOCW 471.
• For students admitted to Indigenous Child Welfare Specialization:
  • One of SOCW 301, SOCW 318, SOCW 319; and
  • SOCW 304 or SOCW 304A; and
  • either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323; and

Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• For students admitted to Child Welfare Specialization:
  • All of SOCW 413, SOCW 451, SOCW 476.
• For students admitted to Indigenous Child Welfare Specialization:
  • SOCW 413 and SOCW 451.
Grading: INP, COM, N, F.

SOCW 413
Units: 1.5
Critical Social Work Practices
Exploration of the application of various practice approaches, including narrative, solution-oriented, and embodied practices, which reflect examples of critical social work in action with individuals, groups, children, families and communities. Opportunities are provided to critically analyze the limitations and strengths of these practices through the lenses of marginalization and difference. The assumptions of professionalism and the wider context within which these particular types of interventions are practiced will also be interrogated.

Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323 and SOCW 304 or SOCW 304A.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 433</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Working with Trauma</td>
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<td>An examination of current theories and practices regarding trauma work will be explored. This includes the neurobiological impact as well as the intrapsychic, interpersonal, and the socio-cultural dimensions of traumatic experiences. Emphasis will be placed on concrete skills and strategies that apply to a wide variety of contexts. As well, students will explore how to reduce the prevalence of secondary traumatization on themselves, colleagues, agencies and communities. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 433, SOCW 460 (if taken in the same topic), SOCW 533. Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 435</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Critical Perspectives in Mental Health Practice</td>
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<td>An examination of the concepts of mental health and mental illness from a critical perspective. Provides an overview of key areas in knowledge and theory, as well as practical information about how to work within various service contexts. Particular attention is given to the historical, socio-cultural, and political connections to mental illness and addictions - and this information is presented in a way that reflects a diversity of paradigms and standpoints. Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 451</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Indigenous Policy Analysis in Social Work</td>
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<td>Builds on the structural theories and perspectives of social work practice introduced in 354. Focuses on in-depth exploration and critical analysis of past and present policies of Canadian governments that affect the lives of Indigenous peoples. Contemporary responses and initiatives of Indigenous peoples through their own policies and practices will also be discussed. Prerequisite(s): SOCW 354.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 452</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning for Social Change</td>
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<td>What does it mean to think of social workers as educators for social justice? Students will develop a conceptual and experiential understanding of education, teaching and learning. Knowledge and power will be explored from multiple perspectives, including critical, Indigenous, and anti-oppressive perspectives. Opportunities for hands-on application will be an integral part of the course. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 469, HSD 464. Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or permission of the school.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 460</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Special Topics in Social Work and Social Welfare</td>
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<td>Special issues in social welfare and approaches to social work practice. Notes: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units. Offered as resources permit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 465</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Practice with Children and Families</td>
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<td>Opportunities for applying the skills, knowledge and beliefs essential for effective interdisciplinary practice with children and families. Explores the rationale for and a critical analysis of interdisciplinary practice. The contributions of different disciplines to addressing issues in child and family work will be featured. Notes: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 465, HSD 465. Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or permission of the school.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 469</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Re-defining Abilities in the Context of Theory and Practice</td>
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<td>A critical analysis of theory, policy and practice in the area of disability, focusing on issues affecting children, youth and adults with disabilities. Examination of current issues in human rights, ethics and attitudes toward disability, highlighting the skills and knowledge required for anti-ablist practice. Examination of approaches to the planning and delivery of services, emphasizing those that facilitate consumer choice and decision making. Notes: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 469, HSD 464. Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or permission of the school.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 471</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Addictions in Society: Theory, Practice and Policy</td>
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<td>Critically examines the theoretical perspectives on practice, programs, and policy in the field of addictions. Addiction and recovery will be examined as transactional processes that take place within larger socio-cultural contexts. Places particular emphasis on the historical, social, geographic, and political contexts of addictions among women, youth, seniors, Indigenous peoples, and members of other marginalized social groups. Examines issues in the regulation and control of substances and relevant trends in policy and program development. Students are expected to use critical reflection to articulate their own perspectives on addiction. Notes: Credit will be granted for only one of SOCW 471, SOCW 479. Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course. Prerequisite(s): Admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or permission of the school.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 472</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Social Work Practice in the Field of Addictions</td>
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<td>Critically examines current practice models in the addictions field. Differing models of change including peer helping, harm reduction, Indigenous approaches to healing, and inclusive approaches to assessment, prevention and intervention will be studied. Attention will be paid to assessment and intervention across the lifespan and with populations who are subject to marginalization and discrimination. Practice strategies for working effectively with individuals who are coping with concurrent conditions will also be explored. Students will be asked to critically examine their own personal and professional preparation for addressing addiction issues in their chosen field of practice. Note: Students not majoring in Social Work but in their third- or fourth year may request permission to register in the course. Prerequisite(s): SOCW 471; and admission to Bachelor of Social Work program; or permission of the school.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 475</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Child Welfare Practice</td>
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<td>An opportunity to explore all aspects of child welfare practice with a particular focus on balancing the issues of power and authority with helping approaches, identifying and resolving ethical dilemmas, and developing community based approaches to serving families and children. Students will explore their own conceptual and philosophical orientation to child welfare practice. Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCW 476</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Family and Child Welfare Policy</td>
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<td>Critiques of family and child welfare policy and practice such as the feminist and Indigenous perspectives are challenging the social work profession. Provides an opportunity to critically examine assumptions in family and child welfare policy including notions of family, substitute care, conceptions about violence and neglect, how family and child welfare policy is developed and administered, and the political role of social work. Prerequisite(s): Either SOCW 311 and SOCW 312, or SOCW 323.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCW 490</td>
<td>1.5 or 3.0</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Directed Studies</td>
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<td>Students must consult with the Director prior to registration. The intent is to allow students the opportunity to concentrate in a particular field of social welfare such as corrections, gerontology or mental health.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SOCW 491 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Integration of Indigenous Approaches to Healing and Helping
Students will continue to explore traditional and contemporary approaches to helping and healing in their communities that they began in 391. Indigenous elders, political leaders and human service workers will again play a central role in this course. Students will also be challenged to critically and holistically integrate these approaches into an examination, articulation and development of their own ethical perspectives.
Note: Limited to Indigenous students of North America or with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): SOCW 391.

SOCW 492 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Protecting Indigenous Children
An opportunity to explore the unique policy and practice considerations to providing child and family services in Indigenous communities in British Columbia. Students will be challenged to synthesize the demands of provincial child welfare legislation with emerging Indigenous practices and policies in a way that protects the identity, cultures, and social structure of Indigenous children and families.
Note: Limited to Indigenous students of North America or with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): SOCW 391.

SOCS 190 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Discovering the Social Sciences
Exploration of a specific contemporary topic in Social Sciences, such as immigration, health, climate change, or sustainability, through the multiple disciplines of Anthropology, Economics, Environmental Studies, Geography, Political Science, Psychology and/or Sociology. The topic may change from year to year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.

SOCS 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Working in the Community
An interdisciplinary community service learning course combining classroom study of community organizations, civic engagement, and related philosophical and ethical issues; the development of professional competencies needed to work effectively in the community; a practicum consisting of a minimum of 40 hours of voluntary work with a community organization or on a community project; and critical reflection from social science perspectives on the practicum experience.
Note: Since the class meets once a week and involves community partnerships, joining the course after the second week may compromise learning and securing community placements.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum third-year standing; and
- admission to a program in Social Sciences; or
- permission of the faculty.

SOCS 390 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Selected Topics in Social Sciences
Interdisciplinary examination of selected topics of interest to two or more disciplines in Social Sciences.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the faculty.
Prerequisite(s):
- Minimum second-year standing; and
- additional prerequisites set by department depending upon topic.

SPAN

Spanish Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies

Faculty of Humanities

Native speakers of Spanish may not obtain credit for 100- or 200-level courses. A native speaker is defined in this context as a person who has spoken Spanish since childhood and/or has received sufficient instruction in the language to be literate in it. A near-native speaker is defined as a person who speaks, writes and understands Spanish with few errors and only the occasional non-patterned mistake. The department will assign students with some knowledge of Spanish to the appropriate level.

SPAN 100A Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Beginners’ Spanish I
Exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World. Acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading, writing and conversation. Includes instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax, and vocabulary for daily interaction.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 100A, SPAN 100, SPAN 149.
- Not open to students with credit in Spanish 12.
- Priority will be given to first- and second-year students.

SPAN 100B Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Beginners’ Spanish II
Exploration of the language and cultures of the Hispanic World. Further acquisition of basic skills of pronunciation, reading and writing. Continued instruction in essential points of grammar, basic syntax and vocabulary for daily interaction.
Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 100B, SPAN 100, SPAN 149.
- Not open to students with credit in Spanish 12.
Prerequisite(s):
- SPAN 100A; or
- permission of the department.

SPAN 108 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The First Global Culture (in English)
An overview of the overseas exploration, conquest and colonization led by the Portuguese and Spanish in Africa, Asia and the Americas during the Early Modern period, creating the first global culture.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 249</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>Review of Grammar and Conversation I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 250A</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Review of Grammar and Conversation II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 250B</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Review of Grammar and Conversation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 255</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Communicating in Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 265</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Introductory Written Spanish (Study Abroad Program)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 270</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>SPAN 275 - SPAN 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 275</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Spanish Immersion Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 280</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>Advanced Composition, Translation and Stylistics I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 300</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Advanced Communicating in Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 304</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Spanish Literature from Origins to 1700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPAN 305</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Spanish Literature Since 1700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 249, SPAN 250A, or SPAN 250B.

Prerequisite(s):
- Either of Spanish 12, SPAN 100A, or SPAN 149, or permission of the department.
- Either SPAN 249, or SPAN 250A, or SPAN 250B, or permission of the department.

Course Listings: SPAN
SPAN 380  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Invention of Spanish America, 1492 to 1900
Studies the polemics of possession and of self-identification of Spanish America and its peoples as seen in major works of fiction and non-fiction. Texts discuss: the abundance of the New World, conquest, colonization and the experience of Baroque cities; the epic of resistance and rebellion; the quest for love and the search for the sublime. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Pre-requisite(s): Either SPAN 249 with a minimum grade of C+, or SPAN 250A and SPAN 250B with a minimum grade of C+ in each and a minimum GPA of 4.0.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• One of SPAN 270, SPAN 275, SPAN 280, SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 385  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Rise of Modern Latin American Literature, 1900-present
Works of major Spanish American authors in the genres of narrative, drama and poetry from 1900 to the present. Techniques of literary criticism are reviewed and expanded.
Pre-requisite(s): Either SPAN 249 with a minimum grade of C+, or SPAN 250A and SPAN 250B with a minimum grade of C+ in each and a minimum GPA of 4.0.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• One of SPAN 270, SPAN 275, SPAN 280, SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 408A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Spanish Culture
Explores the artistic, literary, intellectual, social and political trends in Spain from the Middle Ages to the present.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 408B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Latin American Culture
Explores the artistic, literary, intellectual, social and political trends in Latin America.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 417  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Global Perspectives in the Spanish-speaking World
Exploration of global dynamics in the Spanish-speaking world aiming to improve students' critical skills as well as reading, writing and speaking skills. An analysis of contemporary issues, such as globalization, internationalization with particular focus on migration, environment, gender, media and society.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 450A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Advanced Grammar and Syntax
Bridges the grammatical knowledge acquired in previous levels and Hispanic Linguistics. Focus on refining and understanding complex grammar rules that explain the way the sentence and its components function.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 450A, SPAN 450.
Pre-requisite(s): SPAN 350A and SPAN 350B.

SPAN 460  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Hispanic Poetry
A chronological study of the development of poetry in Spain and other Hispanic countries chosen at the discretion of the instructor. Emphasis will be on cultural, political, and social impact of poetry.
Note: Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 469  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Hispanic Literatures
Variable content course which will focus attention on themes, literary and cultural trends, countries or authors.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 470  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Medieval Literature
A study of topics in the literature of medieval Spain, ranging from the turbulent formative period of the Reconquest to the time of the voyages of discovery. Themes may include: the epic, anti- and pro-feminism, courtly love, miracle stories and political satire.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 470, SPAN 470A, SPAN 470B.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 471B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 471
Miracle Stories of the Marian Tradition
A study of the miracle stories of King Alfonso X and Gonzalo de Berceo in the social and theological context of the Middle Ages.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only two of SPAN 471B, SPAN 471, SPAN 470A, SPAN 470B (if taken in different topics).
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 472  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Cervantes' Don Quixote
A study of Don Quixote in the context of Cervantes' life and times. Generally given in Spanish.
Note: Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• If taken in Spanish,
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.
• If taken in English,
• minimum second-year standing.

SPAN 473A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 473
The Golden Age of Spanish Narrative
Study of representative texts of Spanish narrative from the 16th and 17th centuries and their interaction with culture and society.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• Open to students with credit in SPAN 473 (if taken in different topics).
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 473B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Golden Age of Spanish Theatre
Study of representative Spanish plays from the 17th century. Emphasis on plays and skits and their interaction with culture and society.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 473C, SPAN 474A, SPAN 474B.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
• Open to students with credit in SPAN 473 (if taken in different topics).
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.
SPAN 475 - SPAN 484C

COURSE LISTINGS SPAN

SPAN 475  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Landskapes of Desire: Visions of Self and Country
Heroes, love, and death in Renaissance and Golden Age Spain. This study of poetry as the mirror of culture will focus on the major poets. Special reference will be made to poets who also practised another art, profession, or belonged to the Church.
Note: Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 476A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Spanish Literature of the 19th Century
The development of the Romantic and Realist movements in Spanish drama, poetry and novel of the last century. Selected works of major authors such as Bécquer, Pardo Bazán and Galgós will be studied in the context of the social and intellectual climate of the period.
Note: Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 476C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literature of Renewal: Prose and Poetry of Spanish Fin De Siglo
Selected works of Unamuno, Baroja, "Azorín" and the poet Antonio Machado will be studied in the context of the social and intellectual crisis precipitated by the events of 1898.
Note: Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 477A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Women in the Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, and characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature. May be given in English, Spanish or Italian.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 479A, ITAL 479A (if taken in same topics).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 478A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Spanish Novel From the Civil War to the Present
A study of the main currents of the modern novel in Spain, with special emphasis on individual responses to the Civil War of 1936-39 and on the development of the novel as a vehicle for social criticism. Recent trends will be examined in the light of the continuing search for new values.
Note: Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 478B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
20th-Century Drama and Poetry
A study of the drama and poetry of modern Spain, covering the works of such writers as Juan Ramón Jiménez, García Lorca, Pedro Salinas and Alfonso Sastre.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 478B, SPAN 412.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 478C  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Topics in Modern Spanish Literature
Studies in the literature of modern Spain with special emphasis on the post-Franco period. Although primarily a study of fiction, some attention may be given to poetry and drama at the discretion of the instructor.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 479A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Women in the Hispanic and Italian World
A study of major women authors, and characters and themes relevant to women's issues in Hispanic and Italian literature. May be given in English, Spanish or Italian.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 479A, ITAL 479A (if taken in same topics).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 480  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Theatre, Prose and Poetry of Sor Juana
Study of the prose, poetry and drama of Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz (1648-95), one of the most important Hispanic writers of the Golden Age. Her works will be discussed in the context of artistic and intellectual movements in New Spain, focusing on issues including but not limited to genre, gender, religion, ethnicity and creole patriotism.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 480, SPAN 481, SPAN 481A, SPAN 481B (if taken in the same topic).
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 482  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Love in the Time of Spanish American Independence
Major works in relation to the theme of love are studied within their national and/or regional context.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 483A, SPAN 484C.
• Open to native and near-native speakers.
Pre- or Corequisite(s):
• SPAN 350A; or
• permission of the department.

SPAN 483A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Conquest and Rebellion in Latin America, 1492 to 1783
Topics include the fall of the Aztec and Inka empires, the contribution of Indigenous, European and African cultures to the evolution of Latin American identities, the Brazilian ‘plantation complex’ and the "Great Rebellions" of the 18th-century Andes.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 484C, HIST 470, HIST 376A.
• Given in English.
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<th>Course Code</th>
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| **SPAN 484D** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | The Struggle for Independence in Latin America, 1767-1867. Topics include creole patriotism, the Enlightenment and Latin America, the growth of anti-slavery sentiment and the emergence of Dessalines, Bolívar, Hidalgo, and Morelos as leaders of independence movements. Explores the destabilizing battles between conservatives and liberals in the newly created nations focussing on Argentina, Colombia, México and Perú. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 484D, HIST 471, HIST 476B. | **SPAN 484E** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | Revolutions and Dictators in 20th Century Latin America. The Mexican, Nicaraguan and Cuban revolutions, music and nationalism, the populism of Getúlio Vargas and Eva Perón, changing attitudes towards Indigenous culture and the struggle against racism in Brazil. Maxism from Marítugytú to "Che" Guevara, a half-century of the Castro brothers and the long history of guerilla warfare in Colombia. How a region that produced Frida Kahlo and Tarisa do Amaral was slow to accept an enhanced role for women in the public sphere. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 484E, HIST 468 (if taken in the same topic), HIST 376C. | **SPAN 485A** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | Spanish Film. A selection of major accomplishments in Spanish-language film, from the experimental cinema of Buñuel to post-Franco director Almodovar. May be given in Spanish or English. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. If taken in Spanish, open to native and near-native speakers. Pre-requisite(s): If taken in Spanish, SPAN 350A; or permission of the department. If taken in English, minimum second-year standing. | **SPAN 485B** | 1.5 | 3-1 | None | Latin American Film. A selection of major accomplishments in Spanish-language film in Latin America. Course content will vary to include recent trends in Mexico, Argentina, Cuba and other Latin American countries. May be offered in Spanish or English. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. If taken in Spanish, open to native and near-native speakers. Pre-requisite(s): If taken in Spanish, SPAN 350A; or permission of the department. If taken in English, minimum second-year standing. | **SPAN 486** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | Special Topics in Spanish American Literature. Variable content course which will focus attention on themes, literary and cultural trends, countries or authors. May be offered in Spanish or English. Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units. If taken in Spanish, open to native and near-native speakers. Pre-requisite(s): If taken in Spanish, SPAN 350A; or permission of the department. If taken in English, minimum second-year standing. | **SPAN 487** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | Spain in the Pacific Northwest (in English). Study of the Spanish exploration and depiction of the Pacific Northwest, including the coastline of British Columbia, during the 18th century, as presented in the diaries of explorers such as Francisco de la Bodega y Quadra, Pere d’Alberni and Gonzalo Lopez de Haro and in letters between them and authorities in Spain and New Spain (modern-day Mexico). Pre-requisite(s): Minimum second-year standing. | **SPAN 489A** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | History of the Spanish Language. A study of the development of the Spanish language from its origins in Vulgar Latin to its stabilization in Cervantes’ time. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 490A, SPAN 425. Open to native and near-native speakers. Pre-requisite(s): SPAN 249 or SPAN 250B; or permission of the department. | **SPAN 490B** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | Spanish-English/English-Spanish Translation. Intensive translation practice of pragmatic texts and training in audiovisual translation and subtitling. Exploration of the tools and techniques used by professional translators. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 490B, SPAN 426. Open to native and near-native speakers. Pre-requisite(s): SPAN 350B; or permission of the department. | **SPAN 490C** | 1.5 | 3-1 | None | Advanced Written Spanish. Practice in composition, translation and stylistic analysis. Attention will be given to both the formal and informal use of language. Note: Open to native and near-native speakers. Pre-requisite(s): SPAN 350B; or permission of the department. | **SPAN 491** | 1.5 | 3-0 | None | Central Themes of the Hispanic and Italian World (in English). Capstone seminar devoted to the study of a particular theme, coordinated with the annual colloquium of the Department of Hispanic and Italian Studies. May focus on issues such as women, literary gastronomy, the underworld, exile, humour, or revolutions. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 491, ITAL 491. Pre-requisite(s): Minimum third-year standing; or permission of the department. Recommendation(s): Recommended for Honours in Hispanic Studies, Majors and Minors in Italian Studies. | **SPAN 495** | 1.5 or 3.0 | None | Directed Reading Course. A specified reading project for fourth-year students to be determined by the student, the instructor, and the Chair of the department; written assignments will be required. Note: Credit will be granted for only one of SPAN 495, SPAN 430. May be taken more than once in different topics. Pre-requisite(s): Declared Honours or Major in Spanish. | **SPAN 499** | 1.5 | None | Honours Graduating Essay. Honours students will write a graduating essay of 7,500 - 10,000 words, in Spanish and on an approved topic, under the direction of a member of the department. The essay must conform to acceptable standards of style and format, and be submitted before the end of Second Term classes. | **STAT 123** | 1.5 | 3-1 | None | Data Science. A marriage of computational and inferential thinking that enables analysts to use data to make good decisions. Introduces and develops the foundational skills required to tackle complex data science projects. Topics covered include: R programming, data visualization in R, data wrangling, statistical foundations and introductory regression modelling. Note: Cannot be counted towards the 3-unit credit limit for lower-level statistics courses. Not open for credit to students with credit in 300- or 400-level STAT course. Pre-requisite(s): One of MATH 120, Pre-calculus 12 with a minimum grade of C+ (67%), Principles of Mathematics 12 with a minimum grade of C+ (67%); or permission of the department.
STAT 252  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Statistics for Business
Descriptive statistics, probability, random variables, discrete and
and continuous probability distributions, random sampling
and sampling distributions, point and interval estimation,
hypothesis testing, statistical inference for comparing
samples from two populations, simple linear regression,
contingency tables. Examples will be taken from business
applications. Students will be expected to analyze data
using computing facilities.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 252, STAT 255.
• Not open to students registered in or with credit in one of
254, 250, 260.
• See "Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses".
Intended primarily for Business students.
Prerequisite(s): MATH 151.

STAT 254  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0-1
Probability and Statistics for Engineers
Probability axioms, properties of probability, counting
techniques, conditional probability, independence; random
variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions,
expectation, variance; binomial, hypergeometric, negative
binomial, Poisson, uniform, normal, gamma and exponential
distributions; discrete and continuous joint distributions,
independent random variables, expectation of functions of
random vectors, covariance, random samples and sampling
distributions, central limit theorem; point and interval
estimation; hypothesis testing; linear regression and
correlation.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 254, STAT 250,
STAT 260.
• See "Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses".
Prerequisite(s): Admission to BEng program.
Corequisite(s): STAT 251.

STAT 255  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Statistics for Life Sciences I
Descriptive statistics; probability, random variables and
probability distributions; expectation, binomial, Poisson, and
normal distributions; random sampling and sampling
distributions; point and interval estimation; classical
hypothesis testing and significance testing. Statistical
samples and applications from life sciences will be
emphasized.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 255, STAT 252.
• Not open to students registered in or with credit in one of
254, 250, 260.
• See "Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses".
• Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry,
Microbiology, Biology, Environmental Studies combined
with a Science discipline, Kinesiology, and Combined
Computer Science and Health Information Science.
Prerequisite(s): 1.5 units of MATH course numbered 100
or higher.

STAT 256  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1-0
Statistics for Life Sciences II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; analysis of variance and
the design of experiments; regression and correlation;
analysis of categorical data; distribution-free procedures.
Statistical examples and applications from life sciences will
be emphasized.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 256, STAT 251,
STAT 261.
• Intended primarily for students in Biochemistry,
Microbiology, Biology, and Environmental Studies.
Prerequisite(s): One of STAT 252, STAT 254, STAT 255,
STAT 260.

STAT 260  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Probability and Statistics I
Descriptive statistics; elementary probability theory; random
variables, discrete and continuous probability distributions,
expectation, joint, marginal and conditional distributions;
linear functions of random variables; random sampling and
sampling distributions; point and interval estimation;
classical hypothesis testing and significance testing. The
mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be
introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of
disciplines.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 260, STAT 250,
STAT 254.
• See "Credit Limit - Beginning Level Statistics Courses".
Pre- or Corequisite(s): One of MATH 101, MATH 103,
MATH 140, MATH 208.

STAT 261  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1-0
Introduction to Probability and Statistics II
Estimation and hypothesis testing; normal sampling
distribution theory; analysis of variance and the design of
experiments; regression and correlation; analysis of
categorical data, distribution-free procedures. The
mathematical foundations of statistical inference will be
introduced and illustrated with examples from a variety of
disciplines.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 261, STAT 251, STAT 256
Prerequisite(s):
• STAT 254 or STAT 260; and
• one of MATH 101, MATH 103, MATH 140, MATH 208.

STAT 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Mathematical Statistics I
Discrete and continuous probability models, random
variables and their distributions, mathematical expectation,
moment generating functions, sums of random variables,
limit theory, and sampling distributions. Emphasis on the
probability theory needed for 450.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of STAT 252, STAT 254, STAT 255, STAT 260; and
• MATH 200 or MATH 209.

STAT 353  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Applied Regression Analysis
An outline of linear regression theory with applications;
multiple linear regression, polynomial regression, model
adequacy checking, variable transformation, variable
selection, indicator variable, diagnostics for leverage and
influential observations, multicollinearity problem, model
selection, stepwise regression, prediction and inference
Prerequisite(s):
• STAT 256 or STAT 261; and
• one of MATH 110, MATH 133, MATH 211, MATH 233A; or
• permission of the department.

STAT 354  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Sampling Techniques
Principal steps in planning and conducting a sample survey.
Sampling techniques including stratification, systematic
sampling and multistage sampling. Practical survey designs
with illustrations. Nonsampling errors.
Prerequisite(s):
• STAT 256 or STAT 261; or
• permission of the department.

STAT 355  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Statistical Methods in Health Sciences
Rates and comparison of rates; case-control studies; odds
ratios; regression models; Poisson and logistic regression;
dose-response models; Cox’s regression analysis.
Prerequisite(s): 1.5 units of STAT course.

STAT 359  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-1
Data Analysis
An introductory data analysis course for students who have
had an introduction to descriptive statistics, probability
distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing and confidence
intervals. Emphasis is placed on proper use of computer
software, interpretation of output and assumptions required
for use of each statistical method. Topics may include:
linear and nonlinear regression, time series analysis, analysis
of variance, design of experiments, generalized linear models,
repeated measures analysis, survival analysis, methods for
multivariate data, and nonparametric methods.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of STAT 252, STAT 254, STAT 255, STAT 260, ECON
245, GEOG 226, PSYC 300A, SOCI 371A; or
• permission of the department.

STAT 450  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 351
Mathematical Statistics II
Brief introduction to decision theory, point and interval
estimation, hypothesis testing, regression and correlation,
analysis of variance. Emphasis on the mathematics of
statistics.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of STAT 450, STAT
351.
Prerequisite(s):
• STAT 256 or STAT 261; and
• STAT 350
STAT 453  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Design and Analysis of Experiments
An introduction to the principles of experimental design and the techniques of analysis of variance. A discussion of experimental error, randomization, replication, and local control. Analysis of variance is developed for single factor and multifactor experiments. The use of concomitant observations. Multiple comparisons and orthogonal contrasts.
Prerequisite(s):
• One of STAT 251, STAT 256, STAT 261; and
• STAT 353; or
• permission of the department.

STAT 454  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Topics in Applied Statistics
Possible topics include: Bayesian statistics, bioinformatics, biostatistics, clustering methods, longitudinal data analysis, mixture models, robust statistics, spatial statistics, sampling theory and methods, statistics for imaging, and statistical computing. Information on the topics available in any given year may be obtained from the department.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

STAT 455  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Distribution-Free Statistics
Tests based on the binomial distribution; contingency tables; methods based on ranks; statistics of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov type; resampling methods; empirical likelihood methods.
Note: Students with credit for STAT 454 require permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• STAT 256 or STAT 261; and
• STAT 350

STAT 456  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Multivariate Analysis
Multivariate normal distribution; multivariate analysis of variance; regression; discriminant analysis; classification analysis; principal component analysis; cluster analysis; and factor analysis.
Note: Students with credit for STAT 454 require permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): STAT 350 and STAT 353.

STAT 457  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Time Series Analysis
Stationary time series; Box-Jenkins methodology; autoregressive, moving-average and ARIMA models; smoothing; time series regression; spectral analysis and linear filters.
Note: Students with credit for STAT 454 require permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s):
• For students with declared Major in Combined Financial Mathematics and Economics:
  • STAT 350 and ECON 366.
• For students without declared Major in Combined Financial Mathematics and Economics:
  • STAT 350 and STAT 353.

STAT 458  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Generalized Linear Models
Nonlinear regression models, logit and probit models for binomial responses; log-linear models for counts; quasi-likelihoods and generalized estimating equations for non-normal data.
Note: Students with credit for STAT 454 require permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): STAT 350 and STAT 353.

STAT 459  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Survival Analysis
Analysis of time-to-failure data; censoring; survival, hazard rate and mean residual life functions; nonparametric estimation and comparisons of survival functions; covariates; parametric models; semi-parametric (Cox) regression model; time-dependent covariates.
Note: Students with credit for STAT 454 require permission of the department.
Prerequisite(s): STAT 350 and STAT 353.

STAT 498  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5 - 4.5
Seminar and Independent Project
Seminar and research project in statistics under the direction of a faculty member. The student is required to pursue an independent project, to prepare a written report, and to give a talk in the statistics seminar describing the work. Only available in areas of faculty interest.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 100  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Theatre
A practical and theoretical introduction to play analysis, to dramatic criticism, to theatrical form, and to the principles of stage production. Attendance at live performances is required.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 101, THEA 100.
• Not open to Theatre Majors.

THEA 101  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Theatre Appreciation: From Page to Stage
A course designed to enhance understanding and appreciation of today's theatre. Assignments include watching plays on video and attendance at live theatre performances.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 102, THEA 100.
• Not open to Theatre Majors.

THEA 102  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Theatre History I
A survey of the history of western theatre from its beginnings to the Middle Ages. Early forms, conventions and styles are compared with those of the contemporary theatre.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 111, THEA 100, THEA 110.

THEA 120A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Introduction to the Art of Acting I
An orientation to the art of acting and an introduction to the actor's creative process.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 120A, THEA 120.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Theatre.

THEA 120B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Introduction to the Art of Acting II
A continuation of THEA 120A.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 120A.

THEA 122  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
The Acting Experience
An examination of the fundamentals of the art of acting through self-exploration, improvisation, character and scene study.
Note: Not open to students registered in or with credit in any of THEA 120, THEA 120A, THEA 120B, THEA 121.

THEA 123A  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Exploring Theatre Through Dramatic Process I
A course designed for students interested in the improvisational nature of theatre as it applies to working spontaneously or through text with an emphasis on collective creation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 132A, THEA 132, THEA 181.
Recommendation(s): Recommended for students considering careers in alternative theatre practices, theatre for social change, health education, museum education and young audiences, teaching, recreation, counselling, child and youth care.

THEA 123B  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Exploring Theatre Through Dramatic Process II
A continuation of the explorations of improvisation and collective creation.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 132B, THEA 132, THEA 181.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 132A.

THEA 150  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Public Speaking
An overview of the theoretical bases of speech communication; development of the vocal, verbal, and non-verbal skills of organization and presentation essential to effective communication.

THEA 205  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
An Introduction to Stagecraft and Technical Practice
The intensive study and application of the principles of scenery and costume construction, stage lighting, and theatre organization and practice. Practical assignments will include the preparation and crewing of department productions. Due to changing production schedules, labs may not always meet as timetabled.
Prerequisite(s): Admission to a program in Theatre.
THEA 205  Units: 3.0  Hours: 0-3
An Introduction to Production and Management
Areas of the Theatre
Students are instructed in the basic principles and procedures of the major production and management areas of the theatre. Students will be required to successfully complete a practical assignment in a department or other designated production(s).

Note: Students enrolled in this course must consult the instructor before making evening or lunchtime engagements which might interfere with the schedule of practical assignments. Due to changing production assignments jobs may not always meet as timetabled.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 206  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Fundamentals of Play Analysis
A beginner’s guide for theatre students that focuses on how to read and analyze a play text. Students learn to identify key concepts such as dramatic action, structure of event, backstory and given circumstances in preparation for their roles as interpreters or audience members of both departmental and other theatre productions.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 218  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5-0
Acting I (for Students not pursuing the Performance Focus)
Work in characterization and scene study designed for Theatre students who are pursuing programs other than the Performance Focus.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 218, THEA 220, THEA 221.
• Not open to students with credit in THEA 221 or THEA 222.
• Intended for students not pursuing the Performance Focus.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120.

THEA 219  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Acting II (for Students not pursuing the Performance Focus)
A continuation of Theatre 218. Work in characterization and scene study designed for Theatre students who are pursuing programs other than the Performance Focus.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 219, THEA 220, THEA 222.
• Not open to students with credit in THEA 221 or THEA 222.
• Intended for students not pursuing the Performance Focus.

Prerequisite(s): THEA 218.

THEA 221  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Acting I
Work in characterization and scene study.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 221, THEA 220.
• Enrolment limited.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 222  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Acting II
A continuation of Theatre 221. Work in characterization and scene study.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 222, THEA 220.

Prerequisite(s): THEA 221.

THEA 223  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5-0
Introduction to Voice
Basic development of the voice.

Note: Enrolment limited.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 224  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5-0
The Director and Designer Relationship
Fundamentals of developing shared vocabularies and processes necessary to the theatre director and designer relationship. Key concepts include identifying visual and oral clusters in play texts, understanding the power and potential of various stage architectures, and learning to read play texts as an act in motion. Students witness, analyze and respond to departmental and other theatre productions.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 225  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5-0
Introduction to Stage Movement
Development of a basic movement vocabulary for the stage.

Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 225, THEA 260.
• Enrolment limited.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 226  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-6-2
Theatre History II
A survey of the history of western theatre from the Middle Ages to the closing of the English playhouses in 1642. Early forms, conventions and styles are compared with those of the contemporary theatre.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 226, THEA 100, THEA 110, THEA 112.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 111; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 227  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-3
Introduction to Design I
Developing a graphic vocabulary in the free hand idiom for the Theatre Designer.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 227, THEA 240.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 228  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-3
Introduction to Design II
Development of drawing skills in the mechanical idiom. Drafting of ground plans, sections, elevations, orthographics and isometrics. Mechanical perspective drawing will be explored.

Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 228, THEA 240.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 231  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3-1
Costume Design I
An introduction to the design principles, drawing techniques, and materials of costume design for the stage and other media.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 232  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1.5 or 3.0
Theatre Laboratory
Under the supervision of faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of the theatre.

Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 233  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3.0
Acting for the Camera
Familiarizes students with the techniques necessary to deliver a truthful performance for the camera. The course will also address set etiquette, finding an agent, cold reading, how to do a live audition and how to prepare a taped audition.

Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

THEA 234  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Applied Theatre
A broad interpretive examination of the uses of theatre in a variety of educational and non-traditional settings.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 105; and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or all of THEA 112, THEA 120, THEA 132; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 236  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-6-2
Advanced Production and Management
Students are instructed and given practical experience in one or more of the major production and management areas of the theatre.

Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 6 units.
• Enrolment limited.

Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 205; and
• permission of the department.
THEA 309A - THEA 326

THEA 309A Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Formerly: 309
History of Opera to the Late 19th Century
Survey course designed to introduce students to the history of opera as a theatrical genre. Emphasis will be placed upon composers and librettists who were major influences in the development of opera from the Renaissance through to the end of the Romantic age. Dramatic style and theory will be addressed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 309A, THEA 309.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 309B Units: 1.5 Hours: 4-0
Modern Opera
A continuation of 309A, investigating the history of Western opera as a theatrical genre from the late 19th century to the present.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 309B, THEA 309.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 310 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Theatre History I
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s): Set by department depending upon topic.

THEA 311 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Theatre History II
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 312 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 394
Pre-modern Japanese Theatre
Surveys Japanese theatre history from earliest times until the nineteenth century. Introduction to the major forms, styles and theory of traditional Japanese theatre, including no, kyogen, bunraku and kabuki.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 312, JAPA 320A, PAAS 394.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 314 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Theatre of the Ancient World
Theatre in ancient Greece or Rome.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 314, THEA 306.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 315 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Medieval Theatre
Theatre of the Middle Ages.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 315, THEA 307.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 316 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Theatre of the Enlightenment
Theatre in the 17th and 18th centuries.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 317 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in 19th-Century Theatre
Theatre in the 19th century.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 318 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Studies in Contemporary Theatre
Modern theatre.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 319 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Theatre of the Renaissance in Italy, France and England
The Renaissance in the theatre of Italy, France and England.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 319, THEA 308.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students should consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 320 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Acting II
A continuation of 321. The study of acting as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 320, THEA 321.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of THEA 205, THEA 222, THEA 223, THEA 225; and
• either THEA 206 and THEA 236, or THEA 211.

THEA 321 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Acting III
The study of acting as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 321, THEA 320.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 321.

THEA 322 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Voice and Speech in the Theatre I
Work in voice and speech as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 323, THEA 350.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of THEA 205, THEA 222, THEA 223, THEA 225; and
• either THEA 206 and THEA 236, or THEA 211.

THEA 323 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Voice and Speech in the Theatre II
A continuation of 322. Work in voice and speech as related to specific theatrical genres, styles or periods.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 324, THEA 350.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 323.

THEA 324 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5
Stage Movement I
Intermediate stage movement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 325, THEA 360.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of THEA 205, THEA 222, THEA 223, THEA 225; and
• either THEA 206 and THEA 236, or THEA 211.

THEA 325 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5-0
Stage Movement II
A continuation of 324. Intermediate stage movement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 326, THEA 360.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 325.

THEA 326 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-4.5-0
Stage Movement III
A continuation of 325. Intermediate stage movement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 326, THEA 360.
THEA 327 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Introduction to Physical Theatre Creation
A practical course in collaborative methods of theatre-making and performance.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

THEA 328 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 373
The Theatre of Indonesia
A survey of the theatre of Indonesia. Examines trance dances, traditional puppet theatres of Java and Bali, folk theatres of Java, Bali, and Sumatra and national Indonesian language-art theatre and drama. Readings of plays in translation will be supplemented by videos, films, and slides of performances.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 328, PAAS 373, SEA 320.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum second-year standing; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 329 Units: 1.5
Theatre Performance
Supervised performance in department productions.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 110, and
• either all of THEA 111, THEA 120A, THEA 132A, or THEA 112 and THEA 120; and
• permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

THEA 330 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Directing I
Fundamental textual analysis, stage composition, movement and rhythm, methods of rehearsal procedure and basic techniques of working with the actor.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 331, THEA 330.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 205; and
• either THEA 206 and THEA 236, or THEA 211; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 332 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Directing II
A continuation of 331. Fundamental textual analysis; stage composition, movement and rhythm, methods of rehearsal procedure and basic techniques of working with the actor.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 332, THEA 330.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 331.

THEA 333 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Dance in Canada
An examination of the history of dance in Canada. Potential topics include artistic innovations, dance as a form of social activism and the politics of the performer’s body.
Note: No prior knowledge of dance is required.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 334 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Director and Designer Relationship II
By focussing on a specific classic or contemporary play text or devised theatre production, directors and designers will be offered the opportunity to put the concepts outlined in THEA 234 into action. Work will culminate in an end-of-term project that expresses their understanding of this seminal creative partnership.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 234; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 335 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-4.5
Applied Theatre I
Advanced study of the theory and practice of Applied Theatre.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 205 and THEA 215; and
• either all of THEA 206, THEA 234, THEA 236, or THEA 211; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 336 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Theatre History III
A survey of western theatre history from Corneille to the Victorians. Introduction to library research methods in theatre history.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 336, THEA 200, THEA 210.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 112 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 337 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of the Broadway Musical
An examination of the Broadway Musical from its genesis in the mid-nineteenth century to the present day.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 338 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Broadway Producer
An examination of the role of for-profit producers in the creation of shows on Broadway in New York City.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 338, THEA 410 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 339 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Performances in Popular Culture
Examines performances in such popular culture phenomena as role-playing games, fantasy/anime conventions, cosplay and board games. Draws on theories from the field of Performance Studies to examine how we perform while playing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 339, THEA 310 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

THEA 340 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Selected Topics in Applied Theatre
Supervised research in Applied Theatre culminating in the production of a specific project either written or practical.
Notes:
• Credit will only be granted for one of THEA 344, THEA 394 (if taken in the same topic).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 341 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Lighting for the Theatre I
The theory and practice of lighting.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 341, THEA 342.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 205.
Recommendation(s): THEA 206 and THEA 236 recommended prior to THEA 341.

THEA 342 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Lighting for the Theatre II
A continuation of THEA 341.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 342, THEA 341.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 341.

THEA 343 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-2
Introduction to Scenic Design
Fundamentals of three dimensional design communication and aesthetics. Modeling and other graphic techniques for planning, analyzing and describing plastic space for the stage.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 351, THEA 340.
Prerequisite(s):
• All of THEA 205, THEA 251, THEA 252; and
• either THEA 206 and THEA 236, or THEA 211.

THEA 344 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Assisting the Scenic Designer
Assisting the scenic designer of a mainstage production.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 351 and THEA 352; and
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): THEA 334 recommended prior to THEA 353.

THEA 345 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Assisting the Lighting Designer
Assisting the lighting designer of a mainstage production.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 351 and THEA 352; and
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): THEA 334 recommended prior to THEA 354.
THEA 355 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Ways of Seeing I
An introduction to the language of creativity and visual expression. A study of elements of design and how we apply them in the theatre. The class will consist of theoretical discussion, historical analysis and practical design assignments.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 356 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Ways of Seeing II
Further explorations in the use, creative interpretation, and communication of stage design through theory and practical projects.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 355.

THEA 361 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-1
Costume Design II
The further study and development of the art, craft and practice needed in the design of costumes.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 261; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 362 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Fashion and Body Modification I
A survey of costume and fashion from ancient times through the 17th century. Historical analysis of garments with emphasis on cultural, artistic and psychological aspects.
Note: THEA 362 may be credited as a Theatre History course or Design course but not both.

THEA 363 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
History of Fashion and Body Modification II
A survey of costume and fashion in the 18th, 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries. Historical analysis and a detailed study of how clothing/costume signals and defines culture.
Note: THEA 363 may be credited as a Theatre History course or Design course but not both.

THEA 365 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 4-0
Assisting the Costume Designer
Assisting the costume designer of a mainstage production.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 361; and
- permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): THEA 334 recommended prior to THEA 365.

THEA 367 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Producing Non-Profit Professional Theatre in Canada
The basic issues facing producers of non-profit professional theatre in Canada. Models studied will range from the large (regional or festival theatres) to the small (fringe shows). Topics include mandates and artistic vision, incorporation and governance of non-profit societies; creation of artistic vision; fundamentals of budgeting marketing, development and production management strategies.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 367, THEA 399 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s): Minimum third-year standing.

THEA 379 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Musical Theatre Workshop: Singing
Singing for the musical stage. Included will be work in vocal technique, presentation and interpretation. Examines both solo and choral work.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

THEA 390 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Theatre History
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 211 or THEA 236; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 391 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in the History of Drama
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 211 or THEA 236; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 392 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Theories of Acting
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 219 or THEA 222; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 393 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Theories of Directing
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- Either THEA 211, or THEA 234 and THEA 236; and
- THEA 332; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 394 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Applied Theatre
Supervised research in Applied Theatre culminating in the production of a specific project either written or practical.
Notes:
- Credit will only be granted for one of THEA 394, THEA 344 (if taken in the same topic).
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 395 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Production and/or Management
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 205; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 396 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Scene Design
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 352; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 397 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Costume Design
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 362 and THEA 363; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 398 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Directed Studies in Lighting Design
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 348 and THEA 349; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 399 Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Theatre Laboratory
Under the supervision of faculty, students will participate in projects that will include both their particular areas of interest and other aspects of the theatre.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

THEA 405 Units: 1.5 or 3.0 Hours: 0-6-2
Specialized Studies in Production and Management
Supervised practical experience in one or two specialized areas of production and management in the theatre.
Notes:
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
- Enrolment limited.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 305; and
- permission of the department.

THEA 409 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Theories of Acting
From Plato to Robert Lepage.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 409, THEA 310 (if taken in the same topic), THEA 311 (if taken in the same topic).
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
- permission of the department.

THEA 410 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Theatre History III
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
- permission of the department.

THEA 411 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Seminar in Theatre History IV
Intensive study of a specific period or genre. The topics for consideration will change each year.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
Prerequisite(s):
- THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
- permission of the department.
THEA 412  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Also: PAAS 486
Modern Japanese Theatre
Surveys Japanese theatre history from the nineteenth century until the present day. Covers the reform of kabuki and emergence of such modern theatre genres as shingajo, shingeki, angura and butô. Drama, dance and other performance arts are discussed.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 412, PAAS 312 (if taken prior to May 2011), PAAS 394, PAAS 486 (if taken prior to May 2011), JAPA 320A.
Prerequisite(s):
• Minimum third-year standing, or
• permission of the department.

THEA 414  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Studies in Canadian Theatre and Drama
Canadian theatre and drama.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 4.5 units.
• Students who consult the department for the topic to be considered.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 236; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 415  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Methods and Materials of Theatre Research
Introduces students to the skills required to do original scholarly research in Theatre.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 415, THEA 490 (if taken in the same topic).
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 211 or THEA 336; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 416  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Theories of Meaning
A survey of the chief schools of reading and interpretation from biographical criticism to post-humanism.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 416, THEA 490 (if taken in the same topic).
• A combined undergraduate and graduate course.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 415.

THEA 421  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Acting V
Advanced work in acting.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 421, THEA 420.
Prerequisite(s): All of THEA 322, THEA 324, THEA 326.

THEA 422  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Acting VI
A continuation of 421. Advanced work in special challenges in acting.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 422, THEA 420.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 421.

THEA 423  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Voice and Speech in the Theatre III
Advanced work in voice production and speech for the stage.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 423, THEA 450.
Prerequisite(s): All of THEA 322, THEA 324, THEA 326.

THEA 424  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5
Voice and Speech in the Theatre IV
A continuation of THEA 423. Advanced work in voice production and speech for the stage.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 424, THEA 450.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 423.

THEA 425  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5-0
Stage Movement III
Advanced techniques and improvisation in stage movement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 425, THEA 460.
Prerequisite(s): All of THEA 322, THEA 324, THEA 326.

THEA 426  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-4.5-0
Stage Movement IV
A continuation of 425. Advanced technique and improvisation in stage movement.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 426, THEA 460.
Prerequisite(s): THEA 425.

THEA 429  Units: 1.5
Theatre Performance
Supervised performance in department productions.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 329; and
• permission of the department.
Grading: COM, N, F.

THEA 431  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Directing III
Advanced work in stage direction.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 431, THEA 430.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 332; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 432  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Directing IV
A continuation of 431.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 432, THEA 430.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 431; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 433  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Directing for Production
Directing for department productions.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 332; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 435  Units: 3.0  Hours: 3-0
Applied Theatre II
Advanced study of the theory and practice of Applied Theatre.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 322 and THEA 335; or
• permission of the department.

THEA 436  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Theatre History IV
A survey of theatre from the late 19th century to the present day.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of THEA 436, THEA 200, THEA 211.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 210 or THEA 336, or
• permission of the department.

THEA 453  Units: 1.5-6.0  Hours: 0-3 to 12
Scenic Design for Production
Design for department productions.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 352; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 454  Units: 1.5 or 3.0  Hours: 0-3
Lighting Design for Production
Design for department productions.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 349; and
• permission of the department.

THEA 465  Units: 1.5 to 6.0  Hours: 0-1.5 to 12
Costume Design for Production
Supervised design and production in the execution of costumes for theatre production. Students will work with directors on design concepts, and carry out research. They will then prepare designs and see them through the construction process and onto the stage.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• THEA 351 and THEA 352; and
• permission of the department.
Recommendation(s): THEA 334 recommended prior to THEA 465.

THEA 490  Units: 1.5 or 3.0
Graduating Project
Students in their final year may undertake a special project according to their areas of interest.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
### Interdisciplinary Programs

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### Notes:
- Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
- May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 6 units.
- 0.0 fee units
- Status as a visiting international research student; and
- permission of the department, program, or school.
- Grading: INP, COM, N, F.
WRIT 100 - WRIT 309

WRIT

Writing
Department of Writing
Faculty of Fine Arts

WRIT 100 Units: 3.0 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Writing
A non-historical survey of the basic structures in poetry, playwriting, screenwriting, creative nonfiction and fiction that involves the students in the writing and criticism of compositions in all five genres.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 100, CW 100.

WRIT 102 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Introduction to Professional Nonfiction
Introduces students to the theory and practice of professional writing, as well as media history and analysis.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 102, WRIT 101, WRIT 103, WRIT 104.

WRIT 109 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
The Writer’s World in Books and Film
This lecture course, which is open to students in all faculties, explores a selection of authors through an analysis of their writing in various genres and a study of films that show us their working methods and details of their lives. Students will meet guest authors who will read from their publications and discuss the writing process.

Notes:
• This course is not a prerequisite for entry into any other writing course.
• Open to all students.

WRIT 120 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Writing for the Arts
An introduction to the forms and techniques of non-academic composition and writing for a general audience about music, theatre, visual arts, literature, film and other cultural media.

WRIT 140 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Elements of Style in Creative Writing
Introduction to grammatical analysis and the norms of standard written English, designed to support the writing of poetry, prose and scripts.
Note: This course does not satisfy the Academic Writing Requirement.

WRIT 201 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Poetry Workshop
A seminar and workshop in the writing of poetry.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 201, CW 201.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 100 with a minimum grade of B or CW 100E with a minimum grade of B.

WRIT 202 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Fiction Workshop
A seminar and workshop in the writing of fiction.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 202, CW 202.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 100 with a minimum grade of B or CW 100E with a minimum grade of B.

WRIT 203 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Playwriting Workshop
A seminar and workshop in writing for the stage.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 203, CW 203.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either WRIT 100 with a minimum grade of B or CW 100E with a minimum grade of B, or
• all of THEA 105, THEA 111, THEA 112, THEA 120 with a minimum GPA of 3.0.

WRIT 204 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Creative Nonfiction Workshop
A seminar and workshop in the writing of creative nonfiction.
Note: Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 100 with a minimum grade of B or CW 100E with a minimum grade of B.

WRIT 215 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Journalism
A lecture course in the theory and practice of journalism in Canada with an emphasis on local news beat writing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 215, WRIT 203.
Prerequisite(s):
• 3 units of the following courses with a minimum grade of B in each course: WRIT 100, WRIT 102, WRIT 120, WRIT 140, ENGL 135, ENGL 146, ENGL 147, ENGL 215, ECON 225, ENGR 240.

WRIT 218 Units: 3.0 Hours: 0-3
Screenwriting Workshop
A seminar and workshop in writing for the screen.
Note: Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 100 with a minimum grade of B or CW 100E with a minimum grade of B.

WRIT 300 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Narrative and Mythic Structure in Film Writing
A survey course of global cinema examining archetypal and mythic structure in classical narrative film writing.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 302 Units: 1.5 Hours: 1-2
Special Study in Craft
A workshop/seminar in which students will focus on particular elements of writing applicable to more than one genre.
Note: May be repeated once in different topics.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 303 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Poetry Workshop
A workshop in the writing of poetry.
Notes:
• May be repeated once.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• WRIT 201 with a minimum grade of B, or
• permission of department.

WRIT 304 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Fiction Workshop
A workshop in the writing of fiction.
Notes:
• May be repeated once.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• WRIT 202 with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of department.

WRIT 305 Units: 1.5 Hours: 0-3
Playwriting Workshop
A workshop in the writing of drama for the stage.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit to a maximum of 3 units.
• Class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• WRIT 203 with a minimum grade of B; or
• permission of department.

WRIT 306 Units: 1.5 Hours: 2-0-1
Digital Publishing
A lecture and laboratory course in the theory and practice of digital publishing.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 306, WRIT 306A, CW 306B.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 307 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Basic Forms and Techniques in Poetry
A lecture course surveying the functions of specific poetic techniques in a representative group of poems. Aspects of poetic discourse will include prosody, sound patterns, diction and figurative language.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 307, CW 307.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 308 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Advanced Forms and Techniques in Poetry
A lecture course surveying formal structures in poetry in a representative group of poems. Topics discussed will include poetic closure, the sonnet, sestina, villanelle and ghazal, and the influence of early 20th century poetic movements such as imagism on contemporary poetic forms.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 308, CW 308.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 309 Units: 1.5 Hours: 3-0
Basic Forms and Techniques in Short Fiction
A lecture course surveying the structural composition and the function of technique in a representative group of narrative prose works. Aspects of narrative discourse will include theme, point of view, scenic structure, role of narrator, metaphor, diction, plot and dialogue.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 309, CW 309.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.
### WRIT 310 - WRIT 340

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WRIT 310</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Basic Forms and Techniques in the Novel</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying the structural composition and the function of techniques in a representative group of novels and novellas. Emphasis will be placed upon form and voice, as well as upon their relationship with such other elements of narrative as plot, character development, scene development and theme.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 310, CW 310.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 311</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Structure in Stage Drama</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying the structural characteristics of stage drama.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 311, CW 311.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 312</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Structure in Cinema and Television Drama</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A lecture course surveying the structural characteristics of screen drama, making use of published film and television scripts, and of actual films.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 312, CW 312.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 313</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Recurrent Themes</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying recurrent themes in film and/or English literature and in other literatures in translation.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 313, CW 313.</td>
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<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 314</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Changing Perspectives</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying the different ways in which writers have tackled similar subject matter, taking its material from film scripts and/or English literature and other literature in translation.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 314, CW 314.</td>
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<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<td>WRIT 315</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>Advanced Journalism</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A lecture/seminar course in the techniques of investigative news-gathering and feature writing.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 315, CW 315A, CW 315B.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): WRIT 204 or WRIT 215.</td>
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<td>WRIT 316</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Creative Nonfiction Workshop</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A workshop in the writing of creative nonfiction.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 316, CW 316A, CW 316B.</td>
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<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units; however, credit may count either toward a Major in Writing or toward a Professional Writing Minor, not both.</td>
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<td>• Class size is limited.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): WRIT 204 with a minimum grade of B-; or permission of department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 318</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0-3</td>
<td>Screenwriting Workshop</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A workshop in writing for the screen.</td>
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<td>Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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<td>• Class size is limited.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): WRIT 218 with a minimum grade of B-; or permission of department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 319</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Studies in the Graphic Novel</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying graphic novels.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 319 or WRIT 410 if taken in the same topic.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 320</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Writing and Film Production Workshop</td>
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<td>A workshop/seminar, focusing on teamwork in the development of screenplays into short motion pictures.</td>
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<td>Note: Class size is limited.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): WRIT 218.</td>
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<td>Pre- or Corequisite(s): WRIT 326.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 321</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Issues in Journalism</td>
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<td>An exploration of contemporary topics and techniques in journalism and the media.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 321, WRIT 317 (if taken in Sep 1998 - Dec 1999).</td>
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<td>May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 4.5 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<td>WRIT 322</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Magazine Publishing</td>
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<td>An introduction to the theory, craft and business of writing, editing and designing magazine stories for print and electronic publication.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 322, WRIT 216.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 324</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2-1</td>
<td>Writing Interactive Narrative</td>
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<td>A workshop/seminar in writing for digital media, hyperliterature, video games, interactive installations and experiences.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): 3 units from WRIT 201, WRIT 202, WRIT 203, WRIT 204, WRIT 215, WRIT 218, WRIT 322, WRIT 326, or permission of the department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 325</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0-1</td>
<td>Writing for Theatrical Production Workshop</td>
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<td>A workshop/seminar focusing on bringing a script from the page to the stage and including a staged reading by students.</td>
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<td>Note: Class size is limited.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): WRIT 203, or permission of department.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 326</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Media Production for Writers</td>
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<td>A practice-based course for writers and artists that explores digital audio, photography and video production.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 329</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>International Film Writing</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying film writing in a representative group of films.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 330</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Media and Culture</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying theories and controversies in mass media and popular culture from a writer’s perspective.</td>
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<td>Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<td>WRIT 331</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Formerly: 231</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A Study of Narrative</td>
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<td>A lecture course that studies the elements of narrative in fiction, drama, screenwriting, poetry and creative nonfiction.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 331, WRIT 231.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 335</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Forms and Techniques in Short Creative Nonfiction</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying short forms of creative nonfiction.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 336</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Forms and Techniques in Long Creative Nonfiction</td>
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<td>A lecture course surveying long forms of creative nonfiction.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>WRIT 340</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3-0</td>
<td>Revision and Editing</td>
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<td>A lecture course exploring methods of revision to help students become their own best editors.</td>
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<td>Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 340, WRIT 240.</td>
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<td>Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
WRIT 350  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 200
The Theory and Practice of Literary Creation
A lecture course surveying the nature of the creative process.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 350, WRIT 200.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 353  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Formerly: 230
Writing a Sense of Place
A lecture course surveying writers who have made the natural world and a sense of place strong elements in one or more works.
Note: Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 353, WRIT 230.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 390  Units: 3.0
Directed Studies in Writing
Granted under special circumstances only. Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which can not be completed as part of a regular course.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 390, CW 390.
• Students who have completed 4.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

WRIT 391  Units: 1.5
Directed Studies in Writing
Granted under special circumstances only. Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which can not be completed as part of a regular course.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 391, CW 391.
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
• Students who have completed 4.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization may request permission to register in the course.
Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.

WRIT 400  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-2
Special Genres Workshop
A workshop that will focus exclusively on a particular sub-genre, such as the prose poem, docudrama, dystopian fiction, lyric novel, or radio play.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• 3 units of WRIT 303, WRIT 304, WRIT 305, WRIT 316, WRIT 318; and
• permission of the department.

WRIT 401  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Advanced Poetry Workshop
A workshop in which the students are instructed in the writing of poetry.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• 3 units of WRIT 303; or
• permission of department.

WRIT 402  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Advanced Fiction Workshop
A workshop in which the students are instructed in the writing of fiction.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s):
• 3 units of WRIT 304; or
• permission of department.

WRIT 403  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Advanced Playwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the stage.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• Either 3 units of WRIT 305, or 1.5 units of WRIT 305 and 1.5 units of WRIT 325; or
• permission of department.

WRIT 405  Units: 1.5  Hours: 1-2
Multi-Genre Workshop
A seminar and workshop across multiple and blended genres.
Prerequisite(s): Two of WRIT 303, WRIT 304, WRIT 305, WRIT 316, WRIT 318, WRIT 320, WRIT 323.

WRIT 406  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Writing for Children and Young Adults
This lecture course will familiarize students with writing for children and young adults.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 410  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Special Genres Lecture
An examination of craft in a particular genre, such as nature writing, travel narrative, the prose poem or children’s literature.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 412  Units: 1.5  Hours: 2-1
Recurrent Themes in Film
A lecture/seminar teaching the craft of writing about film through study of selected directors, film trends, and national cinemas.
Note: May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 415  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
Literary Adaptation
A lecture course in the theory and craft of adapting prose narratives for the screen or stage.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 415, WRIT 412 (if taken in Sep-Dec 2015).
• May be taken more than once for credit in different topics with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 416  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Advanced Creative Nonfiction Workshop
A workshop in which the students are instructed in the writing of creative nonfiction.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s): 3 units of WRIT 316.

WRIT 418  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Advanced Screenwriting Workshop
A workshop in writing for the screen.
Notes:
• May be taken more than once for credit with permission of the department to a maximum of 3 units.
• Normally class size is limited.
Prerequisite(s):
• WRIT 318 and WRIT 320, or
• permission of department.

WRIT 420  Units: 1.5  Hours: 0-3
Film Writing and Production Workshop
An advanced workshop in narrative film writing and the techniques of film production. Focuses on script analysis, screen-directing technique and film production.
Prerequisite(s): WRIT 320.

WRIT 440  Units: 1.5  Hours: 3-0
The Writing Business
A lecture course that prepares students for careers as writers.
Prerequisite(s): Minimum second-year standing.

WRIT 490  Units: 3.0
Directed Studies in Writing
Granted under special circumstances only. Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which can not be completed as part of a regular course.
Notes:
• Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 490, CW 490.
• Students who have completed 7.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization may request permission to register in the course.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.
WRIT 491 - Directed Studies in Writing

Units: 1.5

Granted under special circumstances only. Under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and with the approval of the Chair of the department for work which cannot be completed as part of a regular course.

Notes:
- Credit will be granted for only one of WRIT 491, CW 491.
- May be taken more than once for credit in different topics to a maximum of 3 units.
- Students who have completed 7.5 units of workshop credit, third- or fourth-year standing, an A average in the area of specialization may request permission to register in the course.

Prerequisite(s): Permission of the department.